

THE LEDGE

THE OLDEST MINING CAMP NEWSPAPER IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

Vol. XIX.

GREENWOOD, B. C., THURSDAY, APRIL 17, 1913.

No. 40

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A Full Stock of First Class Pipes. Pipe Repairs
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The Canadian Bank of Commerce extends to Farmers every
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Nairn's Regular 75c Linoleum at 60c per yard

We have a Fine Assortment
Come early and Pick out
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A. L. WHITE

Stove and Furniture Man
Phone 16 Greenwood, B. C.

Something Dainty

for Tea?

All Right--Phone L126

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THE BREAD & CAKE BAKER
Vienna Bakery, Greenwood



ATTRACTIVE JEWELRY

has seldom been gathered in such
an extensive display as the one we
are now showing. We know you
will become interested. Not only in

THE ODD DESIGNS

but with the prices that we have
placed upon the articles.

If you want to see the prettiest
Chains, Lockets, Brooches, Pins
and Stone Set Jewelry ever shown
in this town, come now.

A. LOGAN & Co.

GREENWOOD. - B. C.

ROOMS TO LET

In the Swayne House, Silver
Street. Clean, private and com-
fortable rooms in a quiet locality
at reasonable rates. Hot and cold
baths free to guests.

WANTS, Etc.

FOR SALE. - Light, medium
and heavy wagons. Kinney's
blacksmith shop and wagon fac-
tory, Greenwood.

E. E. W. Mills of Grand Forks,
B. C., has mated up three pens
of White Wyandottes. Each pen
headed by prize winning cock
birds. One pen of S. C. Rhode
Island Reds and one pen of Buff
Orpingtons. Settings from any
one of these pens at \$2 and I
will replace any eggs that are
not fertile on their return.

"FOR SALE. - Horse 1,000 lbs.,
also buggy and harness. Cheap.
Address R. M. J. Midway, B. C."

LUMBER FOR SALE. - Apply to
Mark Christenson, Boundary
Falls.

FOR SALE. - One Cypher incu-
bator, size 120 eggs \$15. One
Shoemaker incubator, size 60
eggs \$10, both machines run one
season. Eggs from pure bred
Single Comb Brown Leghorns,
\$2 per 15, unfertile eggs replaced
if returned. Agent for Bouble
action insect paint, G. Wright,
Box 83, Greenwood, B. C.

Ontario hydro-electric power
transmission line, 293 miles, is the
longest in the world.

Montreal harbor has the largest
grain conveying system in the
world.

Around Home

Mrs. Shaffer is visiting friends
in Creston.

Archie Aberdeen is spending a
few days in town.

J. L. White returned from
Regina this week.

Phoenix has formed an Agri-
cultural Association.

A. Mueller has opened a real
estate office in Bridesville.

Soapy Smith died in Phoenix
on Sunday from pneumonia.

Carl Stacey is in the hospital
with an attack of typhoid fever.

J. Machel has returned to
Eholt from his ranch near West-
bridge.

Your old pipe may be made like
new at a small cost, send it to
W. G. Kennedy.

C. S. Baker has returned to
Carmi after spending a pleasant
outing in Victoria.

Dr. McArthur of Toronto has
arrived to assist Dr. MacLean in
the medical profession.

P. H. McCurrach has been
gazetted government clerk for
the Greenwood district.

W. A. Keith has returned to
Beaverdell after spending several
months at Halcyon Hot Springs.

Everything in seed grain at
Brown's, Ferry, Wash. Recleaned
wheat, oats, barley and spring
rye.

A shipment of fresh straw-
berries will be in on Friday
night. Orders taken at Mat-
thews.

Colin Campbell of Grand
Forks, who is suffering with
dropsy has gone to Halcyon for a
few weeks.

Midway intends to celebrate on
Victoria day, May 24. Book
this date and come and have a
good time.

Frank Chitty, a printer from
Molson is in the hospital, suffer-
ing from a nervous breakdown
caused by overwork.

A meeting of the Greenwood
Riding Liberal Association, will
be held in the Star Theatre on
Thursday, April 24 at 8 p. m.

Service in the Presbyterian
church next Sunday, April 20th,
at 7:30 p. m., Sunday School and
Bible Class 2:30 p. m. Rev. J.
R. Munro Pastor.

In addition to his many other
positions, W. R. Dewdney, gov-
ernment agent, has been appoint-
ed district registrar of births,
marriages and deaths.

The Greenwood Amateur
Dramatic Association will pro-
duce the comedy, "All A Mis-
take," in the Auditorium on
Tuesday evening, April 29.

The water was rotten in Green-
wood last week, but the whiskey
was about the same. Water from
Providence creek was turned
on this week, and the com-
plaints have ceased.

Mrs. C. E. Shaw will be at
home 3 p. m. Thursday, April 17
along with Mrs. W. C. H. Wilson
who would like to make this an
opportunity of saying "Good-bye"
to her many Greenwood friends.

Prof. Billy McBride has made
a success out of his sanitarium,
and is looking for more patients.
He treats his patients principally
with beans, bacon, kindness, fried
eggs and Boundary Creek water.

Charles A. Banks, manager of
the Jewel mine will return from
England next week. Soon as
the new machinery can be put in
the mill the Jewel will resume
operations with a large force of
men.

The directors of the Green-
wood Agricultural Association
met last Friday evening, and dis-
cussed the prize list for the next
fair. The prize list will be issued
in June, and the fair will be held
upon October 7 and 8.

Over in Nelson the sheriff has
not yet put D. J. Robertson out
of business, and he is still smil-
ing. The sheriff may get him in
time, but in the meantime Dave

will keep on selling furniture and
lecturing on the evils of graft.

For selling liquor without a
license in the vicinity of Carmi,
W. J. McCelvey, Asbery Dale,
and Steve Smolitch appeared
yesterday before J. P.'s, Wood,
Rendell and McCutcheon. They
were found guilty and let go
upon suspended sentence.

There is work for the Purity
League in this city. A young
woman was nearly murdered in a
Gold street bagnio last week.
She will soon be out of the hospi-
tal. What members of the
League will take her to their
homes, and give her a chance to
keep away from the broad road
that is strewn with ruin, misery,
ill-health, and broken hearts?

CITY COUNCIL

The Council met on Monday
evening.

G. Clerk offered to repair roof
and glaze windows on the premises

occupied by him for \$78, and
would guarantee to remain in the
building for six months, and keep
the roof in repair during his ten-
ancy, the rental to be \$10 a month,
and rent now due to be applied
on the repairs. His offer was ac-
cepted.

The Mayor reported that Hector
Bareille had been sent to the Old
Man's Home at Kamloops under
the care of J. Poggi.

A letter was received from L.
L. Matthews asking if the running
gear of the hook and ladder wagon

was for sale. A committee was
appointed to deal with the matter.

A letter from C. H. Gallo re
sweeping chimneys was laid over.

The chief of police was given in-
struction to enforce the Pound by-
law in respect to horses and
chickens.

The clerk was instructed to
write S. Oliver notifying him to
make arrangements with the Coun-
cil to lease lots 1, 2, 7, 8 and 9,
block G, map 64.

The following accounts were
order to be paid: Fire Dept. two
alarms, \$28; A. A. Frechette, 25

cents; The Ledge \$27; C. Kinney,
\$2.50; Adams & Brown, \$24.60;
B. C. Copper Co., \$1.75; Electric
Lights, \$123.25.

The Health Inspector was in-
structed to have all backyards
cleaned by April 30, and if this is
not completed with the work will
be done by the city at the tenants
or owners expense.

