## ThUE NELSON











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# NELSON ECONOMIST 

VOL. III.
NELSON, B. C., WEDNESDAY. JANUARY $17,1900$.
NO. 27

THE NERAON KOONOMSET in innued sepry Wednesday at the City of Nelnon, B. C'. by D. M. Carley. Subierip fion: fl.00 per annum; if paid in adennce, $\$ 1.50$. ('orrenpondence on mattern of graernl intereat respectfully solicited. Only articles of merit will be ndvertised in these columni. and the interenta of readers will be carefully guanded againat irsesponaihle perxime athd northleas articles.

Norice:-There ane everal hundred realers of TuE Fionomist behand ba their sulmeriptions. No doubt this is attributatile to neglect abll all that will te requipel to - fismre a hasty respoture is this gentle reminder.

$B^{V}$a majority of $10-\mathrm{in}$ which is included the Tribune staff--it has been decided that John Houston will fulfilt the duties of Mayor of Nelson, for the year 1900 The vote was close, and while the victor may be complimented on his splendid fight, he cannot claim that it wasanoverwbelning triumph. such as was predicted by the $T$ tr,hule and his champions. "However there were many things in comnection with the contest that the observing man will store away in his mental repository. One is the fact that there is a vote in this constituency that will make itself felt in every future election. That vote was cast to a man for Mayor Houston.

The electors selected an excellent council; in fact it would have been an exceedingly dificult mater to have done otherwise with the material in the field. Every man elected is more or less interested in the progress of Nelson, and no doubt the aim of all will be to advance the interests of the city. They are all reasonable men, and fully realize that in harmonious action the best results will be achieved.

The contest for Mayor and abdermen was carried on in a most creditable manmer. The mayoralty camdidates met each other from day to day on the sitreet and good-naturedly joked with regard to their chances, and nothing was said that left behind it anpleasant feeliugs. Indeed, it was, as it should he in all municipul elections, onlya friend!y contest between neighbors.

Of the many maters that should engage the immediate attention of the new city Conncil is the question of permament street improvenents. Nel:on has survived the experimental period in her history, and every improvement made in her streets should be in the way ot acquiring an asset. lixpenditare of twoney on temporary improvements is no longer
desirable, but instead, every dollar spent in this way should be accounted for in the way of leaving streets. that will last for years to come. The practice of depositing clay on the streets should be at once discontinued, as when rain falls it only makes the thoroughfares so much worse.

Joseph Martin occupies the centre of the stage in the political drama now being enacted at Victoria. When it is stated that the members of the present Goveriment are so far lost to honor as to be unworthy to associate with Joseph Martin, the public can form some idea of their utterly lost condition. But Joe's appearance nn the side of the Opposition must not be regarded as a subject for congratulation to that side of the House, for the great Manitoba statesman has announced that he is there for but one purpose, and that is to contribute to the defeat of the Government. That he will succeed is the earnest desire of the majority of the people of British Columbia. In. deed, at the tiwe of writing, it looks as though his most laudable aim was about to be achieved.

There is an old saying that when rogues fall out honest men get their dues. This is particularly applicąble to the break between the Semlin Govern. ment and Joseph Martin. The latter has made an exposure of the disreputable methods adopted by the Semlin-Cotton clique to hold office, and the best evidence that the scandals have in them the merit of truth is supplied by the refusal of any member of the Government to attempt anything approaching a contradiction. Instead, they have sat sullenly in their seats and by their silence admitted the truth of the charges.preferred against them.by a man who was until a few years ago their advisor and counsellor, but who has now turned Queen's evidence.

The Ottawa Citizen thinks it a pity Hugh Jobn didn't accepted that commission in the first contingent? Judged by the way he routed the Greenway majority and captured the Manitoba laager, he would ere this have had old Cronje's scalp at his belt, relieved Kimberly, and be now hurrying up to Pretoria to pay his respects to President Kruger and take over the reins of government in the South African republics.

The New York Medical Reco din its latest issue quotes Dr. John H. Pryer, of Buffalo, as saying that "last year the death rate from consumption in this state had increased by 339, and had increased so far in the present year that if this rate continued there
would the in the year over one thousand deaths from consumption-probably the hightest death rate ever known."

The flag of the Transval is a very simple affair. it consists of one broad vertical bar of green next tha flag-pole, ant thrce horizontal hars. respectively red, white and blue. the red being at the top. Take, for instance, the simple red, white and blue tag of Holland and sew a vertical bar of green on the flag. staff end of it. That is all. The Boers speak n their flag as the "vierkleur." the four color, just as the French call their flag the "tricolor." The Orange Free State flag is a simple rectungle of vivid orange.

