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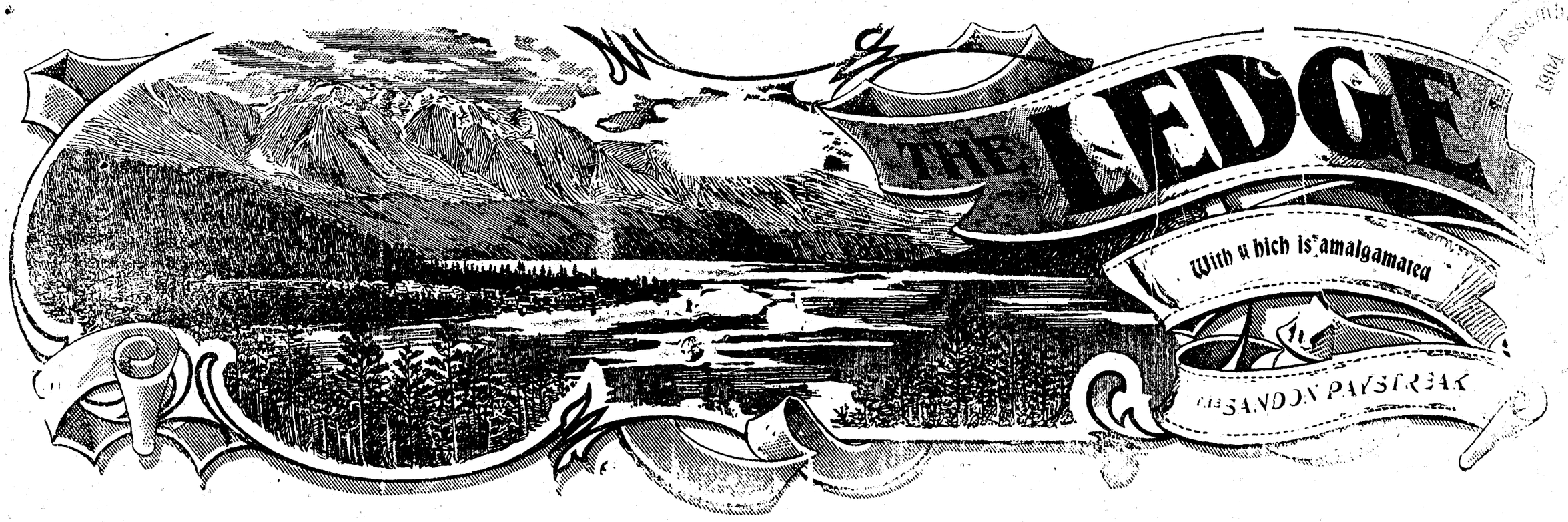

VOLUME XI., NUMBER 27. NEW DENVER, B. C., THURSDAY, MARCH 31, 1904. PRICE, $2 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE

From the Lake Towns

John Craig had a rib broken at Winlaw last week.

An expert from the coast will examine the California next week.

Mrs. F. H. Hawkins is seriously ill at the residence of Mrs. Ferguson.

A daughter was born to the wife of Harry J. Matheson, at Blairmore on the 21st inst.

Did you ever think what mighty things are going to happen "when the snow goes."

Vancouver parties are coming to to look at the Mollie Hughes with a view to buying it.

H. Leuke, a miner well known in the Slocan, died at Phoenix last week of pneumonia.

E. G. Kinman commenced last week to cut 100,000,000 feet of logs around Trout lake.

The prospects for mining around New Denver are brighter than at any time in the history of the camp.

W. C. E. Koch will, it is reported, soon resume operations at the Enterprise under a new lease.

Rosebery promises to raise more than strawberries this summer. Two stores are to be opened there.

R. J. Hamilton was in town and reports that he sold more goods in Sandon this week than on any previous visit.

The Hall Mines smelter on car lots of ore from the Mollie Hughes give a freight and treatment rate of $9 per ton.

Public gambling and the selling of booze on Sunday has been suppressed in Kaslo. The order was scarcely necessary.

Alex McDermaid was so badly beaten in a drunken row at Ymir last week, by Murdock Campbell, that he died from his injuries.

A Colorado man will arrive at New Denver in a few days for the purpose of looking into the virtues of the Hartney as a zinc producer.

The Wakefield is shut down awaiting a supply of water for the mill. There is no more room for the storing of ore either at the mill or the mine.

Since the 1st of March John Kinman and his partners have taken two cars of rich ore out of the Neepawa. They have a lease on that property.

We learn from a reliable source that "the industrial life of the country is rapidly reviving." We hope it is not simply a recurrence of that Spring feeling.

Ore from the Sweet Grass, on Goat mountain, has assayed as high as $30 in gold, and 1100 ounces in silver. The property is now under bond to S. Logan, of Nelson.

Robert Madden has been delayed on his return trip to Trout Lake. Upon the train his bride was taken ill with pneumonia and had to be taken to a hospital in Montreal.

A mammoth safe has been instaled in the Strathcona hotel at Nelson. Under the management of Colonel Tompkins this hotel is becoming one of the most famous in the great west.

Twelve tons of ore recently shipped from the Mollie Hughes mine near New Denver gave returns of nearly $1,100. The shipment averaged $4 in gold and 148 ounces in silver.

Work is to resume on the Highlander at Ainsworth. The long tunnel upon that property will be driven another thousand feet.

Robt. F. Green, M. P. P., is credited with this remark: "I can say one thing very positively, that all over the province the business outlook is brighter than it has been for years, and this particularly applies to mining."

Rossland wants to see how the Slocan girls play hockey, and have been trying to get the Slocan and Silverton teams to go over to the Golden City. Sitting upon the puck is barred in Rossland and the girls wouldn't go.

C. Fernau is astounded at the indifference displayed by the mine owners to his project to build a smelter and a zinc enriching plant to treat our silver-lead-zinc ores. When C. Fernau is better acquainted with the mine owners, he will not be so easily astonished.

Gus Mathews, probably the most famous Nimrod in Nelson, went fishing last Saturday but secured less than a carload of the piscatorial formation. It is currently believed that the fish know his shadow when it falls upon the water and hike away when Gus opens his eye, and casts his fly.

Mrs. Agnes McDonald, widow of the late Scott McDonald, was married last week to Captain McDonald. This is an instance where the lady marries without changing her name. The Captain is a brother of her former husband, and for many years has run a line of steamers on Lake Coeur d'Alene. Mrs. McDonald is reputed to be the richest woman in Spokane. The greater part of her wealth was made out of the Payne mine.

SMELTER RATE AGREED UPON.