The court of revision will be
held on May 28, and the members
of the court will be Messrs. Mc-
Laine, MacLean, McKee, Mc-
Creath and Wood.

OBITUARY

Mrs. Lulu Davinport Rambo,
wife of our esteemed citizen, W. H.
Rambo, died in the hospital April
16, after an illness of one month
from anaemia. The deceased lady
was twenty-seven years old, and
was born in Greenville, Tennessee,
where her widowed mother and
other members of the family reside.
She was married on New Year's
Day, 1910, and lived in Beaverdell
since that time. Mrs. Rambo was
a member of the Methodist church.
She leaves a sorrowing husband,
and a baby daughter, sixteen
months old.

Canada will have the longest
bridge span in the world at Quo-
bec.

Canada has one of the largest
single canal locks in the world at
Sault Ste. Marie.

Canada consumes more paper
per head of population than any
other country in the world.

Western Float

Enderby is to have Drill Hall.

Mara is to have a station agent.

Fort Fraser now has a weekly
stage.

Pin pool has been introduced in
Kaslo.

This fall there will be a two day
fair in Chesaw.

Two more automobiles have
arrived at Chesaw.

The sawmill at Larkin is run-
ning day and night.

A new theatre is to be built in
Athabasca Landing.

Jack Huggard is starting a hog
ranch at Armstrong.

J. L. Manly has moved from
Chesaw to Grand Forks.

Rev. J. A. Petrie has moved
from Merritt to the coast.

W. Almond of Calgary is open-
ing a barber shop in Kaslo.

Rev. Father Jeannot is in the
Sisters hospital in Vancouver.

The sawmill near Rosebery will
resume operations next month.

There are 607 names on the new
voters list in the Kaslo district.

Fernie will soon have street
signs and the houses numbered.

Sixty more boxes have been
added to the Enderby postoffice.

Last year \$91,000 was expended
for new buildings in Mission City.

The steamer Port Simpson will
run on the Stikine river this sum-
mer.

Mr. Bailey of New Hazelton has
opened a rooming house at Decker
Lake.

A brick plant for Kaslo has re-
cently been shipped from Parkhill,
Ontario.

John Dunsmeir has loaned the
city of Victoria, \$150,000 at six
per cent.

In the Lardo the gold dredge at
Goldhill, is being got ready for
operation.

Street lights are wanted in
Mission City, and new sidewalks
in Quensell.

Last week James McCaulay was
killed in a Merritt coal mine by a
fall of coal.

In the Peace River country
game is not too plentiful, but fish
are abundant.

There are one hundred million
acres of arable land in the vicinity
of Peace River.

After spending eight months in
Nova Scotia, Jack Haley has re-
turned to Trail.

A thousand blooded horses will
be shown at the Vancouver horse
show next week.

The C. P. R. has bought thirty-
five acres of land adjoining Golden
for \$500 an acre.

E. E. Orchard will open a resta-
urant and rooming house in the
new town of Smithers.

The Iron Mask mine at Kam-
loops has been sold to an American
company for \$800,000.

Harry Ward, formerly of Nelson
has made a great success as a
poultry raiser at Merritt.

Last week for the first time since
1896, a Kaslo hotel could not fur-
nish all its guests with rooms.

In nineteen years the Rossland
camp has produced more than
\$55,000,000 worth of minerals.

R. Pritchard died in Van Winkle
a few days ago. He had lived in
the Cariboo district since 1862.

The Fernie Free Press says that
it has looked in vain for the picture
of Dr. Arthur in the Nelson News.

Twelve carloads of poles and
piles have been shipped from near
Nakusp, to the flooded districts of
Ohio.

F. J. Deane died in Vancouver
last week, aged forty-five years.
At one time he owned the Nelson
News.

On the Indian reservation at
Fort George the clearing will soon
begin for the townsite of Prince
George.

Sam Kee will build a steel build-
ing in Vancouver, four storeys
high, six feet wide, and 120 feet
in length.

Dan Cronin has been running an
hotel in Dawson for several years.
At one time he was a prospector in
the Slokan.

This session there were 1,221
bills introduced to the Washington
Legislature at Olympia, and only
165 passed.

Billy McAdams, formerly of
Sandon is running a paper in
Edmonton. He has a wife and
two children.

The Canadian Explosives Co.
will build a powder factory on
James Island. The payroll will
be \$25,000 a month.

Louis Leth died in Merritt last
week from drinking too much
whiskey. He was thirty years old.

and a native of Norway.
Joe Genelle was killed at Cas-
cade last week by a log rolling over
him. He was one of the best
known lumbermen in B. C.

H. Calvert has opened a jewel-
ery store in Kaslo. He kept a
similar shop in Shropshire, Eng-
land for twenty-four years.

Several titled society women of
London are coming to Edmonton
this year, to start a farm for the
purpose of raising black foxes.

Murdo Macdonald has bought
the Mastaqui hotel in Mission City
from Charles De Witt. Macdonald
was at one time a policeman in
Vancouver.

Miss Sarah Hamilton while en-
route to her home in Winnipeg
from Summerland, died last week
on the steamer Okanagan from
tuberculosis.

The Trail smelter now has three
copper furnaces in operation, and
another one is being built that
will reduce 450 tons of Rossland
ore in a day.

Tom Abriel told the Slokan
Record that last year no less than
six fruit ranchers from B. C. had
settled in the Annapolis valley of
Nova Scotia.

Frank McClure died in Chase
from an abscess on the brain. He
had been in the lumber business
for thirty years, and was a native
of Minnesota.

The Gerrard correspondent of
the Kaslo Kootenian says that
the Handy mine, near Gerrard,
was recently examined by an ex-
pert for the the B. C. Copper Co.

The B. C. Copper Co. is apply-
ing for a water right on Eight
Mile creek in the Slokan, and will
put in a compressor. The com-
pany is working the L. H. property
under bond.

On his ranch up the Skeena river,
Al Gray will plant a large number
of fruit trees this year. He met
with a heavy loss last fall by the
burning of his house. Years ago
he had one of the first ranches on
Kootenay lake.

A salt bed has been discovered
forty-five miles from Prince Ru-
pert. The salt is of the best qual-
ity, and lies from fifty to 250 feet
below the surface. At present
most of the salt used in B. C.
comes from California.

An old-timer writing in the
Lillooet Prospector says that thirty
years ago George Tinker ran the
Pioneer hotel in that town. When
a stranger would stop to enquire
the way to Cayoosh creek George
would invariably say: "Don't
know the road, but I will shake
you the dice." Over in Nelson in
early days Jim Dawson kept hotel,
but he had a habit of asking you
to take a drink about every five
minutes, especially if you did not
drink.

Send for a catalogue of head-
stones and monuments, made by
the Kootenay Monumental Works,
Nelson, B. C.

RED LIGHT TRAGEDY

At midnight a week ago there

was a tragedy on Gold street in a
house kept by Mary Young. An
inmate named Eleanor Palmer was

letting a patron out of the door
when he turned, and stabbed her

with a knife in the abdomen. The
wound was a terrible one, and at
first it was thought the woman

would die. She was taken to the
hospital, and will recover if blood

poisoning does not set in. In a
few minutes after the tragedy Gray

Pond, chief of police, scoured the
city in search of the miscreant who

had made such a murderous attack
upon a defenceless woman. He

despatched special policemen to
Midway and Phoenix, and made

every possible effort to apprehend
the offender. Following a clue

that he obtained about three
o'clock in the morning, Pond, in

company with provincial constable,
H. C. Williams, rode to a cabin

near the Morrison mines and
arrested an Austrian by the name

of Steve Buttrick. Steve was
making coffee and sitting by the

stove with his head in his hands
when the officers surprised him. He
complained of being sick but
surrendered without making any
trouble. When taken before the
wounded woman she identified
Steve as her assailant. He was
given a hearing on Tuesday upon a
charge of attempt to murder, and
the case was adjourned until next
Monday.

