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THE LEDGE

THE OLDEST MINING CAMP NEWSPAPER IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

VOL. XXX. GREENWOOD, B. C., THURSDAY, JUNE 19, 1924. No. 47

Now is the time to Brighten up your Home

We have just received an assortment of

Paints, Oils, Floor Stains, and Varnishes

T. M. GULLEY & CO.

PHONE 28L. — GREENWOOD, B.C.

WE SELL

Five Roses, Purity and Royal Household Flour

Crushed, 3 c. w., 2 c. w., and SEED OATS

Bran, Shorts, Oat Middlings, Corn, Etc.

For Quality and Value Order From Phone 46

GREENWOOD GROCERY

Just In A Big Line Of

NEILSON'S CHOCOLATES

Box, Bulk and Bars

Buy a box of these extra fine fresh Chocolates

GOODEVE'S DRUG STORE

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

NOTICE is hereby given that the Partnership lately subsisting between the undersigned George Birkett Taylor and Thomas Jenkin, carrying on business at Greenwood, B.C., under the firm name of "Taylor & Jenkin" was on this 31st day of May, 1924, dissolved by mutual consent; and that the business in future will be carried on by the said George Birkett Taylor and his son Richard C. Taylor under the firm name of "Taylor & Son," who will pay and discharge all debts and liabilities, and receive all moneys payable to the said late firm.

Greenwood, B.C., May 31st, 1924.

G. B. TAYLOR,
T. JENKIN.

INDEPENDENT MEAT MARKET

We carry only the best stock procurable in

Beef, Veal, Pork, Ham, Bacon, Lard, Etc.

A trial will convince you

JOHN MEYER - Proprietor

The ordinary way to measure distance is by miles. You think any place you have in mind is so many miles away. It seems a long way off. Look at it another way. Measure the distance by minutes. Say to yourself, "Such or such a place is so many minutes away," meaning, of course, that if the telephone is used distance does not need to be considered.

If you want to talk to a friend or discuss a business matter, no place is very far away. Not only that, but the means of communication is always right at hand. Every telephone is a long distance telephone. Besides, if you talk in the evening, you can take advantage of the special rates.

BRITISH COLUMBIA TELEPHONE COMPANY.

The Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co. of Canada, Limited

Office, Smelting and Refining Department

TRAIL, BRITISH COLUMBIA

SMELTERS AND REFINERS

Purchasers of Gold, Silver, Copper, Lead and Zinc Ores

Producers of Gold, Silver, Copper, Pig Lead and Zinc

"TADANAC" BRAND

HATS

For Men

Felt and Straws

New Shapes and Colors

Just Arrived

W. Elson & Co.

FIRE FIRE FIRE

CHARLES KING

Real Estate.
Fire, Life Insurance
Licensed by B. C. Government
Accident & Sickness Insurance
AUCTIONEER
Auction off your surplus Stock
Call at my Office and see me in reference to any of above

GRAB SALE

Now on

50c. a Grab

Articles valued from $1 to $6.50

Gents prizes: Pair of Cuff Links, Signet Ring and Pair Silk Socks

Ladies prizes: $4.00 Turquoise Ring and $1.50 Pair Silk Stockings

MRS. ELLEN TROUNSON

B. W. HARDING

Chiropractor

GREENWOOD

Office: Bank of Montreal Residence near Post Office

Office Hours:
Mon., Tues., Wed., Thurs.
10 a.m. to 12, 2 p.m. to 5 p.m, 7 to 8
Friday, 9 a. m. to 1 p.m.

Greenwood Theatre

SATURDAY, JUNE 21st

Commencing at 8.15 p.m.

Edwin Carewe presents

"The Bad Man"

with

Holbrook Blinn

He's the Robin Hood of the deserts—"ver' bad hombre"—but not so bad when he presents his friend with a wife and a diamond-studded future, all at the expense of a husband who wouldn't stay dead.

Laugh Yourself Hoarse!
Thrill Till You Chill!
Here's the Show of Shows!

ADULTS 50c - CHILDREN 25c

Boon to Hungry Motorists

The Rock Creek Hotel is now running full swing, catering to the needs of many tourists every day. A first class cook has charge of the kitchen and is now prepared to serve meals at all hours. This will prove a boon to hungry motorists, who have been delayed en route. The chicken dinner every Sunday is worth travelling many miles to partake of.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Minister in charge
Rev. W. R. Walkinshaw, B. A.
Greenwood

Sunday, June 22nd.
Greenwood 7.30 p.m.

FOUND

Ladies rain coat on the Eholt road. Owner can have same by calling at The Ledge and paying for this advertisement.

AROUND HOME

June 20th is the longest day—for the candidates.

Eric Randall motored through here on Wednesday on his way to Kelowna where he has been transferred.

Hector MacKenzie, of Rossland, travelling auditor for the Workman's Compensation Board, was in town on Monday.

E. C. Henniger, Liberal Candidate will address the electors in the Riverside Hall (tonight) Thursday, June 19th at 8 o'clock.

Mike Fay, inspector for the B. C. liquor control board, spent a few days in town while on his way to the coast to spend a vacation.

Dan Inglis, of Cadomin, Alta, arrived in town on Sunday on a short visit to his brother, George. Mr. Inglis lived in Greenwood about 17 years ago.

P. H. McCurrach left on Sunday morning to attend a Masonic gathering at Vancouver. J. M. Bella is in charge of the Government office during Mr. McCurrach's absence.

Mr. Lapman, of New Westminster, representing the B.C. Distilleries, was in town this week making arrangements to open a wholesale liquor warehouse. This will probably mean that the Customs office will be re-opened.

Last Sunday J. H. Henry, of Penticton, J. S. Harrison, Annie Thomet and J. Zurfluh, of Midway, motored up Boundary Creek to call on Fritz Haussener. Unfortunately Fritz was away about 12 miles in the hills looking for nuggets.

High Shool exams start on Monday next and will continue during the whole week. Ruth Axam will supervise. The Entrance exams start Wednesday 37 pupils from Greenwood and district writing. N. E. Morrison will be in charge.

A grand Liberal rally will be held in the Opera House, Grand Forks on Thursday, June 19th, Joseph Clarke, ex-Mayor of Edmonton, one of Western Canada's leading orators will speak. There will be vocal and instrumental music by Miss Lillie Pickthall of Princeton and others. Everybody cordially invited.

In a letter received from John Finlay, who is located on the soldiers settlement at Camp Lister, he says he has 500 apple trees, 200 plum trees and over 2000 strawberry plants and expects to plant many more trees. Jim Jory has about the same. Both these returned men are doing well on the land.

Next Tuesday, June 24, a very high class entertainment will be given in the Co-Op Hall, Rock Creek, followed by a dance under the auspices of the Farm Women. A. M. Stephen, the well known Canadian poet, lecturer and interpretative reader and Thos. McLean, baritone, of the National Opera Co. Mr. McLean's voice has the beauty and virility of youth, a charming freshness and resonance of tone.

Collett—Coles

A very quiet wedding was solemnized on Wednesday forenoon at 11 o'clock, when Miss Victoria Jean Bishop Coles, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Coles, became the bride of of Harry E. Collett, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Collett.

The bride looked very sweet and girlish in her wedding gown of white georgette with silver trimmings and white picture hat, and carrying a white prayer book. Both the bride and groom were unattended, owing to illness in the bride's family.

The young couple left on the 1.30 train for a honeymoon trip to coast points. They were given a great reception at the depot where a large number of their friends had assembled to extend their best wishes and congratulations; and showers of rice and confetti marked their departure. On their return they will reside in Merritt.

Owing to illness in the bride's family all invitations to the wedding had to be cancelled.—Merritt Herald.

Little Child Drowned

A sad drowning accident occurred on Sunday evening, June 15th on Boundary Creek, about 2 miles north of town, when little John Edward Cox, age 2½ years was drowned. He was attempting to wade across the creek with his sister Josephine, who is only about four years old, but the current was too swift and carried the poor little boy away. The body was found by the father, Herbert N. Cox, about 300 yards away. Dr. Wood and others worked hard to revive the child but without avail. The accident is particularly sad when it is recalled that Mr. and Mrs. Cox lost a 4 year old child by drowning in 1917. Little Edward was the very image of the one previously drowned and the parents are disconsolate. The sympathy of the entire community goes out to them in their sorrow.

The funeral took place on Wednesday afternoon from T. M. Gulley's undertaking parlors, Rev. W. R. Walkinshaw officiating. The funeral was very largely attended and there were many floral offerings. The pall bearers were Edward Johnson, Percy Fraser, George Bryan, Lewis Mitchell, Allan Fraser, Harry Hallstrom.

MacLean Writing Method

At the Greenwood School 24 pupils all trained by Miss E. A. Olson submitted writing examination by the new method to Mr. H. B. MacLean, and all were awarded certificates. The new method is called the MacLean Method of Muscular Movement Writing. The following were awarded Grade certificates;—

GRADE 7—Helen Kerr, Andrew Anderson. George Bryan, Percy Fraser, Leo Madden, William Walmsley.

GRADE 5—Eileen Bryan, Alice Hingley, Margaret Royce, Margaret Ritchie, Meredith Fenner, Harry Hallstrom, Bertram Price, Lawrence Duhamel, Wilfrid Tromblay, Lewis Mitchell, Edward Parry.

GRADE 4—Cleo Toney, Frances Lucente, Robert Carlson, Francis Jenkin.

GRADE 3—Beattrice McLaren, Viola Benson, Eugene Spence.

Law Suits Dropped

Mark F. Madden vs. Robert Lee
Mark F. Madden vs. Geo. H. Gray and W. H. Bryan

The above suits, which were brought by the plaintiff, Mark F. Madden, in respect to rails and pipes in the tunnel on the Strathmore and Defiance Mineral Claims and which he claimed, have been discontinued by him, and the suits will not come to trial at the next sitting of the County Court here.

The Bad Man

Holbrook Blinn, star of "The Bad Man," First National production, which will be shown at the Greenwood Theatre on Saturday, June 21, besides being one of the most noted actors on the American stage, is the greatest "Napoleon" the stage has ever known. Several years ago Blinn was cast in the role of Napoleon in the play "The Duchess of Danzig." Several actors had played the role before, but no one had ever presented a characterization such as Blinn. His work was so noteworthy that critics acclaimed him as the greatest "Napoleon" the stage has ever known.

Ledge ads bring results.

Midway Warbles

Charlie Bubar and family, of Beaverdell, were visitors to town last Sunday.

Dick Lum and family, of Rock Creek, were in town last week on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Fillmore, of Rhone, were business visitors to town this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Cruse, of Lardo, were visiting at Mr. Sharpe's this week.

Politics are very quiet around the Burg; no fights so far and very little money being offered.

Hector MacKenzie, assessor for the Workmens Compensation Board, was in town on Monday on official business.

Ed. Sprague, an old reliable on the K. V., is again handling the throttle on the passenger between Penticton and Midway.

Someone said that Shorty Green was threatening to put a steamboat on the Kettle river to convey fire-wood to Grand Forks and way-points. Others say it is only election talk.

William St Lawrence (Frenchy) was arrested last week near Bridesville and brought to Midway, where he was tried before Major Glossop and J. R. Ferguson, Justices of the Peace, on a statutory offence. He was fined $50.00 and costs or three months hard labor. Frenchy paid the fine and costs and hit for the "tall timbers."

Myers Creek News

Another logging contractor appeared on the scene this week under the name of Charles Weed & Son.

Charles Jaeger has been appointed lumber jacker, successor to H. T. Clark.

The road crew came along last week. They've repaired our streets. A person can step on the old tin Liz and buzz along like the wind.

Who were the two lads we saw sparring, early the other morning? Can it be possible that the next candidate for the heavyweight belt will hail from Myers Creek.

It is rumored that McArther & Co., are considering the installation of a steam nigger to handle the big logs.

A new garage was built by R. Roylance last week. This makes the eighth garage built in our town.

Farmers Annual Picnic

Dominion Day, July 1st will be a gala day at Ingram Bridge when the farmers will hold their annual picnic. $100 will be given in prizes. The programme will be as follows:—

10.30 a.m. Jr. baseball match between Greenwood, Midway and Rock Creek.

1 p.m. Athletic sports including Tug-of-War, Motor Car Race, Obstacle Race, Relay Race (teams of 4, Greenwood, Midway, and Rock Creek) Three Legged Race, (men) potato race (men), potato race (women), fat mens' race over 185 lbs., boys pie eating contest, girls currant eating contest, 100 yards (men), 100 yards (boys under 16), 100 yards (girls under 16), childrens races will be arranged. The day will wind up with a big dance in the Co Operative Hall, Rock Creek, starting at 8.30 p.m., Bush's Orchestra supplying the music.

To the Electors of Grand Forks-Greenwood Riding

The time at my disposal is not sufficient to permit my calling personally upon every elector in this riding, I am therefore taking this means of soliciting your votes and support at the coming election.

Being practically free from private business connections, I can honestly promise that, if elected, I will be able to give every needed attention to your interests.

E. C. HENNIGER.

Let Us Understand One Another

The need for a better understanding and a closer union between the East and West of Canada is a common topic of conversation when citizens from the two sections meet; it is the subject of innumerable newspaper and magazine articles; it is a favorite theme with speakers before Canadian Clubs and other bodies. The views expressed are invariably approved and applauded by those to whom they are addressed. It may be assumed, therefore, that it is the desire of the average Canadian that this better understanding should be reached, and a more truly national spirit and sentiment developed throughout the Dominion.

But before the people of Canada can begin to think nationally, they must first cease to think in terms of their own particular little community, and of their own selfish interests. Even more must people realize that, because some certain policy or undertaking will directly advance their interests, it does not follow that the adoption of such policy would be in the interests of Canada as a whole. And, on the other hand, people must realize because they, or their particular community, do not stand to derive direct benefits from some policy or undertaking, that is no reason why they should oppose policies which will admittedly greatly assist other portions of Canada and add to the national development and progress.

That is to say that the much-to-be-desired better understanding between the East and West of Canada cannot be realized simply by stressing its need and importance. It can, and will, only be brought about when a less narrow view is entertained by the majority of Canadians; when a broader national viewpoint and vision is accepted; when a spirit of compromise is recognized and acted upon.

The loudest preachers of national unity are to be found in Toronto, and by the same token the narrowest conceptions of how that national unity is to be promoted are entertained in the same city. Thus a Toronto weekly publication with a Dominion-wide circulation devoted a whole page of a recent issue to an illustrated article in opposition to the completion of the Hudson's Bay Railway as an outlet for Western products. But this same paper is a strong advocate of the deepening of the St. Lawrence in order to admit ocean-going vessels to the Great Lakes.

This Toronto paper also argues for the placing of a practically prohibitive duty on out-of-season fruits and vegetables from the United States, and in favor of the development of trade in tropical and semi-tropical fruits with the British West Indies. Even assuming that such a policy would work no hardship on the people of Eastern Canada, what about the West? Is the West to be denied such fruits and vegetables altogether, or are our people to be made to pay the cost of haulage from the Atlantic seaboard in refrigerator cars? Can this paper not broaden its vision to encompass the whole Dominion, and realize that what might prove all right for the East does not necessarily apply to other parts of Canada?

A third example of narrowness of vision is revealed by this Toronto paper when it charges that it is the declared intention of Messrs. Crerar, Forke, Hoey and other members of the Progressive group "to make war on industrial Canada." These gentlemen believe the best interests of Canada as a whole demand a lowering of tariff duties on the basic implements and needs of production, but that does not mean they are engaged in the task of destroying the manufacturing industries of the Dominion. Any such charge is both dishonest and untrue, and the making of such allegations is not calculated to bring about that better understanding and national unity which the Toronto journal desires.

It would be just as reasonable to charge that, because it is the declared intention of Eastern manufacturers to fight for the retention of every bit of tariff protection they now enjoy, and to secure as much more as they can, they are animated by a desire to destroy the industry of agriculture in this country.

Neither the East nor the West are alone to blame for this lack of national unity, for the narrowness of vision which is so often displayed. Responsibility for the prevailing sentiment must be borne by all. Nevertheless, we believe it is solemn truth that the people of the West are much more broad-minded and far-seeing than those of our Eastern cities.

The original settlement of these Western Provinces was by men and women from the Eastern Provinces. They are still the backbone of the West notwithstanding the influx of other peoples. They know both the East and the West, whereas the average Easterner who came West have learned by actual experience, not theory, that the traditional policies accepted and favored in the East will not meet our broad Dominion-wide interests.

It is because of their larger national outlook, and their better knowledge of Canada and Canadian conditions as a whole, that the people of the West are determined to bring about needed changes and reforms. It is through no enmity to the East, but because of a love for, and a desire to advance the general interests of the Dominion of Canada from coast to coast.

Ocean Telephone Line Ready In November

Will Mark Beginning of Service Between New York and London

Some time in November a New York business man will lift the receiver off his telephone and speaking into the mouthpiece will exclaim: "Hello!" At the same instant a London business man will speak into a telephone in the British capital, inquiring, "Are you there?"

This, the American Telephone and Telegraph Company announced would mark the beginning of regular telephone service between New York and London. And, what works between these two cities can operate just as successful, in time, between New York and Paris, Venice, Constantinople and Rio de Janeiro.

A dispatch from London announced that Great Britain, through its postal department, intended to establish a 200-kilowat radio telephone plant at Rugby. It will be similar to that used for the last eighteen months by the American Telephone Company, New York, and the Radio Corporation of America.

Courteous

"You have heard what the last witness said," persisted counsel, "and yet your evidence is to the contrary. Am I to infer that you wish to throw doubt on her veracity?"

The polite young man waived a deprecating hand. "Not at all," he replied. "I merely wish to make it clear what a liar I am if she is speaking the truth."

Apple Recipes

Government Bulletin Shows How to Prepare Apples In Various Ways

The charge is sometimes made that the Canadian people do not fully appreciate the excellence of their own fruit. In competition with other countries in the markets of the world, the Canadian apple stands high. Indeed, the Canadian exhibit of fruit at the Imperial exhibition recently opened in London, is attracting unusual attention and favorable comment. While it is regarded as important for the prosperity of the Canadian orchard industry that we have a good export trade, it would seem inconsistent for our people to continue to import fruit of the kinds that are available at home. Everyone, it is true, is not a lover of apples eaten out of the hand, but there are few who do not relish cooked fruits prepared and served according to the best practices. With a view to securing a greater home consumption of Canadian apples, which is understood to have a salutary effect upon the health, the department of agriculture at Ottawa has issued in Bulletin No. 35 a series of recipes for their use in various ways. The bulletin, available at the publications branch, names the apples that are specially good for cooking, for dessert. Apples are also classified according to the season in which they are best for use.

St. Paul's Cathedral, London, contains the chapel of the Order of St. Michael and St. George which is only used once a year.

CHILDREN CRY FOR "CASTORIA"

A Harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups — No Narcotics!

Mother! Fletcher's Castoria has been in use for over 30 years to relieve babies and children of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and, by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving natural sleep without opiates. The genuine bears signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

For Protection Of Wild Life

To Teach Manitoba Children Value of Insectivorous Birds

A plan whereby school children may be taught the value of insectivorous birds is now under consideration, according to Charles Young, of Virden, wild game guardian for Western Manitoba. The proposal is that arrangements be made whereby the wild game guardian or other qualified speaker, deliver short addresses in country schools.

Mr. Young takes the position that unless such birds are protected, it will become necessary to adopt some other methods of destroying insects. He had no doubt that children robbed the nests innocently, rather than wilfully, and would not do so if they were aware of the value of such birds to the community as a whole.

