

# The Hedley Gazette

Librarian  
Legislative Assembly, Mar 10  
VICTORIA

VOLUME XIII. NUMBER 18

HEDLEY, B. C., THURSDAY, MAY 24, 1917.

\$2.00, IN ADVANCE

## JAS. GLARKE

Watchmaker  
HEDLEY, B. C.  
Clocks and Watches for Sale.

## Travel by Auto...

Call up Phone No. 12

A good stock of Houses and Rigs on Hand. Orders for Teaming promptly attended to.  
WOOD FOR SALE!

## PALACE Livery, Feed & Sale Stables

HEDLEY, B. C.  
Phone 12. D. J. INNIS, Proprietor

N. THOMPS N. PHONE SEYMOUR 5943  
MER. WESTERN CANADA

## Cammell Laird & Co. Ltd.

Steel Manufacturers  
Sheffield, Eng.  
Offices and Warehouse, 847-85 Beatty Street  
Vancouver, B. C.

## R. P. BROWN

British Columbia Land Surveyor

Tel. No. 27 P. O. DRAWER 100

PENTICTON, B. C.

## P. W. GREGORY

CIVIL ENGINEER AND BRITISH  
COLUMBIA LAND SURVEYOR  
Star Building Princeton

WALTER CLAYTON C. E. HASKINS

## CLAYTON & HASKINS

Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.

MONEY TO LOAN

PENTICTON, B. C.

## DR. J. L. MASTERS

DENTIST

OFFICE IN COVERT BLOCK.

Oroville, Wash.

## Grand Union Hotel

HEDLEY, British Columbia

Rates—\$1.50 a Day and Up

First-Class Accommodation.

Bar Stocked with Best Brands

of Liquor and Cigars

A. WINKLER, Proprietor

## HEDLEY MEAT MARKET



All kinds of fresh and  
cured meats always on  
hand. Fresh Fish on  
sale every Thursday.

R. J. EDMOND, Prop.

## GREAT NORTHERN HOTEL

HEDLEY B. C.

Bar and Table the Best. Rates Moderate

First Class Accommodation

JOHN JACKSON, Proprietor.

## KEREMEOS ITEMS.

Dr. Elliot of Hedley was in town on Saturday calling on his patients.

Mr. MacCaulay moved with his family on Tuesday into the Milburn cottage.

Mr. Chamberlain was in town on Saturday wearing a happy smile. It is a boy.

Mr. Fred Phelps of Fairview spent Sunday in town a guest at the Hotel Keremeos.

Miss Mary Burrell of Okanagan Falls spent the week end visiting with Mrs. Keeler.

We are glad to see Mrs. F. M. Wright home again and looking so well after her illness.

Mr. McLean of Summerland, life insurance agent, was in town on Tuesday on business.

Mrs. A. F. Kirby returned home from the coast on Wednesday's train after a pleasant trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lindsay of Okonogan, Wash., spent a few days last week visiting with their daughter, Mrs. Tom Daly.

Messrs. Patten and Chase left last week for Similkameen, where they are busy working on their claims adjoining the Horn Silver property.

Mr. Miner returned from New Westminster on Monday's train and stated that the new cannery company would begin to build the cannery the first of next week.

The first shipment of lettuce and radish from Keremeos this season was made Friday last by Coleman & Co. This is from two to three weeks later than in previous years.

The lecture given in the Institute room on Friday last on "Poultry Raising and Dairy Work" was very interesting. The lecturers were sent in by the government under the Women's Institute.

Mr. Verrall returned home from Princeton on Friday evening after spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Frith. He traveled by the G. N. flyer, which should have been here at four o'clock, but they really made it by six—some speed.

The W. M. S. met at the home of Mrs. F. B. Gibson Friday last with a very good attendance. The report given by Mrs. Sheridan from the branch meeting was splendid and very much enjoyed by all present. Refreshments were served by the hostess.

The Misses Eva and Kay Gibson, Flo and Wm. Daly, accompanied by Mrs. Orser, rode about twenty miles up the Ashnola on Saturday and spent Sunday, returning home Monday very much pleased with the trip. While there they had the pleasure of seeing several herds of mountain sheep, deer, and also a big bear, but the fish were scarce.

The time is fast approaching when there will be brought about a political revolution in the Dominion, with respect to the type of men who are sent as representatives of the people to Ottawa. With 400,000 men returned from the war, brimming over with fresh ideas of life and, with their viewpoint of things in general entirely altered, it will take representatives of extremely broad and liberal minds to meet the situation. Men of the world, of sympathetic and generous bent, will be in demand to handle the great human entity which will soon return to these shores.—Calgary Eye Opener.

The Hedley P. M. received a postal card this week from Italy addressed to "Mr. Ten Days to Drug and Book."

## TOWN AND DISTRICT

Dr. T. F. Robinson of Oroville is in town this week.

J. H. Glass and H. Parrott of Penticton were in town Monday.

J. R. Brown of the N. P. mine is in the hospital with a very bad cold.

N. M. Daly and H. Sinclair of Keremeos were visitors in Hedley Tuesday.

Riley Anderson of the N. P. mine returned from a trip to Oroville yesterday.

Mrs. E. E. Burr and family left yesterday for Princeton where they will reside.

Leo Brown left yesterday for the coast to enlist in a draft for the Western Universities battalion.

E. D. Boeing returned yesterday, much improved in health, after a month spent at Soap Lake, Wash.

John Cosgrove is developing a property about three miles from town in which a local syndicate is interested.

Dan McKinnon has bonded claims on Stirling creek, about five miles from town. Particulars will be given later.

Your Free Miner's Licence expires the 31st May. Don't overlook this bet. F. H. French will issue a new one to you.

Geo. H. Dawson, Vancouver, and John Dawson, Kamloops, representing the Scranton International Correspondence Schools, were in town this week.

Frank Cannon, and F. B. and Mrs. Cannon arrived in town yesterday and went up to the mine. The Messrs. Cannon will have charge of diamond drill work at the Nickel Plate.

D. J. H. and Mrs. Taylor arrived from Wycliffe, B. C., Friday last and have taken one of P. Murray's cottages. Mr. Taylor has accepted a position as engineer with the Daly Reduction Company.

Geo. Cook of Granite creek was in town Tuesday. He was one of the first prospectors to locate claims in the Boundary district. In late years he has been engaged in placer mining on Granite creek.

Alfred Tennyson of Vancouver was in town this week. The name seems familiar, as also does that of Robt. Burns, who was in town last week. Gradually old acquaintances are drifting into the mining camps.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Sampson leave next Wednesday for Salt Lake City. They have been at the mine for nearly ten years, where Mr. Sampson has been foreman. Many friends at the mine and in Hedley will wish them success.

The funeral of the late Mrs. R. S. Collin was held Friday afternoon, Rev. A. H. Cameron conducting the services at the home and the grave. The floral tributes were many. The pallbearers were Geo. H. Sproule, G. P. Jones, F. H. French, R. Wheeler, S. L. Smith and M. C. Hill.

Pte Richard Clare arrived home Friday for a few days leave before going overseas. He left this morning for the coast. Tuesday evening a farewell dance was given him in the opera house. The music was furnished by the Hedley band and the orchestra.

D. Woods returned to town Friday last after spending a portion of the winter watching the patriots manufacture laws and wash dirty linen in Victoria. Dunc thinks he'd better camp near his claims this summer in case members of the legislature should hanker after metalliferous mines. They are much too valuable to take any unnecessary risks.

Road Superintendent Fraser returned Friday from a trip through his district.

Lake, the photographer, will be in town Saturday, 26th inst. See advertisement, page 8.

A letter received from A. McGibbon states that the Nelson mining convention was a great success.

G. P. Jones, superintendent of the Hedley Gold Mining Co., left Monday on a business trip to the coast.

The dispatches last week contained the name of Sergeant T. Knowles among those who received the D. C. M.

Thorold F. Field of Duluth, Minn., arrived in town last week and is examining mining properties of the district.

T. C. Porteous returned from the coast Friday last and left Saturday for Montreal. He will be engineer on one of the river boats in the inland water service in Asia.

## Card of Thanks.

Mr. R. S. Collin and Miss Allen beg to thank their many kind friends for their help and sympathy in their recent sad bereavement.

## Speed Regulations.

Now that good weather is about to arrive in our midst, the Motor Traffic Regulations Act of British Columbia should be observed by all drivers of cars. It is the occasional speed maniac who drives without the slightest regard either for his own or the other fellow's safety who gets the public sore on motorists in general. Even in driving around town don't think every pedestrian has acquired nimbleness in getting out of the way—a few may have rheumatism or sciatica and upset your calculations as to their speed. Here are a few excerpts from the Act.

"No motor shall be driven or run within any city town or village at a greater rate of speed than 15 miles an hour or outside of these in open country 25 miles an hour or 15 miles in wooded country.

"He must exercise every reasonable precaution to prevent the frightening of horses, and to insure the safety and protection of any person riding or driving the same. If going in the same direction he shall signal his desire to pass, and rider or driver an opportunity to turn out so that he may be passed with safety.

"In case an accident occurs to any person he shall return to the scene of the accident and give in writing to any one sustaining loss or injury his name and address and the number of his license, and within 24 hours must report the accident to some provincial constable or other police officer.

"Following are the rules of the road: Drive always on the left hand side of the road. On meeting a vehicle, keep to the left. On overtaking and passing a vehicle, pass on the right."

—Grand Forks Gazette.

## Control of Garden Insects.

The entomological branch of the Dominion department of agriculture has issued Circular No. 9 on "Common Garden Insects and their Control." This publication includes an account of the more important insect pests of the flower and vegetable garden. It has been prepared for wide distribution at this time when everywhere throughout Canada efforts are being earnestly made to increase the production of vegetable foods, etc., in back yards, vacant lots and other areas near cities and towns. The remedial measures for controlling the common destructive species and also formulae for the making of the chief insecticides are given. For easy reference the insects are grouped under the

crop or flowering plants they infest. Gardeners will find this publication a most useful means of solving many troubles that will arise. Application for Circular No. 9 should be made to the Chief of the Publication Branch, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa. Insects concerning which further information is desired should be sent with a covering letter to the Dominion Entomologist, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa. Packages and letters so addressed up to 11 ounces in weight may be forwarded free of postage.

## Mining Stocks Popular.

The public with money to invest is in the market buying the good mining stocks. Every day sees hundreds of new investors and speculators becoming interested in these securities. And considering the wonderful earnings of producing companies and the sensational advances scored in the markets by these shares, there is little wonder that mining holds a greater attraction for investors, big and little, than any other class of securities. That envy loves a shining mark is evidenced by the attacks made from time to time on the newly formed mining companies by the selfish press of the ultra-conservative financial interests.

