Provincial Library

# The Greenwood Ledge

VOL. III GREENWOOD, B.C., THURSDAY, JANUARY 10, 1929 No. 24

### CITY COUNCIL

City Council met in regular session on Monday evening, Mayor Gulley in the chair with Aldermen Taylor, Smith, Peterson, Lofstad and Forshaw present.

Discussion of a large volume of correspondence between the Trustee, the City Clerk and Land Registry Office took up considerable time and the arrangements for registration of the Battleford Realty Co's holdings were finally approved.

The Finance committee submitted a report and their recommendation of payment of $1800.00 due the bondholders for interest was endorsed.

Loss of power on the lighting system was again the subject of a somewhat heated discussion and the Clerk was instructed to arrange with the West Kootenay Power Co. for the services of one of their experts and failing that to negotiate with some other firm. It was decided to purchase a further supply of meters as soon as the funds for that purpose in 1929 were available.

A re-valuation of properties reverted to the City was ordered, the Clerk to have same ready for adjustment at the next Council meeting.

Comment was made on the increasing number of vagrants and out-of-works landing in town this being due to the recent publicity received in the newspapers in regard to new developments taking place. Satisfaction was expressed with the methods of the Mayor and police in dealing with the situation.

### THE CIVIC ELECTIONS

Next week Greenwood will elect a new Council, two School Trustees and one Police Commissioner. Nomination day is set for Monday, January 14th and in the event of a poll being necessary, such poll will be held on Thursday, January 17th. Very little interest is being taken in the approaching election and it is likely all present members will be returned by acclamation.

### WALTERS' RINK WINS THE WARREN CUP

The holder of the Warren Cup was decided at the Curling rink on Tuesday night when the rink composed of Geo S. Walters, skip; F. L. Peterson, mate; W. R. Powers, second and J. Reid, lead won over J. H. Goodeve, skip; S. B Hamilton, mate; R. C. Taylor, second and G. Hadden, lead, in a very interesting game.

The McLennan & McFeeley competition got under way on Tuesday night, Walmsley winning over Hoy Wednesday night saw two games played, Goodeve defeating Hoy and Walmsley winning over Walters. Goodeve vs Walmsley is scheduled for Friday night. It has been decided that two rounds will be played in this competition, the winners in each playing off. If one team wins both rounds, the cup is automatically given to them.

### BRIDESVILLE NEWS

Miss Vera Kempston and Lancelot Kempston left on Sunday for Trail.

Cyril Callas has returned to Bridesville to run the mail routes for the winter.

Miss E. Smith returned on Sunday after spending the holidays with her parents in Trail.

Mrs. Joe Dumont and son, Stanley, returned from Nelson on Thursday morning where they had been visiting Mrs. DuMont's mother and sister.

Mr. Davidson and children motored to Grand Forks last week to visit Mrs. Davidson at the Hospital.

Miss Dynes, who has been spending the festive season at her home in New Westminster, rturned on Sunday to resume her duties at Rock Mountain School.

### PLANE TAKES SERUM TO NORTH

Peace River, Alta., Jan. 5.— Roaring down out of the northern skies in the rays of the setting sun, "Wop" May and Vic. Horner brought their little Avian plane to a stop on the ice at Peace River at 3:45 p.m., Friday on their return from the daring flight to take antitoxin to Fort Vermillion, where a diptheria epidemic was threatened. No difficulty was encountered in making the trip, despite sub-zero weather and poor visibility, caused by the air being filled with frost particles.

There are no cases of diptheria at Fort Vermillion, and no further deaths beyond that of Logan at Little Red River. At this point there are several suspected infections and the antitoxin was immediately ordered by Dr. H. A. Hamman.

The Logan mentioned is thought to be Bert Logan a former popular Greenwood Jeweler.

### R. R. HEDLEY COMPLETES THE EXAMINATION OF THE ARGO TUNNEL

R. R. Hedley, M. E., of Vancouver, spent several days in the vicinity of Greenwood this week examining and sampling the Argo tunnel and the Dynamo mine.

Mr. Hedley is well known in mining circles in the Boundary and Kootenay and in the early days was in charge of the Hall Mines Smelter at Nelson. He has been appointed by the Hercules Consolidated Mining, Smelting and Power Corporation to do the above work. He left today for Grand Forks where he will examine the English and French groups for the same company.

Mr. Hedley also examined the Republic group and other properties and took a bond on the first mentioned group owned by Ola Lofstad.

### BEAVER SILVER HAS RICH ORE

That the discovery of rich ore in the Beaver Silver property in Beaverdell, is of much greater importance than was at first estimated is the latest news from the mine. The discovery, which made certain that the famous Bell vein runs into the Beaver property, occurred on the 200-foot level. It placed Beaver among the finest silver properties in the southern portion of the province.

The latest advices from the mine state that the ore has been disclosed to a width of over seven feet is solid high grade silver ore, assaying even better than was at first indicated. The vein is undoubtedly the "footwall" vein of the Bell mine series, which has yielded over $1,000,000 in the past. It is estimated that this ore body on the Bell and the Beaver has a producing life of from 35 to 50 years.

The widening of the vein leaves no room for doubt that the Bell results will be obtained in the Beaver, engineers, state, and this should make the Beaver one of the most profitable mining operations in the district. A modern plant and equipment have been installed and extraction of ores from the stopes will proceed at once. Stoping has been under way for some time. Drilling underground will continue, and ore bodies further explored at depth. It is expected that the first shipments to Trail will go forward this month.