At the meeting of the Silver-Lead Mine Owners Association at Sandon last Wednesday night, the members took action on the resolution passed at the meeting of the association held recently at Nelson.

The resolution endorses the proposition of the low grade lead miners whereby the government is to be requested to extend the benefits of the Bounty Act to a limited amount of ore to be exported and smelted abroad. In return for this concession the Slocan mine owners demand that lead ores sold and smelted in Canada during the period of such proposed extension of bounty, shall be given a maximum freight and treatment rate of $15 per ton as per scale now in force; that the marketing charge shall not exceed $20 per 2000 pounds of lead, as at present, and that the limit on zinc shall not decrease from 10 per cent. and the penalty on the excess shall not exceed 50 cents per unit.

The executive council of the association is conferring with the smelters, and it is believed the matter will be settled in a few days.

A shoe for every foot at the Royal Shoe Store, Nelson.

PYTHIAN NIGHT AT SANDON.

Upwards of 150 people enjoyed the At Home given last Wednesday evening in the Auditorium by Sandon Lodge No. 24, K. of P. It was an event long to be remembered by all. Sandon Pythians are a lot of royal good fellows; they always know how to entertain their guests and never skimp themselves or their funds when they determine to do anything. There is a quaint saying credited to a local son of Erine that "there's nothing too good for the Irish." Unfortunately, or fortunately, all Sandon Pythians are not Irish, and so the members of "24" have paraphrased that remark, and with them it reads "there's nothing too good for our friends."

The arrangements for the affair were perfect, and were carried out with a smoothness that put everybody in good humor and kept them so until 3 o'clock the following morning.

Promptly at 7:30 o'clock the castle doors were closed, and the lodge was in session one hour.

Then the Auditorium doors were thrown open and the public filed in. Innumerable tables were conveniently arranged about the centre of the large floor, and games of all kinds were started by the happy guests. After an hour or so was spent in this social way, Dr. Gomm, chairman of the evening, rapped order, and after a very pithy, practical address of welcome to the friends, announced a short program. It consisted of reading, speaking, songs, choruses, piano duett and "a bunch of nonsense" monologue. It was, in many respects, on a par with many an entertainment given by professionals of the best rank.

Following this "feast for the mind," as the chairman designated it, came a sumptuous "feast for the body," and then a "feast for the muse." Those who were not inclined to dance were taken to the lodge room above, where tables and games were provided.

Twenty-five people went from New Denver, and Three Forks added five or ten to the crowd. Each and all are lavish in their praise of the Sandon Knights and their unsurpassed facilities, and their "know-how" to entertain.

SLOCAN ORE SHIPMENTS

The total amount of ore shipped from the Slocan and Slocan City mining divisions for the year 1903 was, approximately, 15,200 tons Since January 1 to Mch 26, 1904, the shipments have been as follows:

	Week	Total
Argenta		5
Blue Bird		20
Black Prince		43
Black Fel		2
Cinderella-Medford		150
Comstock		180
Enterprise		160
Fisher Maiden	20	60
Hewitt	25	50
Idaho		120
Ivanhoe	11	161
Kincora		13
Last Chance		142
Lorna Doon		20
Marion		20
Mountain Con		27
Monitor		40
Neepawa		16
[illegible]		[illegible]
Payne	120	[illegible]
Port Hope		7
Pluto		5
Republic		32
Reco	42	424
Ruth		265
Slocan Star	53	208
Sovereign		11
Sunset		205
Sapphire		2
Total tons	270	3754

A shoe for every foot at the Royal Shoe Store, Nelson.

Sandon News Croppings

There are 25 men working at the Idaho.

Byers & Co. will be sold on April 11.

Pat Hayes is tagging his blankets for Poplar.

This year the Rambler has shipped 275 tons of ore.

Lane Gillian is mining in Arizona and Mexico.

G. W. Grimmett is retiring from business in Sandon.

James Vallance is sizing up the situation in Sandon.

Richard Peake is recovering from his late severe illness.

Billy Adams took a hasty look at the Rambler last week.

John Pound has left Alaska, and gone to mine in Nevada.

The Spokane Review now comes to Sandon over the C.P.R.

James Bell has returned from visiting the folks in Ontario.

The new company has ten men employed at the Queen Bess.

H. S. Pyke spent last week visiting A. R. Fingland, of Three Forks.

The K. & S. will burn coal in the future and shorten time between stations.

G. H. Murhard has pneumonia. This is the open season for that complaint.

James Callagham, of Vancouver, was in Three Forks this week selling pianos.

Three men are working on the Glenora. Indications point to the making of a mine.

The gastronomists at the Ivanhoe are delighted to have George McLean in their camp.

A social will be held in the basement of the Methodist church this (Thursday) evening.

T. Gordon has opened a restaurant upon Reco avenue, next to Cameron's tailor shop.

The concentrator at Alamo will resume operations when the water supply is more abundant.

A syndicate has secured a lease and bond upon the Chambers group, and work will commence this week.

Sandon is still in need of a bank, although Ed Atherton makes a fairly good representative of capital.

Paddy Murphy is at the Halcyon springs seeking a few days respite from the strenuous life at the silvery capital.

A 24 foot range in the cook-house of the Last Chance makes it an ideal spot for the knights who juggle with pot and pan.

Mustn't call Toney's pa George, anymore. He's been gazetted a learned Justice of the Peace, and it must be "Your Worship."

Splits put the original proprietor of the faro bank upon the pike, but new capital has captured the layout, and are seeking depositors.

James Barton is again guarding the treasure chest on the N. & S. express. The long run between Nelson and Medicine Hat gave him rheumatism, and he is glad to be again amid the Slocan hills.

The postponed Presbyterian social was given Monday evening at the home of Mrs. McAllister, Cody. Two sleigh loads of animated beauty went from Sandon, besides a large crowd of the boys rode Shank's mare over the trail.

The Payne has started the shipment of its zinc to Antwerp. It has contracted to ship 300 tons a month. The ore is taken by rail to West St. John. There it is transferred to a Canadian Pacific steamer for the journey across the Atlantic.

Saturday night a swift game of puck chasing was played on the Sandon rink between the Champions and the World. The World took a tumble out of the little fellows. The boys put up a hard fight, but the big fellows had the weight behind them, together with experience, and won out by a score of 8 to 5. But, as one of the fair ones remarked, that wasn't much. With the advantage in weight they had, it ought to have been 15 to 0.

DELINQUENT PRE-EMPTORS.