A Citiern correspondent, writing from Cape Town. tells the following: "A young follow by the name of Sell, about nine years of age, and dressed in an imitation kharki costume, came to the Ottawa boys while they were lined up on the whari at Cape Town and made hinself useful filling the water bottles of the men from a near-by water tap. He refused emphatically all tips. The boy's father used to live on the Montreal road near Ottawa."

The news from South Africa grows more and more unsatisfactory from day to day. The daily papers have scarcely contained one dispatch that has not been corrected the day following. Ladysmith has fallen and been recovered half a dozen times dur ng the past week, and Generals Buller and Warren have crossed the Tugela as many times more. What is needed in this country is a censorshi that will probibit the daily newspaper from pubishing war " news" altogether.

What is most needed in Nelson at the present time is a hypnotist who will persuade the citizens they are walking on paved streets instead of plough ing through six inches of mud.

The British officer who led his men up a hill within thirty yards of the enemy and then began delivering an oration is an instance of the danger attending the art of sfeech-making. The men who make speeches rarely win battles-political or otherwise.

Tur Universal Peace Commission are hereby notified that the electors of Nelson have decreed that John Houston and Dr. Arthur will occupy seats at the Council Board the current year.

Juban Ralphimay be accepted as an unprejudiced observer and he writes as follows of the style of warfare adopted by the Roers: " One wordats th that phase of their warfare which most be touched upon in justice, in every account we correspondents write of. With my own eyes, being upon the seene, 1 saw the Putt-Putt gun and the fire of the sharpshooters trained upon our amblaneses hree times and
upon our stretcher-bearers on innumerable occasions -in fact. Whenever they rose to their feet (on the right of the line) and attengted to perform their work."

Ges. Koberts arrived in South Africa this time before the war was over. With a disheartened army he and the sirdar hove an immense task before then. It is the old case of hindsight being tretter than foresight. It is easy to see now that the British war office underestimated the work before it. It remains for "Mobs" to show that he can retrieve disaster and successfully carry forward the desires of his govern. ment. His opportatity is great, his responsibility cuen greater.

Tus Toronto Trirgram suggests the title of "Canada Monnted Rifes" as the best that could be given to the horse soldiers who are about to leave this country for service in South Arrica. "Canadian"' or "Royal Canadian' would te gord enough, but Canada is a better and simpler word. The imperinl idea is amply recognized in the mission of those men. and national idea can best lee honored by the good name of "Canada Mounted Rifles,"

Tus Fenians do not appear to be moving on Canada so rapidly as was giver: out recenty. Per: haps they are censoring the news paparatory to a turning movement by way of the north pole.

Mr. Hagoins will move for a royal commission to investigate the troublesexisting between mine owners and miners. This commission should have unlimited power to summon witnesses and bear evidence bearing on every phase of the trouble. We have no doubt the revelations on both sides will be sufficiently sensational to startle every resident in British Columbia. By all means let us have a royal commission.

In the municipal election Nelson beat Rossland aearly one landred in the vote polled. This will furnish outsiders with some idea ofthe relative popula. tions of the two cities.

Tus headline, " A Great Battic Impending, "which has adorned the front pages of the papers the last few days, has no reference to future proceedings of Nelson City Council.

Tus Toronto Telegram admits that Joe Martin may be the Horned Meast of Canadian politics, but believes the Vancouver Province ought to be able to curse him without stealing the metaphors which the Tormon Horbl originated for the extinction of Disward Farrer.

It would be interesting to hear the rest of the conversation between James Dunsmair and Dr. McKehme when the former told the doctor that Martin had
said if Junsmuir and his party would stick to him he would stick to them, and together they would deteat the Government. Evidently Mr. Dunsmuir and br. Hekechnie have beell exchanging confidences.

Tits: editor of the Kamloops stanilurd may be brought before the bar of the House for too free expressions of his opinion of the Lieut. Covernor. If the editor had confined himself to thiuking bad things of his Honor instead of printing them, they could not bring hin lefure the bat of the House.

Is its request for colonial troops, the war office has what overluoked the superior lighting qualities of joseph Martin.

IT is maderstood that Mayor Houston has held severalsecre: conterences with Hypnotist McEwen, with the view of being abie to bring the new City C sumel into a proper condition of subjection.

Hf:Ry is a sample of the dispatches from the seat of war: "Capetown. Jan. 15.-A dispatch to the A', $u$. dated friday, says: . The authorities have received news that General Werten has occupied a strong prition north of the Tugcla River. The report is discredited in official circles,"

Os the petition being circulated asking the Gover:ment to refrain from interfering with the eighthour haw the antograph of our distinguished fellow-citizen, Mr. J. Roderick Kubersion, does not appear.