We of the West know that every mine was once a prospect until the ground is proved by development. Utica Copper, now earning a net profit in excess of \$30,000,000 a year, was only a few years ago, the rankest kind of a prospect. The same applies to many other big dividend-payers. But money and brains have made it the talk of the nation in investment circles and they are distributing their earnings in the form of dividends among the thousands of far-seeing investors in this country and abroad.

The Record recently told of the entrance of a prominent mining engineer into the ranks of the brokerage and promotion fraternity. He no doubt feels that his knowledge of mining will prove a great factor for success in his broadened field. The super-critical editors of the technical mining press will no doubt suffer a shock upon learning that one of the prominent members of the engineering profession has become a promoter of mining enterprises. As a matter of fact the mining business as a whole would be greatly benefited if more engineers would take up the study of mining finance and in this way broaden the scope of their operations.

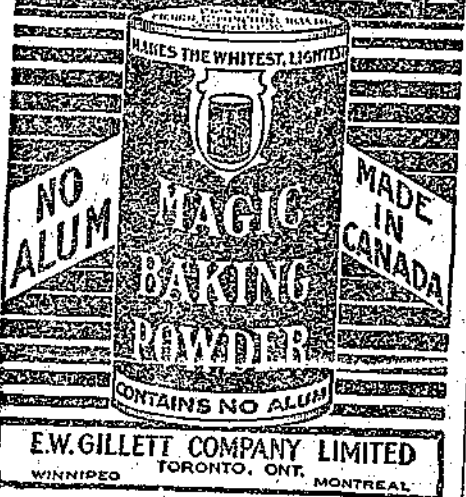
Another passing event which shows the way the investment winds are blowing is found in the fact that some of the prominent bond houses have been compelled to take cognizance of the widespread interest in the mining issues. We find the quotation sheets of the bond houses of greater interest since they began printing the market quotations on the more important mining stocks. This shows the trend of investments into these newer money making issues and away from the small interest-bearing mortgages.

The metals continue to hold the new record prices recently attained and there is every indication that these prices will further advance as the full extent of the needs of the world for metals are known. Petroleum products are growing in demand and there promises to be a sharp advance in prices of these products in the near future. Every condition is favorable for steadily increasing earnings from mining, and the intelligent investing public is fully aware of this condition. Hence the demand for good mining shares.—Denver, Colo., Mining Record.

Just space for "Subscribe Now."



# MAGIC BAKING POWDER



## The Czar's Valedictory

Whatever his faults may be, the late Czar Nicholas should get credit for his abdication manifesto. It is a dignified, manly, patriotic document. It might be said of Nicholas that nothing in his reign became him so well as his manner of resigning the crown.—Hamilton Herald.

A safe and sure medicine for a child troubled with worms is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator.

## Insulting a Queen

A very candid mother admits that the most difficult thing she ever attempted was to ask her daughter the morning after her commencement if she would wash the breakfast dishes. It seemed like an insult to a queen.—New York Sun.

## PATENTS IN ALL COUNTRIES

Book "Patent Protection" Free  
**BABCOCK & SONS**  
Formerly Patent Office Examiner, Estab. 1877  
99 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL  
Branches: Ottawa and Washington

## MONEY ORDERS

It is always safe to send a Dominion Express Money Order. Five dollars costs three cents.

**NEW MONEY-MAKING Marvel**, strange scientific discovery. Kalamite revolutionizes clothes washing ideas; positively abolishes rubbing, washboards and washing machines; \$1,000 guarantee; absolutely harmless; women astonished; territory protection. The Arma Company, 21 Provincial Lane, Montreal.

## Chemically Self-Extinguishing!

What do these words mean to you? They mean greater safety in the home! Perhaps you have noticed these words on our new "SILENT PARLOR" match boxes. The splints of all matches contained in these boxes have been soaked in a solution which renders them dead wood, once they have been lighted and blown out, thereby reducing the danger of FIRE from glowing matches to the greatest minimum.  
Safety First and Always—  
**USE EDDY'S SILENT "S's"**

## Crimes of Germany

Can Never Live Down Disgrace of Her Acts

The history of the war may be forgotten, the terrible stories told by the commissions that investigated the crimes committed in Belgium may pass from memory, but the story of Germany's crimes will live forever in the painting and cartoons of the artists who have depicted them. Germany never can live down the disgrace of her deeds, for these great cartoons have found permanent places in the picture galleries of Europe. They will hang there as a constant reminder of the nation that emerged a barbarian through its thin veil of civilization. As long as the great galleries stand, Germany must face the disgrace. Can they ever again laud their Kultur?  
And, while artists of Holland and the United States, as well as those of the entente countries, are picturing the deeds committed in the name of Germany no great artist has arisen to prevent a pictorial defence for the Kaiser. This is one phase of the war in which Germany has no defence. And the punishment will continue longer than the lives of those who perpetrated the horrible crimes.—From the Ottawa Free Press.

## Catarrh Cannot be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions, and in order to cure it you must take an internal remedy. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts through the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system. Hall's Catarrh Cure was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years. It is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in Hall's Catarrh Cure is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Send for testimonials, free.  
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.  
Druggists, 735 E. Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

## Pot and Kettle

Wife—You don't realize how miserably weak you are. Why, you can't pass a saloon without going in.  
Hub—And you can't pass a millinery shop.

## Had Fourteen Fits In One Afternoon

**BUT IS MADE WELL AND STRONG BY DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS**

Mr. R. J. Thompson of Uxbridge, Tells the Story of His Terrible Trouble and Almost Miraculous Cure.

Uxbridge, Ont., (Special)—Mr. R. J. Thompson, living near here, had fourteen convulsions in one afternoon. The doctors did not think he could live. Today he is well and strong. He says Dodd's Kidney Pills did it. But let him tell his own story: "I am delighted with Dodd's Kidney Pills," Mr. Thompson states. "I have only taken eleven boxes and I feel like myself again."

"I was taken ill very suddenly. I ate my dinner and went to take a nap home. I just got about three-quarters of a mile when I was taken with a convulsion fit. I had fourteen that afternoon and the third day I had nine more.  
"The doctors said I could not live and if I did I would never be able to do anything again as I had chronic Bright's Disease. But, thank God, I am doing my own work once again, by the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills."  
Bright's Disease is the most advanced stage of kidney disease. It can be avoided if the earlier stages of kidney trouble are remedied by the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills.

## Hoped It Was Timely

Not long after a fire in a town near Boston some children in the Hub held a charity fair, by which \$20 was realized. This sum they forwarded to the rector of the church in the town where the fire had occurred, since he had taken a prominent part in the relief work. Their letter was as follows:  
"We have had a fair and made \$20. We are sending it to you. Please give it to the fire sufferers. Yours truly, etc. P.S.—We hope the suffering is not all over."—Buffalo News.

## U. S. Farmers Get It, Too!

C. E. Carrothers, Deputy Secretary of Agriculture of Pennsylvania, has evolved a simple plan for demolishing the high cost of living. "Intensive farming should be carried on to the very limit," said Deputy Carrothers, "if the high cost of living is to be abated. Farmers in Pennsylvania, where some of the most fertile fields in the world are to be found, should get all they can out of their ground. By varying the crops and a proper system of rotation, planting closer and giving individual attention to their crops, farmers can help both themselves and the people."

"Something of this sort must be done, for there is no excuse for importing potatoes from Haiti and other vegetables that are staples from outside places."  
Sounds just like what we get here.

## CURE COWS CAKED BAGS

With  
**EGYPTIAN LINIMENT**  
For Sale by all Dealers  
Douglas & Company, Napanee, Ont.

## Buying Pillows

Mrs. Wallace—I went to buy some pillows today and—  
Mrs. Greenstreet—Well?  
Mrs. Wallace—I found that even down is up.—Philadelphia Bulletin.

## IMPURE BLOOD IN THE SPRING

The Passing of Winter Leaves People Weak and Depressed

As winter passes away it leaves many people feeling weak, depressed and easily tired. The body lacks that vital force and energy which pure blood alone can give.  
Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People are an all-year-round blood builder and nerve tonic, but they are especially useful in the spring. Every dose helps to make new, rich, red blood. Returning strength commences with their use and the vigor and cheerfulness of good health quickly follows.

There is just one cure for lack of blood and that is more blood. Food is the material from which blood is made, but Dr. Williams' Pink Pills double the value of the food we eat. They give strength, tone up the stomach and weak digestion, clear the complexion of pimples, eruptions and boils, and drive out rheumatic poisons.

If you are pale and sallow, if you feel continually tired out, breathless after slight exertion, if you have headaches or backaches, if you are irritable and nervous, if your joints ache, if your appetite fails and food does not nourish nor sleep refresh you, Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will make you well and strong. To build up the blood is the special purpose of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and that is why they are the best spring medicine. If you feel the need of a tonic at this season give Dr. Williams' Pink Pills a fair trial and you will rejoice in new health, new strength and new energy. Do not let the trying weather of summer find you weak and ailing. Build yourself up now with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills—the pills that strengthen. Ask for Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People and do not be persuaded to take something else. If your dealer does not keep these Pills they will be sent by mail, post paid, at 50 cents a box, or six boxes for \$2.50 by writing The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Delayed Delivery

Billy had had a serious misunderstanding with his older cousin Conrad. That misunderstanding had been very scrupulously concealed from his mother, so when he came into the house after school she said: "Billy, what would you like to give Conrad for his birthday?"  
"I know what I'd like to give him," said Billy vindictively, "but I ain't big enough."

## GREAT EUROPEAN REMEDY FOR CATARRH, COUGHS, COLDS, DEAFNESS, AND HEAD NOISES

Few people realize what a serious disease Catarrh really is. If neglected the damage it does is often irreparable. Deafness, Lung troubles and Head Noises, that drive the sufferer nearly frantic are invariably due to this insidious disease. Don't neglect Catarrh! Don't let it make you into a worn-out, run-down Catarrh wreck. What is Catarrh today may soon be something far more serious. Remember it is more than a trifling ailment—more than a disgusting disease. It's a dangerous one. Unchecked it frequently destroys smell, taste, hearing and slowly but surely undermines the general health. But why suffer and take chances? Secure from your druggist 1 ounce of Parmit (double strength), take this home and add to it a quarter pint of hot water and 4 ounces of granulated sugar, stir until dissolved. Take 1 tablespoonful four times a day.  
Parmit is the great English remedy for Catarrh that is now being so eagerly sought for here in Canada where it is giving satisfaction even under our own trying climatic conditions.  
Catarrh is a disease of the blood and the only possible way to cure it is by treating the blood. Drive the Catarrh poisons from the system by treating the blood and the disease itself must vanish. Parmit has proved successful in so many cases because it acts directly upon the blood and mucous membranes.  
To be able to breathe freely, to hear plainly, smell, taste and arise in the morning refreshed and strong and with head and throat free from phlegm are conditions that make life worth living.  
For your own sake give Parmit a trial. Let—start the treatment at once. For coughs and colds it is unsurpassed.  
Any druggist can supply you, or a bottle will be sent on receipt of 75c. postal note or money order. Address International Laboratories, 74 St. Antoine St., Montreal, Canada.