If delinquent pre-emptors of crown lands do not pay up before the 15th of next month—April—they will lose their land. The following notice in the Gazette so stipulates:

Attention is hereby directed to to the notice signed by the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works, and dated 22nd June, 1899, in which all pre-emptors or purchasers of Crown lands, from whom the purchase money remaining unpaid on such lands is overdue, are called upon to make full payment of such balance, with interest thereon, if any is due.

And further notice is hereby given to all persons who have failed to comply with the requirments of the said notice that if such overdue balances of purchase money are not paid on or before the 15th day of April next the records or aggreements concerning such lands will be cancelled.

BOSUN HALL GROCERY.

Camp orders a specialty. Choice fresh unsmoked sugar-cured hams, 17c lb. picnic hams 14c, spice roal bacon 15c, Bologna sausage choice 12½c, dry salt bacon, very lean, 17c. Our meats are the very best. We have about 15 boxes Greening apples left, $2 a box. Big plug T & B tobacco with big plug chewing, 50c. Can lye 10c; chocolate, per cake, 5c; best cream 10 cans, $1; salmon bellies, 15c lb.

J. F. DELANEY, Prop.

SILVER-LEAD QUOTATIONS.

Mch. 24 Silver, 56 Lead, £12 6s3d
Mch. 25 Silver, 55½ Lead, £12 5s
Mch. 26 Silver, 55½ Lead,
Mch. 28 Silver, 55½ Lead, £12 6s3d
Mch. 29 Silver, 55½ Lead, £12 6s
Mch. 30 Silver, 55½ Lead, £12 3s 9d

My stock of Easter Hats is now in and I am showing the very latest designs of the newest materials—no out of date goods—everything new and prices to suit the times. Dress goods, laces, corsets, and numerous other articles for ladies and children.

MRS. I. M. WILLIAMS
Newmarket Block.

THE LEDGE.

With which is amalgamated the SANDON PAYSTREAK.

Published every Thursday in the richest silver-lead-zinc camp on earth.

Legal advertising 10 cents a nonpariel line first insertion, and 5 cents a line each subsequent insertion. Reading notices 25 cents a line, and commercial advertising graded in prices according to circumstances.

Subscription, $2 a year in advance or $2 50 if not so paid.

Certificate of Improvement notices $7. Delinquent Co-owner notices $10.

Fellow Pilgrims: THE LEDGE is located at New Denver, B. C., and is traced to many parts of the earth. It has never been raided by the sheriff, snowslided by cheap silver, or subdued by the fear of man. It works for the trail blazer as well as the bay-windowed, champagne-flavored capitalist. It aims to be on the right side of everything, and believes that hell should be administered to the wicked in large doses. It has stood the test of time, and an ever-increasing paystreak is proof that it is better to tell the truth, even if the heavens do occasionally hit our smokestack.

One of the noblest works of creation is the man who always pays the printer; he is sure of a bunk in paradise, with thornless roses for a pillow by night, and nothing but gold to look at by day.

Address all communications to—

THE LEDGE.

New Denver, B. C

A pencil cross in this square indicates that your subscription is due, and that the editor wants once again to look at your collateral

JUDGING from the daily papers there seems to be some kind of fuss between the Japs and Russians.

By helping a newspaper you help yourself. The best thing in a camp is a newspaper, and critical strangers judge a town by its bugle.

BUFFALO BILL wants a divorce from his wife, and claims that she tried to poison him three times. Perhaps she put something in his tea to cure him of drinking high balls, and it caused him to gag like a hobo drinking water.

THERE is said to be a boom in Vancouver. The people do not mind the rain, and are bent upon making the 'Frisco of Canada so busy that nobody will have wet feet. Doc Reynolds is largely responsible for the boom.

THE scenery around New Denver is the finest in the world, and if properly advertised, a delighted world would camp in our midst every summer, thus enabling each individual in this beautiful city to obtain all the wealth necessary for a healthy existence.

CONSIDERING that this is the Christian era, it is really wonderful how the war keeps up. Even in Canada, where the people are too good to spit upon the Sabbath, armories are built all over the country. The church and the armory seem to be near relations.

FARMERS coming into British Columbia from the east think they have located in Paradise. There is no better field in the world for tillers of the soil than the province whose western shore is washed by the Pacific. Its climate is mild as watered whiskey, and its scenery grand and beautiful enough to touch even the heart or a man with the hoe.

WHY YOUNG MEN FAIL.

Young men fail because they fail to weigh in the balance the ultimate cost of the first wrong step. They fail because they mistake the real source of happiness in life, and strive to acquire that which is not so precious as good reputation, with its accompanying pleasures—peace of mind and the confidence of their fellow-men. Money is not wealth. The greatest assets are a clear conscience and a good character. These conceded, all that a man can reasonably desire, certainly more than can be dishonestly acquired, is sure to follow. The prohibition of covetousness is not a meaningless law. He who is content with what he has or what he honestly earns is avoiding a great temptation, and is preparing for riches which no man can dispute, and which he can enjoy as long as life lasts.

HUMOR OF THE HOUR.

"Pop!"

"Yes, my son."

"What's argument?"

"That's what they use when they haven't got proof."—Cleveland Leader.

Edwin Markham says that one of his literary friends started a hennery last spring on Staten Island. He didn't know a thing about the business, but he set a couple of hens, and in good time had two large broods of chickens. He was very proud of them, but in a week or two they began to die. Then he called in a neighbor to look at them and to offer advice. They were skinny birds, apparently without ambition.

"What do you feed them on?" asked the neighbor after a brief survey.

"Feed?" responded the novelist, as though he didn't hear aright. "Why, I don't feed them at all. I thought the mother hens had enough milk for them."—New York Times.

"How far is it around the world?"
In girlish innocence asked she.
"Ah, I will measure it," he said,
"If you will permit me to, and see."
Then, when his strong right arm he placed
About her waist so small and trim,
He found it wasn't very far,
For she was all the world to him.
—Town Topics.

USED TO IT.

Jonah was giving the details of the episode.

"But," they asked, "did your wife believe you when you said you had been three days in the whale?"

"Yes," he returned. "She said I had given her much more improbable excuses before."

With a happy smile he went down town to buy her a handsome present.

A WONDERFUL MAN.

James Lane Allen has some friends who have an Irish maid, green as the proverbial grass, named Bedelia. Bedelia had a sore throat, and the family physician was asked to prescribe. "Shure, an' he's the wonderful man," said Bedelia. He told me I must wear flannens. How could he discover jist by lookin' down my throat that I'd never a flannen on me!"

HE DIDN'T MIND.

