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Protests Curtailment of Boat Service

Rumors re Lake Service Discussed by Board of Trade

That there would be strong opposition to any change of C.P.R. schedule which reduced the frequency of the boat and train service down the valley was made evident by the tone of a discussion at the meeting of the Board of Trade on Tuesday evening. That such a change was under consideration owing to a temporary falling off in passenger traffic has been freely rumored for some weeks past though nothing definite has been made public. Naturally the idea of a return to the boat service on alternate days as run several years ago is viewed with alarm and resentment by business men, and others, who would be put to serious inconvenience by such a move. There was a unanimous opinion at the meeting that a vigorous protest should be made against the issuing of any such order, and the following resolution, proposed by Mr. H. W. Raymer, will be forwarded at once to the superintendent of the division:

"That whereas it is currently reported that the C.P.R., have in view the cancelling of the boat and train service on the S. & O. Ry., as at present operated, and the substituting of a service on every alternate day; we the Kelowna Board of Trade strongly protest against such a curtailment, as it would seriously interfere with established business, and would be calculated to militate against the progress and development of the valley."

Back to the Land

A letter was read from the Board of Trade of Port Arthur, Ont., enclosing a pamphlet which is at present being vigorously advocated all over Canada. The following resolution dealing with the question of government assistance towards the bringing of land under cultivation was also included with a request that the Kelowna Board endorse it and thus add the weight of its influence:

"That whereas the Dominion of Canada is almost the size of Europe, having over 2,386,000,000 acres, of which at least 370,000,000 acres are suitable for cultivation. And whereas in 1911 only 32,404,110 acres were under field crop, but produced a crop worth over \$550,000,000. And whereas it is very essential that the remaining 90 per cent. of our agricultural lands should be developed as expeditiously as possible, to furnish remunerative work for our unemployed; an increased market for our industries; greater traffic for our extensive lines of transportation; food stuffs for Great Britain; comfortable homes for the brave Belgians, other allies, and British people who may desire to engage in farming and market gardening under the most favorable circumstances; And whereas Canada can render very important assistance to the Empire in populating Canada with millions of industrious farmers; And whereas, to aid the farmer or to secure the rapid development of the agricultural resources, we believe New Zealand has lent \$65,000,000; the Commonwealth of Australia over \$60,000,000; the Argentine Republic \$50,000,000 and Great Britain to the tenant farmers of Ireland over \$30,000,000.

Therefore the Kelowna Board of Trade would respectfully urge that the necessary legislation be enacted empowering the Dominion of Canada to lend \$50,000,000 to the urban and rural municipalities in Canada on their own municipal debentures, repayable in five years with interest at five per cent., annually upon the condition that such municipalities lend such money to its ratepayers to be expended in clearing and bringing additional land under cultivation or in extending the area under cultivation or in extending the area under market gardening; advances to be made as the work progresses, and not to exceed \$1,000 to any one ratepayer, and to be a first lien on the land similar to advance made under frontage, or drainage bylaws; or that such money to be loaned for agricultural development, be advanced by the government as may be deemed advisable."

Mr. R. B. Kerr spoke in favor of the scheme so far as the development of agriculture was concerned. What western Canada needs today, he said, more than anything else is to get back to the land. During recent years the towns of the west have grown out of all proportion to the agricultural development of the country. It was more necessary than ever now that the vast areas of uncultivated land should be made to produce wheat, barley and oats, and that a larger amount of cattle and hogs should be raised. He did not agree, however, entirely with the objects of the resolution. It was not so much a question of clearing more land, as of bringing under cultivation the thousands of acres which only needed plowing. What the farmers needed was financial assistance to enable them to undertake the cultivation of this land. The governments of Saskatchewan and Alberta were already giving assistance to farmers who had not into difficulties through last years crop failure. He suggested that a more general

Votes \$1,250,000,000 for War Purposes

New Vote is Greatest Demand Upon Britain's Resources

Premier Asquith stated Monday in the House of Commons that the war already was costing Great Britain from \$4,500,000 to \$5,000,000 daily. The greatest single demand ever made upon the material resources of Great Britain was voiced by the Premier, when he moved an additional credit for war purposes of \$1,250,000,000, which, in addition to the millions already voted in August, is equivalent to an increase of more than fifty per cent. in the national debt. The House voted unanimously for the additional war credit of \$1,250,000,000 asked by Premier Asquith. The measure introduced by the government last week for an additional army of 1,000,000 men also was adopted unanimously.

The Premier told the House that the that the largest portion of the first \$500,000,000 already voted had been expended in the conduct of military operations, loans to the Allies and disbursements for food supplies for the country. The expenditure for sugar, which had been especially large, would, in the belief of the Premier, ultimately be recouped to the exchequer. A considerable sum had been spent to secure the control of the railways to the government, and the expenditure included provisions for refugees. With regard to the purpose of the new credit, the far greater bulk of this would be for army and navy expenditures, the Premier said.

The civil expenditures were inconsiderable, and they would be largely for the purpose of getting food supplies for further commodities necessary for the British, the use of which must be made impossible for the enemy. Another large item was made up of loans of money to others, amounting to \$215,000,000. The principal items in this list were to the Belgian government \$50,000,000 and to Serbia \$4,000,000, on which no interest was to be charged until the end of the war. Other loans to the self-governing dominions of Canada, South Africa, Australia and New Zealand, countries which under ordinary circumstances would be compelled to borrow in the London market, would account for \$161,250,000 of the new credit, for the reason that the British government has undertaken the responsibility of raising loans for these dominions.

Regarding the cost of the war Premier Asquith said he declined to dive into the future or speculate on what commitments it might be necessary for Great Britain to incur later, but up to last Saturday, the actual additional expenditure falling upon the exchequer amounted to between \$4,500,000 and \$5,000,000 a day. Having regard for the enormous scale of the operations and other considerations, this sum, the Premier said, did not exceed the estimates for expenditures that might reasonably have been expected.

The Premier said he could hold no hope that these expenditures were likely to be diminished. The present measure carried provisions to March 31, which would not only satisfy the calculations based on experience, but would leave in hand a reasonable margin.

Walter Long, Unionist, congratulated the Premier on the evident determination of the government to carry through the war and leave nothing undone to make the issue successful. The government could count on the widest latitude and an absolutely free hand, Mr. Long said, so long as the country was satisfied that it would prosecute the war with vigor and determination.

A General Meeting of the Farmers' Institute will be held in the Board of Trade rooms on Saturday, Nov. 28th at 3 o'clock. Several important proposals will be put to the meeting to improve farming conditions throughout the district and it is important that all ranchers join the Institute and cooperate to obtain reforms from the government which will benefit the farming community.

resolution be drawn up asking the government to lend money to promote agriculture apart from land clearing. Mayor Jones also spoke on the matter, which he thought was too important to be dealt with at so small a meeting, and at his suggestion the question was laid on the table for further consideration.

A letter was read from a gentleman at Abbotsford, an expert in tobacco raising, who stated that he was prepared to come to Kelowna to make a proposition to the growers. The secretary was instructed to write for further particulars.

Mr. R. B. Kerr drew the attention of the Board to the need of some regulation requiring bicycles to carry lamps at night. He said the danger to pedestrians of being run into by bicycles at night was very great and more especially from the common practice of riding on the sidewalks. He proposed that the city council be asked to pass a bylaw prohibiting bicycles being used at night in the city without carrying lamps. This was carried.

Okanagan Associated Boards of Trade Will Meet at Kelowna

Annual Convention Dates Fixed for December 8th and 9th Delegates Will Attend From all Parts of the Valley

That the annual convention of the Associated Boards of Trade of the Okanagan will be held in Kelowna on the 8th and 9th of next month was the information contained in a letter from the secretary of the Association to the Kelowna Board of Trade. Representatives from nine different boards in the valley, from Enderby to Pentonist will be present, and the pleasant task of entertaining these visitors will rest with the Kelowna board.

The first session of the convention will be held on Tuesday the 8th on the arrival of the boat from the north and it is expected that the business of the gathering will be completed next day in time to allow delegates from southern points to leave by the afternoon boat.

Special Meeting of Local Board

In order to make the necessary arrangements for the entertainment of the delegates, and also to consider the resolutions which are to be submitted by the other boards, with a view to instructing delegates as to how they shall vote, it was arranged to hold a meeting of the board on Dec. 1st to take the place of the regular meeting which fell on the 15th.

The delegates appointed were the president, vice president and Mr. R. B. Kerr.

In taking up the question of resolutions to be forwarded by the Kelowna Board, it was pointed out that these had to be in the hands of the general secretary at once in order to give other boards an opportunity to consider them. It was therefore pointed out that any member not present who wished to submit a resolution for the consideration of the convention should hand a copy to Mr. McTavish during the next few days.

Mr. R. B. Kerr submitted the following, dealing with the question of reciprocity in regard to wheat:

"Whereas the United States tariff has lately been altered so that any nation can export wheat, flour and semolina, free of duty into the United States on condition that it itself admits these articles from the United States duty free; and whereas it is the universal opinion of Canadian farmers that reciprocity between Canada and the United States in these articles would be highly beneficial to Canada; therefore the Associated Boards of Trade of the Okanagan Valley earnestly request the Dominion

government to introduce into parliament at its next session a law which will enable wheat, flour, and semolina to be imported free of duty from Canada into the United States."

Mr. Kerr spoke at some length on the question, maintaining that it was one on which the three prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta were practically unanimous. Prairie farmers he said had everything to gain by the adoption of "free wheat," which had ceased to be a political issue. He admitted that there was a certain period of the year when wheat was lower in price in the States than in Canada, but that was at a time before Canadian crop was threshed, when Canada had practically no wheat to sell. At all other times the price in the States was higher than in Canada, and of this higher price the farmer would get the benefit.

Mayor Jones objected to the resolution on the ground that the question was a debatable one in which the prairie only were concerned. If people in B.C. supported the proposal they would simply be voting for a higher price for flour.

Mr. Kerr retorted with a vigorous speech in which he showed how the prosperity and progress of settlement in the Okanagan was entirely dependent upon the prosperity of the prairie farmers. When things were going well on the prairie more people were able to sell out and come to settle in Kelowna.

Following upon Mr. Kerr's suggestion regarding lights on bicycles Mr. J. Leathley submitted the following proposal to extend the requirement to all vehicles passing along the roads after dark:

"Whereas the present practice of allowing vehicles and bicycles to use the country roads at night without showing lights is attended with considerable danger to all drivers of horse-drawn vehicles, bicycles and automobiles; and whereas such traffic along the roads has in many districts during the last few years increased to such an extent as to render necessary some precaution against collisions; therefore be it resolved that this convention of the Associated Boards of Trade of the Okanagan strongly recommends that the provincial government introduce legislation compelling all vehicles and bicycles to be provided with lights when travelling along the roads after dark."