Mr. Young stated that there is no need for particular anxiety regarding the busy beaver and the muskrat these days, their furs are of no value at this time of the year, and this fact alone, assures them of all the protection that is desired.

He remarked on the fact that beavers are not nearly so plentiful as they used to be. There are quite a number along the Assiniboine River, but these animals are rightly protected at all times.

There are but few deer in Western Manitoba now, said Mr. Young, and this number is becoming less every year. He thought that these fine creatures should have been protected long ago, as there is now a danger of them becoming extinct in this part of the country, and that in the not far distant future.

Fish That Live For Centuries

Pike and Carp Have Reputation of Being Longest Lived

It is asserted that four golden carp recently removed from a pond in Hampton Court Park, London, are two hundred years old.

Recent researches go to show that cold-blooded creature live longer than those that are warm-blooded, and that if their lives are not terminated by accident they may in some cases be measured by centuries.

The great tortoise of the Galapagos Islands have certainly an immense span of life. They grow to an enormous size, the record weight being 870lb. Since their growth is exceedingly slow, such a creature as this may possibly have lived for over five hundred years.

Among fish the pike and the carp have the reputation of being the longest lived. The historic case is that of the carp found in a pond in Swabia (an early duchy of Germany) in 1497. It had in its gills a metal ring bearing these words in Latin:

"I am the first fish that was ever put into this pond by the hand of Frederick II., Governor of the World, on the 5th day of October, A.D. 1230." If the story is true, this fish lived at least 267 years.

Goldfish have lived in captivity for more than half a century. In 1914 there were fish in the Royal Aquarium at Petrograd which were known to be 140 years old.

Utility Of Yucca Tree

Good Toilet Soap Made From Bristle-Like Spines

The yucca tree, which is indigenous to the deserts of Arizona and New Mexico, is very useful to man. It bears no leaves, but each one of its branches terminates in a knob from which springs a huge bunch of long, bristle-like spines. One of the most delightful of toilet soaps is made from the spinous bunches, which are boiled to extract saponaceous substances. This species of yucca has long been known to Indians as the "soap tree." When they want to wash themselves, or their garments, they simply take a piece of the yucca to the nearest convenient water and rub it with their hands, thus obtaining an immediate and profuse lather. The bristly bunches make a very superior cattle food.

The Oil for the Athlete.—In rubbing down, the athlete will find Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil an excellent article. It renders the muscles and sinews pliable, takes the soreness out of them and strengthens them from strains that may be put upon them. It stands pre-eminent for this purpose, and athletes who for years have been using it can testify to its value as a lubricant.

Alberta Cattle Shipments

Cattle shipments from the Calgary district in the first quarter of the present year showed a big increase over those of the corresponding period of last year, the figures being 8,422 for 1924, as against 524 in 1923, the values being $412,644 and $20,800 respectively. California has been the principal destination, there being a shortage of cattle there owing to drought.

Minard's Liniment, the Athlete's Remedy.

The best Tobacco for the pipe

Ogden's CUT PLUG

Burning Money

Use of Oil of Vital Necessity in Time Of War

Petroleum may not be first in importance among the raw materials of war, but it takes high rank, and Viscount Curzon's remark that "the Allies floated to victory on a wave of oil" merely gave epigrammatic form to a self-evident fact. No modern navy can put to sea without oil and no air force can operate without it. Recognizing that, every first-class power is reaching out for its own supply of the precious fluid securely under its own control, and holding with the utmost tenacity to every oil-bearing area over which its influence has once spread. . . . While we still continue the world's largest producers, and sell our product to other nations that they may conserve their own supply, geologists estimate that a continuance of the present rate of production would lead to the total exhaustion of American deposits of liquid petroleum in less than a generation.—Boston Transcript.

The Druggists All Agree That "Putnam's" Is Best

The oldest corn remover on the market is Putnam's Corn Extractor, and it is the best. Your corns will all drop out after a few treatments with this painless remedy. Failure impossible. Refuse a substitute for "Putnam's," 25c everywhere.

Railways Bigger Business

The railways of Canada up to the end of last April earned $6,000,000 more than they did for the corresponding period in 1923. This favorable result is due entirely to the fact that the people have been doing more business. Commercial activity is always translated into tons of freight to be hauled. The measure of that activity is directly reflected in the ups and downs of railway traffic, and during the past three months the tendency has been definitely upward. All authorities are agreed that such a condition means growing trade.

A REAL NERVE TONIC

Is a Bountiful Supply of Rich Health-Giving Blood

Sufferers from what medical men speak of as nervous debility find themselves tired, morose, low-spirited and unable to keep their minds on anything. Any sudden noise hurts like a blow. They are full of groundless fears and cannot sleep at night. Their hands tremble, the legs feel as if they will give away following a walk or any exertion, and the mind is greatly disturbed by the most trivial incidents.

Doctoring the nerves with poisonous sedatives is a terrible mistake. The only real nerve tonic is a good supply of rich red blood. To secure this new, rich blood use Dr. Williams' Pink Pills which have a direct action on the blood and through it stimulate every nerve and organ in the body. Mrs. Alpheus, Merritt, Fenwick, Ont., gives her experience with this medicine as follows:—"I had a nervous breakdown and was in the Welland County Hospital for some time. As I was not improving my husband took me out and took me up to my mother's. I doctored there but it did not help me. Then I returned home, and was again under a doctor's care, but with no better results. I would tremble and get numb all over, and the least noise would affect me. I was quite unable to do my housework, and was in a terrible condition. Finally I was advised to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and am thankful that I did so, as after taking about a dozen boxes I was again a healthy woman. I have used the pills since while nursing my baby, with equally good results, and I strongly advise other ailing women to try them."

You can get these pills through any dealer in medicine, or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Pool Fruit Sales

Pooling of fruit sales under the Associated Growers, Limited, of British Columbia, will continue, and 83 per cent. of the tonnage in the Okanagan Valley actually has been signed up, according to a statement by the directors.

When Holloway's Corn Remover is applied to a corn it kills the roots and the callosity comes out without injury to the flesh.

Try MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Wholesome Cleansing Refreshing

Dream of Better Tokio Shattered

Too Many Obstacles In Way Of Viscount Goto's Rebuilding Scheme

The dream of Viscount Goto for the reconstruction of shattered Tokio, according to the most up-to-date and scientifically proved efficient principles of town planning, is never likely to materialize.

Viscount Goto, who is regarded as one of Japan's ablest administrators, with a long record of effective government in Formosa and Manchuria before being made mayor of Tokio a few years ago, accepted the earthquake disaster as an opportunity of carrying out the plans that he had for years been formulating for the improvement of Tokio. When he was sworn in as a member of the Yamamoto cabinet on that terrible Sunday, September 22, when the Japanese capital was still burning, it seemed as though conditions were more favorable than ever for the execution of the scheme. The magnitude of the project, however, and, more than anything else, the political barriers that had to be overcome, have interfered seriously with the plans of the Viscount and little may come of them, after all.

Tokio has grown to be one of the greatest cities of the world, but it has grown without system or direction, and at the time of the earthquake and fire it was merely a sprawling, overgrown village. The situation seemed to offer the supreme opportunity for building on the ruins of the old chaos a new capital of beauty that would vie with the new cities of the west in methodical arrangement.

The plan, which called for expenditure of over $1,500,000,000, had to be approved by the representatives of the people in Parliament assembled—and there Viscount Goto's dreams were shattered.

Spare the children from suffering from worms by using Miller's Worm Powders, a most effective vermifuge with which to combat these insidious foes of the young and helpless. It is an excellent worm destroyer, and when its qualities become known in a household no other will be used. The medicine acts by itself, requiring no purgative to assist it, and so thoroughly that nothing more is desired.

Traffic Rules For Elevators

More than 9,000,000 passengers daily, it is estimated are carried by the elevators in New York City. This number exceeds the number of riders on the street railways, subways and electric lines, it is said. In many large buildings traffic rules and schedules are observed almost as scrupulously as those of large railroads, in order that adequate service may be rendered.

An Important Material

No Substance Has Been Discovered to Replace Rubber

Rubber is a peculiar substance, nothing else being like it, and it serves purposes that no other material will serve.

It is one of the important materials that in time must meet a demand greater than can be supplied. Dr. W. C. Geer estimates that by 1925 the world's requirements of crude rubber will be between 480,000 and 550,000 tons. At present the material is employed for 30,000 varieties of articles, and the requirement in the motor industry alone amount to 300,000 tons yearly.

The world's motor cars and lorries on January 1, 1923, numbered 14,507,000. Computing five tyres to a car, the number of tyres in actual use must be about 72½ millions, and the yearly replacement to keep up the supply may be conservatively taken at 48 millions.

The finding of a material to serve in the place of rubber is still a problem of the future. Synthetic rubber, which Germany has ample opportunity to develop, is pronounced by Dr. Geer a dismal failure, and substitutes—even reclaimed rubber—have been scarcely more successful.

To Make Delicious Sandwiches

A supply of Clark's Potted Meats gives you delicious sandwiches at a moment's notice. Suitable for luncheons, teas, late suppers, picnics. Give them to the kiddies between meals.

"Let the Clark Kitchens help you."

Minard's Liniment for Distemper

How To Treat Your Town

Praise it.
Improve it.
Talk about it.
Be public-spirited.
Tell about its business men.
Remember it is your home.
Take a real home pride in it.
Tell of its natural advantages.
Help the public officers do the most good.
When strangers come to town, use them well.
Support local institutions that benefit your town.
Don't call your best citizens frauds and imposters.
Look ahead of self when all the town is to be considered.—Smith's Falls Record-News.

The Best Remedy For Rheumatism

That is What Mr. B. Morneau Says of Dodd's Kidney Pills

Quebec man is very satisfied with the results received from taking Dodd's Kidney Pills.

Ste. Perpetue, Que.—(Special).—Just why Dodd's Kidney Pills are so popular in Quebec Province is shown by the statement of Mr. B. Morneau, a well-known cultivator living near here.

"It gives me great pleasure to tell you that your Dodd's Kidney Pills have done me a lot of good and I am very satisfied with them. I had suffered for three years with rheumatism. I always felt tired and had bitter tastes in my mouth in the mornings."

That Mr. Morneau's trouble came from his kidneys is evidenced by the relief he got from Dodd's Kidney Pills. They are purely and simply a kidney remedy. They heal and strengthen the kidneys and put them in shape to strain all the impurities from the blood. With no uric acid in the blood there can be no rheumatism.

Sound kidneys mean pure blood. Pure blood means good health.

The Plutocrat.—"Hopkins, show the person the door."

The Person.—"Not necessary, old thing. I noticed it as I came in. Quite a gaudy bit of carved mahogany with its solid silver knocker."

Always Ready and Reliable.—Practically all pains arising from inflammation can be removed with Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil. Simply rub it on the sore spot and it is quickly absorbed by the skin. Its healing power is conveyed to the inflamed tissue which is quickly soothed. This fine old remedy is also a specific for all manner of cuts, scratches, bruises and sprains. Keep a bottle handy always.

The World Over

Remnants of the ten commandments, chiseled by Moses, are reported to have been discovered at Sinai. One need not go so far afield to find their broken counter-parts.—Hamilton Spectator.

MRS. FRANCIS STONE

Your Good Health and Long Life Depend on Your Kidneys

FOLLOW THIS ADVICE!

Brantford, Ont.—"I take the greatest of pleasure in recommending Dr. Pierce's Anuric (kidney) Tablets to all sufferers of kidney and bladder ailments. Four years ago I first learned the value of the Anuric Tablets. I had suffered severely with backaches and my bladder was giving me considerable inconvenience, when I was advised to try Dr. Pierce's Anuric Tablets, obtaining almost immediate relief. Relatives have taken the Anuric (anti-uric-acid) Tablets on my advice and every one of them is enthusiastic in praising Anuric for the relief of backaches and kidney and bladder weakness."—Mrs. Francis Stone, 42 Grey Street.

Don't wait for serious kidney ailment to set in. Help your weakened kidneys with Dr. Pierce's Anuric. At all drug stores, or send 10 cents to Doctor Pierce's Laboratory in Bridgeburg, Ont., for trial package. Write Dr. Pierce, President of the Invalids Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for free medical advice.

Provincial Elections Act

Form 12 (Section 41)

PROCLAMATION OF RETURNING OFFICER

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

In the Grand Forks-Greenwood Electoral District

TO WIT:

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given to the Voters of Grand Forks-Greenwood Electoral District that in obedience to His Majesty's Writ to me directed, and bearing date the Tenth day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and twenty-four, I require the presence of the said Voters at my office, Greenwood on the 30th day of May, at 12 o'clock noon for the purpose of nominating and electing a person to represent them in the Legislature of this Province.

The mode of nomination of candidates shall be as follows:—

The candidates shall be nominated in writing; the writing shall be subscribed by two registered voters of the district as proposer and seconder, and by ten other registered voters of the said district as assenting to the nomination, and shall be delivered to the Returning Officer at any time between the date of this Proclamation and one p.m. of the day of nomination. In the event of a poll being necessary, such poll will be open on the 20th day of June at

Beaverdell	Carmi	Fife	Paulson
Bridesville	Cascade	Grand Forks	Riverside
Boundary Falls	Christian Valley School	Greenwood	Rock Creek
Brown Creek	Eholt	Midway	Westbridge

of which every person is hereby required to take notice and govern himself accordingly.

Given under my hand at Greenwood, this 16th day of May, one thousand nine hundred and twenty-four.

GEORGE H. GRAY,
Returning Officer.

LIQUOR-CONTROL PLEBISCITES ACT

PROCLAMATION OF RETURNING OFFICER

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

In the Grand Forks-Greenwood Electoral District

TO WIT:

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given to the Electors of the Electoral District aforesaid that I have received His Majesty's Writ to me directed, and bearing date the 10th day of May, 1924, commanding me to cause the following question, namely:—

Do you approve of the sale of beer by the glass in licensed premises without a bar under Government control and regulation?

to be submitted according to law to the Electors qualified to vote for the election of a member of the Legislative Assembly for the Electoral District aforesaid; and, further, that in obedience to the said Writ a poll shall be opened at eight o'clock in the forenoon and shall be closed at seven o'clock in the afternoon on the 20th day of June, 1924, for taking and receiving the votes of the said Electors in each polling division of the Electoral District aforesaid at the respective places following:—

POLLING DIVISIONS.

Beaverdell, Boundary Falls, Bridesville, Brown Creek, Carmi, Cascade, Christian Valley School, Eholt, Fife, Grand Forks, Greenwood, Midway, Paulson, Riverside, Rock Creek, Westbridge.

Of which all persons are hereby required to take notice and to govern themselves accordingly.

GIVEN under my hand at Greenwood, B.C., this 16th day of May, 1924.

GEORGE H. GRAY,
Returning Officer.

LEDGE ADS. BRING RESULTS

The itinerary of the personally conducted tour of the Canadian Teachers' Federation, en route to their annual convention to be held at Victoria, B.C., August 12th to 16th, has just been announced. Starting from Toronto, a special train for the teachers will proceed west by Canadian Pacific Railway, halts being made at Western Canada's chief points of beauty and interest. It is expected that about 150 will make the trip.

That Sweden is capable of sending 25,000 men to Canada as immigrants yearly was the statement of Otto Elander, prominent Swedish editor, when in Montreal recently. Mr. Elander is touring Canada with the object of studying conditions as they exist in Swedish settlements here and reporting upon them to his fellow-countrymen desirous of immigrating to this country.

SYNOPSIS OF LAND ACT AMENDMENTS

PRE-EMPTIONS

Vacant, unreserved, surveyed Crown lands may be pre-empted by British subjects over 18 years of age, and by aliens on declaring intention to become British subjects, conditional upon residence, occupation, and improvement for agricultural purposes.

Full information concerning regulations regarding pre-emptions is given in Bulletin No. 1, Land Series, "How to Pre-empt Land," copies of which can be obtained free of charge by addressing the Department of Lands, Victoria, B.C., or to any Government Agent.

Records will be granted covering only land suitable for agricultural purposes, and which is not timberland, i.e., carrying over 5,000 board feet per acre west of the Coast Range and 8,000 feet per acre east of that Range.

Applications for pre-emptions are to be addressed to the Land Commissioner of the Land Recording Division, in which the land applied for is situated, and are made on printed forms, copies of which can be obtained from the Land Commissioner.

Pre-emptions must be occupied for five years and improvements made to value of $10 per acre, including clearing and cultivating at least five acres, before a Crown Grant can be received.

For more detailed information see the Bulletin "How to Pre-empt Land."

PURCHASE

Applications are received for purchase of vacant and unreserved Crown lands, not being timberland, for agricultural purposes; minimum price of first-class (arable) land is $5 per acre, and second-class (grazing) land $2.50 per acre. Further information regarding purchase or lease of Crown lands is given in Bulletin No. 10, Land Series, "Purchase and Lease of Crown Lands."

Mill, factory, or industrial sites on timber land, not exceeding 40 acres, may be purchased or leased, the conditions including payment of stumpage.

HOMESITE LEASES

Unsurveyed areas, not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased as homesites, conditional upon a dwelling being erected in the first year, title being obtainable after residence and improvement conditions are fulfilled and land has been surveyed.

LEASES

For grazing and industrial purposes areas not exceeding 640 acres may be leased by one person or a company.

GRAZING

Under the Grazing Act the Province is divided into grazing districts and the range administered under a Grazing Commissioner. Annual grazing permits are issued based on numbers ranged, priority being given to established owners. Stock-owners may form associations for range management. Free, or partially free, permits are available for settlers, campers and travellers, up to ten head.

Have you paid your subscription to The Ledge?

BRITISH COLUMBIA

The Mineral Province of Western Canada

TO END OF DECEMBER, 1923

Has produced Minerals as follows: Placer Gold, $76,962,203; Lode Gold, $113,352,655; Silver, $63,532,655; Lead $58,182,661; Copper, $179,046,508; Zinc, $27,904,756; Miscellaneous Minerals, $1,408,257; Coal and Coke, $250,968,113; Building Stone, Brick, Cement, etc., $39,415,234, making its Mineral Production to the end of 1923 show an

Aggregate Value of $810,722,782

Production for the Year Ending December, 1923, $41,304,320

The Mining Laws of this Province are more liberal, and the fees lower, than those of any other Province in the Dominion, or any Colony in the British Empire.