Wen year ago, the Victoria Cumit was engaged in paming Joe Martin in darkest colors, while the Tines was persistent in comparing the same person wan angel. Now the Times regards Joe as a fatlen angel and the combint is administering repeated applications of whitewath to the Manitoba statesman.

Trne titie, " Lord Strathcona's Horse" sounds well, and will probably survive the term employed by the late lamented Sir John Macdonald to express his opinion of Lord Stratheona, (then Donald A. Smith) iin 1878.

Thinf: appears to be something in the amonncement this time that the C. P. R. will build at once to Irocter's Landing. The statement ind been made so often mud so persistently that the people are in clined to express doubs as to the truth of any reference to the subject.

Grbat credit is due fieat. Beer for the interest be is creating in the drills of the Rifle Company. At no time in the history of Cabadia has it been so essential to maintain our infantry in a state of efficiency as at the present.

Dorint the holidays the departmental stores of the East shipped thousands of dollars' worth of goods
to Nelson. The majority of our citizens are anxious to see Nelson a great commercial centre, but with a population that would rather pay $\$ 10$ for an article in Toronto than $\$ 9$ for the same article at home how will this be possible? It has been clearly demonstrated that there is nothing to be gained by buying from the Lastern department stores, yet how many are only too anxious to be humbugged!

The editorials on the war in South Africa appearing from day to day in the Spokesman-Review are written with apparent acquaintance with the subject, and are free from the bitterness towards Britain that has been manifested in the past by the United States press.

There seems to be some jealousy between the Tribue and Hypnotist McEwen. The latter can handle only a class of fifteen each evening while Mr. Houston succeeded in subjecting 308 electors one day last week to his magnetic influence.
G. G. Henderson, of the Fernie Free Press, came down to Nelson this week to have a ride on our tramcars and otherwise enjoy a short holiday.

As an engiate of distruction the armored train is not in it for five minutes with Joe Martin.

Whex J. M. Kellie opens his capacious jaw in the House, all the world smiles.

Ir is His Worship Mayor Houst n now, if anybody should ask you.

Wirn the settlement of the mining troubles in the Slocan, business will boom in Nelson.

Througn the generosity of Duncan Ross Greenwood is enabled to indulge in the luxury of a daily paper.

At noon to day it was reported that the New Zeslanders had a skirmish with the enemy. This report will be probably denied to-morrow.

Juiging by his vote, "Blake" Wilson may regard himself an exceedingly popular citizen.

A Government with + majority of one cannot last long. A provincial election will certaialy take place within the next three months.

The new council would be making a good investment in the purchase of a rock-crusher.

Ionorance in the marking of a baliotat the recent muncipal election may result in itigation that will eat up a lot of money.

Nrlson architects are very busy preparing for the work of $n^{\circ} \times t$ season.

## EVENTS AND GOSSIP

IHAVE on mamy nceasions noted the lamentable lack of interest our young ladies manifest in intellectual stibects and pursuits, and I an not the only one to whon this fact has been made forcibly apparent. I have frequently been asked the name oi some retined, intellectual lady, catable of suataining a comsersation mi suhects requiring thonght and penetation, and I have regrethlly replied to the enquiries :hat: kuew bat very few-even by reputation.

Soung ladies shond recognize the importance of their position in society sufficiently to observe their shortcomings, zud wherein they hace falled to please their male componions. Unless a woman possesses a substantial attraction, sise untust expect to be given the go-by, and nothing is so attractive as a good conversationalist. Yet how few of our young wonen seem to appreciate this fact.

It is painful: aparent that the chief attractions o society-the sole amusement, it would appear-is the card table. Young men are invited out to spend an evening only to find that whist is the firs:, last and only resource of his lady friends. If of a thoughtful turn of miad, he is disappointed. Finding nothing of interest in the rooms, and haling to discover a single refined mind among the ladies of his church, (if he attends one). his only resurce for obthining beneft is seclusion, or the companimashlp of his own sex. Yet young ladies complain of the lack of attention they receive from young men, attributing it to every cause but the real one.

A recent article in an Eastern paper has been the means of opening up a discussion, which has ex. tended to other newspapers, on the subject of over crowding the professious. A parent was anked why when young men obtained a certain amount of edu. cation in the universities, they did not take off their coats and work at trades, such as bricklaying. ete. The explanation offered was that educated young men prefer professions totrades, and becanse the world holds a doctor in greater estimation then it does a bricklayer. No doubt an bonest docter may be as good end respectable a man as an bonest bricklayer: but it is safe to say that, while homest bricklayers have no difficulty in earning their living, there are thousands of honest dretors who ammon carn homest livings by their profession. Why then do pareats. in view of this fact, edncate their sons wo doctors. uncertain that they will be able to carn homet livings as such, white they might become probetort briek layers, whose services would always ie in demand at
 men must become doctors, let it ine at their astrex. pense. It shonderertanly boh be at the expente at
the bricklayers and all other classes of the tax-payiug community.

