Provincial Library

The Greenwood Ledge

VOL. 1 GREENWOOD, B.C., THURSDAY, JUNE 23, 1927 No. 47

We Carry a Large Line of
Hardware
including
McLary's Enamel, Galvanized and Tinware
McLary's Heaters
inspect our Stock
T. M. GULLEY & CO.

Buy your Motor Oil from us and Save Money
We carry
Aristo, Castrol, Motoreze, and Mobil Oils
in the right weight for your motor
Union Ethyl Gas in Drums
For quality and value order from Phone 46
GREENWOOD GROCERY

Place your Orders for
Preserving Strawberries
with us
TAYLOR & SON Phone 17

Under New Management
PACIFIC HOTEL
GREENWOOD, B.C.
First-Class Dining Room in Connection
J. H. Goodeve - - - - Proprietor

MEAT MARKET
GREENWOOD, B.C.
SPECIAL THIS WEEK
Local Fed Spring Lamb
Veal, Beef, &c
Corned Beef, Pickled Tongues
Boiled Ham, Head Cheese, &c

McMYNN'S STORE, Midway, B.C.
Van Camps Pork and Beans, individual size, 10c each 3 for 25c
Medium 18 oz can 15c each 7 fo. $1.00
12 doz Thin Glass Tumblers 10c each, $1.00 per doz
1 doz Aluminum Coffee Percolators,
Reg price $2.00 each, Special price $1.25 each
Sweet Mixed Biscuits 35c per lb
Try Union ETHYL Gasoline
the next time you need Gas. More power and less carbon. We give you Visible Pump Service. You see what you get. Also complete lines of
Dunlop and Goodrich Tires and Tubes at your service

If you are having trouble with your Watch, just bring it to us and we will put it right.

Our long experience in repairing Watches has made us experts along that line, and we guarantee you satisfaction, or there is no charge.

Let us have your repairs, either **Watches, Clocks or Jewelry.**

We make over old Jewelry and manufacture Brooches or Pins out of native silver and they are quite a novelty.

A. A. WHITE
Watchmaker and Jeweler
F. J. WHITE,
Mgr.

The United Church of Canada
REV. ANDREW WALKER, B.A.
Minister in Charge, Greenwood.
SUNDAY, JUNE 26.
Bridesville, 11.00 a.m.
Midway, 3:00 p.m.
Greenwood, 7:30 p.m.

ASSAYER
E. W. WIDDOWSON, Assayer and Chemist, Box L1108, Nelson, B. C. Charges—Gold, Silver, Copper or Lead $1.00 each. Gold-Silver $1.50. Silver-Lead $2.00. Silver-Lead-Zinc $3.00. These charges made only when cash is sent with sample. Charges for other metals, etc., on application.

Ladies and Men's Furnishings
Boots, Shoes and Canvas Shoes
for Men and Children
Ladies Dresses
—and—
Millinery
Ellen Trounson's Store

Real Estate & Insurance
Fire, Accident & Sickness, Life,
Automobile, Bonds, Burglary, &c
Auctioneer
Houses for Rent or Sale
Call at the Office of
CHARLES KING
GREENWOOD, B.C.

WILLIAM FOX presents
TOM MIX
in
"Hard Boiled"
Riding with Youth in the Wide-open Spaces with
Helen Chadwick, — Charles Conklin
Phyllis Haver
TONY (the Wonder Horse)
—Also an Imperial Comedy—
"EIGHT CYLINDER BULL"

Greenwood Theatre
FRIDAY, JUNE 24TH
Commencing at 8.15 p.m.
Adults 50c. Children 25c
COMING! COMING!
FRIDAY and SATURDAY, JULY 1st and 2nd
HAROLD LLOYD in
THE FRESHMAN
Friday's Show at 7.30 p.m.
Saturday's at 8.15 p.m.

Midway News

Mrs. J. G. McMynn returned from Vancouver last week.

* * *

Mr. H. Strauss made a trip to Malo, Wash., on Tuesday.

* * *

The school children received their Confederation Medals this week.

* * *

Miss Lela Bush, of Spokane, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Bush.

* * *

The Kettle River is receding. Logs are coming down the Kettle River at McArthur's mill.

* * *

The Institutes will meet in the Farmers' Hall on Saturday, July 7th. Please take notice.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. G. Moll, of Rossland, spent a few days in town last week, returning Sunday morning.

* * *

Howard Henry, of Penticton, drove a snappy model Chevrolet from Penticton last Sunday. He resided in Midway several years ago.

Of Local Interest

A new flag flies now from the local post office mast.

* * *

July 2nd has been proclaimed a public holiday.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Walters are spending the week in Vancouver.

* * *

L. Portmann left for Nicholson Creek on Sunday to assist with the haying.

* * *

LOST—Cameo Brooch, on Anaconda flat on Sunday. Reward by returning to the Greenwood Ledge office.

* * *

FOUND--Eye glasses and case. Owner can have same at The Greenwood Ledge.

* * *

Miss G. Lee left for Vernon on Monday, having spent a three weeks' vacation at her home here.

* * *

Mrs. C. Johnson, of Tacoma, Wash., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Chas. Gauvreau.

* * *

St. Jude's Church, Matins and Holy Communion at 11 o'clock on Sunday, June 26th.

* * *

Master Joe Gane was spending the week-end as the guest of Master Oliver Newmarch.

* * *

Geo. R. Inglis left on Monday for a six weeks' holiday at his home in New Glasgow, N. S.

* * *

Mrs. Hamon and Mrs. De Guelle left this morning for Hatzic, where they will reside.

* * *

Miss McCoy, who was visiting Mr. and Mrs. R. Lee, left last Friday for her home in Regina.

* * *

Harold Mellind left on Tuesday for Chelan, Wash., after a few days' visit with his mother, Mrs. E. Mellrud.

* * *

Miss Cicely Newmarch, who was visiting Miss Elsie Gane at Kettle Valley, returned to her home here on Sunday.

* * *

Danny McKee left by car on Tuesday morning for Fort George. He was accompanied by Malcolm Williamson.

* * *

Allan Morrison of Pullman, Wash., spent the week-end in town en route to the Wellington mine, Beaverdell.

* * *

Mrs. Dunnigan and son Francis, of Pullman, Wash., spent a few days with the former's sister, Mrs. J. Anderson.

* * *

Miss S. Kompan, of Myncaster, and Miss R. Porter, of Midway, are spending the week with Miss Vera Kempston.

* * *

The Hudson car recently seized by the Customs and stored in Rusch's Garage, Rock Creek, was stolen on Tuesday night.

* * *

Spend the end of the week in Beaverdell and patronize the concert and dance which will be held there on Saturday night.

* * *

Jack Mulhern returned to Beaverdell on Saturday from Keremeos. Mrs. Mulhern is visiting her daughter at Chelan, Wash.

* * *

Harold Lloyd will be shown in "The Freshman" at the Greenwood Theatre on Friday and Saturday, July 1st and 2nd. Friday show at 7.30 p.m., and Saturday't at 8.15 p.m.

* * *

Every Sunday at 8 o'clock there will be low mass in the Catholic Church, except the second Sunday in the month. Service at 11 o'clock.

* * *

The management of the Greenwood Theatre announces Douglas Fairbanks in "Don Q Son of Zoro," for Friday and Saturday, July 8th and 9th.

* * *

Archie Aberdeen, of Bridesville Road was in town on Monday. Archie says that the crops around Bridesville are looking fine and they will be a record this year.

* * *

An agreeable surprise party was held on June 14th by the Ladies of the Altar Society of the Catholic Church, at the home of Mrs. R. McKee. The evening was spent socially and dainty refreshments were served.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. John Hallstrom and family expect to leave Thursday morning by motor to bring Miss Cecilia Hallstrom home from attending high school in North Vancouver.

CASH SPECIALS

Saturday and Next Week

Save Money on Dishes
Plates in Clover Leaf Pattern at about half regular prices
Tea Plates - 15c each. $1.75 per doz.
Soup Plates and medium Dinner Plates 20c each. $2.25 per doz.
Extra Large Dinner Plates 25c each. $2.75 doz.
White Enamel Wash Basins Priced to sell at 49c and 59c each
Sun Visors, new assortment, big saving 35c each
Oh Boy Hand Cleaner - 2 for 25 cents
America, One Day Alarm Clocks - $1.50
Ladies Silk Hose - Special 2 pair for 95c
Sugar - - 100 lbs $8.15. 20 lbs $1.65
Lots of Fresh Strawberries Saturday Priced right
BROWN'S STORES
Midway and Rock Creek
Goodyear Tires and Tubes

Our New Linotype

With this issue of the Greenwood Ledge we have reached a long cherished hope, and the type this week is set on our new Linotype, installed on Tuesday by Mr. Dugald Campbell, of Vancouver, B. C. representative of the Mergenthaler Lintoype Company of New York.

It is needless for us to say just what the installation of this marvel of mechanism will mean to The Ledge, and we sincerely hope our readers will find our columns increasingly interesting during the days that lie ahead. We have no misgivings on our decision to install a Linotype, no printing shop today is complete without one, and while we may have our own difficulties in marstering the intricacy of the machine, on the face of it it looks simple enough. With this issue also we are introducing to our readers a brand new style of type face, Ionic No. 5, designed and cut by the Linotype Company especially for making newspaper reading easy for those who have trouble with their eyes.