THE LEDGE

Is located at Greenwood, B. C., and can be traced to many parts of the earth. It comes to the front every Thursday morning, and believes that hell would close up if love ruled the world. It believes in justice to everyone; from the man who mucks in the mine to the king who sits on the cushions of the throne. It believes that advertising is the life of trade; and that one of the noblest works of creation is the man who always pays the printer.

The Ledge is \$2.00 a year in advance, or \$2.50 when not so paid. It is postage free to all parts of Canada, Mexico, Great Britain and the county of Bruce. To the United States it is \$2.50 a year, always in advance.

R. T. LOWERY
EDITOR AND FINANCIER.

GREENWOOD, APRIL 17, 1913.



A blue mark here indicates that your Subscription has become deceased, and that the editor would once more like to commune with your collateral.

LEAVE all egotists alone. They are crazy.

ALL strikes are caused by the greed of labor or capital.

THE live add is the best bait for catching the slow dollar.

THE grave and labor unions make all men of the same size.

IT is still true that the greatest loss is the friend who is not dead.

THE wagon road brigades have gone to work and the country is safe.

KEEP all evil thoughts out of your mind and you will soon become like an angel.

THE vernal chicken is already chirping in the land perfectly unconscious of the axe that he will meet in the fall.

TWO roosters recently had a duel, almost to the death, on the front steps of our office. Such terrible events tend to break the monotony of life in a country town, and we could live for ages in Montreal before we could witness such a sight, except in a cellar.

MORE care should be taken with the water system in Greenwood. Nothing spreads disease faster than impure water, and during the past week the fluid supplied us by the city has been unfit to drink. This is a vital question and should be attended to without delay, and in future greater care should be taken with our water supply.

NOT a sound is heard these days about the erection of the postoffice building in Greenwood. Perhaps the government cannot afford to build it and a navy at the same time. As the money for the Greenwood building was appropriated before the Navy Bill came into the ring, we have the right of way and should not be sidetracked.

THE city of Nelson is surrounded by Donkhobors, and as that city is divided against itself, the Douks will gradually creep in and capture its business. Already they have inserted the wedge by buying a wood yard, and as time rolls on the hole will grow bigger, until nearly all the mental and manual labor in Nelson will be performed by the Douks.

Thinking Themes

What is the difference between the idealist and the fanatic? Simply this, that in the fanatic is a "missing link." He fails to connect his knowledge of what ought to be with his knowledge of what is.

The most beautiful of fanatics is the anarchist. I do not mean the depraved creatures who have no

idea of what anarchy really is, and only borrow the word to cover their irresponsible vicious instincts; they have no more right to the name of anarchist than a bloody inquisitor of the year 1200, pouring molten lead into a heretic's ear, had a right to call himself a christian.

I mean the apostles of the vision that the ideal condition of the race is that of having no outward law, each man been a law unto himself. This will undoubtedly be mankind's millennial condition. It is in line with the scriptural prophecy that the days shall come when the laws shall no more be written upon tablets, but the Lord shall write them upon our hearts.

Now, as long as one has this vision, believes it, and work toward it, yet recognizes the facts and imperfections of humanity as it really is today, and seeks to connect his dream with actual conditions, he is an idealist, and does us all good.

But when he is so drunk with his vision that he tells us to smash all existing society, and that we are utterly rotten and hopeless, he is a fanatic. He forgets that whatever the future of the race is to be must grow out of the present.

Most of my life is devoted to exposing the absurdity of ancient and honorable notions.

The most of the accepted and unquestioned ideas that lie in the bottom of our minds, and that we consider as matters of course, are not true.

One of these, of not much importance perhaps, and yet curiously irritating to lovers of Italy, is a hot disagreeable country in the summer time, and that one should not dare to go there except in winter.

The truth is exactly the reverse. Italy is unpleasant in Winter; the houses are cold and there is no provision for warming them; it is difficult to see real Italian life; all there is for you is the silly fashionable folks, who are the same the world over, who congregate in the steamheated expensive hotels.

In summer the country awakes and comes out door to sing and dance and laugh. It is never so hot as in Chicago, New York or Paris. The nights are always cool; and it is pleasant in the shade anywhere during the day.

The greatest galleries of pictures, the churches and places are delightful in summer, bone-cold in winter.

In summer I had rather be in Rome than in London, in Naples than in New York, in Florence than in Berlin.

Really Italy is an ideal summer resort.—Dr. Frank Crane.

Big Boats

Arrangements are being made

for the construction of ocean liners one-half as big again as the Olympic. The mayor of Southampton recently proposed that the Harbor Board of the port should vote a sum of \$500,000 to be spent on further widening and deepening the navigable channel. He declared that within the next three years there will be vessels fifty per cent. larger than the Olympic crossing the Atlantic, with the port of Southampton as their base. The keels of these ships have not yet been laid down, but preparations are being made at Queen's Island, the Harland & Wolff headquarters, for them. On May 28 next the Hamburg-American liner Imperator, of 50,000 tons, will begin her maiden voyage; the Cunard liner Aquitania will be launched at Belfast with the construction of the White Star liner Britannic, which will be the largest liner afloat.

High Prices

Paris. The Cafe Anglais has lost its lease.

For a century past it has obtained the highest reputation of all the restaurants in Paris.

If its wine cellar is to be sold at auction in April, the cable will flash around the world the prices fetched by the last dozen bottles—in some cases the last bottle—of historic crus of Bordeaux and Burgundy, and who bought them and who drank them in the past and in the present.

Because, do not think the Cafe Anglais failed. Its lease expired, and it could not obtain a renewal. The property belonged to an estate of minor children, demanding sale and division and, think, for thirty years past the Cafe Anglais has been paying only \$16,000 annual rent for a five storey building, where the Grand Cafe pays \$25,000 for one floor, and Tiffany, in a palatial new pile, \$75,000 for two floors!

Think, also, the proprietor of the Cafe Anglais actually lived in the two upper floors. No single restaurant, however illustrious, can afford—today—to monopolize a rambling old-fashioned building with ten windows broadside on the Boulevard des Italiens, and a corner at that! The gastronomic landmark has been sold—for destruction.

Will the wines be sold in April? All depends on whether the Cafe Anglais is to be reformed. Recently, they sold in private one lot of 130 bottles of famous vintage and a few bottles of cognac for \$3,520, which averages \$27 per bottle. And, again, they "ceded"—as a great favor, mind you, to a most illustrious customer—five bottles of a certain "Paradise" Cognac for \$300, which is \$60 per bottle.

Millions Lost

It costs \$1.04½ to produce the average bushel of wheat, according to Dr. J. H. Worst, president of the agricultural college of North Dakota. He says that the farmers are mining the soil and robbing future generations every time they grow a wheat crop and that they are in reality producing the crop at a real cash loss every year.