There seems to be an drabs of the fact that there is a great over production of graduates from the univer. sities. No objection can be mode to the mannfacture of professional men, but the comention is that those whe desire stheh erlucation, of their friends, shotid pay the cost theroot mat it shomble wot sadded upou the gencral puhtic. They are laxuries which those who enjoy shond pay for. It may be asked if the pror mat contributes to the support of the university. Of course he does. He contributes in the greater rent he has to pay for his cotage. for, the university feing untioxed, the cottage pays a higher tax. And this bigher tax, which has also to be paid ly the manufacturer who employs this poor man. tends als, to lower wages, for the manu. fietorer, in cstimatimg what mages he can pay his employes. must take into consideration the question of taxes. Indeed, it is entirely out of the question for the porr man to have his son educated in the university, but for the contributions forced from the poor man in the way indicated.

The fact is, under the existiug system of hot houne education which fourishes in the United States and tif the D.Astern Prosinces, all of the protessions are hecon ing overcrowded and congested. It cannot in denied that the supply of professomals is far inexces of the demand. and the production of them is carried to a ridiculous extent. In certain walks of life the idea is scouted that a young man should contemplate being anything eise thatn a professimal, and as there are but ies variations in the oceupations of professionals, it follows that these ate over-loaded and that the community must of necessity be unnecessarily taxed for the sulwistence.

Of the many exponents of hypnotism before $t e$ pubtic, very few have attoined the success of Mr. Mcliwen. lixhibitions protessing to be tests of the power of mesmorism are frequently given. but in many cases these are nothing mote than feats of chever conjurers. Mi. Nelinen has demonstrated that the does in $t$ telong to the latter chass, athough he may dreeive in some respects. Iteaccomplishes phenomena Which must satisty the most secptical. The power of animal magnetiom is not new, and in now acepted by physicians as a sonentificaly demonstated fact. Haydn's Dictionary of Popular Medicine and Hygiene dewotes apage to a review of the develophent at
 Ot Baden in 27.34 . Whate admithimg maty al the dams of its exponent, the enthority above pelated




It is worth noting that the medical practictioners of Nelson are among the most interested spectators of Mr. McEwen's experiments.

The supporters of Hon. J. Fred Hume in Nelson have pursued the reports of debates in the House in the vain hope of finding one word from their member. Bridently Mr. Hume believes that silence is golden, for lie has so far refrained from participating in the discussions in the House. Of all the members of the ministry. Hon: J. Fred is the only one who has salaced the lash of Joe Martin.

The Literals are now apologizing for the conduct of Mr. Parte in opposing the dispatch of Canadian sohliers to South Africa. Indeed, Mr. Tarte appears "h have changed front, and no longer regards "the constitutional question' as an obstacle to the rendering of assistance to the motherland. The Liberal newspapers comtinue toud in their demunciation of what they consider an effort to excite racial prejudice ietween English-speaking Canatians and FrenchCanadians. If by his action a French-Canadian gives the impression that be is disloyal. is it not letter to speak plainly in the matter?

The probability of hostilities between France and China may cause unpleasantuess in the Canadian Cabine:. Sir Wilfrid Laurier wears the badge of the l.epion of Honor of lirance, while Sir Hemri Joly mas had lestowed upon him by the Imperor of Chima the Imperial Order of the Dragon.

The military spirit appears to be thoroughly aroused in Her Majesty's colonies. The offer of 100 mounted men by the British Columbia Goverament will be a twen to the old land that this Province places a very high salue on British connection. Lord Stratheona's two monnted men will be gotten together without any effort. If half a dozen other Camadian millionaires supplemented Lord Strathcona's patriotic offer, there would be little difficulty in raising 5000 mounted men. Then, again, it is proposed to contribute *3,000,000 from the Dominion trensury to carry on the war. Canada could not contribute money in a better cause, and it will be casting bread upon the witters that may return before many days. British investors are desirous of placing their money where it will be most secure. What better security can they have than thestirring British sentiment of Canadians at the present time.

The attempt to bring the editor of the Kamloops Strindard before the bar of the Honse is an exercise of authority that is rarely practised these days under the British flag.
P. G

## Plav Fair, Gen. Hutton

('Toronto 'Relegrami)
It is an outrage if a Canadian officer possessing the practical qualifications of Col. Sam Hughes is lef. without employment at Cape 'Town on account of
black marks put against his name by Major-General Hutton.