We sincerely hope our readers will endorse our new venture, it means a better service to all concerned, a better and more progressive paper for Greenwood and district, and a staunch faith in the future of our district.

Next week and following weeks we will have a number of interesting articles on the evolution of type-setting since the advent of the Linotype.

John Desrosiers store, warehouse and two cabins were completely destroyed by fire in Osoyoos last week. Buildings and contents were fairly well covered by insurance. A truck was also lost in the blaze.

* * *

At Danville, Wn., on Monday, the American authorities seized a Reo Flying Cloud Sedan which contained several bottles of liquor. A fine was imposed and the car returned.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Wilson, of Rossland, are guests at the Pacific Hotel. Mr. Wilson is relieving Chas. Nichols at the South Kootenay Power Station while the latter is on a holiday.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Nichols, Mrs. H. J. Purkis and E. A. Wanke left on Monday afternoon by motor on a trip to Vancouver and New Westminster. Mr. Nichols and Mr. Wanke will attend Grand Lodge of the A. F. & A. M.

* * *

Mrs. R. McKee left on Sunday morning for North Vancouver. Mrs. McKee has been a resident of Greenwood for many years, coming here as a bride in 1897. The Greenwood Ledge joins with her many friends in wishing her success in her new home.

* * *

In 1867 there were 6 post offices between the Great Lakes and Rocky Mountains, and in 1927 there are 3400 post offices. In 1867 seventeen million letters and post cards were carried and in 1927 the total number carried was four hundred and seventy-five million.

* * *

On Tuesday afternoon a tourist coming from Grand Forks met with a rather serious accident. A deer jumped out of the brush in front of him. In avoiding the animal the car went over the bank and landed upside down. The driver escaped with very slight injuries.

* * *

The roads are now in good condition, so follow the crowd on Saturday to Beaverdell. Take in the show and dance, also give the mines the once over. Right at our door is situated one of the best high grade camps in B. C. Get better acquainted with the resources of your own district.

Major M. Furber, inspector Game Conservation Board, met a few members of the Greenwood District Rod & Gun Club at Major Gray's residence at Kettle Valley on Wednesday evening and discussed the game situation in this district with them. He is on a tour of the province, going into the conservation of game and local conditions regarding same.

David Oxley Dies Suddenly

There is sincere regret felt at the sudden death of David Oxley. He was born in Yorkshire 69 years ago. Coming to this district, to Phoenix, 27 years ago from Phillipsburg, Mon., he was interested in various mining deals and was at one time partner with Jack Hartman in the ownership of the Summit Hotel, later known as the Queen's Hotel.

During the time G. Rumberger was mayor of Phoenix Mr. Oxley was an alderman in his council. At the close down of Phoenix Mr. Oxley moved to Eholt, where he was postmaster at the time of his death.

Mr. Oxley had been ailing somewhat for a time. He attended the McKee auction sale on Saturday. He was brought to the Greenwood and District Hospital on Monday morning and died two hours later. He leaves to mourn his loss his wife. The funeral will be held from the undertaking parlor this afternoon at 2.30.

High School and Entrance Examinations This Week

The High School and Entrance examinations are being held here this week. Mr. T. Crowley is in charge of the high school pupils, and Miss Vera Kempston of the Entrance.

Greenwood Sup. School (High)

Grade IX.—Andrew Anderson, John Campolieto, Irene Kingsley, Vera Walmsley.

Grade X.—Geo. Bryan, Edward Johnson, Pat Kempston, Leo Madden, John MacDonell, Jesse Puddy, Renie Skilton, Annie Swanlund.

Anarchist Mountain

Grade IX.—Grace Kehoe.

Ingram Mountain

Grade IX.—Beatrice Bubar, Margery Bubar, Doris Clark, Ethel Thompson.

Midway

Grade IX.—Lillian Ruth Porter.

Grade X.—William Edward McArthur.

Myncaster

Grade IX.—Sophia Kompton.

Entrance Examinations

Greenwood—Eileen Bryan, Rosie Bombini, Harry Hallstrom, Lewis Mitchell, Robert Mitchell, Helen McGrade, Edward Parry, Bertram Price, Marguerite Ritchie, Margaret Royce, Kenneth Stewart, William Walmsley.

Beaverdell—Goldie Saunders.

Midway—Rosalie Brown, Mayneen Bush, Verna Lenora Evans, Kathleen Salmon, Mae Sharp, Roy Sharp, Raymond Tippie, William Tippie.

Providence Mine To Operate

James Wilson and F. Loomis, of Burke, Idaho, have a lease and bond on the Providence mine at Greenwood, owned by the Mary Agnes Mining Co., of Chicago. It is their intention to start unwatering the mine by July 1st. Mr. Wilson and Mr. Loomis were in town on Saturday and inspected the mine.

Dominion Day Sports Program

The District Jubilee Celebration Committee met at Ingram Bridge on Saturday afternoon, Rock Creek, Westbridge, Kettle Valley, Myncaster, Midway and Greenwood being represented.

Wednesday, June 29th, was chosen cleanup day on the Kettle Valley hockey grounds near Ingram Bridge, where the celebration will be held. Mr. C. H. Weed very kindly offered to bring horses to help with the work. The grounds will be put in good order for all events and Messrs. Brown and McMynn will erect a refreshment stand and will cater to the needs of the day.

The subscription lists from the different towns were turned in and they amounted to over $100, which was very encouraging. A further amount is expected.

The committee suggests that all car owners decorate their cars for the occasion.

The question of bringing children to the grounds was thoroughly discussed and it was decided to ask auto owners, through the medium of The Greenwood Ledge, who have available room in their cars to take any children that they know who have no way of getting to the celebration.

It was decided that a charge of 50c for adults, with children free, will be made on the grounds. This is one way of raising funds to pay prize monies.

The following committees were appointed:

Referee: Major R. Gray.
Announcer: R. E. Noris.
Starters: Joe Richter and C. N. Bubar.
Judges: G. P. Harper and C. H. Weed.
Track Manager: T. Crowe.
Tape Men: T. W. Clarke and Howard Smith.
Baseball Manager: R. A. Brown.
Baseball Umpire: G. H. Gray.
Score Keeper: N. E. Morrison.
Taggers: A. Lander, S. Bender, G. B. M. Gane, R. Forshaw and G. W. A. Smith.

Children's races commence sharp at 10 a.m.

The sports program was arranged, and is as follows:

Boys and girls race, 6 years and under.
Girls, 8 years and under.
Boys, 8 years and under.
Girls, 10 years and under.
Boys, 10 years and under.
Girls, 12 years and under.
Boys, 12 years and under.
Girls, 14 years and under.
Boys, 14 years and under.
Girls, 16 years and under.
Boys, 16 years and under.
Men's Race, open, 100 yards.
Ladies' race, open, 100 yards.
Men's race, open, quarter mile.
Potato Race, boys, 16 years and under.
Potato Race, Girls, 16 years and under.
Three legged Race, 16 years and under
Bicycle Race, 18 years and under, for boys.
Bicycle Race, 18 years and under, for girls.
Ladies' Nail Driving Contest.
Pillow Fighting, Boys, 18 and under.
Relay Race, quarter mile, team of 4, open to each town in district.
Baseball Throwing, open.
Lunch 12 noon.
Speeches and Presentation of Medals 1 p.m.
Horse Racing, 2 p.m.
Quarter Mile Horse Race.
Stake Race.
Baseball, 2.30 p.m. Republic vs Midway.
Picture Show, Greenwood, 7.30 p.m.
Dance, Masonic Hall, Greenwood.
Bush's Orchestra, immediate after the show.

Killed at Bridesville

A sad fatality occurred at Bridesville on Saturday afternoon when Alfred Gausten met death, being struck by a car. It appears that young Gaustin was running from the bunk house to the hotel when W. G. Chahley, who was returning from a motor trip to Vancouver appeared. He honked his horn, but as the lad was deaf he was unable to heed the warning.

Mr. Chahley tried his utmost to avoid the boy by turning off the road, but the youth kept on and was struck on the right side of the head, fracturing his skull, by coming into contact with the headlight.

Coroner Dr. A. Francis empaneled a jury and visited the scene of the accident on Monday and gave permission to bury the body.

Owing to Constable D. A. McDonald of Oliver, who was in charge of the case, not being able to attend the inquest until Wednesday, it was postponed until that day in Greenwood.

The jurymen were: Foreman, W. B. Fleming, J. C. Henderson, Geo. Hambly, A. D. McKenzie, L. Bryant and E. J. White. Their verdict follows:

"That Alfred Gauston came to his death on the 18th day of June at Bridesville at about 3.30 p.m. by being struck by an automobile driven by W. G. Chakley, and we find that W. G. Chahley used every reasonable precaution to avoid an accident."

The jurors appointed to investigate the death of Alfred Gausten recommended that there be placed a danger siren about 100 yards from the railway trestle, on the west side of the said trestle, as we consider it a dangerous crossing."

Alfred Gaustin was seven years old, and is survived by his mother and brother and sister in Bridesville.