"According to the very best authorities," says Dr. Worst, "one acre producing 20 bushels of wheat mines from the soil 44 pounds of potash, worth 5 cents a pound, or \$2.20; twenty pounds of phosphoric acid, worth four cents a pound or 80 cents, and 42 pounds of nitrogen, worth fifteen cents a pound, or \$6.30; a total of \$9.30 an acre or 46½ cents worth of soil fertility for every bushel of wheat raised. The United States department of agriculture says that labor and other production cost, of marketing, depreciation, etc., amounts to 58 cents per bushel for wheat raised in the United

States. This brings the actual cost of a bushel of wheat, including the commercial value of the constituents removed from the soil, up to \$1.04½."

Since the average price received for wheat is much less than this sum Dr. Worst estimates that the annual loss to the farmers of this country runs well into the hundreds of millions on their wheat crop. The loss in North Dakota through the fertility alone which was removed by the wheat last year, says Dr. Worst, will amount to \$70,000,000. Dr. Worst is vice-president of the International Dry-Farming Congress. His fig-

SNAPS IN LUMBER

We have a vast quantity of dry lumber on hand; enough to build a sidewalk across the continent; strong enough to build a Canadian Navy and dry enough to build a second Ark for Noah.

We want to move this with celerity in order to keep our saws dissecting the logs that are still intact, and have made the prices that will create a rush. Buy direct from us and your bank-roll will not suffer from undue depletion.

Lumber delivered anywhere---except to the North and South Poles, the Planets, Hell and one or two other dangerous and inaccessible places.

Western Pine Lumber Co., Ltd.
Grand Forks

WESTERN - - HOTELS.

NEWMARKET HOTEL

Is the home for all tourists and millionaires visiting New Denver, British Columbia.

A. JACOBSON, Proprietor.

THE PROVINCE HOTEL

Grand Forks, B.C., is in the centre of the city, and furnishes the public with every accommodation at reasonable rates.

Emil Larsen, Proprietor.

THE KASLO HOTEL

Kaslo, B. C., is a comfortable home for all who travel to that city.

Cockle & Papworth.

SHERBROOKE HOUSE

Nelson, B. C. One minute's walk from C. P. R. station. Cuisine unexcelled; Well heated and ventilated.

LAVINGE & DUNK, Proprietors.

TREMONT HOUSE

Nelson, B. C., is run on the American and European plan. Steam heated rooms. All white labor. Special attention paid to dining room.

Ransome & Campbell, Props.

TULAMEEN HOTEL

Princeton, B. C., is the headquarters for miners, investors and railroad men. A fine location and everything first-class.

KIRKPATRICK & MALONE, Proprietors.

BRIDGEMOUNT HOTEL

Bridgville, B. C. This hotel is within easy reach of all the leading boundary towns and the centre of a fine farming district.

THOMAS WALSH, Proprietor.

LAKEVIEW HOTEL

In Nelson, B. C., employs all white help and is a home for the world at \$1.00 a day.

Nap. Mattette, Proprietor.

HOTEL KEREMEOS

Opposite depot. Extensive alterations have recently been made rendering this hotel one of the most comfortable in the interior. A choice selection of liquors and cigars. New pool room and sample rooms in connection.

Mrs. A. F. KIRBY

HOTEL CASTLEGAR, Castlegar Junction.

All modern. Excellent accommodations for tourists and druggists. Boundary train leaves here at 9.10 a.m.

W. H. GAGE, Proprietor.

GRANITE CREEK HOTEL

Granite Creek, B. C. Headquarters for miners, prospectors and railroad men. Good stabling in connection. Tasty meals and pleasant rooms.

H. GOODISSON, Proprietor.

ALGOMA HOTEL

Deadwood, B. C. This hotel is within easy distance of Greenwood and provides a comfortable home for travellers. The bar has the best of wines, liquors and cigars.

JAMES HENDERSON, Proprietor.

THE SIMILKAMEEN HOTEL

Princeton. This hotel is new, comfortable well-furnished, and is close to the railway depot. Modern accommodation and sample rooms.

SUMMERS & WARDLE, Proprietors.

J. R. CAMERON,

Leading Tailor of the Kootenays.

KASLO, B. C.

H. W. Farmer

Notary Public, Real Estate, Etc.
Rock Creek, B. C.

STARKEY & CO.

NELSON, B. C.
MINING
BROKERS

PROSPECTS BOUGHT AND SOLD

ures are so startling in their indication that the future of the American farmer must depend largely upon feeding crops and on the return of the manure to the soil that a discussion of the subject will be made a special order of business at the annual meeting of the Congress in Tulsa, Oklahoma, next October.

The White Salmon

Popular taste is by no means a correct guide to the food qualities of fish. Thus, for example, practically no market can be found for the British Columbia white-fleshed salmon, in spite of the fact that they have a superior flavor to the

ARGO TUNNEL

The Argo Tunnel is a few minutes walk from the centre of Greenwood, and less than half a mile from the smelter. The mining of ore in this property means great prosperity for the entire district.

OLA LOFSTAD
President

JAMES McCREATH
Secretary.

VISIT DR. KELLEY'S GREAT MUSEUM OF ANATOMY—FREE



Careful attention given to every patient. All latest methods employed. "606" specific for blood diseases. No case too severe and all cases guaranteed to remain permanent. Oldest specialists in Spokane.

ALL DISEASES OF MEN

made a specialty. Seventeen years' experience enables me to handle your case in a way that will insure a lasting cure. Avoid quacks and entrust yourself to a man who will give you conclusions treatment.

Special treatment by mail for out-of-town patients. Write us your troubles today. All letters confidential.

Write for Free Booklet Dr. Kelley, 210 Howard St., Spokane, Wash.

pink colored species. Large numbers of these fish are thrown back in the streams, or are given to the Indians by the fishermen because no market is available for them.

A renegade is a man who kills a king.

Subscribers are reminded that The Ledge is \$2 a year when paid in advance. When not so paid it is \$2.50 a year.

SHILOH
quickly stops coughs, cures colds, and heals the throat and lungs. 25 cents.

When you want a headstone or monument write to the Kootenay Monumental Works, Nelson, B.C.

LYNN CREEK DAIRY

MILK
DELIVERED

To any part of the city or district

J. McDONELL, Proprietor

J. O. PATENAUDE

MANUFACTURING JEWELER

The Only Up-to-Date Optical
Department in the Interior.**Nelson, B. C.****TEMPERANCE**

is all right if shorn of humbuggery. Too much water drinking is just as injurious as too much liquor or anything else.

OUR PURE WINES AND LIQUORS

are medicinal if not abused. Every household should have a moderate supply of pure wines or liquors in the closet for emergency—either unexpected visitors or sudden illness, when a drop of pure liquor in time may forestall all necessity for drugs.

Greenwood Liquor Company, Importers, Greenwood, B. C.

P. BURNS & CO.

Dealers in Fresh and Salt Meats, Fish and Poultry. Shops in nearly all the towns of the Boundary and Kootenay.

COPPER STREET, GREENWOOD, B. C.**Greenwood to Phoenix Stage**Leaves Greenwood Daily at 3 p. m.
Arrives Greenwood Daily at 10 a. m.