Lord Roberts Passes Away Suddenly

Famous British Field-Marshal Succumbs to an Attack of Pneumonia in France

Field-Marshal Earl Roberts died on Saturday night in France from pneumonia.

A telegram from Field Marshal Sir John French, commander of the British expeditionary force on the continent, apprised Earl Kitchener, Secretary of State for war, of the death of Britain's great soldier. The telegram read:

"I deeply regret to tell you that Lord Roberts died at eight o'clock this (Saturday) evening."

Field Marshal Earl Roberts, who was Colonel-in-Chief of the Indian troops, had gone to France to give them his greeting. Soon after his arrival he became seriously ill. He suffered from a severe chill on Thursday and pneumonia rapidly developed. His great age, eighty-two years, militated against his recovery, the crisis in the disease coming very quickly.

The news of the death of Lord Roberts came as an entire surprise. His devotion to the interests of the army, his hard work in this connection, and his seeming good health had been the subject of comment since the beginning of the war. He was the most popular military figure in Great Britain and a national hero without rival in the affec-

tions of the people. Despite his years he had never ceased hard work since his nominal retirement, and as he had often remarked, he lived a riviv a strenuous life that he might preserve his strength for the service of his country.

During the past five or six years, when the German war cloud had been growing, he prosecuted an active campaign to persuade the nation to adopt a compulsory military service. His belief was that Great Britain required the training of the whole male population in arms.

"Roberts" or "Preterea and Waterford," as Field Marshal Lord Frederick Sleigh Roberts was known, sums up briefly the career of the noted soldier whose death has plunged the empire into mourning. Scion of a noble Irish family, Lord Roberts was born in 1832 in Cawnpore, India, where his father, General Sir Abraham Roberts, was serving. In the Indian service the brilliant and efficient Irish soldier achieved his first and lasting fame. It was in South Africa in his later years that this was supplemented and magnified by his achievements in Great Britain's victorious campaign against the Boers.

Bela Singh, Sikh, was acquitted Tuesday on the charge of murdering Bakh Singh, whom he shot in the Hindu Temple at Vancouver a few weeks ago. This was his second trial there having been a disagreement at the first. The defence was self defence.

At Buck Lake, five miles south of Wilberforce, Ont., Wm. Hughie, jr., of that village, while hunting, wounded a deer. The animal attacked him in his canoe, upset him into the lake and mauled him badly. A companion who heard his cries swam out and brought him ashore, but he died shortly afterwards.

Mr. F. Anstey, inspector of schools came in on today's boat.

Little Change in Battle Front in France

Wearing Down Tactics Begin to Tell on Germans

Though there seems to have been little change in the aspect of the war during the past week, news for some time past has, on the whole been favorable to the Allies. Neither side has moved very far from the positions held now for some time but it seems evident that the German attack is weakening, and although they have not yet abandoned their amazing determination at all risks to get to the channel ports, their onslaughts have lacked the ferocity which characterized them at first. The flooding of the whole country between Neuport and Dixmude has helped to produce what looks at present like a deadlock as an advance in that neighborhood is now almost impossible. Bad wind and snow storms have also prevented active operations and compelled a waiting policy.

Officers at the front say the Germans begin to show signs of the terrific strain in Flanders. They think General Joffre's plan of letting the Germans wear themselves out will soon bear fruit. One officer predicts that within a month the Allies will be in a position to drive the Germans from France.

An official communication by the Russian general headquarters says: "In East Prussia the enemy is falling back along their whole front between Gumbinnen and Anzerburg, while continuing to hold the passages on the Mazurian Lakes. On the front between the Vistula and Warthe Rivers fighting continues in the character of a great battle. There are important German forces in Galicia. Heavy fighting is reported here to have taken place in East Prussia."

Considerable anxiety is felt concerning the fate of the British dreadnaught "Audacious," which has several times been reported though unofficially to have been sunk by a mine off the north coast of Ireland. Though affirmed with great detail in some quarters it is absolutely denied in others, and it is significant that the admiral has not made any mention of it. The German cruiser "Trondhjem," was interned in Christiania, Tuesday, after an attempt to escape from the North Sea.

Young People's Rally

A most successful rally of the young people's societies of Kelowna was held in the Methodist church on Monday. Such a gathering had often been talked about, but the visit of Rev. I. W. Williamson, the secretary of the B. C. Sunday School Association to the city gave the opportunity, and his services were requisitioned.

The church was filled at 3 o'clock, when Mr. G. E. S. Blackaby of the Baptist society took the chair. He was accompanied on the platform by the Rev. I. W. Williamson, H. Renwick and W. J. Clement of the Presbyterian and Methodist societies respectively. The service started with the singing of "All Hail the Power," to the inspiring tune of "Diadem" and "There's Sunshine in My Soul," and prayer by Rev. A. Dunn.

The Methodist choir rendered an anthem in their usual vigorous fashion. Miss Duthie was also heard to good advantage in a solo "My Task".

Mr. Williamson then addressed the meeting, his subject being "The Ten Fingers of Power." It was a forceful address, and held the close attention of the congregation. Efficiency, said the speaker, was the watchword of today. It was in everybody's mouth and in speaking of any association they wanted to know whether it measured up to the standard that was required of it. He then went on to deal with the various factors that went to make for efficiency and power—Purity, vision of a task, self knowledge, consecration, determination, appreciation of one's fellows, Bible reading, loyalty, prayer and love for Christ.

Mr. McKenzie rendered "Sun of My Soul" and the meeting was closed with prayer by the Rev. J. C. Switzer.

The second rally of the Sunday schools of the city took place on Sunday afternoon last in the Presbyterian church. It was an inspiring sight to see the children and older scholars who crowded into the pews and the Rev. I. W. Williamson, secretary of the B. C. Sunday school association expressed his admiration at seeing such a goodly turn out. Mr. J. A. Bigger president, and others on the platform were Messrs. G. S. McKenzie, and H. C. Jenkins, representing the different Sunday schools. Mr. McKenzie conducted the singing, the strains of "Stand up for Jesus" the congregation being led by the choir. Mr. Jenkins read a portion from the Bible, and Mr. Ball, in the unavoidable absence of Mr. S. Weeks sang a solo.

Mr. Williamson had the rare attention of all as he told the story of King David's rise and fall, and the necessity of preserving a clean heart, using apt illustrations to press home

Pope Asks for Peace Among Warring Nations

Encyclical Traces Horrible Picture of European War

The Pope has caused to be published his announced encyclical urging peace among the warring nations of Europe. In this document the Pontiff attributes the war to four causes, namely, lack of mutual and sincere love among men; contempt of authority; injustice on the part of one class of people against another, and the consideration of material welfare as the sole object of human activity.

The Pope's appeal urging peace in Europe follows a pastoral letter from the Pontiff issued early in September, in which he exhorted the heads of the nations engaged in hostilities to end the present reign of ruin, disaster and bloodshed. The Pope there said the spectacle of the conflict filled him with horror and sadness, and that he hoped not only for the end of this war, but of all wars.

The encyclical begins by tracing a horrible picture of the present war, and by calling upon the rulers and the people to end the fratricidal fight, in order that the dawn of the new pontificate be blessed by peace throughout the world. The present bloody war is terrible, because the encyclical declares, it is a struggle of souls as well as a struggle of bodies, the soul being the origin of the body.

After making reference to the doctrines of Christ the communication says:

"The spirit of Christ does not reign today. The people talk of brotherhood more than they ever have before, yet brotherhood is ignored today to a degree greater than ever before. Nations, races, cities and individuals are divided today by rancor and selfishness more than they are by political frontiers. The lack of reciprocal charity is causing a lack of respect for authority."

Cannery Board Explains Present Position

We have received this week for publication the following letter from the secretary of the Western Canners, Ltd. Dear Sir.—In order to prevent any wrong impression gaining hold in the minds of the public as to the solvency of the above mentioned company, the directors think it advisable to publish in the local press a brief statement of the causes which led to the suggestion of voluntary liquidation. Prominent amongst these is the great European war, which has created a financial situation which it was quite impossible to foresee, and which has restricted markets to such an extent that trade generally is set down to an absolute minimum, and the wholesalers are buying only sufficient for their immediate needs; consequently it is inevitable that cannery generally must carry for a considerable period the larger part of their stock. In the case of this company the carry-over is so large that it is impossible to meet payments due to creditors, and as some of these are growing impatient it was thought advisable in the interests of all creditors, and particularly the local growers to whom heavy payments for produce will shortly be due, to suggest voluntary liquidation. This does not imply insolvency, and indeed if reasonable time be given to liquidate the large and valuable stock of high class goods now on hand all creditors will be paid in full.

In addition to the foregoing, the low prices of canned goods which have ruled for two consecutive years make it impossible to operate under existing conditions, and it is only by reducing the cost of raw materials, labor and freight, that such prices can be successfully met. At the same time the directors sincerely hope that some means may be devised whereby the canneries at Kelowna and Pentonist may continue to be operated as it is fully realized that the industry with its extensive payroll is a most important asset to the two districts concerned. In the event of the shareholders approving voluntary liquidation as the best course to take, no efforts will be spared to re-organize the company under conditions which will prove more profitable.

By order of the Board,
LEOPOLD HAYES,
Secretary.

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Kelowna, B. C. November 18th, 1914.

Elliott's horse seems in a fair way to become as notorious as Elliott's cat. his point. After a duet by the McKenzie's "There's Sunshine in My Soul Today," the old favorite "Jesus Loves Me" was sung by all. Mr. McKenzie setting the congregation to clasp their hands to mark time as they sang the chorus. Prayer by the Rev. D. Dunn brought the service to a close. On Monday afternoon a conference of Sunday school workers was held in the Baptist church and was attended by quite a number. The conference was conducted by Mr. Williamson and a profitable time was spent.

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Monthly Hospital Board Meeting

Hospital has Smallest Number of Patients for Years.

incurred for October of \$317.40 and being held on November 10th.

The directors present were, H. J. Hewetson, P. B. Willits, M. G. Gorrin, E. W. Wilkinson, G. A. Fisher, M. Heron, W. Haug, W. B. Pease, D.W. Sutherland, and P. DuMoulin.

The matron's report showed a total of only 18 patients admitted to the general hospital, and three maternity cases. This is the smallest number of patients for the month, for several years.

The secretary's financial statement which was next read showed accounts there remained unpaid accounts as receipts and disbursements as follows:

Table with Receipts and Disbursements columns. Receipts: From Patients \$397.00, Subscriptions 185.85, Govt. per capita grant for quarter ending Sept. 515.50, Sundries 23.17, Overdraft 23.00. Total Receipts \$1,144.52. Disbursements: On Board account \$99.99.

