

THE LEDGE

THE OLDEST MINING CAMP NEWSPAPER IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

Vol. XXX.

GREENWOOD, B. C., THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1923.

No. 16

Just received a large shipment of

McClary's

Enamel, Tin and Galvanized Ware

Consisting of

Double Boilers 3 sizes, Steamers 4 sizes, Stew Pots, Kettles, Milk Strainers, Colanders, Pails, Wash Basins, Dish Pans, Wash Tubs, Wash Boilers, Sprinkling Cans, Etc.

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GREENWOOD, B.C.

SHOWING
Fit Reform

SAMPLES

for Fall in Suits and Overcoats

STANFIELD'S

Blue and Red Label Brands of

Underwear.

Also Tweed Shirts, Khaki pants
Blue Overalls, etc.**W. Elson & Co**

Around Home

H. H. Pannell, of Midway, was a visitor to town on Friday last.

The Curlew Creamery at Grand Forks closed the first of the month.

George Sutherland, of Beaverdel, spent a few days in town this week.

Wear a poppy in remembrance of the glorious dead on Saturday and Sunday.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Hartland, of Edgewood, a son, on Nov. 2nd.

G. S. Walters shot a fine two point deer at Westbridge the first of the week.

Alberta voted for Government Control with a very large majority on Monday.

The Knights of Pythias will give a dance in the Masonic Hall on New Year's Eve.

The Farmers' Store at Midway will distribute the stock on hand to shareholders on the 17th inst.

D. Cavae, of the staff of the Bank of Commerce in Trail will shortly be transferred to Grand Forks.

All local men who have been working on the Government road near Beaverdel have returned to town.

Mrs. L. Fillmore returned to Westbridge on Sunday after being the guest of Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Walters.

H. MacKenzie, of Rossland, travelling auditor for the Workmen's Compensation Board, was in town the first of the week.

Grand Forks K. of P. Lodge No. 30 will pay a fraternal visit to Greenwood K. of P. Lodge No. 29 next Wednesday evening, Nov. 14th.

Sam and Chester Fretz have arrived at Bayside, California, after a very enjoyable trip. They left on Oct. 10th and stopped at Cashmere, Wash., for a week.

The school at Eholt was closed on the first of this month, there being only five pupils in attendance. Possibly these children will attend the Greenwood school.

Hunting was very good during the week end. Among the successful hunters were Chas. Patsworth with two deer and Sam Bombini one deer.

Mrs. McCarthy, mother of Harry McCarthy, of Mynaster, met with a serious accident last week when a team ran away throwing her out of the rig, and in the fall received a fractured limb and a bad scalp wound.

A very enthusiastic meeting of supporters of the Provincial Party was held last Friday evening in Greenwood. The publication of the Searchlight was endorsed and two delegates chosen to attend the Party Convention in Vancouver on December 4th.

A. Legault met with a painful accident on Friday, when a pole which he was using to install a large pole in front of the sub station, struck him on the head making a nasty cut which necessitated Dr. Wood putting in six stitches.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Nichols, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Nichols, Miss Madison, and Mrs. Manley motored in from Spokane, and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Garris from Sunday evening until Tuesday. Mrs. W. C. Nichols is a sister of Mrs. Garris.

Parents and others please note that Greenwood Presbyterian Sunday School meets at 2.30 p.m. The hour of meeting was changed from a.m. to p.m. because it was thought it would suit parents better during winter months. If however, the attendance is no better than that of last Sunday, the school will revert to the a.m. hour.

Masquerade Dance

Everything is now in readiness for the Big Masquerade Dance in the Masonic Hall on Friday, Nov. 9th. From reports received there will be a bigger attendance than ever and the costumes equally as good as previous years. Every available car at Midway has been secured to bring dancers to Greenwood, while Kettle Valley, Rock Creek and other points will be well represented. There are over five people coming from over 200 miles to the dance and if the roads are open many cars will come over from Grand Forks. Greenwood, of course, will turn out strong. The hall will be nicely warmed up, the floor in excellent shape and Bush's four piece melody orchestra has been practising the latest hits for the occasion. Supper arrangements are perfected and the Boy Scouts will wait on the tables.

Since the above was set up we have learned from authentic sources that many from Cascade are coming as well as crowds from Toroda Creek, Chesaw and Molson.

Sale of Work at Rock Creek

The Rock Creek Farm Women are holding a Sale of Work at the Co-Operative Hall, on Saturday, Nov. 17th, opening at 1.30 p.m. When the Farm Women do a thing, they do it well and they have undoubtedly excelled this time. The Farmers are keenly interested in it as well and are running two of the stalls—Produce and Second-hand. The Work Stall is a special feature this year. It will be packed with dainty, exclusive and intimate articles, which should find a ready sale—do not order your Xmas presents until you have seen this stall. The Farm Women, at great trouble and expense, think they have secured the services of the famous fortune teller who was so successful and in such favor with Lord Renfrew when at Calgary.

Reserve sufficient money for afternoon tea, which will be a specialty and don't forget the date Nov. 17th.

C. E. Fleming, Mr. McCormick and Mr. Martin, all of Spokane, were in town the first of week and inspected the Combination mine and were well satisfied with the appearance of the mine. The party also visited the Spotted Horse.

H. S. Awrey, trustee for the City of Greenwood, is spending a few days in town this week. Mr. Awrey went into the financial business of the city with the city clerk and expressed himself as pleased with the economical way the City Council is conducting affairs.

The Second Annual Provincial Potato Show held under the auspices of the Provincial Department of Agriculture in Co-operation with the Victoria Potato growers' Assn. and Chamber of Commerce will be held in the Arcade Building, Victoria, B.C. on Nov. 12 to 17, 1923. Reduced rates on railways will be granted to those attending this show.

After a service of half a century with the Bank of Montreal, G. A. Henderson, manager of the Vernon branch, last week retired from a position which he has held with marked distinction. Mr. Henderson began his banking career in Quebec in 1874, and came to this province in 1891, when under Mr. Sweeney, he opened a branch of Bank of Montreal at Victoria. In November 1892 he went to Vernon and established a branch which he has been in charge of since its opening. At that time the nearest bank to Vernon was at Kamloops, and the branch in Vernon served the whole of what are now the Okanagan, Similkameen, Greenwood and Grand Forks electoral districts. As the country opened up and developed, Mr. Henderson was called upon to extend the scope of the bank's services and opened branches at Kelowna, Summerland, Penticton, Greenwood and Merritt.

Annual Curling Meeting

The annual meeting of the Greenwood Curling Club was held in the Court House on Tuesday evening and there was a good turnout of members. The treasurer reported a credit in the bank of \$47.92 and the report showed that, in spite of the circumstances, the season had been a very successful one. Votes of thanks were tendered to the retiring office-bearers, specially to Wm. Walmsley who has so efficiently and wholeheartedly filled the office of president for the last two years. Office-bearers for the season were then elected as follows:

Hon.-Pres., W. L. C. Gordon; President, Jas. Kerr; Vice-Pres., G. S. Walters; Sec.-Treas., P. H. McCurrach; Committee, Wm. Walmsley, H. R. Bidder, T. M. Gulley, A. J. Morrison, J. H. Goodeve and J. Muir.

Dues are the same as last year, \$10.00 for resident members and \$5.00 for out of town members. All who intend to join this winter are asked to hand in their names without delay to the secretary so that rinks may be drawn up in the near future. Repairs to the rink are to be made and it is intended to have two sheets of ice. A "working bee" is to be held at the rink on Thanksgiving Day.

Wear a Poppy

By wearing a poppy next Saturday and Sunday:

1. You honor the Dead.
2. You assist the disabled veterans and dependents by providing a means of employment in the manufacture of these poppies. They are made in Canada by disabled soldiers in hospitals.
3. You materially assist in improving the soldiers' legislation and the better care and treatment of the disabled, the widow and orphans of men who served.
4. You assist these widows and orphans and disabled men who are unable to take up their own cases to have the G. W. V. A. act in their behalf.

Remember those men who sacrificed their all and fell in action fighting for the safety of this glorious country of ours.

TERHUNE—The death occurred on Nov. 1, 1923, at the Vancouver General Hospital, of Lorne Campbell Terhune in his 43rd year. Deceased was a native of Nova Scotia and had resided in B.C. for 20 years, and lived in Greenwood until about two months ago when he moved to Vancouver. He leaves besides his loving wife, one son and one daughter to mourn his loss. The funeral was held last Saturday, Rev. O. M. Sanford officiating. The Knights of Pythias of which order he was a member were in charge of the funeral. Interment in K. P. plot, Mountain View cemetery.

Kettle Valley Notes

E. P. Rock and B. Palmer have returned to the Valley from their tour.

There will be no Service in the Anglican Church on Sunday, Nov. 11th.

The next meeting of the W. A. will be held at Mrs. Thompson's on Nov. 14th.

Alec. Johnston returned from Beaverdel and is spending a few days in Greenwood.

The W. A. was held at the house of Mrs. Davies last week, most members being present.

Work on the road at Peanut Point has been stopped for this season and the gang laid off.

Mrs. Tanner and Mrs. Wm. O'Donnell have returned from visit to Mrs. Stymets in Vancouver.

The Bozarth threshing machine has returned to winter quarters. It threshed about 36,000 bushels on its run.

W. Berg and Eric Berg returned to their homes on Saturday and Tuesday respectively from Peanut Point, and J. Warburton returned to Lake Louise on Sunday.

On Monday and Tuesday local residents helped by a large contingent from Midway set to work and completed the monument as far as possible, erected to the men who fell in the Great War from the Greenwood riding. Space has been left so that the tablet when inscribed can be let into the masonry. It is situated about 250 yds west of Ingram Bridge and is in the shape of a pyramid the outer surface being composed of boulders of a uniform size and the whole cemented together. The ladies of Midway supplied the lunch on Monday and the ladies of Kettle Valley on Tuesday. A dedication ceremony will be held later, when the tablet has been inscribed and put in place.

Report of Anaconda School October, 1923

Teacher, Helen E. Hopps.

No. on roll	11
Average daily attendance	10.47
Percentage of attendance	95.

Proficiency List.

Sixth Grade: Rosie Bombini, John Campolieto, Eugenia Campolieto, Tillie McDonnell.