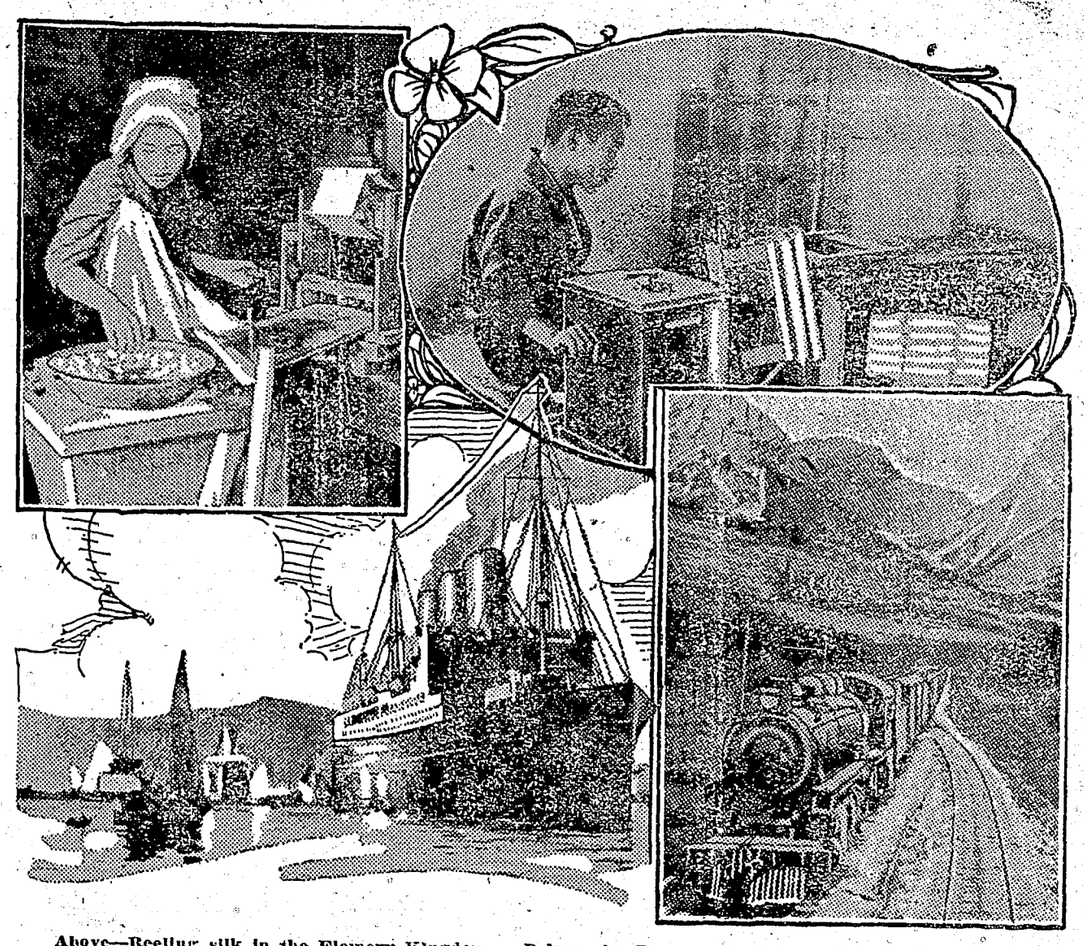
Mineral locations are granted to discoverers for nominal fees.

Absolute Titles are obtained by developing such properties, the security of which is guaranteed by Crown Grants.

Full information, together with Mining Reports and Maps, may be obtained gratis by addressing—

THE HON. THE MINISTER OF MINES
VICTORIA, British Columbia.

Stolen Eggs and the Silk Trade



Above—Reeling silk in the Flowery Kingdom. Below—An Empress liner loading silk at Yokohama and a Canadian Pacific silk special passing through the Rockies.

Production of silk dates far into antiquity, and for ages the manner of its production was kept secret. Up to the sixth century A.D. all raw silk was imported into Europe from China, but the Byzantine Emperor Justinian induced two monks to travel into China to procure silk worm eggs and though the export of them was punishable by death, these monks succeeded in bringing back a quantity concealed in the hollows of their pilgrims staves.

From Byzantium, silk cultivation spread into Greece and Syria, thence into Spain, and thence successively into Sicily, Naples, Northern Italy and France, being established in Italy in the sixteenth century.

Various determined attempts have been made, principally between the years 1622 and 1839 to establish the silk industry in America, resulting at one time in a not inconsiderable production, but the excessive cost of the labor involved in the rearing of the worms and in the reeling of the raw silk from the cocoons as compared with the trifling cost of such labor in Europe and Asia, has rendered it impossible to produce raw silk at commercial prices on this continent.

Most of the silk imported to America comes from Japan, Italy and China where, also, the humidity of the atmosphere contributes no little to the success of the industry in those countries. The greatest importation is from the Flowery Kingdom, and this mostly in the raw-silk form as it is reeled from the cocoons.

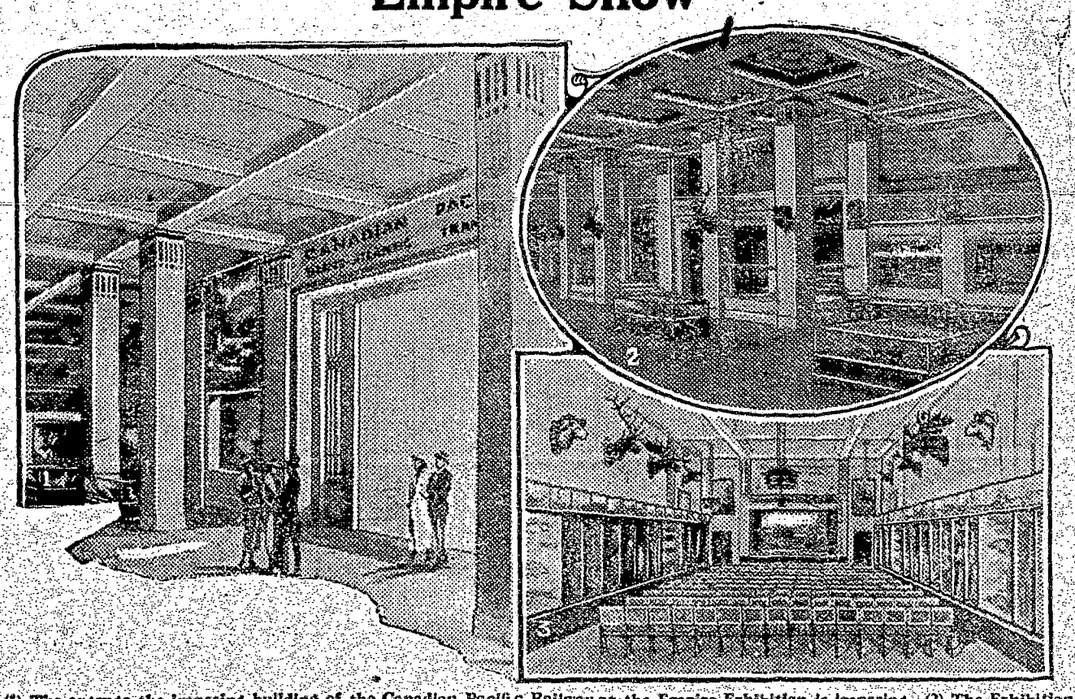
Silk is valuable. In one consignment of a few hundred bales, hundreds of thousands of dollars are tied up, and for this reason, that no time may be lost in making up the raw material and placing the finished goods upon the market, the product of the little silk worm is given transportation facilities which few other commodities enjoy. The bales of skeins are stowed carefully in the vessels which transport them across the Pacific, and in such a manner that they can be speedily and safely discharged upon arrival at the Canadian or American port. No time is lost. Special trains made up of passenger baggage equipment await the arrival of the vessel if it docks at Vancouver as do the Empress liners of the Canadian Pacific, and once the valuable cargo has been sealed into the cars the train proceeds towards its destination, often making better time than the regular passenger trains.

For the reason that the route is more direct, many silk dealers in New York, where much of the silk is destined, consign their shipments via Canada and during the past few months many interesting time records have been made over Canadian Pacific lines.

On March 22nd, the "Empress of Asia" sailed from Yokohama carrying the largest consignment of silk to be forwarded from the Orient for some time. The silk was specially stowed for prompt discharge on arrival at Vancouver, and from the time the steamer docked, until the special train to New York left, there was a lapsed time of only thirteen and one-half minutes per car.

The silk was delivered in New York about midnight April 4th, the through time from Yokohama to New York being 13 days, 8 hours, and 13 minutes, calendar time. This constituted a record run as far as freight traffic is concerned, but passenger traffic is handled as readily by this company, a 21 day Europe to Orient service via St. John, N.B., or the St. Lawrence route being regularly maintained.

A Great Railway Exhibit at London's Great Empire Show



(1) The entry to the imposing building of the Canadian Pacific Railway at the Empire Exhibition is imposing. (2) The Exhibition Hall is filled with displays of Canadian products and scenic glories. (3) A complete theatre is also part of the Company's exhibit.

Canada's exhibit at the British Empire Exhibition, which opens at Wembly next month, will be one of the most interesting and attractive features of the whole. No phase of Canadian life or activities has been overlooked and every resource of the country will be displayed to good advantage. The Canadian Pacific Pavilion, which has been designed to harmonize with the Government building, directly faces the main bridge leading into this portion of the grounds and at once catches the eye of all visitors. This pavilion is a massive building, approached by a broad flight of steps flanked on either side by bronze models of buffalo and moose. A strong color scheme will be strikingly emphasized at night by a Neon lighting effect similar to that at the Coliseum in London, wonderfully penetrating and effective under all atmospheric conditions, and another attractive feature of the exterior will be the encircling series of illuminating panels in relief depicting the manifold activities of the Canadian Pacific.

Equally alluring will be the decorations and exhibits in the interior of the pavilion. The floor space on the ground floor comprises 7,700 square feet. Along the main floor there runs a 400-foot frieze illustrating the Canadian Pacific route from the United Kingdom to Japan. In this diorama there will be moving models of Canadian Pacific liners crossing the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, mechanically driven and electrically illuminated, and the train journey across the Dominion will be depicted by two Trans-Canada trains, each consisting of locomotive and eight coaches. These also will be electrically illuminated and mechanically driven with head and rear lights etc., and the realistic effect will be supplemented by an illuminated signal system, automatic gates, and all the other appurtenances of a complete railway track.

In an adjoining section of the interior exhibits there will be shown six mechanically and electrically illuminated vitascope models of Liverpool, Quebec, the prairie region, Banff Springs Hotel in the Canadian Rockies, Vancouver and Yokohama.

A fruit orchard scene in British Columbia and a scene depicting Japan and Japanese life are next presented for the entertainment and edification of the visitors. The model of Japan gives a general view of the country around Fuji Yama, with the world-famed mount itself rising high in the heavens. There will also be models of Japanese houses, bridges, streets and other typical sights of the Flowery Kingdom.

Prospective settlers in the Dominion will be attracted by the model of a 160-acre irrigation farm in the west with all the buildings and equipment, running water and moving train running across the holding. The adventure-lover will be charmed by the spacious scene depicting the big game life of Canada. Grizzly bears, black bears, wolves, muskox and other representative specimens of the denizens of the wilds will confront the spectators in defiant attitude. All over the building, too, the heads of big game will snarl or grin, according to the respective temperaments of their erstwhile owners.

The lecture hall, which will accommodate 300 peop is very artistically arranged and decorated. Numer cases, containing grain, fish, birds, maple s honey exhibits will be on view. There w tinuous cinema performance in this hall hours of one and five-thirty, and betw ten, with a lecturer in attendance to e tertain.

lasts

RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

and extra good is the T-1
ORANGE PEKOE QUALITY

Bovril puts the "goodness" into the stewpan!

Smaller Legislatures

The demand, voiced generally by the people of Canada, for decreased expenditure in the administration of public affairs as a necessary and most effective means of bringing about a reduction in the burden of taxation now imposed on the country, has resulted in many suggestions being advanced which are hopelessly impracticable, because, in the final analysis, it would be found that the losses sustained through inefficiency would more than offset any savings effected through such false economy.

Other suggestions have been made which are deserving of close and careful study as they are seemingly designed to effect real economies without in the slightest degree prejudicially affecting any public policy or service. One such suggestion, which has found favor in many quarters, is that the membership of the Dominion Parliament and of the several Provincial Legislatures be reduced. The fact that Canada is notoriously over-governed is strongly urged as a reason for such reductions.

Some people have also advocated the union of the three Maritime Provinces into one Province with one Legislative Assembly, and the same suggestion has been advanced regarding the three Prairie Provinces. There is also a strong body of public opinion in favor of the abolition of the Senate.

While it would take a long time to bring about the union of these groups of Provinces, or to secure the abolition of the Senate, if, indeed, these things are desirable or feasible, there can be little doubt but that no dire results would follow a reduction in the membership of Provincial Legislatures. On the other hand, substantial reductions in expenditure could be effected thereby.

According to the last figures available, Ontario has a Legislative Assembly of 111 members; Quebec maintains a Legislative Council of 24 members appointed for life and a Legislative Assembly of 85 members, a total of 109; Nova Scotia also has two chambers, a Legislative Council of 21 and an Assembly of 43; New Brunswick's Assembly consists of 48; Prince Edward Island has 30; Manitoba, 55; British Columbia, 47; Alberta, 58; and Saskatchewan, 63. This makes a grand total of 570 members to direct the machinery of legislation in the nine Provinces. A reduction of anywhere from fifty to one hundred could be made with benefit to all concerned, except the members whose seats would be wiped out.

In this connection it is encouraging to recall that at the recent session of the Saskatchewan Legislature a resolution was presented by a private member, but a Government supporter, in favor of a reduction in the membership of the Assembly from 63 to 50, such reduction to be made in the next Redistribution. An amendment was offered by two other Government supporters favoring a reduction in membership, but not specifying the exact number of seats to be retained. This amendment received the support of the cabinet ministers and was unanimously adopted by the Assembly. It is likely, therefore, that Saskatchewan will lead the way in the near future towards smaller Legislatures.

Our present unduly large Legislative bodies is the direct result of the policy of nearly all Governments on the eve of an appeal to the electorate bringing down new Redistribution measures providing for a re-arrangement of constituencies in view of changing population, and in so doing it was always more popular to provide for increased population in certain districts by creating new constituencies than to wipe out a constituency or unite three into one where the population had decreased or remained stationary. Thus, step by step, and almost unnoticed, our Legislatures have grown into unnecessarily large bodies.

Not only it is high time that this practice was discontinued, but there is real need for drastic action to correct the mistakes of the past, and bring the membership of the several Legislatures down to a number more nearly approximately actual requirements and needs. To accomplish this reform is quite simple, because the Provinces have the power in their own hands to determine the size of their Legislatures.

The problem is not quite so easy of accomplishment in the case of the Dominion Parliament, which consist of 96 Senators and 235 members of the House of Commons. Membership in the Senate is fixed and is not likely to be increased. But the number of Commoners is bound to steadily increase under the provision of the B.N.A. Act which stipulates that Quebec shall always have 65 members and that all other Provinces shall be represented according to their population at the same ratio that 65 bears to the population of Quebec.

This proviso has not, in the past, resulted in any very rapid increase in membership as is indicated by the fact that at Confederation the number of members was 181 for the four Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Even as late as 1905, prior to the creation of the Provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, the membership of the Commons had only increased by 33, to 214. Since then, however, the increase has been more rapid, and the next House will consist of over 240 members. In other words, the increase in the last twenty years has been equal to the preceding forty years.

The time must come, therefore, when a different basis of membership must be fixed, unless the Commons is to become a terribly expensive and altogether unwieldly body. There is good reason for urging that consideration be given this inevitable problem now, rather than leave it to future years when it will unquestionably be more difficult to arrive at a solution satisfactory to all the Provinces.

Photographer.—I would suggest that you relax the features a little and assume a more pleasing expression.

Miss Vick-Senn.—I suppose I can do it if you insist, but I can tell you right now it won't look like me.

It is not always best to say what you think because it is not proper to cuss before the women.

Mineral deposits in Persia are undeveloped, but known to be extensive.

Butter Production Up

About 15 per cent. more butter was produced in 1923 than in the preceding year, according to an estimate of the provincial dairy commissioner. The quality, he states, is also distinctly ahead of last year.

There's Truth In That

"Scientists say mosquitoes weep. Is it true?"

"Probably; I have seen a moth ball."

CHILDREN CRY FOR "CASTORIA"

...ly Prepared for Infants and Children of All Ages

Mother! Fletcher's Castoria has been in use for over 30 years as a ... babies and as a substitute for ... tion, Flatulency, ... Teething Drops ... Diarrhoea; allays ... Contains no ... ing therefrom, ... directions are on ... Stomach and Bo... Physicians everywhere recommend it. The kind you have always bought bears signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

C. W. N. A. Convention

Fifth Annual Meeting Held in Toronto Attended By 365 Editors

Three hundred and sixty-five editors who gathered at the fifth annual convention of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association, which terminated a three-days' session at the University of Toronto, reported a general business improvement under way from coast to coast and that the outlook for the future was bright. Western editors said Western Canada was optimistic, and the crop promised to be a bumper one.

The convention went on record as deploring the apparent tendencies on the part of certain newspapers to be unfair in their criticism of public men whose actions did not coincide with the views of the publications.

Officers and directors for 1924-25 were elected as follows:

President, L. A. Eedy, The Telescope, Walkerton, Ont.; immediate past president, J. E. Fortin, L'Eclaireur, Beauceville, Que.; first vice-president, L. J. Ball, The News, Vernon, B.C.; second vice-president, F. A. J. Davis, The Canadian, Carleton Place, Ont.; manager and treasurer, E. Roy Sales, Toronto.

Advisory Board.—L. A. Eedy, Walkerton, Ont.; W. R. Davis, Renfrew, Ont., Mercury; J. A. MacLaren, Barrie, Ont., Examiner; V. Dubuc, Chicoutimi, Que., Le Progress; S. N. Wynn, Yorkton, Sask., Enterprise; F. B. Elliott, Alliston, Ont., Herald.

Western Directors:—

British Columbia.—Hugh Savage, The Leader, Duncan; L. P. Sullivan, The Courier, Cranbrook.

Alberta.—J. A. Carswell, The News, Red Deer; L. D. Nesbitt, The Mail, Bassano; J. MacKenzie, The Standard, Strathmore.

Saskatchewan.—S. N. Wynn, The Enterprise, Yorkton; S. J. Dornan, The Dispatch, Alameda; H. T. Halliwell, The Progress, Estevan; Cameron McIntosh, The News, Battleford.

Manitoba.—J. L. Cowie, The News-Express, Carberry; R. C. Fahrni, The Age, Gladstone.

Winnipeg will be the scene of next year's convention.

TOO WEAK TO WALK

The Sad Condition of a Brandon Lady—How Relief Came

"I owe my present good health to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills," says Mrs. Annie Treherne, Brandon, Man., who tells of her new found health as follows:—"Some years ago I had an attack of pneumonia and it left me in a terribly weakened and run-down state. I was unable to walk for a long time as I had practically lost the use of my legs, and had to be carried upstairs, for I had not the strength to go myself. I became despondent over my condition for I had tried many remedies, which failed to help me. While in this wretched condition a lady friend urged me to give Dr. Williams' Pink Pills a trial and I procured a supply. After taking the pills for a while I could see that I was growing stronger, and I gladly continued their use until I had fully regained my old-time health and strength. Now if I feel at all run down at any time I at once take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and they never fail me. I can therefore warmly recommend them to others who may be run-down."

There is no better tonic than Dr. Williams' Pink Pills to improve the blood and bring back strength after acute disease such as fevers, pneumonia, influenza, etc. Given a fair trial they will not disappoint you. You can get the pills from your druggist, or they will be sent by mail at 50 cents a box by The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Britain Has Small Standing Army

Reduced From Four Million to 156,935 Men Says Secretary For War

Great Britain, which during the war put an army of 4,000,000 in the field, now has an army that is smaller than Spain's or Holland's and not much larger than that of Czecho-Slovakia. This fact was brought out by Stephen Walsh, Secretary for War, in reply to a Parliamentary question.

According to Mr. Walsh, Soviet Russia has the largest army in Europe. It numbers 1,093,000 men. France ranks second with 732,248. The British army—without including the Indian army—with a strength of only 156,935 men, trails Poland, Italy, Spain, Holland and Switzerland.

A safe and sure medicine for a child troubled with worms is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator.