Table with financial items: General expense 41.95, Drugs & equipment 73.43, Fuel 11.26, Laundry 33.13, Furniture 98.19, Legal expense 3.00, Salaries 475.50, Repairs on old building and extras on new 161.77.

Cash on hand \$146.30, Total \$1,144.52

With the exception of salaries the disbursements were 60 per cent of the amounts owing for July and August accounts.

Table with monthly expenses: July \$33.25, August 333.40, September 387.71, October 742.94, Architect Pelton 120.00. Total \$1,617.30

From this amount of \$1,617.30 had to be deducted \$146.30 cash on hand less \$23.00 overdraft to the Bank of Montreal, leaving a net balance owing of \$1,494.00.

Mr. G. E. Ritchie's account of \$807.56 was owing to the end of October, being the balance due on the new maternity wing. (This has since been paid from the city's annual grant of \$750.00, the balance being a contra account.)

There were patients accounts, some running back as far as 1908, said the report, the grand total being about \$4,700, the estimated collectable amount being only \$1,969. Apparently nearly \$1,000, of the 1914 accounts are uncollectable, out of \$2,103. Owing to the fact that the hospital must accept a case that offers, excepting infectious and contagious diseases, it is inevitable that a large proportion of the accounts will be uncollectable each year. It is therefore evident that the hospital cannot be maintained without the addition of public subscriptions.

The visiting committee, Messrs. DuMoulin and Sutherland, reported having made several visits to the hospital during the month, finding no complaints from patients. Recommendations made by them were for fly screen doors on the front door. The secretary thought that these might be donated by some one. Other matters the secretary reported having attended to.

Mr. Willits was authorized to have the 500 bulbs donated through the local Farmers Institute planted in the hospital grounds. The secretary was instructed to thank the donors for the bulbs.

A special committee was appointed consisting of Messrs. DuMoulin, Willits and McKenzie to investigate statements made by several persons regarding an accident occurring to the bed containing a patient in the hospital. This report was published in last week's paper, also the finding of the committee.



To the Shade of Alfred Lord Tennyson

On Reading the poem "dug up" by His Son

I don't believe it Alfred—I can't think That you would so misuse our printer's ink As to sur-cost we "answer foes with thunder" Or any similar strategic blunder.

It may be well to stimulate our boys With cheers and bands and sundry other noise But surely we should greet our foes With bullets Or jab our bayonets in their German gullets.

R. H. PARKINSON.

Sydney messages indicate that the Australian government proposes going beyond the proposals made by the Saskatchewan farmers and to guarantee a fixed minimum price of four shillings per bushel for all wheat of all newly cultivated areas, also to guarantee for the clearance of new land and to supply seed wheat. It is expected 1,000,000 extra acres, at least will be crowned next year, thus partially solving the unemployment difficulty.

Vernon council has refused an offer of a Vancouver concern to tender on sewerage work, on the understanding that they would accept city debentures at 85 in payment, because the price of the bonds is not considered high enough.

The secretary was instructed to prepare a list of all unpaid patients accounts and to hand a copy of this statement to every director.

The directors were requested to personally report all complaints made to them of the hospital management to the secretary or to the regular monthly Board meetings, so that the fullest investigation might be made as quickly as possible.

A number of cases have just been reported, it was mentioned which should, in fairness to the hospital management, have been reported years ago. It would greatly facilitate the proper conduct of the hospital if persons having complaints to make would lay them before the secretary or a director promptly.

Get Out and Get Under—Arms

"I'd like to go if I could get away" You often hear a bar-room hero say. Neglecting duty's call That comes to one and all— While each man counts the cost The country might be lost: I'd like to see how quick they'd get away If Kaiser Bill's battalions came their way.

"It's not our quarrel but I'd like to go And have a whack at England's foe" Oh! fool, can you not tell Her foe is yours as well; And you may hesitate Until, at last, too late You find while you were figuring the cost. Your chance of helping anyway is lost.

"My private obligations must come first" Says one putative patriot, well versed In all the sordid rules Of shops and business schools Whose only God is self— Suppose we all said that, who then would go To stay the onslaught of invading foe?

And you Dominions of Overseas You're giving only what your statesmen please Why is your call so slow With thousands keen to go? Send ev'ry man you've got— Enlist the blessed lot Before they're really ready for the fight You'll have them armed and uniformed alright.

Ten thousand men a month sounds good I vow But why not list one hundred thousand now? Keep them at home until A winter's steady drill Has made them fit to go Against the nation's foe. Men in their millions are wanted there Get busy now and figure out your share.

This is a war of shekels. Will you spend Enough to bring it to a speedy end? Call all your fighting men Drill and equip them then With sword and horse and gun. This is your duty done. The few you now send, keep us standing in our But surely that's not what you're aiming at.

R. H. PARKINSON. The death occurred at Penticton last week of J. W. Sutherland, Assistant Inspector of weights and measures.

BUY YOUR GROCERIES FROM OXLEY And make your cash last you longer. Look at these CASH Specials for Saturday. Best quality creamery Butter - \$5.15 14-lb. boxes. Choice picnic Hams, per lb. - 20c. Best quality Ginger Snaps - 2 lbs. 25c. Cream Sodas in Tins, per tin - 30c. Bulk Tea - 3 lbs. \$1. Come Early and take advantage of these Prices. GET THE HABIT GO TO K.F. Oxley THE STORE OF PLENTY. PHONE 35

Make November Purchases Save Big Money in December. The Complete Big Line An Opportunity to Save Money. Coal Heaters, Wood Heaters, Oil Heaters. Dalglish & Harding will pay on demand during 1914 DECEMBER 1914 Fifteen cents in trade. Dalglish and Harding FURNITURE. We can furnish your home beautifully and at a saving to you. Let us figure with you if you need Furniture of any kind. SAVE YOUR COUPONS.

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Large stock to select from
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This department is in charge of Mr. W. R. Birch, who will give you prompt and efficient service

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W. R. Glenn & Son

Dealers in
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PHONE 150

Furniture at Factory Prices

- Iron Beds, brass trimmed, heavy posts and filling..... \$3.25
- Bed Springs, extra quality..... \$2.50
- Combination Felt Mattress..... \$4.00
- \$9.75
- Brass Beds, 2-in. post..... \$15.00
- Best quality spring..... \$3.50
- All Felt Mattress, with best quality art ticking... \$7.25
- \$25.75
- Dressing Tables, with British bevel plate mirror \$8.75
- Wash Stand to match..... \$4.00
- \$12.75
- Don't forget our 3-drawer, drop-head, Singer Machine at..... \$35.00
- Or our 97-piece China set, at only..... \$20.00

Kelowna Furniture Company

Gleanings of War News

Germany has notified Great Britain through Jas. W. Gerard, the American ambassador in Berlin, that if German civilians in Britain, excepting those against whom there are grounds of suspicion are not liberated, all British subjects in Germany will be similarly arrested. The feeling on this subject in Berlin is high.

The British navy has its full complement of men and is in a state of thorough efficiency. Such is the conclusion to be gathered from an intimation received at the naval service department at Ottawa to the effect that no more naval reservists or naval volunteers are required. One of the first calls made upon Canada by the Imperial authorities, when war broke out, was the sending to England of all naval reservists, and no more are now required. The intimation is considered here to be a most gratifying proof of the tremendous efficiency of the British fleets.

Reports are being handed around that the Japs are shipping a big army and vast supplies of artillery across Siberia, to join in the fight against the Germans in Poland.

According to Canadian immigration officials in London, a number of Belgian refugees have come to Canada, fully expecting to make this place their future home. It is explained that most of them have come to Quebec to be among the French speaking Canadians.

News from Helsingfors, Finland, states the Russians have withdrawn troops from the east and west of Finland to join the main Russian army, indicating that Russia's fear of a Swedish invasion of Finland has vanished. This withdrawal has made a good impression in Sweden.

"There is a consensus of civilized feeling against Germany such as the world has seldom, if ever, experienced before. There was never any such world-wide sentiment against Napoleon."—New Statesman.

To relieve to some little extent the burden of the homeless Belgians and to add a staunch citizenship of her people, the province of Ontario in the near future will have the first 200 Belgian children orphaned by the war settled in her comfortable homes. It is the latest of many proposals which has been made and acted upon in Ontario for the benefit of the Belgian orphans. The association of Children's Aid Societies of Ontario has informed ready to place an initial 200 of these the Ontario government that they are homeless little ones in good country homes in Ontario. It is most likely that the offer of the association will be accepted by the government although no reply has yet been made to the request.

The admiralty announces that the submarine menace of the Deal and Dover coast has been relieved by the dragging of chains along the bottom of the channel. This procedure is believed to have destroyed certain German submarines which for weeks have been successfully eluding the British guardships.

The supplementary estimates providing for another million men required by the British government during the year ending March 31st, next, were presented to the House of Commons this week. This brings the total army provided for, not including 318,400 territorials, to 2,166,400 officers and men.

Prince Ernest August, the Duke of Cumberland, father of the Duke of Brunswick, who is Emperor William's son-in-law, has been discovered wandering about in a demented condition. The war has affected his brain.

"Wilhelm" as identified with the Kaiser, is not considered a suitable name for a Toronto street. Last week a citizen took down the nameplate on Wilhelm avenue from the street corner and presented it to the street naming committee, together with an emphatic protest. The committee recognized the validity of the objection and promptly changed the name of the street to Sydney avenue in honor of the Australian cruiser which disposed of the German warship Emden.

A thrilling encounter in which eight aeroplanes, four German, two French and two British, figured, occurred in the vicinity of Ypres. The German machines were destroyed by artillery and eight officers whom they carried, killed. The Germans were seen approaching to reconnoitre the lines of the allies. The French and British airships immediately ascended to meet them.

An official Turkish communication received in Berlin and given out to the press describes the final defeat of a Russian force, consisting of an entire army corps, on the Caucasian border. This engagement occurred November 19th. The Turkish report says that the forces of the enemy were so shattered that they were unable to offer further resistance.

The Kaiser has clipped off the outstanding ends of his moustache.

Peremptory orders were given by the Toronto Board of Control last Thursday to the civic officials to immediately discharge any Germans, Austrians or Turks they have employed in their respective departments. This was the outcome of a strong protest made by Ald. McBride against the retention of Dr. Kohlman, a German reservist, in the works department.

Major General Robert G. Kekewich, who defended Kimberley for 126 days against the Boer armies, was found dead in his bed room from a self-inflicted gunshot wound in the head. He had suffered a nervous breakdown following ill health which prevented his going to the war.

General Christian DeWet, head of the rebellion in the Orange Free State and western Transvaal, has been wounded in the head. DeWet's followers are reported much dejected. They are poorly armed and lack ammunition.