Charlie Chaplin's lawyer says the film star hasn't enough cash now to hire a taxi. Famous feet, do your duty!

In clean, bright *Aluminum*

RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

107

When you serve RED ROSE ORANGE PEKOE to your family you are giving them the best tea you can buy.

The Mosquito Pest

The people of Canada are slowly awakening to the necessity of concerted, aggressive action to destroy the breeding places of mosquitoes. Like so many other things with which we stupidly put up, the mosquito pest can be practically eliminated if we go the right way about it, and become fully convinced that prevention is worthwhile. The mosquito is not only a source of irritation and pain, but it is an actual menace not only to human beings but to dumb animals as well.

The United States succeeded in constructing the Panama Canal, where the French had failed, largely because the American engineers tackled the problem of first destroying the mosquitoes and flies which made life unbearable in the Panama zone and were the prolific carriers of disease and fever among the workmen. Panama had first to be made a fit place in which to live and work before the canal could be built. And the campaign which was successfully conducted there has been followed elsewhere in the southern states.

Apart altogether from the discomfort to humans, and the communication of disease for which the mosquito is responsible, the fact is that the country sustains an economic loss as a result of the tortures endured by horses, cattle, and other animals in the open where mosquitoes thrive unmolested and these dumb creatures have no means of protecting themselves. The question has well been asked, how can animals upon which farmers rely for work and production yield normal production under such conditions? Anything that will eliminate the mosquito and free horses and cattle from the irritation which they now must undergo would be repaid many times over.

Mosquito elimination campaigns are now in progress n Banff, Ottawa, Winnipeg, and in the Fraser River Valley, and every community which suffers from this pest would be well advised to follow their example. Inasmuch as the scientific facts upon which mosquito control is based are of general public interest, we quote the following from Toronto Saturday Night, which is urging Governments to take the lead in these campaigns.

The life-history of the mosquito shows that most of the eggs are laid the previous summer in this latitude, either in stagnant pools or in places that will become stagnant for a sufficient length of time in the spring. Barrels, old cans, broken bottles, or any water-containing vessels lying in the open are also favorite breeding places. Rivers or running streams do not breed mosquitoes, but flood waters and snow-pools may prove large sources of the pest. Lawns and golf courses, open grass and shrubberies do not breed mosquitoes. The eggs are laid in stagnant water, or where there will be stagnant water for a sufficient length of time.

Pools that dry up in two or three weeks are of no consequence. The eggs are not affected in the least degree by frost, but hatch out about April 15th, sometimes earlier, into wrigglers, or larvae, as scientists call them. These wrigglers swim and feed in the stagnant pools, rising every two or three minutes to the surface, tail first. On the tail is a fine air tube, which is thrust just above the surface to take in air—without which the wrigglers cannot live. After two or three weeks of this existence the wrigglers change into common shaped pupae, which in from two to seven days come to the surface, split and liberate the complete mosquito.

Thus, in the life cycle of the mosquito it is most readily destroyed in the wriggler stage by placing on the surface of the pools a thin film of crude oil, a cheap commodity, which chokes or poisons the fine air-tube at the end of the wriggler's tail. This is applied either by watering cans or by knap-sack sprayers. Small areas may be successfully handled by individuals with coal-oil or crank-case waste oil from automobiles. Rags, soaked in these substances, may be weighted with stones and thrown into pools.

In these days of machinery on the farm and the almost universal use of automobile, there are oil soaked rags about, dirty waste oil after cleaning out automobile crank cases and parts of tractors and other machinery, and if these waste substances, instead of being burned, were thrown into stagnant pools of water and other breeding places of the mosquito, the result would be beneficial. The general adoption by people of the policy of spraying oil into stagnant pools in the vicinity of their homes would in a few years greatly reduce the mosquito pest in this country, adding to the pleasure of life in the summer months, assisting to check the spread of fevers, and bring economic gain, as well as relieving our dumb animals of the suffering they now undergo.

Additional information on the subject of mosquito control can be obtained by writing the Dominion Entomologist at Ottawa.

Prizes For Confederation Essay

University of Montreal Offers Three for Competition

The commission of studies of the University of Montreal has placed at disposal of the faculty of letters, three medals, gold, silver, and bronze. These prizes are offered by the committee of the sixtieth anniversary of Confederation for an open competition on the history of Canada. The faculty of letters announces the subject of the essay to be: "The growth of Canada's political liberties from the conquest (1760) to our present status."

Manuscripts, either in English or in French, must be in the hands of the secretary of the faculty before November 1 and the prizes will be awarded before Dec. 31.

for 70 Years

—doctors have been prescribing Eagle Brand as an infant food when mother's milk is not available.

Use it with confidence.

E2527

Borden's EAGLE BRAND CONDENSED MILK

Should Select Immigrants

More Care Should be Taken in Admitting Undesirables

Speaking as chairman of a banquet tendered to the Canadian Medical Association at Toronto, Sir William Mulock, chief justice of Ontario, and chancellor of Toronto University, declared he did not share the longing of some people for increased population in Canada.

"I don't think," said Sir William, "that our friends to the south have been vastly enriched by their increased population. A large portion of their population must now be called a source of weakness."

Sir William said Canada should admit none that are not of "good foundation stock."

In his opinion, an empty house was better than a bad tenant.

Air Service to Mining Area

An airship passenger service has been established between Winnipeg and the mineral area east of Lake Winnipeg and north of the Winnipeg river.

If you can't do anything about it don't talk about it.

Campers—Take Minard's with you.

Carry Out Death Sentences

Seventeen Persons in Canada Sentenced to Death and Nine Executed in One Year

Canadian courts pronounced the sentence of death upon a total of 17 persons charged with murder during the fiscal year ended March 31 last.

Nine of these convicted murderers were executed, according to official records available here. In five cases commutation of sentence to life imprisonment was granted, while new trials were secured in the remaining three instances.

Approximately 759 persons incarcerated in penitentiaries throughout the country for various crimes were released on ticket of leave. Approximately 848 applications for release from prison were refused during the period.

Neuralgia Conquered Its Pain Destroyed

Magical Results Come When You Apply

NERVILINE

It Acts Quickly

Mr. W. T. Greenway, formerly connected with the Guide newspaper staff, has written: "For twenty years we have used Nerviline in our home, and not for the world would we be without it. As a remedy for all pain, earache, toothache, cramps and disordered stomach, I know of no preparation so useful and quick to relieve as Nerviline." Remember this, wherever there is pain, rub on Nerviline, and you will get prompt results—35c. at all dealers.

Heart Secondary Motive Power

Activity of Cells Comes First Says German Professor

Professor Martin Mendelsohn, who has occupied the chair of diseases of the heart in Berlin university since 1899, has put forward the extraordinary theory that the heart is not the prime motive power for life, but as an organ plays only a secondary part. His theory is that the activity of the cells of the body, in absorbing and eliminating fluids, constitutes the chief motive power in forcing the blood through the system.

After 10 Years of Asthma Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy proved the only relief for one grateful user, and this is but one case among many. Little wonder that it has now become the one recognized remedy on the market. It has earned its fame by its never failing effectiveness. It is earning it today, as it has done for years. It is the greatest asthma specific within the reach of suffering humanity.

Post War Adjustments

Over a Million Europeans Are Without a Country

Post war developments, including readjustment of frontiers, have left more than a million people in Europe without a country, it was declared by Dr. Fridtjof Nansen, high commissioner of the international committee for Russian relief.

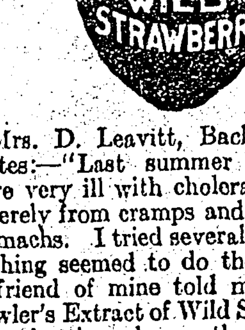
It is hoped to alleviate this condition, he said, by extending the system of special League of Nations passports. Progress has been achieved in the plan to settle Russian refugees in Argentine, Brazil and Paraguay.

The use of Miller's Worm Powders insures healthy children so far as the ailments attributable to worms are concerned. A high mortality among children is traceable to worms. These sap the strength of infants so that they are unable to maintain the battle of life and succumb to weakness. This preparation gives promise of health and keeps it.

The merchant who won't advertise till he can advertise big usually never advertises.

Many a man's phenomenal success is a surprise to him.

CHOLERA, CRAMPS, PAINS IN THE STOMACH RELIEVED BY



Mrs. D. Leavitt, Back Bay, N.B., writes:—"Last summer my children were very ill with cholera and suffered severely from cramps and pains in their stomachs. I tried several remedies, but nothing seemed to do them any good. A friend of mine told me to try Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. I got a bottle and gave them a few doses and they soon found relief. Now I will never be without it in the summer months."

Don't Accept a Substitute

This preparation has been on the market for 80 years; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Oppose Granting Subsidy

Objection to Proposal That Federal Government Should Subsidize Seed Growers

At the twenty-sixth annual convention of the Canadian Seed Growers' Association, at Victoria, President Strange objected to proposals that the federal government should subsidize seed growers. He preferred, he said, some system whereby the product of the expert growers should be identified, enabling such growers to benefit from public demand for output of quality.

"There is no questioning that the high place Canadian field crops hold abroad is due in no small degree to the fact that the producer has had, for many years, seed of superior pedigree. These have allowed the Canadian farmer to compete in world markets despite the higher Canadian scale of living and production costs," said Mr. Strange, in paying a tribute to the splendid work of past presidents and officials of the association.