## A Peace Suggestion

If Germany is forced to sue for peace it would not be astonishing if the Allies were to insist that every vessel torpedoed during the war must be replaced by a ship to be transferred from the flags of the Central Powers to those of the fleets from which so many submarines have been made by the submarines. Such a penalty would both impose poetic justice and be an intensely practical way of exacting indemnity which would not be so well expressed in terms of money alone.—Providence Journal.

## Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff

## House Afire

An insurance man tells this one: "Not long ago there rushed into one of our offices in the south a very excited woman, so excited, in fact, that she was out of breath and could speak with difficulty.  
"What's the trouble?" asked one of the clerks.  
"I want a policy at once—at once!" exclaimed the woman, when she had recovered sufficiently to articulate. "Our house is on fire!"—Baptist Watchman-Examiner.

## A Pill That Proves Its Value

Those of weak stomach will find strength in Parmelee's Vegetable Pills, because they serve to maintain the healthful action of the stomach and the liver, irregularities in which are most distressing. Dyspeptics are well acquainted with them and value them at their proper worth. They have afforded relief when other preparations have failed, and have effected cures in ailments of long standing where other medicines were found unavailing.

## Modern Styles

"Pull down your skirts, Isabel."  
"That's all right, mother, I'm not a bit cold."—Life.

Spare the children from suffering from worms by using Miller's Worm Powders, the most effective vermifuge that can be got with which to combat these insidious foes of the young and helpless. There is nothing that excels this preparation as a worm destroyer, and when its qualities become known in a household no other will be used. The medicine acts by itself, requiring no purgative to assist it, and so thoroughly that nothing more is desired.

He—People are saying you married me for my money.  
She—Well, I had to give them some reason.

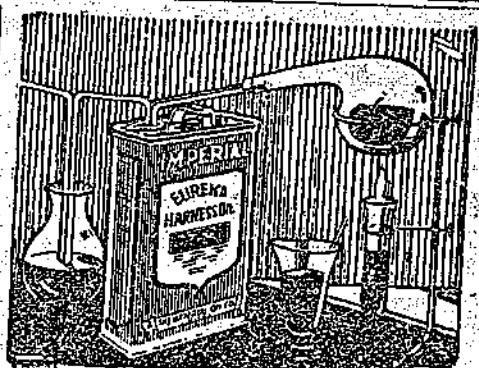
## Minard's Liniment for Sale Everywhere

## Democratic Signs Of the Times

German Chancellor Can See Which Way the Wind Is Veering

Chancellor von Bethmann Hollweg must have had some information about the Russian revolution when he told the reichstag that after the war the people would be granted all sorts of freedom and co-operation in the administration of the empire.  
"Voe to the statesman," he declared, "who does not recognize the signs of the times. There are some exceedingly plain signs stuck up for statesmen of the breed of Kaiser William, Kaiser Ferdinand, King Constantine, and a few more to study."  
The German chancellor's speech may be an attempt to take cover, but the people, once awakened, will not be satisfied with promises of what may happen after the war. Their empty stomachs demand something immediate and nourishing. When they hear what the Russian people have done, not to end the war, but to prosecute it with greater vigor than ever against the kaiser and his rule, they may decide to take the same steps the people of Russia have taken, to rid themselves of a burden too heavy to carry.—From the Toronto World.

"Eddie," said mother sternly, "you should not fight with that Johnson boy." "I know I shouldn't, mother," said Eddie penitently. "That's right. And when did you find out?" "About a minute after I hit him."



## Scientifically Made

**EUREKA HARNESS OIL** is a scientific preparation. It is a pure mineral oil, therefore cannot turn rancid. It contains no acids, and so does not destroy stitching. Eureka tones up all black leather—makes it bright, shiny, pliable—newlooking.  
**THE IMPERIAL OIL COMPANY, Limited**  
Branches Throughout Canada

## BOOK ON DOG DISEASES And How to Feed

Mailed free to any address by the Author  
**H. CLAY GLOVER CO., Inc.**  
118 West 31st Street, New York

## To Raise Serbian Regiment

Recruiting Campaign Throughout the Dominion for Serbians

Something new in Canadian military circles will be witnessed at Camp Sussex, the central training camp for New Brunswick, this summer if plans now announced work out successfully.

The military authorities have decided to open a recruiting campaign throughout the Dominion for Serbians, and it is anticipated that from 1,000 to 1,500 men of this race will be enlisted during the spring and summer of 1917. As the recruits are signed on, they will be sent direct to Sussex to receive their military training.

Although they will be recruited by the Canadian authorities, the Serbians will not become members of the Canadian Expeditionary Force, but will be sent forward to aid their fellows in the task of redeeming their native country from the Bulgar invaders.

## CLIMBED STAIRS ON HER HANDS

Too ill to Walk Upright. Operation Advised. Saved by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

This woman now raises chickens and does manual labor. Read her story: Richmond, Ind.—"For two years I was so sick and weak with troubles from my age that when going up stairs I had to go very slowly with my hands on the steps, then sit down at the top to rest. The doctor said he thought I should have an operation, and my friends thought I would not live to move into our new house. My daughter asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she had taken it with good results. I did so, my weakness disappeared, I gained in strength, moved into our new home, did all kinds of garden work, shoveled dirt, did building and cement work, and raised hundreds of chickens and ducks. I can't say enough in praise of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and if these facts are useful you may publish them for the benefit of other women."—Mrs. M. O. JOHNSON, Route D, Box 190, Richmond, Ind.



# Redpath SUGAR



No one ever doubts REDPATH quality, because in its Sixty Years of use no one has ever bought a barrel, bag or carton of poor Redpath sugar. It is made in one grade only—the highest.

"Let Redpath Sweeten it."

Canada Sugar Refining Co., Limited, Montreal.

2 and 5 lb. Cartons—10, 20, 50 and 100 lb. Bags.





**MURAD**  
**CIGARETTES**

Everywhere  
Why?  
The blending  
is exceptional

*Shanghais*

## MORE CONTROL FOR SELECTION OF IMMIGRANTS NOW RECOMMENDED

DOMINIONS' ROYAL COMMISSION MAKES REPORT

It is Also Regarded as Vital to the Empire that the Natural Resources be Safeguarded from any Pressure Which a Foreign Power Might Exercise to Secure Control of Raw Materials

The final report of the Dominions' Royal Commission sets forth numerous conclusions and recommendations which it brings to the notice of the imperial and dominions' governments.

It declares, regarding the scientific development of natural resources, that it is vital the Empire be placed in a position enabling it to resist any pressure which a foreign power, or a group of powers, could exercise in time of peace or war through control of essential raw materials and commodities.

It recommends that a complete survey should accordingly be made of the relation between empire production and empire requirements of such materials.

With reference to such materials and commodities as are mainly produced and controlled outside of the Empire, such as cotton, petroleum, nitrates and potash, the most careful inquiry is needed regarding the possibility of new sources of supply or the finding of substitutes within the Empire. Survey and investigation in this respect should be entrusted to the new imperial development board, which should work through existing departments in the United Kingdom and self-governing dominions and local scientific departments and the Imperial Institute for India, the Crown colonies and protectorates.

The report recommends far greater control by imperial and overseas grants, the creation of an imperial immigration authority for the purpose of supervision, and a further consultative board to effect a proper co-relation between the central authority and the activities of the dominions.

It urges the need of providing adequate capital, training and assistance for intending soldier-settlers and far greater attention to the emigration of women from Great Britain and increasing the same.

A proposal is made for the interchange of school teachers between the United Kingdom and the dominions.

The report emphasizes the necessity of cheap, speedy and efficient transport and recommends larger vessels and larger harbors. For this improvement the schemes should be supervised by the imperial development board.

The commission suggests improved mail facilities, quicker routes and some measure of government control of steamship companies regarding freights.

Cheaper cabling is regarded as an urgent necessity. The report states that the Dominion Royal Commission favors state control of imperial wires and the commissioners recommend state acquisition.

A considerable reduction in press rates is proposed to enable a wide dissemination of imperial news. Dealing with trade questions the commissioners advocate the speeding up of the intelligence system, the holding of periodic inter-imperial exhibitions and the unification of legislation, particularly the patents, trade marks and companies laws.

Regarding the creation of an imperial development board, the commissioners express the view that existing organizations are inadequate to deal with matters of joint interest to the empire as a whole, such as the scientific development of Empire resources, the deepening of harbors on a co-ordinated plan, cable service and the preparation of statistics. In its initial stage the board should be advisory. The following representation upon it is suggested:

The United Kingdom, India, the Crown colonies and protectorates, seven; South Africa, Canada, Australia, New Zealand and Newfoundland, one each.

## How Rasputin Worked It

Says Mystic Monk's Power at Russian Court Was Due to Superstition

The superstitious belief that the health and even the life of Grand Duke Alexis, the young heir-apparent, depended on the presence of Gregory Rasputin, the mystic monk—a notion which is generally known to have accounted for Rasputin's tremendous influence over the imperial family—is explained in the following extraordinary manner by the Russky Slovo:

"Rasputin, according to the newspaper, stated in confidence to friends at convivial moments that he was able to fortify this superstition with the help of Madame Virubova, lady-in-empire, and M. Badmaef, court physician, until the empress was absolutely convinced that the life of her son depended on the monk.

"Whenever Rasputin was absent for any length of time from the court Madame Virubova, according to the monk's story as given by the newspaper, obtained poisonous powders from the physician and contrived to place them in food brought to Alexis. The result was that during Rasputin's absence the delicate health of the young heir-apparent grew steadily worse until Rasputin was summoned back to the court when the powders were stopped and Alexis became immediately better. Rasputin always announced that 40 days after his death Alexis would fall ill. This prophecy came true with startling accuracy—being caused by the newspaper declares by Madame Virubova administering another powder to the little grand duke in the hope of continuing the tradition of Rasputin influence over the imperial family and preparing the way for a successor to him.

## Influx of Settlers

Immigration Superintendent Forecasts Big Movement of U. S. Farmers

That the movement of U. S. settlers to the western provinces will be greater during the coming season than for several years back is the confident prediction of W. D. Scott, Scott declares that already this spring more settlers' effects have crossed into Canada than crossed during the whole of last year and the movement is just merely started.

The new settlers are coming from numerous states through the ports of Emerson, North Portal and Coutts. Many of them are purchasing lands though some are seeking homesteads in the Peace River and other parts.

The department has for some time past been assuring intending settlers from the United States that they need not fear conscription in any form; even were conscription forced, it is pointed out that new settlers would not have had time to secure full Canadian citizenship before the war was over.