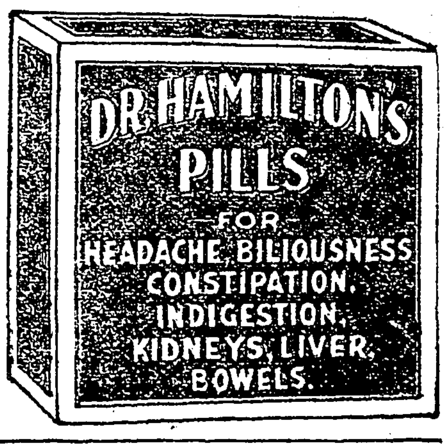
Cotton Matures Quickly In S. Africa

An experimental crop of cotton grown in the Douglas district of South Africa has produced 120 pounds per acre, maturing in five months, as compared with the seven months required in the United States, according to the Daily Mail's correspondent in Capetown. South Africa, he adds, now has hopes of soon becoming one of the world's leading cotton producing countries.

The Kind

"What kind of a man do you want for this job?"

"One who was a bear in the past, who will be a bull for the future, and a horse to work."



New Cancer Discovery

Serum Treatment Developed By Dr. Glover Not Claimed To Be A Cure

A definite cure for cancer is not claimed in the serum for treatment of the disease developed by Dr. T. J. Glover, according to physicians who have been working with Dr. Glover on the new treatment.

Dr. M. P. Warmuth and Dr. J. F. Donnelly, who have been trying out the serum at Philadelphia on more than a hundred patients at the National Stomach Hospital, express regret at what they term the premature publication of news concerning the treatment.

"The cancer serum developed by Dr. Glover is not presented as a cure and no such claim will be made for it," they insisted. In fact, very advanced or ordinary hopeless cases will have little to expect from it. "The treatment is still in the experimental stage. "The premature publication of our work will have a tendency to discredit it among medical men. We are not ready to present it to the medical profession. We can get only enough serum to treat experimental cases and we do not know when the general public can be supplied. It takes a year and a half to immunize a person, so the serum production is slow. Dr. Glover is not competing for the $500,000 prize offered by Lord Atholstan, of Montreal, for a cancer cure, Dr. Donnelly said. He added that Dr. Glover was now "out of the country,' but would return soon and resume his work.

Aid For British Airmen

Royal Canadian Air Force Completes Work of Preparation

While developments are pending regarding the continuance of the British round-the-world flight, the Royal Canadian Air Force has completed its work of preparation for the cross-Canada section of the trip. The route of flight has been fixed and supply depots have been arranged from the Aleutian Islands to St. John's, Newfoundland. The air force headquarters have received no information as to the plans of the airmen.

The present plans call for the following stops in Japan: Kagoshima, Kushimoto, Tokio, Minatogaura, Yetorup Islands, and Paramushir. Petropavlovsk is the furthest west of the Canadian supply depots. From there the line of flight continues to Nikolski, Chicagoc Harbor, Nazan Bay, Dutch Harbor, Chignik, Cordova and Yakutat, in Alaska. Thence the route follows the Yellowhead Pass to Edmonton, then to Regina, Victoria Beach, on Lake Winnipeg, and across the Kenora lake district to Fort William.

The line crosses the upper part of Lake Superior, through Canadian territory to Sault Ste. Marie, and across Georgian Bay to Lake Nipissing, then down the Ottawa River to Ottawa. From the capital the route goes directly to Fredericton and St. John, N.B., Amherst and Sydney, N.S., and then to St. John's, Newfoundland.

For Sprains and Bruises.—There is nothing better for sprains and contusions than Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil. It will reduce the swelling that follows a sprain, will cool the inflamed flesh and draw the pain. It will take the ache out of a bruise by counteracting the inflammation. A trial will convince any who doubt its power.

Eastern Market For Alberta Coal

One Hundred Thousand Tons of Western Product For Ontario Points

One hundred thousand tons of Alberta coal for points in Ontario, at a freight rate of $6.50 per ton; the Dominion Government guaranteeing the railways from loss on its movement if that rate proves actually less than operating cost; the shipments to be made this summer and to be started as soon as possible.

That is the proposition that Premier Greenfield has made to Hon. Mackenzie King, and which is the outcome of discussions both with the government in Ottawa and with railway officials during the premier's recent trip east. Early action is asked for.

If some men were able to make money as easily as they make trouble their wealth would soon become burdensome.

Minard's Liniment, the Athlete's Remedy

W. N. U. 1529

Trying to Prohibit Rodeo

British Society Fighting Practise At Wembley On the Grounds Of Cruelty

"The members of the House of Lords knew perfectly well that the Prince of Wales hardly liked to encourage a sport against which there is the slightest ground for the founding of cruelty."

In these words Lord Denman in the House of Lords replied to the attack against the rodeo at Wembley, which certain well-intentioned but misguided persons are trying to prohibit on the grounds of cruelty to animals.

Lord Denman pointed out that a well-known Canadian rider recently won the trophy presented by the Prince of Wales for competition at the Calgary stampede. The Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to animals is directing the campaign against rodeo owing to the refusal of the promoters to allow the inspectors of the society to have access to the animals.

Joint Soreness Subdued, Swellings Quickly Reduced

Wonderful Results From Rubbing The Sore Parts With NERVILINE

"My testimony should convince anyone that 'Nerviline' is a splendid preparation to use on swelled joints. Rheumatism left me badly crippled," writes Amos F. Fleury, from Kingston. "I went to McKay's Drug Store and they recommended Nerviline, which restored me completely."

For Rheumatic pains, Lumbago, Sciatica, you will get lasting satisfaction from a 35c bottle of Nerviline. Sold everywhere.

First Aid Trophies

Western Canada Captures Large Percentage of the Awards

Western Canada captured the largest percentage of trophies in the Dominion first-aid competitions conducted by the Canadian branch of the St. John's Ambulance Society at Ottawa. The Montizambert trophy, emblematic of the Canadian championship, was captured by "A" team, Western Fuel Corporation, Nanaimo, B.C.; International Coal and Coke Company, of Coleman, Alta., were runners-up. Other western prize winners were:

Wallace Nesbitt, "General," won by No. 14 Division, St. John Ambulance Brigade, Winnipeg; runners-up, Fire Brigade, Lethbridge, Alta.

Coderre Miners' Trophy, won by the Canmore Coal Company, Canmore, Alta.; runners-up, No. 2 team, Western Fuel Corporation, Nanaimo, B.C.

Otter Trophy, awarded for the first time, being presented by Sir W. D. Otter, K.C.B., and open to teams of the permanent and non-permanent militia forces of Canada, won by the sub-staff, Military District No. 13, Calgary, Alta.

Shaughnessy (western section) won by No. 2 team, R.C.M.P., Vancouver; runners-up, Depot Division, R.C.M.P., Regina.

In the Lady Drummond cup for proficiency in first aid and home nursing, open to teams of ladies, which was won by No. 1 C.N.R., Montreal, second place was taken by the ladies' F.A. Class, Nanaimo, B.C.

In addition to these competitions, the following provincial shields were adjudged by the director-general as follows:

Alberta, International Coal and Coke Company, Coleman.

British Columbia, "A" team, Western Fuel Corporation, Nanaimo.

Saskatchewan, Depot Division, R.C.M.P., Regina.

Manitoba, No. 14 Division, St. John Ambulance Brigade, Winnipeg.

In the Wallace Nesbitt junior prizes, awarded annually to teams of juniors, Boy Scouts, Girl Guides, and Cadets, the awards by provinces were:

Alberta, Boy Scouts, No. 1 team, Lethbridge.

British Columbia, Western Fuel Corporation, Nanaimo.

Minard's Liniment for Distemper

It is said that a fool and his money are soon parted, and yet lots of fools keep right on accumulating wealth.

The Palestine Exploration Society is soon to make excavations on the Mount of Olives.

I find it best for cleanliness

Don't call the plumber when the sink drain gets choked. A little Gillett's Lye will probably clear it in a few minutes. Scores of other uses around the sanitary home.

GILLETT'S PURE FLAKE LYE

Increase In Tonnage At Vancouver Port

Harbor Commissioners Report Shows Advance In All Departments

Shipping in and out of the port of Vancouver during the calendar year 1923 showed an increase in all departments, according to the annual report of the Vancouver Board of Harbor Commissioners. Over $133,000,000 worth of logs, lumber and general freight, including wheat, was exported, an increase of $30,000,000 value in the out-going cargoes. Inward, the port received $224,000,000 worth of freight, an increase of $13,000,000. In 1923 there was a total of 19,608 vessels in and out of the port, with a total net tonnage of 8,427,282. This is an increase of 2,959 ships and 792,28? tons over the 1922 figures.

The total number of ocean-going vessels last year was 845, which had a net tonnage of 2,804,883, an increase of 123 vessels over the previous year.

She Found Them Very Satisfactory

Saskatchewan Lady used Dodd's Kidney Pills for Dropsy and Diabetes

Mrs. P. Shaw says Dodd's Kidney Pills are certainly doing her good.

Weyburn, Sask.—(Special).—That Dropsy and Diabetes are caused by weak kidneys and that the right way to treat them is to use Dodd's Kidney Pills, is again shown by the experience of Mrs. P. Shaw, a well-known and highly respected resident of this place.

"I suffered from Dropsy and Diabetes. My back and head used to ache, and I always felt tired and nervous. My limbs swelled and I was depressed and low spirited.

I have taken Dodd's Kidney Pills during the winter. Twenty boxes in all, and they are doing me a lot of good. I have found them very satisfactory."

Mrs. Shaw's ailments were caused by weak kidneys failing to do their work of straining the impurities out of the blood.

Ask your neighbors if Dodd's Kidney Pills do not heal and strengthen weak kidneys.

Deer Increasing

The number of deer in California is increasing despite the fact that the combined toll taken by hunters and mountain lions each year is at least 50,000. The state at present has a population of 300,000 to 400,000 deer, according to estimates of the California Fish and Game Commission.

No Rest With Asthma. Asthma usually attacks at night, the one time when rest is needed most. Hence the loss of strength, the nervous debility, the loss of flesh and other evils which must be expected unless relief is secured. Fortunately relief is possible. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved its merits through years of service. A trial will surely convince you.

Mrs. Jones.—"Did you take a spoonful of castor oil? You know I promised you 5 cents if you would."

Jimmy.—"You owe me 50 cents maw, I drank the whole bottle."

"I am not the rose," says the Eastern proverb, "but I have been with the rose and therefore I am sweet."

Mustard is valuable in the diet

Did you know that mustard not only gives more zest and flavor to meats, but also stimulates your digestion? Because it aids assimilation it adds nourishment to foods.

but it must be Keen's 229

BIG BEN
CHEWING TOBACCO
Now in airtight tins
Manufactured by Imperial Tobacco Company of Canada Limited
Always Fresh
15¢ per plug

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The constituent assembly of Mesopotamia refused to ratify the proposed Anglo-Irak treaty.

Dr. G. A. Gordon, British Government surgeon, died from injuries received in an automobile accident.

Control of Eskimo residents of Canada is placed under a bill given first reading in the House of Commons.

Sir Mortimer Durand, 74, British Ambassador at Washington, 1903-1906, is dead.

The Anglo-Italian experts have completed their work of defining a new Jubaland frontier. A convention will be signed shortly.

It is announced that the United States Government will close its books for this fiscal year with a surplus of between $350,000,000 and $400,000,000.

Plans for construction of between 60 and 70 grain elevators in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta during the present summer have been completed by the United Grain Growers' Company, Limited.

Following a meeting at Winnipeg of the executive committee of the On-to-the-Bay Association, it was declared by members that there had been a decided improvement in prospects for early completion of the Hudson's Bay Railway.

More than 200 students, four of whom attended in the original year of 1874, heard President J. B. Reynolds give his address of welcome on June 9 in connection with the fiftieth anniversary celebration of the founding of Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph.

Sentenced To Death No Appeal Possible

The death warrant is passed out every time a corn is treated with Putnam's Corn Extractor. It means the end of the corn. Putnam's lifts out corns, root and branch, and never fails. Refuse any substitute for Putnam's. 25c everywhere.

Gifts Of Chinese Generals

Hsiong-Kej-wu, Chinese military leader, has presented each of his soldiers with a handkerchief inscribed with eight characters reminding them of their meritorious service. Other generals are distributing wash cloths and tooth brushes.

Hypnotism is scientifically studied in some of the French medical colleges.

Working On Beam System Of Wireless

Marconi Will Shortly Conduct Experiments In Long Distance Radio-Telephony

The beam system was not used in the experiment recently conducted from Cornwall, in which Signor Marconi was enabled to speak by radio with Australia. Mr. Marconi said the results of beam transmission which he intended to make the material for trans-Atlantic experiments in the future, undoubtedly would satisfactorily prove its availability for high-speed telephony for which he said his company was prepared to build large stations in various parts of the world.

The inventor is certain the beam can be encompassed within an area as narrow as five degrees and possibly less, and that by its use he will be able to obtain with power of only one-tenth of a kilowatt as efficient transmission with twenty kilowatts, which was the power used in the speech to Australia. He added that radio telephonic communication between Europe and America is "coming soon."

Millions From Tourists

Great Importance of the Tourist Traffic of the Dominion Is Shown

Tourists spent $136,000,000 in Canada last year, and of this over $36,000,000 was spent in the province of British Columbia, according to an estimate made by the Dominion Parks Branch of the Canadian Government, Department of the Interior, an organization which keeps close tab on the movement of tourist traffic in Canada.

The traffic includes the railways, but not less than 1,662,000 automobiles, carrying an average of four passengers each, were registered as having passed into Canada on holiday bent during 1923.

The importance of this tourist traffic to the Dominion is seen in the fact that the amount spent by these travellers amounts to about 85 per cent. of the annual return on the securities which have been bought in Canada by United States investors.

Wheat In the Northland

Herman Trelle, who took second place with his Marquis wheat at the Chicago International Exposition last year, and whose farm is at Lake Saskatoon west of Grande Prairie, Alberta, and 400 miles northwest of Edmonton, reports that on May 21 his new wheat stood nine inches above ground. He sent a sample to W. J. Stephen, Field Crops Commissioner, of the Alberta Government.

Professor Advances New Theory

Says Earthworms Have Memory and Can Be Trained

Earthworms have memory and may be trained, it has been shown by Professor Heck, of the University of Prague, as the result of experiments with a collection of about five hundred worms. The worms were introduced into a passage shaped like a capital T and carved from a block of wood which was covered with a glass plate so that the movements of the little creatures might be observed. When they came to the junction about half of them turned one way and half the other. Then the apparatus was so arranged that those worms that took the left-hand passage received a mild but presumably disagreeable electric shock. At first the worms did not know just what to make of all this, but after they had been through the experience about two hundred times, they nearly all took the right-hand turn. When the electrodes were then moved to the right-hand passage the worms learned to shift to the other passage after only sixty-five trials, evidently showing something more than the mere operation of chance. In the human sense, earthworms have no brains; their nervous systems consist of a series of little ganglions or nerve centres, on the under side of the worms and connected with each other by nerve fibres. If the worms were cut in two, the fragments still showed the ability to distinguish between the safe and the unpleasant road to travel, indicating that the earthworm remembers in every one of its ganglions, and that it is able to learn and profit by experience.

Straight Talk On Danger Of Colds

Let your cold gain headway, and you can't keep it from running into Catarrh.

Catarrh never stays in the same place—it travels down into the lungs—then it's Consumption.

Drive colds and Catarrh right out of your system while you have the chance.

Easily done by inhaling CATARRHOZONE, which instantly reaches the true source of the trouble and gets right where the living germ of Catarrh is working.

CATARRHOZONE is full of healing balsams and essences, and is able to patch up the sore spots and remove that tender, sensitive feeling from the nose and throat.

Hawking and spitting cease, because the discharge is stopped. The nostrils are cleared, headache is relieved, breath is purified. Every trace of Catarrh, bronchial and throat weakness is permanently removed.

Get CATARRHOZONE today; two months' treatment $1.00; small size 50c. Sold by all druggists or by mail from The Catarrhozone Co., Montreal.

Customs In Baking

The Arab woman digs a pit in the sand and builds a hot fire in it. Then she rakes away the embers and plasters her dough on the hot sides. When the bread is done she picks it off with a pair of tongs. The deliciously crisp Persian bread which is bought in enormous flat pancake-like sheets sometimes 30 inches long, is prepared in a number of ways. The Ecuadorean woman follows a very interesting old custom. She bakes bread in the shape of persons and animals for All Saints' Day.

BABY'S OWN TABLETS ALWAYS KEPT ON HAND

Mrs. David Gagne, St. Godfroy, Que., writes:—"I have used Baby's Own Tablets for my three little ones and have found them such an excellent medicine that I always keep them on hand and would strongly advise all other mothers to do the same thing." The Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which quickly relieve constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fevers and promote that healthful refreshing sleep which makes the baby thrive. They are sold by all medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Bank Savings Increase

An increase of approximately nineteen millions in total savings deposits in Canadian banks during the month of April is shown by the statement issued through the department of finance. Demand deposits also show an increase of over ten millions during the month.

Many people are almost crippled with corns. But this is needless suffering which can be speedily ended with Holloway's Corn Remover.

In English Class

Teacher.—I have went. That's wrong, isn't it?"

Pupil.—Yes, ma'am.

Teacher.—Why is it wrong?

Pupil.—Because you ain't went yet.

Exports Show Increase

Canadian farm products shipped to the United States during the seven months ended April, 1924, totalled $43,285,012, as against $32,107,897 during the corresponding seven months two years ago.

Minard's Liniment for Falling Out of Hair

A secret so simple many overlook it

Yet millions of women keep youthful loveliness this way

To realize the dream that is in every woman's heart, to keep the youth that every woman wants . . .

Turn for a while from the elaborate treatments and methods. Try this simple but correct way by which millions of women are keeping youthful radiance and charm.

Authorities advise this

Cleanse the skin regularly, authorities say, to keep your complexion lovely, radiant, youthful. But beware of harsh cleansing methods. They injure skin.

Wash thoroughly with Palmolive Soap — each night before retiring. Rub the creamy, foamy lather well into the tiny pores. Rinse — and repeat the washing. Then rinse again.

Then—if skin is dry—apply a little cold cream. That is all. Skin so cared for is not injured by cosmetics, by wind and sun, or by dirt.

The simple, correct way

You cannot find a more effective beauty treatment. Because Palmolive Soap is blended of rare palm and olive oils—famous for mild but thorough cleansing qualities since the days of Cleopatra. And it is inexpensive.

Just be sure to get Palmolive—which is never sold unwrapped. All dealers have it. Then for one week try this simple treatment. To your delight, results will be noticeable even in that short time!

The cost is so little that you can well use Palmolive for the bath, too.

Volume and efficiency produce 25c quality for

10c

PALMOLIVE

THE PALMOLIVE COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED
Winnipeg Toronto Montreal

Palm and olive oils—nothing else—give Nature's green color to Palmolive Soap

MADE IN CANADA 2404

Farmers and the Income Tax

Eastern Paper Overlooks a Very Important Fact In Offering Criticism

The Ottawa Journal is incensed because the western farmers do not pay more money to the government in income taxes. A return tabled in the House of Commons shows that for the fiscal year of 1922-23 a total of $59,711,000 was paid by the people of Canada in income taxes and of this the farmers of Canada paid but $180,353, or less than one per cent. of the total.

"It is when people in the east contemplate such things as these," says the Journal, "that they grow a little weary of any western claim of intentional discrimination."