The Austrian general staff has ordered an offensive movement with all possible force against the Serbians in the hope of ending the Balkan phase of the war before winter sets in and so releasing further Austrian troops for service against the Russians.

The Sultan of Turkey has issued a proclamation to the army and navy in which he accused Great Britain, France and Russia of having instigated the war on Turkey. He adds in this connection that the outcome will put an end to the attempts directed against the glory of the Turkish empire.

In Northern France a fall of snow, followed by heavy rains, is turning the roads into channels of mud. The bad weather, is converting roads into mud channels with cobble ridges, very dangerous for motor traffic, and although the winter will not stop the fighting it will make things extremely trying.

In the Commons Monday, Home Secretary McKenna imparted the information that 14,500 alien enemies of Great Britain were interned in concentration camps in the British Isles. There were in addition to the prisoners taken in action and the men removed from the merchant ships of the enemy, Mr. McKenna added there were about 29,000 alien enemies still at large in England.

Great Britain has advanced the Greek government 40,000,000 drachmas (\$8,000,000) to pay for warships for Greece, to be constructed in English shipyards.

Emperor William has offered his marble palace, the Villa of Achillion in Corfu, for sale. It was built for Empress Elizabeth of Austria, at a cost of \$5,000,000. It is said the Kaiser fears confiscation if Greece joins the Allies.

An Englishman, long a resident of Constantinople, which city he left on November 1st has arrived in London. He says that in addition to the crews of the cruisers, Goeben and Breslau, nearly three thousand German officers are in the Turkish naval service. Two months ago, he says, all the German clerks of public and private establishments were taken over by the military authorities and placed in charge of the telegraph and postal departments and the censorship. He adds, Every Turkish ship has a German officer in command.

The Australians are making preparations to welcome Captain Carl Von Muller, commander of the German cruiser Emden, destroyed recently by the Australian cruiser Sydney. They are arranging to show their recognition of his gallantry and courtesy.

Austria, is making extraordinary efforts to float her new loans. From the emperor's private purse large advances are being made.

CRITICISM OF CENSORSHIP

In the face of the adverse criticism directed at the organization and work of the official censorship in the House of Commons came the announcement that the censor's staff has been reduced by the dismissal of twenty-seven officers and nine civilians.

Col. Yates declared the censorship as exercised, has done an enormous amount of harm to recruiting. Other criticisms were that the public had not been properly informed upon a number of matters where it should have information.

Stanley Buckmaster, head of the official press bureau since the Right Hon. F. E. Smith resigned to go to the front, not only declined to promise a less rigorous restriction of news, but said that he regretted that he had not been able to exercise a more severe censorship over some newspapers which had dealt with foreign questions.

"The press bureau alone stands between the press and martial law", he said. "I have merely executed, according to the best of my ability, the orders of the Admiralty and the war office."

Marked improvement in the unemployed situation in Great Britain is contained in official reports made public by the British Embassy at Washington, last week. The statement said the unemployment in manufacturing trades in October was 44.6 per cent, compared with 6.59 for September. These figures are remarkable since general unemployment is increased since the coming of the winter.

Barron Strain For Eggs

I imported a pen each of Buff Orpingtons and White Wyandottes from Messrs. Tom and Will Barron respectively, Lancashire, England, last January, and now I have some very fine cockerels for stock birds, and for this month only (November), I will let them go at \$3 and \$2 each. Terms: Cash with order only.

Some of Mr. Tom Barron's recent winnings

- 1911-12 4th Prize and Two Silver Medals in the Philadelphia North American International Egg Laying Competition (100 pens competing, 12 months).
- 1912-13 International First Prize in the second Philadelphia North American International Egg Laying Competition.
- 1912-13 International 1st Prize and Cups and Medals in the Missouri State International Egg Laying Competition held at Mountain Grove, Mo., U.S.A.
- 1913-14 2nd Prize at the third International Egg Laying Contest held at Victoria, B.C.

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The General Staff

What It Is and What It Does

The most important duties of a general staff are not discharged in battle. The members do their work long before war is declared; but, since success or victory may depend upon the intelligence and the thoroughness with which these duties are discharged, it is proper that the work of the general staff should be considered and explained. What the spy does in time of war the general staff does in time of peace. It makes preparations for war, gathers every piece of available information regarding a possible enemy, and plans the campaign in advance. It is a common notion that these plans are the product of the war office, but the fact is that the war office and the general staff are distinct. The duties of the war office, as laid down by a "European Military Officer," who writes in the New York Sun, concern the purely administrative functions relating to finance, military justice, the providing of armament and all equipment, recruiting and all material provision for the feeding, clothing and housing of the men, and the care of the animals belonging to the army.

It is the work of the general staff to study, organize and determine the use of the country's armed forces on land and sea; the general staff is in constant communication with the Foreign Office concerning the political relations with other countries, and the Foreign Secretary immediately communicates to the general staff if he sees upon the horizon the slightest cloud that might darken international relations. The duties of the general staff are divided into several sections, and cover the collection of all available data in foreign countries concerning the organization, equipment, armament and tactics of foreign armies, also concerning the capacity of railroads and other transport facilities, such as the loading and landing of troops, wharves, railway stations, rolling stock, bridges and all other topographical conditions, the details of the food resources in these countries, and, in fact, the work, so far as can be learned, of the general staff in every other foreign country.

The same information is collected with regard to the home country, with the object of making mobilization as swift and certain as possible in time of emergency, and it might be remarked that, judging from the celerity and secrecy with which the first British army has been collected and landed in France, the work of the British general staff appears to have been well done. However, it must be assumed that the work of German and Austrian general staffs have been well done, too. A great part of the information upon which a general staff relies is easily available. It is true that only by subsidizing spies a general staff can learn full particulars as regards fortifications and guns, their number, disposition and range, and it is safe to say that all general staffs have in their pay foreigners whose business it is to supply these data; but apart from such details, the general staff can easily acquire all the necessary information. The proof of its ability is the use it is able to make of its knowledge.

We have seen that the Kaiser embarked upon the present war with a definite plan of campaign. France has such a powerful chain of forts upon her German border that the Kaiser realized that to penetrate into French territory south of Belgium and thus advance upon Paris, would be a long drawn out and perhaps an impossible task. Therefore, he chose rather to incur the hostility of Britain than to give up the plan prepared by his general staff for an invasion of Belgium. It is to be assumed, also, that France perceived that Germany would invade Belgium rather than attempt a direct invasion of France itself. Britain, too, is not likely to have been caught napping, and it is plain that Belgium was not wholly unprepared for the events of the past two months.

WIRELESS TELEPHONES

That the next few years will see some remarkable developments in wireless telegraphy is forecasted by the surprising experiments which have just been successfully carried out. Mr. Marconi hopes to establish shortly a wireless telephone between his office in the Strand and his country house at Fawley, Hampshire, 67 miles away. "Already," he says, "we have had conversations with Berlin. We could not hear all the words, but the test was very promising, seeing that we were talking over 600 miles. And recently we had wireless telephone communication between warships forty miles apart, which was entirely satisfactory."

Even more astonishing, however, is the wireless telephone apparatus invented by two French naval officers, Commander Colin and Lieut. Jeance, by which conversations were easily carried on recently over a distance of 150 miles. Every tone and inflection of the speaker's voice was preserved as if he had been in the same room.

Five years ago these two officers succeeded in transmitting speech by wireless telephones, but the apparatus was not very reliable. Continuing their experiments, however, they have now perfected an apparatus which should prove of the highest importance and value to the commercial world.

According to Captain Colin, his apparatus possesses the signal advantage that it can be used for telegraphy as well as telephonic purposes, a facility which will be of considerable importance for war purposes on account of the rigorous accuracy it ensures.

The Origin of the German People

Germany has been inhabited for thousands of years. As far back as can be traced by archaeologists, there has been people in the country. The Teutonic race, which is a collective name for the German people, is believed to have originally inhabited the north of the mainland of Denmark, (Jutland) in the district called Thyland. Gradually they pushed southward and mingling with the races further east, they drove the original inhabitants of Germany proper westward beyond the Rhine. The "Germani" originally denoted the Celtic tribes living east of the Rhine and was adopted by the Teutonic invaders who succeeded them. These Celtic tribes eventually settled in what are now Belgium and northern France, but in the course of the last two thousand years, almost all traces of them have disappeared. About the middle of the third century, A.D., the name "Franks" who adopted as a collective name for the tribes of northwest Germany, and "Alamanni" for those further south. Soon after, the Saxons who originally inhabited part of the Danish peninsula, invaded and conquered a large part of northwest Germany, while the Goths became the most prominent race in eastern Germany, and their King Hermanic, held a power which stretched from the Black Sea to Holland. At his death however, the supremacy of eastern Germany passed to the Huns, an invading people from the east. About 435-440 the Burgundians, who originally settled the basin of the river Oder were defeated by the Huns, under their renowned leader Attila, and shortly afterwards settled in Gaul (now France). About the same time the Franks occupied the modern Belgium and in the course of the next half century their dominions were enormously extended toward the south. Meanwhile the Slavs, originally a very small race, settled in the basins of the Vistula, Pripet and upper Dnieper, had extended westward in the wake of the Huns, and occupied all the country east of the lower Elbe (Prussia, Brandenburg and Silesia). By the end of the sixth century the whole basin of the Elbe and became Slavonic, except the Saxon territory near the mouth. From this time the Teutonic people of the north were all called Saxons. The great Frankish emperor, Charlemagne, overthrew them in 772-3, and brought the whole of the Teutonic part of Germany under his government. In 843 the Emperor Louis I, divided his kingdom between his sons, Louis and Charles, and by the Treaty of Verdun (August 843) Louis received the lands east of the Rhine, together with Mainz, Worms and Spire, and the surrounding districts. Charles received the lands west of the Rhine, and thus the Kingdoms of Germany and France came into being. The treaty of Mersen in 870 gave the country now known as Alsace-Lorraine to Germany. In the century following Germany was constantly at war with the Danes on the north, the Magyars of Hungary, the Moravians and other invaders. During these wars feudalism made rapid advance in Germany. The different peoples compelled to attend to their own defence appointed dukes for special military services, and these dukes succeeded without much difficulty in securing a more permanent position for themselves and their descendants. The dukes became virtually independent. They, however, elected kings, the first being Conrad of Franconia. It was under the second king, Henry called "the Fowler", who reigned from 919 to 936, that Germany first became a united nation and "every land inhabited by a German population became part of the German Kingdom." Thus by race the Germans of the north are a mixture of Danish and Slav; those of the south are Teutonic mixed with Celtic and Latin. It may also be remarked that while northern Germany is predominantly Protestant, southern Germany is just as strongly Catholic. There is also a Jewish element, particularly in the east, but many have embraced Christianity and become merged in the population.