### FRANKIE NICHOLS PASSES AWAY AT PARENTS' HOME

Little Frankie Nichols, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Nichols, passed away on Wednesday morning. Frankie had been troubled with ear-ache for sometime but up until Monday afternoon he was up and able to go out. His sudden death came as a great shock to the entire community as Frankie was of a sunny disposition and a very generous hearted little laddie and all who knew him loved him and mourn his loss.

Frankie was born in Greenwood on June 19th, 1920. Beside his sorrowing parents he leaves to mourn his loss two brothers, David and Walter and one sister, Gladys.

The funeral will be held from the Anglican Church on Friday morning January 11th, at 10.30 o'clock.

### OF LOCAL INTEREST

The Greenwood Junior Hockey team will play in Grand Forks on Friday, January 11th.

Mrs Reggie Skilton and daughter, Gloria, of Wallace, Idaho, are visiting relatives in town.

The ice harvest is in full swing and the quality of the winter product is the best that has been stored away in many years.

Laurence Gulley returned on Saturday from spending the holidays at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Cudworth at Bridesville.

R. W. Brown, district manager of the Soldiers Settlement Board, with headquarters in Penticton, spent Tuesday and Wednesday in town.

The Misses Valeria Cudworth and Ellen Kehoe have returned to town after spending the holidays at their respective homes at Bridesville,

James Reid, principal of the Greenwood Superior School, returned on Sunday from spending the holidays at Nelson. Mrs. Reid will return on Saturday.

Harold Mellrud left last week to resume his studies in the Washington State College, Pullman, after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Mellrud.

G. C. Miller, of the staff of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, has resumed his duties after a three weeks holiday in Vancouver. N. N. Shepherd, who was relieving Mr. Miller, left on Wednesday for Seattle, Wash.

## Hockey Game Ends in a Tie

**Grand Forks and Greenwood Junior Aggragations Put On Snappy Exhibition**

One thing concerning the Junior Hockey game last Saturday night at the local ice palace, may truthfully be said—it was a much better exhibition than the small crowd which turned out to see expected—all three periods plus 2 overtime sessions failed to alter the score which stood 1 to 1 at the end of the 3rd period.

In the first period Jesse Puddy made a long shot on the Grand Forks citadel which bounced out only to be pounced upon by Harry Hallstrom and converted for the only marker for the locals that evening. The second period was as fast as the first with the play raging from one end to the other and little to choose between the teams. In the 3rd period after a scramble in front of the Greenwood net someone batted the puck in between George Bryan's blades and the score was even—after that both sides played airtight hockey and the net custodians covered themselves with glory by keeping out a flock of wicked pucks which came at them from all angles.

Both teams played fast hockey, the Forks having the edge in weight, while neither team showed much proficiency in the noble art of passing the puck—this will be improved upon in next display or Manager Fleming will want to know the reason why. A feature of the game was the exhibition turned in by the fast stepping Juveniles, Roy Hallstrom, John McGillivray, Charlie Royce and Gene McGillivray, while Harry Hallstrom, Jesse Puddy and Leo Madden were always dangerous and on the job. Geo. Bryan in the nets for the locals gave good display and it looks like a good season for the local "eagle eye." Manson's display was an improvement on last season and the whole Forks team showed more pep than usual.

Eric Atwood of Grand Forks, very capably handled the game.

The teams were entertained by Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bryan after the game.

### THE FARM LIBRARY

The farm library should provide inspiration, recreation and instruction to meet the growing needs of each member of the home. This is a very wide order, as tastes and requirements differ, and change continually from childhood to maturity. The books that find a permanent place in the farm library should be individually owned and some need in the development of the home life.

The home library that is most cherished is the one that is slowly built up by getting a book at a time that really fills a need in life. We all know the place that a few treasured books have taken in our own lives. The characters in these formed our ideals; they taught us how others have lived, loved, toiled, striven against odds that formed character, and developed men and women honoured not only in their day and generation but throughout all time. We know from the biographies of great men how books helped turn their lives into paths that led to honour and distinction.

Librarians who live among books can give you a great deal of assistance. Make friends of them, tell them your requirements, get them to give you the names and addresses of reliable booksellers and publishers. Get them to show you how to make the best use of the great loaning libraries, civic, provincial and federal. In this way you can frequently have a chance to read a book before buying it. This is a great aid in choosing the right one for the farm library. Librarians can, as well, suggest magazines that contain reviews of books worth having. Publishers are glad to send their catalogues to interested people; through these you may locate books that are worth while, books that seem like old friends, as you go back to them from time to time.

In this way the farm library will grow up with the family and contain story books, biographies, poetry, history, books on religion, travel, invention and science. Among the books of science those on agriculture will have a convenient shelf by themselves, for they are the invisible tools that lighten our every task in the great workshop of farm life.

### EX-PREMIER MACLEAN GETS DOWN TO WORK SALARY NAMED $8000

Hon. J. D. MacLean, former premier of British Columbia and newly appointed Farm Loan Commissioner, is in conference with departmental officials in Ottawa and began the preliminary work of organizing the rural credit system on Tuesday, January 8th.