GREENWOOD OFFICE

CLUB CIGAR STORE

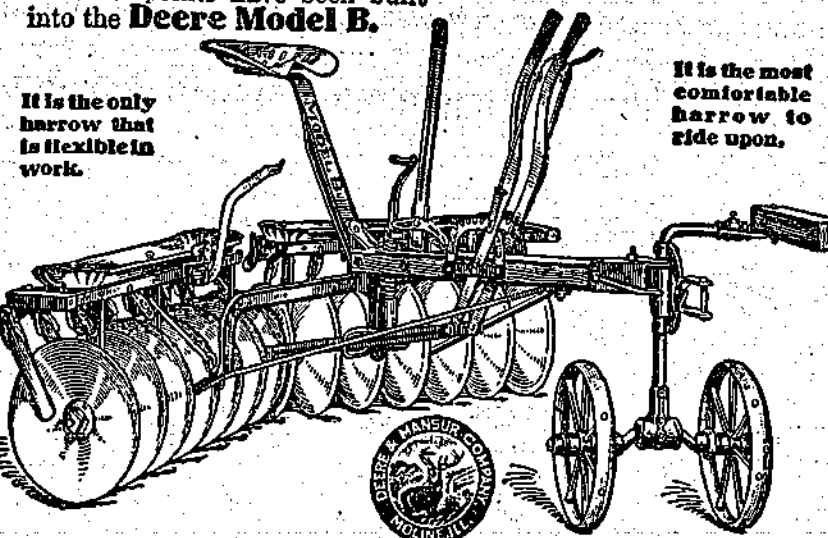
JOHN FULLER

PROPRIETOR

DEERE DISC HARROWS
STRONGEST HEAVIEST BEST**Durability**

To do good work and be durable seems to us strong points on the disc harrow question. Good work demands a harrow that pulverizes the ground thoroughly, that cuts out dead furrows, that adapts itself to any uneven condition of the ground.

To be durable a harrow must have a strong frame, steel shanks, 7/8" gang bolts, heavy gauge discs, and a general construction throughout that leaves no room for question as to the strength of any part. All these points have been built into the Deere Model B.



It is made in all sizes from 4' to 10' cut, 16", 18" and 20" discs, has improved oscillating scrapers, extension oil tubes, with or without weight boxes, and all sizes are furnished with a stub tongue. If you are in the market for a disc harrow, be sure to see the Model B at our store.

The above Goods are Handled by **JAS. G. McMYNN, Midway****USE TUNGSTEN LAMPS**

Greenwood City Waterworks Company

Mother Lode Stage
CO., LTD.

Leaves Mother Lode:

9:30 a. m.

6:30 p. m.

Leaves Greenwood

2:00 p. m.

8:30 p. m.

Saturday last stage leaves
Mother Lode 6 p. m. Returning,
leaves Greenwood 10 p. m.Greenwood Office
NORDEN HOTEL**Home Dyeing**
has no terrors for me - it's simply my delight
Even Professional Dyeing is not equal to my Perfect Results
That's because I use
DYOLA
ONE DYE - ALL KINDS OF COLORED

It's the CLEANEST, SIMPLEST, and BEST HOME DYE, one can buy. Why you don't even have to know what KIND of Cloth your Goods are made of. - So Mistakes are impossible. Send for Free Color Card, Story Booklet, and Booklet giving results of Dyeing over other colors. The JOHNSON-RICHARDSON CO., Limited, Montreal, Canada.

Don't Be HOODWINKED
WE NEVER CHANGE BRANDS
The B.C. & Old Sport Cigars
ARE A 1 QUALITY
The BRILLIANTES
Are the Best Clear Havanas in Canada

Made by Union Labor in the best Hygienic Factory in the country. Call for them and get value for your money instead of rope.

WILBERG & WOLZ, Prop. B.C. Cigar Factory, New Westminster, B. C.**Humor and Philosophy**

By DUNCAN M. SMITH

PERT PARAGRAPHS.

It is so much easier to find time to do what you want to do than it is to find time to do what somebody else wants you to do.

A girl's idea of a good time is ice cream, cake, moonlight and a black mustache.

Some men are not happy unless they are paying a smooth fellow a big salary for working them.

A fast man may be defined as one who loses money faster than he makes it. The other sort is slow.

We can't be bright all the time. The price of elbow grease and scouring material is too high.

The only way to cure a man of arguing is to put up a mark and let him argue it down.

A woman does hate to have her husband beat—and lose.

Isn't it queer that the better looking our photograph is the less our friends think it resembles us?

The man who gets on in the world leaves a lot behind him.

The man who takes a little notice of what his wife did during the day insures a big day's work to follow.

Pipe Dreams.
What should we do without the dreams That come to cheer and jolly, That stem the tide, the seething streams Of amber melancholy? Hard pressed and sore beset by care, We long for dreams and visions And know that we shall find them there— In nicotine elysiums.

At night with pipe beside the fire We set the smoke clouds rolling And dream that with our heart's desire We in sweet fields are strolling; That, wrapped in mantle wide of peace, With dear delights around us, From trouble we have found release— No more can sorrow wound us.

Not for the dreamer is the toll Of dismal nights and dreary, Above his head the smoke clouds roll, And still his heart is cheery, So all the pipe nor listen to The rapping voice of trouble, And dream of joy and hope anew, So will your pleasures double.



Excellent.

"Do you know a good preventive for seasickness?"

"Yes."

"What is it?"

"Remain ashore."

Covers Too Much Ground.

"Wonder why Brown never gets any where?"

"That's easily seen."

"Point it out."

"His starting point is usually spread over about twenty acres, and he tries to leave from every foot of it."

The Law of Averages.

"I am going to succeed."

"Huh!"

"Maybe you don't believe it."

"Why should you?"

"Because I have scored my full share of failures."

Alternating.

"Are you playing bridge, Mrs. Brown?"

"Not this month."

"Indeed! Why not?"

"This is Mr. Brown's month to play poker."

Needed it.

"He has such an awful lot of vanity."

"I am so glad."

"I don't know why you should be."

"He couldn't be happy without it."

Some Lies.

"I wouldn't believe that man under bath."

"Huh! That's nothing. I wouldn't believe him if I knew he was telling the truth."

Some Things to Avoid.

Falling down hill.

Falling in love.

Falling for a confidence game.

Falling on the neck of a poor relation.

Judge For Yourself.

"Were you ever in love?"

"I thought I was once."

"I hope it didn't turn out badly."

"Well, we were married."

Delightful.

"He's such a comfortable person!"

"Why?"

"Because he can believe anything or any way he wants to."

You Bet.

Mary had a little lamb.

We've heard the thing before.

And every time we hear it now it makes us awful sore.

ARE YOU GOING TO LAW?

Better Consult a Physician Before Rushing into Court.

There is food for thought in the suggestion of Russell Duane, one of the leaders of the Philadelphia bar, for a short cut to the simplification of judicial procedure and the clearing of unimportant cases from the dockets of the courts. His idea is that most persons who think they have a legal grievance should consult a doctor, not a lawyer. In effect, he says that 90 per cent of the cases brought into court are the result of an unhealthy liver.

Mr. Duane said that lawyers should advise most of their clients to go to a doctor before going to court. Then there would be very little litigation. It would be better for the public, probably, but not so good for the lawyers.

As a matter of fact, however, lawyers are tending more and more toward settling cases out of court. In some countries in the far east it is the practice to pay doctors for keeping their clients in good health. As soon as the patient grows sick the doctor's pay ceases. It is to his interest to hurry the patient back to health. The people of the United States have not yet reached that point, but they are nearing it. Corporations today no longer hire lawyers to get them out of trouble. They hire lawyers by the year to keep them out of trouble. The lawyers who now receive the highest fees are those who do not fight their battles in court, but who keep their clients out of court.

After awhile individuals will try to keep out of court, too, and will pay bigger fees for prevention than for cure. Probably it is an exaggeration to say that 90 per cent of the litigants should consult a doctor instead of a lawyer, but it is certain that most litigants need a doctor when they get the lawyer's bill, anyhow, so they might as well consult the family physician in the first place. If he is a man of common sense he will advise his patient to settle his grievances outside of court.—Washington Post.