Objections to Col. Sam Hughes as a politician do not hold against him as a soldier. Many Canadians who have never been counted as warm friends to Col . Hughes have an idea that he is being unjustly treated by Major-General Hutton.

Britain has an over-supply of officers like MajorGeneral Hutton in South Africa and too few officers with the qualities which Col. Sam Hughes would dsplay in active service. Bravery may be taken for granted in the case of all officers who wear Her Majesty's uniform, but Col. Sam Hughes has more adaptability, more shrewdness, more capacity for leadership in the sort of warfare which Britain has to wage in South Africa than Major-General. Hutton is ever likely to possess.

## Good Roads.

(Greenwoud Miner.)
The Inlund Sentinel has inaugurated an agitation for the improvement of the existing system of road building througtout the Province, something that should receive the support of the press whether Opposition or Government. The building of roads has recently had a great deal of attention. In many States of the Union and in the Province of Ontario Road Commissioners have been appointed, whose business it is to supervise and to give instructions in scientific methods. Perhaps in no way can money be so easily wasted as in the construction of roads, a id where it forms one of the larges items of expenditure in a country like this the importance of saving at every point is self-evident-not to speak of the advantages in other respects which a scientific system would afford. As has already been stated, a Road Commissioner has been appointed in Ontario whose efforts have givell very general satisfaction and who has done much towards creating a strong public opinion in its favor. Of cour se, the conditions in Ontario and British Columbia widely differ, the one being a flat country and the other a mountainous country. Nevertheless the necessity for improved methods exist as much in the one as in the other.

## A. Great Success.

The Fimily IErald and Wekiy Star, of Montreal, is meeting with uuprecedeuted and well deserved success this year. The publishers' efforts to make the Family Herold the greatest family paper in existence has resulted in the addition of over twenty thousand new subscribers in December, and the rush continues. It is said that never before had they such a large percentage of renewals of old subscriptions. We learn the publishers guarantee the beautiful pictures, "Alma" and "Pussy Willows" to all who subscribe during this month, but not later, as the supply is limited. They are beautiful pictures and alone well worth more than the price asked for the Family Herald.

On the Margin of the Nite
I had bangueted at Berlin, seeni a featival ha labaz
Had a miduight luncti in London atol a beap or hingx at home:
But I never knew what life wastill I lingeren fora while
Where they used to have a hareill on the maryin of tho Nile.
Where the swaysug palm and pepmer thag their atace on the air,
And the rnoniting camel kueels to take the burien he must bear ;
And, rising, slaker his silvery bells and shomes down the Ille,"
Where they used to have a harem on the margin of the Nile.

Where dremmy, darkeyed women canc to: lofter in the leaves
That begirt Ghezireli palace, where, like ratn from drippiug eares.
Runs the endless song of gumumer, for the heayens serm to smile
Where thoy used to have a harem on the margin of the Nile.

When Xour Purse is full of Money.
When your puase it full ar money And your heart is frec frome care.
All the world seons bright aint shany, Beaty blews:n, sererywhere.
People often atop tos grect you And admite all ysur wityle. All seem very glat hr meet you When Dame Forthon on you statex.
Woon yuar purse is full if matory,
You can eache alt kintly ef himely,
But without it you mont drink lifesbatier wath
While you're ricto your friemita are basay;
When you're bint, yotive matrely any :
All furget you when mintintumes math yall.
When your purse is foll of money.
Yoisare perfo:t tomath.
And your jases :he abway foing
Whether they have peninse or mot.
But when harditipas brotake you
Then your joy insmenessitrowns.
For your Priende will weos formatieyou
When Dame Fortune on youldowns.
The Names of the Dead.
W. A. Frater

We're Itish : they rafd we'd but fixit:
For the Queen. Wiat that right:
Ask for the names of the wometi whin cried
For the heroen whon charged to the rathmonatid died Gonat for the manes of the: flozil.
Our brothersare deat in the Tranaval:
English and seotehmen-and is that all
Who died that the whole world might know
That watered by blood the empire would prow: (io ask for the namen of the clead.
We've drunk to the Queen-wiod bless her :
We've fought with the lbers-who curs'd her !
And we're Britons: We're true th the flasy !
When the fighting wanon did ohe of usy hag?
Go ask for the mames of the dend.
English, and Scotchmen, and Irish-all Itritan, yat
When WE fall, there'll he rooms in the complite tor $\begin{gathered}\text { att } \\ \text { We }\end{gathered}$ We have wrongs, we are porr-… (inll knows, bat we'll
wait,
Like Fusilleers, not traitors, we'll that agrinnt fats: Go look at the mames of the dend.