Mr. MacLean will be paid $8000 per year, the salary of the deputy minister.

### MIDWAY FARMERS INSTITUTE ELECT OFFICERS FOR 1929

The annual meeting of the Midway Farmers Institute was held in Midway on Saturday afternoon, January 5th. The following officers were elected for 1929:

President—H Bruce.
Vice-President—J. Richter.
Treasurer—J. C. Boltz.
Secretary—A. Lander.
Auditors—H. Pannell, R. D. Kerr.
Board of Directors—C. Graser, C. Weed, H. Pannell, L. Keir and S. McDonald.

It was decided that the Board of Directors take over the duties of the Hall Committee.

Pig Club—R. Forshaw, J. C. Boltz and A. Lander.

Sports Committee—R. Forshaw, H. Pannell, W. Riley, T. Walker, T. A. Clark and J. Richter. Mr. Pannell was chosen Secretary of the committee.

This year the teachers of the schools interested will be invited to be on the Sports Committee as it is hoped to have the management of the sports fully represented throughout the district.

It was decided to leave the naming of other committees until the meeting of the Board on the 2nd of February.

The meeting was fairly well attended. The Treasurer would like members to send in their annual fees as early as possible so as to keep up the membership to a high level.

It was agreed to form a Calf Club and a Ploughing Contest will most likely be held in the fall.

The Secretary wished it to be made known that all meetings are open to the public.

The prize money to the amount of $275.00 was distributed to the members of the Children's Pig Club. Midway Club had the distinction of winning first prize in the Province and its members are to be congratulated for gaining such high honors for the Club. The prize winners and amount of prizes follow:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | William Boltz | $21.00 |
| 2. | Jova Klinosky | 20.00 |
| 3. | Daniel Boltz | 19.00 |
| 4. | Louis Caron | 18.00 |
| 5. | Verona Klinosky | 17.00 |
| 6. | Jack Brown | 16.00 |
| 7. | Helen Casselman | 15.00 |
| 8. | Frank Krouten | 14.00 |
| 9. | Arnold Bombini | 13.00 |
| 10. | Alfred Maletta | 12.00 |
| 11. | Raymond Johnson | 11.00 |
| 12. | Jimmie Watson | 10.00 |
| 13. | Ethel Bender | 9.00 |
| 14. | Alice Casselman | 8.00 |
| 15. | Charlie Riley | 7.00 |
| 16. | Arthur Watson | 6.00 |
| 17. | Evelyn Hawkes | 6.00 |
| 18. | Verdun Casselman | 6.00 |
| 19. | Jimmie Riley | 6.00 |
| 20. | Peter Maletta | 6.00 |
| 21. | Dale Brown | 6.00 |
| 22. | Svea Johnson | 6.00 |
| 23. | Ernest Hawkes | 6.00 |
| 24. | Robert Forshaw | 6.00 |
| 25. | Jimmie Forshaw | 6.00 |
| 26. | Cecil Maletta | 6.00 |

### PAT WELCH DIES IN CALIFORNIA

Pat Welch, aged 70 years, member of the firm of Foley, Welch and Stewart, railroad builders, died in Coronado, California, on January 2nd. Mr. Welch, who had gone to California for his health last summer, had been ill for nearly four years. Associated with Major General John Stewart of Vancouver, Welch had a part in the construction of many railroads in the northwest, and with General Stewart held many contracts in the United States, Canada, Great Britain and Africa.

Mr. Welch was well known to Boundary old-timers during railway construction days. He constructed the C. P. R. line between Nelson and Midway when it was then known as the Columbia & Western. He also built the old Mother Lode and Phoenix branch lines, since taken up. He had a hand in building the G. N. from Grand Forks to Princeton, and the Wenata-Nelson section of the Nelson-Fort Sheppard Railway.

In 1908, as a member of the firm of Foley, Welch and Stewart, he undertook the construction of the Saskatoon to Prince Rupert branch of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, now part of the Canadian National System. This work was completed in 1914.

After he had superintended the construction of the Grand Trunk branch through its most difficult phrases, Mr. Welch turned his attention to the building of the Pacific Great Eastern Railway. He also constructed the five mile Connaught tunnel on the Canadian Pacific main line near Glacier, B.C.

Dr. Lee Smith, formerly of Phoenix, was the guest of honor at a big farewell party recently in Princeton prior to his departure for Vienna where he will take a post-graduate course previous to his removal to Vancouver to practice his profession. During his absence Mrs. Smith and family will continue to reside in Princeton.

### MIDWAY NEWS

Roy Sharp left on Sunday morning's train to resume his studies at the Coast.

Mrs. Wm. Salmon, who has been ill for some time, is still confined to her bed.

Zella Johnston is attending school at Rock Mountain and staying with the teacher.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Nicholas have rented Jack Thompson's house opposite the station.

Mr. Cooper won the prize at the Cribbage Party held in the Old School House last week.

Miss I. Galbraith returned on Saturday from spending her holidays at Spokane and the Coast.

Mrs. R. A. MacMillan, who has been very ill for the past week, is making progress towards recovery.

George A. McBeth is spending his holidays in Spokane with his sister, Mrs. John Gunn and family.

Miss Gladys Brereton returned on Sunday from the Coast where she has been spending her holidays with her mother.

A. Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Miller of Olds, Alberta, is spending his holidays with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Clark.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Johnson entertained a few friends on Saturday night in honor of Roy Sharp, prior to his leaving for Vancouver.

A large horned owl, measuring 4 feet from tip to tip of the wings, was shot west of Midway on Wednesday morning after it had made a good breakfast of a 14 pound turkey hen.

The election of officers of the Women's Institute was postponed on Saturday until the next regular meeting when it is hoped there will be a better attendance. President Mrs. Joe Richter being absent Mrs. R. A. Brown was in the chair.

### NORWEGIAN CREEK SCHOOL

**December Report**

**Frances M. Benzies**

| | |
|---|---|
| No. Enrolled | 14 |
| Total Actual Attendance | 202.5 |
| Average Actual Attendance | 13.5 |

**Proficiency List**

**Grade VII:**

Charles Riley 76%; Louis Caron 74%; Irene Watson 68%; Alexina Gidon 66%;

**Grade VI:**

James Watson 75%; James Riley 70%.

**Grade V:**

Arthur Watson 72%; Marie Gidon 71 7-11%; Virgina Riley 71 4-11% Mary Riley 64%.

**Grade III:**

Nettie Riley 73%; Wilfred Caron 71%; Alice Riley 70%.

**Grade I:**

Dorothy Watson.

### BOUNDARY FALLS SCHOOL

**December Report**

**Margaret I. Albion**

| | |
|---|---|
| Number enrolled | 17 |
| Total Attendance | 224.5 |
| Average Attendance | 14.96 |

**Proficiency List**

**Grade VIII:**

Helen Casselman, 84.5%; Dan Boltz, 82%; Edna Swanlund, 81.7%; Andrew Swanlund, 77.4%.

**Grade VII:**

Alice Bauer, 77.8%; Ted Bauer, 77.1%; Verdun Casselman, 77%; Louise Swanlund, 67%.

**Grade VI:**

Grace Casselman, 78.3%; Svea Johnson, 78%.

**Grade IV:**

Florence Casselman, 84.75%; John Swanlund, 78.50%; Billie Boltz, 77.37%.

**Grade III:**

Celia Bauer, 82.83%; Edith Swanlund, 70%.

**Grade I:**

Jack Casselman; Raymond Johnson.

### Wrong Pasteboards

Mrs. Henpeck, (sarcastically): "I suppose you've been to see a sick friend—holding his hand all evening!"

Mr. Henpeck, (sadly): "If I'd been holding his hands I'd have made some money."

# The Greenwood Ledge

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**G. W. A. SMITH**
**EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR**

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|---|---|
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No letter to the editor will be inserted except over the proper signature and address of the writer. This rule admits of no exception.

The blue cross means that your subscription is due, and that the editor would be pleased to have more money.


## THE BACON HOG

**(By A. G. Clarry, of Dominion Swine Division, in Vancouver Province.)**

The bacon hog is the result of a concerted effort on the part of breeders to produce a finished animal the carcass of which will meet the requirements of the consuming public. The housewife, first in Britain and latterly in this country, has been demanding leaner quality bacon; so that today bacon must be lean and of good quality. Fat, heavy or coarse bacon is not popular.

In order to meet the demands of the fastidious housewife, both at home and in foreign markets, packers and others engaged in the killing of hogs found that the hog with light shoulders, long sides, meaty backs, full loins and rump, and well-developed hams, carrying a uniform medium finish, provided the cuts demanded in the retail trade. Progressive dealers naturally endeavored to produce hogs that fully met trade requirements, and today the efforts of such men have met with a high degree of success in that the present-day bacon hog of approved type leaves little to be desired from the standpoint of market requirements and is also a profitable pork-producing machine.

### What is a "Bacon Hog?"

This type of hog must have length of side, as the middle is the most valuable part of the carcass. The standard length of the ideal Wiltshire is 30 inches from neck to knuckle bone. The hog should be of uniform depth with trim straight underline. The head should be of medium length with a slightly dished face, broad forehead and rather small firmly attached erect ears, fringed with fine hair. The neck is well muscled with no tendency to arch on top, and below in the vicinity of the jowl should be trim but not heavy and flabby or coarse. Smooth, compact shoulders are essential and this requirement is easily understood when the relative price of shoulder meat is compared with other cuts of the carcass. The back should be slightly arched from neck to tail with a well sprung rib dropped straight, giving a smooth even side blending with shoulder and hindquarters. Finish, which is so important, is clearly indicated in the top line. Well finished hogs are of medium width throughout, indicating a full deep loin and a long well developed rump. Ideal finish gives a carcass that cuts out with one and one-quarter to one and one-half inches of fat evenly distributed along the back. The ham is described as smooth and tapering, having no excess bulges of fat, as such necessitate more trimming. The bacon type hog is slightly long of leg and strong of bone, but the bone is clean and flinty without puffness, and the pig stands straight and strong at the pasterns. Quality of bone is very significant in the live hog, as it is invariably correlated with constitution and feeding capacity. In short, the bacon hog is a stretchy smooth quality animal possessing thrift and excellent feeding qualities, and finished to an average weight of 200 pounds, exhibits an ideal carcass when slaughtered.

### Breeds of Bacon Hogs

The three recognized bacon breeds, namely, Yorkshire, Tamworth and Canadian-type Berkshire, all conform reasonably well to the required standards demanded by the British Wiltshire trade. However, all three bacon breeds have defects, common to each, of which all hog raisers should be aware, especially now that a superior quality product is now in demand.