Third Grade: Cynthia Dockstead, Arnold Bombini.

First Grade: George Hingley, Dorothy Boag, Elmer Granberg, Elbert Granberg, Peter Maletta.

Perfect Attendance

Dorothy Boag, Rosie Bombini, Eugenia Campolieto, John Campolieto, Cynthia Dockstead, Elbert Granberg, Elmer Granberg, George Hingley, Peter Maletta.

Specials

For Thanksgiving Day

Cranberries	Delicious Apples	Bananas
Grape Fruit	Emperor Grapes	Oranges
New Nuts Now In		
Almonds	Walnuts	Brazils

For Quality and Value Order From
GREENWOOD GROCERY Phone 46

Christmas

Greeting Cards

Order now for foreign mail

Exceptionally pretty samples at

GOODEVE'S DRUG STORE

We are now equipped to handle

Fresh

Fish Every Friday

Place your orders with us

TAYLOR & JENKIN
PHONE 17. GREENWOOD

INDEPENDENT MEAT MARKET

We carry only the best stock procurable in

Beef, Veal, Pork, Ham, Bacon, Lard, Etc.

A trial will convince you

JOHN MEYER

Proprietor

PALACE LIVERY STABLE

R. LEE, Proprietor

Express and Heavy Draying

Auto For Hire, Day or Night

We carry

Tires, Oils, Greases, Hay and Grain

Office Phone 13.

Residence Phone 59R



"Wonderful indeed is the power of the voice."—Cicero.

The power of the voice is the success of the telephone. It was in the endeavor to transmit sound that the telephone was invented, and the great factor of its development into an article of very common use is that direct conversation may be carried on.

Because it enables one's personality to be sent is the reason that the telephone promotes friendships and intimacy, and brings about closer relations between those in business. The pleasure of hearing the voice you know makes long distances the casual practice of every one.

BRITISH COLUMBIA TELEPHONE COMPANY.

FIRE FIRE FIRE

CHARLES KING

Real Estate.

Fire, Life Insurance

Licensed by B. C. Government

Accident & Sickness Insurance

AUCTIONEER

Auction off your surplus Stock

Call at my Office and see me in

reference to any of above

**New Fall Millinery,
Dresses and Stockings**

JUST ARRIVED

The ladies of town and district are cordially invited to inspect same

Mrs. Ellen Trounson

Greenwood Theatre

SATURDAY, NOV. 10th

Commencing at 8.15 p.m.

FRONT!

How many times have you wondered where the Bellboy was going when he answered a call?

THOMAS H. INCE presents

Douglas MacLean

in

"BELLBOY 13"

He couldn't win the girl until she saw him in action as a bellboy—then he won! More laughs than a bellboy has buttons! A rollicking farce with the "Ince Punch"

ADULTS 50c. CHILDREN 25c.

DANCE AFTER THE SHOW

Send Your
BOOTS and SHOES

To

**GEO. ARMSON, Grand Forks,
The 20th Century Shoe Repairer**

All work and material guaranteed. We pay postage one way. Terms Cash.

Presbyterian Church

Minister in charge

Rev. W. R. Walkinshaw, B. A.

Greenwood

Sunday, November 11th

Thanksgiving Day

Midway 2.30 p.m.

Greenwood 7.30 p.m.

Special music by the Choir at Evening Service

At both Services a Special Thank Offering is asked for in aid of Schemes of the Church. As our own Mission Field is supported largely by grants from this fund of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, it is hoped that the offering will be a generous one.

TENDERS

Tenders are invited for the making of ice and managing the Skating Rink during the season. State wages required. Tenders to be in by Thursday, Nov. 15 to The Ledge.

SKATING RINK COMMITTEE

FOR SALE

A late model Victor Victrola with 110 records. Apply to P. O. Box 593, Greenwood.

FOR SALE

One hot air furnace complete, suitable for large dwelling or hall. Cheap. Apply to P. O. Box 516, Greenwood.

FOR SALE

Eight Rhode Island Red Hens and two White Wyandotte Hens, in first class condition. Apply to The Ledge, Greenwood.



Everybody will be at

The Fifth Annual

G. W. V. A.

Masquerade Ball

MASONIC HALL, GREENWOOD**Friday, Nov. 9th, 1923**

Bush's Four Piece Orchestra

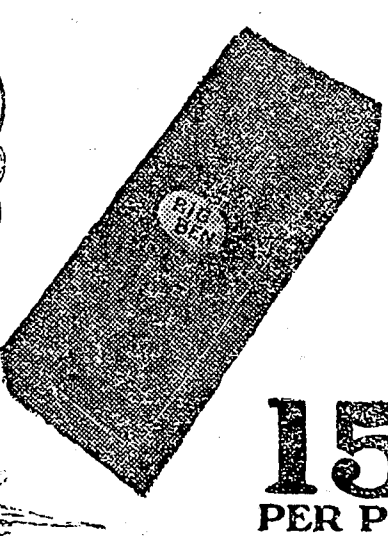
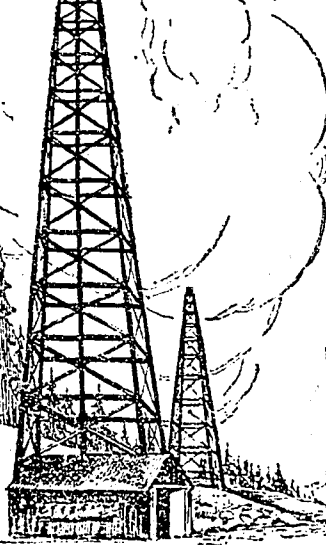


Wear a Poppy on Saturday, Nov. 10th,
in loving memory of those who so bravely
died and lie asleep in Flanders



BIG BEN

CHEWING TOBACCO



15¢
PER PLUG

"Chew a Chewer's Chew"

Manufactured by Imperial Tobacco Company of Canada Limited

A Plan That Failed

Paternalistic Scheme of Lord Leverhulme to Relieve Poverty Is Abandoned

Lord Leverhulme has confessed the failure of his paternalistic scheme to relieve the poverty of the people of the Island of Lewis, in Northern Scotland. After erecting a large fish canning plant, building docks, providing trawlers for the fishermen, enlarging the local gas plant, constructing roads and spending \$5,000,000 on public utilities, he has been forced by the ill will of the people of the island to abandon his schemes. He has turned the island, lock, stock and barrel over to the inhabitants and will let them work out their own fortunes.

With everything to gain and nothing to lose, why did the Islanders turn down Lord Leverhulme? Probably the trouble was not so much with his plans as with his psychology. Leverhulme gave the people everything they needed but he did it in such a way that they knew they were getting all these bounties for nothing, and there is something in every man that makes him unwilling to publicly accept alms. That is a reason why many paternalistic schemes fail.

Leverhulme understood the needs of the Islanders but he did not understand their minds. A Canadian, who is just back from the Island of Lewis, tells the writer a story that illustrates this point. In parts of Scotland, he Lord of the Manor has the honor on Sunday mornings of saying the prayer in the kirk. Whenever he was at Stornoway, Leverhulme took to himself, as owner of the whole island, the privilege of saying the prayers in the kirk. This was an innocent enough diversion, but it caused all sorts of troubles. Little differences of creed, old traditions that resented the presence of an outside outsider, an unwillingness to recognize a millionaire soap manufacturer as Lord of the Manor, all combined to make the Sunday morning prayers the backbone of rebellion.

There is a lesson in Leverhulme's failure at Lewis. It is that the corporation or business leader who wants to keep the public good will must be a psychologist. The man on the street will not respect a large corporation that has helped to build the country and make a job for him unless the heads of the corporation speak to him in language that he will understand. The business man whose own career provides inspiration for less fortunate or less capable individuals may spoil the entire remark or ill-considered action. We have many examples in Canada of fine types of business men who, figuratively speaking, wanted to say the prayers in church on Sunday morning. —Financial Post.

YOUNG DAUGHTER MADE WELL

Mother Tells How Her Daughter Suffered and Was Made Well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Vancouver, B.C.—"My daughter is a young girl who has been having severe pains and weak and dizzy feelings for some time and had lost her appetite. Through an older daughter who had heard of a woman who was taking it for the same trouble, we were told of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. My daughter has been taking it for several months and is quite all right now. It has done all it was represented to do and we have had a number of friends about it. I am never without a bottle of it in the house, for I myself take it for that weak, tired, worn-out feeling which sometimes comes to us all. I find it is building me up and I strongly recommend it to women who are suffering as I and my daughter have." —Mrs. J. McDonald, 2947 26th Ave. East, Vancouver, B.C.

From the age of twelve a girl needs all the care a thoughtful mother can give. Many a woman has suffered years of pain and misery—the victim of thoughtlessness or ignorance of the mother who should have guided her during this time. If she complains of headaches, pains in the back and lower limbs, or if you notice a slowness of thought, nervousness or irritability on the part of your daughter, make life easier for her. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is especially adapted for such conditions.

W. N. U. 1497

The Silent Phone

New Invention Known As Hush-a-Phone Ensures Privacy

People using a telephone are sometimes embarrassed by the fact that every one in the room can hear, but a device that gives a desk telephone the same privacy as a silence-box is making its appearance in London offices. The hush-a-phone consists of an oblong aluminum box with curved sides. At either end is a sound absorption unit, and in the middle is an aperture into which the speaker places his lips. Its form is based on acoustical principles. It snaps on to the telephone around the mouthpiece, and when not wanted can be taken off as quickly.

Anyone using the hush-a-phone can speak how or what he likes without any bystander hearing anything but a low, indistinguishable murmur. This makes it particularly useful for doctors, lawyers, bank managers, and other professional men, who often have occasion to wish to speak of their clients over the phone in their presence. It ensures office quiet too, where a number of telephones are installed.

Now if someone will invent a device giving privacy to the user of a party line he will confer a further benefit upon telephone users.

New Bulletin On Weeds

Every Farmer Should Learn to Identify the Principal Weeds

One of the most direct losses which meets the farmer is that from weeds. Except in small parts, this loss can never be prevented by legislation; it must also be met by education, by adjustment of agricultural methods, and by an increased amount of labor available for expenditure on each acre of land.