We'th pray for the tames of the honorod dend :
We'll drhak to the emplre their dytoy has naste ;
It's their bitenal, alil our bioknt, the bather hasstailied;
It'x their land, nod our land, the dying ham gatuevi. tion proy fier the muliv of the dead.

# CURRENT COMMENT 

Reduced to Impotence.<br>(Rometanid IVecort.)

The Seanlin gozernment has been saved for the time being from the defeat which is evidently impending. A change of one vote to the side of the opposition would put it in a misority. Thus it is at the mercy of any ore of its menbers in a full house. The simulaneous absence of any two of its supporters from st sittiug at which all the members of the opposition are present would bave the same effect. It is powerless (1) accomplish anything for its own credit or the good of the province nud therefore has no excuse for prolonging its useless life. The people of British Cohnmbia elect representativea to the legishature for the purpose of passing lawsfor their benefit and their only use for a cabinet is to carry on their businessand initiate legislation. The government has sunk to such a position that it is incapable of rendering a valuable equivalent for the money expended on it and the legishature. The only rational way out of the difficulty is to dissolye parliament and go to tle conntry for a new expression of the popular will. It may reasomably be expected that atter the recent experience. this will resule in a decisive majority for one party or another, which will thereby be enabled to transact the people's business and legis. late for the preople's needs. Mr. Semlinand his friends appear to have forgotton that these are the purposes for which they were put in office, and have transformed the legistature into a wrangling debating club.

## Time for a Change. <br> (Vnneouver World)

That it is high time for a change in the Government of this lrovince is demonstrated by the fact that according to the Iondon Canadian fiastele of the atst of tecemiver another slump in the quotations. or market value, of British Columbia's 3 per cent. bonds had taken place: the market prices for that weck had ranged from 9 to 93 per cent. For a considerable previous period the quotations varied fron of togh per cent. Two years ago, when the late Government was in power, the prices of these bonds, for a long time, averaged ion to rob and even as high as 107 per cent, thell ranking in the estimation of investors and financiers in the money centre of the world next to the bonds of the Dominion of Canada, which were the favorite of all colonial securities. Witha deficit of close upon $\$ 700,000$ and an alarming depreciation in the price of the previous bonds in the I,ondon market, every lover of tis conntry who deserves to see it fourish will join in
the reirain that it is high time for a change in the complexion of the powers that be at Victoria. They have practically ruined the credit of British Colnmbia in the money market of the workd and the longer they are allowed to retain office the greater will our degradation in that respect become.

> What Critics Do. (Jwhht L. Mooly )

Very often a man will hear a hundred good things in a sermon, but there may beone thing that strikes him as a little ont of place, and he will go homeand sit down at the table and talk riglit out before his children and magnify that one wrong thing, and not say a word ahout the hundred good hings that were said. That is what people do who criticize.

## The Earl's Court Exhibition.

 (Vistoria Calonima.)Mr. 'Marner did not toostrongly condemn the omission at the government to provide for the representation of the province at the barl's Court mining exhibition. The Colnti-l directed attention to the matter some time aso, but to no purpose, the govermment has made up its anind not to participate in thatexhibition, reverving its whole effort for the faris extribition. There can be wo doubt in the minds of those who have given this subject their attention that a special mining estibition is a better place to adrocate the
resources of the province than an exhibition of a general nature. This is not wholly a matter of opinion as Mr. Semlin seems to think. Doubtless he is quite sincere in that respect, but he does not know. Some few years ago certain special exhibitions were held in Great Britian. Among them were the forestry exbibition at Edinburgh, the fisheries exlibition at London, and the Indian and Colonial exhibitions, also in London. These special exhibitions were participatedin by nearly all the provinces and colonies and it is a matter capable of demonstration that very large commercial benefits resulted from them.

## Emigration to Canada.

(B. C. Heview.)

The Dominion Government, through the High Commissioner for Calada, Victoria Street, London, are making unustal exertions to bring the advantages offered to settlers in the different Provinces of Canada promptly before the public. They claim that in all the Provinces, unlimited opportunities exist for the investment of capital, either in manufactures or in the natural industries connected with the forests, the mines, the fisheries, and agriculture. The mineral development both of Outario, of British Columbia, and of the Yukon district, is attracting much attention. Persons with moderate incomes will find in the Dominion many advantages not to be obtained elsewhere, and for those with growing families

the facilities for education and firr start. ing young men and young women in life, desenve special consideration: The classes especially desired are those with cepital, persuns with moderate incomes. and farmers, farm haburers, and domestic servom. Free grants of 160 acres of hand are given :" malo settiers above the age of as yars, in Mantuman! the North-West Territories. Crown hands con be obtained in the other Provinces, cither free ir in nominal terms, while improved firms, ready fin we cupation and cultivation, mav he purchased ia cresy part of the Dominion at reconable prices.