BRIDGING THE GANGES.

A Massive Steel Structure to Span the Sacred River.

The task of bridging the Ganges, the great river of northern India which issues from an ice cave at the foot of the Himalayan snow bed, has been assigned to a group of English engineers.

This bridge, which is over a mile in length, is to carry the Eastern Bengal State railway over the Ganges from Damukhila to Sara Ghat, the place of pilgrimage to which hundreds of thousands of devout Hindus repair once a year to wash away their sins in the sacred river.

Spanning the river, the bridge will be carried on steel trestles, which in turn will be supported on massive steel girders in granite piers. The contract consists of fifteen main spans, each 350 feet long and 62 feet high and weighing 1,300 tons.

The Ganges is essentially a river of great cities. Calcutta, Patna, Benares and Allahabad all lie on its course, and the ancient capitals of Agra and Delhi are on the Jumna, higher up. Great changes take place from time to time in the river bed of the Ganges, which considerably alter the face of the country. Extensive islands are then thrown up, and many decayed and ruined cities that are then discovered attest the changes in the river bed in ancient times. The bridge will cost about £1,250,000 to build.—Westminster Gazette.

The Color of the Yolk.

From 6,000 hens' eggs Dr. Willstätter, with the assistance of Dr. Bsch, has succeeded in extracting about an eighth of an ounce of the matter that makes the yolk of the egg yellow. This pigment has now been obtained in a pure crystalline state, so that its chemical composition may be determined as well as its peculiar properties. The yellow belongs to the same class of pigments as the green of leaves—carotophyll. In plants and in animals Willstätter has found two distinct series of pigments. In one of these series the substances are soluble in benzene and consist of carbon and hydrogen. The yellow of the carrot is a good example of this class of pigments. In the other series each molecule contains in addition two atoms of oxygen. These pigments are soluble in alcohol. The yellow of the egg and xanthophyll belong to the latter group.—Harper's.

A Limit in Size of War Craft.
It is the opinion of naval experts that with the \$15,000,000 provided in the naval appropriation bill for a battleship, little can be done beyond the production of a vessel of the type of the Oklahoma of 27,000 tons, now building. The limitations imposed by the Panama canal prevent the increase of the ship's beam and the depth of water in American harbors limits the ship's draft to about the dimensions of the Oklahoma. Perhaps 100 feet might be added to the length, largely increasing the coal capacity and making possible an increase in speed.—Kansas City Star.**Two Indian Tribes.**
A few tribes of American Indians are not dying out, though their numbers are small in comparison with those of the tribes that have perished. Two of these tribes live in Maine. In 1820 by the census there were 370 Passamaquoddy Indians, and in 1890 there were 446. In 1820 there were 390 Penobscot. Now, more than ninety years later, there are 307. Both maintain their tribal conditions, and the Penobscots at least still dwell on the same village site that their forefathers occupied.**ADVERTISE IN THE LEDGE****T. THOMAS**
CLOTHES CLEANED
PRESSED AND REPAIRED
TAILOR - GREENWOOD**SHOES SHINED**At the Windsor Hotel by
ZACK WATSON

MESSENGER SERVICE

THE BRUNSWICK HOTEL
CIGAR AND NEWS STAND
CARMICHAEL - B. C.

Is now open to the public. New building, new furnishings and everything for the comfort of our patrons. Sample room and barn in connection.

J. B. SHERIDAN

MANAGER

NEW ADVERTISING SCALE.

The newspapers in Greenwood, Phoenix and Grand Forks have adopted the following scale for legal advertising: Application for Liquor Licence (30 days) \$5.00. Certificate of Improvement Notice (60 days) \$7.50. Application to Purchase Land Notices (60 days) \$7.50. Delinquent Co-owner Notices (90 days) \$10.00. Water Notices (small) \$7.50. All other legal advertising, 12 cents a line, single column, for the first insertion; and 8 cents a line for each subsequent insertion. Nonpartei measurement.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION

TAKE NOTICE that the undersigned Wm. O'Donnell and Herbert C. Bennett, heretofore conducting a blacksmith business at Rock Creek, B. C., under the style of O'Donnell & Bennett have this day mutually dissolved partnership. The business conducted by them from this date, be conducted by Wm. O'Donnell to whom all accounts against the late firm must be sent, and who will receive all monies due the same. Dated 5th April 1913. WM. O'DONNELL HERBERT C. BENNETT

Eggs & Fowls
Thoroughbred Eggs and Fowls For SalePartridge Wyandottes
Blue Andalusians
Silver Spangled Hamburgs
Empire Strain of Brown Leghorns
Indian Runner Ducks

ROBERT CLARK, GRAND FORKS

A. A. FRECHETTE
GREENWOOD, B. C.Dealer in Farms, Ranches
Fruit Lands and Dairies.Thousands of acres of
the best fruit and agricultural
lands in the best
B. C. climate at very
reasonable terms.**CAMPINES** SILVER AND GOLDEN
Kennedy's Improved Champion Strain**THE LIVING EGG MACHINES**

Eggs and Fowls for Sale

These Silver Campines are from the Silver King Cock that took the prize at the Crystal Palace show and all over England.

ROBERT CLARK, GRAND FORKS

Dancing in Quesnel

The Quesnel Observer says: It is also understood that a measure will be introduced at the next sitting of parliament by a prominent resident of the town, looking towards the absolute prohibition of dancing and all other similar forms of amusement in the town of Quesnel for a period of twenty years.

This law will not apply to those who simply wish to dance the Hoogie-Koogie, Grizzly Bear, Turkey Trot, Bunny Hug and Snake Wrestle on the Fourth of July, Christmas, New Year's Day, St. Patrick's Day, Washington's Birthday or during Lent. Provided also that this dance shall not apply to Ghost Dances, Sun Dances, or St. Vitus Dance, nor shall it apply to any Buck Indian or Squaw over the age of 100 years. Nor to the popular pastime of horse racing on Sunday.

The Zodiac is the Zoo of the sky, where lions, goats and other animals go after they are dead.

The Pharisees were people who liked to show off their goodness by praying in synonyms.

A man who leads a double life never does two men's work.

THE UNION HOTEL

EHOLT, B. C.

A COMFORTABLE HOSTELRY

John McKellar
Proprietor.**The.... Hume..**
Nelson, B. C.

First-class in everything. Steam heat, electric light, private baths. Telephone in every room. First-class bar and barber shop. Bus meets all trains.

QUEEN'S HOTEL,
PHOENIX, B. C.

The Newest and Largest Hotel in the City. Everything neat, clean and comfortable. Steam heat and electric light. Meals and drinks at all hours.

CHISHOLM & HARTMAN Props.

ON PARLE FRANCAIS**NATIONAL HOTEL**
GREENWOOD, B. C.

The Really Best House in the Boundary. Recently Remodelled and Strictly Up-to-Date. Restaurant in connection.

OWEN BOYER PROP.

WINDSOR HOTEL

The Windsor Hotel is one of the best furnished hotels in the West. It is located in the heart of Greenwood and within easy reach of all the financial and commercial institutions of the Copper Metropolis. Heated with steam and lit by electricity. Commodious sample rooms. The bar is replete with all modern beverages and the cafe never closes. Rooms reserved by telegraph.

The Windsor Hotel Co.
E. J. Cartier, Mgr.**GRAND CENTRAL**
HOTELOpposite Postoffice, NELSON, B. C.
American and European Plans.