The directors' report presented by Peter Stewart, Ottawa, secretary-treasurer, gave the following data as to major crop and seed inspections during the year:

Fields inspected, 2,205; registration certificates issued, 1,599; wheat, 19,511 acres yielding 472,589 bushels; quantity seed inspected and sealed 85,791 bushels.

Oats, 5,076 acres, yielding 257,387 bushels; quantity seed inspected and sealed 34,792 bushels; barley, 2,341 acres yielding 94,275 bushels; quantity seed inspected and sealed, 13,353 bushels; corn 298 acres yielding 3,605 bushels; quantity seed inspected and sealed 170 bushels; alfalfa, 2,809 acres yielding 259,161 pounds; quantity seed inspected and sealed 212,832 pounds, this being a record production.

The association has now a membership of 633 seed growers as follows: Prince Edward Island, 14; Nova Scotia, 9; New Brunswick, 13; Quebec, 43; Ontario, 106; Manitoba, 38; Saskatchewan, 173; Alberta, 228; British Columbia, 9.

The directors were proud of the coming to Canada of the championships in wheat and oats as a result of "the outstanding performance of a comparatively young member, Herman Trelle, Wembly, Alta."

Airplanes Valuable In Exploiting Resources

Service More Important in Canada Than in Other Countries

The question of aerial transport of mail, freight and passengers is probably of more vital importance and interest in the future of Canada than in any other country, except Russia, writes Ellwood Wilson, president of The Fairchild Aerial Survey, Limited, in The Financial Post. We have very large areas where mining and perhaps other industries could be carried on, but which would not pay for the building of railroads, and in any case their development cannot wait until a railroad could be built.

The aeroplane offers a safe and reasonably cheap means of transportation, with rapidity far superior to that of trains. It may be said, however, that no un-subsidized transport line has as yet made money; all the European services receive government subsidies, and in the United States air mail contracts are being looked to to carry the burden of establishing and operating costs in the hope that freight and passenger services will develop. No line can be started unless there is some assurance that there will be enough travel to pay for operating expenses.

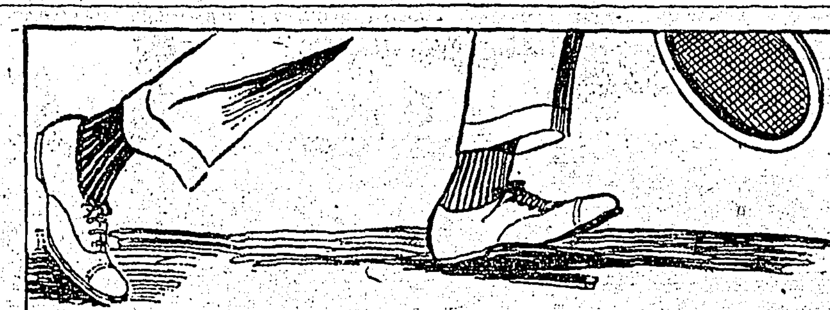
One of the commonest complaints of infants is worms, and the most effective application for them is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator.

World Poultry Congress

Interesting Exhibit From India Will Be Shown at Ottawa

The model of a duck egg incubator in minature showing how from 5,000 to 10,000 duck eggs are hatched in Rangoon, India, will be included in the Indian National Educational Exhibit at the World's Poultry Congress. This exhibit will be shown by the United Provinces Poultry Association with headquarters at Lucknow, India. The exhibit will also contain the model of an Indian peasant's home showing how the low caste Indian keeps his poultry; also clay colored models of different types of Indian people and photographs of work being done to encourage poultry breeding, and of the Indian Egg Laying Test. A motion picture 1750 feet in length entitled "Poultry Farming in India" is also available for display. Mrs. A. K. Fawkes, will be the official Indian delegate.

No matter how big a man may be, there is at least one woman somewhere in the world who can make him feel small.



Nugget White Dressing is a real "sticker." The longest, fastest set *can't* shake off its snowy whiteness. Whether your shoes be canvas or buck, always use "Nugget"

"NUGGET" White Dressing

There's a "Nugget" shade for every shoe made.

29

Reducing Canada's Debt

Forty-two Millions is Reduction in Last Fiscal Year

Canada's net debt was reduced by $42,000,000 during the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1927.

When he delivered his budget speech February 17 last, Hon. J. A. Robb, Minister of Finance, could only estimate what the decrease would be, since the Government's financial year had still another six weeks to go. Mr. Robb erred on the side of caution, and placed the figure at $31,000,000. That he was well within the mark is indicated by the information that he under-estimated the amount by eleven million dollars.

It is figured that in the last four years the national debt has been reduced by $106,000,000.

In November of this year there are maturing loans of $37,000,000, the minister hopes to redeem one of them in cash and at least a portion of the other, while necessary refinancing will be accomplished at a reduced rate of interest.

Fruit Growing in British Columbia

43,569 Acres Now Devoted to This Industry

In British Columbia commercial fruit growing is of comparatively recent origin, but the development of commercial orcharding has been very rapid, especially during the last ten years. The first apple trees were planted about 1850, but not until several years later were numerous trees planted for commercial purposes. The census of 1891 gave the area devoted to all kinds of fruit as 6,500 acres; in 1921 the census showed a total fruit acreage in British Columbia of 43,569 acres. The most noted fruit district in the province is the Okanagan valley, where some of the finest orchards in the province and in the Dominion are to be found. The boxed apples from British Columbia are in demand on all the important markets in the British Isles and Europe. Pears, plums, peaches, apricots, cherries and small fruits are grown on a large scale throughout British Columbia.

Feldspar on Lake of the Woods

U.S. Syndicate Opening Crushing and Grinding Plant

An interesting mining development is taking place at the Northwest Angle, Lake of the Woods. A united States Syndicate is opening up a fedspar mine on the U.S. side if the border. This is the first enterprise of the kind in the northwest. The feldspar will be shipped south for treatment at first, but it is the intention of the syndicate to erect a crushing and grinding plant at the mine, if the quality of the rock proves satisfactory. A deposit of mica is also to be exploited. A company is also developing a feldspar and mica claim on the Canadian side of the border. If the mica is found to be unsuited for commercial purposes, attention will be given solely to the feldspar.

Third Rail Stops Engine

By means of a third rail that develops electricity during the movement of the train, a device recently invented by an Italian, stops trains without the action of the engineer. When anything obstructs the track a light shows in the engine cab. If this is ignored a bell rings, and should the ringing escape attention the engine is automatically stopped by the device that applies the brakes. The third rail can also be usel for a telephone service for drivers.

New Government Land Office

A federal government land office has been opened at Rabbit Lake on the Turtleford-Hafford line of the Canadian National Railways in Central Saskatchewan, for recording entries for homesteads in that part of the Country. Rabbit Lake is north of North Battleford.

"Bill is going to retire from business for five years."

"Oh, I've heard him say that before."

"Yes, but this time the judge said it."

Minard's Liniment for insect bites.

Find Huge Telescope Reflector

Made by Sir William Herschel Century and Half Ago

A telescope reflector weighing half a ton was made by the great Sir William Herschel at his observatory near Slough 150 years ago. Later a heavier one was substituted and the old one was put away, but where it went nobody knew. Sir William's son died in 1871, and the secret died with him. The reflector was supposed to have been put in a cottage close by, but there was no trace of it.

Now the cottage has been in the mands of the builders, and there, built into the wall behind the stairs, the reflector has been found in its iron case. With a series of mirrors a ray or sunlight was cast on its beautifully-polished surface, leaving no doubt as to its identity. The historic reflector has been removed from its strange hiding-place.

A FAMILY MEDICINE

A Welland Lady Tells of the Value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills in Her Home

"I have many reasons for praising Dr. Williams' Pink Pills," says Mrs. George L. Swick, R.R. No. 2, Welland, Ont. "My first experience with this medicine was in my girlhood, when, following an attack of scarlet fever, I was left in a badly run down condition, and the pills restored me to good health. Later in my married life I had a severe attack of rheumatism. The pain in my right arm and shoulder was so bad that I could not dress myself without help. Again I resorted to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and again they proved a blessing to me, as soon the rheumatic pains and stiffness disappeared and there has been no return of the trouble. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have also been of great benefit to my children. One of my boys was threatened with St. Vitus dance. His limbs and face would twitch and jerk. I gave him the pills, and again they did not fail, as under the treatment the trouble ceased. I have also given the pills to my little girl, who was anaemic, and in this case also with the greatest benefit. Naturally when I hear anyone complaining of not feeling well I recommend Dr. Williams' Pink Pills as I know of no other medicine to equal them in building up the blood and restoring health."

Take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for anaemia, rheumatism, indigestion, neuralgia and other nervous troubles. Take them as a tonic if you are not in the best physical condition, and cultivate a resistance that will keep you well and strong. You can get these pills from any dealer in medicine, or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Mahogany trees do not reach their full height until they are 200 years old.

The man who is waiting for something to turn up usually has his eyes fixed on his toes.

RELIABLE!

Minard's has been a household remedy for generations. Doctors recommend it.