Now, as we understand it, the people who pay income taxes are those who have incomes above a certain sum. If you haven't an income you do not pay an income tax; if you are lucky enough to have an income you contribute part of it to the government. The income tax law is very exact. It is claimed by the government that it is thoroughly enforced. Therefore, if the farmers of Canada, both east and west, are not paying income taxes it is because they haven't the incomes. Therefore, the Journal is railing at the farmers of Canada because they are not earning enough money—the lazy beggars. Why don't they make money like some of the corporations do? Why will they not go in for mixed farming?

The Journal might make a few inquiries among the farmers of Eastern Canada as to why they are not paying income taxes down there. If it consulted the records it might find that on a percentage basis the farmers of Western Canada are paying more income tax than the farmers of Eastern Canada.

Perhaps the Journal will suggest to the farmers of Ontario that they better hustle into mixed farming and save themselves and the country.—Manitoba Free Press.

Something In It

She.—What's in a name? as the poet says.

He.—Well, if you take mine, you might get a good home out of it.

Many a man who has the courage of his convictions makes a fool of himself.

Sores Heal Quickly.—Have you a persistent sore that refuses to heal? Then, try Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil in the dressing. It will stop sloughing, carry away the proud flesh, draw out the pus and prepare a clean way for the new skin. It is a recognized healer among oils, and numbers of people can certify that it healed where properly applied.

"Grave wanted (secondhand) in Brompton Cemetery, hold two or more. Good price given," runs an advertisement in a Fulham newspaper.

Minard's Liniment for Aches and Pains

The only difference between black pepper and white pepper is that the former has not been stripped of the outer skin of the berry before grinding.

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES
You Cannot Buy New Eyes
But you can Promote a Clean, Healthy Condition
Use Murine Eye Remedy "Night and Morning."
Keep your Eyes Clean, Clear and Healthy. Write for Free Eye Care Book.
Murine Eye Remedy Co., 9 East Ohio Street, Chicago

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 22

REFORMS UNDER EZRA AND NEHEMIAH

Golden Text.—Return unto me, and I will return unto you, saith Jehovah of hosts. Malachi 3.7.

Lesson.—Ezra, Chapters 7 to 10; Nehemiah, Chapters 5, 8 and 13.

Devotional Reading.—Hosea 14.1-8.

The Text Explained and Illumined

The Reading of the Law by Ezra, verses 1-8. The first day of the seventh month is the day which from the time of Alexander the Great onward has been celebrated by the Jews as their New Year's Day. On this day occurred the festival known as the Feast of Trumpets, which was observed with special rites; see Lev. 23.24-25; Num. 29.1-6. In the 445 B.C., on this day, the people of Jerusalem assembled in the broad place before the water gate and Ezra the priest and scribe read to them the Book of the Law of Moses. "In Ezra the title of 'scribe' came to mean 'the man of the book.' It is evident that the scribes were the nearest originals of the clergy of later times" (Dean Stanley). Exactly to what the phrase, the Book of the Law of Moses, refers is a disputed question among scholars. The entire Pentateuch, some believe; the legislative portions only of the Pentateuch, others maintain.

Ezra stood upon a wooden platform above the people, and was aided by thirteen Levites, who gave the sense, so that the people understood the reading. Evidently Ezra read the Law sentence by sentence, and briefly expounded it, and then the Levites made his explanation clear to the people. Men, women and children old enough to understand listened attentively to the reading from early morning until midday. On account of the heat they had their customary rest during the noon hour. To the reading the people responded with Amen, Amen (So be it), with a lifting up of the hands, evidently with the palms upward in supplication for the divine blessing, and worshipped Jehovah with their faces to the ground. "We should learn the lesson taught by the waiting crowd, prone on their faces and blessing God for His Word. Such reverential attitude must ever precede reading it, if we are to read aright" (Maclaren).

Miller's Worm Powders are complete in themselves. They not only drive worms from the system, but repair the damage that worms cause and so invigorate the constitution that it speedily recovers from the disorders of the digestion that are the result of the work of these parasitic intruders. They do their work thoroughly and strength and soundness follow their use.

Transportation Is Big Item

Nation That Makes Money From Ships Will Be Financial Centre

Sir John Aird, president of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, now in Great Britain, says that he is confident that London will continue as the financial centre of the world. Sir John evidently has no fear of the Americans being able to push London financiers from their commanding position, even though the republic now hate, most of the world's gold. ous

Gold is the means of making ar and settlements between nati ill be a con- possession does not neces between the financial prestige. The en seven and the world today is trans explain and en- the nation that owns ships economically and makes them is the one that will cial centre. In ships i strength.—Hamilton Hera

The greatest earthquake world is in Italy, not Jap has had 27,672 shocks and Japan 37,653.

Moon Like Dried Mud

The moon's surface is the color of dried mud, according to F. J. Hargreaves, a member of the British Astronomical Association, who has perfected a process of direct color photography. He says the surface of the moon can also be likened to weathered, dirty concrete.

The proportion of males of all ages to females in the population of the United States as a whole is now 104 to 100.

ZIG-ZAG Cigarette Papers
Large Double Book
120 Leaves
Finest You Can Buy!
AVOID IMITATIONS
NOW 5¢

MONEY ORDERS

Dominion Express Money Orders are on sale in five thousand offices throughout Canada.

GERMAN MONEY for sale—200,000 marks, 50c; 500,000 marks, 90c; one million marks, $1.25; ten million marks, $6.50. Specialty Import Co., (Dept. 4) 3 W. Dundas St., Toronto, Ont.

OVER HALF A CENTURY REPUTATION
DR. LE CLERC'S PILLS FOR THE LIVER & KIDNEYS
WEAK KIDNEYS & BLADDER-GRAVEL-BACKACHE, &c.
DR. LE CLERC'S PILLS FOR ANÆMIA
SAFE AND RELIABLE FOR LADIES AILMENTS.
DR. LE CLERC'S VEGETABLE APERIENT PILLS.
Sold by leading Chemists. Prices in England 2s.
Dr. LE CLERC Med. Co. Haverstock Rd. N.W.5. London
or Mail $1.10 from 71 FRONT ST. E. TORONTO, Ont.
or 90 BEEKMAN STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

Use it wherever the recipe calls for milk

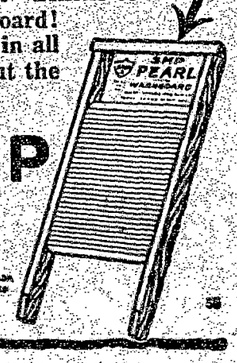
When pure sweet milk is essential

Free Recipe Book—Write the Borden Co. Limited, Montreal.

WRIGLEY'S
after every meal
Cleanses mouth and teeth and aids digestion.
Relieves that over-eaten feeling and acid
-a-s-t-i-n-g flavor
es the craving for
s.
gley's is double
in the benefit and
re it provides.
s its Purity
WRIGLEY'S NIPS PEPPERMINT SUGAR COATED GUM
R23
The flavor lasts

You Can Stand On this Wash Board

Our SMP Pearl Ware Wash Board is so strong, tough and durable that a full-grown man or woman can stand on it without doing the rubbing surface or any part of it the least harm! The enameled surface won't chip, flake or peel off. Think of the wear there is in such a wash board! There is the same wearing qualities in all articles in SMP Pearl Ware. Try out the wash board and be convinced.



Ask for SMP Pearl Ware

SMP "QUALITY" TRADE MARK

MADE BY THE SHEET METAL PRODUCTS Co OF CANADA LIMITED
MONTREAL TORONTO WINNIPEG EDMONTON VANCOUVER CALGARY

56

Conservative Meeting

John McKie, conservative candidate for the Grand Forks-Greenwood riding, held a rousing meetin the Greenwood Theatre on Saturday night after the picture show, J. R. Jackson occupying the chair. The other speaker was W. K. Esling ex M.L.A. for Rossland.

Mr. McKie clearly defined his platform and views, and made a strong appeal to the electors for their support. He scored the Liberal party for its continuation of pledge breaking and corrupt practices. He spoke of the howling disgrace in allowing the Doukhobors to live in this country without abiding to the laws and further the Oliver government was encouraging them by granting them timber leases. They also made it difficult for the white man to get a lease. Mr. McKie confirmed the policy of the conservative party to reintroduce the Agriculture Credits Act which was put into effect by the conservative party in 1915 but was killed by the liberal administration.

Mr. Esling followed with a review of the activities of the two parties in the last session at Victoria and had date and place to refute the claims of the liberal party for such advanced legislation as the Workman's Compensation Act, Women's Suffrage bill and the eight hour law. The liberals are trying to take credit for having given the women the vote. What really happened was that at the last session of the conservative administration in 1916, a bill was put through under which at the next provincial election the matter should be decided by a plebiscite. The next general election was in September and voting on the plebiscite, and the men of B.C. by a huge majority decided that women had a right to vote. He stated stated that Oliver was trying to make the people forget the past eight years of huge extragance by asking the people to help him win the freight rates fight. The freight rates cannot be a political case. Oliver has dealt it a most serious blow by dragging it into this campaign. It is not his fight. The fight started in the old days of the Bowser-McBride goverment. It has been carried on year by year, by the boards of trade of the province. It was only when it seemed we were coming to the climax of the case that Oliver was asked to come in, and it took the strongest kind of pressure to induce him to come in. What did Honest John do? He retained Jerry McGreer, and this was made an excuse to extract $88,000 from the provincial treasury for Mr. McGeer.

Continuing Mr. Esling said that Oliver forgets the $100,000,000 he has collected from us in cash during the past few years; he forgets that he has borrowed another $50,000,000; he forgets that he has spent it all; Mr. Oliver forgets or wants to forget that he has today nothing to show for it except a few isolated public works like the Prince Rupert court house that were constructed for political purposes.

In closing Mr. Esling said that it has been very inspiring to watch the progress being made by Mr. McKie. His election seems to be assured, he said, thereby ensuring another defeat for the Oliver government on June 20.

Election Forecast

"The return of the Oliver government to power with a safe working majority is indicated by reports from all parts of the province which reached the city over the week-end and yesterday. Glowing reports of Liberal prospects in interior constituencies which he has visited during the past few days were brought to the city by Hon. J. D. MacLean, Provincial Secretery, who spent Sunday in Vancouver and returned to his own constituency of Yale yesterday.

"In Grand Forks-Greenwood, my old seat, the election is going more strongly Liberal than ever and Mr. Henniger, the present Liberal candidate, will have a larger majority than I ever had" declared Mr. MacLean. "We had wonderful meetings, especially at Grand Forks and at Greenwood. At the latter place there will be the biggest Liberal vote in its history, and Grand Forks will be better than ever before."—Vancouver Sun, June 17th.

Here and There

The annual tobacco yield in the United States has a value of over $250,000,000.

A regular air service between Sweden and England has been decided upon and will be established shortly. The terminals will be Malino and London with intermediate landings in Hamburg. Only six hours will be required for the flight.

The Minister of Lands has announced that a Dutch organization has offered to purchase 200,000 acres of land in the Stuart Lake district, British Columbia, for the purpose of colonization by Dutch agriculturists.

The Canadian Pacific is now perfecting plans to aid in the development of the mining industry of Ontario, by placing car ferries on Lake Temiskaming. These ferries will ply between South Lorrain and Ville Marie, and between New Liskeard, Haileybury and other Ontario points, and the Quebec port.

Major-General MacBrien, chief of staff of the Department of National Defence, Ottawa, addressing the members of the Canadian Club at London recently, announced that it is probable that the Canadian Permanent Force of Militia will be established by Order-in-Council on April 1.

Forty-nine automobile cars of Ford machines recently left Windsor, Ont., for Vancouver, B.C., via Canadian Pacific. This was an unusually heavy movement of cars to one city, and another remarkable feature was that all of the automobiles, some three hundred, were for local consumption.

MINERAL ACT

Certificate of Improvements.

NOTICE

"BANANZA" Mineral Claim, situate in the Greenwood Mining Division of Yale District.

Where located: In Fish Lake Camp.

TAKE NOTICE that I, Isaac H. Hallett, Solicitor, as Agent for Timothy Sullivan, Free Miner's Certificate No. 57821, intend, sixty days from the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Recorder for a Certificate of Improvements, for the purpose of obtaining a Crown Grant of the above claim.

And further take notice that action, under Section 37, must be commenced before the issue of such Certificate of Improvements.

Dated this 27th day of March, A.D. 1924.

I. H. HALLETT.

Here and There

E. W. Beatty, K.C.

The annual statement of the Canadian Pacific Railway and the report which the company's president, E. W. Beatty, made to the shareholders at the annual meeting are matters of first rate interest, not only to the fast growing number of Canadian citizens who are part owners in the great railroad, but to all interested in Canadian progress and development. By reason of the way in which the company's operations touch all phases of Canadian life and enterprise there can be no pronounced depression or prosperity in any part of the country without its being reflected in the earnings of the Canadian Pacific. There is a barometer of the country's foreign trade also in the results of the operations of the company's steamships upon the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.

Thus there was considerable reason for gratification in the president's statement made at the annual meeting on May 7th, that the operations of the company had been conducted throughout 1923 in a satisfactory manner and with satisfactory results. Mr. Beatty pointed out that gross earnings for the year, which had totalled $195,837,089, were greater by $9,162,000 than those of 1923. Working expenses, however, increased by $7,984,000 to $158,358,079. This large increase in operating costs was due to large expenditures made upon the property in order that it might be kept to the highest possible physical standard and capable of rendering the best possible service to the community. As a result the property was never in so excellent a condition as it now is. Net earnings for the year were $37,479,010. an increase of $1,171,000.

The total tonnage moved by the company during the year amounted to 30,852,994, an increase over that of the previous year of 3,108,408, due to a heavier movement of grain, lumber, manufactured articles and general merchandise, the largest increase being in grain and grain products. Mr. Beatty pointed out that this satisfactory condition had extended well into the present year and that due to favorable operating conditions and heavy traffic net earnings for the first quarter of 1924 had increased over those of the same period last year by $1,253,814.

Referring to the Government system of railroads, Mr. Beatty said that the difference between it and the Canadian Pacific was largely in name only and in the accident of personnel of shareholders. The securities of both systems were owned by private investors throughout the world and there was a significant steady increase in both Canadian and British holdings of Canadian Pacific common stock. Two phases of the general railway situation called for criticism. Under a statute passed in 1919 the Government-owned lines may construct branches without approval as to location and other details by the Railway Commission. Thus they may parallel or duplicate existing lines of any other company once the Minister approves and parliament authorizes the expenditure. Mr. Beatty stated that in his opinion it was equally in the interests of the Canadian people and of all Canadian railroads that the companies should be in the same position in this respect. The other phase was the result of the Crow's Nest Pass agreement of 1897. It had established special statuary freight rates under conditions of operating costs which no longer exist and differences in rates which would not be permitted under the general Railway Act because of their unfairness in relation to commodity rates on other articles and to the rates effective in other parts of Canada. The greatest advantage to shippers as a whole would be secured if all rates were made subject to review and change as conditions warrant by the tribunal constituted for that purpose.

In referring to the outlook for the future, Mr. Beatty said that while there was a noticeable lull in domestic and export shipments due in part to unsettlement in industrial districts, general business during the first quarter of the year had been satisfactory. The crop acreage would probably be about the same as last year and, generally speaking, soil conditions were excellent. "If the total yield approaches that of 1923," said Mr. Beatty, "there will undoubtedly be a very extensive autumn business and a vastly improved psychological and financial situation throughout the whole country. There is no real ground for pessimism in respect of the future of either the company or the country, though an extraordinary and too rapid advance is neither to be expected nor desired."

What must constitute a record in the rapid handling of an important consignment from the Orient was established recently by the Canadian Pacific Railway when shipping a quantity of silk from Yokohama to New York. The consignment, which was the largest forwarded from Asia since the recent slump in the silk market, left Yokohama on March 22nd on the Canadian Pacific steamer "Empress of Asia." Specially stowed for prompt discharge on arrival at Vancouver, the shipment was so rapidly transferred to the waiting train that only 13½ minutes per car lapsed between the docking of the ship and the departure of the fast freight and delivery was made at New York at midnight April 4th, the through time from Yokohama to New York being but 13 days, 8 hours and 12 minutes, calendar time.

THE VERDICT

Pacific Great Eastern Inquiry

ANSWER TO PROVINCIAL PARTY SLANDERS:

Mr. Gyles, Manager for Price, Waterhouse & Company---the largest chartered accountants in the world---stated under oath:

- ¶ THAT all stores were properly checked out.
- ¶ THAT no important document was missing.
- ¶ THAT every voucher, cheque, invoice and payroll was produced.
- ¶ THAT the missing books had no effect in preventing the audit, because they only summarised the invoices, vouchers, cheques and payrolls, the originals of which were available.

Mr. Justice Galliher's verdict was:

"I find nothing in the evidence in this inquiry to warrant the imputation that there was anything dishonest, or any dereliction in duty, or disregard of the public interests, or waste, extravagance, or incompetence in the carrying out of this work by the Government."

VOTE LIBERAL

"Cascade" Beer stands up to every test of

purity

—the test of the chemist
—the test of the food expert
—the test of the connoisseur

Insist on

Cascade PALE

At the Government Liquor Store

"The Beer without a Peer"

VANCOUVER BREWERIES LIMITED

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

Provincial Elections Act

(Sections 162 and 163)

GRAND FORKS-GREENWOOD ELECTORAL DISTRICT

The following Candidates have appointed their Election Agents as follows:

Candidate, Clinton A. S. Atwood; Agent, E. F. Keir, Rancher, Greenwood, B.C.

Candidate, E. C. Henniger; Agent, Frank B. Hetherington, Barrister, Grand Forks, B. C.

Candidate, John McKie; Agent, A. F. Crowe, Barrister, Grand Forks, B.C.

Given under my hand this 29th day of May, 1924, at Greenwood, B.C.

GEORGE HERBERT GRAY,
Returning Officer.

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the statements made by Mr. James Kerr that he has purchased the "Providence" Mineral Claim are not correct and if Mr. James Kerr or anyone representing him is found on the "Providence" Mineral Claim, Lot 618, of the Greenwood Mining Division they will be prosecuted for trespass.

DATED at Greenwood, B.C., this 3rd day of April, 1924.

(Signed) WILLIAM MADDEN.

Send Your
BOOTS and SHOES
To
GEO. ARMSON, Grand Forks,
The 20th Century Shoe Repairer
All work and material guaranteed. We pay postage one way. Terms Cash.

TIMBER

British Columbia's Greatest Industry has helped to build and is now further developing a huge trade with the world.

Raw material is essential to keep, foster and enlarge this business.

Prevent Forest Fires
It Pays

FOREST BRANCH,
VICTORIA, B.C.

Advertise in The Ledge

RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

Folks who want the very best use RED ROSE ORANGE PEKOE T-2

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Bulgaria will pay $5,000,000 toward the cost of allied occupation, Premier MacDonald announced in the House of Commons.

More than 50,000,000 bushels of wheat have been shipped from the port of Vancouver since the first of the season. This constitutes a record for one elevator.

Noel Buxton, British minister of agriculture, stated in the House of Commons that conditions in connection with the epidemic of foot and mouth disease among animals were continuing to improve.

George A. McCarthy, an American sailor, was jailed at Thalerum, Greece, for wounding a Turkish subject when he accidentally dropped his pistol while on guard, according to advices to the navy department.

The disappearance of Frank Chafe, 30, of Transcona, Man., who had been missing since March, was solved when his body, hanging by the neck from a rafter, was found in an old barn near his home.