One of the basic necessities is that every farmer, and so far as possible, every member of his family, shall learn to identify the principal weeds; and one movement that is producing good results in this direction is the study of plant identification in schools. In this connection the new 32-page illustrated bulletin, "Weeds of Manitoba," written by V. W. Jackson, Professor of Botany, Manitoba Agricultural College, is of interest. Very similar weed publications, which have preceded the present one, have met with a very heavy demand.

One interesting feature of this bulletin is the section devoted to poisonous plants.

Free copies are obtainable from the Publications Branch, Manitoba Department of Agriculture, Winnipeg.

Careless of Own Safety

A St. Catharines magistrate called upon to deal with a case in which an automobile crashed into a buggy in the dark, gave it as his opinion that all horse-drawn vehicles should carry lights at night, for their own protection as well as that of others. One might think that it would not be necessary to urge upon people the taking of this necessary precaution for their own safety. It is one of the curious things about life that so many people are so careless of their own safety. —Woodstock Sentinel-Review.

Less Wages, But Easier Job

A young philosopher was employed in one of the stores at a salary of \$5.00 per week. He told his employer, one morning that he was going to leave, having found a better place.

"A better place?" echoed his employer. "What wages are you to get?"

"Six dollars a week."

"But that is not as much as you get here."

"No," said the boy, "but then it's better to do less and not get so much than to do more and not get enough."

Southern Chivalry

The genius of a certain Arkansas editor showed itself recently when he printed the following news item in the local columns of his paper:

"Miss Bethel Blank, a Batesville belle of twenty summers, is visiting her twin brother, aged thirty-two, Arkansas Taxpayer."

Elephants were recently used to test the strength of a garage floor.

Scientific Farming

The British Empire Exhibition and New Methods of Agriculture

The Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries is co-operating with the National Farmers' Union and the National Milk Producers' Council to put before visitors to the British Empire Exhibition at Wembley next year a display that will convey an adequate picture of the history, progress and possibilities of land cultivation in the home countries.

The Ministry, which has been allotted space in the British Government Section, is making it its business to show how the state has helped and is still helping agriculture by enabling it to take advantage of the results of modern scientific research. There is to be a 240 feet range of show cases containing experimental subjects and samples of home products of the soil. Many phases of agricultural activity will be displayed on the cinematograph, and some of the country's leading authorities on scientific agriculture will be at Wembley to explain things. Among them will be Professor Billin, the world authority on wheat, who will give lectures from time to time.

There is endless cause for wonder at the application of electricity to the growing of grain. This is a field of actual achievement as well as of vast possibilities. This, among other things, will be made easy for laymen to understand at the British Empire Exhibition.

The Farmers' Union and Milk Producers' Council are making themselves responsible for a completely equipped exhibition of dairy farming. They are erecting a dairy, 100 feet by 70 feet, and a cowshed, 30 feet by 70, in which 40 cows of the finest breeds will be housed and the most modern methods of milking will be shown. Visitors to the dairy will see how from milk there comes butter, many varieties of cheese, dried milk, condensed milk, milk sugar and dried casein.

It is, perhaps, not generally known that casein is the basic milk-product from which umbrella handles, electric light bowls, buttons, hair combs and decorative charms are made. The methods of making these things will be shown.

It is hoped through the exhibition to educate the public to an increased consumption of milk. America drinks three times more milk per head of the population per day than Great Britain. She is wise enough to recognize its great food value.

Navy Men Cannot Swim

British Admiral Says State of Affairs Is Discreditable

In line with the theory that the navy should be manned with men who are able to swim, Admiral Sydney Fremantle is getting after the more than 1,500 bluejackets in the British naval forces who, it has been found, cannot go ten yards through the sea except in a boat.

He has issued an order showing that not only are there 1,500 enlisted men in the navy to whom swimming is an unknown institution, but there are nearly 400 officers and more than 7,000 other men who have not demonstrated that they retain their ability to swim. The Admiral says he is willing to consider any proposal which will reduce the number of non-swimmers. He says lack of this ability has produced a "state of affairs discreditable to His Majesty's navy." But as far as is known no suggestion has been made that they be discharged.

The average width of the Congo River, Africa, is five miles for about half of its length of three thousand miles. In some places the stream widens out to sixteen miles.

"Fortune knocks once," but misfortune drops in frequently without knocking.

Post offices were established in 1743.

"Today is the tomorrow you worried about yesterday." —All is well.

MRS. ROSE PETERS



Toronto Woman Advises Young Mothers!

Toronto, Ont.—During all my years of widowhood and motherhood I have had such great comfort from the use of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription that I do not hesitate to recommend it to other women who need strength and help during expectancy. Favorite Prescription relieved me of all nausea, or sick stomach, and kept me well and strong. I took this splendid tonic and nerve during each of my four expectant periods and I feel quite sure that my babies were just as greatly benefited as I myself, for they were plump and exceedingly healthy from the first moment. —Mrs. Rose Peters, No. 277 Sackville Street.

Health is most important to every woman. Not only afford to neglect it when your neighborhood druggist can supply you with Favorite Prescription in tablets or liquid. This prescription is made in Dr. Pierce's Laboratory in Bridgeport, Conn. Send 30 cents there if you wish a trial package.

Welsh Have Singing Voice

Reason Lloyd George Is Such An Easy Speaker

But the music of that voice is what directly concerns this writing. One does not often get occasion to speak of the music in a speaker's voice. Orators nowadays have not the music they used to have. Most of them shout, scream, bellow; that is not music. Laurier had music in his voice; soft and seductive. Gladstone had it; in thunders. Disraeli had it; though I never heard him. Bryan in his best days had it. Lloyd George has it; of all orators alive he has it most magnificently. Why? Because he is Welsh; and the Welsh voice has a marvelous singing in it. How? Most of all in the use of the mezzo voice; of the voice that Caruso had so marvelously in his middle register; that Graveure has; that many singers have, know that the vitality of the full voice comes from the crescendo in the mezzo voice.

And that is the music of Lloyd George. He never shouts. He never needs to. He speaks; and his voice is as soft as the summer breeze. —Augustus Brille, in Toronto Star.

Buffalo For Ontario Farm

Member for South Grey Secures Breeding Stock from Wainwright

From Wainwright, Alta., Dr. David Jamieson, Conservative member of the Legislature for South Grey, is having shipped to him a pair of yearling buffaloes from the government herds. So far as the department is aware, Dr. Jamieson will be the first person in Ontario to accomplish private ownership of a pair of prairie buffaloes. They were secured by him following announcement of the intention to kill off about 2,000 from the herds, which have become too large for convenience and necessity.

The animals will be pastured on a 12-acre tract of his 360-acre farm at Durham, Ont., and will be used for cross-breeding with Angus domestic cattle with the idea of attempting the breeding of "cattalo." The pair of buffaloes are subject to recall by the Canadian Government at any time. Any progeny from Dr. Jamieson's pair of buffaloes becomes the property of the government, but "cattalo"—the progeny of the male buffalo and Angus heifers—will be his.

ASPIRIN

Say "Bayer" and Insist!



Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer product. Bayer's Aspirin is the only one that is safe, reliable, and prescribed by physicians over twenty-three years for Colds, Headache, Toothache, Lumbago, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Pain, Pain. Accept "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" only. Each unbroken package contains proper directions. Handy boxes of twelve tablets, cost few cents. Druggists also sell bottles of 24 and 100. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacturing of Monocetatechloride of Salicylic Acid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer-manufacture, to assist the public against imitations the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

African Ruler Is Giant

Despotism Is Over Six Feet In Height

Ruanda is governed by a sultan who is possibly the most despot ruler in Africa, and who looks the part he plays.

He is six feet five inches in height, and he was partially strangled in his youth so that his front teeth have enormously protruded. He has practically absolute rule over 2,000,000 human souls.

Whatever else it may be, religion there is always picturesque. Instead of churches there are spirit huts which are built out of straw and clay and are regarded with intense veneration. And instead of incense, they offer gifts of meat—a strange, sickly wine made of bananas and honey, and matured in the sun until it is too potent for Europeans to drink with impunity.

Religion mingles with hypnotism and clairvoyance in a way which is almost terrifying to the uninitiated.

Father's Fear

Mother.—This article says that profligacy is responsible for most marriages. From among the men who call most frequently the daughter of the house naturally selects a husband. Father.—In that case I fear our daughter is doomed to marry a bill collector. —Boston Transcript.

There must be something wrong with that old axiom about ignorance being bliss—otherwise more people would be happy.

Playing dead, as a safety device, is common among spiders.

Women! Dye Faded Things New Again

Dye or Tint any Worn, Shabby Garment or Drapery



Each 15-cent package of "Diamond Dyes" contains directions so simple that any woman can dye or tint any old, worn, faded thing new, even if she has never dyed before. Choose any color at drug store.

Felt Like Pauper In U.S.

Wealthy Britisher Says America Is Overwhelmed With Money

"I felt like a pauper in the United States," said Sir Alfred Mond Wednesday as he described his recent trip to America.

"Wherever I went in the States it seemed to be impressed on me that I was a poor man. The country is overwhelmed with money. I saw most of the financiers, bankers and leading industrialists, and they regarded anyone with less than £10,000,000 as very small beer, and would hardly look at him. They gather in money apparently quite easily by successful gambles in stocks and in the flotation of mining and other industrial interests. They deal with things on a colossal scale.

"The standard of living is, of course, very high. I should say that, for the workingman it is three times, certainly twice, as high as the same man here. Where a man in England uses a bicycle the American has a motor car. That, I think, expresses the difference in a nutshell."

Venerable Pear Tree Still Yields Harvest

Brought From England to Massachusetts in 1630

A pear tree which was brought from England by Governor John Endicott of the Massachusetts Bay Colony in 1630, and planted on his farm at Danversport, is still bearing fruit. About a bushel of pears was its harvest this year.

The tree is protected only by a picket fence. Tradition has it that it was a custom of the governor to send a basket of the pears each year to the King of England. President Lincoln is said to have visited the tree and eaten of its fruit. When President Calvin Coolidge was governor of Massachusetts he came to see the tree and characterized it as "one of the most remarkable living landmarks of the early history of New England."

Eliminate the swear words from the English language and a lot of men would be unable to derive any satisfaction from getting angry.