Yorkshire—Although a higher percentage of individuals of the Yorkshire breed have perhaps attained more closely to the desired standards of perfection, there is still too great a percentage of market hogs of Yorkshire breeding which fall short of the requirements. Some strains lack the desired length of body which is associated with constitution. Market hogs from such strains are not economical feeders, and their carcasses when slaughtered are lacking in depth and usually run light in the flank.

Tamworths—Tamworths as a breed are inclined to be slightly heavy in the shoulder. Some strains are inclined to be short of side, and market hogs from such breeding invariably carry too heavy a fat covering if fed to weights of 200 to 220 pounds. Tamworths are prolific, are economical feeders, have good quality of bone and skin, and are considered less subject to sunscalds than white hogs.

Canadian-type Berkshire—Berkshire carcasses from improved strains carry a large proportion of lean meat to fat and the yield of dressed meat is high. Owing to the black hair there is an objection on the part of packers to the Berkshire carcass, as it does not present the clean, attractive appearance necessary for first-quality products.

Brood sows of bacon type are usually prolific and good mothers, rearing large litters. Uniform litters of eight to ten pigs each are important, as they reduce the cost of the pig at weaning and enable farmers to finish and market the entire litter in one shipment. Brood sows for the breeding herd should have fourteen evenly-placed teats and be from breeding stock that has proved to be profitable in production.

### Cross-Breeding in Denmark

Cross-breeding, as resorted to in the breeding of bacon hogs throughout Canada, has, generally speaking, not been followed up with the best results. Cross-breeding is largely responsible for the high percentage of nondescript hogs been bred and marketed at the present time. The Danes practice cross-breeding in hogs with perhaps the most satisfactory results of any country, from the standpoints of both the farmer and the packer. They have, however, long since realized the limitations of the practice and have developed a policy which permits them to reap the benefits. In Denmark there are two recognized breeds of hogs, namely, the Landrace and Yorkshire. The Landrace breeds possesses special characteristics which make it particularly valuable from the standpoint of the production of brood sows; consequently the brood sows for general farmers' use are bred from the Landrace breed. Such sows are prolific, and are good mothers, possessing bacon characteristics. When they are bred to Yorkshire boars, the result is litters which develop into thrifty excellent type bacon hogs. The Yorkshire in Denmark is bred for the production of high quality breeding boars which are distributed to individual farmers and farmers' associations for use as stock sires. By developing two special breeds, one for the production of brood sows and the other for the production of boars, the Danes have been able to practice cross-breeding successfully and are securing thriftiness in their hogs as well as a hog which finishes to meet the main requirements of the bacon market.

In Canada cross-breeding has been mostly a hit-and-miss practice. In many cases the progeny of crossbred litters have been retained for breeding purposes and recrossed indiscriminately for periods covering several generations. Where such has been the case, the degenerated breeding stock produces progeny which is lacking in thrift as compared with well-bred hogs, and, moreover, such hogs, when finished for market, produce a carcass of inferior quality.

## HOW HONEY MAY BE USED

(Experimental Farms Note)

Honey, once the world's only source of sugar is still the best and purest of Nature's sweets. Not only is honey a sweet, but it is also a valuable energy producing food, and as such, deserves a place on the daily menu of every Canadian home. It is especially good for children because it satisfies their natural craving for sweets and also supplies the necessary energy for their play or work.

Honey is the nectar of flowers, gathered and modified by the honey bee. Approximately it contains of 85% invert sugars, 18% water, small quantities of mineral matter and volatile oils. Honey varies in colour and flavour according to its source, but all is of equal value as a sweet or food. All Canadian honey granulates sooner or later, depending upon the proportions of the invert sugars present. Unfortunately, granulation is often taken as a sign of adulteration, this, however, is not the case, as granulation indicates purity and does not in any way affect the quality of the honey.

Honey may be used in many ways, the most common way being as a spread or for dessert. Tons of honey are now being used in the manufacture of bread, cakes, cookies, etc., and many a housewife has found that when honey is used instead of sugar in the making of such articles, a better flavour is produced, and that the product will keep fresh and moist for a much longer period. Honey mixed with peanut butter or cheese also makes an excellent filling for sandwiches, , and as a sweetner for cereals, fruit drinks, ice cream, etc., it is unsurpassed. Honey can also be used instead of sugar for preserving fruit and in the making of candies, and will impart a flavour all its own. In almost any recipe that calls for the use of sugar, honey may be wholly or partially substituted and the palatability and food value of the product increased by so doing.

## Here and There

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Ojibway Indians of the Nipigon district will not touch bear meat because they are mostly members of the Bear Clan, says Ozark Ripley, the well known sporting writer. They are averse to killing the bear and one hunting party relates having to forego eating bear steak and having to bury a bear's carcass because their cook refused to touch the meat.

A trout weighing eight pounds was a catch reported last summer by William Mitchelltree in the neighbourhood of Banff, Alberta. "My record for the season is 396 fish," he writes, "all caught on rod and line within easy reach of Banff. Recently at Wapta I caught two six pound rainbows and several cutthroat weighing from two to three and a half pounds."