It is related that when Daniel Webster's market man had sued him for a long unpaid bill and got his money, he was so scared at his temerity that he stopped calling at the door for orders. The godlike Daniel asked him why one day, and the man confessed that he supposed Mr. Webster would never trade with him again. "Oh," said Webster, "sue me as often as you like, but, for heaven's sake, don't starve me."

NOT IN VAIN.

Talbot J. Taylor, son-in-law of James R. Keene, was accosted one bright morning not long ago by a graybeard with one leg, hobbling along Broadway. "For God s sake, sir," he began, but the broker interrupted him with some severity. "Don't take the Lord's name in vain, my friend," he said. The beggar's rather intelligent face was illuminated with a faint smile. "It will be your fault, sir," he said, 'if I do take it in vain." Thereupon the broker also smiled, and his hand went quickly to his pocket.

HOPELESS.

"What's the matter, old chap?"

"Feeling miserable. Saw double all last night."

"Never mind. You'll be all right in a little while."

"No, I won't. It's a real case of twins."

Korea's mineral resources have been developed somewhat and it is known that the country offers exceptional opportunites in the development of mineral lands to those with ample capital. It has both quartz and placer gold mines from which is extracted annually up to $3,000,000, but to date most of these gold properties have been worked in most crude ways and there are but few of them that have not been closed down for long periods, some of them not because of unproductiveness, but from ignorance and lack of capital. All mining concessions in Korea are let by the government, the crown having absolute ownership. Korea lacks coal, but it has deposits of iron ores and some copper.

"The average grade of ore melted in Belgium is about 45 to 46 per cent zinc, thus referring to the tenor of the ore after calcination or roasting. About the same grade of ore is smelted in Rhenish, Prussia and in Wales. Ore assaying less than 40 per cent zinc cannot as a rule be smelted profitably by the Belgian process. The cost of smelting in Belgium or Rheinland is considerably higher than in Silesia, where coal is cheaper and the labor cost per ton of ore is somewhat lower. On the other hand, most of the Belgian smelters treat the residues remaining after distillation of the zinc for recovery of their lead and silver contents, which helps them out materially. The residues are jigged and the concentrates are sintered and smelted in the usual manner. The total losses of both lead and silver are, however, very high and consequently only a small proportion of the lead and silver contents of an ore are paid for, and that only when in excess of a certain percentage."

A shoe for every foot at the Royal Shoe Store, Nelson.

The art of compounding a cocktail is seen to perfection at the Kootenay, in Sandon.

The Sandon

The Pioneer House of the Silver City, is now in the hands of W. GEO. CLARKE, who has re-opened the Dining Room, and otherwise improved the accommodations.

First-class Meals Served

And the service in every department of the house is A1. Old friends and new; pioneers and strangers in the camp, capitalists and the Man of Hard Knocks, all taken care of and made happy

SANDON — W. GEORGE CLARKE

If you care to follow Hank Reklaw

Send your name to H. M. Walker, New Denver, B. C., and when MOMENTS is established in its new quarters, a sample copy will be sent you. If you like it you can then subscribe. We want to take the good will of all friends with us, and will try, as in the past, to merit your confidence and your prodding.

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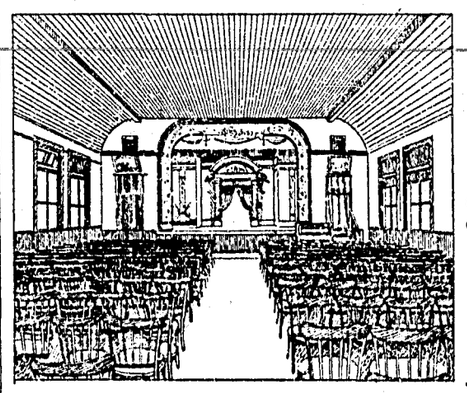

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Is the only hall in the city suitable for Theatrical Performances, Concerts, Dances and other public entertainments.

For bookings, write or wire—

ANTHONY SHILLAND
Secretary Sandon Miners' Union
SANDON, B. C.

Interior view. Seating capacity 350; modern stage appliances; furnace heated throughout; population to draw from, 1,500.

FLOAT

Is published once in every century, and the current number has been on the market about a month. It is a literary blend, compiled, written and sold by R. T. LOWERY. Its contents are streaked with humor, with a touch of pathos here and there. The upper levels are filled with comedies and tragedies that have occurred in the zincy Slocan when its trails were hot with the swift rush of new feet, and the fever of mining camp life showed 105. Certified assays of the cent belt appear in several chutes, and three poems with at least $100 of Mexican money appear like diamonds in a blow-out of gold. The lower stopes are filled with pictures that would have astonished the universe one hundred years ago. The stories by other writers have clean ore, although Dickens did not write any of them. This grand and lurid publication is cast adrift, postage paid, to any part of the earth at the following prices: To people over 100 years old, 5c; to parsons, 15c; to busted prospectors, 10c; to all others, 50c. On the 1st of May, 1999, all copies are redeemed at $10 each. Remember that 100 years will climb the shaft of time before another FLOAT flashes across the literary sky, so get in early with your little half dollars, and become happy. Address all letters to—

R. T. LOWERY

New Denver — Nelson, B.C.

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Blue Prize, Henry Vane, Columbus and Havana Whip Cigars. Union Goods, made by

W. P. KILBOURNE & CO.
Winnipeg, Man.

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Steamship Tickets

To and from European points via Canadian [illegible] rates, tickets and full information to any C. P. R. agent or

G. B. GARRETT,
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HEAVY SHOES FOR WINTER WEAR

Strongest ever made; hand-sewed; honest values. Repairing neatly done

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Miners' Shoes a specialty.

F. H. HAWKINS ASSAYER

P. O. BOX 185 TELEPHONE 22 — SANDON

ST. JAMES HOTEL,

A. JACOBSON, Proprietor

When you are seeking first-class hotel accommodations you will find them at this house.

NEW DENVER, B. C.

RELIABLE ASSAYS

Gold	$ .75	Gold and Silver	$1.00
Lead	.75	Gold, silv'r, copp'r	1.50

Samples by mail receive prompt attention.

Gold and Silver Refined and Bought

OGDEN ASSAY CO.

1725 Arapahoe St., Denver, Colo.

THE NUGGET

Is a weekly paper published at POPLAR, B. C. It gives all the news of that great gold camp. It costs $2 a year to any address. Send your money to—

THE NUGGET

POPLAR, B. C.

Job Printing

That assays high in artistic merit, quickly done at New Denver's printing emporium—

Address THE LEDGE

WILL INVEST IN B. C.