## Manitoba's New Premier.

(The West, Heghan.)
Mr. Greenway has resigned and Hoth Han? John Maedonald has been called upan tiofen a government. The new promier of Manabon bas a career containing the gramest posphitities ouman up before bim. He commences his term on iffec an premier of the prowince under auspicions circtastances. He has succeded in nierthrowitg a ermment that had been deeply rosed in oflice for a loug term of years. added to which the wat arpsed by all the forces which the rederal government could bring against him. The figh was akainst great whe but that fact only made the victory a more moble
che. He has promised great refornes, which if tar-


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## The Taciturnity of No. 13

T1E Chicago hustler was a very busy man that September morning. He was always a busy man, but just now he seemed tocarry about all the steam that could be considered safe. At least, that's the way it struck No. 13.
The Chicago man bad come down as usual to help somebody or something out of a tight place. When some particular project came to a point where nobody else could move it an inch lurther, they sent for the Chicago hustler, and he pushed it through. He was a fellow of infinite nerve, was the Chicago man, with a thorough contempt for money, and that's what No. 13 particularly liked about him. At luncheon time he would toss No. 13 a halfdollar, and cell him to fill up. No. 13 knew where he could lill up on fifteen cents, but he made so bones about accepting the half-dollars. And sometimes No. 13 took a ride with the hustlerfin a carriage, for carriages were daily necessities with the Chicago man. When le came to Blufland, he had the best suite of rooms that the best botel could provide. In short, there was nothing too good for the man from Chicago.
When he came to Bluftand, he always sent for No. 13.

No. 13 was a model messenger boy, as the Chicago man had speedily discovered. He knew the topargraphy of the city as well as if he had laid it out: lie was a walking gazetteer of commercial men and marts. He was a quick boy, a sure boy, and, above all. he was a boy who rarely talked.
That's what I like about the culn" said the Chicago man one day. "He does exactly what he's
told to do and asks no questions. He's one boy in a thousand. Unluciky number? Pooh, poon! I'd hire him for that very reason if no other. There's no blanked superstition about your friend John Dexter."

And so every time he came to Bluffland he telephoned over and secured the services of No. 13 by the day. Once they sent him another No. 13, whom be promptiy returned.
"Give me the original Jacobs," he telephoned to the messenger offfce, "or all is at an end between us."
He got him. nedium sized boy of perhaps 18, in-
No. 13 was a medium sized boy, with a large pale clining a little black hair. He had one other peculiarity besides his limited speech. He always wore his official cap. He was wearing it on this particular morning in September as he stoonstudying a large map that hung on the wall of the private office of the eminent vessel owner who had offered the hustler the use of the room during his stay in the city. The eminent vessel owner and the bank president from down stairs were with the hustler now. ";
"You see. Dexter." said the bank president, "if we don't show a clear title to that tract by noon to day the deal with the New York syndicate is all off. Now, how do you stand?"
"I got options on it all yesterday afternoon, all exce; the lot on the northeast corner. It's the property of a German named Finkelstein, who runs a little bakery and confectionery store. I've looked, upon bim as the easiest fish in the bunch to land.".
"Well, land him this morning without fail," said the bank president. "What do you propose to
"The whole Finkelstein outfit would be dear a $\$ 6,000$, ', said the hustler. "That's what l expect
"Offer him up to $\$ 20,000$ if you have tu,' growied the vessel owner. "We must have that comer
The eminent promoter smiled.
"Trust me." he said. "I'll have him here in forty minutes and square him in half the time.

He drew forward a sheet of paper and rapid! scribble d a note, the vessel owner and the bank pre sident retiring while be wrote
"No. 13 ," he said as he addressed the envelope The boy came forward. Take that to the addres given and wait and bring the answer.:
The boy took the ang and biswer.
It was just forty mote and briskly stafted out. man's infallible wathutes later by the Chicazn not alone. A plainly drens he relurned. He was dle age, with an unmist man a little past midwith him. The huster takable German face, was "Mr. Finkelstein?"' looked up as they entered. The stranger bowed asward inquired. ill at ease.
"Take a chair here," said the Chicago man, and as the stranger came forward No. 13 slipped aronind to the big map on the wall directly behind the manfrom Chicago.
"Mr. Finkelstein," said the hustler. "I'm a man ofa few words. Aclient of mine has seetl your
little bakeshop and thinks le might buy it
want to sell?"
The baker had shify little eyes that roamed all wer the apartment." "Vell," he slowly said, "I ton't know. I ton't think mach apout it. Chicago man briskly. The baker breathed bard. His eyes traveledabou
roma " 1 ton't vish to sell." he mimmured.
"Os, well." said the hustler pleasantls.
call it sevea." " peasintly. "we'll
The baker looked very warm.
That lived in dot house dwenty-seven years." he The $\because$ I guess I keep it a litle vile yet. his watch. It was just trifte bored. He glanced at 'Oh, cone'.". price, an extravagant pric Youknow that's a big twenty wevetn rean price. The old buidingnot ine in thears old, yous say-really couths for woth atny such figure. Gon know the lot alone isn' eight.