ROBBING THE COAL PILE

For the benefit of anyone who may not see the analogy between a robbed coal pile and a smoking chimney it may be briefly and simply explained.

The visible part in smoke is nearly all carbon, either as soot or cinder, and carbon is the principal combustible part of coal—i.e., the useful part, the part capable of yielding heat. Carbon completely burned forms an invisible gas, carbon dioxide; therefore whenever the gases from a stack show black they contain carbon, which indicates that complete combustion has not taken place in the boiler furnace. Heat in the coal has not been realized. It is the same as though the corresponding part of the coal fed into the furnace has been thrown away, for, although it has passed through the furnace, it has been thrown away up the stack beyond recovery. Is this, then, so very different from robbing the coal pile?

The owner who through ignorance allows conditions to exist which are not favorable to the most economical operation of his boiler furnaces, although he is unwittingly robbing himself, is nevertheless stealing from his own coal pile.—Power.

"If there were four flies on a table and I killed one, how many would be left?" inquired a teacher. "One," answered a bright little girl—"the dead one."

The Panama Canal has been again closed to navigation owing to another land slide. Col. Goethals hopes to have the way open again in a few days.

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Middies for Misses in Navy Serge, trimmed Scarlet, laced with cord in front, for 14 to 20 years, each.....\$3.50

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Misses' Balkans with pleated Skirts, trimmed Scarlet and Saxe Blue, for 8 to 12 years old. Complete dress for.....\$4.75

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Municipal Finances Will be Supervised by Provincial Inspector

The following address dealing with several interesting phases of municipal work was delivered by Mr. B. Baird, Inspector of Municipalities at the recent convention of the Union of B. C. Municipalities at Kamloops: Mr. President and Gentlemen:

During the few months which the municipal department of the province has been in existence I have received many enquiries as to the objects and working of the department, the assistance which it is designed to provide for the municipalities of the province, and the control which it is permitted to exercise over them.

My remarks will be, as far as possible, an answer to these enquiries, and I shall hope to make the relationship of the department as at present constituted to the municipalities entirely clear to you, and through you to the various municipal bodies which you represent.

I have been frequently asked what is to be done with reference to the systematizing of the municipal book-keeping. I can only say that although our municipal department itself is only in process of organization this is one feature which is under serious consideration. The Act of 1914 has made ample provision for any regulation which may be made to attain the object and we propose to advance as rapidly as possible in this direction, with due regard for the various and varying requirements of the different cities and districts.

The province of British Columbia is unique in the variety of its problems and its requirements, a statement which applies very directly to the needs of our book-keeping system. In so far as I have seen our several cities of municipal books are fairly uniform except in the elimination in smaller municipalities of features which are necessary to others. At the end of this year we will ask for a return of financial returns from each municipality, and judging from what I have seen from the various accounts in use, there will be no difficulty in compiling these uniform statements.

I can safely say that in the near future a beginning will be made in provincial auditing. There is no grievance against the auditing as it is done at present—much of it is done by efficient chartered accountants, but I may emphasize this point that more attention must be given to the interpretation of the work of the municipal council in relation to the requirements of the Municipal Act. It is important for the protection of the ratepayers and of the council, and for the credit of the municipalities in general, that the detail of the work done by the council, and municipal affairs generally, should be inspected by capable men not appointed by the council. The objects chiefly in view in the audit which I have mentioned would be the procuring of an uniform and unbiased review of the work done by the councils and their officers as well as of the financial position of the municipalities, and the rendering of assistance to municipal officers in their work, and the preventing as far as possible of irregularities.

On the last mentioned subject we must admit that the present system of auditing has exhibited a weakness. Irregularities have occurred and no report whatever has been made of them. Municipalities are today suffering hardship from over expenditure in previous years of funds raised under by-law. The voting of \$75,000 by the ratepayers for a certain purpose does not mean that an authorization to the municipal council to spend \$100,000, nor does the voting of \$75,000 for a water works system mean an expenditure of \$50,000 for water, and the balance for street improvements. I may add that the legislature of this province have taken the matter of the possible irregularities so seriously that they have placed in the hands of the Lieutenant-Governor-in-council full power to impose any penalties which may be deemed advisable. I have had several inquiries with reference to the powers invested by section 478 of the Act, which authorizes the Inspector of Municipalities, when directed by the Lieutenant-Governor-in-council to do so, to conduct investigation into alleged municipal irregularities. While this section is intended as a protection to the ratepayers, to the municipal council and to the municipal officers it must be understood that it is not designed to replace or to affect the statutory provisions made for the remedy of grievances. For example it is not provided that inquiry shall be made as to the details of particular assessments—that is a matter which is definitely placed in the hands of the courts for final decision. It is not intended that the Inspector of Municipalities shall inquire into the validity of by-laws and regulations made by the council other than those which come before him for approval. That is a matter also which is subject to review by the courts. The provision for an investigation refers only to the two classes of alleged grievances, those for which no remedy is provided by statute and those which arise from acts of negligence or wrong-doing. The former must necessarily be few, and I trust that the latter will be very few.

Your attention has been called to the fact that the government of the province has made provision for a systematic review of your financial condition; they have also made provision for a systematic review of the protection which you give to your obligations in the matter of sinking funds, even to the extent should it be necessary of the control of those funds, an extent to which, I trust, it will never be necessary to go. The government of the province have considered that your

word name is an asset, which must be protected. The default of one injures the credit of all, consequently not only for the credit of our own particular city or district, but for the reputation of the whole province, we must make every effort to meet obligations promptly. I do not mean this to apply only to ordinary conditions, but also to the very unusual conditions under which we now find ourselves. The outside world, with which we have dealings are convinced that we have the brains and the energy and the resources, but we must also demonstrate that we have the adaptability, the power to adapt ourselves to adverse conditions, industrial and economic. Our metal is being tried by adverse conditions, and I trust we will stand a satisfactory test. If we demonstrate that we are equal to the emergency of keeping business moving through a period of great financial stringency, of assisting in providing for the requirements of that part of the world which is now non-productive, of taking precautions against hardships among our own people, and if we at the same time meet our obligations promptly we have earned and will receive every confidence from the investing public. Probably the most important function exercised by the office which I have the honor to represent, is the supervision and approval of municipal borrowings. The Municipal Act provides that the council of any municipality which shall after the coming into force of this section pass a money by-law or a by-law imposing a special assessment or a special rate under this or any other act including the Local Improvement Act may apply to the Inspector of Municipalities for a certificate approving the by-law. There is no compulsion involved in the matter of submitting by-laws for approval, but it is very evident that the investor will prefer a security the validity of which cannot be questioned, and which he knows will bear no possibility of involving him in litigation. Should there be occasion to extend the power of supervision the Act also provides that the Lieutenant-Governor-in-council shall have power to make regulations with reference to the submission by every municipality of money by-laws, local improvement by-laws, debentures, stock, and treasury certificates to the Inspector of Municipalities for his approval and the granting by him of certificates approving the same. The certificate of approval is municipal in its terms of the Municipal Act an eligible borrower to the investor a guarantee that the amount specified in the by-law; that the municipality has complied with all statutory requirements with reference to the passing of the by-law and the issuance of debentures or stocks or treasury certificates; that the by-law is regular; and that the validity of the by-law or the debentures, or stock, or treasury certificates is not open to be questioned on any ground whatever in any of the courts of British Columbia. The government of the province have by these provisions relieved the municipalities of any legal expenses, of long delays in obtaining funds, and of possible litigation. They have provided the means of placing before the investor an incontrovertible obligation of the municipality. For the investor to raise any question as to the validity of your by-law would be in effect to question the value of absolute guarantee by the government. The question has been frequently asked by persons who are interested but are not familiar with our Municipal Act whether the province of British Columbia, provides for any supervision of control over the undertaking by municipalities of works which involve borrowing. I may be permitted to answer the question not only for those in the position which I have mentioned, but also for those of you who have overlooked the requirements of the Act with reference to some of your by-laws. There is, it is true, no general provision for such supervision, but you must bear in mind that the heaviest of your undertakings, namely, your water system, your sewer systems, electric light, gas, ferries, street cars and irrigation works cannot be entered upon without the sanction of the Lieutenant-Governor-in-council. This restriction applies also to the granting of aids and bonuses, and to subscription of shares in the capital stock of any company. I mention this to avoid what has already occurred, your bringing of the undertaking to the point of having passed and registered your money by-law only to find that the whole procedure has been irregular. I would urge upon the officers of every municipality, and especially those who are so situated that you are closely in touch with your solicitor, that you have no hesitation in referring to my department when you are in doubt as to your procedure. Every assistance will be willingly given. In particular, I must ask that you will communicate with me when you contemplate undertaking works which will involve the issuing of debentures. It is an unpleasant duty to me to withhold approval of a completed money by-law, it is considerable additional cost and delay to you when you are obliged to commence over again the whole procedure of your by-laws. One of the first objects in the establishment of a municipal department was the giving of assistance in every possible way to the municipalities and I trust that you will not yourselves in the way of realizing this object.

It is not generally known that the French manufacturers of cigarette paper now practically supply the entire world, the output of Austria and Italy being insignificant. There is probably not more than one person in a hundred who knows that rice paper, in which the tobacco is wrapped, has nothing to do with rice, but is made from the membrane of the bread-fruit tree, or, more commonly of fine new trimmings of flax and hemp. So light is this paper that five hundred sheets of the tiny paper only weigh an ounce.

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GLENMORE FRUIT LANDS

Situated within one half mile of town, and being about 100 feet above the lake, it commands a beautiful view of the town, lake and surrounding country.

Ideal Fruit Soil. Abundance of Water.
Close to Town and Market.

There is only one GLENMORE. Don't miss the opportunity of selecting a few acres of this desirable property.

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KELOWNA, B.C.

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PER TON

Famous Taber Lump \$10.50
Pennsylvania Egg - 17.50
Pennsylvania Stove - 17.50
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E. GUIDI, St. Paul Street

is prepared to undertake Laundry work and Repairing for Men

Best Work at Reasonable Charges

COLLECTION AND DELIVERY IF REQUIRED

O.K. LUMBER CO., Ltd.

Are now completely equipped to supply all your lumber needs.

We have a large stock of local and coast

ROUGH AND FINISHING LUMBER

of high-grade quality and in splendid condition.

A complete line of

DOORS AND WINDOWS
LATH AND SHINGLES

The Kelowna Land & Orchard Co., Ltd.