Jack Munroe, the burly miner who recently beat Sailor Sharkey all round a prize ring in Boston, has announced to the New York press that he proposes to invest his winnings in British Columbia mining ventures. Munroe is now credited with a desire to go after the championship belt held by Jeffries, and, win or lose, the battle will bring more grist to his money mill. He says it is his intention to invest this money in British Columbia mines, and to settle down in this province as a mine magnate.

The incident is rather unusual and probably gives British Columbia's mining industry more advertising in New York city than it would obtain in a year by the ordinary means of publishing its magnitude and promise. Just now Munroe is very much in the public eye, and his remarks on this subject have a novelty from the lips of a prize fighter that adds weight to them.

Munroe was billed as from Butte, but as a matter of fact, he could just as properly have been advertised as from Phœnix, B. C., for he did more mining in Phœnix while in the employ of various Boundary properties than he did in Butte. While in Phœnix Munroe achieved considerable note as a bruiser. He went in for sparring to some extent, but rough-and-tumble was his long suit, and it is not recorded that he ever got the worst of the mixture when it came to general figting without Hoyle. Many residents of Peœnix remember his last difficulty there when it came to his ears that another miner had referred to him by a name that has the same effect on the average man as the brandishing of a crimson flag in the proverbial bull's countenance. Munroe started out to look for his man, and found him at a dance in Phœnix one Saturday night. There was a rush, Munroe struck out once and his victim was stretched out on the floor quivering like a leaf and absolutely unconscious, in which condition he remained for several hours. Munroe was powerful, in fact, to use an ordinary expression, "he didn't know how strong he was," but it was never supposed that he would develop the science to justify him in aspiring for championship pugilistic honors.

That the ex-Phœnix miner has a substatum of hard common sense is indicated by his statement that his pickings from the prize ring will be devoted to a fund that will start him as a British Columbia mine owner, and if he plays the game with equal sense he is likely to wind up at a point where purses won't be worth the trouble of going after.

TIN REFININGS.

The melting points of tin is between 227 and 233C.

Stream tin is usually found in low grounds, as in beds of streams. It is a gravel-like ore, in black and brown colors.

Of the world's annual production of tin the United States consumes 42 5 per cent. Great Britain is next with 27 per cent.

The Cornwall tin mines of England have, it is estimated, in their 4,000 years of exploitation produced over 1,000,000 tons of tin.

Tin is very slowly attacked by nitric acid and slowly by strong hydrochloric acid heated, while it is not affected by dilute sulphuric acid.

Tin ore most frequently occurs in veins in granite a quartose gneiss, and mica schist, associated often with wolfram, pyrite, topaz, mica and talc.

Tin at ordinary temperature is slowly tarnished by exposure to air or moisture.

Tin has a close resemblance to silver in color and luster, but presents a yellowish tint when the white light reflected from its surface is excluded.

Tin is highly malleable, but somewhat less ductile, its tensile strength being low, this having been determined to be 4,600 pounds to the square inch.

Ti . for shipment is made into pigs running from 50 to 120 pounds, there apparently being no regulation as to weight, various makers using their own ideas.

Tin alloys readily with most all metals, its property of alloying with iron being utilized in the manufacture of tin plate, which is iron with a coating of tin.

A tin mine with plenty of tin ore in it, located anywhere in the United States would be a far more valuable property than a gold mine, with but few exceptions.

Mosaic gold or commonly called bronze powder, used for ornamental purposes, is composed of tin bisulphide, this chemical mixture of tin shows a beautiful golden luster.

Tin is harder than lead and softer than gold. It melts at 442 degrees F. It is not sensibly votalized at high temperatures, though at a strong red heat it emits white fumes.

In the middle ages Cornis tin was much used in the manufacture of bolts and later on a large number of bronze cannons were manufactured that consumed considerable tin.

THE LESS, THE MORE.

"What!" asks the astonished husband when the wife shows him the bill for her new theatre-gown; "five hundred dollars for that dress?"

"Why, yes, my dear," purs the fond wife.

"Five hundred dollars! Why, there isn't half as much goods in it as there is in one of your ordinary dresses."

"I know; but when the modiste makes a decollete gown she always makes a higher charge."

"Gee! Poor old Adam! I wonder what his household expenses were?"

ANY OLD THING.

Sophocles' tragedy of "Antigone" was produced at the Theatre Royal, Dublin, once with Mendelson's music, and the "gods" were greatly pleased, and, according to their custom, demanded a sight of the author. "Bring out Sapherclaze!" they yelled. The manager explained that Sophocles had been dead two thousand years and more and could not well come. Thereat a voice shouted from the gallery, "Then chuck us out his mummy!"

EVIDENCE.

"Do you believe in telepathy?" "Well, this morning a man paid me a hundred dollars he owed me, and this afternoon I got a letter from my wife asking for a hundred."

A shoe for every foot at the Royal Shoe Store, Nelson.

HIS YEARN.

Poor Feebles (about to be operated on for appendicitis)—Doctor, before you begin I wish you would send and have our pastor, the Reverend Mr. Harps come over.

Dr. Cutter—Certainly, if you wish it, but—ah!——

"I'd like it to be opened with prayer."

A WISE JEST.

A Toronto clergyman lately astonished his congregation by announcing: "My friends, we will worship our close (clothes) by singing the 325th hymn." The unconscious wisdom of his remark created amusement among those who awoke in time to hear it.

The Kootenay saloon is on two corners, and has an entrance on two streets. This makes it easy if you are racing around town in search of something to plug a hole in your thirst.

Stop at The Queen's Hotel in Trout Lake City.

Send 50 cents to this office and get a copy of Float.

Gale's Barber Shop

AND BATH ROOMS

The best Tonsorial Establishment in the Slocan.

BALMORAL BLDG, Main St., Sandon

HOTEL SLOCAN

A name that is familiar to old-timers as the name of Three Forks—familiar because it was there in days of boom and in days of depression that they enjoyed the hospitality of the genial proprietor, and partook of the hostess' bountiful table. The same conditions prevail today that have won for the house its enviable reputation and the name of its proprietor is—

HUGH NIVEN

It has lately been renovated throughout, and is first-class in everything.

WEIGH A TOWN

Ever business man in New Denver wants THE LEDGE to advertise the beauties and resources of the town; but they are careful to keep from the world the fact that New Denver has a bank, two general merchants, a druggist, stationer, confectioners, milliners, and dry goods dealers. Honestly, now, don't you think a bit of practical patriotism would produce practical results?

The Strathcona

IN NELSON, B. C.

Is the leading hotel in Southern British Columbia. It has ample accommodation for a large number of guests, and the ideal position it occupies appeals equally to any traveler as well as the tourist. Drummers will find large sample rooms and all the conveniences of the modern hotel.