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

AGENTS TO INTRODUCE OUR improved utility garment. Clothing experience unnecessary—demonstration sells it—full or part time. Nogar Manufacturing Co., Toronto 2.

DIAMOND JUBILEE CELEBRATION—make $20 per day selling Automobile owners our Flag Holder with five flags. Agents, Garages, Storekeepers, etc. Send for circular and wholesale price list. Sample postpaid 75c. Jubilee Flag Co., 161 Queen St., West, Toronto.

No Vacation Kit

Is complete unless it contains protection from sudden attacks of cramps or colic. Don't forget

Chamberlain's Colic & Diarrhoea Remedy

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY. No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 TRADE MARK THERAPION

No. 1 for Bladder Catarrh. No. 2 for Blood & Skin Diseases. No. 3 for Chronic Weaknesses. Sold by leading CHEMISTS, or return mail from Dr. LeClerc Med. Co. Haverstock Rd. N.W. 3 London

Predicts Use Of Dirigibles

Will Steal March on Airplane for Trans-Atlantic Passenger Service

Major G. H. Scott, who predicted at a dinner in Toronto that there would be a daily dirigible service between Great Britain and Canada in ten years, commanded R-34 when she made a voyage from England to the United States and back in 1919. In his address, Major Scott pointed out that before the Great War 42,000 persons were carried in dirigibles without injury to any of them. Since 1918 the airplane has been rapidly developed, but the high cost of manufacturing and such disasters as the burning of Z R-2 in England, destruction of the Roma at Hampton Roads air base and wrecking of the United States navy dirigible Shenandoah in a storm in Ohio, with great loss of life in each case, have retarded improvement of the Zeppelin type of airship. "While the airplane has been forging steadily ahead in the commercial field and proving itself capable of becoming profitable for the operator, the United States," says the Aircraft Year Book (1927) "has witnessed no real commercial development in 'lighter-than-air.'"

In 1924 the British Government set aside five hundred thousand pounds for an airship program that called for research work as a preliminary to building two great fabrics for imperial transportation. One is nearing completion. The intention is to send it out to Canada early next year. Major Scott says that it should make the voyage west in three days. His mission was to prepare Canadians for the coming of the improved airship and to ask them to provide a terminal with mooring mast 200 feet high. R-100, which is planned, will be 730 feet long and 130 feet in diameter. It is to have a maximum speed of 70 miles an hour. There will be accommodations for 100 passengers and for ten tons of mail. The sister ship will be known as R-101. One is to be sent to Canada, the other to Australia, but not until voyages have been made from London to Karachi and back, to test their staunchness.

While Major Scott's prediction of a daily service between England and Canada in ten years may be too optimistic, there seems to be little doubt that the dirigibles now building in Great Britain will steal a march upon the airplane as a medium of Atlantic passenger transportation.—Regina Daily Post.

Now that musical whistles have been placed on locomotives, they might play a few bars of a funeral march when the engineer sees the motor-rider trying to beat the train to the crossing.

Some of the charity that begins at home makes a hasty getaway.

EXPECTANT MOTHERS

Read Mrs. Menard's Letter. Her Experience May Help

Chatham, Ontario.—"I want to tell you how much good your medicine has done me. Before my baby came I felt so weak and run-down that I could hardly do my work. My head ached continually and I was so discouraged that I could cry from morning till night. I had another baby just one year a half old and it gave me a lot to do. So I thought I would try Lydia Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, I had read so much about it in the papers books. I found a difference right away as my head was relieved and the tired feelings gone. My sister had been doing my washing and she continued doing it, as she said it would set me back if I started to do the pain. It sure did help me and I only taken just two bottles when my baby came. He is a fine big boy, now nearly five months old. I am taking your medicine again and I am able to do my work all by myself now. I always recommend the Vegetable Compound to women, and especially to expectant mothers, as I believe they need help at those times."—Mrs. OLIVER MENARD, 24 Harvey St., Chatham, Ontario.

W. N. U. 1686

Asbestos a Strange Mineral

Can be Spun Like Flax and Nothing Can Destroy It

Asbestos, noted for its resistance of fire, is one of the strangest of minerals.

It is born, says an article in the New York Times, in the volcanic fires of earth's creation; formed under the terrific pressure of this planet's cooling crust. Asbestos is Nature's paradox.

The raw substance, as found in great striations in serpentine rock is soft, fibrous, and when properly cleaned and milled can be woven and spun like wool or flax. Yet it is essentially a mineral, a rock. Steel is the sublimation of strength, yet rust in a few years can utterly destroy it. Wood rots.

Asbestos, it is said, lasts forever. The dissolving influences of time seem to have no effect upon it. The action of numberless centuries, by which the hardest minerals known to geologists are worn away, has left no perceptible imprint on this patently imperishable substance that is found embedded in them.

The ancients were familiar with its uncanny properties, and its great heat-resisting qualities gave rise among them to innumerable stories of supposed magic powers. The ancient Greeks and Romans were interested in its fire-thwarting properties, but made little practical use of it except as a burial shroud for their dead.

History says the Emperor Charlemagne possessed a cloth of asbestos with which he often astonished his guests.

After having partaken heavily of the meal before them and having imbibed freely of the emperor's wines, the senses of his banqueting friends would be keyed to the proper degree of credulity.

Then the emperor, rising, would grasp a corner of the tablecloth. Sweeping the cloth from the rough-hewn table he would hurl it into the fire. Startled the rude warriors would gather around and in amazement watch the flames vainly lick the coverlet. Stooping down quickly, the emperor, thrusting in his hand, would pull the cloth clear of the blazing coals, which had bleached it to a snowy whiteness, and return it to the table intact. A miracle, everyone would exclaim, and even Charlemagne himself wondered.

Make Best Teachers

Women Have Been Doing it Since the Beginning

Students at Oxford worry because women are to teach there, Isis, read by the Oxford young gentlemen, says that will eventually lead to a sex war, and is "a social revolution of the utmost significance."

Women are natural teachers; teaching has been their business from the beginning; teaching children, teaching husbands.

Hypatia, a better mathematician and philosopher than her father, Theon, was one of the greatest teachers that ever lived, until fanatical early Christian monks tore her from her chariot, as she was going to her school and murdered her, more than 1,500 years ago.

Women make good teachers and excellent judges as shown by Judge Mary Bartelme in Chicago. All Chicago admires the administration of justice in her court, especially her wise, just, womanly handling of cases affecting wayward girls and women and all juvenile cases.

The college boy or adult citizen lacking respect for woman or confidence in their power, judgment and goodness, pays a poor compliment to his own mother.

What Russia Owes

Private British investors have claims against the Russian Soviet Government amounting to £510,000,000, and Russia's war debt to Britain is about £765,000,000 — more than $6,000,000,000 altogether. Russian indebtedness to France is quite as great. Russians appear to be past-masters in the art of the golden touch.

In the little town of Lyme Centre, N.H., with a population of 900, two in every hundred are over 80 years of age. Thirty residents are between 70 and 80.

A woman's tears and a man's grins are not always on the level.

Scientists Say Norse Discovered America

Remains of Old Settlement Found on Island Off Labrador

The existence of ancient ruins on Sculpin Island, 20 miles off Nain, Labrador, is of interest, since there is no other instance in Canada of the occurrence of archaeological remains of European origin antedating the arrival of the French.

Donald B. MacMillan, the Arctic explorer, and the associates of the Field Museum scientific party, are of the opinion, after a careful examination, that the rock foundations of what appear to be ten or twelve houses are the remains of a Norse settlement at least a thousand years old. The scientists are in no doubt regarding the purpose of the rock structure. While there are no inscriptions to prove conclusively that they had been built by the Vikings, nevertheless they bear a striking resemblance to those explored recently by the same party in Greenland. There is every similarity, and only the inscriptions wanting to give proof positive.

The Eskimo traditions, handed down from father to son through many generations, is that the stone "igloos" were built by men who came from the sea in boats. They call the place Tunitvik, which in the Eskimo tongue signifies "the place of the Norsemen." The scientists are satisfied that the ruins have been there perhaps a thousand years.

To the average adult it comes with something of a shock when he finds it necessary to scrap certain long-cherished tags of knowledge. That one date, for instance, that has long been regarded as the epitome of all North American history, crystallized quite respectably in the phrase, "Columbus discovered America in 1492," is so firmly imbedded in his storehouse of facts, that he hesitates to dislodge it. That it occurs in print in all school histories seems a sufficient justification for its unquestioned acceptance.

The Norsemen of today, particularly those in Canada and the United States, while admitting the historical significance of Columbus direct attention to the devastating consequences that followed in his train, averring with unshakeable conviction that the 125,000,000 on this continent have more reason to be interested in Leif Ericson and the settlement of America by Nordic stock than in the destructive forces set loose in the New World by the Spanish Buccaneers.

Types Disappearing Says British Writer

Easy at One Time to Guess Man's Occcpation by His Appearance

Under the caption "People You Never See Now," W. Redpath-Scott, in the London Daily Mail, calls attention to the types of Britisher, common not so many years ago, who are gradually disappearing.