H. H. PITTS, Prop.

CENTRAL HOTEL
PHOENIX.

One of the largest hotels in the city. Beautiful location, fine rooms and tasty meals.

A. O. JOHNSON PROP.

GREENWOOD and MIDWAY STAGE

Leaves Greenwood for Spokane at 7 a. m., and for Oroville at 2:30 p. m. Leave orders at Terhune's Cigar Store. CHARLES RUSSELL.

LOWERY'S CLAIM

During the 37 months that Lowery's Claim was on earth it did business all over the world. It was the most unique, independent and fearless journal ever produced in Canada. Political and theological enemies pursued it with the venom of a rattlesnake until the government shut it out of the mails, and its editor ceased to publish it, partly on account of a lazy liver and partly because it takes a pile of money to run a paper that is not allowed. There are still 20 different editions of this condemned journal in print. Send 10 cents and get one or \$2 and get the bunch.

R. T. LOWERY,
Greenwood, B. C.**ADVERTISE IN THE LEDGE****Plumber and Tinner**

I have taken over the McArthur shop and am prepared to execute all orders for plumbing and tinsmithing. Get your stoves in condition before the snow flies.

GEORGE CLERF.**About Float.**

Float is not a periodical. It is a book containing 86 illustrations all told, and is filled with sketches and stories of western life. It tells how a gambler cashed in after the flush days of Sandoz; how it rained in New Denver long after Noah was dead; how a person took a drink at Bear Lake in early days; how justice was dealt in Kaslo in '93; how the saloon man outprayed the women in Kalamazoo, and graphically depicts the roamings of a western editor among the tenderfeet in the cent belt. It contains the early history of Nelson and the romance of the Silver King mine. In it are printed three western poems, and dozens of articles too numerous to mention. Send for one before it is too late. The price is 25 cents, postpaid to any part of the world. Address all letters to

R. T. Lowery
GREENWOOD, B. C.**TUNING**

Mr. Charles E. King will visit Greenwood at early date. Leave orders for guaranteed pianoforte tuning at White's Drug Store.

SMOKE....Mountaineer and Kootenay Standard Cigars. Made by
J. C. THELIN & Co., NELSON.**ASSAYER**

E. W. WIDDOWSON, Assayer and Chemist, Box 208, Nelson, B. C. Charges—Gold, Silver, Lead or Copper, \$1 each. Gold-Silver, or Silver-Lead, \$1.50. Prices for other metals: Coal, Cement, Fireclay analyses on application. The largest custom assay office in British Columbia.

BOUNDARY MINES

Last week the Rawhide shipped 6,055 tons of ore.

Last week the Granby mine shipped 23,897 tons of ore.

Last week the Granby smelter treated 23,755 tons of ore.

Last week the Mother Lode mine shipped 7,268 tons of ore.

Last week the Greenwood smelter treated 14,457 tons of ore.

Last week the Napoleon mine shipped 781 tons of ore.

Last week the Queen Victoria mine shipped 530 tons of ore.

Last year the B. C. Copper Co. treated at the smelter in Greenwood, 740,589 tons of ore. The aggregate value of the gold, silver and copper produced was \$1,483,663.

B. C. MINING NEWS

Lardo, April 8.—George Pampa passed through a few days ago on his way to Poplar Creek, where he intends to operate the Gray Horse, Maple Leaf and Grassia claims this summer. This property is a copper proposition but has been lying idle mostly on account of the mines being flooded, but Mr. Pampa intends installing a pumping device of his own to overcome the difficulty.—Kaslo Kootenai.

The stockholders of the President, Senate and Congress mining claims, situated thirty-five miles south of Republic, are making preparations to resume immediate operations of these properties.

A majority of the stock is held by residents of Providence, N.J.

This group of claims was located and developed by the late J. H. Hopkins. They are said to be the richest nickel properties in the world, and a few years ago Mr. Hopkins was offered \$100,000 for his holdings by the nickel trust. This he refused, and his declining years were spent in an impoverished condition, dying at last about a year ago, a subject of charity.—Republic News-Miner.

A rich strike of gold has been made during the last two weeks on Conklin's Gulch, one mile north-east of Barkerville, by Robert Buchanan, John Bell, L. D. Muller and Martin Schilling, four well-known local mining men, paydirt having been struck running from 4 ozs., \$72 to 6 ozs. \$108, to the set.

These men have been working all winter on their claims, sinking a shaft a depth of forty-five feet to the bedrock, and running tunnels in different directions to locate the old channel where the paydirt lies.

Owing to the slow and laborious method employed at the present time to the handling of the dirt, by means of running it out to the foot of the shaft by a hand car and then

hoisting it to the top by a two-man windlass, the actual value of the ground cannot be determined, but indications and tests made prove that they are in a rich spot of the channel, and when the claim is opened out the yield of gold will rival the output of the famous Erickson Company on the same creek during the early days.

All the old time miners state that the best part of the ground in Conklin's Gulch was never worked, owing to the miners being unable to contend with the enormous bodies of slum surrounding the channel; but with the establishment of a modern hydraulic plant this difficulty will not have to be contended with.—South Fort George Herald.

In writing about the Trail smelter the Roseland Miner says that in the lead refinery 242 tanks are in operation, turning out about 65 tons a day. There are some 84 tanks, which were recently installed, but which are not yet in use. With these in operation, more than 100 tons of lead a day could be outputted. All of the lead refined, amounting to 1,800 tons a month, or 21,600 tons a year, is consumed now in Canada, and is shipped from the refinery all over the Dominion, from sea to sea. None is exported at present, as the demand is keeping up with the supply. Two large concerns in Montreal are engaged in making white lead out of the lead sent from Trail refinery. The silver turned out of the refinery is sent to the Orient. The sulphate of copper produced as a by-product in the refinery, is sent to the prairies where it is used in blue-stoning wheat, killing the germs of smut and other diseases of wheat before it was planted. The gold turned out of the refinery is sent to the assay office at Vancouver.

The refinery, which was started in 1902 with a capacity of eight tons a day and twenty-five tanks, has grown since to its present large proportions of over 100 tons a day. It has resulted in the production of lead sufficient to supply all of Canada. Up to the time this refinery began to turn out refined lead, all the lead used in Canada was imported from other countries. J. F. Miller is the superintendent of the refinery, and has been in charge of it from its beginning.

TO MINING INVESTORS

The necessity of knowing at least a little about the mining business before investing heavily is suggested by the following story sent us by an engineer in Honduras, says the Engineering and Mining Journal: A prospector had brought in a sample of supposedly rich gold ore for examination by an assayer. On being informed later that there was nothing but iron pyrites and not worth a cent, the astonished prospector

"Good Lord! there is an old woman up our way who owns a hill of it and I married her."

MIDWAY COAL

Last week about fifty shareholders of the Boundary Mining & Exploration company attended the annual meeting in Midway.

At present fourteen men are employed at the coal mine which is about three miles from Midway and twelve miles west of Greenwood. A compressor, hoists and pumps are now being installed, and the company expects to be shipping coal next fall.

The election of the new officers resulted as follows: A. E. Watts of Wattsburg, president and general manager; A. Carney of Kaslo and S. J. Miller of Grand Forks, vice-presidents; E. R. J. Forster of Sparwood, secretary-treasurer; directors, Thomas Caven, M. P. P. of Cranbrook; J. Haight of Kootenay, P. H. Knight of Spokane and H. Bunting of Victoria.