## Nests

The nests should be a little dark. Mr. Peterson, Poultryman at the North Dakota Experiment Station, states that the hen is not so apt to eat the eggs in a darkened nest, and wants her nest in a secluded place. The straw in the nests should be removed frequently and the nest should be whitewashed inside and out at least once a year.—Ex. Dept. N. Dakota Agricultural College.

## Accommodation

"I can't spare the money, but I'll gladly loan it to you if you'll promise not to keep it too long."

"I solemnly swear that I'll spend every penny of it before tomorrow morning."—Chicago Herald.

## Wealth of the Czar

He Retires in Very Good Financial Circumstances

According to most opinions the private fortune of Nicholas, ex-Czar of Russia, is estimated at about \$2,000,000,000.

His wealth is largely invested in foreign bonds and stocks. His holdings on this side are said to be extensive. It is understood that he owns \$5,000,000 of the Pennsylvania railroad's stocks. His name does not appear in the lists of that corporation's stockholders for obvious reasons. Instead some nominal owners appear.

Most of the Czar's cash is deposited in the Bank of England. The estimates of his deposits there are numerous. They run from fifty to a hundred million pounds.

The ex-Czar also owns about 680,000,000 acres of land in Russia. Most of Russia's mineral resources are his private property. Into the Czar's private treasury, according to the gold and silver output is annually contributed.

It is not known whether the Czar will be allowed to retire from the throne the richest man in the world. There are some who believe that the transfer of his financial resources to those of Russia will be one of the first steps of the new Russian minister of finance. It would undoubtedly affect the exchange of the ruble tremendously. It would make Russia financially stronger than she ever was.

If the ex-Czar's American stocks were confiscated they might be used, it is pointed out, for the purchase of munitions and other material here for the Russian army. That would immediately raise the ruble exchange to nearly the normal standard.

## Italy and the War

Bravely Bearing the Burdens Created by War Times

With rolls and fancy bread entirely prohibited, two meatless and three sweetless days a week, only one meat course allowed at hotels and restaurants, butter no longer procurable, vegetables at prohibitive prices, coal at \$20 a ton, sometimes mounting to \$45 and \$50 the horrors of war as they affect the homes and families of the people of Italy will be understood. And yet Italy has its bright sides.

A spirit of thrift has encompassed the imagination and formed the habits of the people. In 1914 the national savings amounted to \$1,519,000,000 they reached last year—despite diminished exports and the closing of the tourist trade, which brings cash to the amount of \$20,000,000 per annum to the country—no less than \$1,600,000,000.

This saving has been effected by the "fortunes of war." But the woolen and cotton industries have prospered greatly, and all those which were made for or could be adapted to the output of war material. Italy began to rely upon herself, industrially speaking, more than she had ever done before, and found, after due experiment, that she could not only produce the articles she required, but could do so at an economic price which had at first seemed doubtful.

Unemployment naturally ceased to be a problem, and a notable symptom was, as stated, the increase in savings of the country.

## A Joke on the Doctor

A physician boarded a crowded cross-town car. A woman was standing, and a big German seated, sprawling over twice the space necessary. Indignantly the doctor said to him:

"See here! Why don't you move a little, so that this tired woman may have a seat?"

For a moment the German looked dazed. Then a broad smile spread over his countenance, as he answered:

"Say, dot's a joke on you, all right! Dot's my wife!"—Harper's Magazine.

A French soldier had been shot in the leg, and was taken to the hospital for treatment. For some time the surgeon probed and searched the wound, until at last the sufferer demanded impatiently what he was doing. "I am trying to find the bullet," was the reply. "What stupidity!" cried the patient. "Why, I have it in my pocket!"

## TRANSPORT OF SUPPLIES FOR THE TROOPS IS GIGANTIC UNDERTAKING

DESCRIBING SCENES OF THE GREAT ADVANCE

Roads Are Crowded With Every Possible Variety of Vehicle, Transporting Supplies for the Advancing Army, and Present Amazing Spectacle to Correspondents at the Front

A correspondent at the front, watching the sight of a great army pursuing a foe, and trying to realize to comprehend, the amazing labor and effort such a process involves, describes his impressions.

The lines which the British held for four months before Bapaume are deserted. When the correspondent came to Bapaume the British troops were miles ahead—how far none knew exactly, though in the distance the boom of field pieces could be constantly heard. Neither side was using heavy guns then—the time for them had not yet arrived.

The road from Albert, where the statue of the virgin juts horizontally from the top of the ruined cathedral tower, but still miraculously held in place, right up past Bapaume was an unforgettable spectacle. The British soldiers had passed that way days before and now everything necessary to push the Boche back past the Hindenburg line of defense was being brought up for their support.

The road everywhere was crowded with every possible variety of vehicle. One passed hundreds and hundreds of huge motor lorries, bearing supplies of all descriptions.

Red Cross ambulances sped by at great speed. Teams of American mules were hauling great wagons piled high with thousands of loaves of bread and sides of beef. Panting horses were drawing wagons laden with munitions of war. Others were bringing up huge loads of fodder, or perhaps, tins of cocoa or condensed milk. Occasionally a powerful automobile filled with staff officers threaded its way through the throng of vehicles.

From dawn until dusk this 20 miles procession went on unceasingly. About every mile in the traffic line a policeman with a red flag regulated it and with autocratic authority kept it moving in order. That would have been a strange sight on any road; on this it was most exotic.

It was a stupendous task, moving these supplies along that road. It was not built for two lines of heavy traffic even in normal times. And since the beginning of the war it had been shelled persistently. Every

yard there was a pitted shell hole. Occasionally these craters were ten feet in diameter and six feet deep. In addition to this, in several places the Germans had blown up the road when the British were near Bapaume.

To put this road in passable shape in two or three days had been a great feat for the British labor battalions, worthy of tribute even under the most favorable circumstances. Wearing their steel helmets the road making gangs were kept going night and day along its entire length. They are still working. There is no time to use ordinary material. The men take bricks from the ruined village nearby, fill up the shell holes and roll them level whenever they get the chance. Whenever there is a mine crater they build a road around its edge.

Alongside the road thousands of men were working furiously laying a railway across the shell holes. The Germans had destroyed their lines very thoroughly, but the British engineers showed no signs of resentment. They were quite pleased, however, when they were able to use up a length of German rails. Almost as soon as the British troops halt they find a completed line at their heels, bringing them everything needful. When the war is over the roughly laid line across the morass and muss of the Picardy plain will be a sight worth coming many miles to see.

## Of Course It Can't Be Done

Of course, well informed people know better, but there are some ignorant folks who think it is possible to have a good time without spending more than you can afford.—Claude Callan in the Fort Worth Star-Telegram.

An Irish Magistrate, one of the old school, was summing up a case in a Dublin court. The plaintiff was a handsome woman, and her good-looking daughter was one of the witnesses. "Gentlemen of the jury," said his Honor, "everything in the case seems plain—except, of course, Mrs. O'Toole and her charming daughter."

"Astonishing how my

## Strength and Fitness

came back," says Mr. Inman, a Winnipeg business man, cured by Dr. Cassell's Tablets.

"It was astonishing how my strength and fitness came back," says Mr. G. C. Inman, of 339, HARGREAVE STREET, STURGEON CREEK, WINNIPEG.

For many years a well-known man in the business life of Canada. Mr. Inman continues: "It is about three years now since I first used Dr. Cassell's Tablets. I was terribly run-down and weak. Sometimes I felt I should have to leave off altogether, my work was such an effort to me, I ate little, I had no appetite, and I suffered if I forced myself to eat. My nerves of course were in a bad way, and my sleep very disturbed. Everything, in fact, pointed to a nervous breakdown. It was then a friend told me about Dr. Cassell's Tablets, and I got some to try. The first result was that I could sleep at nights, and then my health rapidly improved. It was really astonishing how my strength and fitness came back. I may add that some time ago my mother was very ill with pernicious anemia. I urged her to take Dr. Cassell's Tablets, but she would not, so I crushed them down and gave them in food without her knowing. She was confined to bed before she took the Tablets, and now is about again as well and bright."



Mr. Inman is now in England, having had to return there some little time ago to take control of the well-known firm of A. W. Inman and Son, Printers and Publishers, Leeds. Letters will reach him there.

## Dr. Cassell's Tablets

### FREE SAMPLE.

On receipt of 5 cents to cover mailing and packing, a generous free sample will be sent at once. Address: Dr. F. B. Cassell & Co., Ltd., 30, McCaul Street, Toronto.

Dr. Cassell's Tablets are Nutritive, Restorative, Alterative, and Anti-Spaemic, and the recognized remedy for Nervous Breakdown, Sleeplessness, Mal-nutrition, Nerve Paralysis, Anemia, Wasting Diseases, Infantile Weakness, Kidney Trouble, Palpitation, Neurasthenia, Dyspepsia, Vital Exhaustion. Specially valuable for nursing mothers and during the critical periods of life.

Sold by Druggists and Storekeepers throughout Canada. Price: One tube, 5 cents; six tubes for the price of five. War tax 2 cents per tube extra. Sole Proprietors: Dr. Cassell's Co., Ltd., Manchester, Eng.



## The British Fleet at Kiel

Entertained by the Kaiser Just Before Beginning of the War.

The death of Vice-Admiral Sir George John Scott Warrender, Bart., a few days ago, prompts the Edinburgh Scotsman to recall the fact that Sir George was the Admiral commanding the British Squadron which visited Kiel a week or two before the outbreak of war. His flagship on that occasion was the King George V., and it will be recalled that at the very time when the Archduke Francis Ferdinand was murdered in Sarajevo, Sir George Warrender was entertaining the Kaiser on board the George V. As a matter of fact, the Kaiser, as an honorary Admiral of the British Navy, actually flew his flag at the head of the British Squadron, which a week or two later cleared for action against his "mouse-hole" fleet.

In the course of an account of the visit of the British Squadron, under Sir George Warrender, to Kiel on June 23, 1914, it was stated that the ships arrived in the bay during the night, and waited outside until the morning. At an early hour the German officers attached to Sir George Warrender and Commodore Goodenough boarded the flagships, which steamed in single column up the harbor. H.M. battleship, King George V., flying Sir George Warrender's flag, was leading, the battleships Centurion, Ajax, and Audacious following in that order. The cruisers, headed by H.M. light cruiser Southampton, came next. The first salute was fired off Friedrichsort, when a gun boomed from the King George V.

The sun pierced the clouds as the ships passed this place in majestic procession, headed by the flagship, which was so enveloped in smoke that only the flashes of the saluting guns denoted her whereabouts. After the twenty-first gun of the salute had been fired, there was a moment's silence, then a flash, and the cloud of smoke indicated the position of the Friedrichsort battery, which now began in response to the naval greeting of the visitors.