The Normans Knew

The Value of Mustard For Centuries

The use of mustard as a relish dates back many hundreds of years. We read that in Norman times it was commonly used in a mixture of honey, wine and vinegar, and doubtless this condiment served an excellent purpose. For in those far-off days, people used to eat a good deal more heavily and with less regard for their health than we do today. Mustard is recognized by medical authorities today to be an excellent antidote for indigestion.

Mustard should be used at every meal. Not only does it bring out the flavor of meats but it neutralizes their richness. It makes enjoyable food which would otherwise burden the digestive organs. By adding the saving touch of mustard, a meal becomes perfect. But it should be freshly mixed with cold water, for every meal.

Keen's Mustard has been recognized as superior to all others for nearly 200 years. First made in 1742, this premier mustard is used, by Royal command, at the table of King George V. It contains the equality plus economy that every housekeeper wants.

Keen's Mustard increases egg production. Poultry raisers who have experimented with pure mustard as a helpful stimulant and tonic, have also proven that the use of Keen's Double Superfine Mustard actually increases egg production during the winter without in any way injuring the health of the hen, or shortening its life.

A teaspoonful of Keen's Double Superfine Mustard added to the daily rations of hens during the slack season not only brings up the egg production, but keeps the birds toned up in physical health.

China's New President

Tsao Kun Has Realized a Long-Cherished Ambition

Tsao Kun, who was recently elected President of the Chinese republic, was chief of the northern militarists and succeeded Li Yuan-hung who quit his office and fled to Tientsin last spring because of the menacing situation brought about by the militarists. For three months China had been without a president.

The new president thirty-five years ago was a common soldier. An officer, attracted by the qualities of leadership displayed by the youth, arranged for him to be sent to a military school, where he proved an apt student. Serving various posts in the military, Tsao Kun was in 1917, commander of the troops of several provinces in the war against the south. It has long been regarded as Tsao Kun's ambition to be president.

Spiders lived on earth long before man.

FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

"LITTLE FOXES." By E. A. Henry, D.D.

Interesting Stories For Young Folks. Published by Permission Thomas Allen Publisher.

Temper is a fine thing to have. A horse without any temper nobody wants. A man without temper is no good. Temper is a word worth study. It comes from a root that means to control and not let get away and run wild. It means to mix up in the right way so that there will not be too much of anything.

And so temper means to give a good form to be having just enough of what makes that form. And perhaps because heat is used to mould things and helps in mixing, temper sometimes means heat, and when that heat gets inside us it warms us. And that inside heat is good. A cold heart or mind will not do anything.

Temper is not bad. We get a lot of good words from temper: like temperance—that your character is like; and temperature—the amount of heat in the air; and temperance—the amount of self-control you have.

Unfortunately, the heat gets often too hot. And then we are people of bad temper. And if you get too much of that, it tends to very serious trouble. I went once to the gallows with a splendid-looking boy who did not mix things right, and got so much temper that he became a murderer!

Bad temper means lost control. To keep your temper is like riding a high mettled horse. You have to keep firm hold of the bit. When the present King George was Duke of York, he came to Western Canada, where I was a young minister. The people of Winnipeg gave him a great reception. The streets were lined with flags and bunting made gay the city.

It was interesting to see the man who was to become the head leader of the greatest empire in history. But I must confess there was a part of the procession that interested me more than even the Prince did. It was his entourage. The man who rode by his side on horseback. It was a wonderful sight. He was on the back of a magnificent black charger, with glossy flanks, and flowing mane and tail, and arching neck and prancing feet. Powerfully built, it seemed the ambition of the horse to hurt the driver from his back. The noise of the cheering and the bands added to his restlessness. He curved to this side and that; stood up on his hind legs; tossed his head between his feet; danced and careered around until you would wonder how anybody could stay on his back.

But that rider was a great horseman. He sat there as though he were part of the horse. With a firm hand and soothing voice, and a grip that kept the bit solid in the mouth of his prancing charger, he danced up the street a splendid sight. And I thought, what a fine illustration of a strong life he was. The man who can sit on his fiery temper, and hold it in control. The Bible says: "He that is slow to anger is better than the mighty; and he that rules his spirit than he that takes a city."

I suppose every boy here would envy such as he swept back the tide and took trench after trench until he broke the Hindenburg line. But when you hold the bridle firm on your temper you can be greater than Frodo.

Only those who have been West have ever seen a "stampede" where the cowboys undertake to break a wild broncho, or to ride on the back of an untamed steer. I saw one once at Calgary, where a plunging broncho brought his four feet together, and bucked his back, and lowered his head, and the cowboy was hardly on his back till he was off again, and the broncho wildly galloping down the dusty prairie.

But it was a thrilling sight when, without even reins, just one little piece of rope, the skillful fellow, with his knees dug deep into the broncho's side, mastered him, and came galloping up the track in triumph. And it is just as fine a sight to see a girl or boy who can use this wonderful gift of temper, and never let it use them—who masters it and are never mastered by it. Watch your temper, girls and boys. If it is kept under control it is a splendid gift. If it is not, it may ruin you.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Horses and Mules
can be kept on their feet and working if owners give "SPOHN'S" for Distemper, Influenza, Shipping Fever, Coughs and Colds. Cheapest and surest means of escaping these diseases. Occasional doses work wonders. Give "SPOHN'S" for Dog Distemper. Used for thirty years. Two sizes at all drug stores.

Making History Crown More Highly Regarded

Prince of Wales Proving Himself Invaluable to Empire

What a wonderful human character is Our Prince of Wales. How close he gets to the people not only at home, but in all the dominions. In Canada especially he seems to feel himself thoroughly at home. At a state function, or in the ranch house, he is the same cheerful, kindly spirit—nobody can resist him. His personally disarms even the red radicals of the Moscow, Internationale. There has never been a Prince just like this one in all the history of the British monarchy.

Few, if any, of us appreciate what it means to the Empire that one of his type should appear at this time. When the world over kings and emperors have been deposed this young man is making the crown of Britain more highly regarded throughout the dominions than ever it was before. Nor has any king of England had such opportunities to become acquainted with his far-flung Empire at all comparable with those enjoyed by the man who some day will be Edward VIII. The knowledge he has acquired of this and the other dominions will enable him properly to value the mighty influence that the overseas parts of the Empire will exercise in the future. That will not be lost upon him. When Canada becomes a populous country, with its limitless resources, it will be a strength to the Motherland and a bond of Empire.

His mere presence in Canada on a holiday visit to his ranch is an antidote for the poison propaganda of the separatists. The charm of his personality, no less than his democratic spirit, increases the respect of all classes for the monarchy. A young man who leaves all the pomp and glitter of the Imperial Court to "rough it" on an Alberta ranch, and so thoroughly enjoys it, wins the hearts of the whole people. Adulation has not spoiled him, and it will be the general opinion that nothing will. —From the Sentinel, Toronto.

Cathedral Built 800 Years

Sweden's oldest and most magnificent cathedral, the edifice at Lund, has just observed the eight hundredth anniversary of its founding, with elaborate ceremonies. Delegates were present from churches in England, Germany, Norway, Denmark and Finland. The central altar of the cathedral was consecrated in 1122.

Noticed Something Funny

An English golfer, a beginner, after watching another man play, turned to his caddy and said, "Why couldn't that fellow get his ball into the hole?"

"He was stymied, sir."

"Oh, was he," replied the caddy. "I thought he looked rather funny at lunch."

RAIN or SHINE?

This Weather Prophet

Scientifically made of hard wood, Swiss cottage style, sent postpaid with thermometer, clock on receipt of head, etc. Order today. Guaranteed Reliable. KEYDEL CO., Dept. 2, Walkerville, Ont.

Healthy babies

mean good citizens of the future. When mother's milk fails use **Borden's EAGLE BRAND** CONDENSED MILK.

Relieves Dyspepsia

M.D. advises: "Persons who suffer from severe indigestion and constipation should take after each meal and at bedtime, fifteen to thirty drops of the Extract of Roots known to the Drug Trade as 'Roth's Sialin' or 'Roth's Sialin'." Get the Genuine. 50c. and \$1.50 bottles.

U.S. President Believes Restrictions On Inquiry May Make Plan Useless

Washington.—Restriction on the scope of the proposed expert committee inquiry into Germany's capacity to pay reparations may render it useless to proceed with the plan, in the view of President Coolidge, as made known at the White House.

It was indicated that in the event restrictions were placed on the scope of the experts' inquiry which, in the opinion of officials here, would render its studies not hopeful of good results, participation by the United States probably would be agreed upon only with the distinct understanding that the Washington government believed from the outset that the effort to settle the reparations question in that way would be futile.

Although no steps have been taken toward selection of the American representative or representatives on the committee of experts, the President has decided that no member of the cabinet shall be selected. The statement was made at the White House that it would be difficult for a cabinet officer to leave his post in Washington and, even if one were chosen, to keep his activities on the committee from being regarded as official.

Hong Kong Inundated By Heavy Rainstorm

Force of Water Lifted Up Parts of Macadamized Roads

Hong Kong.—One of the heaviest rainstorms in the history of Hong Kong, 11 inches falling from 11 o'clock in the morning until 8:30 o'clock next evening caused considerable damage. The storm water near the Asiatic Petroleum Company's new building burst, completely flooding nearby roads and streets. The force of the water lifted up large portions of macadamized roadways and large quantities of earth and sand were washed down from the hillsides and deposited on the pavements. The ground floors of many city offices were flooded. Minor landslides have been reported from various parts of the island.

Chemical Agents More Humane

League of Nations Countenances Gas Warfare Says French Papers

Paris.—The League of Nations committee appointed to inquire into chemical warfare, says Lucien Chassaing, editor of Le Journal, has concluded to recommend the continuance of this mode of war-making, at the same time defining the types of chemical destruction the nations ought to accept and reject. The committee's report, it is said, finds the use of chemical agents in war more humane and less dangerous than other methods to combat.

Vancouver Waterfront Strike

Vancouver.—Action by the minister of labor looking toward early settlement of the waterfront strike is requested by Vancouver city council, which instructed Mayor Tisdall, to telegraph Ottawa urging immediate investigation of the dispute under provisions of the Industrial Disputes Act. The debate indicated strong feeling in the council that settlement of the strike is being unduly delayed.