Notice has been received by the Victoria Chamber of Commerce from Ottawa that arrangements have been made with the United States postal authorities for Victoria mail to be carried on the aerial service between Victoria and Seattle.

Shipping companies have already booked 60,000 emigrants from the British Isles for passage to the United States during the coming year, according to reports which have come to United States Consus-General Robert P. Skinner.

William Marconi spoke from Poldhu, Cornwall, to Australia, an airline distance of 10,000 miles, by radio telephone according to the Daily Mail. Transmission occupied one sixteenth of a second and was acknowledged by cable.

A SPLENDID LAXATIVE FOR THE BABY

Mothers should constantly be on guard to keep baby's bowels working freely and his stomach sweet, for nine-tenths of the ailments from which little ones suffer are caused by derangements of the stomach and bowels. Baby's Own Tablets are a splendid laxative for the baby. They are mild but thorough; contain neither opiates nor narcotics, and are absolutely guaranteed to be safe and efficient for either the new-born babe or the growing child. By their action on the bowels and stomach they drive out constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fevers and make the dreaded teething period easy. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Prince Henry's New Job

Prince Henry, the third son of King George, has a new job. It carries with it the annual salary, at current exchange rates, of $43.65. His new office is Lord High Steward of Kings Lynn, a Norfolk town of 20,000 population. In the past this post has been an honorary one, but when, as it is expected will occur shortly, Prince Henry becomes a member of the peerage, he will be regarded as semi-official representative of Kings Lynn in the House of Lords. Incidentally, he will not benefit from his £10 yearly, as he has announced this will go to charity.

King baby deserves the best

FREE BABY BOOKS
Write to The Borden Co. Limited, Montreal, for two Baby Welfare Books.

Better Outlook For Wheat Prices

Prediction That Farmers May Look For Higher Returns in Future

"Although in 1923 the Dominion reaped the most abundant harvest on record, the returns to the Canadian farmer were disappointing," said E. H. Godfrey, head of the agricultural statistics division of the Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, in a paper read on his behalf before the Farmers' Club of London, Ont. The paper was a study of costs of production on the Canadian farm and conveyance of produce to English ports.

"But this disappointment," Mr. Godfrey continues, "was due largely to the general excellence of the wheat crop throughout the world, which had the effect of reducing the prices. This is a rare occurrence, and we may look for a rise in price when world conditions of wheat revert to normal."

Dealing with fresh outlets for Canadian grain, Mr. Godfrey points out that the Panama Canal is likely to have an important influence in shortening the land haul from a large part of Western Canada. He also indicates that the Hudson's Bay route has **received the** approval of successive governments.

The United States, he adds, has apparently reached the limit of wheat production; while in Canada, where vast areas of fertile lands still await the plow, agricultural production must continue annually to increase.

Attacked by Asthma. The first fearful sensation is of suffocation, which hour by hour becomes more desperate and hopeless. To such a case the relief afforded by Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy seems nothing less than miraculous. Its help is quickly apparent and soon the dreadful attack is mastered. The asthmatic who has found out the dependability of this sterling remedy will never be without it. It is sold everywhere.

New Treatment Successful

Good Results From Vaccine For Pneumonia and Scarlet Fever

Pneumonia's toll of human lives is ordinarily more than one out of three patients. Thirty cases of pneumonia have been treated at the Bellevue Hospital in New York by the new vaccine developed by Dr. Lloyd D. Felton at Harvard, and the results, according to Dr. Russell L. Cecil of that hospital, have been highly encouraging. There was but one death out of the 30 cases, that single case being far advanced. All the rest have recovered.

The director of bacteriological research in New York's health department has studied the new vaccine. He declares that it will make the use of anti-pneumonia serum general in city and country and will give all the good effects of the old type of serum without the deleterious and dangerous action. Within reasonable limits, it is said, there is no such thing as an overdose of the new vaccine in the Felton treatment, thus making it effective and harmless in the hands of the general practitioner.

The expectation, therefore, is for a wide use of the new treatment and the saving of many lives.

To be added to the new pneumonia cure is also the new cure for scarlet fever, one of the most dreaded of diseases among the young. This also is a serum, the properties of which are supposed to neutralize the disease poison in the blood. It is announced that this serum, developed by Dr. Dochez of New York, has been used, with complete success in 25 out of 26 extreme cases, in the New Haven Hospital.—From the Buffalo Express.

The Ruling Passion

Old Man Smith had a reputation for being as hard-boiled as they come. He had amassed a small fortune in a small store, with the help of every member of his family. As he lay on his deathbed he called faintly:

"Is George here?"

"Yes father."

"Is Bill here?"

"Yes, sir."

"Is Joe here?"

"Yes, father."

Sitting up in bed suddenly and vigorously, he bawled out:

"Then who in thunder is taking care of the store?"

What is claimed to be the smallest donkey in Europe, perhaps in the world, is only 28 inches high.

Minard's Liniment for Aches and Pains

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 15

THE RETURN AND THE REBUILDING OF THE TEMPLE

Golden Text.—Comfort ye, comfort ye my people, saith your God. Isaiah 40.1.

Lesson.—Ezra Chapters 1, 3 and 6. Devotional Reading.—Psalm 126.

The Text Explained and Illumined

Preparations for Rebuilding the Temple, 3.8,9. "The Temple was to the Jews what the Pyramids were to the Egyptians, the Parthenon to the Greeks, the Colosseum to the Romans, St. Peter's to the Latins—but it was more. It meant to the Jews what the flag means to you, what the cross means to the Christian" (William S. Mitchell). In the spring following their return to Jerusalem (see The Historical Background), Zerubbabel the governor, Jeshua the high priest, priests, Levites and people began preparations for rebuilding the temple by appointing the Levites over twenty years of age as overseers of the work. Then Jeshua, Kadmiel, the sons of Judah, and the sons of Henadad, all with their sons and their brethren took charge of the workmen.

The first temple was the work of King Solomon. The people were obliged to supply him with necessary money and labor. This second temple was the work of the people themselves. "The leaders are obscured by the presence in force of the unnamed, unnumbered people. The more democratic character of this second movement was for the health of Israel. Men receive more help of a permanent sort from that which they do themselves than from the most elaborate results achieved for them by the generosity of others. The pauperization of spirit which results in any church where some generous millionaire stands ready to relieve the congregation from the necessity of bearing its own financial burdens is pathetic. The commitment of a great interest to the rank and file may occasion a measure of delay; the earlier stages of the undertaking may sometimes be marred by the blunders of the unskilled; but all this is the price which we gladly pay for the culture of the many in the higher service of life" (Charles).

In the Days of Giants

History Records Some Remarkable Cases of Men Who Attained Great Size

A Hollander, Mr. Jan van Albert, who recently arrived in England on a professional tour must hold the record for giantship, says The Toronto Globe. He is reported to be 9 feet 3½ inches high. Machnow, a Russian, who was exhibited in London in 1905, stood 9 feet 3 inches high, and measured 2 feet from his wrist to the top of his middle finger.

The only other giant in the same class was John Middleton, born at Hale, Lancashire, in 1578. When he went to Oxford his measurements were taken in the presence of doctors, magistrates and university dignataries and vouched for by their signatures, and are to be seen with a picture of him at Brasenose College. His height was also 9 feet 3 inches, his hand from the carpus to the end of the middle finger 17 inches, and his palm 8½ inches broad. He appears to have been a real Sampson, for on his presentation to King James I. he competed with the Court wrestlers and threw them. These cases of unusual height are well authenticated.

The giants of whom records have been preserved were noted more for physical than intellectual stature. But there recently appeared in England a Memoir on "Brian Piers Lascelles" (Oxford: Basil Blackwood), familiarly known as the "Magdalen Giant." The name was something of a misnomer, for his height was only 6 feet 9¾ inches in his stockings, and as he walked, about 6 feet 10 inches. Unlike most of those known to similar fame Mr. Lascelles was a man of fine and varied intellectual attainments. After graduating at Oxford he was a teacher at Harrow for many years. Luckily he was not sensitive about his height, but rather enjoyed making little sensations, such as lighting his cigarette at some apparently inaccessible gas jet. When he visited Canada with the British Association in 1884 he had to take berths in two adjoining cabins on the steamer and have the intervening partition removed. All the contributors to the Memoir speak in the highest terms of his social qualities.—Regina Post.

Boys Need Leadership

The most important period of a boy's life is between the ages of twelve and eighteen. Then his ideals are acquired, his character formed. In those years every boy needs to be under the influence of the right kind of a man. He needs such a man's life to supply his ideals and such a man to become his hero. Every boy is a hero worshipper. The reason so many become criminals is that they follow the wrong leaders.—Lindsay Watchman-Warder.

King George has a marvelous memory for faces. His Majesty has only to meet a person once and that person's features are permanently registered in his mind.

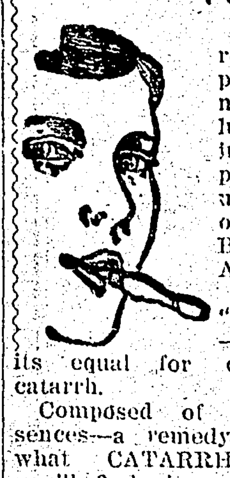
Australia Worried About Empty North

Considered Too Hot For Occupation By White Men

Australia is concerned about the empty north of the island. Some encouragement may be derived from the experience of Northern Canada, which was once regarded as too cold to be a home for the human race, just as Northern Australia is supposed to be too hot for white men. Australia needs more railways for development, and this work is obstructed by the variety of railway gauges.

No doubt this difficulty will eventually be overcome, but more population is needed for the development of the tropical region of Australia. If the policy of a white Australia is maintained, there is some hope that the advance of tropical medical science will make the region more suitable for white men.—Toronto Globe.

Colds Stopped In Ten Minutes



There is a new remedy that is very pleasant—it fills the nose, throat and lungs with a healing balsam from the pine woods, and utilizes that marvelous antiseptic of the Blue Gum Tree of Australia.

The remedy is "CATARRHOZONE"—and you can't find its equal for colds, coughs or catarrh.

Composed of medicinal pine essences—a remedy of nature, that's what CATARRHOZONE is, and you'll find it mighty quick to act and certain to stop your cold.

Don't dope your stomach with cough mixtures—use CATARRHOZONE, which is scientific and certain; it will act quickly. Two months' treatment guaranteed, costs $1.00; small (trial) size 50c. Sold by druggists everywhere. By mail from The Catarrhozone Co., Montreal.

Secrets of the Earth

Old Mother Earth Has Many Secrets Which Have Yet to be Given Up

Tunnels, the end of which have not yet been discovered, have been found in Carlsbad, N.M., by investigating scientists.

They saw armies of bats emerging from the holes in the hills and were surprised to find that tunnels of immeasureable depths lay behind. The bats returned in the morning after flying about in the dark night. There were simply millions of them.

Miles into the interior there were deposits of rock crystals and dazzling minerals and salt deposits that staggered the investigators with their brilliance and grandeur.

The earth has yet many secrets, unexplored and undiscovered. Man has scratched the surface only. He will marvel when his spirit of adventure and research stumbles on the treasures of the future.—Regina Post.

Fish Catch of Prairies

The value of the commercial fish catch in Manitoba last year was $1,020,595, compared with $908,816 in 1923. The value of production in the three prairie provinces was $1,745,975, of which amount Manitoba accounted for $1,020,595; Saskatchewan, $286,643; and Alberta, $438,975. All the three provinces show an increase, the total increase being $260,583, or 17 per cent.

There are very large fresh water lakes in Western Canada that teem with excellent fish.

MRS. BUDGE SO WEAK COULD HARDLY STAND

Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Her Health

River Desert, Que.—"I used to have a severe pain in my side. I would be unable to walk fast and could not stand for any length of time to do my ironing or washing, but I would have to lie down to get relief from the pain. I had this for about two years, then a friend told me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she had had good results. I certainly got good results from it, too, as the last time I had a sore side was last May and I have not had it since. I am also glad of having good nursing for my baby, and I think it is your medicine that helped me in this way."—Mrs. L. V. BUDGE, River Desert, Quebec.

If you are suffering from the tortures of a displacement, irregularities, backache, headaches, nervousness, or a pain in the side, you should lose no time in trying Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Private Text-Book upon "Ailments Peculiar to Women" will be sent you free upon request. Write for it to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Cobourg, Ontario. This book contains valuable information that every woman should know. G

Agricultural Products Increase

Figures Show Increased Production In British Columbia

The agricultural production of British Columbia last year increased in value $4,000,000 over the 1922 production, according to figures compiled by the Provincial Department of Agriculture. The value of agricultural products in 1923 was $59,159,798, as against $55,322,971 in the previous twelve months.

Livestock production increased from $14,550,494 in 1922 to $15,920,028 in 1923. Poultry and eggs both show slight decrease, the value for 1923 being: Poultry, $1,989,567; eggs, $1,963,412. The total decrease in the two branches is $62,859.

Dairy products increased in value by over $1,250,000, being $9,234,576, as against $8,001,135 for 1922. Under this heading butter shows an increase from 3,906,415 pounds to 4,221,704 pounds, fresh milk, from 11,054,390 gallons to 12,300,070 gallons, evaporated milk, from 169,229 to 213,199 cases; ice cream from 393,363 gallons to 419,701 gallons.

The total production of fruit shows an increase in value from $4,915,604 to $6,034,976, although there is a decrease in value of both small fruits and tree fruits other than apples, which showed an increase from $2,951,193 to $4,242,340.

Vegetables valued at $5,853,626 show a very slight increase over the previous year. Fodder crops valued at $12,312,725 show a slight decrease. Grain crops of a value of $3,966,857 exceed those of 1922 in both value and quantity. Hops to the value of $399,922 exceed the quantity produced in 1922 by 318,903 pounds; goats milk also exceeds the quantity and value for 1922 and is valued at $96,000.

An aerial ambulance—a white-painted biplane with the Red Cross displayed on the fuselage—has been built for the Royal Air Force Medical Service. It has accommodation for two stretcher cases, 4 sitting cases, a doctor and a nurse.

Sour Stomach Risings Quickly Relieved

The wonderful comfort and relief you get from even twenty drops of Nerviline will surprise you. Take it in sweetened water; it's not unpleasant. Almost immediately you feel better. Nerviline brings up the gas caused by fermenting food, and at the same time relieves that distressed feeling in the stomach. When colic or cramps strike you at night, when nausea or upset stomach overcome you, then it is that you'll find Nerviline a sure relief. For general use in the family, for emergent ills, always keep Nerviline handy on the shelf. Get a 35c bottle to-day.

Would Refloat Sunken Palace

Italians Have Located Houses Built Nineteen Centuries Ago

Several Italian universities have memorialized Premier Mussolini, asking him to inaugurate a campaign or raise funds for the purpose of attempting to re-float two huge floating houses which the Emperor Caligula constructed on Lake Nemi, near Rome, some 19 centuries ago. In the course of the centuries numerous attempts have been made to raise these luxuriou sstructures, covered with gold leaf, from the botton of the lake. In these the indolent and luxurious Caligula was wont to spend the summer nights, free from the noise and heat of Rome. The location of the floating houses beneath the lake has been determined, and it is estimated that the labor of refloating them would cost about a quarter of a million dollars.

Damage to Cables

Rum Fleets Play Havoc With Submarines Cables Off East Coast of U.S.

Rum fleets anchored off the Jersey and Long Island coasts are playing havoc with submarines cables to such an extent that officials of two trans-Atlantic cable companies said they had protested to the Treasury Department at Washington. Another company is contemplating similar action.

Damages at the rate of several hundred thousand dollars a year, attributed to the dragging anchors of rum-running vessels riding in heavy seas, were revealed when the Western Union Telegraph Company's cable steamer, Robert C. Clowery, docked after repairing a broken cable off the Rockaway coast.

In Great Britain in 1923 only two passengers were killed in the only railroad accident that occured in that year. In twenty-three years only seventy-three passengers have been killed on British railroads.

Wise mothers who know the virtues of Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator always have it at hand, because it proves its value.

Minard's Liniment for Falling Out of Hair

Home Made Bread is good for the Kiddies

Give the children all the fresh, home-made bread they can eat. Nothing makes them thrive so well.

ROYAL YEAST CAKES

The Standard of Quality for more than 50 years

Science Outdoing Nature

German Professor Claims Artificial Butterfly Wings Richer Than Original

The paint brush of nature has been outdone again by science, according to recent announcement, in which the contention is made that by artificial means the coloring of butterfly wings can be reproduced with much more effect and richness than the original themselves.

Prof. Hans Zozher, in an address before the German Chemical Society, asserted that he frequently had made artificial wings which would make "any butterfly in the world turn green or black with envy."

The coloring in real butterfly wings is brought about by light reflections on the same principle which causes soap bubbles to glisten colorfully in the rays of light. Prof. Zozher explained that he used resin as the basis in his experiments.

Business Barometer

Cable dispatches that the South African diamond mines are working again after being shut down for nearly two years will be interesting to most of us only insofar as it indicates that a period of prosperity is at hand. People do not wear diamonds unless they have money to spare. The diamond mines have ever been a business barometer.—Hamilton Spectator.

A bronze tablet will be erected in memory of the Greely Expedition to the Arctic Circle in 1884.

Pressing Busness

"I passed Ching Loo's laundry last night at 3 o'clock."

"What was he doing up so late?"

"Shirts."

WANTED

SINCERE WOMEN WANTED TO handle an article of use and comfort to every woman. Sells at sight and ensures generous income to the distributor. Box 426, Toronto.

MONEY ORDERS

When ordering goods by mail send a Dominion Express Money Order.

AGENTS—GENERAL STORES

MAKE $75 A WEEK SELLING Made-to-Measure suits from English All-Wool Cloth, at $25.00 delivered everywhere in Canada. Previous experience unnecessary. Liberal commission payable in advance. We supply finest selling outfit in Canada. Full or part time. Write for details. Pioneer Tailoring Company, 33 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal.

Cook's Regulating Compound

A safe, Reliable, regulating medicine for women. Sold in three degrees of strength: No. 1, $1; No. 2, $3; No. 3, $5. Sold by all druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of price. Free pamphlet. THE COOK MEDICINE CO. Toronto (formerly Windsor)

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY.
THERAPION No. 1
THERAPION No. 2
THERAPION No. 3
No. 1 for Bladder Catarrh. No. 2 for Blood & Skin Diseases. No. 3 for Chronic Weaknesses. SOLD BY LEADING CHEMISTS. PRICE IN ENGLAND 3s. Dr. LeClerc Med. Co. Haverstock Rd. N.W.3. London, or Mail $1 from 71 Front St. East, Toronto, or 311 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.

ZIG-ZAG Cigarette Papers
Large Double Book 120 Leaves
Finest You Can Buy!
AVOID IMITATIONS
NOW 5¢

Conservative Meeting

John McKie, conservative candidate for the Grand Forks-Greenwood riding, held a rousing meetin the Greenwood Theatre on Saturday night after the picture show, J. R. Jackson occupying the chair. The other speaker was W. K. Esling ex M.L.A. for Rossland.

Mr. McKie clearly defined his platform and views, and made a strong appeal to the electors for their support. He scored the Liberal party for its continuation of pledge breaking and corrupt practices. He spoke of the howling disgrace in allowing the Doukhobors to live in this country without abiding to the laws and further the Oliver government was encouraging them by granting them timber leases. They also made it difficult for the white man to get a lease. Mr. McKie confirmed the policy of the conservative party to reintroduce the Agriculture Credits Act which was put into effect by the conservative party in 1915 but was killed by the liberal administration.