The British ships continued up the harbor, eagerly watched by hundreds of eyes on launches and excursion steamers. They filed past the squadron of German dreadnoughts lying at their moorings in the harbor mouth. These were the four giants of the Kaiser class—Kaiserin, Prince Regent Luitpold, König Albert, and Kaiser—the most formidable vessels of the German fleet, which, however, are of earlier date than the British battleships. After exchanging salutes with the German flagship Friedrich der Grosse, which was lying further up the harbor, the battleships came smartly to their moorings in line between the Friedrich der Grosse and the Kaiser, the cruisers mooring nearer the shore.

In the evening of the same day men of the fleet went ashore. An account of that part of the proceedings make somewhat strange reading, in view of after events.

Meanwhile the British tars (it was stated in a narrative of the proceedings), who in the forenoon remained in their ships, were eagerly awaited ashore, and the arrivals of the men who were given shore leave were witnessed with great interest. The innumerable cafes, taverns, and restaurants along the waterside and in the streets leading down to the harbor which cater for the patronage of Jack ashore had hung out Union Jacks in honor of the guests, and one enterprising host decorated his premises with four Union Jacks, and an assurance in English that the British sailor is welcome.

There were professions of friendliness in the German press in connection with this visit. The Keiler Zeitung declared that the wish of the dwellers by the German shore is for peace and friendship with their British neighbors, and it hoped that each of the two peoples would be able to unfold its powers freely in honorable rivalry and friendship based on reciprocal respect.

On the following day the Emperor Wilhelm, on board the Hohenzollern, visited the squadron. Compliments were exchanged between that vessel and the King George V. Afterwards officers from the British and German flagships went aboard the Hohenzollern to pay their respects to the Emperor, who received Sir George Warrender at the head of the steps.

British detectives have helped to protect the Kaiser in France as well as in England. This fact is disclosed in the memories of Baron Fredrick Owen, who in 1878 accompanied Prince William of Prussia (as he was then called) on an incognito visit to Paris. Through the good offices of Queen Victoria two men from Scotland Yard were attached to the party, every member of which was thoroughly at home in English. They registered at the hotel under English names, and spoke English exclusively—even in their private rooms—throughout their stay, so that no suspicion of Prince William's real nationality was ever aroused.—London Chronicle.

A horse has the advantage over a man in one respect, he's worth more after he's broke than before.

## Illustration Farms

Farming With the Government as a Partner

Illustration work in crop production and cultural methods is being carried on in the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan by the Department of Agriculture of the Dominion government, and some very interesting results are expected this year. The co-operation of farmers owning or operating land favorably situated for the carrying on of such work is secured, the farmer putting under the direction of an officer of the Dominion experimental farm system a part of his farm having a good wide frontage on a well-travelled highway, each field having the same frontage along the same highway so that the crops and cultivation are unavoidably in evidence to the casual traveler and easily inspected by the interested visitor.

The first year the department furnishes the seed necessary to sow such of the fields as it is decided to put under crop that year. In subsequent years the farmer saves enough of the best of the crops grown on these fields to do the necessary seeding. This, of course, providing the grain produced is satisfactory as to purity and germinative power.

All cultural and harvesting operations in connection with these fields, including the plowing, harrowing, sowing and threshing of the grain, are done by the farmer. All the above work is done in exactly such a way and at exactly such a time as directed by the illustration station division of the Dominion experimental farms system. The farmer keeps a record of the amount of time taken to perform the different operations on each field and the grain harvested is threshed separately so that the exact yield of each field is known.

The records of the work and of the crops resulting together with brief notes made by the farmer each week, are duly entered on blank forms provided for the purpose and each week the farmer mails to the Central Experimental farm at Ottawa, a form filled out with particulars as to the work done, general weather conditions and crop progress.

In this way the farmers of various districts of the two provinces will be apprised of the results and the best way to operate their farms to obtain these results.

## German-American Humorist

D. Thomas Curtin, the American who has been visiting Germany for the Northcliffe press of London on the strength of introductions supplied by Professor Hugo Munsterberg, said in New York the other day:

"Rather a joke, eh, to be doing England's work with the help of Munsterberg of Harvard. 'When I saw Munsterberg last spring, he proved to me that peace treaties would be signed—peace treaties all in favor of a victorious Germany—in the early summer of 1916. But, today, I understand, he is predicting an alliance between Germany, England and the United States.

"I don't see what right anybody has to call Mark Twain the leading American humorist," he said, "now that Hugo Munsterberg has got himself naturalized."

## Big Increase in Dairy Products

The dairy products of the province of Alberta for the year 1916 amounted to \$12,500,000. This was brought out at the annual Dairymen's convention recently held in Calgary, when it was related how the industry had grown from a mere beginning till at present there was estimated to be 215,000 head of dairy cattle in the province. The province of Alberta, according to George H. Barr, chief of the dairy division of the Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, is leading the rest of the Dominion in butter-making, wonderful strides having been made in this industry during the past year.

## The Home Garden

Canada must produce more food-stuffs. We have much vacant land about our homes, which, if cultivated, would greatly add to the food supply. Very little work is necessary, and the returns more than compensate for the effort. By helping to provide the food for your own family you are releasing that much additional for the general good, and reducing the cost of living.

## Coming and Going

A struggling maker of humorous quips tried to break into a leading publication.

He sent the editor one of his favorite quips.

It was returned with this comment: "Too original to be good."

He sent another.

This time the comment was: "Too good to be original."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

## The Other End

The Judge to whom a Chicago woman had applied for a divorce looked sternly at the applicant and addressed her thus:

"You say you want a divorce because your married life is one long series of fights? You don't look it."

"No, your Honor," said the applicant, "but you ought to see my husband."

Holland has only 7,000 automobiles among its six million people, but has a motorcycle for about every seven persons.

## Russo-Swedish Hand Clasp

Bridge Connecting Countries Repudiates Reports of Hostility

The recently formulated Russo-Swedish plan to construct a bridge joining the two countries reveals the extent to which the supposed hostility between these two nations has been diminished. The bridge, across the frontier from Haparanda to Tornio, will connect the Swedish and Finnish railroad systems.

"The plan," says the Westminster Gazette, "is of great practical importance for Anglo-Russian intercommunication, as at present traffic has to go by sledge in winter and ferry in summer."

The Russo-Swedish agreement provides for continuous work on the bridge till its completion. The Swedish state railway department will build the whole bridge, charging Russia the cost of the work and material on Russian soil or in Russian waters. The Swedish government is thus placed in the unusual position of bridge-builder in a foreign state.

The bridge over the Tornea River will be for a single track, which will be of both Russian and Swedish gauge, so that trains of either country can pass, though not together. The bridge will be 350 yards long.

The present provisional estimate of the total cost is 2,600,000 Swedish crowns (about \$720,000).

The Stockholm Tidningen observes that it would "like to convince those in Great Britain and France who retain a sympathetic interest in Sweden of the misapprehension involved in the words 'Swedish suspicions of Russia,' which are so often reiterated in the countries of the Entente. There is no suspicion (in Sweden) that Russia contemplates attacking Sweden, or any doubt in the good faith of the Russian statesmen, who from time to time have disavowed such intentions, but at the same time it is not a mere condition of nervous distrust which prevents Sweden from envisaging the possibilities of Russian policy through the spectacles that Great Britain and France would like to provide them with for this purpose."

## Department for French Aviation

In order to render more complete and fertile the unity of the direction of the aviation services before and behind the lines, the French Minister for War has just created a central department under his direction and immediate authority.

The direction has been entrusted to Gen. Guillemin, who has full authority over aeronautical services, and will organize efficient collaboration.

The program to be carried out consists principally in the determination of types of machines which must meet the three great requirements of aviation, namely: pursuit, exploration (for adjustment of fire and aerial photography), and bombardment.

Gen. Guillemin will secure the construction of those machines in series of intensive industrial production.

## Why She Screamed

Two men, father and son, both very greedy, were at a bazaar where a dainty little miss was selling kisses in aid of the war fund.

Father—Go on, my son, there's a half crown. When I was young I used to make 'em scream.

The son returned a few minutes later, following upon an uproar.

"Well, my boy, did you kiss her?"

"Yes, father."

"What did you do to make her scream?"

"Kept the half crown."—Weekly Telegraph.

## Plenty to Eat

One day last summer a hobo hired out to a farmer who was head over heels in work. The hobo worked till dark, then helped with the chores, and it was half past nine by the time he got his supper. After supper he went to bed.

About four the next morning he was called to get up. When he came down breakfast was ready. He ate another hearty meal, and started upstairs again, saying:

"This is the best place I ever worked—two suppers in one night and back to bed again."

## Another Viewpoint

Mrs. Peaseley's young hopeful had carried off the primary prize, and the other mothers were crowding around to congratulate her with the best grace they could summon.

"But don't let it make him conceited, dear," admonished one experienced parent.

"Oh, no, indeed," flattered Mrs. Peaseley. "I always tell him it's not because he's so bright that he wins, but because the other children are so dull."—Everybody's.

## Does Big Cash Business

As showing the prosperity of the west, the announcement of one of the largest farm machinery companies doing business in Western Canada is very interesting. The company announces that during 1916 no less than 82 per cent. of its business in Southern Alberta was done on a cash basis. This shows that the farmers must have had money long before the last crop was harvested.

He—The fools are not all dead yet.

She—That's as true as you live.

## Britain's Domestic foe

Terrible Indictment of the Liquor Traffic in War Time

What noted scientific and publicists describe as the "pro-German poison in the British army" is dealt with in trenchant style in a brochure written by Arthur Mee and J. Stuart Holden. It is entitled, "Defeat? The Truth About Betrayal of Britain."

The facts collected in this little book will be found of use to temperance advocates everywhere. The writers laugh to scorn the plea that rum is needed by the soldiers and show what terrible consequences have followed in the train of the army liquor traditions as pursued at the front. An instance is given of a British Captain, who, under the influence of drink, ordered a gunner to fire on a British hospital ship. The gunner disobeyed orders and the Captain became so violent he had to be put in irons.

The following extracts from the book show the extent of the drink evil in the old land:

"Dr. Norman Maclean was riding in a train, and an old man sat there in great distress. He had lost his son at the front. When he joined the army he had never tasted alcohol but he found drink in his camp, he found it in the trenches, he found it all the way between, and when he came home on leave to see his mother he was drunk every night. He was drunk the night he went away again, and in three days he was dead."

"The last we saw of him," said the poor old man between his sobs, "was going away drunk, and his mother, who is old-fashioned in her faith, cannot get it out of her mind that no drunkard can enter the Kingdom of God."