C.N.R. Claims New Record

Port Arthur, Ont.—Approximately two million bushels of grain were brought to Port Arthur, Oct. 31, by the Canadian National Railway. A total of 1,350 cars arrived and trains arrived at the frequency of one every forty-eight minutes.

Mine Workers Secretary Sentenced

Halifax.—James B. MacLachlan, former secretary of the United Mine Workers of District 26, has been sentenced to two years in penitentiary at Dorchester on a charge of seditious libel arising out of the recent miners' and steel workers' strike in Nova Scotia.

Soldiers' Insurance \$75,000,000

Ottawa.—When, by December 1, all soldiers' insurance policies are in the hands of the applicants it is estimated that the insurance will aggregate \$75,000,000, for a total of 33,500 policies. Applications are largely for policies of \$1,000 and \$2,000.

The Inhabitants of Greater London

quart in number all the women, children and the whole of Canada.

The oldest lighthouse in America

in on Sandy Hook, N.J., built in 1824.

CHILDREN CRY FOR "CASTORIA"

A Harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups—No Narcotics!

Mothers! Fletcher's Castoria has been in use for over 30 years to relieve babies and children of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food, giving natural sleep without opiate. The genuine bears signature of

Freight Rates On Grain Are Lowered On Lakes

Port William, Ont.—Shipments of grain now are coming nearer to balancing the receipts than at any previous time this season. Sixteen boats took out 2,444,000 bushels of grain in one day, nine of the cargoes being consigned to Buffalo. Boats representing United States lines which have not been sending to the head of the lakes before this season, now are showing up at this port, and the rates both to Buffalo and to Bay ports are lower, the prevailing charter rate to Buffalo for November being five cents and to Bay ports four cents.

Donkshobors Return

Were Not Impressed With Farming Conditions in Mexico

Winnipeg.—Land in Mexico did not impress a delegation of Donkshobors from the Kamsack and Buchanan districts in Saskatchewan, according to members of the party who arrived here on route home after an inspection trip to Santa Clara ranch, 75 miles from Chihuahua, Mexico. They also reported that the Menomunies who had migrated from Western Canada were making little progress on their Mexican farms. The party went to Mexico as a result of a proposal to exchange their lands in Saskatchewan for clear title acreage in the Santa Clara district. It was stated that the Donkshobors had considered leaving Canada on account of the way they were harassed by their creditors, but after viewing the land in the south there is little chance of any of them leaving Saskatchewan.

Manitoba Wheat May Have Competitor

Yeoman Wheat Has High Milling Quality Says British Agriculturist

London.—Lord Bledisloe, one of the best known of the British agriculturists, asserts that it is possible by means of the so-called Yeoman wheat for British farmers to grow wheat comparable to the best Manitoba grain, and at a profit to themselves. The National Farmers' Union states that the Union is considering the question of how to extend the growing of Yeoman wheat, which comes under the head of a high milling quality recommended in the interim report of the government agricultural committee.

FARMING COSTS IN U.S. DOUBLE THAT IN CANADA

Washington.—Formal application to the United States tariff commission for an investigation looking to an increase in the tariff duty on wheat as a means of aiding producers of the northwest states was made by Representative Anderson, Republican, Minnesota.

"In view of the fact with respect to yield and cost per acre, which can be established from data readily obtainable from the departments of the government here and in Canada," says Mr. Anderson's letter to Chairman Marvin, "it does not seem to me to be necessary to make an extended investigation of the difference in production costs in this country and Canada. The unusual conditions existing this year necessitate prompt action by your commission if the annual differences in the cost of production existing are to be covered by adequate duties."

Under the tariff act President Coolidge is authorized, if the tariff commission deems it necessary to increase the duty 50 per cent of the existing rate of 30 cents a bushel, but any increase authorized could not become effective until 30 days after the proclamation by the president of such an increase.

In his letter to Chairman Marvin, Mr. Anderson presented figures to show that the cost of production of spring wheat in Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota and Montana is more than double the cost in Canada. He also claimed that the difference in freight rates to primary markets in this country as between United States and Canadian wheat is from 2 1/2 to 10 cents a bushel in favor of the Canadian product.

Eskimos Will Hang

Ottawa Cabinet Decides that Sentence Must be Carried Out

Ottawa.—After considering petitions asking for postponement of the execution of the death sentence in the case of two Eskimos at Herschel Island, the Cabinet has reaffirmed its decision not to interfere with the due course of the law.

The hanging is set for December 7 at Herschel Island. In commenting upon the decision of the council, the department of justice expressed the view that a number of representations had been addressed to the government by persons evidently misled by erroneous reports of facts.

"The evidence taken at the trials," it was stated by the department, "leaves no room for doubt as to the guilt of the prisoners and investigation has shown that they were properly and fairly tried by a jury of representative men, thoroughly acquainted with the ways and customs of the Eskimos. The confessions of the accused were corroborated by native witnesses and it was clearly established that the motives for the commission of the crimes were totally different from those generally ascribed."

"Allokiak, the prisoner around whom special interest has centered, is the Eskimo who in a most deliberate and cowardly manner murdered three men, first a native Eskimo, then, six months later, an officer of the Mounted Police, and, finally, an employee of the Hudson Bay Company."

"The belief that the Eskimo knows nothing of our law," the department statement continues, "is absolutely unfounded. In this connection it may be recalled that only a few years ago two other Eskimos were convicted for murdering two priests. The death sentences were commuted, but the clemency does not appear to have had any beneficial effect. The number of murders now committed by the Eskimos is surprising, and in the opinion of those conversant with conditions in the north it is to the best interest of law and order that the present sentences be carried out."

May Erect Memorial To Late Bonar Law

Statue in Lobby of House of Commons Is Suggested

London.—A proposal to erect a fitting memorial to the late Right Honorable Bonar Law will be raised in Parliament as soon as the session re-assembles in two weeks time.

There is little doubt that the final decision will be the erection of a statue to be placed in a vacant niche in the inner lobby of the House of Commons close to the spot where he labored for more than a quarter of a century.

The majority of people would prefer to see a memorial raised to the former Prime Minister in Westminster Abbey, the Valhalla of the Empire, but owing to the already crowded state of this building it would be impossible to find space for a suitable memorial without disturbing other memorials.

Countess of Warwick Enters Election Campaign

Says British Press In Hands of Group of Rich Men

London.—The Countess of Warwick enters her election campaign as Labor candidate in the Warwick and Leamington division of Warwickshire high up displeased with the gentlemen of the press. In a letter addressed to them she declares that it is useless for them to ask for an interview.

"The press of England at the present moment," she says in her letter, "consists of a tiny group of rich men who have bought it up."

Handle More Wheat

Regina.—The Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator Company has handled approximately one and a half million more bushels of wheat this season up to November 1, than the corresponding period of last year, and about eight million bushels more than the same period of 1921. The quantity handled this season to date is approximately twenty-five million bushels.

Free Insulin For the Poor

Winnipeg.—Plans were made by the Manitoba Board of Health for distribution of insulin for treatment of diabetes in the province. Insulin will be supplied to medical men certified by the Manitoba Insulin Committee and will be given free to patients unable to pay. There is a position to pay will get the insulin at cost price.

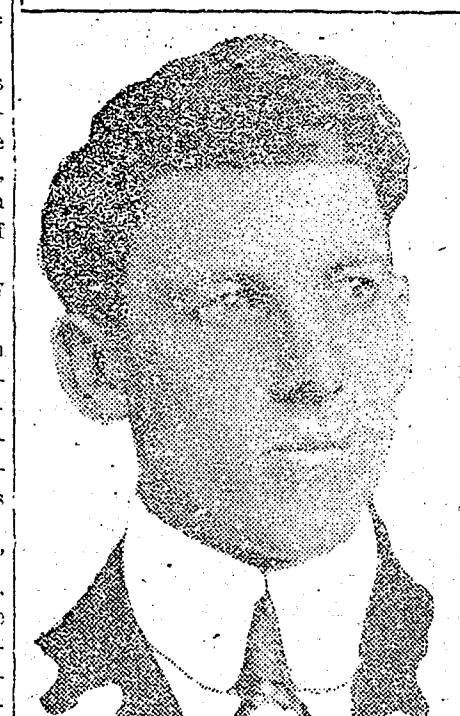
Moose Had Strange Antlers

Port Arthur, Ont.—The same hunter from Chicago captured a bull moose of peculiar make-up. The animal, while apparently normal in every other respect, had a set of antlers which almost completely covered its face. Instead of growing out from each side of the head, the antlers curved from the head downwards.

Mothers to Visit Battlefields

Melbourne.—A mass meeting held here a scheme was launched whereby funds will be raised by a military tournament and other entertainments to enable Australian mothers who lost sons in the war to visit their graves in France and Belgium.

WESTERN EDITORS



G. V. Hawkes, Editor and Proprietor of The Express, Broadview, Sask.

Cut U.S. Sugar Price

Move Is Made By Refiners to Stimulate Trade

New York.—A price-cutting movement has started by the big sugar refiners in an effort to stimulate a lagging demand by consumers. Fine granulated sugar was reduced to \$8.60 by one of the leading local refiners and will be generally followed by others, although the latter's price list ranged from \$8.70 to \$8.85.

"This represents a cut of about half a cent in the past week, and follows a similar reduction in the cost of raw sugar. For some weeks both the raw and refined markets have been very quiet, and it is agreed that refiners are determined to adjust their prices to levels that will meet the competition of western beets, which have been offered as far east as the Albany district."

Reach Standstill Re Foreign Policy

No Proposals to Consult Dominions Have Been Submitted

London.—From present indications, it seems doubtful if any great advance will be made in the main Imperial Conference with regard to the participation of the Dominions in the British foreign policy.

Members of the conference were kept informed of the progress of the recent negotiations in the matter of the calling of an international conference on reparations, but so far, it is understood, no concrete proposals have been submitted for improved methods of consulting the Dominions between sessions of the Imperial Conference. The question, however, still has to be discussed.

Officers Are Blamed

Washington.—Bad judgment and faulty navigation on the part of three officers caused the loss of 33 lives and of naval material to the value of \$13,000,000 in the destroyer accident on Honda Point, Cal., September 8, the board of inquiry declares in its final report to Secretary Donib.