Thirty years ago, he writes, it used to be fairly easy to guess a man's occupation by his appearance. But today appearance is a poor guide. Many of the distinct types of people have vanished and the few that are left are fast disappearing. The silk-hatted city clerk is as rare now as the smock-wearing farm laborer. The ostler at the wayside inn—the horsy-faced man who wore riding breeches and sucked a straw has practically disappeared. The ostler has been replaced by the garage man, and the garage man is not yet a type.

Even the navvy has lost a lot of his individuality in the general process of standardization. Once he used to wear a white felt hat, a velveteen coat square cut, a spotted waistcoat, and a bright-colored kerchief round his neck, and was seldom without a blackened putty clay pipe in his mouth. Today the kerchief is the only survival of that picturesque get-up, and even that is more subdued.

Change Grading Service

Dominion Department of Agriculture Takes Over Work in Alberta

Butter grading in Alberta which in the past has been carried on by the provincial government, has from June 1, been handled by the dairy branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, according to an arrangement recently reached. Dominion graders have been stationed at Calgary and Edmonton, and creamery operators will find practically no change in the regulations which have prevailed in the past. The educational as well as the commercial features of the service will be continued and it is felt that the new move will avoid any over-lapping in this phase of the dairy industry.

Other people's self-admiration proves that there is no accounting for tastes.

The straight and narrow path isn't wide enough for crooked people.

Experiments of more than 30 years have proven that Aluminum is the best container for tea, and paper the poorest. Red Rose Tea is now packed only in Aluminum, and every package is guaranteed to be in perfect condition. b

Laughs at Superstition

Nothing in Story of Mummy Vengeance Says Howard Carter

Much has been written and said regarding the curses and evil influences surrounding ancient Egyptian tombs, about curses supposed to fall upon those who disturbed the slumbers of the dead.

Mr. Howard Carter, who figured so prominently in connection with the tomb of Tut-ank-Amen, has some caustic remarks to make on this in the second volume of "The Tomb of Tut-ankh-Amen," which has just been published by Messrs. Cassell. He laughs at the idea that "mysterious forces, called into being by some malefic power," were present in the tomb "to take vengeance on whomsoever should dare to pass its portals."

As a matter of fact, he says that "there was, perhaps, no place in the world freer from risks than the tomb. When it was opened, scientific research proved it to be sterile."

The idea that a curse may rest on all who disturb a mummy, even after the lapse of thousands of years, is an old one, and has inspired more than one thrilling story. When we come to the realm of fact, as distinct from fiction, however, the most we can find is a curious coincidence or two.

Even the famous mummy in the British Museum, which is said to have brought disaster to all who had anything to do with it, has perhaps been somewhat overrated. Possibly many of the stories told about it have no better foundation than the one circulated after the Titanic disaster.

It was said that the mummy had been secretly sold to an American collector, who sailed for home with his prize on the doomed liner. Unfortunately for a picturesque yarn, the mummy is not at the bottom of the Atlantic—it is still part of the property of the nation.

Queer Ceremony in India

Chief Presents Human Skulls to British Officer

The presentation of 82 human skulls to a British political officer formed part of a ceremony described by the Pioneer's special correspondent with the expedition despatched to the Naga Hills, Burma, which has for its object the persuading of native rulers to abandon the practice of human sacrifice.

Five hundred chiefs, who had already been visited and had now had time to consider their promise to abolish slavery and sacrifice, attended a manau (festival) at which seven buffaloes were killed to provide a night's feasting.

Three tall posts, painted black and white and decorated with flowers, were erected in the centre of a cleared ring, and round these women danced to the music of crude gongs. The leader, carrying a basket and a sheaf, portrayed the sowing and harvesting of crops.

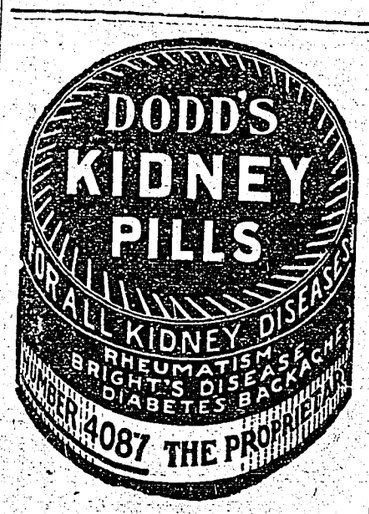
Meanwhile a priest retired and "communed with the spirits" in a long-drawn-out monotone. The first buffalo was then led to the manau posts and despatched by the priest with spear-thrusts, having been anointed with holy water.

It was definitely decided that in future the chiefs will sacrifice bulls to the spirits instead of human beings.

Forty Nagas then presented the 82 skulls of human victims of sacrifice to the civil officer.

For Forst Bites and Chilblains. — Chilblains come from undue exposure to slush and cold and frost-bite from the icy winds of winter. In the treatment of either an excellent preparation is Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil, as it counteracts the inflammation and relieves the pain. The action of the oil is prompt and its application is extremely simple.

There are 2,130,000 licensed radio listeners in England; 1,337,122 in Germany; 238,000 in Sweden and 114,192 in Denmark.



Says Prison Reforms Carried to Extreme

Jails as Comfortable as Hotels Says Chief of Dtectives in Quebec

Asserting that criminals of Canada and the United States no longer fear prison terms, George S. Rioux, chief of detectives in Quebec, rapped "mollycoddling" of criminals in a paper read at the convention of police chiefs in Windsor.

Rioux went on to say that prison reforms had been carried to a ridiculous extreme, and that many prisons now contain comforts not to be found in homes

"The crook gets a better 'break' than victims of his violence," the Quebec chief detective said. "He is let loose on society after his sentence is completed, and the worst that happens to him when he outrages society again is that he returns to a place that is as comfortable as a hotel."

Saying that records prove that 70 per cent. of the criminals who have been convicted three times or more go back to their crooked devices when they are freed, Detective Rioux declared that no amount of sentimentalism or "sob stuff" is going to save the misfits of the world.

First Electric Street Car

First Electric Car in the World Operated at St. Catherines, Ont.

George E. Patterson, builder of the first electric car operated in the world, died recently in Pasadena, Calif. In 1874 he established a carriage building business in St. Catharines, Ont., and later constructed street cars, the firm being known as Patterson and Corbon. It was one of his street cars, converted into an electric car, that was operated in 1887 between St. Catharines and Thorold. Five years ago he retired from active business at the age of 83.

A GREAT PUZZLE TO CAREFUL PARENTS

One of the greatest puzzles to the careful parent is to know just what medicine to give the little ones. When the child falls ill with griping pains; is seized with cold or fever, refuses food or vomits what he has taken, when he cries a great deal and cannot get the sleep so necessary to the growing child, the parent is in a quandary. What is to be done on such occasions? As often as not there is not a suitable medicine in the house. The puzzle is what to give him to set him right quickly.

It is to meet such emergencies that Baby's Own Tablets were designed. These pleasant little Tablets quickly reduce fever, break up colds, relieve constipation and indigestion and allay teething pains. They quiet the nerves and promote restful health-restoring sleep. They are guaranteed absolutely harmless and safe for even the youngest and most delicate baby.

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Refuses to Pay Fees

Reason Elevation of Lord Byng Has Not Been Gazetted

The viscounty conferred on Lord Byng in October last on his retirement from the governor-ship of Canada, has not yet been gazetted and the delay is believed to be due to the high cost of fees for gazetting a peerage or elevation therein, which Lord Byng refuses to pay. This runs anything between £330 and £730, according to the grade. Lord Byng is following the example of other soldiers who received honors in recognition of their war services in declining to pay for his elevation.

Corns are caused by the pressure of tight boots, but no one need be troubled with them long when so simple a remedy as Holloway's Corn Remover is available.

Record of War Service

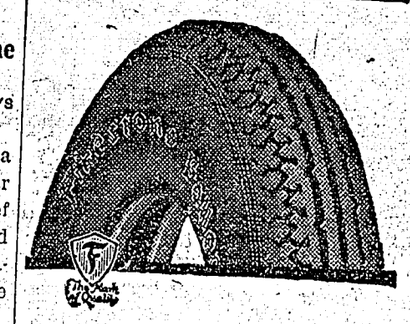
The devotion of the Prussian "steel helmets" to the Hohenzollerns is really very hard to understand. The family's record of war services is a very poor one. The Kaiser ran away. The Crown Prince earned the reputation of a gay Lothario. Eitel stole furniture from the country houses of private citizens. — London Sunday Pictorial.

Lived 30,000,000 Years Ago

One of the world's largest dinosaurs (Tornieria), which died about 30,000,000 years ago, is to be put on its legs again at the Natural History Museum, South Kensington. The Tornieria lived in the estuaries of rivers, laid eggs, and ate floating vegetation. It was about fifty feet long and thirty feet high, and weighed something like ten tons. Its bones were found in Tanganyika.

Among those who didn't see the big police parade was the man who robbed a store while it was taking place.

Minard's Liniment is reliable.



Extra Mileage at No Extra Cost

Gum-Dipping is an exclusive Firestone process.

It insulates and impregnates every strand of every cord with rubber. Internal friction and heat are reduced to a minimum—the side walls are greatly strengthened. Firestone Full-Size Balloons absorb road irregularities—making driving easier and riding more comfortable.

Firestone Dealers are in a position to save you money and serve you better. See your nearest dealer to-day.

FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO. OF CANADA, LIMITED
Hamilton, Ont.

MOST MILES PER DOLLAR

Firestone

Firestone Builds the Only Gum-Dipped Tires

Little Helps For This Week

Vouchsafe, O Lord, to keep us this day without sin.—Te Deum.

Dear Lord, Thou bringest back the morn;
Thy children wake; Thy children pray;
Oh! make our souls divinely yearn,
Pour Thy best beauty on the day.

Lend our slow feet that speed of Thine;
Our busy hands from evil stay;
Lord, help us still to tasks divine,
Still keep us in the heavenly way.

The weaklings plead; the sinners pray;
But, Lord, Thy grace exceeds our sin;
We cannot ask too bright a day;
Too much of Thee we cannot win.
—Thomas Hornblower Gill.

Let it be our happiness this day to add to the happiness of those around us, to comfort some sorrow, to relieve some want, to add some strength to our neighbor's virtue.
—William Ellery Channing.

For Burns and Scalds. — Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil will take the fire out of a burn or scald. It should be at hand in every kitchen so that it may be available at any time. There is no preparation required. Just apply the oil to the burn or scald and the pain will abate and in a short time cease altogether.

Roads to Scenic Wonders

The Banff-Windermere highway and the Lake Louise-Field road in the Canadian Rocky Mountains were officially opened to the public for the 1927 season on June 1st. It is expected that the number of tourists viewing the scenic wonders along these routes this season will be larger than ever before.

Ease sunburn with Minard's Liniment.

"Have you some of that gasoline that stops knocking?" "Yes." "Then give my wife a glass."—Life.

And every man has a right to keep his opinions to himself.

Eczema Covered Entire Body Cuticura Heals

"As far back as I can remember I had eczema. Practically my entire body was covered with it. It broke out in a fine rash which as I grew older developed into pimples and blisters. As a child I used to scratch it until it would bleed, and the burning and smarting were terrible. My face was a sight and I was kept home from school. I was kept awake at night and the torture was terrible.

"I sent for a free sample of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and after using it I got relief. I purchased more and in three months I was completely healed." (Signed) Miss Edith E. Hunter, R. R. 3, Brockville, Ont.

Keep your skin clear by using Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Talcum for daily toilet purposes. Touch pimples and itching, if any, with Cuticura Ointment, bathe with Cuticura Soap and hot water.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address Canadian Depot: "Stenhouse, Ltd., Montreal." Price, Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c. Talcum 25c.
Cuticura Shaving Stick 25c.

The Greenwood Ledge

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Editor and Proprietor

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Cards of Thanks 1.00
Certificate of Improvement..... 12.50
(When more than one claim appears in notice, $5.00 for each additional claim.

All other legal advertising 16 cents a line first insertion, and 12 cents a line for each subsequent insertion, nonpareil measurement.

Business locals 12½c a line each insertion.

No letter to the editor will be inserted except over the proper signature and address of the writer. This rule admits of no exceptions.

The blue cross means that your subscription is due, and that the editor would be pleased to have more money.

New Coyote Bounty

Word has come from Victoria that on account of the fact that so many chickens and other barnyard stock in various parts of the province have been disappearing as coyote food recently, that Attorney-General Manson had a special order-in-council put through to increase from $2 to $5 the bounty on coyotes. The bounty will be paid on the surrender of the pelt to the government officer. During the last year coyotes have been unusually bold and have been helping themselves to whatever took their fancy, settlers have complained.

This increased bounty ought to prove a splendid incentive to some of our crack shots, who enjoy the sport and who will be enriched thereby.

D. C. McKee's Auction

D. C. McKee's Auction proved a successful one. There was a large attendance, people coming from Bridesville, Beaverdell, Penticton, and other distant towns. Prices generally were good, the auction realizing $900, this being all cash.

R. Forshaw purchased the ranch as also the blacksmith shop and weigh scales, and it is expected that R. Forshaw will continue the wood and coal business lately operated by D. C. McKee. The blacksmith and carpenters' tools were well distributed, the purchasers securing just what they wanted at reasonable prices. There will be another auction in Greenwood about the month of August, principally household furniture. Notice will be given in due course.

Republic Swamps Midway

The Midway baseball nine met defeat at the hands of Republic by a one-sided score on Sunday on the Midway diamond. The visitors showed good team work, while the locals appeared to be suffering from lack of practice. Republic is now in the lead in the league and will be a hard team to beat.

Midway plays in Orient on Sunday.

The Marketing Bill

The United Farmers will hold their monthly meeting in the Farmers' Hall, Midway, on Saturday, July 9th, at 2 p.m. Mr. D. McPherson, the local member, will be present and will give an address on the marketing bill. Mr. Paul C. Black, of Grand Forks, district horticulturist, will also give an address on dairying. It is hoped that all the farmers in the district will make an effort to be present.

Dr. S. F. Tolmie, M.P., Visits Grand Forks

Hon. S. F. Tolmie, leader of the Conservative party in British Columbia, received a splendid reception in Grand Forks on the occasion of his visit on Friday last. The Davis hall was filled to capacity and Mr. Arthur F. Crowe presided. Dr. Tolmie gave a lengthy address, reviewing the political situation in the province, and was warmly received.

At the conclusion of the address a social time was spent, followed by dancing.

HOW THE JUNIOR RED CROSS TAMED A WILD BOY

In the northern part of the province of Quebec, in a remote paper and pulp centre where there are a large number of foreigners among the workers, a teacher in one of the schools introduced the Junior Red Cross in order to inculcate the health rules among her pupils. In her class she had a very difficult pupil, a Russian boy of ability but who was very ungovernable, and always in the lead of class mischief. To her surprise he at once took an interest in the Junior cult, and one day himself suggested that the boys of the class should start a carpentry shop in which to make toys for poorer children. So he was given an empty room that was available, the necessary tools, and as he was a born leader was left to work out his own organization. All the boys in that school have now enrolled in the shop, and the children are making aeroplanes, jumping jacks boats, dolls, ships and many other toys. The carpenters themselves, acting under the urge supplied by Peter, have set a very high standard for workmanship and, meantime, he himself has become a "tamed" lad in the school room and such a disciplinarian among the Juniors that the teacher says "the whole spirit of my school is changed with both work and play moving along easily and satisfactorily."

Wife: "Doesn't it seem strange John, that after all these years I've never thought of a pet name for you?"
Husband (meekly): "Yes, dear, why not 'Job'?"

Bridesville News

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Edmunds, a son, on June 21st.

* * *

Miss Faickney, of Sidley, spent the week-end in Greenwood, the guest of Miss Kempston.

* * *

Miss Grace Kehoe went to Greenwood on Sunday to take the 1st year High School examination. Miss Kehoe is the pupil of Miss Faickney, of Anarchist Mountain School.

* * *

The funeral of little Alfred Gausten, who met with a fatal accident last Saturday, took place on Monday at 2.30 p.m. The pall-bearers were school children, Josie Billups, Helen Davidson, Nelson McDonald, Leonard Billups. Many floral tributes were sent.

* * *

Miss Lenora Kehoe and Miss Annie Gausten have gone to Rock Creek to take the Entrance Examinations, both pupils from Anarchist Mountain. The Bridesville pupils attending the Entrance Examinations at Rock Creek are: Freddy Schorn, Nelson McDonald, and Helen Davidson.

* * *

The selection of Greenwood men for the jury empaneled for the recent fatality in Bridesville is meeting with disfavor here. It is felt that men could be secured here and in this case save the government the unnecessary expense of conveying jurymen and witnesses back and forth between Greenwood and Bridesville.

Editor's Note—In view of the fact that the provincial constable was not available until Wednesday afternoon, also that an interpreter and a stenographer had to be brought from Grand Forks, it was less expensive to hold the inquest in Greenwood. Jurymen on a coroner's inquest within a distance of three miles do not receive any remuneration.

LOVELY HELENE IS SEEN WITH MR. MIX

Helene Chadwick, one of the most beautiful girls in the moving picture colony, plays the leading feminine role in "Hard Boiled," Fox Films Western starring Tom Mix, which will be shown at the Greenwood Theatre on Friday, June 24th. There will be no show on Saturday this week.

Miss Chadwick, cast as Marjorie Gregg, is made the victim of a group of eastern crooks. Tom, appearing as a physician, not only assumes management of a dude ranch, but proves that he can out-battle a dozen thugs. He fights single-handed, except for the remarkable assistance given by the faithful Tony. The cast includes Phyllis Haver, Emily Fitzroy, Dan Mason, Ethel Gray Terry, "Spec" O'Donnell, Charles Conklin and others. Jack Blystone directed. The scenario is by Charles Darnton and John Stone.

"No man can say that he is not interested in his local hospital or that he does not need it. A thousand possibilities may send him to it tomorrow. And unless he has helped to build and to maintain it, he is just as much a charity patient as the man in the ward who cannot afford to pay for treatment. The difference is simply one of degree. Every man should contribute to his local hospital, both as insurance against sickness and as a thankoffering for good health."—Saturday Evening Post.