"A well-known public man went out to France. A distinguished member of the House of Lords sent him a case of old brandy, and one day the great man asked for some. 'Very sorry, sir,' said the orderly, 'but there is none left.' 'What?' said the officer, 'where is all that stuff from Lord Blank?' 'Very well, sir, but a German shell fell into the case and there is nothing left.' The great man's fists shut tight, and he showed his teeth. 'By God, they shall pay for that!' said he. They had broken Rheims Cathedral, they had shattered Belgium, they had ruined Serbia, and Poland, and sunk the Lusitania, but by God, they should pay for destroying his brandy! It is the sort of mind that sits in Parliament and has its way in cabinets. It does not like the disturbance of its social habits, it does not know how drink reacts upon us all; it believes that Sir Conan Doyle is a crank when he says that the drink that is one man's pleasure is another man's death."

"It is not even true that rum is the only thing we can give our men in the trenches. There are hot drinks that we can give them—tea and coffee and cocoa and drinks made from meat—things that spur a hero on, with the sugar that goes to the hero's blood and makes him twice a hero when he leaps the parapet."

"It is one of the marvellous things about the human body that at a time like that, when a man is facing death, the sugar in his blood comes to his aid, and makes him twice the man he thought he was. At the sight of danger, by the law of a higher power than man, the sugar in a man's blood is increased one-third, as if Mother Nature knew that her son had need of strength; and it is then, and at that very hour, that the British government gives its men a drink that makes them cold, and that can only be made by the destruction of the sugar that would make them warm. It is unthinkable, incredible, but it is true, and it is not true that there is no alternative. It should be known to every man in the four corners of the United Kingdom that the Y.M.C.A., the most efficient organization in the whole area of the war, is able and ready to relieve the authorities of the labor of dealing out rum, and to supply every man in the firing line with hot tea or coffee or cocoa. There is not a physiologist in this country whose heart would not be glad at the thought of that! There is surely not a patriot who would not leap with joy if it were done."

"The pitiful truth is that the State provides the means of degeneration, and leaves it to the Y.M.C.A. to lift a man up. Everywhere throughout the war the great moral forces and the forces of humanity are confronted with this hostile trade. It hinders the Y.M.C.A.; it hampers the Red Cross; there is not a moral or a social worker, not a doctor or a Red Cross nurse, who would not gladly see it swept away. Where a town does its duty, says one of our Brigadier-Generals, the army is clean and sober. At Bedford, with bright and happy places for the men to go to, he had no drunkenness with his men, but at Perth, where nobody cared, whiskey was literally forced down their throats and they were inundated with women."

"The good farmer does not use the brewer's grains for cattle; they are not allowed to be used for the cows that yield the butter and milk for Copenhagen; and the authorities on infant feeding tell us why. The brewer's grains make milk dangerous for infants."

For all those who desire to know how the drink habit and the drink traditions become rooted in the soil of a nation, cloaking the good seed of national progress, "Defeat" will prove an eye-opener.

## What Germany Would Talk About

Supreme Nation Has Right to Begin War and End It

In an interview Baron Bussche-Haddenhausen says: "Don't let us talk of Belgium, of the past, but of Roumania and Greece!" That is the German way of it. Don't let us talk of the violation of a sacred treaty; don't let us talk of the killing of human beings in droves of hundreds, from two months to 80 years of age (see Bryce's report); don't let us talk of the extortion of hundreds of millions; don't let us talk of slave raids. For what Germany does is right, and if it is not right, then it is military necessity, and if it is not military necessity then it is a regrettable mistake on the part of a submarine commander, properly punishable by an Iron Cross.

Now, don't let us talk about anything of that sort. Talk about England, who commenced this war; talk about Russia, who was land hungry; talk about France, who wanted Alsace-Lorraine back; talk about the weather; talk about peace. For we, the supreme nation, have the right to begin war and end it, just as we please; we may break treaties, we may lie and murder with impunity, for we are the chosen people, and our mission on earth is to punish others at the command of God.—R. B. in New York Times.

## The Leather Scarcity

Efforts Being Made to Overcome the Shortage

An acute condition of affairs has developed in several lines of Canadian industry owing to scarcity of material. A delegation which waited on the government on Thursday asked that something be done to meet the scarcity of hides. The leather output is seriously affected. There is likewise a shortage of wool. Both of these commodities have been secured largely from Australia and New Zealand, where restrictions on imports are now imposed.

In an interview with Sir George Foster, F. W. Beardmore, of Montreal, and E. Davis, of Newmarket, Ont., urged efforts to have the regulations relaxed so that more supplies can be available. The price of boot leather is going up to an almost prohibitive figure with no prospect of diminishing.

The minister of Trade and Commerce will endeavor to do something to relieve the present conditions.

## Dogs and Sheep in Britain

There are more dogs to the mile in Britain than in any other country in the world—dogs for use, dogs for sport and little pleasure dogs. And yet they do not prevent sheep-keeping. The country is in some parts wild and open, in others closely inhabited. The conditions are not so different from ours, except that there are more covers and plantations through which dogs can pass and pounce on sheep. Gamekeepers and shepherds have the dog census memorized and any wandering dog is subject to suspicion. Moreover, he is apt to fall into the traps necessary to keep down the pest of rabbits. Dogs of evil tendency or habit are apt to be spotted. With the large number of dogs, however, these things would not avail if dog-owners did not feel responsible for their dogs. The careless have that responsibility brought home to them.—Breeder's Gazette.

## A Young Man's Game

"War," as Sir Douglas Haig reminds us, "is a young man's game." A man of twenty-five is of greater value than his father in the hell across the Channel. It is to be hoped, therefore, that the young men will be released from work that in France is being done by older men and by women and boys, and that the army that marches into Germany will be a young army. The chief essential at this moment is Time, and not Talk. The men, and at least a million of them, must be obtained now, if they are to be trained for the work. Everyone who reads this knows at least one young non-combatant whose work could be done by a boy, an older man, or a woman. The army needs him.—London Daily Mail.

## "Compounding a Felony"

Sir Alfred Mond, first commissioner of works, speaking at a war savings meeting at Swansea, said it was idle to ask us to make peace until legitimate national aspirations were satisfied. The Germans must be forced to realize that it was easier to let loose the dogs of war than to bring them again to heel. There was under our law a criminal offence known as "compounding a felony." It consisted in an injured person bargaining with a criminal instead of prosecuting him. Those who asked us to enter into negotiations for peace with Germany in existing circumstances were guilty of this offence against their native land, against Europe, and against humanity.

## No Nonsense About It

Jack I had my fortune told the other day and my fiancé broke off the engagement.

Tom—Why, is she a believer in such nonsense?

Jack—Nonsense nothing! It was told her by a mercantile agency.



## France Cuts Down Meals

Food Wasted Now May Mean Much Before the War Is Over

France has followed the example of England and Italy in restricting meals in restaurants. Diners in restaurants are hereafter restricted to hors d'oeuvres or soup, two other dishes and cheese or desert. In regard to the two main dishes, the bill of fare, instead of the sixty or seventy items usually presented, is confined to a maximum of nine. The nine include one egg dish, three meat and three vegetable. The restrictions have been drawn up in conjunction with the representatives of the provision trades and have been taken in good part by both the public and the restaurant proprietors. Public opinion generally recognizes the importance of stopping the waste in food.

The decree is applicable to all establishments where meals are sold to the public, including clubs, hotels, boarding houses and canteens.

Managements must submit bills of fare for luncheons to the police authorities not later than 10 o'clock on the day and for dinners not later than five o'clock and must hang up a copy of the regulations in a conspicuous place.

The restriction includes an absolute prohibition of puddings and an order to economize on flour, milk, eggs, sugar and vegetables. Salads count as courses unless served on the same plate with meat. Albert Claville, under secretary for national subsistence, said in regard to the decree:

"We have got to think of the future. The food situation is not grave at present, but importations may be subject to delay and our home production may meet unforeseen accidents. It is a question of holding out. That is why we are taking at once precautions which, without incommensurate the public, will enable us to realize appreciable economy."

## Predicts Great Advance In Agricultural Education

More Attention to be Given to Training in Our Agricultural Schools

Speaking before the annual convention of the Western Canada Irrigation Association at Kamloops, B.C., James McCaig, of the Alberta Department of Agriculture, made the prediction that the time would come when departments of Agriculture would go much farther than they now do in the matter of agricultural education.

"After the great days of the war," said Mr. McCaig, "the direct efforts of the department and Board of Agricultural Education will double the grade of training which we now have for the boys and girls in our agricultural schools. If I were in an irrigation district it would be my interest to go to the minister and impress upon him that when he starts a new school in an irrigation district it should be an irrigation education that is given at that school."

The inference gathered from Mr. McCaig's address was that the Department of Agriculture in Alberta was planning to give greater attention to the irrigation interests of the province. The last two years have been seasons of heavy rainfall, and wonderful crops have been produced in what is generally considered the dry area. For two years in succession Southern Alberta, and some districts in Saskatchewan, have produced the greatest crops on the American continent. It is worthy of note that these great crops have been produced in the "dry" districts, which seems to indicate that when a dry district gets enough water it is more fertile than a wet district. Indeed, this is a scientific fact. The heavy rainfall of wet districts leaches much of the fertility out of the soil.

The value of the dry area of Western Canada, when water is applied, is only beginning to be recognized. Special Government schools for education in the science of irrigation farming will undoubtedly give a great impetus to that branch of agriculture.

## A Legislative Test

As a test of sobriety, "Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled pepper," is quite as good as any other; though I scarcely expected to see it become a model for the drafting of a government bill. But clause 2 of the measure with which it is proposed to amend the output of beer (restriction) act, 1916, loudly betrays its origin. Here is the shameless plagiarism: "Where the year ending September 30, 1914, is adopted by a brewer for the purpose of computing standard barrelage, and the brewer proves to the Commissioners that he has closed any brewery, and it has not since been used as a brewery, so much of any beer so brewed at the closed brewery as the Commissioners think just in the circumstances shall be deemed to be beer brewed at the brewers' brewery."—The Westminster Gazette.

## A Good Sign

Tout—So you really think you have some chance with Miss Coldcast, do you?

Jack—That's what. She is beginning to find fault with my necktie.—Indianapolis Star.

## Boston Beans and War

The Spirit of the Anglo-Saxon Mounts Higher in the Face of Danger

When the president of the United States, in the midst of a great crisis in the history of his country, went out and played golf, he was but confirming the doctrine of the reversion to type. Drake went on playing bowls as the Great Armada sailed into view at Plymouth. The heroes of Waterloo heard the booming of the guns of Quatre Bras at the Duchess of Richmond's ball in Brussels. The spirit of the Anglo-Saxon mounts higher in face of danger. War does not quench but rather calls into action the sporting instincts of the race.