(Incorporated 1904) Proprietors of the Priests' Orchard

NURSERY STOCK

We are now taking orders for all Commercial Varieties

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Jackstrimming done. Weighbridge. Oats crushed. Fence posts, Milk, Potatoes, Apples, &c., for Sale. Apply to the Ranch Manager or Ranch Office. Phone 5; P.O. ex 209

OFFICE HOURS:

Head Office: 9 to 12; 1:30 to 5:30 throughout the week. Ranch Office: 9 to 12; 1 to 5:30, excepting Thursday, closing at 12 noon.

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PHONE 5

Delicious Fruits

have arrived for the CHRISTMAS CAKE and CHRISTMAS PUDDING. We would ask you to let us have your order early that we may give it our special attention and deliver it in good order

Here are a few items worthy of your attention

Large meaty seeded raisins, full pound pkg. ...2 for 25c

Currants, cleaned Vostrizzis full pound pkg. for.....15c

Columbia Currants, 2 lbs. 25c

Dates. Fresh selected pound pkg.15c

New Peels—Lemon, Orange and Citron, 1 lb. mixed. 20c

Barbadoes Molasses, 15c-35c

New Figs20c and 25c

Cluster Raisins.....25c and 30c

Shelled Almonds and shelled Walnuts, per pound.....60c

Almond Paste, "Batchers," superior quality, per lb. 60c

Large juicy Oranges, per doz.30c and 50c

Lemons, per doz.40c

Apples, Pears & Grape Fruit

Pure Spices and pure Extracts



Whew! it is cold!

Bleached Sultanas, 1 lb. ...15c

Icing Sugar, 2 lbs. 25c

Cranberries, 2 lbs. 35c

Cooking Butter and pure Lard for the pastry

Jams, Jellies & Jelly Powders

Eggs, guaranteed No. 1 quality per doz.40c

Please note that every article is fresh and of the very best quality

Sterling Chewing Gum. A national flag in every package, each.....5c

New Chocolates, Candy, Caramels, Satinettes, Humsbugs, and many other lines of sweets.

Heinz Fresh Mince-meat in bulk. Extra quality, per lb.25c

OKANAGAN HONEY SPECIAL

Pint sealer, full of honey.....45c Quart sealer, full of honey.....60c Half Gal. sealer full of honey.....\$1.50 5-lb. pail.....\$1.10

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Finishing work a specialty

Office: No. 6, Crowley Block, Kelowna
P.O. Box 511

TOWN AND COUNTRY NOTES

Mr. F. Heather spent a few days in the city last week.

Mr. W. G. Mace, who was recently employed here by the K. V. R. spent a few days in the city last week.

The next meeting of the Equal Franchise League will be held at the house of Mr. and Mrs. Macready, Wilson avenue (the fourth avenue out of Richter street north) Tuesday evening Nov. 24th at 8 o'clock. Subject for discussion: "The best way of serving the country in war time," opened by Mr. Hodgson, followed by Mrs. Gore and others. Visitors as well as members are welcomed.

Mayor Jones returned Tuesday from the coast.

The Municipal Court of Revision for the purpose of revising the voters' list for 1915 is to be held on Thursday, December 10th at 10 a.m., in the City Clerk's office.

There have been persistent rumors lately of a possible curtailment of the boat service on the lake during the winter months, and in consequence the Board of Trade, taking time by the forelock has entered a vigorous protest against the C.P.R., taking any such action.

The Kelowna branch of the Bank of Commerce is donating a Silver Medal for the best pen of birds at the Third Annual Winter Poultry Show to be held at the exhibition building, Kelowna, Nov. 25, 26, 27. Winners name will be engraved on it and it will be won outright.

The regular meeting of the city council was omitted last Friday owing to the absence from the city of several of the aldermen.

Mrs. R. W. Butler will not receive this week, and hereafter will receive on the fourth Wednesday of each month instead of Tuesday.

The Benevolent Society will meet on Monday, Nov. 23 in the English church mission hall, at 3 p.m.

Will all parents who have children waiting to begin school at New Years please communicate at once with principal Richardson.

Church of England services will be held next Sunday at Rutland at 3 o'clock.

Knowles' annual watch-racing contest Saturday, Dec. 12th. \$26.00 watch free.

Buy your old country Xmas gifts from Knowles. He packs them and pays postage.

In the Methodist church on Sunday the pastor's topics will be, in the morning, "Man: Enticing the Life of God," and in the evening "The Failure of Victory by Physical Force."

Mr. J. F. Burns is reported as recovering from his illness and is progressing favorably.

Mr. McLeod, bookbinder with F. Burns & Co., left Saturday morning for Calgary where he has been given a position in the head office.

Interesting News Pictures

The Universal Weekly will again be an important feature of the program at the Opera House on Saturday. Many very interesting war news items are shown including Princess Patricia presenting war colors to her regiment before leaving for England. Scenes in Paris, German prisoners at Bruges, the wrecked liner "Oceanic", arrival of the Belgian commission and many other timely pictures. The "Million Dollar Mystery" which continues to be a great favorite with the photograph fans is, as usual the big feature of the Saturday program. The next episode "In the path of the express", is to put it very mildly, a hair raising film, just one thrill from beginning to end.

New Officers for Benevolent Society

The Benevolent Society have resumed their work for this year with the following officers:

President.—Mrs. Millie.
First Vice-Pres.—Mrs. Ball.
Second Vice-Pres.—Mrs. Weddell.
Treasurer.—Mrs. J. Doyle.
Secretary.—Mrs. Rowellife.

The society would gratefully accept any donations of clothing, vegetables or fruit which could be left at the home of Mrs. Millie.

The next meeting of the society will be held on Monday, Nov. 16th at the English church Mission Hall at 8 p.m.

THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY "KELOWNA LODGE"

Meetings every Tuesday evening, at 8 p.m., at the residence of S. M. Gore, Patterson Av.

Public invited. Lending library.

W. B. PEASE, President. S. M. GORE, Sec. P.O. Box 362

The anniversary services at the Pentiction Methodist church were preached last Sunday by the Rev. J. C. Switzer, of Kelowna.

The Rev. J. Thompson, of Pentiction preached last Sunday at the Baptist church.

A Temperance mass meeting is arranged for tonight in the Presbyterian church at 8 p.m. The speakers will be Messrs. L. V. Rogers and W. Clement. Mrs. Brooke and Mr. G. S. McKenzie will sing and Mr. P. B. Snaehall will recite. The chair is to be taken by Mayor Jones.

Mr. Bert Mauger, who has been for some time chauffeur for Dr. Huycke is leaving this week for the old country in the hope of finding service at the front.

Mr. J. Dayton Williams, who had the misfortune to break his leg at Salmon Arm a few weeks ago, returned to Kelowna last Thursday. During Mr. Williams' temporary disablement Mr. C. V. Jones, the provincial manager is looking after the business and is staying a week in Kelowna.

Okanagan Ambulance League

SENDS FIRST SHIPMENT OF GOODS TODAY

The Okanagan Ambulance League despatched their first shipment to the Red Cross Society from Kelowna today. It consisted of the following articles:

Surgical shirts, Mrs. Crawford Mrs. C. Harvey, Mrs. Brown, Clayton and Miss E. Gray (4); A Friend (2) Mrs. Groves, Mrs. Hess, two suits pyjamas and two nightgales, Mrs. Weets; 2 pair socks Mr. Cameron; 3 pair wristlets, Miss Dykes; 1 surgical shirt, 1 nightgale, 1 suit pyjamas, Mrs. James; 6 pair wristlets, Mrs. Harvey; 10 pair wristlets, Mrs. Gardner; 10 pairs wristlets, 2 scarfs, 1 cholera belt Mrs. Boyce; 1 pair wristlets, Mrs. Hoskins; 4 pairs socks, Rev. and Mrs. Greene; 2 pairs wristlets, Mrs. Croft; 2 night shirts, 1 pillow case, Miss Oakley; 1 scarf, Mr. J. Oakley; 1 suit underwear and tannel shirt, Mrs. Bennett; tobacco, Mr. Sweeney; 3 suits underwear, Mrs. Peabody; 2 pipes, bachelor buttons, H. F. Hicks; balacava helmet, Messrs McTavish, Burbank, Shepherd, James & Trenwith, J. D. Lewis, Manifold, D. W. Sutherland, G. L. Rose, H. S. Glenn, D.D. Campbell, G. A. Robinson, J. N. Thompson, F. A. Irwin.

These were sent to the Society's headquarters at Toronto, thence to the charge of the Canadian Red Cross Society's commissioner in England, Lieut.-Col. Chas. Alfred Hodgkiss.

Colonel Hodgkiss has been placed on the executive of the British Red Cross and is in charge of the proper distribution of all gifts and supplies sent from Canada for the soldiers at the front and the Red Cross hospitals.

It is hoped to send another shipment about Christmas time. Those wishing to address their gifts to individual soldiers or squadrons may do so, and the society, being continually informed as to the movements of the various regiments, will make every effort to see that such reach the destination intended.

Instructions, patterns, material, etc. can be obtained from Mrs. Geo. F. James, President Red Cross Needle work Committee, or by a post card or phone to Mrs. S. M. Gore, secretary, (phone 159).

Gifts can also be left at the society's receiving depot, in H. F. Hicks' store, White Block. Tobacco games, playing cards, bachelor buttons are needed as well as woolen goods.

Cash donations received by the society are as follows: School children \$27.00; Mrs. R. H. Stubbs, \$10.00; Mr. E. S. Dalgleish \$5.00; Mr. D. W. Sutherland \$2.00; G. James \$1.50; Mrs. DuMoulin \$1.00; Mrs. Whitehead \$1.00; By sale of badges at 25 cents, Mrs. Gore \$10.50; Mrs. Sutcliffe \$2.50; Mrs. Hunt \$2.50; Mrs. McTavish \$2.50; Miss Dykes, \$2.00; Mr. Whitehead, \$1.50 Kelowna Courier \$2.50, total \$74.00. Cash donations can be left with the treasurer, Mr. S. Challoner, or with Mrs. S. M. Gore, secretary.

The Greenhouses

RICHTER STREET
Between the Presbyterian and English churches

Plant Bulbs Now

Hyacinths (Dutch and Roman), 50c to \$1 per doz.
Daffodils (Emperor, Van Zion, double) 50c per doz.
1/2c, Bicolor, Paper white, Barri, 35c
Porticus (ornatus & pheasant eyed) 25c
Crocus, Snowdrops, 20c per doz.