Mr. Esling followed with a review of the activities of the two parties in the last session at Victoria and had date and place to refute the claims of the liberal party for such advanced legislation as the Workman's Compensation Act, Women's Suffrage bill and the eight hour law. The liberals are trying to take credit for having given the women the vote. What really happened was that at the last session of the conservative administration in 1916, a bill was put through under which at the next provincial election the matter should be decided by a plebiscite. The next general election was in September and voting on the plebiscite, and the men of B.C. by a huge majority decided that women had a right to vote. He stated stated that Oliver was trying to make the people forget the past eight years of huge extragance by asking the people to help him win the freight rates fight. The freight rates cannot be a political case. Oliver has dealt it a most serious blow by dragging it into this campaign. It is not his fight. The fight started in the old days of the Bowser-McBride goverment. It has been carried on year by year, by the boards of trade of the province. It was only when it seemed we were coming to the climax of the case that Oliver was asked to come in, and it took the strongest kind of pressure to induce him to come in. What did Honest John do? He retained Jerry McGreer, and this was made an excuse to extract $88,000 from the provincial treasury for Mr. McGeer.

Continuing Mr. Esling said that Oliver forgets the $100,000,000 he has collected from us in cash during the past few years; he forgets that he has borrowed another $50,000,000; he forgets that he has spent it all; Mr. Oliver forgets or wants to forget that he has today nothing to show for it except a few isolated public works like the Prince Rupert court house that were constructed for political purposes.

In closing Mr. Esling said that it has been very inspiring to watch the progress being made by Mr. McKie. His election seems to be assured, he said, thereby ensuring another defeat for the Oliver government on June 20.

Election Forecast

"The return of the Oliver government to power with a safe working majority is indicated by reports from all parts of the province which reached the city over the week-end and yesterday. Glowing reports of Liberal prospects in interior constituencies which he has visited during the past few days were brought to the city by Hon. J. D. MacLean, Provincial Secretery, who spent Sunday in Vancouver and returned to his own constituency of Yale yesterday.

"In Grand Forks-Greenwood, my old seat, the election is going more strongly Liberal than ever and Mr. Henniger, the present Liberal candidate, will have a larger majority than I ever had" declared Mr. MacLean. "We had wonderful meetings, especially at Grand Forks and at Greenwood. At the latter place there will be the biggest Liberal vote in its history, and Grand Forks will be better than ever before."—Vancouver Sun, June 17th.

Here and There

The annual tobacco yield in the United States has a value of over $250,000,000.

A regular air service between Sweden and England has been decided upon and will be established shortly. The terminals will be Malino and London with intermediate landings in Hamburg. Only six hours will be required for the flight.

The Minister of Lands has announced that a Dutch organization has offered to purchase 200,000 acres of land in the Stuart Lake district, British Columbia, for the purpose of colonization by Dutch agriculturists.

The Canadian Pacific is now perfecting plans to aid in the development of the mining industry of Ontario, by placing car ferries on Lake Temiskaming. These ferries will ply between South Lorrain and Ville Marie, and between New Liskeard, Haileybury and other Ontario points, and the Quebec port.

Major-General MacBrien, chief of staff of the Department of National Defence, Ottawa, addressing the members of the Canadian Club at London recently, announced that it is probable that the Canadian Permanent Force of Militia will be established by Order-in-Council on April 1.

Forty-nine automobile cars of Ford machines recently left Windsor, Ont., for Vancouver, B.C., via Canadian Pacific. This was an unusually heavy movement of cars to one city, and another remarkable feature was that all of the automobiles, some three hundred, were for local consumption.

MINERAL ACT

Certificate of Improvements.

NOTICE

"BANANZA" Mineral Claim, situate in the Greenwood Mining Division of Yale District.

Where located: In Fish Lake Camp.

TAKE NOTICE that I, Isaac H. Hallett, Solicitor, as Agent for Timothy Sullivan, Free Miner's Certificate No. 57821, intend, sixty days from the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Recorder for a Certificate of Improvements, for the purpose of obtaining a Crown Grant of the above claim.

And further take notice that action, under Section 37, must be commenced before the issue of such Certificate of Improvements.

Dated this 27th day of March, A.D. 1924.

I. H. HALLETT.

Here and There

E. W. Beatty, K.C.

The annual statement of the Canadian Pacific Railway and the report which the company's president, E. W. Beatty, made to the shareholders at the annual meeting are matters of first rate interest, not only to the fast growing number of Canadian citizens who are part owners in the great railroad, but to all interested in Canadian progress and development. By reason of the way in which the company's operations touch all phases of Canadian life and enterprise there can be no pronounced depression or prosperity in any part of the country without its being reflected in the earnings of the Canadian Pacific. There is a barometer of the country's foreign trade also in the results of the operations of the company's steamships upon the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.

Thus there was considerable reason for gratification in the president's statement made at the annual meeting on May 7th, that the operations of the company had been conducted throughout 1923 in a satisfactory manner and with satisfactory results. Mr. Beatty pointed out that gross earnings for the year, which had totalled $195,837,089, were greater by $9,162,000 than those of 1923. Working expenses, however, increased by $7,984,000 to $158,358,079. This large increase in operating costs was due to large expenditures made upon the property in order that it might be kept to the highest possible physical standard and capable of rendering the best possible service to the community. As a result the property was never in so excellent a condition as it now is. Net earnings for the year were $37,479,010. an increase of $1,177,000.

The total tonnage moved by the company during the year amounted to 30,852,994, an increase over that of the previous year of 3,108,408, due to a heavier movement of grain, lumber, manufactured articles and general merchandise, the largest increase being in grain and grain products. Mr. Beatty pointed out that this satisfactory condition had extended well into the present year and that due to favorable operating conditions and heavy traffic net earnings for the first quarter of 1924 had increased over those of the same period last year by $1,253,814.

Referring to the Government system of railroads, Mr. Beatty said that the difference between it and the Canadian Pacific was largely in name only and in the accident of personnel of shareholders. The securities of both systems were owned by private investors throughout the world and there was a significant steady increase in both Canadian and British holdings of Canadian Pacific common stock. Two phases of the general railway situation called for criticism. Under a statute passed in 1919 the Government-owned lines may construct branches without approval as to location and other details by the Railway Commission. Thus they may parallel or duplicate existing lines of any other company once the Minister approves and parliament authorizes the expenditure. Mr. Beatty stated that in his opinion it was equally in the interests of the Canadian people and of all Canadian railroads that the companies should be in the same position in this respect. The other phase was the result of the Crow's Nest Pass agreement of 1897. It had established special statuary freight rates under conditions of operating costs which no longer exist and differences in rates which would not be permitted under the general Railway Act because of their unfairness in relation to commodity rates on other articles and to the rates effective in other parts of Canada. The greatest advantage to shippers as a whole would be secured if all rates were made subject to review and change as conditions warrant by the tribunal constituted for that purpose.

In referring to the outlook for the future, Mr. Beatty said that while there was a noticeable lull in domestic and export shipments due in part to unsettlement in industrial districts, general business during the first quarter of the year had been satisfactory. The crop acreage would probably be about the same as last year and, generally speaking, soil conditions were excellent. "If the total yield approaches that of 1923," said Mr. Beatty, "there will undoubtedly be a very extensive autumn business and a vastly improved psychological and financial situation throughout the whole country. There is no real ground for pessimism in respect of the future of either the company or the country, though an extraordinary and too rapid advance is neither to be expected nor desired."

What must constitute a record in the rapid handling of an important consignment from the Orient was established recently by the Canadian Pacific Railway when shipping a quantity of silk from Yokohama to New York. The consignment, which was the largest forwarded from Asia since the recent slump in the silk market, left Yokohama on March 22nd on the Canadian Pacific steamer "Empress of Asia." Specially stowed for prompt discharge on arrival at Vancouver, the shipment was so rapidly transferred to the waiting train that only 13½ minutes per car lapsed between the docking of the ship and the departure of the fast freight and delivery was made at New York at midnight April 4th, the through time from Yokohama to New York being but 13 days, 8 hours and 12 minutes, calendar time.

THE VERDICT

Pacific Great Eastern Inquiry

ANSWER TO PROVINCIAL PARTY SLANDERS:

Mr. Gyles, Manager for Price, Waterhouse & Company---the largest chartered accountants in the world---stated under oath:

- ¶ THAT all stores were properly checked out.
- ¶ THAT no important document was missing.
- ¶ THAT every voucher, cheque, invoice and payroll was produced.
- ¶ THAT the missing books had no effect in preventing the audit, because they only summarised the invoices, vouchers, cheques and payrolls, the originals of which were available.

Mr. Justice Galliher's verdict was:

"I find nothing in the evidence in this inquiry to warrant the imputation that there was anything dishonest, or any dereliction in duty, or disregard of the public interests, or waste, extravagance, or incompetence in the carrying out of this work by the Government."

VOTE LIBERAL

Provincial Elections Act

(Sections 162 and 163)

GRAND FORKS-GREENWOOD ELECTORAL DISTRICT

The following Candidates have appointed their Election Agents as follows:

Candidate, Clinton A. S. Atwood; Agent, E. F. Keir, Rancher, Greenwood, B.C.

Candidate, E. C. Henniger; Agent, Frank B. Hetherington, Barrister, Grand Forks, B. C.

Candidate, John McKie; Agent, A. F. Crowe, Barrister, Grand Forks, B.C.

Given under my hand this 29th day of May, 1924, at Greenwood, B.C.

GEORGE HERBERT GRAY,
Returning Officer.

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the statements made by Mr. James Kerr that he has purchased the "Providence" Mineral Claim are not correct and if Mr. James Kerr or anyone representing him is found on the "Providence" Mineral Claim, Lot 618, of the Greenwood Mining Division they will be prosecuted for trespass.

DATED at Greenwood, B.C., this 3rd day of April, 1924.

(Signed) WILLIAM MADDEN.

Send Your
BOOTS and SHOES
To
GEO. ARMSON, Grand Forks,
The 20th Century Shoe Repairer
All work and material guaranteed. We pay postage one way. Terms Cash.

TIMBER

British Columbia's Greatest Industry has helped to build and is now further developing a huge trade with the world.

Raw material is essential to keep, foster and enlarge this business.

Prevent Forest Fires
It Pays

FOREST BRANCH,
VICTORIA, B.C.

"Cascade" Beer stands up to every test of

purity

—the test of the chemist
—the test of the food expert
—the test of the connoisseur

Insist on

Cascade PALE

"The Beer without a Peer"

At the Government Liquor Store

VANCOUVER BREWERIES LIMITED

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

Advertise in The Ledge

RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

Folks who want the very best use RED ROSE ORANGE PEKOE T-2

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Bulgaria will pay $5,000,000 toward the cost of allied occupation, Premier MacDonald announced in the House of Commons.

More than 50,000,000 bushels of wheat have been shipped from the port of Vancouver since the first of the season. This constitutes a record for one elevator.

Noel Buxton, British minister of agriculture, stated in the House of Commons that conditions in connection with the epidemic of foot and mouth disease among animals were continuing to improve.

George A. McCarthy, an American sailor, was jailed at Thalerum, Greece, for wounding a Turkish subject when he accidentally dropped his pistol while on guard, according to advices to the navy department.

The disappearance of Frank Chafe, 30, of Transcona, Man., who had been missing since March, was solved when his body, hanging by the neck from a rafter, was found in an old barn near his home.

Notice has been received by the Victoria Chamber of Commerce from Ottawa that arrangements have been made with the United States postal authorities for Victoria mail to be carried on the aerial service between Victoria and Seattle.

Shipping companies have already booked 60,000 emigrants from the British Isles for passage to the United States during the coming year, according to reports which have come to United States Consus-General Robert P. Skinner.

William Marconi spoke from Poldhu, Cornwall, to Australia, an airline distance of 10,000 miles, by radio telephone according to the Daily Mail. Transmission occupied one sixteenth of a second and was acknowledged by cable.

A SPLENDID LAXATIVE FOR THE BABY

Mothers should constantly be on guard to keep baby's bowels working freely and his stomach sweet, for nine-tenths of the ailments from which little ones suffer are caused by derangements of the stomach and bowels. Baby's Own Tablets are a splendid laxative for the baby. They are mild but thorough; contain neither opiates nor narcotics, and are absolutely guaranteed to be safe and efficien. for either the new-born babe or the growing child. By their action on the bowels and stomach they drive out constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fevers and make the dreaded teething period easy. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Prince Henry's New Job

Prince Henry, the third son of King George, has a new job. It carries with it the annual salary, at current exchange rates, of $43.65. His new office is Lord High Steward of Kings Lynn, a Norfolk town of 20,000 population. In the past this post has been an honorary one, but when, as it is expected will occur shortly, Prince Henry becomes a member of the peerage, he will be regarded as semi-official representative of Kings Lynn in the House of Lords. Incidentally, he will not benefit from his £10 yearly, as he has announced this will go to charity.

King baby deserves the best

FREE BABY BOOKS
Write to The Borden Co. Limited, Montreal, for two Baby Welfare Books.

W. N. U. 1528

Better Outlook For Wheat Prices

Prediction That Farmers May Look For Higher Returns in Future

"Although in 1923 the Dominion reaped the most abundant harvest on record, the returns to the Canadian farmer were disappointing," said E. H. Godfrey, head of the agricultural statistics division of the Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, in a paper read on his behalf before the Farmers' Club of London, Ont. The paper was a study of costs of production on the Canadian farm and conveyance of produce to English ports.

"But this disappointment," Mr. Godfrey continues, "was due largely to the general excellence of the wheat crop throughout the world, which had the effect of reducing the prices. This is a rare occurrence, and we may look for a rise in price when world conditions of wheat revert to normal."

Dealing with fresh outlets for Canadian grain, Mr. Godfrey points out that the Panama Canal is likely to have an important influence in shortening the land haul from a large part of Western Canada. He also indicates that the Hudson's Bay route has **received the** approval of successive governments.

The United States, he adds, has apparently reached the limit of wheat production; while in Canada, where vast areas of fertile lands still await the plow, agricultural production must continue annually to increase.

Attacked by Asthma. The first fearful sensation is of suffocation, which hour by hour becomes more desperate and hopeless. To such a case the relief afforded by Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy seems nothing less than miraculous. Its help is quickly apparent and soon the dreadful attack is mastered. The asthmatic who has found out the dependabiltiy of this sterling remedy will never be without it. It is sold everywhere.

New Treatment Successful

Good Results From Vaccine For Pneumonia and Scarlet Fever

Pneumonia's toll of human lives is ordinarily more than one out of three patients. Thirty cases of pneumonia have been treated at the Bellevue Hospital in New York by the new vaccine developed by Dr. Lloyd B. Felton at Harvard, and the results, according to Dr. Russell L Cecil of that hospital, have been highly encouraging. There was but one death out of the 30 cases, that single case being far advanced. All the rest have recovered.

The director of bacteriological research in New York's health department has studied the new vaccine. He declares that it will make the use of anti-pneumonia serum general in city and country and will give all the good effects of the old type of serum without the deleterious and dangerous action. Within reasonable limits, it is said, there is no such thing as an overdose of the new vaccine in the Felton treatment, thus making it effective and harmless in the hands of the general practitioner.

The expectation, therefore, is for a wide use of the new treatment and the saving of many lives.

To be added to the new pneumonia cure is also the new cure for scarlet fever, one of the most dreaded of diseases among the young. This also is a serum, the properties of which are supposed to neutralize the disease poison in the blood. It is announced that this serum, developed by Dr. Dochez of New York, has been used, with complete success in 25 out of 26 extreme cases, in the New Haven Hospital.—From the Buffalo Express.

The Ruling Passion

Old Man Smith had a reputation for being as hard-boiled as they come. He had amassed a small fortune in a small store, with the help of every member of his family. As he lay on his deathbed he called faintly:

"Is George here?"

"Yes father."

"Is Bill here?"

"Yes, sir."

"Is Joe here?"

"Yes, father."

Sitting up in bed suddenly and vigorously, he bawled out:

"Then who in thunder is taking care of the store?"

What is claimed to be the smallest donkey in Europe, perhaps in the world, is only 28 inches high.

Minard's Liniment for Aches and Pains

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 15

THE RETURN AND THE REBUILDING OF THE TEMPLE

Golden Text.—Comfort ye, comfort ye my people, saith your God. Isaiah 40.1.

Lesson.—Ezra Chapters 1, 3 and 6. Devotional Reading.—Psalm 126.

The Text Explained and Illumined

Preparations for Rebuilding the Temple, 3.8,9. "The Temple was to the Jews what the Pyramids were to the Egyptians, the Parthenon to the Greeks, the Colosseum to the Romans, St. Peter's to the Latins—but it was more. It meant to the Jews what the flag means to you, what the cross means to the Christian" (William S. Mitchell). In the spring following their return to Jerusalem (see The Historical Background), Zerubbabel the governor, Jeshua the high priest, priests, Levites and people began preparations for rebuilding the temple by appointing the Levites over twenty years of age as overseers of the work. Then Jeshua, Kadmiel, the sons of Judah, and the sons of Henadad, all with their sons and their brethren took charge of the workmen.

The first temple was the work of King Solomon. The people were obliged to supply him with necessary money and labor. This second temple was the work of the people themselves. "The leaders are obscured by the presence in force of the unnamed, unnumbered people. The more democratic character of this second movement was for the health of Israel. Men receive more help of a permanent sort from that which they do themselves than from the most elaborate results achieved for them by the generosity of others. The pauperization of spirit which results in any church where some generous millionaire stands ready to relieve the congregation from the necessity of bearing its own financial burdens is pathetic. The commitment of a great interest to the rank and file may occasion a measure of delay; the earlier stages of the undertaking may sometimes be marred by the blunders of the unskilled; but all this is the price which we gladly pay for the culture of the many in the higher service of life" (Charles).

In the Days of Giants

History Records Some Remarkable Cases of Men Who Attained Great Size

A Hollander, Mr. Jan van Albert, who recently arrived in England on a professional tour must hold the record for giantship, says The Toronto Globe. He is reported to be 9 feet 3½ inches high. Machnow, a Russian, who was exhibited in London in 1905, stood 9 feet 3 inches high, and measured 2 feet from his wrist to the top of his middle finger.

The only other giant in the same class was John Middleton, born at Hale, Lancashire, in 1578. When he went to Oxford his measurements were taken in the presence of doctors, magistrates and university dignataries and vouched for by their signatures, and are to be seen with a picture of him at Brasenose College. His height was also 9 feet 3 inches, his hand from the carpus to the end of the middle finger 17 inches, and his palm 8½ inches broad. He appears to have been a real Sampson, for on his presentation to King James I. he competed with the Court wrestlers and threw them. These cases of unusual height are well authenticated.

The giants of whom records have been preserved were noted more for physical than intellectual stature. But there recently appeared in England a Memoir on "Brian Piers Lascelles" (Oxford: Basil Blackwood), familiarly known as the "Magdalen Giant." The name was something of a misnomer, for his height was only 6 feet 9¾ inches in his stockings, and as he walked, about 6 feet 10 inches. Unlike most of those known to similar fame Mr. Lascelles was a man of fine and varied intellectual attainments. After graduating at Oxford he was a teacher at Harrow for many years. Luckily he was not sensitive about his height, but rather enjoyed making little sensations, such as lighting his cigarette at some apparently inaccessible gas jet. When he visited Canada with the British Association in 1884 he had to take berths in two adjoining cabins on the steamer and have the intervening partition removed. All the contributors to the Memoir speak in the highest terms of his social qualities.—Regina Post.