ONION ILLUSTRATION

Senator Elihu Root's onion story, told at a recent dinner, is an illustration of the difficulty of concealing evil practices.

"Take the case," said Mr. Root, of old John Bodewin. John was a lawyer's confidential clerk and he had the pernicious habit of going to a neighboring saloon every morning at 11 o'clock and taking a small glass of whiskey. He was not proud of this habit; hence, after the whiskey, he always took a clove.

"But it happened one morning that there were no cloves on the bar, and John, after having considered the matter, ate a small onion from the free lunch tray. That would destroy the tell tale whiskey odor, no doubt, as well as the clove had always done, and so thinking he returned to his desk. It was a double desk. At it he and his employer sat face to face. John on his return was soon aware that his employer noticed something. The man's nostrils quivered, he sniffed, and finally with a grimace of disgust he broke out: "Look here, John, I've stood whiskey and cloves for nineteen years, but I draw the line at whiskey and onions."—New York Herald.

A DISCOVERY IN WHEAT

After months of most careful experimenting, Charles E. Saunders, Dominion cerealist, has succeeded in producing a new kind of wheat, which it is believed, will be worth many millions of dollars to Canada. The new variety which is known as "Prelude," was obtained by cross-fertilization of the most hardy grades, and will not only grow in the northern districts of Canada, but will ripen from eight to ten days earlier than any of the others. By producing a grain that will stand the cooler climate of the north, Mr. Saunders' success will make it possible to grow wheat in millions of acres in the Northwest and other districts where the land has been previously undeveloped, because no wheat plants could stand the coolness.—Colonist.

BIG SILVER PRODUCERS

Mexico is the largest silver producing country in the world with a total of approximately 75,000,000 ounces annually, the United States is second with an annual production of about 57,500,000 ounces and Canada is third with a total of 32,000,000 ounces.

The largest amount of silver produced by any one company in the United States is upward of 9,700,000 ounces by the Anaconda Copper company. In Canada only one company produces as much as 5,000,000 ounces of silver a year, while three other large Cobalt

G. A. RENDELL

D. and A. Corsets

TEN DIFFERENT STYLES

GREENWOOD, B. C.

Clark's Pork & Beans, 10c
Soups, 3 for 50c
Lunch Tongue, 30c

L.L. Matthews & Co

Rose Bushes, Shrubs, Gladiolus, Dahlias and Bedding Plants of all kinds. The New Gladiolus "Peace" the sensation of the season. Nearly 100 varieties of Roses, among them the wonderful, beautiful New Rose, "Sunburst."

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HOW CHRONIC COUGHS

Are Being Cured by Vinol. Did you ever cough for a month? Then just think how distressing it must be to have a cough hang on for three months.

Mrs. Maria Primrose, of 87 Newell Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., says: "I had a very heavy cold which settled into a chronic cough, which kept me awake nights for fully three months, and felt tired all the time because my rest was broken so much. The effect of taking your cod liver and iron remedy, Vinol, is that my cough is gone. I can now get a good night's rest, and I feel much stronger in every way."

It is the combined action of the medicinal elements, cods' livers, aided by the blood-making and strength-creating properties of tonic iron which makes Vinol so efficient in curing chronic coughs, colds and bronchitis—at the same time building up the weakened, run-down system.

Try a bottle of Vinol, with the understanding that your money will be returned if it does not help you. J. L. White, Druggist, Greenwood, B. C.

mines make an average of around 3,500,000 ounces.

The Anaconda leads all other mines in the United States by a wide margin. There are a few mines in Utah which produce slightly over a million ounces of silver a year and these are known as lead-silver mines.

The Anaconda, which is famous for its copper production, probably is not appreciated, even by its own stockholders as a factor in the production of silver and it will surprise many to read here for the first time that its silver output is of such large proportions.

On the average price of silver thus far in 1913, the Anaconda's silver output would yield about \$5,800,000 for the year. In addition to this the Anaconda recovers about 50,000 ounces of gold annually thereby adding upwards of \$1,000,000 more to its income from precious metals which is simply a by-product.

The output of the Anaconda, of course, includes some custom ore from a few of the independent mining companies in Silver Bow country, but the entire custom ore is only a small percentage of the whole.

The United States Smelting, Refining & Mining company has an

GET your Razors Honed and Your Baths at FRAWLEY'S BARBER SHOP GREENWOOD.

LIQUOR ACT, 1910

(Section 35)

NOTICE is hereby given that on the 15th day of May next, application will be made to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for the grant of a licence for the sale of liquor by retail in and upon the premises known as The Grand Hotel, situated at Grand Forks, B. C., upon the lands described as Lots A and B, Plan 109, Town of Grand Forks.

Dated this 3rd day of April, 1913.

NICHOLAS FERROUX
JEAN C. FERROUX
Applicants



NOTICE is hereby given that the meetings of the Provincial Labor Commission will be held at the following places:

Penticton—Tuesday, May 6th, 10 a.m.
Kelley—Wednesday, May 7th, 2 p.m.
Princeton—Thursday, May 8th, 8 p.m.
Greenwood—Saturday, May 10th, 2 p.m.

Phoenix—Tuesday, May 13th, 2 p.m.
Grand Forks—Thursday, May 15th, 8 p.m.
Other meetings will be announced later. The Commission will hear evidence on all matters affecting labor conditions in the Province. All persons interested are invited to be present.

H. G. PARSON,
Chairman.

F. R. McNAMARA,
Secretary.

annual output of between 10,000,000 and 11,000,000 ounces of silver practically all of which comes from its Mexican property which is exclusively a silver mining proposition.

Not even the melancholy man is lacking in spirits if he carries a flask.

Marriage brings out all there is in a man, including the loose change in his pocket.

Canada has the largest elevator in the world at Port Arthur, capacity 7,000,000 bushels.

Shiloh
The family remedy for Coughs and Colds
Shiloh costs so little and does so much!

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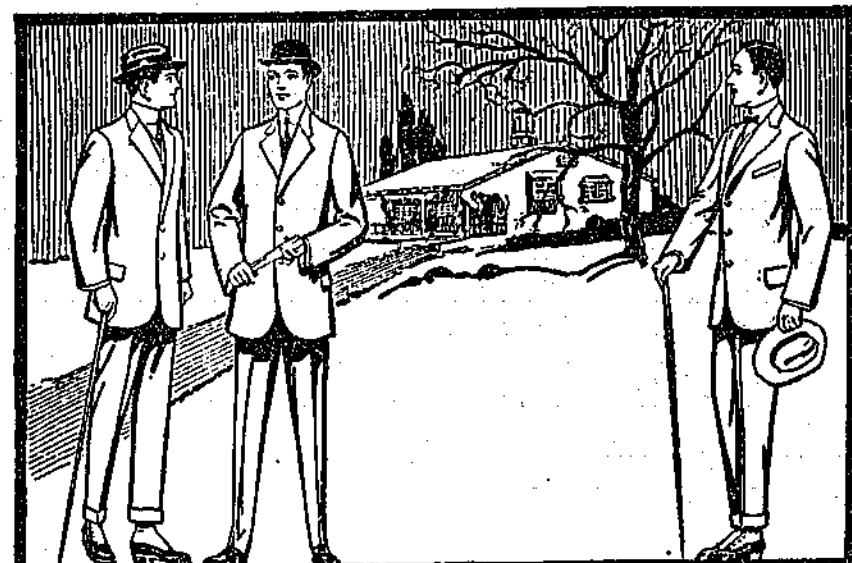
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The low priced, low grade powders put alum or lime phosphates in the food.

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