Brother of W. T. Stead Dies

London.—J. E. Stead, 72, brother of the noted journalist, W. T. Stead, died at Redcar, Yorkshire, after a long illness. Mr. Stead was the acknowledged British authority on the manufacture and metallurgy of steel.

GREAT BRITAIN AND U.S. AGREE ON LIQUOR ISSUE

London.—The run-running issue between the United States and British Governments, which Ambassador Harvey, in his conferences with British officials repeatedly characterized as a dangerous menace to the existing good relations of the two countries, has been virtually settled.

On the occasion of his formal farewell visit to the British Office, the British United States envoy and Foreign Secretary Curzon have final consideration to the terms of a draft treaty which is believed will close up the whole question. The treaty is understood to meet the United States desire for the right to search suspected rumrunner vessels beyond the three-mile limit, but at the same time gives to Great Britain the United States' formal admission of the three-mile limit as governing British maritime rights generally. It would allow British ships to carry liquor into United States territorial waters under seal, thus enabling liquor under the Union Jack to maintain bars on shore and departing from United States ports.

At the request of the British, the rights of the United States authorities to detain British vessels suspected of rum-running will not be confined strictly to 12 miles from shore, or any other arbitrary limit, but will probably embrace the distance covered by the broad term, "an hour's sailing distance from the American shore," which is reckoned roughly at from 10 to 15 miles. Thus a "twelve-mile limit" will not be mentioned in the treaty, and the Foreign Office cannot be charged with surrendering its traditional principle regarding the limitation of territorial waters.

Poincare's Four Points

Would Limit Scope of the Reparations Inquiry

Paris.—Premier Poincare made a speech at Nevers in which, as interpreted by the French Foreign Office, he recognized four points as within the jurisdiction of the committee of experts which is to make a reparations inquiry as a result of the recent negotiations of the European chancelleries and the Washington government. The premier by this recognition, it is held, excluded consideration of any other point. The four points indicated are: First—Germany's present capacity for payment.

Second—New methods of payment. Third—The renovation of German finances.

Fourth—A new monetary system. This programme, the Foreign Office maintains, is in line with that indicated in the United States note to London. Premier Poincare, it is declared, considers that Germany's debt to the allies was fixed once and for all and cannot be changed any more than the total amount advanced by the United States to the allies during the war can be changed.

Discover New Method Of Diagnosing Diseases

Doctors of Canada and Central States at Work on Same Problem

London, Ont.—A race, the stakes of which are international prestige and the betterment of mankind, is being staged in the laboratories of two neighboring universities, one in the United States and the other in Canada. The former is the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, and the Canadian university is the University of Western Ontario, in this city.

Dr. R. W. Aud, of Western University, has been successful, it is claimed, in perfecting an appliance and method of diagnosing diseases of the circulatory system of the body and also other diseases indicated in that system.

A patent has been applied for at Ottawa, and steps are being taken to secure a patent in the United States. When that is accomplished, if it is, the full details of what may work a revolution in certain phases of disease treatment, will be published.

But it is also definitely known that efforts of the University of Michigan, backed by that wealthy and long established institution's resources, are working along similar lines in order that they may perfect a method similar to Dr. Aud's and secure United States patent.

Disease Amongst British Cattle

Mysterious Outbreaks Cause Owners to Ask for Inquiry

London.—British livestock owners are agitated over the frequent and mysterious outbreaks of foot and mouth disease of which there have been no less than 160 in Great Britain since the end of August, resulting in the compulsory slaughter of 4,750 cattle, 6,279 sheep and 3,637 hogs. For these the Government has been obliged to pay nearly £150,000 in compensation.

As the outbreaks have been far apart, infection therefore being seemingly precluded, the suggestion is made that the disease is spread intentionally and the breeders are endeavoring to get the ministry of agriculture to institute an inquiry. They also demand that police detectives be set to work to trace the supposed offenders.

Relics Will Be Re-Buried

Caskets Unearthed Near Jerusalem Said to Contain Priest's Remains

Jerusalem.—Arab laborers, excavating on the outskirts of Jerusalem, have unearthed a tomb containing four caskets which archeologists declare contain the remains of Jewish priests of the Maccabees or Hasmonean period. The Hebrew inscriptions on the caskets were deciphered as Eliezer, Joshua, Shimon and Shalom-Zion.

Officials of the National Council of Palestine Jews and of the chief rabbinate are arranging for an official re-burial of the remains.

Appointment Accepted

London.—The appointment of Frank R. Kellogg as United States Ambassador to Great Britain has been formally accepted by the British Government.

Woman Barrister Dead

Toronto, Miss Clara B. Marvin, 49, former member of the board of education and first woman barrister in the empire, died last Oct. 21.

Future Of Civilization Depends On Friendship Of Britain And U. S.

Railway Commissioners Will Hold Sessions

Ottawa.—The Board of Railway Commissioners will hold a series of sittings in western cities in connection with the application for an increase in express rates on Canadian railways. These sittings will be primarily in order to provide opportunity for objections to be heard from interested parties. The board will sit in Edmonton, November 26; in Victoria, November 29; Vancouver, November 30; Nelson, December 3; Calgary, December 6; Saskatoon, December 7; Regina, December 8; and Winnipeg, December 10.

Customs Revenue Increased

Use of Excise Stamps Diverts Income From Post Office

Ottawa.—Customs and excise revenue increased \$22,352,637 during the seven months which ended with October, as compared with the corresponding period last year, according to figures furnished by the department of customs and excise. Of this increase \$17,517,468 is accounted for by excise taxes.

It is understood that the obligatory use of revenue stamps for collection purposes which became effective on October 1 diverted a considerable amount of revenue which formerly found its way to the post office department on account of the use of postage stamps.

Total figures for the seven months which ended with October 31 were \$179,381,952, as compared with \$157,029,315 collected during the first seven months of the last fiscal year.

British Refuse to Recognize Rhineland

Independent State Will Be Ignored in Occupied Area

London.—Great Britain has formally advised France and Belgium that it cannot recognize the separatist movement in the Rhineland or the establishment of an individual state in Cologne or other parts of the occupied area.

Paris.—The British Government, the Havas agency understands, has instructed its ambassadors to inform the French and Belgian Governments that it does not recognize the legality of the provisional government of the Rhineland headed by Dr. Dorten and Joseph Matthes, and will oppose any attempt at a separatist rising in the British zone of Cologne.

Insulin Liable to Sales Tax

May Possibly Be Exempted By Order in Council

Ottawa.—The ruling that insulin, the Banting diabetes remedy, though sold at cost to the afflicted is liable to the sales tax is explained at the excise department as being due to the fact that this article is not included in the list of exemptions under the Act. Such being the case it is treated as an ordinary drug.

Now that attention has been directed to the matter it is possible that by order-in-council an exemption may be made unless this is done it is said there is no alternative but to collect the tax.

GERMAN MARK TAKES ANOTHER SLIP DOWNWARD

Berlin.—The dollar rate, which has been stationary for a week at sixty-five billion marks, has taken a spectacular leap to one hundred and thirty billion, not only creating havoc on the bourse, but seriously dislocating conditions in the food situation, where the price levels for staple commodities have again attained prohibitive limits for the average wage earner.

As virtually no aid is coming from outside of Germany, or is expected from foreign sources, the Berlin municipality is organizing a drive for food and clothing, the official treasuries being no longer in a position to finance relief work.

New York—Conviction that the future of civilization depends on the flags of Great Britain and the United States flying side by side in comradeship was expressed by Right Hon. David Lloyd George in an address before the Lotus Club. The two countries, he declared, would benefit the world by adopting a policy based upon mutual understanding, because, he asserted, they never would unite upon any policy of aggression or of oppression against neighbors.

Introducing the guest of honor, Dr. Butler, president, referred to the yearning of Mr. Lloyd George's welcome in the United States and Canada. Deep down in the hearts of the people of the United States, he added, is an abiding faith in his integrity and high purpose and the love of liberty of Great Britain and her Empire.

Mr. Lloyd George, in his address, mentioned some of his experiences in this country and remarked: "You referred here to that gallant Dominion, which is your neighbor, and I am grateful for the reference you made to the splendid help which they gave us voluntarily in the Great War."

"If we had pursued the course which you suppressed so effectively in the War of Independence I am sure that not merely would we not have received assistance from Canada, none from Australia, New Zealand, South Africa nor from India; I say more than that, that if we pursued the course we afterwards pursued with respect to Ireland, we would have had just as effective assistance from Ireland as we got from Canada and Australia."

"You referred to Canada as your neighbor and as your friend, I hope you will extend that. I hope you will think of the great commonwealth as a whole as your friend. I am perfectly convinced that the future of civilization depends on those flags (British and United States) flying side by side in comradeship."

"With you and ourselves together standing for the cause of right, I believe the future of humanity is safe."

May Return to Germany

Former Crown Prince Will Be Permitted to Go on Good Behavior

Berlin.—With regard to rumors that the former German Crown Prince had requested permission from the Dutch authorities to return to Germany, it was learned here that no formal request to this effect has been made to the Berlin Government. Informal inquiries showed the fact that the German Government is not unwilling to permit the former Crown Prince to come back to Germany, subject to the strict condition that he will live quietly on his estate in Silesia.

Heavy Loss From Prairie Fires

Saskatoon.—Over 5,000 bushels of wheat was destroyed and three farmstead buildings in a spectacular prairie fire in the vicinity of Plato and Gretna, Sask. Before the flames were finally got under control, the efforts of 1,000 residents of the district were required. At one time the prairie was burning for scores of miles. The village of Gretna was threatened but the flames were stopped within a mile of the village after burning 90 acres of grain in stock a mile and a half from town.

Satisfied With Trial

Winnipeg.—That the Eskimos tried at Herschel Island for murder had been given a thoroughly fair trial and that everything was in accordance with best traditions of a British court of justice was the statement made by Thomas L. Corr, Ottawa counsel for the defense, who has reached Winnipeg after leaving Herschel Island, August 12.

Greek Rebel Condemned

London.—A Greek court-martial at Saloniki has condemned to death Major Sakelion, who took a leading part in the recent military insurrection, says a Central News dispatch from Athens.