Boys Need Leadership

The most important period of a boy's life is between the ages of twelve and eighteen. Then his ideals are acquired, his character formed. In those years every boy needs to be under the influence of the right kind of a man. He needs such a man's life to supply his ideals and such a man to become his hero. Every boy is a hero worshipper. The reason so many become criminals is that they follow the wrong leaders.—Lindsay Watchman-Warder.

King George has a marvelous memory for faces. His Majesty has only to meet a person once and that person's features are permanently registered in his mind.

Australia Worried About Empty North

Considered Too Hot For Occupation By White Men

Australia is concerned about the empty north of the island. Some encouragement may be derived from the experience of Northern Canada, which was once regarded as too cold to be a home for the human race, just as Northern Australia is supposed to be too hot for white men. Australia needs more railways for development, and this work is obstructed by the variety of railway gauges.

No doubt this difficulty will eventually be overcome, but more population is needed for the development of the tropical region of Australia. If the policy of a white Australia is maintained, there is some hope that the advance of tropical medical science will make the region more suitable for white men.—Toronto Globe.

Colds Stopped In Ten Minutes

There is a new remedy that is very pleasant—it fills the nose, throat and lungs with a healing balsam from the pine woods, and utilizes that marvelous antiseptic of the Blue Gum Tree of Australia.

The remedy is "CATARRHOZONE"—and you can't find its equal for colds, coughs or catarrh.

Composed of medicinal pine essences—a remedy of nature, that's what CATARRHOZONE is, and you'll find it mighty quick to act and certain to stop your cold.

Don't dope your stomach with cough mixtures—use CATARRHOZONE, which is scientific and certain; it will act quickly. Two months' treatment guaranteed, costs $1.00; small (trial) size 50c. Sold by druggists everywhere. By mail from The Catarrhozone Co., Montreal.

Secrets of the Earth

Old Mother Earth Has Many Secrets Which Have Yet to be Given Up

Tunnels, the end of which have not yet been discovered, have been found in Carlsbad, N.M., by investigating scientists.

They saw armies of bats emerging from the holes in the hills and were surprised to find that tunnels of immeasureable depths lay behind. The bats returned in the morning after flying about in the dark night. There were simply millions of them.

Miles into the interior there were deposits of rock crystals and dazzling minerals and salt deposits that staggered the investigators with their brilliance and grandeur.

The earth has yet many secrets, unexplored and undiscovered. Man has scratched the surface only. He will marvel when his spirit of adventure and research stumbles on the treasures of the future.—Regina Post.

Fish Catch of Prairies

The value of the commercial fish catch in Manitoba last year was $1,020,595, compared with $908,816 in 1923. The value of production in the three prairie provinces was $1,745,975, of which amount Manitoba accounted for $1,020,595; Saskatchewan, $286,643; and Alberta, $438,975. All the three provinces show an increase, the total increase being $260,583, or 17 per cent.

There are very large fresh water lakes in Western Canada that teem with excellent fish.

MRS. BUDGE SO WEAK COULD HARDLY STAND

Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Her Health

River Desert, Que.—"I used to have a severe pain in my side. I would be unable to walk fast and could not stand for any length of time to do my ironing or washing, but I would have to lie down to get relief from the pain. I had this for about two years, then a friend told me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she had had good results. I certainly got good results from it, too, as the last time I had a sore side was last May and I have not had it since. I am also glad of having good nursing for my baby, and I think it is your medicine that helped me in this way."—Mrs. L. V. BUDGE, River Desert, Quebec.

If you are suffering from the tortures of a displacement, irregularities, backache, headaches, nervousness, or a pain in the side, you should lose no time in trying Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Private Text-Book upon "Ailments Peculiar to Women" will be sent you free upon request. Write for it to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Cobourg, Ontario. This book contains valuable information that every woman should know.

Agricultural Products Increase

Figures Show Increased Production In British Columbia

The agricultural production of British Columbia last year increased in value $4,000,000 over the 1922 production, according to figures compiled by the Provincial Department of Agriculture. The value of agricultural products in 1923 was $59,159,798, as against $55,322,971 in the previous twelve months.

Livestock production increased from $14,550,494 in 1922 to $15,920,028 in 1923. Poultry and eggs both show slight decrease, the value for 1923 being: Poultry, $1,989,567; eggs, $1,963,412. The total decrease in the two branches is $62,859.

Dairy products increased in value by over $1,250,000, being $9,234,576, as against $8,001,135 for 1922. Under this heading butter shows an increase from 3,906,415 pounds to 4,221,704 pounds, fresh milk, from 11,054,390 gallons to 12,300,070 gallons, evaporated milk, from 169,229 to 213,199 cases; ice cream from 393,363 gallons to 419,701 gallons.

The total production of fruit shows an increase in value from $4,915,604 to $6,034,976, although there is a decrease in value of both small fruits and tree fruits other than apples, which showed an increase from $2,951,193 to $4,242,340.

Vegetables valued at $5,853,626 show a very slight increase over the previous year. Fodder crops valued at $12,312,725 show a slight decrease. Grain crops of a value of $3,966,857 exceed those of 1922 in both value and quantity. Hops to the value of $399,922 exceed the quantity produced in 1922 by 318,903 pounds; goats milk also exceeds the quantity and value for 1922 and is valued at $96,000.

An aerial ambulance—a white-painted biplane with the Red Cross displayed on the fuselage—has been built for the Royal Air Force Medical Service. It has accommodation for two stretcher cases, 4 sitting cases, a doctor and a nurse.

Sour Stomach Risings Quickly Relieved

The wonderful comfort and relief you get from even twenty drops of Nerviline will surprise you. Take it in sweetened water; it's not unpleasant. Almost immediately you feel better. Nerviline brings up the gas caused by fermenting food, and at the same time relieves that distressed feeling in the stomach. When colic or cramps strike you at night, when nausea or upset stomach overcome you, then it is that you'll find Nerviline a sure relief. For general use in the family, for emergent ills, always keep Nerviline handy on the shelf. Get a 35c bottle to-day.

Would Refloat Sunken Palace

Italians Have Located Houses Built Nineteen Centuries Ago

Several Italian universities have memorialized Premier Mussolini, asking him to inaugurate a campaign or raise funds for the purpose of attempting to re-float two huge floating houses which the Emperor Caligula constructed on Lake Nemi, near Rome, some 19 centuries ago. In the course of the centuries numerous attempts have been made to raise these luxurious sstructures, covered with gold leaf, from the botton of the lake. In these the indolent and luxurious Caligula was wont to spend the summer nights, free from the noise and heat of Rome. The location of the floating houses beneath the lake has been determined, and it is estimated that the labor of refloating them would cost about a quarter of a million dollars.

Damage to Cables

Rum Fleets Play Havoc With Submarines Cables Off East Coast of U.S.

Rum fleets anchored off the Jersey and Long Island coasts are playing havoc with submarines cables to such an extent that officials of two trans-Atlantic cable companies said they had protested to the Treasury Department at Washington. Another company is contemplating similar action.

Damages at the rate of several hundred thousand dollars a year, attributed to the dragging anchors of rum-running vessels riding in heavy seas, were revealed when the Western Union Telegraph Company's cable steamer, Robert C. Clowery, docked after repairing a broken cable off the Rockaway coast.

In Great Britain in 1923 only two passengers were killed in the only railroad acicdent that occured in that year. In twenty-three years only seventy-three passengers have been killed on British railroads.

Wise mothers who know the virtues of Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator always have it at hand, because it proves its value.

Minard's Liniment for Falling Out of Hair

Home Made Bread is good for the Kiddies

Give the children all the fresh, home-made bread they can eat. Nothing makes them thrive so well.

ROYAL YEAST CAKES

The Standard of Quality for more than 50 years

Science Outdoing Nature

German Professor Claims Artificial Butterfly Wings Richer Than Original

The paint brush of nature has been outdone again by science, according to recent announcement, in which the contention is made that by artificial means the coloring of butterfly wings can be reproduced with much more effect and richness than the original themselves.

Prof. Hans Zozher, in an address before the German Chemical Society, asserted that he frequently had made artificial wings which would make "any butterfly in the world turn green or black with envy."

The coloring in real butterfly wings is brought about by light reflections on the same principle which causes soap bubbles to glisten colorfully in the rays of light. Prof. Zozher explained that he used resin as the basis in his experiments.

Business Barometer

Cable dispatches that the South African diamond mines are working again after being shut down for nearly two years will be interesting to most of us only insofar as it indicates that a period of prosperity is at hand. People do not wear diamonds unless they have money to spare. The diamond mines have ever been a business barometer.—Hamilton Spectator.

A bronze tablet will be erected in memory of the Greely Expedition to the Arctic Circle in 1884.

Pressing Busness

"I passed Ching Loo's laundry last night at 3 o'clock."

"What was he doing up so late?"

"Shirts."

WANTED

SINCERE WOMEN WANTED TO handle an article of use and comfort to every woman. Sells at sight and ensures generous income to the distributor. Box 426, Toronto.

MONEY ORDERS

When ordering goods by mail send a Dominion Express Money Order.

AGENTS—GENERAL STORES

MAKE $75 A WEEK SELLING Made-to-Measure suits from English All-Wool Cloth, at $25.00 delivered everywhere in Canada. Previous experience unnecessary. Liberal commission payable in advance. We supply finest selling outfit in Canada. Full or part time. Write for details. Pioneer Tailoring Company, 33 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal.

Cook's Regulating Compound

A safe, Reliable, regulating medicine for women. Sold in three degrees of strength: No. 1, $1, No. 2, $3; No. 3, $5. Sold by all druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of price. Free pamphlet. THE COOK MEDICINE CO. Toronto (formerly Windsor)

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY.
THERAPION No. 1
THERAPION No. 2
THERAPION No. 3
No. 1 for Bladder Catarrh. No. 2 for Blood & Skin Diseases. No. 3 for Chronic Weaknesses. SOLD BY LEADING CHEMISTS. PRICE IN ENGLAND, 3s. DR. LE CLERC Med. Co. Haverstock Rd. N.W.3, London, OR MAIL $1 FROM 71 FRONT ST. EAST, TORONTO, OR 318 ST. PAUL STREET WEST, MONTREAL.

ZIG-ZAG Cigarette Papers
Large Double Book
120 Leaves
Finest You Can Buy!
AVOID IMITATIONS
NOW 5¢

THE LEDGE

Is $2.00 a year strictly in advance, or $2.50 when not paid for three months or more have passed. To Great Britain and the United States $2.50, always in advance.

G. W. A. SMITH
Lessee

ADVERTISING RATES

Delinquent Co-Owner Notices	$25.00
Coal and Oil Notices	7.00
Estray Notices	3.00
Cards of Thanks	1.00
Certificate of Improvement	12.50

(Where more than one claim appears in notice, $5.00 for each additional claim.)

All other legal advertising, 12 cents a line first insertion, and 8 cents a line for each subsequent insertion, nonpariel measurement.

Transcient display advertising 50 cents an inch each insertion.

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Big Liberal Meeting

At the Greenwood Theatre on Friday night Miss A. Sutherland, barrister, of Vancouver, E. C. Henniger, Liberal candidate for this riding, and D. McPherson, of Grand Forks, expounded the Liberal principles to a large audience. Mayor T. M. Gulley occupied the chair and introduced the speakers.

Mr. Henniger was called on first and spoke for 45 minutes, his remarks being listened to attentively and at times enthusiastically. He said that there has been so many speakers that he could readily understand that the people were growing weary. During the past few weeks he has been travelling all over the combined ridings. There is between five and six hundred miles of roads as well as many miles of trails, and he has also spoken at many well attended meetings. Mr. Henniger spoke of the unfortunate incident of the Doukhobors getting leases on timber limits at Cedar creek. He said he was no friend of the Doukhobors and had always fought against them. During the past two sessions he addressed the legislature and asked the government to make the Douks enforce the laws of the country and he was pleased to say that he had a certain amount of assurance that no more timber lands would be leased to the Doukhobors. He read a letter from the Deputy Minister of Lands stopping the issuing of timber leases to the Doukhobors. Mr. Henniger dwelt at length on "the trail of the burnt books," and read part of Mr. Justice Galliger's report showing that there was no wrong doing on the part of the government. The Provincial party was a one man Party, a great mistake in this great Democracy to allow one man with his millions to run the country. He was sorry that he would only be able to call upon about one quarter of the electors of the riding before election day. Campaigning was very tiresome and if it were not that he was so robust he would not be able to stand up to the great task. Touching on the P.G.E., he hoped that it would not be long till it had a surplus. He loudly praised the Mothers Pension Act and if by any unfortunate fate the Oliver government should happen to go down to defeat, the mothers and children will still have cause to forever bless Oliver. Referring to mining conditions he said that the Oliver government could not be blamed for that. Copper was the principle ore and Chili can produce copper at 6cts, but if affairs in Europe were settled a mining boom would come again. B.C. has better mining lawe and treats the prospector better than any other country. This province is more prosperous today than it ever was. There was twenty five per cent more timber cut in 1923 than in 1920. The pay roll in B.C. was today five times greater than in 1916. In 1914 there were 6 675 autos in the province, last January 41,000 auto licences were issued. What does the calamity howlers think of that? The exports of the province have greatly increased and the industrial pay roll increased five times since 1916. Mr. Henniger solicited the vote of the electors on June 20th. He was confident of election and was sure that the Oliver government would be returned by an increased majority.

Miss Sutherland was the next speaker. She is a very pleasing and convincing speaker. Her remarks were well chosen and particularly well received. Miss Sutherland spoke principally to the ladies and clearly showed why the women of the province should vote for the Oliver candidates. She told of the matter of the women's franchise, mothers pensions and the minimum wage act. She also showed the good work done by the Oliver government at the boys industrial school and the incorrigible girls school. There is no doubt that Miss Sutherland converted many of the ladies to the Oliver side.

D. McPherson was loudly applauded in his very humorous address and took up the freight and express rates case. This is not only a political issue but an economic question as well. Mr. McPherson had the matter well in hand and gave statistics to show the discrimination in freight rates between the east and the west—in cases they were almost double. If would mean a saving of millions of dollars every year to the people of the province to have the mountain rates equalized. Let Oliver finish the fight he has so well started. It was a real treat to listen to Mr. McPherson and his many friends here of all three parties were surpised at his forceful and elequent address.

The meeting ended with the singing of God Save the King.

Provincial Party Meeting

The last political gun was fired in the present campaign in the Greenwood Theatre on Tuesday night by the Provincial party when E. F. Keir, Major R. Gray, and C. A. S. Atwood, the candidate, were the speakers, with D. J. McDonald president of the local association in the chair.

Mr. Keir being the first speaker dealt with the Convention at which the party was formed, and laid the present depression at the door of high taxation.

Major Gray was the next speaker and gave a brief outline of General McRae's dealings at Port Mann, which absolutely refuted the charges made by Premier Oliver. He then contrasted General McRae's military record with that of those who had cast slurs on McRae. He instanced Mr. Oliver's refusal to answer direct questions by giving an account of his own experiences with the Premier at Rock Creek. He then dealt with the Public Works Department, and the Liquor Question. The Major stated that the Provincial Party would replace the present Liquor Board with a business commission responsible to the Legislature and not to the Government as at present, as it was now just a closed corporation of the members of the Cabinet. He finished with the prediction that the Provincial party would sweep the country on Friday.

C. A. S. Atwood was introduced as our next member and in the course of a fine speech took up the platform of the Provincial party and contrasted it with what he said would be the platform of the Liberal party and with the lack of any platform of the Conservatives except the planks Mr. Bowser was borrowing, one by one from the Provincials.

He took up the question of freight rates and said that Mr. Oliver did not go far enough, and all the premier was fighting for was the cheap "through rate" to the coast which would effect only grain and other through shipments to Vancouver and the interior would still be saddled with the terminal charges plus the local freight rate back to the interior. He thought it pitable that after eight years in office, the government had no account of his stewardship; no reason for the tremendous expenditures, and no platform for the future, only a Freight Rates issue which was favorably looked on by all parties.

He said that the reason the Doukhobours now held 65 square miles of timber under lease in this riding was that the government could not lease blocks small enough for the settler. It was impossible for the small man to bid on the large blocks put up for lease. He ended with the prediction that he would be the next representative of this riding and asked for the support of all the electors in the name of good clean government and promised if elected to represent all the constituents, of all parties to the best of his ability.

A Woman's Appeal

Who is asking for the Sale of Beer by the Glass?

The Brewers; certainly not the Retail Merchant or the Boards of Trade.

Who will Benefit?

Those who sell the Liquor; especially the Hotel Men.

Who will Suffer?

The Women and Children in the Homes, but the Men also.

How and Where will Beer be Served?

In Licensed Places where Meals are Served, and in Special New Style Bar-Rooms with Tables, where young people and men and women can gather.

Who will Serve It?

Mainly Waitresses. How would you like your daughter to be one of them?

Does Beer Intoxicate?

Yes, popular B. C. Brands are guaranteed to contain as high as 10 per cent alcohol Proof Spirits.

Does Beer Create an Appetite for Strong Drink?

Yes, little by little the craving for Alcohol is created.

Would It Decrease the Sale of Hard Liquor?

No, the Second Year of Sale of Beer by the Glass in Quebec the amount of Hard Liquor sold increased $4,485,971.83.

Vote No. Also Vote against anyone who favors the plan

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of B. C.

"That Man Henniger"

The Farm and Home said in 1921 in an editorial on Mr. Henniger:

"One thing is certain; no matter under what banner Henniger travels, he will serve his constituency faithfully. Grand Forks will do well to keep Henniger where he is."

Do not be misled by

false or extreme statements. Henniger is as good a man today as he was in 1921--and better.

A vote for Atwood is a vote for McRae and his Port Mann Deals;

A vote for McKie is a vote for Bowser and the Old Machine.

Vote For Henniger

Do you want Markets?
Do you want Pay Rolls?
Do you want General Prosperity?
Then Mark Your Ballot For

C. A. S. Atwood	X

Provincial Party Candidate
and a Clean, Economic Business Government

SEMI-READY
Tailored Clothes

Special Display of New Patterns
The Seasons Latest Styles For Men
—at—
T. THOMAS
Tailor and Cleaner
Greenwood, B. C.

DR. H. E. GRIFFIN
DENTIST
Has opened an office above Chas. King's office.
Open 9.30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Grand Forks Tire Hospital
(Successor to W. H. Dinsmore)
Modern methods means cheaper service
Send your old tires to the Hospital for treatment
Work Guaranteed
W. LE MASTER
Manager Grand Forks, B.C.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

Summer Excursion Fares
To Eastern Destinations

ON SALE DAILY MAY 22 TO SEPT. 15—RETURN LIMIT OCTOBER 31

Winnipeg	$ 72.00	Fort William	$ 86.30
Toronto	113.75	Niagara Falls	120.62
Hamilton	113.75	Ottawa	127.95
London	113.75	Montreal	132.75
Quebec	141.80	Moncton	147.90
St. John	147.90	Halifax	153.45
St. Paul	72.00	Chicago	86.00
Minneapolis	72.00	New York	147.40
Duluth	72.00	Boston	153.50

MANY ADDITIONAL DESTINATIONS
Ask for Rates From and To Any Point

Route via Port Arthur or via Soo Line, through Winnipeg or Portal, thence via Chicago or Sault Ste. Marie via Great Lakes; or via California at additional fare; or good to go via one of the above routes, return another.

See Local Agent or Write for Details

J. S. CARTER, District Passenger Agent, Nelson