ROOMS RESERVED BY TELEGRAPH

B. TOMPKINS, Manager

STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS

THE NEWMARKET HOTEL

A pleasant substitute for home to those who travel. It is situated on the shore of Lake Slocan, the most beautiful lake in all America. From its balconies and windows can be seen the grandest scenery on this continent. The internal arrangements of the hotel are the reverse to telephone, all the rooms being plastered, and electric bells at the head of every bed make it easy for the dry moments in the morning.

The best and cheapest meals in the country are to be found in the dining room. The house is run on cosmopolitan principles, and the prospector with his pack on his back is just as welcome as the millionaire with his roll in the bank. Every guest receives the best care and protection.

The liquors are the best in the Slocan, and the hotel has long been noted for its fish and game dinners.

This is the only first-class house in the Lucerne of North America. One look at the landlord will convince any stranger that the viands are of first-class quality. Rooms reserved by telegraph.

Henry Stege, Proprietor New Denver, B.C.

Order your Spring Suit now. Natty Suitings now arriving.

F. F. Liebscher,
Silverton's Boss Tailor

A BOUQUET FROM THE MINERAL KINGDOM will send by mail ten sample specimens of Silver-Lead-Zinc ores of the Slocan, from mines in the vicinity of New Denver. Five for 10 cents, one large piece (a unique paper weight) for 25 cents.
W. D. MITCHELL, Mines & Real Estate, New Denver, B. C., Dec. 2, 1903

Filbert Hotel

BENNETT & MURPHY, Proprietors

The Filbert is now the best hotel in the Slocan. The Dining Room is conducted on strictly first-class principles. The rooms are large, comfortable and properly taken care of.

ELECTRIC LIGHT, HOT AIR, MODERN PLUMBING, EVERYTHING UP-TO-DATE.

We Set the Best Meal in Sandon

Meals 50c. Tickets $7. Main St., Sandon.

P. BURNS & CO.

Sandon and Elsewhere

In every mining camp in Kootenay, this great company of Meat Dealers has established a name that will live as long as the name of the Slocan. In Sandon, Manager Gusty is ever on the alert to supply the best meats obtainable. You will always find the best Fresh and Salt Meats; Salt, Fresh and Smoked Fish; Ham, Bacon, Sausages and Lard. And when you want Poultry in season, or feel like having a dish of

Fresh Eastern Oysters

Drop a word over the 'phone to "7, Sandon."

Barr & Anderson

Are the Leading Plumbers of Vancouver.
Write to them when anything is out of plumb.

A Haircut

That looks good, is sold for 50c; shaves for 25c at

ED ANGRIGNON'S
TONSORIAL PARLORS

BRICK BLOCK NEW DENVER
Manager of BOSUN HALL.

"MY VALET"
SQUIRE
THE TAILOR

Over Wallace-Miller block, Baker St., Nelson. Special yearly contracts for Pressing, Repairing and Cleaning. Goods called for and delivered weekly. Tents and awnings made to order.

PALMA ANGRIGNON

General Draying: Mining Supplies and Heavy Transportation a Specialty.

Coal & Wood for Sale

Saddle Horses and Pack Animals. Feed Stables at New Denver

FRANK FLETCHER

Provincial Land Surveyor

Lands and Mineral Claims Surveyed and Crown Granted.

P. O. Box 563 Office: Kootenay St., Nelson

FRESH AIR TREATMENT.

The remarkable cures of tuberculosis from the fresh air treatment alone emphasize the wrong conditions under which modern life is lived, says Harper's Bazar. The construction and heating of our houses and places of public gathering keep us most of the time in burnt out air, from which the oxygen is gone and the poison exhaled from ourselves and our neighbors is the chief constituent. A skin specialist says that many teachers come to him suffering from an affection which takes the hair off the head in large bald spots, sometimes leaving the entire head bare. The time spent every day in a close room packed with children is the cause. Six months of life in the fresh air brings about a cure in most cases. Children, nowadays, have tonsils and nose growths removed so that they may get more air into the clamoring lungs. We herd in cities, and pack ourselves in sky scraping apartments or block residences, built, most of them, so that real ventilation is not possible. Then we hang three tiers of curtains at the windows, put portiers at the doors, stand screens in front of them, turn on the steam heat, light the gas, and wonder why we have catarrh, neuralgia, colds and other ills! The ventilation of her home should be the first care of every housekeeper. Accept the conditions if they can not be changed, and do what is possible to mitigate them. Abolish stuffy furniture and an undue amount of drapery. While the family dines see that the family sitting room has lights lowered and windows open; get transoms over the bedroom doors if possible; if not, leave doors open at night. Lift the skylight on blocks to insure an upward draft through the house, and watch always in every way to keep the air of the room constantly renewed.

PLEASE STOP MY—WHAT?

"Times are hard, money is scarce, business is dull, retrenchment is a duty. Please stop my—" Whiskey? "Oh, no; times are not hard enough yet for that. But there is something else that costs me a large amount of money every year, which I wish to save. Please stop my—' Tobacco, cigars? "No, no—not these; but I must retrench somewhere. Please stop my—" Ribbons, jewels, ornaments, and trinkets? "Not at all. Pride must be fostered, if times are ever so hard; but I believe I can see a way to effect quite a saving in another direction. Please stop my—" Tea, coffee, and needless unhealthy luxuries? "No, no; not these I cannot think of such a sacrifice, I must think of something else. Ah, I have it now! My weekly paper costs me two cents a week. I must save that. Please stop my—paper; that will carry me through easily. I believe in retrenchment and economy."

SAM KNEW IT.

One Sunday Dr. Ducachet arose feeling wretched. He called an old colored servant to him and said, "Sam, go around and tell the sexton to post a notice on the church door saying that I am too ill to preach to-day.

"Now, massa," said Sam, "don't you gib up dat way. You can git 'long alright."

The argument resulted in the minister's starting off. Service over, he returned looking brighter.

"How you feel, massa," said Sam, as he opened the door.

"Better, much better, Sam. I am glad I took your advice."

"I knew it, I knew it," said Sam, grinning. "I knew you feel better when you git dat sermon out o' your system."

OUT OF TIME.

Canon Marriott, of Bermuda, spent the latter part of the summer at Lenox, Mass. The canon is exceedingly fond of music, and his acquaintance with musicians is extensive.

The canon told one day a story about Offenbach.

"Offenbach," he said, "once had an unusually good valet. The man could shave, cook, tailor, market, doctor horses—do, in a word, a thousand things. Offenbach, nevertheless, discharged him.

"'Why,' his friends said, 'did you discharge a servant so apt?'