The arrest of General Melaxas, reported to have been the chief of the rebels, is stated to be imminent.

Eighteen Sentenced to Death

Moscow.—Eighteen persons were sentenced to death and 23 given prison sentences as a result of the trial of 68 individuals charged with bribery and corruption. The prisoners were employees of the naval technical department and contractors alleged to be in collusion with them.

Canada's Standard Smoke

BRIER

TRADE MARK

REGISTERED

THE LEDGE

Is \$2.00 a year strictly in advance, or \$2.50 when not paid for three months or more have passed. To Great Britain and the United States \$2.50, always in advance.

G. W. A. SMITH
Lessee

ADVERTISING RATES

Delinquent Co-Owner Notices.....\$25.00
Coal and Oil Notices..... 7.00
Stray Notices..... 3.00
Cards of Thanks..... 1.00
Certificate of Improvement..... 12.50
(Where more than one claim appears in notice, \$5.00 for each additional claim.)

All other legal advertising, 12 cents a line first insertion, and 8 cents a line for each subsequent insertion, nonpareil measurement.

Transient display advertising 50 cents an inch each insertion.

Business locals 12 1/2 c. a line each insertion.

Nothing tickles a rat more than seeing a dog chase a cat.

A woman gets her complexion on as quickly as a man shaves.

Farming was the occupation of more than half of France before the war.

A rope is stronger when it is wet than when it is dry. A man is different.

If exercise will prevent surplus, why do so many women have double chins.

In the old days when men chewed tobacco, a girl didn't kiss a man unless she loved him.

In Germany 4,141 dogs were killed for food in the first part of 1923, against 2,140 in 1922.

The great misfortune of mankind is that only those out of office know how to solve great problems.

WHEN it comes to harvesting the crop, a young man is sorry that he harvested so many wild oats.

LIEPRADING is the latest profession. Some of the patients in this district will be found difficult to diagnose.

A farmer at Leamington, Ont., realized \$1280 from one acre planted in onions this year. Sown in wheat he might have realized \$80 from the same space.

So much attention is being devoted towards enforcement of prohibition acts in eastern Canada today that very few real criminals are being apprehended.

News From the Capital

Victoria, Nov. 7. The outstanding feature of the first week's business of the Legislature was Premier Oliver's announcement that a special audit had been commenced by Price, Waterhouse and Company on the accounts of the Northern Construction Company, which concern secured the contract for the finishing of the Pacific Great Eastern Railway.

Alleged charges of wrong-doing had been made in the "Searchlight," official organ of the Provincial Party. Premier Oliver said it was regrettable that public funds should have to be spent in this unnecessary manner, but the charges, while without foundation, must be answered.

The announcement that an audit has commenced has met with general approval. Government supporters show that the accounts are in proper condition but rather than have public faith shattered in their leader are glad that the auditor's report will be placed before the House this year.

Hon. T. D. Pattullo, minister of lands, makes the statement that there will be no change in the regulations regarding the exportation of logs. There will be no further embargo, as reported. The minister contends that the lumber industry in this province is in splendid condition, that very little unmanufactured timber is being exported and what is going out in that form is of minor quality.

Greenwood Superior School

Report for Month of October, 1923

DIVISION I

M. A. McLoughry

No. on Roll - 18
Total actual attendance - 386
Average daily attendance - 16.78
Percentage of attendance - 93.13

PROFICIENCY LIST

Grade VIII: Bessie Bidder, Allan Fraser, Mary Kerr, Ruby Goodeve, Cecilia Hallstrom, Jesse Puddy, Silvia Price, Mary Klinosky, John Kerr, John McDonnell, Edward Johnson, Vera Walmsley.
Grade IX: Mildred McLaren, Robert Mowat, John Wyder, Ernest Wyder, George Morrison.
Grade X: Mabel Axam.

REGULARITY AND PUNCTUALITY:

Allan Fraser, Cecilia Hallstrom, Bessie Bidder, Silvia Price, John Kerr, Edward Johnson, Jesse Puddy, Vera Walmsley, Ernest Wyder.

DIVISION II

N. E. Morrison

No. on Roll - 35
Total actual attendance - 759.5
Average daily attendance - 33.02
Percentage of attendance - 94.34

PROFICIENCY LIST

Grade VII b.: George Bryan, (Percy Fraser, Helen Kerr) tied, Leo Madden, Andrew Anderson, William Walmsley.

Grade V b.: Margaret Royce, Alice Hingley, John Putzel, Edward Parry, Robert Mitchell, Lewis Mitchell, Lawrence Duhamel, Allan McCurrach, Harry Hallstrom, Eileen Bryan, Marguerite Ritchie, Allan Morrison, Bertram Price, Gee Mon Yen, Meredith Fenner, Daniel Kerr, Arthur Cox.

Grade IV b.: Cleo Toney, Mary Putzel, Francis Jenkin, Thomas Walmsley, Robert Forshaw, Charles Royce, Robert Carlson, Lewis Clarf, Roy Hallstrom.

REGULARITY AND PUNCTUALITY:

Eileen Bryan, George Bryan, Lewis Clarf, Lawrence Duhamel, Robert Forshaw, Percy Fraser, Harry Hallstrom, Roy Hallstrom, Alice Hingley, Daniel Kerr, Helen Kerr, Francis Jenkin, Allan McCurrach, Bertram Price, Mary Putzel, Marguerite Ritchie, Charles Royce, Margaret Royce, Cleo Toney, Thomas Walmsley, William Walmsley, Gee Mon Yen.

DIVISION III

Elsa A. Olson

No. on Roll - 20
Total actual attendance - 430
Average daily attendance - 18.69
Percentage of attendance - 98.36

PROFICIENCY LIST

Grade III b. Jack Morrison, Beatrice McLaren, Viola Benson, Donald Garris, Ruth Cox, Alice Ritchie.

Grade II b. June Toney, Hugh McCurrach, Lawrence Gully.

Grade I a. David Nichols, Mark Madden, James Forshaw and Leonard Sortome equal, Victor Ritchie.

Grade I b. Dorothy Garris and Celia Klinosky equal, Ernest Johnson, Melvin Fenner, Ernest Cox.

REGULARITY AND PUNCTUALITY:

Viola Benson, Ruth Cox, Ernest Cox, James Forshaw, Celia Klinosky, Hugh McCurrach, June Toney, Mark Madden, David Nichols, Alice Ritchie, Victor Ritchie, Leonard Sortome.

Norwegian Creek School
Report for October

B. Thorslundson, Teacher
Number on Register - 21
Average daily attendance - 20
Percentage of attendance - 95.

Proficiency List

Receiving Class: Mary Gidon, Bertille Bohemier.

First Reader: Virginia Riley, May Clark, James Watson.

Grade II (first term): James Riley.

Grade II (second term): Charles Riley, Christiane Bohemier, Augemarie Bohemier.

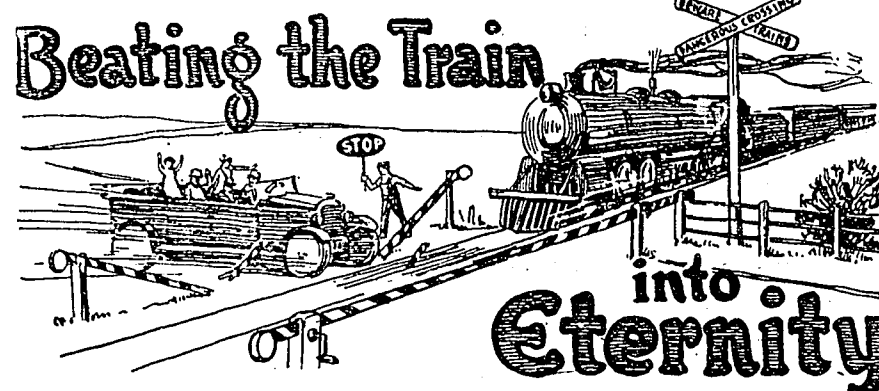
Grade III: Louis Caron, Gisile Bohemier, Alexina Gidon.

Grade IV: Daisy Watson, Alice Watson, Marc Bohemier, Irene Watson.

Grade V: Jules Caron, Madeleine Gidon.

Grade VI: Yves Bohemier, Lawrence Folvik.

Grade VIII: Andrea Caron.



IN line with new legislation being passed in the various States of the American Union aimed to diminish the alarming number of accidents through reckless driving of automobiles, particularly on level railroad crossings, the Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada has requested the Canadian Pacific Railway to submit information bearing upon similar dangerous practices by motorists on various portions of its system so that use may be made of the information with a view to endeavoring, through education, to minimize the occurrence of such dangerous practices.

In a Bulletin issued by the Board of Railway Commissioners on June 15th, 1923, 54 cases of danger at protected crossings are cited for the period October, 1922, to May, 1923, and of these fifty are declared to have been due to the carelessness of motor drivers. "Motor accidents," says the bulletin, "are becoming more frequent. Every sane motorist deprecates this. If accidents are to be lessened, the sane motorist must educate the culpably negligent motorists."

All highway crossings are by law protected by signs, and they are only dangerous when the driver of the automobile makes them so. They are not dangerous if motorists will take a small part of the care they exercise in turning on a city street. It is the motorist's carelessness that makes them dangerous. The train has right of way. Everyone knows what may happen if the plainly seen warnings are disregarded at a point where the motor car can stop while the train cannot.

The surprising part of it also is that safeguards and precautions erected by the railroads are so often entirely ignored. Time after time newspaper reports show that crossing alarm bells, barrier gates and even watchmen waving "stop" signals mean nothing to the man in the motor car who is determined to beat the train to it.

Coroners' juries are usually more discriminating and put the blame where it belongs, but the general public, seeing the usual newspaper heading, "Train Crashes into Motor Car," starts out with the impression that the train must necessarily be to blame, when, as a matter of fact, a fairer statement of the case would be "Another Auto Gets in Path of Fast Train." Quite as often, too, the heading should read, "Flying Auto Dashes into Moving Train." Frequently the auto strikes the train well behind the engine, a convincing indication that the motorist too frequently treats the railroad crossing with the same casual notice that he gives the intersection of a quiet country road.

