

### Concussion statistics<sup>1</sup> across BC Health Authorities among children & youth

Concussions are the most common form of brain injury yet this significant health issue is most often under-reported due to a lack of education and awareness among the general public. With subsequently limited and inconsistent concussion data, there is a strong need for standardized concussion prevention, diagnosis and management specific to children & youth in order to address the burden of this injury.

Evidence suggests that children and youth are at greater risk of concussion and more serious brain injury than the general population, take longer than adults to recover following a concussion, and that concussions can permanently change the way a child or youth talks, walks, learns, works and interacts with others.

Concussion management and appropriate return to activity is crucial, particularly in the paediatric and adolescent populations. This may include physiotherapy, occupational therapy, educational support, neuropsychology and in some cases neuropsychiatry.

It is important to note that an individual is 3-times more likely to sustain a second concussion while recovering from the primary concussion. Furthermore, while a rare occurrence, a condition known as second-impact syndrome may occur if a second injury to the brain is sustained within a day or two after the first concussive event. This can lead to swelling of the brain that can result in brain damage, causing severe disability and in a few cases even death.

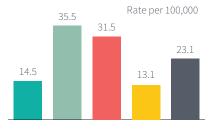


### TRANSPORT-RELATED

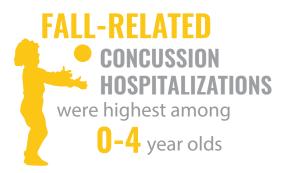
concussion hospitalization was

HIGHEST
among 15-19
year olds across all
HEALTH AUTHORITIES

## CONCUSSION HOSPITALIZATIONS

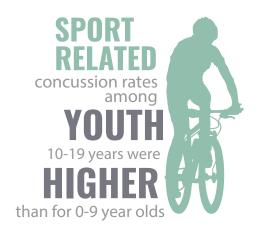


■ Fraser Health Authority ■ Northern Health Authority
■ Interior Health Authority ■ Vancouver Coastal Health Authority
■ Island Health Authority



## More information on concussion hospitalizations...





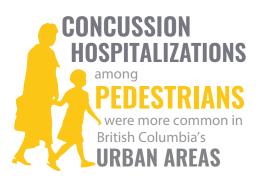
# CONCUSSION HOSPITALIZATIONS



RURAL AREAS

# CONCUSSION RATES WERE HIGHER





1 All data in this report is from 2001/02 to 2013/14.





INJURY DATA ONLINE TOOL

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www.injuryresearch.bc.ca

#### **NEW RESEARCH**



## Concussion Among Children & Youth

BCIRPU has published five new reports, one for each Health Authority, to provide details on the burden of concussion hospitalizations among children and youth. The reports are targeted to health care providers and community stakeholders in each health authority to be used to facilitate discussion of the need for standardized concussion prevention, diagnosis and management specific to children and youth.

http://www.injuryresearch.bc.ca/reports/concussion-among-children-youth/

#### **RESOURCES**





The prevention, recognition, appropriate treatment and management of concussion is crucial to the health and safety of our kids.

The CATT provides three FREE online toolkits with up-to-date education, tools and resources to help prevent, recognize, treat and manage concussions. CATT addresses the impact that concussion can have on individuals, families and communities.

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