"'Oh, because,' said Offenbach, pettishly, 'in beating clothes outside my door he would never keep in time.'"

FOLLOWED DIRECTIONS.

The New York Tribune tells the following story:

A Western teacher, instructing a class in composition, said; "Do not attempt any flights of fancy; be yourselves and write what is in you." The following day a bright pupil handed in the following: "We should not attempt any flites of fancy, rite what is in us. In me there is my stomach, lungs, heart, liver, two apples, one piece of mince pie, three sticks of candy, a hull lot of peanuts and my dinner."

SEE THE POINT.

If you have $19 to put to use, pay $10 for the article and $9 for the advertising. I can outtalk any man but a printer. The man who publishes a paper and every week talks to a thousand men, while I am talking to one, is the man I am afraid of, and I want to be his friend. The business man who does not advertise is a poor stick. Trade with the men who advertise if you want to get largians and the worth of your money.—P. T. Barnum.

Easter Hats

We have our Ladies' Spring Headgear unpacked. Ready-to-Wears and Sailors. Dreams of Loveliness. We are proud of the selection, and feel confident that our Sandon ladies will likewise feel proud of their selection. Watch for the big window display.

W. R. Megaw, Sandon and Vernon.

CORRECT FASHIONS

A visit to our TAILORING EMPORIUM will give you an idea of prevailing styles for FALL and WINTER Clothing. New line of Suitings to select from. Leave your order now for a Christmas Suit.

J. R. Cameron, Reco Ave, Sandon, B.C.

BOSUN HALL GROCERY.

Wholesale and retail. 10 cans best cream, $1; T & B smoking (big plug) 25c; big plug Prince of Wales chewing, 25c; Greening apples, best Swiss cheese, Bent's hand made water biscuits, all kinds fresh & salt fish. Write for prices. Address, J. F. Delaney, New Denver

For Rent.—Large two-story house, on Union Street; modernly equipped; grounds planted in fruit trees, berry bushes, strawberries, etc. Apply H. Byrnes, New Denver.

Slocan people will need plenty of furniture. The best place in all Kootenay to buy it is at D. J. Robertson & Co., Nelson.

Fill your cellar with beer or porter from the New York brewery at Sandon.

THE
Commercial Hotel
LARDO

Is the home of all Slocan people traveling to and from Poplar.

Meals always Ready

McLachlan Bros., Props.

COLIN J. CAMPBELL
ASSAYER
P.O. BOX 36 NEW DENVER.
Terms on application

WANTED Special Representative in this and adjoining territories, to represent and advertise an old established business house of solid financial standing. Salary $21 weekly, with expenses advanced each Monday by check direct from headquarters. Expenses advanced; position permanent. We furnish everything. Address The Columbia, 630 Monon Bldg., Chicago Ill

HENRY'S NURSERIES
New Crop Home Grown and Imported Garden, Field and Flower Seeds,
FRUIT & ORNAMENTAL TREES
ROSES, RHODODENDRONS, BULBS
FOR SPRING PLANTING.
BEE HIVES AND SUPPLIES
FERTILIZERS, FRUIT PACKAGES,
Eastern Prices or less. White Labor.
Catalogue Free.
M. J. HENRY,
3009 Westminster Road. Vancouver, B. C
WHITE LABOR ONLY

KOOTENAY RAILWAY & NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

OPERATING
INTERNATIONAL NAVIGATION & TRADING COMPANY LIMITED
KASLO & SLOCAN RAILWAY.

Herewith notice change in time on this Company's lines, taking effect 12.01 a. m., Monday, March 7th, 1904:

K. & S. Ry.

Lv 8:30 a.m. Kaslo—Ar 4:25 p.m.
Ar 10:45 a.m.—Kaslo—Lv 2:00 p.m.

Steamer Kaslo.

Lv 1:30 p.m.—Kaslo—Ar 11:00 a.m.
Ar 4:30 p.m.—Nelson—Lv 8:00 a.m.

Tickets sold to all parts of the United States and Canada via Great Northern and O. R & N. Company's lines.

For further particular call on or address
ROBERT IRVING, Manager, Kaslo,

Float is a handsome annual, written, compiled and published by R T. Lowery. It contains much that savors of life in the west and mining camps. Many of the articles are singly worth the price of the book. It is sent to any address upon receipt of 50 cents Send orders to R T. Lowery, New Denver or Nelson

NOTICE.

TO DELINQUENT CO-OWNER.

To CHARLES NEWHAUS, or to whomsoever he may have transferred his interest in the Black Eagle mineral claim, situated on the north Fork of Carpenter creek, Slocan Mining Division, West Kootenay.

YOU are hereby notified that I have expended $102 50 in labor and improvements on the above mentioned mineral claim under the provisions of the Mineral Act, and if within 90 days from the date of this notice you fail or refuse to contribute your proportion of the above mentioned sum, which is now due, together with all costs of advertising, your interest in the said claim will become the property of the undersigned under Section 4 of the "Mineral Act Amendment Act 1900."

Three Forks, B. C., March 10, 1904.
JAMES D. RYAN.

CERTIFICATE OF IMPROVEMENTS

ISIS Mineral Claim

Situate in the Slocan Mining Division of West Kootenay District. Where located: Near Bear Lake, adjoining the Snap mineral claim.

TAKE NOTICE, That I, Wm. S. Drewry, F. M. C. No. B 64471, for myself and acting as agent for Minna Boetcher F. M. C. No. B 64997, Hugh B Fletcher F. M. C. No. B. 69833, John F. McIntosh. F. M. C. No B 69355, Oliver T. Stone, F. M. C., No. B. 64 16, Robt Williams No F. M. C. B 64380, Jas. Black, F. M. C. No. 40154, and Herbert T. Twigg, F. M. C. No. B. 64392, intend, sixty days from the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Recorder for a Certificate of Improvements for the purpose of obtaining a Crown Grant of the above claim.

And further take notice that action, under section 37, must be commenced before the issuance of such Certificate of Improvements

Dated this 17th day of March, A. D 1904
W. S. DREWRY.

LAKE VIEW, ROYAL FIVE, JENNIE
Mineral Claims

Situate in the Slocan Mining Division of West Kootenay District. Where located: On Slocan Lake, one mile east from Rosebery Station

TAKE NOTICE That I, A. R. Heyland, agent for E. Hunt F.M.C. B 71502, D. J Matheson, F.M.C. B 71503, and D. D. MacDonald, F.M.C. B 71522, intend, sixty days from the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Recorder for Certificates of Improvements, for the purpose of obtaining a Crown Grant of each of the above claims.