Out of 32 level crossing accidents that happened in Ontario during 1922, 22 were the result of the motorist not heeding the stop signal, and seven were the result of running into the lowered gates or actually passing under them after they were lowered or while they were being lowered. One man had no headlights and apparently did not see the gates were down while the remainder in other ways tried to cross in front of the engine in order to save time.

In an editorial on this question, the Toronto Star says that: "In a country like this, with its magnificent distances, and railway systems with twenty thousand miles of track, the time may never come when all level crossings will be eliminated. With motor cars in use everywhere there is no railway crossing so remote but that a motorist may use it. It is his business to see that he does so at a safe moment. It is his business for two reasons: (1) because it is the presence of him and his car at that time and place, and not the coming of the train, which creates the risk of a crash; and (2) because if there should be a crash he and his car will be crushed, and not the train."

"Bellboy 13"

How much can one eye applied to a keyhole "take in," and how long it is safe to continue the application?

This question would be answered by different people in as many different ways, but members of the cast of "Bellboy 13," T. H. Ince's latest comedy production, would unanimously agree that it is a mighty unsafe and dangerous occupation to begin at all.

"Bellboy 13" applies his eye to a keyhole beyond which he thinks a deadly rival is making love to the girl of his dreams. "Uncle Elrod" comes along and ousts his spying nephew, only to succumb to the same temptation himself.

His discovery by a scandalized old maid who follows the same tactics later, leads to an amusing series of complications. "Bellboy 13" will be shown at the Greenwood Theatre on Saturday, Nov. 10th.

SEMI-READY
Tailored Clothes

Men's Suits and Overcoats
For Fall and Winter
Splendid Assortment of New Samples Just Arrived
Call and see them

T. THOMAS
Tailor and Cleaner
Greenwood

DR. H. E. GRIFFIN
DENTIST

Has opened an office above Chas. King's office.
Open 9:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

The Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co.
of Canada, Limited

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SMELTERS AND REFINERS

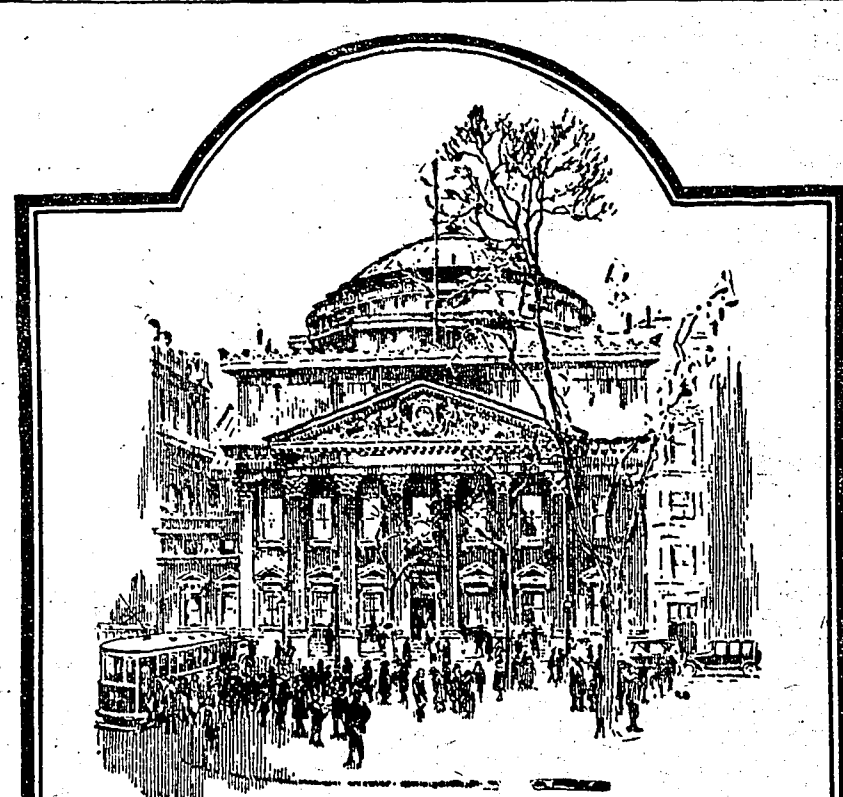
Purchasers of Gold, Silver, Copper, Lead and Zinc Ores

Producers of Gold, Silver, Copper, Pig Lead and Zinc

"TADANAC" BRAND

TIMBER SALE X4566

Sealed tenders will be received by the Minister of Lands at Victoria, not later than noon on the 22nd day of November, 1923, for the purchase of License X4566, to cut 151,000 feet of Fir, Larch, Yellow Pine and Spruce, and 8,200 Ties, on an area adjacent to Kerr Creek, Similkameen Land District.
Two thirds will be allowed for removal of timber.
Further particulars of the Chief Forester, Victoria, B. C., or District Forester, Nelson, B. C.

You Value Most
What You Work to Keep

The money you work for and save will mean more and more to you as you see the figures in your Bank Book gradually mounting up. Open a Savings Account with us and keep depositing steadily.

If a letter is more convenient than a call, you can open and maintain an account with us by mail.

Greenwood Branch: J. McD. REID, Manager.

BANK OF MONTREAL
Established over 100 yearsBehind this
label

is the reputation of the largest, most hygienic scientific brewing institution in the West—a plant that guarantees always the utmost in purity and the perfection of satisfaction in every bottle. Public endorsement of Cascade is proved by ever increasing sales—now greater than all others in British Columbia combined.

Get a supply of Cascade today

Sold at all Government Liquor Stores

Vancouver
Breweries
Limited



This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

LEDGE ADS. BRING RESULTS

BRITISH COLUMBIA

The Mineral Province of Western Canada

TO END OF DECEMBER, 1922

Has produced Minerals valued as follows: Placer Gold, \$76,542,203; Lode Gold, \$109,647,661; Silver, \$59,814,266; Lead \$51,810,891; Copper, \$170,723,242; Zinc, \$24,625,863; Miscellaneous Minerals, \$1,358,839; Coal and Coke, \$238,289,565; Building Stone, Brick, Cement, etc., \$36,605,942, making its Mineral Production to the end of 1922 show

An Aggregate Value of \$769,418,462

Production for the Year Ending December, 1922, \$35,158,843

The Mining Laws of this Province are more liberal, and the fees lower, than those of any other Province in the Dominion, or any Colony in the British Empire.

Mineral locations are granted to discoverers for nominal fees.

Absolute Titles are obtained by developing such properties, the security of which is guaranteed by Crown Grants.

Full information, together with Mining Reports and Maps, may be obtained gratis by addressing—

THE HON. THE MINISTER OF MINES
VICTORIA, British Columbia.

DEAFNESS CAN
BE CURED

DEAFNESS, NOISES IN THE HEAD,
AND NASAL CATARRH.

The new Continental remedy called
"LARMALENE" (Regd.)

is a simple harmless home-treatment which absolutely cures deafness, noises in the head, etc. NO EXPENSIVE APPLIANCES NEEDED for this new Ointment. Instantly operates upon the affected parts with complete and permanent success. SCORES OF WONDERFUL CURES REPORTED.

RELIABLE TESTIMONY

Mrs. K. Wilkinson, of Slad Road, Stroud, writes:—"Please could I trouble you to send me another box of the Ointment. It is not for myself, but for a friend of mine who has had as I was, and cannot get any rest for the noises in the head. I feel a new woman, and can go to bed now and get a good night's rest, which I have not been able to do for many months. It is a wonderful remedy and am most delighted to recommend it."

Mrs. E. Crowe, of Whitehorse Road, Croydon writes:—"I am pleased to tell you that the small tin of ointment you sent to me at Ventnor, has proved a complete success, my hearing is now quite normal, and the horrible head noises have ceased. The action of this new remedy must be very remarkable, for I have been troubled with these complaints for nearly ten years, and have had some of the very best medical advice together with other expensive ear instruments all to no purpose. I can hardly say how very grateful I am, for my life has undergone an entire change."

Try one box today, which can be forwarded to any address on receipt of money order for \$1.00. THERE IS NOTHING BETTER AT ANY PRICE.

Address orders to:—

THE "LARMALENE" CO.,
10, South View, Watling St., Dartford, Kent, England.

SYNOPSIS OF
LAND ACT AMENDMENTS

PRE-EMPTIONS

Vacant, unreserved, surveyed Crown lands may be pre-empted by British subjects over 18 years of age, and by aliens on declaring intention to become British subjects, conditional upon residence, occupation, and improvement for agricultural purposes. Full information concerning regulations regarding pre-emption is given in Bulletin No. 1, Land Series, "How to Pre-empt Land," copies of which can be obtained free of charge by addressing the Department of Lands, Victoria, B.C., or to any Government Agent.

Records will be granted covering only land suitable for agricultural purposes, and which is not timberland, i.e., carrying over 5,000 board feet per acre west of the Coast Range and 8,000 feet per acre east of that Range.

Applications for pre-emption are to be addressed to the Land Commissioner of the Land and Recording Division, in which the land to be pre-empted is situated, and are made on printed forms, copies of which can be obtained from the Land Commissioner. Pre-emption must be accepted for five years and improvements made to value of \$10 per acre, including clearing and cultivating at least five acres, before a Crown Grant can be received.

For more detailed information see the Bulletin "How to Pre-empt Land."

PURCHASE

Applications are received for purchase at vacant and unreserved Crown lands, not being timberland, for agricultural purposes; minimum price of first-class (arable) land is \$5 per acre, and second-class (grazing) land \$2.50 per acre. Further information regarding purchase or lease of Crown lands is given in Bulletin No. 10, Land Series, "Purchase and Lease of Crown Lands."

Mill, factory, or industrial sites on timber land, not exceeding 40 acres, may be purchased or leased, the conditions including payment of stumpage.

HOMESITE LEASES

Unreserved areas, not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased as homesites, conditional upon a dwelling being erected in the first year, title being obtainable after residence and improvement conditions are fulfilled and land has been surveyed.

LEASES

For grazing and industrial purposes areas not exceeding 640 acres may be leased by one person or a company.

GRAZING

Under the Grazing Act the Province is divided into grazing districts and the range administered under a Grazing Commissioner. Annual grazing permits are issued based on numbers ranged, priority being given to established owners. Stock-owners may form associations for range management. Free or partially free permits are available for settlers, farmers and travellers up to ten head.