Cut Flowers

Carnations, Chrysanthemum, 50c doz. Violets

Pot Plants

Ferns, Palms, Flowering Plants
Parasolish for Fall Planting
Fresh cut Lettuce

Agents for Coldstream & B.C. Nurseries
Orders taken for shrubs and trees

Palmer & Rogers
Phone 68 Box 117

ELGIN WEEK

Saturday, November 21st
TO
Saturday, November 28th
INCLUSIVE



In connection with our display of Elgin Watches we are quoting a few of our extremely low prices on Watch Movements and Cases for Elgin week only

Don't Miss this Money-Saving Opportunity

PRICES ON MOVEMENTS ONLY

7 Jewel Admiral I	16 size	\$ 2.40
7 " Elgin	18 " "	5.00
7 " " "	16 " "	5.90
7 " Waltham	18 " "	5.75
7 " Elgin	12 " "	6.50
15 " " "	16 " "	10.00
17 " " Best grade	18 " "	11.50
17 " " "	16 " "	14.00
17 " " G M Wheeler model	18 or 16	18.00
19 " " B W Raymond	18 " "	28.00
19 " Waltham Riverside	16 " "	33.00
21 " " Vanguard	18 " "	38.00
25 " Elgin Veritas	18 " "	40.00
23 " Waltham Vanguard	16 " "	45.50
With winding indicator		
17 Jewel Lord Elgin, Jas Boss case complete	14 size	30.00
12 " Waltham, 14 K case complete	12 " "	32.50

Select a Case suitable for any of the above movements from the following

Nickel Case (case only) S B & B	16 or 18	95
" " " Dust Proof	16 or 18	1.25
Gun Metal " " "	16	2.00
Sterling " " S B & B	12	2.65
" " " Dust Proof	16	3.50
Fortune " (20 year) S B & B	18 or 16	4.75
" " " Dust Proof	18 or 16	7.65
Cashier " (25 year) S B & B	18 or 16	7.95
" " " Dust Proof	18 or 16	9.45
14 K " Good-Weight	16	24.00

Ladies' sizes and Wrist Watches at the same low prices. Again we urge you not to miss this opportunity

We guarantee every watch we sell to give perfect satisfaction

See our Window Display of Elgin Watches

W. M. PARKER & CO.

THE RELIABLE JEWELERS

Crowley Block Phone 270 Kelowna, B.C.



Bargains for Saturday

All kinds of Household Hardware on Special Bargain counters at slaughter prices. Also Special Discount on Heating Stoves & Ranges for Saturday only

Morrison-Thompson Hardware Co., Ltd.

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Solicitors,
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Barrister
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Notary Public.
MELOWNA, B.C.

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BARRISTER, SOLICITORS, and
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MR. HAROLD TOD BOYD
has resumed his teaching classes and will
receive pupils as before in his studio—
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(Associate Royal College of Organists
London, England)
Organist of St. Michael & All Angels'
Church, receives Pupils for
Organ, Pianoforte, Violin, Singing,
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Special attention to children

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Chinese Merchants and Employment Office
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Residential work undertaken
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Razors Free
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If you purchase an Auto Strop
Razor at the regular price of \$5
we will give you a receipt
which you send to the manu-
facturers together with the name
and address of any Soldier or
Sailor at the front or on the way.

The company will then
send him a \$5.00 Auto
Strop Safety Razor, with-
out any other formality or
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good while the war lasts.

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Wood Coal
Bee Keepers' Supplies

Pine, Fir and White Poplar
2 ricks - \$2.75 per rick
5 ricks or upwards - \$2.50 per rick

Dry Slabs (cut stove length)
Per rick - \$2.00

Fir Fence Posts - 20c each

Merritt Coal - \$10 per ton

Whitehead & Co.
Office: Leon Ave. Phone 307



SYNOPSIS OF COAL-MINING REGULATIONS

Coal mining rights of the Dominion
in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alber-
ta, the Yukon Territory, the North-
west Territories, and in a portion of
the Province of British Columbia, may
be leased for a term of twenty-one
years at an annual rental of \$1 an
acre. Not more than 2,500 acres
will be leased to one applicant.
Applications for the lease must be
made by the applicant in person to
the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district
in which the rights applied for are
situated.

In surveyed territory the land must
be described by sections, or legal sub-
divisions of sections, and in unsurveyed
territory the tract applied for
shall be staked out by the applicant
himself.

Each application must be accom-
panied by a fee of \$5 which will be
refunded if the rights applied for
are not available, but not otherwise.
A royalty shall be paid on the mer-
chantable output of the mine at the
rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall
furnish the agent with sworn returns
accounting for the full quantity of
merchantable coal mined and pay the
royalty thereon. If the coal mining
rights are not being operated, such
returns shall be furnished at least
once a year.

The lease will include the coal min-
ing rights only, but the lessee may
be permitted to purchase whatever
available surface rights may be con-
sidered necessary for the working of
the mine at the rate of \$10 an acre.

For full information application
should be made to the secretary of
the Department of the Interior, Ot-
tawa, or to the Agent or Sub-Agent
of Dominion lands.

W. W. COREY,
Deputy Minister of the Interior.
N. B.—Unauthorized publication of
this advertisement will not be paid for.

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Bootmaker.
All kinds of Repairs
BERNARD AVENUE,
KELOWNA.

Dr. MATHISON
Dentist -
KELOWNA B.C.

Bowling

With the game on Friday night last
the first half of the schedule of the
Dreamland Bowling League was com-
pleted and a look at the standing will
show four teams closely hunched at
the top, with two more only a few
games behind. The Pelicans, Beavers
and Bears are all tied for first place,
while the Dreamlands are only a sin-
gle game behind and as they are com-
ing strong have a good chance of
pulling up on even terms with the
leaders. The Starlights and the Pas-
times are having an interesting race
leading the second division of the
league with the Royals just one game
below them. The Mission team, who
took a sudden spurt a couple weeks
ago and looked to have struck their
stride have again settled back and
are making a strong bid for the cel-
lular championship in fact they almost
have the position "cinched."

The Beavers and Starlights rolled
in splendid form last Thursday night
and piled up totals of 2349 and 2309
respectively, these totals being the
record for the league so far.

Following are the games:

BEAVERS

Kerr	160	193	160-513
Ehret	135	186	164-435
Batt	172	139	156-467
West	116	153	147-416
O'Neil	192	171	146-511
Totals	775	792	775-2342

STARLIGHTS

Shiedel	129	164	170-463
Budden	137	135	163-455
B. Treadgold	157	161	142-460
W. Pettigrew	156	123	194-473
Rossi	136	182	140-458
Totals	715	765	829-2309

On Friday the Starlights took all
three from the Missions, rolling good
scores, as follows:

MISSION

Stubbs	124	105	115-344
Rowley	99	74	128-301
Thomson	121	122	110-353
Barneby	93	136	122-351
Baldwin	133	188	126-447
Totals	570	625	601-1796

STARLIGHTS

Budden	137	159	113-409
B. Treadgold	153	108	129-390
Shiedel	155	170	173-498
W. Pettigrew	119	166	173-458
Rossi	158	172	159-489
Totals	722	775	747-2244

The Starlights took two out of
three on Monday from the Pelicans
nulling themselves up into close touch
with the leaders.

STARLIGHTS

Budden	124	118	120-362
B. Treadgold	144	147	197-418
Shiedel	119	163	122-403
W. Pettigrew	114	132	128-374
Rossi	127	190	193-510
Totals	627	750	690-2067

PELICANS

Patterson	123	143	148-414
Watt	104	111	115-330
N. Dalgleish	108	117	107-332
Panton	173	184	172-534
A. Dalgleish	149	134	139-422
Totals	667	689	681-2032

The Pastimes took the odd game
from the Dreamlands on Tuesday:

DREAMLANDS

Parker	155	109	122-386
A. Johnson	152	189	139-479
Brown	116	150	118-334
Hedges	147	185	155-487
H. Treadgold	124	167	121-412
Totals	694	799	665-2148

PASTIMES

Swerdfager	162	149	150-461
Willits	182	186	124-442
Gibb	120	104	110-334
Hoy	128	113	143-334
Purdy	170	161	194-525
Totals	762	663	721-2146

Last night the Royals took the first
two games of the series, dropping the
final contest:

ROYALS

Loney	134	139	134-407
Marquet	168	142	131-431
R. Johnson	131	154	113-398
Lisle-Coates	151	118	114-333
Tes. Coates	171	189	176-536
Totals	765	742	668-2155

BEAVERS

Kerr	195	156	168-519
Ehret	129	156	169-446
Smith	136	97	133-366
West	139	118	152-409
O'Neil	143	158	161-462
Totals	765	684	733-2202

The following standing includes all
games rolled up to the end of last
week, finishing the first round of the
schedule:

LEAGUE STANDING

	P	W	L	Pct
Pelicans	21	13	8	.615
Beavers	21	13	8	.615
Bears	21	13	8	.615
Dreamlands	21	12	9	.565
Starlights	21	10	11	.475
Pastimes	21	10	11	.475
Royals	21	9	12	.425
Mission	21	4	17	.195

Bargains Bargains Bargains

Notice!

Christmas Shoppers

There are only 30 more
days left for Shopping
before Christmas

Advance Xmas Showing
of Toys and Fanny Goods already being
displayed in our store. Get your Xmas
goods ready to mail

Ask Anyone—The 25 cent Store
will be the big headquarters for Xmas
Shopping again this Season

Hundreds of articles are
now marked down at
COST and Below cost
to make more room for

Xmas Goods

COME AND SEE FOR YOURSELF

5¢ to 25¢ Store

YOUR BOSOM FRIEND

Bargains Bargains Bargains

Kelowna Opera House
Tuesday, Nov. 24th

Special Select Programme
of feature pictures

Mary Pickford in
"A Normandy Romance"
"Circle 17"
A thrilling modern drama of exceptional merit

"Her Twin Brother"
A Joker comedy

Usual Prices: Adults 20c; Children 10c
Matinee at 3.15 Nights at 7.15 and 9

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When You're Sick Your Wages Stop

You know what that means—misery—
worry—big bills—debt!

You know you can't afford to get
sick. Keepin' in good health means
food and clothing for you and your
family. It is up to you to take care
of yourself. It is up to you, when-
ever you don't feel right, to take
something to make you right, to
strengthen you, build you up, ward off
worse sickness—protect you and your
family. That thing we have in Rexall
Olive Oil Emulsion. In offering it to
you, we protect you against money-
risk, by personally promising you that
if it does not restore your health, we
will give back your money without
a word or question. We believe it is
the best builder of health, energy and
strength you can get. It is helping
many of your neighbors. If it don't
help you we will give back your
money.

Rexall Olive Oil Emulsion is compos-
ed principally of pure Olive Oil and
the Hypophosphites. Each has long
been endorsed by successful physicians.
Here they are for the first time com-
bined. The result is a remarkable
nerve, blood and strength-building
remedy that is both food and medi-
cine. For all who are nervous, run-
down and debilitated—no matter what
the cause; for old people; for conva-
lescents; for runy children, we know of
nothing that will give health and
strength so quickly as Rexall Olive Oil
Emulsion. It is a builder of good
blood, strong muscles, good digestion
Pleasant to take, it contains no al-
cohol or habit-forming drugs. If you
don't feel well, economize both money
and strength by beginning today to
take Rexall Olive Oil Emulsion. Sold
only at the Rexall Stores, and in this
town by us \$1.00.