It was reserved for Lester Woolsey, assistant to Secretary of State Lansing, to discover the missing psychological link between Boston beans and war diplomacy. Entrusted with the task of handing passports to the German Ambassador, Mr. Woolsey, with all the native cunning of the sixteenth century Cardinal-statesman, decided to perform his delicate mission with the strictest secrecy. He did not hire a closed automobile or resort to disguise. Unconcernedly he strolled out of his office at the usual luncheon hour with the historic documents in his pocket, and went by a circuitous route to a simple restaurant. "Boston beans with!" yelled the attendant, not knowing that this particular plate of beans was making history. But Mr. Woolsey had unexpected company as he munched his beans. Three newspaper men arrived in time to see that that particular "Boston beans" one was converted into "Boston beans four." Beans have played a big part in the career of many notable men. No one likes to hear of black beans. But Boston beans are of a different flavor. In this case they sustained the secretive Woolsey in a trying ordeal. In a trice he had converted the ubiquitous Bernstorff from a German Ambassador into a full private in the Kaiser's army of retired diplomats. Whether Woolsey and Boston beans will live in history remains to be seen. It is the diplomatic way of the New World.—Toronto Globe.

## A Barrage

A Soldier Writing From the Front Describes Terrible Gun Fire

A clear description of a "barrage" is given in a letter to a friend from Pte. F. H. Malone, overseas with a field ambulance unit. Speaking of the "big push" he says:

"When I think over this period of service there are several things which strike me as remarkable, only one or two of which it is permissible for me to mention. It was at that time that I became really convinced of our air supremacy. I had the great pleasure of seeing two of Fritz's planes (the only two that I saw over our lines) brought down in flames. Our planes were constantly at work. They seemed to cross and recross the line with the greatest unconcern, though invariably shelled, and sometimes entertained us with a fireworks exhibition at the expense of Fritz's kite balloons.

"Speaking of fireworks, a really awesome sight is the spectacle of a 'barrage.' Imagine a strip of landscape say two or three miles long, which is about as much as is visible to the ordinary spectator at ordinary times, covered to the width of 100 yards and the depth of fifty feet, with flashes of flame and puffs of smoke caused by bursting shrapnel. Mix this with the clouds of dust and heavy black smoke of high explosives hitting the earth in the same region, until the thin straggling lines of troops advancing into and through it, is swallowed up in the murky artificial haze. Think then of the hail of iron and other metals falling within that cloud and you have it.

"Our health, comfort and even amusement are as well provided for as circumstances permit. It is possible to be at a moving picture show one evening and in the firing line next morning, nearly anywhere on the western front. Football, cricket, baseball and so on are encouraged wherever and whenever possible."

## Most "Orders" are Modern

The talk of a new "Order of Empire" is a reminder of the rapid increase in the number of Orders in recent times. The Garter goes back to 1348, the Thistle to 1703, and St. Patrick to 1783; but these three are all very closely limited in numbers. The only old Order of wide application is the Bath and it is doubtful whether, for practical purposes, it can be put further back than 1725. The Star of India dates only from 1861, and St. Michael and St. George from 1818, or, in its present form from 1868. The "Indian Empire" is not yet forty years old; and the Victorian Order is a mere infant of twenty (in spite of its prodigious size). The Order of Merit is younger still.—Westminster Gazette.

## Not Porter-Like

"Let's see! Wasn't it Admiral Porter who said: 'Take no quarter from the enemy?'"

"Couldn't have been! Who ever heard of a porter saying such a thing?"

## Snubbed the Kaiser

Here Is the Story of the Man Who Could See Through War Lord's Plans

Lord Esher has recently issued a very emphatic warning to the British relative to the desirability of their not being "caught a second time in the meshes of sleep" by the Germans. He is very insistent that the job must be thoroughly done this time—that the snake must not only be "scotched" but killed.

His warning about doing the job thoroughly derives especial significance from the opportunity he possessed for becoming acquainted with the extreme artfulness of the attempts made by the German government to weave the meshes of sleep wherein they hoped to catch the British when the European war, for which they were steadily preparing, actually broke out. In the early winter of 1907 the Kaiser visited England. He was—as usual when he paid one of his frequent visits to England—overflowing with loving kindness towards the British. At Windsor Castle he was a guest of King Edward, and was all grace and graciousness.

Now, it so happened that Lord Esher, at that time, was deputy constable at Windsor Castle, and in that capacity, was at Windsor during the Kaiser's stay there. He happened moreover, to be as well a member of the committee of Imperial defence. Of this latter fact the Kaiser was, of course, well aware. All urbanity, he sought to discuss with the deputy constable at Windsor Castle the question of British naval programs and defences.

However, Lord Esher is no fool. He realized that "fine words butter no parsnips," and that beneath all the Kaiser's soft saucer lay dark and sinister designs. Hence, although usually noted for his tact and charm of manner, he let the Kaiser see pretty plainly that he saw through the crafty game. He put the Kaiser where he belonged. And the Kaiser never forgave him.

But at that time the late Lord Tweedmouth was first lord of the admiralty. And he either lacked Lord Esher's sagacity or was more amiable to the emperor's soft soap. Anyhow, he was ill-advised enough to allow himself to be drawn into a conference with the Kaiser on naval matters. This became noised abroad, and Lord Tweedmouth was popularly credited with something like an act of treason. On the full facts becoming known it appeared that he had acted with the knowledge of his colleagues—Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman was premier in replying to the Kaiser's letter, and that he had not (as was popularly supposed) prematurely disclosed the British naval estimates to the Kaiser, to whom, in fact, he gave no information which was not given to parliament at the same time. Still there had undoubtedly been some indiscretion and the incident led to Lord Tweedmouth's relinquishment of the admiralty.

All this is of particular interest because it was in his notorious letter to Lord Tweedmouth that the Kaiser showed how the snubbing he had received from Lord Esher several months before—the letter was written in the spring of 1908—still rankled.

In this letter the Kaiser venomously seized on Lord Esher's capacity of deputy constable of Windsor Castle to build on it a deliberate insult to the man who had snubbed him. He expressed himself as being doubtful "whether the supervision of the foundations and drains of the Royal Palace is apt to qualify somebody for the judgment of naval affairs in general." It was rumored at the time that it was through this gibe at Lord Esher that the fact became known to the public that Lord Tweedmouth was corresponding with the Kaiser. For the first lord is said to have thought the slap at "Reggie Brett"—as Lord Esher is still familiarly known—rather smart and to have talked about it some dinner.

At the Kaiser's own court, however, the "slap at Reggie Brett" evoked a good deal of laughter against the Kaiser himself, it being said that he was not the man to have talked of the unwisdom of mixing of drains with high political affairs, in view of one of his own experiences. For it was at the height of one of his own political crises—after the dismissal of Caprivi from the chancellorship—that the Kaiser explained one day at his luncheon table: "Here is a nice state of things! This city of — (naming a small town) proposed to empty its refuse into the river just above the bathing establishment. Nobody in the home office saw the mistake, and it took me four hours to get out a better plan." Here was the Kaiser bemoaning about the sewage of a little town, while his empire was in the throes of a crisis, that very man sneered at Lord And yet, with typical lack of humor, Esher's duty of "supervising drains" as disqualifying him for a knowledge of naval affairs.

## What He Was

The Missus: What are you—a man or a mouse?

Hubby: A man, dearie. Were I a mouse, I'd have you on top of that table shrieking for help.

"Betty is always so lively and cheerful."

"Yes, she's a Pollyannamated little creature."

## Changes in House of Lords

They are Now Only About a Dozen Fewer Peers Than Members of Parliament

Despite the ravages of the war the House of Lords now numbers 19 more peers than it did a year ago. During 1916 four peerages were removed from the roll of peers of Parliament the abeyance in five old titles has terminated, and there have been 21 new creations. The total number of the House would have been larger but for the fact that minors succeeded to several peerages. Three peerages have become extinct through lack of heirs—the baronets of Fitzhardinge, Liangatock, and Somerhill, the last being the title under which the late Marquis of Clanricarde sat in the House of Lords. The barony of Scarsdale has lapsed because the heir already held a higher grade in the peerage. Earl Curzon of Kedleston. The five baronies revived are those of Strabolgi, Dudley, Cobham, Wharton, and Burgh, each of which figured on the roll many years ago. Another old title has been restored by the grant of a viscounty to Mr. Lewis Harcourt, one of the 21 new peers of 1916. Other new peers are Lord Beresford, Rhondda, Astor, Shaugnessy, Faringdon, and Rathcreedan (the 1916 New Year creations) Lords Carnock, Somerleyton, Anslow, Glentanar, and Roundway (the birthday peers), Viscount Chaplin, Viscount Grey, Lord Finlay, Lord Roe, and five whose choice of titles has not yet been announced—Sir Max Aitken, Sir John Dewart, Mr. Peace, Mr. Stuart Wortley, and Sir Edward Partington. In addition to the three viscounts mentioned, Lord Reading, Lord Mersey, Lord Cowdray, and Lord Sandhurst have been raised to that rank. Six titles have been temporarily removed from the roll of the House by the succession of minors to the earldoms of Feversham, Longford, Kinnaird, and St. Aldwyn, and to the viscounty of Ridley, and of a lady to the barony of Lucas. Three peers who were "infants" at the opening of the year—the Earls of Carlisle and Lathom, and Viscount Gage—have since come to age. There are now only about a dozen fewer peers than M.P.s. In addition to the four "peers" whose deaths led to the extinction of titles and to the six who were followed by children or women, 16 died during the year, most of whom were entitled to sit at Westminster. The Earls of Longford and Feversham and Lord Lucas were killed in action, and Earl Kitchener died on war service. Other deaths include Lord Burnham, the Earl of Sandwich, Lord Redesdale, Lord Clifford of Chudleigh, and the Earl of Essex.

## Livestock on Credit

Saskatchewan Sells Livestock to Farmers on Credit

Three years ago the Saskatchewan Legislature passed a law providing for the expenditure of \$500,000 in purchasing livestock to be sold on credit terms to farmers. Up to date 1,834 head of cattle, including 235 pure-bred bulls, have already been sold, as well as 5,275 sheep. The classes of stock supplied consist of pure-bred bulls of the right type and of suitable age for breeding, grade cows of popular breeds, pure-bred boars and rams and grade sows and ewes. The terms of payment are that purchasers able to pay cash are required to do so, and that all purchasers must pay at least 25 per cent. cash. Unpaid balances are payable in one or two instalments, with interest at six per cent. Up to \$400 worth of stock can be bought by paying one-quarter cash, and up to \$1,000 worth can be bought by paying one-half cash. All bona-fide farmers in Saskatchewan who are members of any agricultural society, grain growers' association, or co-operative association are eligible to thus receive assistance. During the fall season when stock shipments from the prairies are most numerous, the department maintains an experienced cattleman in Winnipeg to make purchases.