And further take notice that action under sec. 37 must be commenced before the issuance of such Certificates of Improvements.

Dated this 15th day of February; A. D. 1904.

CERTIFICATE OF IMPROVEMENTS

OURAY, NELLIE FRACTION, OURAY FRACTION Mineral Claim.

Situate in the Slocan Mining Division of West Kootenay District. Where located: Near the town of Three Forks.

TAKE NOTICE That I, Maurice Gintzburger as agent for The Monitor & Ajax Fraction, Limited, free miner's certificate No. B 6839, intend, sixty days from the date hereof to apply to the Mining Recorder for Certificates of Improvements, for the purpose of obtaining a Crown Grant of each of the above claims

And further take notice that action, under section 37, must be commenced before the issuance of such Certificates of Improvements.

Dated this 14th day of January, 1904.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RY.
WORLD'S SCENIC ROUTE
Direct Line Lowest Rates

EAST	WEST
Winnipeg	Vancouver
Toronto	Victoria
Ottawa	Seattle
Montreal	Portland
New York	San Francisco

Via Soo Pacific Line, St. Paul, Chicago and all U. S. points

STEAMSHIP SERVICE FROM VANCOUVER to Alaska, Japan, China, Hawaii, Australia.

Through bookings to England and the Continent via all S. S. Lines.

For time tables, rates and information, apply to local agents, or write—

J. S. CARTER, D. P. A., Nelson. E. J. COYLE, A. G. P. A., Vancouver

WADDS BROS
PHOTOGRAPHERS
VANCOUVER AND NELSON, B.C.

SMALL ADVERTISEMENT DIRECTORY

CONDENSED ADS.

[Condensed advertisements, such as For Sale Wanted, Lost, Strayed, Stolen, Births, Deaths, Marriages, Personal, Hotels, Legal, Medical, etc., are inserted when not exceeding 20 words for 25 cents each insertion. Each five words or less over 20 words are five cents additional.]

HOTELS.

THE KING'S HOTEL in Ferguson is a cheerful home for all travelers to the Lardeau. F ANK BARBER. Proprietor.

TREMONT HOUSE, NELSON European and American plan. Meals, 25 cents. Rooms from 25c up to $1. Only white help employed. Nothing yellow about the place except the gold in the safe. MALONE & TREGILLUS.

MADDEN HOUSE, NELSON, is centrally located and lit by electricity It is head quarters for tourists and old timers. Miners or millionaires are equally welcome. THOS MADDEN. Proprietor.

THE ROYAL HOTEL, Nelson, is noted for the excellence of its cuisine. SOL JOHNS, proprietor.

BARTLETT HOUSE, formerly the Clark is the best $1 a day hotel in Nelson. Only white help employed. G W. BARTLETT proprietor.

THE MAZE, in KASLO, is just the place for Slocan people to find when dry or in search of a downy couch.
REUTER & LATHAM.

WATCHES.

J. G. MELVIN, Manufacturing Jeweller, Expert Watch Repairer, Diamond Setter, and Engraver. Manufactures Chains, Lockets and Rings. Workmanship guaranteed equal to any in Canada. Orders by mail solicited. Box 240, Sandon.

Wholesale Merchants.

STARKEY & CO., WHOLESALE DEALERS in Butter, Eggs, Cheese, Produce and Fruit, Nelson, B.C.

LEGAL.

M. L. GRIMMETT, L. L. B., Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public. Sandon, B. C Branch Office at New Denver every Saturday.

Insurance & Real Estate

THOMPSON, MITCHELL & CO. Fire Insurance Agents. Dealers in Real Estate Mining Properties. Houses to rent and Town Lots for Sale.

NOTARY PUBLIC.

C. S. RASHDALL, New Denver, B. C.,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
GENERAL AG
Real Estate and Mineral Claims for Sale Claims

DENTISTRY.

DR. MILLOY, ROSSLAND, B. C.
Has had 17 years experience in dental work, and made to the Slocan regularly

General Store.

J. T. KELLY, THREE FORKS, dealer in Groceries, Dry Goods, Etc., Goods Shipped all over the Slocan.

SECRET SOCIETIES

SILVER CITY LODGE NO. 39
I.O.O.F.
SANDON, B. C.

Meetings in the Union Hall every Friday evening at 7:30 Visiting brethren cordially invited to attend. J. E LOVERING, Noble Grand; A. L. CRAIG, Vice Grand; W. J. GARBUTT, Sec'ty.

A.F. & A.M.
ALTA LODGE NO. 29
SANDON, B. C

Regular Communication held the first Thursday in each month in Masonic Hall at 8 p. m. Sojourning brethren are cordially invited to attend JAMES M BARTON, Secretary.

Sandon Lodge No. 24, K. OF P.

Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock in the Pythian Castle Hall, Sandon Sojourning brethren will receive a Pythian welcome. S. ISAACSON, C.C. ALFRED J. HALL, K. R. & S.

SURVEYOR.

JOHN McLATCHIE, Dominion and Provincial Land Surveyor. Nelson, B. C.

A. R. HEYLAND, Engineer and Provincial Land Surveyor. KASLO

SANITARIUM.

HALCYON HOT SPRINGS SANITARIUM. The most complete on the Continent of North America. Situated midst scenery unrivalled for Grandeur. Boating, Fishing and Excursions to the many points of interest. Telegraphic communication with all parts of the world; two mails arrive and depart every day. Its baths cure all nervous and muscular diseases; its waters heal all Kidney, Liver and Stomach Ailments of every name. The price of a round-trip ticket between New Denver and Halcyon, obtainable all the year round and good for 30 days, is $3.35. Halcyon Springs, Arrow Lake, B. C. **HEALTH RESORT**

HOTELS

THE SILVER KING HOTEL, Baker St., near Ward St., Nelson, B C. THE DOLLAR A DAY HOUSE.

THE HOTEL FERGUSON is the home of Slocan people when they are in Ferguson. MCDONNEL & BLACK, Proprietors.

THE BRITTANNIA HOTEL is the oldest and the best in the Lardeau Gold seekers always welcome. ULVIN BROS.

E. AND J. HARDY & CO., Advertising Contractors and News Correspondents, 30 Fleet Street, London, E. C., England.
A file of this paper can be seen free of charge by visitors to London, to whom advice gratis will be given if required.

12 back numbers Of LOWERY'S CLAIM (each one different) are sent to any address for
R. T. Lowery $1

TO DRY PEOPLE

The Exchange Hotel in Kaslo is like an oasis in an Egyptian desert. Slocan folks flock to it like bees to a flower garden.

ALLEN & PALMERS
DISPENSERS