The whims of fashion are responsible for many business disasters. The cotton business has been hard hit, because the women have taken to wearing silk to a great extent and firms which formerly engaged in the manufacture of hairpins have been in many cases forced to the wall by reason of the fact that comparatively few women now have any use for hairpins. The same is true of shoe strings. Because of the change in women's headwear, the ostrich farms of South Africa are being put out of business and the birds are being slaughtered in droves and their plumage, which once entered so extensively into millinery now finds its way into the feather duster.

WILLIAM H. WOOD
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
GREENWOOD

"GOVERNMENT LIQUOR ACT"

Notice of Application for Beer Licence

NOTICE is hereby given that on the 8th Day of July next, the undersigned intend to apply to the Liquor Control Board for a licence in respect of premises being part of the building known as the Bridesville Hotel, on Main Street, Bridesville, upon the lands described as Lot 491, Osoyoos Division of Yale District, in the Province of British Columbia for the sale of beer by the glass or by the open bottle for consumption on the premises.

Dated this 10th Day of June, A.D. 1927.

STAD & ROY,
Applicants

MINERAL ACT

Certificate of Improvements.

NOTICE

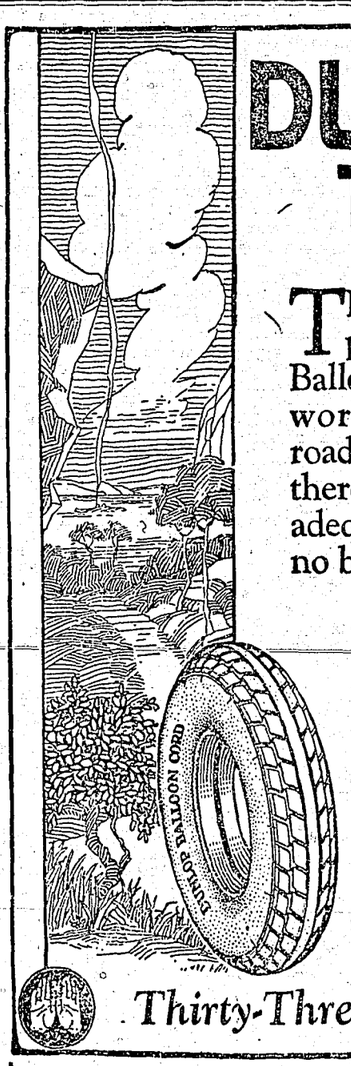
ACME MINERAL CLAIM

Situate in the Greenwood Mining Division of Yale District.
Where located: Near Bridesville.

TAKE NOTICE that I, C. AE. Shaw, agent for Joseph Pringle, Free Miner's Certificate No. 3351), intend, sixty days from the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Recorder for a Certificate of Improvements, for the purpose of obtaining a Crown Grant of the above claim.

And further take notice that action, under section 85, must be commenced before the issuance of such Certificate of Improvements.

Dated this 4th day of June, 1927.



DUNLOP TIRES

THAT splendid appearance of Dunlop Balloons is no guesswork. That rugged road resistance is not there by chance. That adequate resiliency was no blind selection.

You receive the benefit of thirty-three years of honest thinking, careful planning, judicious experimentation when you buy DUNLOP TIRES to-day.

Thirty-Three Years' Merit

A2703

DUNLOP OFFICIAL SERVICE DEPOTS

Greenwood Grocery, Greenwood — McMynn's Store, Midway
Rusch's Garage, Rock Creek

CANADIAN PACIFIC

Summer Excursion Fares

TO EASTERN DESTINATIONS

ON SALE DAILY, MAY 22 TO SEPT. 15—RETURN LIMIT OCT. 31

Winnipeg	$ 75.60	Fort William	$ 90.00
Toronto	118.05	Niagara Falls	124.92
Hamilton	118.05	Ottawa	132.25
London	118.05	Montreal	137.05
Quebec	146.10	Moncton	152.20
St. John	152.20	Halifax	157.75
St. Paul	75.60	Chicago	90.30
Minneapolis	75.60	New York	151.70
Duluth	75.60	Boston	157.76

MANY ADDITIONAL DESTINATIONS

ASK FOR RATES FROM AND TO ANY POINT

Route via Main Line or via Soo Line, through Winnipeg or Portal to St. Paul, thence via Chicago or Sault Ste. Marie, via Great Lakes; or via California at an additional fare; or good to go via one of the above routes, return another.

See Local Agent or Write for Details

J. S. CARTER, District Passenger Agent, Nelson

Diamond Jubilee
District Celebration
Ingram Bridge, July 1st

Dance in the Masonic Hall, Greenwood, in evening
(Under Auspices of District Celebration Committee)

The Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co.
of Canada, Limited
Office, Smelting and Refining Department
TRAIL, BRITISH COLUMBIA
SMELTERS and REFINERS
Purchasers of Gold, Silver, Copper, Lead and Zinc Ores
Producers of Gold, Silver, Copper, Pig Lead, and Zinc
"TADANAC" BRAND

CAMP-FIRE PERMITS

This year it is necessary to have a permit from some Forest Officer before any camp-fire may be set in any forest or woodland

Be sure to get a permit for your camp-fire and follow the instructions printed on the back of it

BRITISH COLUMBIA FOREST SERVICE

Prevent Forest Fires
You Can Help

Sometimes the informality of the spoken word is more effective than a letter

"Long Distance, please"

BRITISH COLUMBIA TELEPHONE COMPANY

A. E. McDOUGALL
Contractor and Builder
Foreign and Domestic Monuments
Asbestos Products Co. Roofing
Lamatco Wallboard
SHOP AT GREENWOOD
Box 332 Grand Forks, B.C.

SEND YOUR
BOOTS and SHOES
To
Harry Armson, Grand Forks
The 20th Century Shoe Repairer
All work and material guaranteed
We pay postage one way. Terms cash

SYNOPSIS OF LAND ACT AMENDMENTS

PRE-EMPTIONS

Vacant unreserved, surveyed Crown lands may be pre-empted by British subjects over 18 years of age, and by aliens on declaring intention to become British subjects, conditional upon residence, occupation, and improvement for agricultural purposes.

Full information concerning regulations regarding pre-emptions is given in Bulletin No. 1, Land Series, "How to Pre-empt Land," copies of which can be obtained free of charge by addressing the Department of Lands, Victoria, B.C., or to any Government Agent.

Records will be granted covering only land suitable for agricultural purposes, and which is not timberland, i.e., carrying over 8,000 board feet per acre west of the Coast Range and 5,000 feet per acre east of that Range.

Applications for pre-emptions are to be addressed to the Land Commissioner of the Land Recording Division, in which the land applied for is situated, and are made on printed forms, copies of which can be obtained from the Land Commissioner.

Pre-emptions must be occupied for five years and improvements made to the value of $10 per acre, including clearing and cultivating at least five acres, before a Crown Grant can be received.

For more detailed information see the Bulletin "How to Pre-empt Land."

PURCHASE

Applications are received for purchase of vacant and unreserved Crown Lands, not being timberland, for agricultural purposes; minimum price for first-class (arable) land is $5 per acre, and second-class (grazing) land $2.50 per acre. Further information regarding purchase or lease of Crown Lands is given in Bulletin No. 10, Land Series, "Purchase and Lease of Crown Lands."

Mill, factory, or industrial sites on timber land, not exceeding 40 acres, may be purchased or leased, the conditions including payment of stumpage.

HOMESITE LEASES

Unsurveyed areas not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased as homesites, conditional upon a dwelling being erected in the first year, title being obtainable after residence and improvement conditions are fulfilled and land has been surveyed.

LEASES

For grazing and industrial purposes areas not exceeding 640 acres may be leased by one person or a company.

GRAZING

Under the Grazing Act the Province is divided into grazing districts and the range administered under a Grazing Commissioner. Annual grazing permits are issued based on numbers ranged, priority given to established owners. Stock-owners may form associations for range management. Free, or partly free, permits are available for settlers, campers and travellers, up to ten head.

BRITISH COLUMBIA
The Mineral Province of Western Canada
TO THE END OF DECEMBER, 1926

Has produced Minerals as follows: Placer Gold, $78,018,518; Lode Gold, $126,972,318; Silver, $80,787,003; Lead, $106,976,442; Copper, $209,967,068; Zinc, $50,512,557; Coal and Coke, $284,699,133; Structural Materials and Miscellaneous Minerals, $50,175,407; making its mineral production to the end of 1926, show an

Aggregate Value of $988,108,470

Production for the year ending December, 1926, $67,188,842

The Mining Laws of this Province are more liberal, and the fees lower, than those of any other Province in the Dominion, or any colony in the British Empire.
Mineral locations are granted to discoverers for nominal fees.
Absolute Titles are obtained by developing such properties, the security of which is guaranteed by Crown Grants.
Full information together with Mining Reports and Maps, may be obtained gratis by addressing—

THE HON. THE MINISTER OF MINES,
VICTORIA, British Columbia.

N.B. Practically all British Columbia Mineral Properties upon which development work has been done are described in some one of the Annual Reports of the Minister of Mines. Those considering mining investments should refer to such reports. They are available without charge on application to the Department of Mines, Victoria, B.C. Reports of the Geological Survey of Canada, Winch Building, Vancouver, are recommended as valuable sources of information.

Reports covering each of the six Mineral Survey Districts are published separately; and are available on application.