A record was hung up beside the Christmas stockings of the employees of the Canadian Pacific Express Company on Christmas Day when, from coast to coast, every Christmas package was delivered to its destination, except where there was no one to receive them. According to T. E. McDonnell, president of the company, express traffic was unusually heavy this season and was well handled.

Many enquiries for Reward wheat, one of the early ripening varieties evolved by the Canadian Government Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, are being received by the Dominion Cerealist. The farm will have 10,000 bushels of this new wheat for distribution, and the 350 growers who were allowed to grow Reward in 1928 will have a surplus of 2,000 bushels making available 12,000 bushels for seed in 1929.

Production of agricultural implements and machinery in Canada amounted to $42,996,288 in 1927, according to the Bureau of Statistics, as compared with $38,269,214 for the previous year and $24,776,216 for 1925. Of the 65 firms reporting, 43 were in Ontario, 12 in Quebec, 4 in Manitoba, 4 in Alberta, one in Saskatchewan and one in Prince Edward Island.

Having successfully completed her trials off Scotland the new Canadian Pacific British Columbia coastal steamship "Princess Norah" will arrive shortly at Victoria, Vancouver Island. The new ship is the seventeenth "Princess" of the company's fleet and is equipped with bow rudders to facilitate navigation in the narrow channels of the west coast.

Canadian seed wheat is in considerable demand in South America according to officials of the agricultural department of the Canadian Pacific Railway at Winnipeg. A ton of seed wheat was recently shipped from Brandon to Peruvian wheat ranchers, and it is expected that further orders will come from the South American republic.

Less than a minute was required to launch each boat when the life saving equipment of the Canadian Pacific liner "Duchess of Bedford" received its regular test at New York recently before embarking its Christmas cruise of the West Indies. "The finest and most efficient boat lowering apparatus I have ever seen," was the comment made by John J. Grady, head of the United States steamship inspection service, who was present at the test. The "Duchess of Bedford" is one of four sister ships of the new "Duchess" class all of whom are speedy oil burners and equipped with the same efficient life saving apparatus for use in an emergency.

Apple shipments over the Dominion Atlantic Railway in Nova Scotia up to and including December 6th totalled 2,166 carloads—an increase of 372 cars over the same period of last year.

A motor road that will shorten the present Banff-Calgary highway and take in some of the finest scenery in the Rockies is now in course of construction and should be in operation next year.

Many visitors from western cities in Canada and the United States are expected at the Banff Winter Carnival this season, said W. A. Brewster, president of the winter sports organization at Banff, judging from the number of inquiries that have been received. Skiing, skating, and other kindred winter sports will be in full swing, he said, and it now appears there will be many competitors from outside points in the various events.

### A Shocking Request

An English bishop received the following note from the vicar of a village in his diocese:

My Lord: I regret to inform you of the death of my wife. Can you possibly send me a substitute for the week-end?"

### Insignificant Lamb

"Did you ever get caught in the market?"

"I lost money but I won't say I got caught—nobody appeared to know I was there."—Washington Star.


**It Pays to Advertise In the Local Paper**

Use the Advertising Columns of the Local Paper. It is just large enough to make your advertisement appear one of the important things published each week.

**The Greenwood Ledge**

# Fire and Police Departments In Clash Over Woman

*George Sidney, Myrtle Stedman and Charlie Murray in "The Life of Riley"*

George Sidney is Chief of Police and Charlie Murray the Fire Chief of Elmdale Centre in "The Life of Riley," the new feature coming next Saturday, January 12th to the Greenwood Theatre. Myrtle Stedman enacts the role of a beautiful widow, for whose hands the noted comics are rivals.

Of course, there are fires for the fire department and police calls for the police departments, and no end of colorful and ingenious comedy clashes between the two departments throughout this fast-moving film. June Marlowe and Stephen Carr share the juvenile romance between them, and the deep-dyed city slicker is Sam Hardy.

The featured pair reach new heights of mirth-making in their respective careers in "The Life of Riley," which was written especially for them by the playright, Mann Page.

**To be shown at Greenwood Theatre on Saturday, January 12th**

**Ken Maynard in "The Upland Rider" is the Feature for Saturday, January 26th**

**Two Shows, Only, in January**

## The Tale of Two Brothers!

*Fred:* It's a mystery to me how you can afford to send two children off to college. We would like to send Mary and Tim but we just can't do it.

*Harry:* It was really simple, Bob. Confederation Endowment Insurance made it possible for us to do it.

*Fred:* What do you mean?

*Harry:* Just this, Fred: We took out endowment policies for the two children. These matured just as they were ready for college. And we never missed paying the premiums.

*Fred:* By Jove! I wonder why I never thought of that?

*Write for pamphlet "No Matter what Happens." It tells all about the wonderful things that can be accomplished by means of an Endowment.*

**Confederation Life Association**

HEAD OFFICE - - - - TORONTO

HOWARD FARRANT, District Manager, Rogers Building, Vancouver, B.C.
Gilbert Prideaux, General Agent, Princeton, B.C.



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Get my prices on LAMATCO on walls finished, and save money

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To
**Harry Armson, Grand Forks**
The 20th Century Shoe Repairer
All work and material guaranteed
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**WILLIAM H. WOOD**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
GREENWOOD


## ANACONDA TO BUY B. C. COPPER MINES?

Victoria.—To acquire copper properties in British Columbia, two officials of the Ranconda Copper Company arrived here from Butte, Mont., and went into conference with experts of the mines department at the Parliament Buildings on Saturday last.