The perspiration stood in big drops on the baker's baid head

I put a new roof on det baiding only dree years ago. he hoarsely whispered. i ghess you don't care to sid the hastler coldly a sel, Mr. Finkelstem,' the baker's face, A look of relief came ower




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## Express and Draying







heve this bother all over within ten minutes.'
The baker seemed to shrink in his chair. His litte eyes assumed a pitiful expression and rested apparently on the map behind the hustler.
He feebly shook his head.
The hustler snatched out his watcl. It was 11.15 .
"Come, come!" he cried. "This is all nonsense. I. d thime your sentiment, Mr Finkelstein, of course, and wise that youdn not desire any change, but ill beyp yoa make that change and find you a better pit ect hat! the money." He paused expectantly.

Aom the odd man, his cyes fixed on the map, whok his head.
"Call it \$1t,oo.
." ..." said Mr. Finkeistein quite bjldy. "1 do wit vish to sell."

The buster sligbtiy gas;ed.

- Nell. siz,oxo then.
" Nein - 1 mean no."
the fustler stired at the baker. It looked as if the estimable German was getting what in sporting arlance would be called his second wind.
The chice go man was evidently bothered.
"Mr. Finkelstein," he said impressively, "Iadmire your firmness. You are an honor to your inflexible race. I will testify to my regard for you in a practical fishion. Listeri. I will give you $\$ 15,000$ cash for your place if you sign the papers before you leave this office." He leaned forward and tried to hild the baker with his sharp glance.

But the honest 1 ueton had gone all to pieces again. He slipped back in the seat. Beads of perspiration were bursting from his forehe d , and his long, thin hands clutched the arms of the chair. He muttered something in German under his breath, and bis little eyes stared vacantly above the hustlers head.
"Himmel! be murmured. "I can't stand dis." Aud he half rose from his chair.
"Sit down !" cried the hustler sternly. His face was white ; his eyes blazed. "Will you tell me just what price you have decided to set on that infernal corner of yours?'

The baker gurgled in his throat.
"Out with it!" cried the hustler.
The baker writhed in his ch ir.
"I vant dwenty t'ousand dollars," be hoarsely

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murmured. Then be faintly added, "und not von cent less."
The haster snatched out his watch. It lacked just twelie ainutes of nom.
" Here are the phers." he brishly cried. "No. 13, step ia the next roon and briag back tw of the clerks for witnesies. I think the brokkeeper is a notary. Briag him and his seal too.
At exactly seven minutes of $t 2$ the papers were executed and ready fir delivery.
"No. 13." said the bustler, "take this man doitn to President Plympton's private oflice without delay. Here is all order fist $\$ 20,000$. Deliver these papers to him, and he will give Mr. Finkelstein a check in exchange for the order. Hustle."
The boy, stolid as ever. nade no reply. He stepped quickly from the room, followed closely by the dazed and extremeiy moist baker.

Two weeks later the Chicago man was back in Bluffland for a day's stay. As usual, he had secured the services of No. 13. It had leen a busy day for both. especially so for No. 13, and yet when the hour for dismissal came be lingered in the doorway.

Presently the Chicago man kroiked up. He saw that the boy was waiting to attract his attention.
"Well?" he said in some surprise.
$\because$ Going to quit my joh, sir."
$\because$ Sorry for that my boy. Going to better your elf ?"
"Mes, sir. Going to New York."
"Alone?"
"Nu, sir. Going with Mr. Finkelstein."
"Lih! Finkelstein? Why, that's the stubborn baker."
The boy nodded.
" Very stubborn, sir."
"But how does it happen that you are going with lor the firse time since the Chicago man had ensjoyed No. 13's acquaintance be saw the boy smile.
". Mr. Finkelstein is my father, sir," said No. 13
'What!"
" Yes," said No. 13 sweetly,. "We're going into business with the 820.000, sir."

The hustier from Chicago stared after the retreating lons.
"Well, I'll be jammed!" was all be said.

Price Lillison, not satisfied with the result of his dispute last year with Joe Martin, is now determined to enlist for South A frica.

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