P. B. WILLITS & CO. Bernard Ave.

The Rexall Store
There is a Rexall Store in nearly every town
and city in the United States, Canada and
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Remedy for nearly every ordinary human ill-
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for which it is recommended.
The Rexall Stores are America's Greatest
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about your Fall and Winter
Suit or Overcoat.

We are Practical Tailors
with high-class old country
Bond Street experience, and
can satisfy the most fastidious.
Suits to your own measure
at little more than "ready-
made" cost. NEW PAT-
TERNS JUST IN.

DYEING, CLEANING, PRESSING
AND REPAIRING

"MY VALET"
J. E. THRUSSSELL, Prop.
Opposite Board of Trade Office, Kelowna

Firewood
For Sale, Dry Poplar Wood
\$2 per rick
delivered in five rick lots.

Orders may be left at the
Record Office.

The 'Tweed'
Sanitary Closet

Is odorless
when in
use

Sanitary at
all times

Call and
inspect
them

DARK, the Shoeman
Kelowna Agent
Opposite Board of Trade Office

WANTED!

Prepaid Rates: 2 cents per word first insertion and 1 cent per word for each subsequent insertion. No ad., inserted for less than 25 cents.

All classified advertisements must be paid for in advance owing to the cost attending the booking and charging of small items. Copy may be received for these ads up to 10 a.m., Thursday morning.

FOR SALE

HAY FOR SALE.—Alfalfa, Timothy and Clover. Also Mixed. Central Okanagan Lands Ltd. or Glenmore Ranch. 34tf

FOR SALE.—At Okanagan Mission 20 acres for \$2,000 (half cash) Would make good cheap farm. Centrally located on good roads. Part cleared ready for crop, balance light clearing. Good water licence. Apply J.B. L. Dal'ish, Okanagan Mission, B.C. 51-1

FOR SALE.—Sucking pigs \$2.00 each. (pure Berkshire and Berkshire-Yorkshire) also midsummer pigs. Would exchange for young cattle. Central Okanagan Lands Ltd. Glenmore Ranch. 51tf

FOR SALE.—12 pure bred Rhode Island Pullets, good laying strain. A. H. Johnston, Rutland. 52

TO RENT

TO RENT.—Seven room house on Wilson avenue. Rent \$12.00 per mo. Apply W. H. Fleming, Kelowna. 14tf

ROOMS TO RENT.—Furnished bedrooms or for light housekeeping. Board if required. Mrs. Ford, Sutherland avenue. Phone 5201. 50-53

MISCELLANEOUS

HORSES TAKEN FOR PASTURE and fed hay during winter. Apply Central Okanagan Lands or Glenmore Ranch. 43tf

WILL SACRIFICE first rate ranch with house and orchard coming into bearing next year. Must be sold immediately. Genuine buyer can make own terms. Apply Box "C" Record. 47tf

WANTED.—12 x 14-ft. fly in good condition cheap. Apply P.O. Box 485. 52

LOST.—Brown Woollen Robe, near corner of Eli avenue and Pendozi street. Finder please enquire at Willits drug store. 52-1

TURKEYS FOR XMAS, for sale, also a few good breeding pullets. Speak quick. And a quantity of cabbage, good winter feed for hens. Apply L. G. Mayhew, Glenmore Valley 52-1

WANTED.—to purchase 15 to 20 laying pullets. Write, giving description and price to Clifford G. Buck, P.O. Box 80, Kelowna. 52

WANTED.—Would like to purchase 5 or 10 acres of good bottom land. (unimproved). Give price and full particulars, with first application, no big prices proposition. Apply box "B" Record. 52-3p

INDIAN RUNNER DUCKS Cumberland White Egg, Walton and Brooks strain, English Penciled, \$2.50 to \$5 America Fawn and White, \$2.50 each Also two fine young Bronze Turkey Toms \$5 each.

Apply Mrs. E. A. DAY, Kelowna 48-55p

LISTINGS WANTED

of bearing orchards and fruit lands from parties who are willing to trade for prairie farms or Calgary and Vancouver revenue bearing properties.

BULMAN & CROSS
Phone 306 Willits Block

Great Fire at Fort George

Starting from an explosion that rocked the town to its foundations, fire wiped out the entire east side of Central avenue, Fort George, from Hammond to Cameron streets last Friday morning.

The explosion is supposed to have occurred somewhere in the neighborhood of the Main Hotel building, which is flanked by a pool room building, lighted by the gasoline system. In the annex of the hotel were the boiler room and engine which supplied Fort George with electric light and water power. The fire starting in such close proximity to this plant, practically wiped out all the fire protection facilities.

Richard Spence, of Spokane, a steam shovel man, lost his life. With the pumping plant destroyed, water for fire protection was not available, and the entire town was at the mercy of the fire fiend; nothing could be done to stay the flames. The loss is roughly estimated at \$150,000.

City of Kelowna

COURT OF REVISION VOTERS' LIST, 1915

Notice is hereby given that a Court of Revision will be held on Thursday, December 10th, 1914, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the City Clerk's office, Bernard avenue, for the purpose of hearing and determining any application to strike out the name of any person which has improperly been placed upon the Municipal Voters' List, 1915, or to place on such list the name of any person improperly omitted from same.

Copies of the said list will, on the Fifth day of December, be posted on the door of the Council Chamber and in the Post Office, and remain so posted until the sitting of the Court of Revision.

G. H. DUNN,
Kelowna, B. C. City Clerk
November 18th, 1914. 52-2

SPIRELLA CORSETS

Mrs. J. H. Davies will be at Mr. Mathie's (over tailor shop, Pendozi street) between the hours of 1.30 and 6 p.m., Saturday of each week to meet ladies wishing to order corsets. P. O. Box 626, Kelowna. 20tf.

Registered Jersey Bull MONARCH
Four-year-old. Standing for service
Glenview Dairy
Phone 2302 J. B. Fisher

Warning

Shooting is forbidden on Cloverdale Ranch. Any person found carrying firearms on any of my property will be prosecuted. This is found necessary on account of the loss of valuable animals attributed to careless shooting.
48tf THOS. BULMAN

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that at the next statutory meeting of the Board of Licensing Commissioners for the City of Kelowna, I, Arthur Peabody, intend to apply for a renewal of my licence to sell liquor by retail in the premises known as the Palace Hotel, situated on the north side of Bernard Avenue, between Water street and Pendozi street in the City of Kelowna, B. C. 52-04

A NORMANDY ROMANCE

The most popular actress in the "movies" today is undoubtedly Little Mary Pickford. Her remarkable work in "Caprice". "In the Bishop's Carriage" and other well known photoplays has made her name a household word all the world over. This talented little lady is now appearing in a series of one-reel subjects at the Opera House each week. The next subject, "A Normandy Romance" will be the feature of a special selected program on Tuesday next, when no doubt many of Mary's thousands of admirers will be present to greet her. Coupons will be given away with each adult ticket purchased on Tuesday night. Each Coupon with ten

DRAINAGE AND DYKING ACT

Rutland Drainage District.
Notice is hereby given that a Court of Revision will be held at the Rutland public school, Rutland, B. C. at the hour of 1 p.m., on the 18th day of December, 1914, for the Revision of the Rutland Drainage District Assessment Roll.
(Sgd.) Allan C. Loosmore,
Ira E. Clever,
Willis T. Schell,
Commissioners.
14th November, 1914. 52-4

WE HAVE ON HAND A SPLENDID STOCK OF
Brick, Hollow Brick, Building Blocks, Agricultural Drain Tile
IN VARIOUS SIZES
SAND FOR SALE
THE CLEMENT - RIGGS, Limited
PHONE - 104

P. BURNS & CO.



LIMITED
Kelowna Family Butchers

Try some of our Sausages.....2 lbs. for 25c
Made in our new sanitary sausage kitchen, which is open for your inspection
Have you tried one of our Pot Roasts, selling at only.....15c per lb.
Keep in mind our Saturday Specials. They will save you money
Have our Mr. Frank Keevil call for your orders or PHONE 135

Pure Honey

Good, pure, sweet, wholesome, healthy food. Everyone should eat honey. Its not expensive, either

A 5-pound pail of pure, white clover Ontario honey for only...\$1.00
A 12 oz. glass jar of white clover Ontario Honey for only.....20c

This Honey comes from the best bee section of the province of Ontario

A 5 pound pail of pure Okanagan Honey.....\$1.25
A 12 ounce glass jar of pure Okanagan Honey.....25c
The best local comb Honey....25c

We have it in pint jars and quart jars too, and there is no place that can produce better honey than our own Okanagan valley

Don't forget our Dried Fruit Cash Special advertised last week at less than it can be bought wholesale

IT PAYS
to deal with McKenzie.
TRY IT
The **McKenzie Co., Ltd.**
Quality & Service our motto. 5 per cent. Discount for Cash Monthly accounts net

Our selection of shoes

is bound to please the most particular trade.

Quality and Style catch the eye, and their wearing qualities make permanent friends.

Investigate these lines, now!



Bells



Classic



Empress

Hartts

Leckies

Fall and Spring models are equally handsome. No trouble or expense has been spared to make these shoes right.

Superior finish and first-class materials. Attractive prices which enable you to have the very finest at moderate cost. Granby Rubbers keep the wet out. We are exclusive agents for these goods.

City K



Gigantic Grocery Sale Continues

Only a few more days and the sale is over. The following prices we quote are only a small portion of the many values we offer:

- Choice Fresh Sodas, per tin.....25c
- Eggo and Magic Baking Powder, 2 tins for.....35c
- All Cocos, except Van Houten's, half-pound tins.....25c
- Braid's best Empress and Excelsior Coffee, per lb.....40c
- Choice bulk Tea, reg. 40c lb., for.....25c
- Tickler's English Marmalade, 4-lb. tins.....50c
- Spider Leg Green Tea, reg. 50c lb.....30c
- Blue Label and Snider's Catsup, per bottle.....25c
- Mixed and Chow Chow Pickles, per bot.....20c
- Jello, 3 packages for.....25c
- Best Purity Flour, 98-lb. sacks.....\$3.90
- Three Star Purity Flour, 98-lb. sacks.....\$3.50

These lines are everyday necessities, and why not stock up now while you can save the extra dollars? Our stock is going fast. BUY TO DAY

Watch this space in next week's issue as I have a special announcement to make
W. M. EDWARDS

THOMAS LAWSON, LIMITED