The rapidly increasing world-wide demand for copper and the recent rise in price to 17 cents, has resulted in the big companies seeking new sources of supply, they said, and accordingly the Anaconda interests are now turning towards British Columbia.

The Anaconda Company has had scouts in the field for copper properties in this province for the last few years, but this is the first time officials of the company, empowered to proceed with developments, have got action here.

The only really National Farm Journal is the Family Herald and Weekly Star, Montreal. It has as many readers in Nova Scotia as in Saskatchewan, and is in its new form the talk of the Dominion.


**ASSAYER**
E. W. WIDDOWSON
Provincial Assayer and Chemist
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Established 1900
Charges made are the standard Western rates. Price lists sent on application.


### Nothing Overlooked

A salesman sold a bill of goods to a merchant in a small town. They were returned as not satisfactory. The wholesale house undertook to collect anything and drew a sight draft on the bank at the customer's town. The bank returned the draft unpaid. Then the house wrote to the village postmaster and asked if the village postgood for the amount of the bill. The letter was returned O.K.'d at the bottom. Next the postmaster was asked to put the bill in the hands of a local lawyer for colection. The answer received by the wholesaler ran as follows:

"The undersigned is the merchant on whom you tried to palm off your worthless junk. The undersigned is also president of the bank that returned your draft. The undersigned is the postmaster to whom you wrote and also the lawyer whom you tried to get to collect your bill. And if the undersigned were not also the pastor of the local church the undersigned would tell you to go straight to the devil!"

### A Bit Foreign

Gardening Enthusiast: "Have you seen our neighbor's new herbaceous border?"

Friend: "No, I haven't. What's he like?"—Humorist.

Willie—Did Mr. Edison make the first talking machine, Pa?

Pa—No, my son. God made the first talking machine, but Edison made the first one that could be shut off.


**Are you in need of:**

# Stationery

**and**

# Office Supplies?

**Let us know your requirements and we will gladly quote prices on same**

**The Greenwood Ledge**
**Phone 29L**

Come in and Hear

**The New Marconi**

**1929 RADIO**

With Temple Air-Chrome Speaker

T. M. GULLEY

Distributor for Greenwood

**Specials**

Strawberries 2s in heavy Syrup per can 30c

Mixed Vegetables 2s - - 3 cans 70c
(Good for Soups or Stews)

Elbow Cut Macaroni - - 2 lbs 25c

Fresh Salmon, Halibut & Cod Fish
Every Thursday

Fresh Sausages Every Friday

For Quality and Value Order From Phone 46

**GREENWOOD GROCERY**

**Edison Mazda Lamps**

Have taken another

**Drop in Price**

We Are The Sole Agents

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Headquarters for
Boundary Mining and Travelling Men
First Class Accommodation
Hot and Cold Water Every Convenience

J. H. GOODEVE - Prop.

Drug Store in Connection

**Greenwood Meat Market**

CHOICE LINE OF MEATS

We Solicit Your Patronage

JOHN MEYER - - Proprietor

See Our Complete Stock Of
Men's Mackinaw Coats, Shirts and Pants.
Wool Shirts, Socks, Hudson Bay Blankets.
Men's Heavy and Light Rubbers and Overshoes.
Ladies Zippers and Light Rubbers.

We are giving FREE
One Brown Water Jug to each of our customers
Have you received yours?

**McMYNN'S STORE, Midway**

## Of Local Interest

Thomas Walmsley has returned to Trail after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Walmsley.

Walter Cudworth left on Saturday for his home in Bridesville after a few days visit at the home of Mayor and Mrs. T. M. Gulley.

Chas. Weed, Chas. Weed, Jr., and A. Lander, of Midway, accompanied by Ed. Rounds, of California, were visitors in town on Monday.

The Misses Ruth Axam and Heather Harris have returned from spending the holidays at their respective homes in Nelson and New Denver.

**Mass will be celebrated in the Catholic Church, Greenwood, on Sunday, January 20th at 11 o'clock, and on the 3rd Sunday of each month until further notice.**

A new air mail service between Ottawa, Montreal, St. John and Halifax will be inaugerated on January 28, Hon. P. J. Veniot, Postmaster General, announced in Ottawa on Wednesday.

**Murdock McLeod, Eye Specialist, will be at Goodeve's Drug Store, Greenwood, on Thursday evening, January 10th and Friday morning, January 11th. Make your appointments early.**

Guests at the Pacific Hotel during the week: K. M. Byer, Calgary; Ernie Hutton, Laird McCallum, W. R. Manson, E. W. Eurby, Jim Miller, Cecil Hanson, Reggie Hull, Rev. E. G. Smyth, A. W. Wilkening, Grand Forks; C. Radan, Midway; J. Moran, Rock Creek; D. J. Evans, Nelson; T. Dick, J. Storey, Vancouver; R. W. Brown, Penticton.

### OF INTEREST TO RADIO FANS

The most unusual broadcast in radio history will be put on the air Saturday night when tribute to the greatest engineering achievement of the last decade the Great Northern Railway's new eight mile tunnel under the Cascades will be paid by speakers and artists of national prominence through an unprecedent radio arrangement. Partisipating in the program will be President elect Herbert Hoover, J. B. Campbell, of the interstate commerce commission, General W. W. Aterberry, president of the Pennsylvania Railroad and Graham McNamee of broadcast fame. Musical features will be furnished by a recording orchestra and Madam Enrich Scheuman Heink. The program will be picked up from scattered points throughout the United States and synchronized with the passage of the first train, the Oriental Limited, through the tunnel. The new Cascade tunnel is the longest railroad tunnel on the American continent. The dedicatory program will begin at six o'clock Pacific time. North west stations over which it will be broadcast are St. Paul, Superior, Wis., Spokane, Seattle, Portland, Denver and Salt Lake.

London, Jan. 10.—The funeral service of Lady Kirkpatrick will be held at Brompton tomorrow and there will be a cremation. Afterwards the ashes will be taken to Kingston, Ontario.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS

**Midway**

The Ladies Aid will meet in the Old School house on Thursday and a Card Party will be held in the evening. Five hundred will be played.

**The last call saved the house from destruction**

**The last call over a telephone, before the instrument was destroyed by fire, recently saved a Vancouver house from destruction.**

**At 2:30 o'clock in the morning fire broke out in a Vancouver home. The firemen must be summoned quickly. The telephone! A call from the burning building notified the city's firefighters, who were soon on the scene. They succeeded in saving the house, but the telephone that had been used to give the alarm was a victim of the blaze.**

B. C. TELEPHONE CO.

### KING GEORGE IS RECOVERING

London, Jan 10.—King George had a quite day. The local condition makes steady progress and there is slight increase in strength.

Again the schoolboy outgrows his clothes. Publishing circles report the expenditure by the Family Herald and Weekly Star of close upon half million dollars for huge new printing presses to cope with their fast-growing subscription list. At their new low subscription rate of three years for $2, one is prompted to ask "How long before they outgrow this one?"

### Sounds Like It

"Mah breddren," shouted Parson Brown, "yo' want t' be ready to jump when yo' heahs Gabriel blow dat horn."

"Fo' goodness sake!" murmured Brother Simpson, "am he a-comin' in a autymobeel?"

See the Screen's Hottest
Comedy Team Play with Fire!

GEORGE SIDNEY
—and—
CHARLIE MURRAY
—in—

**"The Life of Riley"**

**Riley was brought up on hot soup. That's why he became a fire-eater. But he burned up when Meyer, the Police Department, handed a matrimonal summons to the handsome extinguisher to put him out.**

**widow. He just had to use an flagration with the laughs way out of Here's the seven alarm comedy—concontrol.**

**Greenwood Theatre**

SATURDAY, JANUARY 12th
Commencing at 8:15 p.m.

Adults 50c. Children 25c

COMING! COMING!

Saturday, January 26th
Ken Maynard in
"The Upland Rider"

## Election Notice

**Corporation of the City of Greenwood**

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given to the electors of the Municipality of the City of Greenwood that I require the presence of the said electors in the City Hall in the City of Greenwood on the 14th day of January, 1929, at 12 o'clock noon, for the purpose of electing persons to represent them in the Municipal Council as Mayor and Aldermen, and for the purpose of electing two persons as School Trustees and one person as Police Commissioner for the Municipality of the Corporation of the City of Greenwood.

The mode of nomination of candidates shall be as follows:

The candidates shall be nominated in writing; the writing shall be subscribed by two voters of the municipality as proposer and seconder, and shall be delivered to the Returning Officer at any time between the date of the notice and 2 p.m. of the day of nomination and in the event of a poll being necessary, such poll will be opened on the 17th day of January, A. D., 1929, at the said City Office, of which every person is hereby required to take notice and govern himself accordingly.

Given under my hand at Greenwood, this 27th day of December, A.D., 1928.

G. S. WALTERS,
Returning Officer.

**JANUARY SALE**

10% OFF on all
DRESS and WORK SHOES
—also—
MINERS & Loggers RUBBERS
Childrens Rubbers selling for 50c
MEN'S HATS, CAPS,
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DRESS GLOVES,
FANCY SILK and WOOL SOX
Sale on Heavy Underwear

Ellen Trounson Store

**STOCKS BONDS MINING SHARES**

Charles King
Real Estate & Insurance Agent

Arrangements with first class
BROKERAGE FIRMS

Some to handle BONDS,
others STOCKS,
others MINING SHARES

STOCKS and BONDS
on installment system
MINING and OTHERS
on margin

Call and state your business

To those who contemplate buying
Wedding Presents or Gifts
for their friends
Let us remind you that we can supply you cheaper than you can buy from Catalogue

Let us have your
Watch and Clock Repairs
We always do a first-class job

A. A. WHITE
Watchmaker and Jeweler
F. J. White, Mgr.

## The United Church of Canada

REV. ANDREW WALKER, B.A.
Minister in Charge, Greenwood.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 13th
Greenwood, 7:30 p.m.

### ANNUAL MEETING

**The Annual Meeting of the Rock Creek Farmers Institute will be held in Riverside Hall, Rock Creek, on Saturday, January 12th at 2 p.m.**

R. E. NORRIS,
Secretary.

### FOR SALE

**5 Cows and 1 Jersey Bull. Apply to Mrs. B. Palmer, Kettle Valley.**

### WANTED

**One team and sleigh to haul ties at Westbridge. Apply M. McPherson, Westbridge, B.C.**

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