## Slave-Drive Horrors

Describes Scenes in Belgium That Are Scarcely Believable

A correspondent of the London stories "He tells of the beating of in Belgium: 'Even after all we had heard about German atrocities the scenes which have occurred there are scarcely believable. If I had not witnessed them with my own eyes I should certainly doubt some of the stories.' He tells of the beating of women by Uhlans for crowding too near the line. He says that Germans of the landstrum cannot be trusted for this work. Many of them sympathize with the Belgians and even encourage them to refuse to sign the agreements to work. Consequently Uhlans are specially called from the front when a slave drive is to be made. The correspondent declares that in some of the villages every man who escaped the massacres of August 1914, has been taken away, not even the old being left."

If these stories are true, the return of peace with its opportunities to gather full and exact details will only intensify the horrors of civilization for the German government and its methods.—From the Buffalo Express.

## New Health Ideals

Need for Preaching of the Gospel of a Sound Body

Much interest has been aroused in an address given before the Winnipeg Ministerial association in Winnipeg by Dr. Stewart Fraser, chairman of the provincial board of health.

There were three essentials to good citizenship, Dr. Fraser said, a good body, a good mind, and good moral ideals.

Two out of the three requisites had been taken care of by the British people and one essential neglected. The same was true of the German peoples. They took care of and developed two sides of their character and left out the third. The only difference is the difference of selection as to what was worth while.

The schools are provided to take care of the mental development, the moral ideals are taken care of by the ministers in the churches and Sunday schools, but there has been no one here to preach the gospel of a sound body," Mr. Fraser said.

The Germans, on the other hand, he pointed out, took care of the body first and foremost, and of the intellect, but they left out the moral ideals, which, after all, was the quantity which made of the equation a human one. A man with only a sound body to commend him was a brute. A man with an intellect developed purely as such was an iceberg, and a man with high moral ideals and highly developed intellect in an ill-kept body was only part efficient.

Stress was laid on the importance of arousing public opinion to the fact that the body as the home of the intellect and the ideals must be groomed, developed and cared for in order to be a suitable vehicle. The body is the jewel case which holds the twin jewels of mind and ideals, and it must be suitable or else they can only be "jewels in the rough."

Dr. Fraser outlined the system being followed by the provincial board in sending nurses to the homes and to the schools in order that the children may be reached and through them the mothers. Statistics were not available for Manitoba so far, as to death resulting from preventable diseases but their number was appalling. Dr. Fraser has no sympathy with the old theory "of ill to which the flesh is heir," but states firmly that practically all the ill are preventable and that the human body were it not for man's improvidence, "would run until worn out."—Winnipeg Free Press.

## Soldiers to Keep Poultry

Variety of Work Provided for Disabled Soldiers

The following taken from the Fruit and Farm Magazine, at Vancouver, British Columbia, is interesting. "From cities as far as Victoria and Quebec come reports of an interesting development in the training of our disabled soldiers.

"Variety, of course, is always aimed at in their training by the Military Hospitals Commission. What one man is fit for another is not. That is true even among able-bodied men. It is much more true among the disabled; for they are disabled in all sorts of different ways. A large number of subjects are taught, so that every man, whatever his trouble may be, can pick out the trade or occupation offering him the best assurance of success.

At the Esquimalt Hospital, Victoria, a Poultryman's Club has been organized and is making very satisfactory progress. At the same place rabbit-raising has been undertaken and a correspondent describes three men busy erecting a house under the direction of a fourth, who is so badly paralyzed that he cannot work. They reckon it pays to keep rabbits, and I am sure they are right.

"Bee-keeping also is being taken up at Victoria; and there is talk of homing pigeons also to appear on the scene."

## Extraordinary

### Scottish Thrift

The working classes of the city of Glasgow, probably the busiest in the world at this hour, have shown a magnificent front to the needs of the war. They have worked, in three relays, night and day, foregone holidays for twelve months, submitted to the most despotic rule that was ever applied to British industry, the enforcement of stern liquor laws, and saved out of their earnings \$45,000,000 which, in the form of a certificate, was handed to the Lord Provost of the city as a souvenir of the occasion. Lord Strathclyde expressed amazement at the figures, and mentioned that the Savings Bank in Scotland had in the past two years handed into government coffers \$29,000,000.

## A Foresighted Hatter

After the victory of the Marne a Parisian hatter was certain that Joffre would be a Marshall of France some day. "I'll make his hat, anyway," he said, and by some means he obtained the exact measurement of the Generalissimo's head. The hat was made twenty-five months ago, and delivered at General Joffre's residence at Auteuil on the morrow of the publication of the decree making him a Marshal. The late Mme. de Thebes could not have made a more accurate prediction.—London Daily News.



## CHEW "PAY ROLL" TOBACCO

A BRIGHT TOBACCO OF THE FINEST QUALITY

10 CENTS PER PLUG

Room  
Nineteen

FLORENCE WARDEN

WARD, LOCK & CO., LIMITED  
London, Melbourne, and Toronto

(Continued.)

There rushed into her head all sorts of things that she might say, reasons that she might give against this dismissal, pleas that she might put forward for delay.

But what was the use? What was the use?

One look at the hard face showed her that nothing she could say or do would move the woman who was thrusting her out; and some of those pleas she might have advanced were better not uttered.

So Mabin withdrew without a word, ran upstairs, and found one of the housemaids, a good girl, sympathetic and silently kind, waiting to help her to pack her trunk and get it downstairs.

Mabin, cut to the heart, yet indulged a wild hope that Lord Moorhampton would send for her to come back again, that even he would revolt at this unwarrantable act on the part of his wife in dismissing his secretary, without even the pretence of consulting him, and while he was not even in the house.

But even as this hope rose, it died down. Was Lord Moorhampton the sort of man to care what became of a girl when she was once out of his sight? Would he not even feel more comfortable when she, with her stories, her warnings, her reproaches, was well out of the way?

Mabin felt that he would. She confided one little message to the housemaid for the boy.

"Tell Master Julius," she whispered brokenly to the girl, in whose eyes there were tears as she took the message, "that he is to be a good boy. Tell him I said so."

"I will, I will. And don't you take on, miss. You'll come back, I shouldn't wonder. For what that boy will do without you I don't know. No more don't any of us!" said the housemaid in tones that smote poor Mabin's heart afresh.

She stole downstairs, and was crossing the hall, when a door opened and Captain Dalmaine came out. He had heard something, Mabin felt sure; and at the same moment it flashed across her mind that his kindness, to her might be one of the many causes for Lady Moorhampton's displeasure. He was advancing across the floor towards her with a sympathetic look on his face when a sharp voice called out: "Willie."

"Confound it!" said he, as he turned, impatiently, to ask what was the matter.

And Mabin took advantage of that moment to run discreetly out of the house, and into the fly that was waiting to take her to Honford Station.

She held up bravely, and shed not a tear until she was out of sight of possibly watching eyes from the house. Once outside the park gates she did indeed give way, and a few scalding tears rolled down her cheeks under her veil.

But she dashed them away, and remained stoically calm until, in the distance, in the fading light of the afternoon, she saw the two forms of Lord Moorhampton on his horse and the little Julius on his pony, outlined sharply, on the top of a hill, against the yellow rays of the setting sun.

One cry escaped her then.

"Dibs, my little Dibs!"

But she choked it back, and turned her head away, and the faint sound of the boy's high, childish treble as it came to her across the meadows as he shouted gleefully to his grandfather, only caused her to shrink in to herself the more, as she stifled that heart-breaking question:

"What will become of them? Of him? Oh, help them, help them, God!"

## CHAPTER XXI.

What could Mabin do? Nothing. There was the tragedy of her position. Ready to sacrifice herself, devoted to the interests both of the boy whose protector she had been and of the man she secretly but none the less romantically loved, the girl

felt herself to be absolutely helpless. She had been driven out of the house where she felt indeed that she had done harm rather than good by her watchfulness, and her eagerness to help and protect; and she was cast out on the world again, without any resource but to go back to the shut up, maisonette, and to forget, if she could, the events which now seemed to be passing away like a dream, leaving only a memory behind.

Mabin began to feel ashamed of what she had done; now that she had been foiled and thrust back at every point.

No one can be insensible to the opinion of his fellows to the extent of utter independence; and the knowledge that all the household at Heath Hill must regard her departure as a cause for thankfulness could not but depress the girl's spirits.

She felt as if she was really the mischief-maker any busy-body Lady Moorhampton and her brother represented her to be, and this in spite

Counter Check  
Or Sales Books

Mr. Merchant:—

If you are not already using our Counter Check or Sales Books we would respectfully solicit your next order. Years of experience in the manufacture of this line enable us to give you a book as nearly perfect as it is possible to be made in these difficult times.

All classes and grades of paper are now from 100 to 400 per cent. higher than they were two years ago. Carbon papers, waxes for coated books, labor, in fact everything that goes into the cost of counter check or sales books are very high in price. Notwithstanding these facts, our modern and well equipped plant for this particular work enables us to still keep our prices reasonably low. Before placing your next order write us for samples and prices, or consult the proprietor of this paper.

We make a specialty of Carbon Pack or Coated Books, also O.K. Special Triplicate books. On these, and our regular duplicate and triplicate separate Carbon Leaf Books, we number among our customers the largest and best commercial houses from coast to coast. No order is too large or too small to be looked after carefully.

We have connections with the largest paper mill in Canada, ensuring an ample supply of the best grade paper used in counter check books. You are therefore assured of an extra grade of paper, prompt service and shipments.

## Waxed Papers and Sanitary Wrappers

We also manufacture Waxed Bread and Meat Wrappers, plain and printed; Confectionery Wrappers, Pure Food Waxed Paper Rolls for Home Use, Fruit Wrappers, etc.

Write for samples of our G. & B. Waxed Papers used as a Meat Wrapper. It is both grease and moisture proof, and the lowest priced article on the market for this purpose.

## Genuine Vegetable Parchment for Butter Wrappers

We are large importers of this particular brand of paper. Our prices on 8x11 size in 100M quantities and upwards, are very low, considering the present high price of this paper. We can supply any quantity printed "Choice Dairy Butter" from stock.

Our machinery and equipment for Waxing and Printing is the most modern and complete in Canada and ensures you first-class goods and prompt service.

APPLEFORD COUNTER CHECK BOOK COMPANY, LTD.  
Hamilton, Canada.

Offices: Toronto, Montreal, Winnipeg, Vancouver.

of her own secret conviction that she was nothing of the kind, and that it only wanted a little gleam of success in her quixotic undertakings for her to be hailed as a heroine.

For indeed she had made sacrifices in order to carry out her promise to the man with the fair beard, and she knew, down in her heart of hearts, that it was only ill luck, and not lack of judgment, which had rendered all her efforts useless.

What would happen now that she had gone away? Would the boy be safe? Would Ciprian be left in peace?

She could not but think that even Wright must pause before such wholesale evil-doing as would be necessary if he were to wipe out both father and son. Even Lord Moorhampton's love of his case would surely yield to some stronger emotion if any fresh attempt were made upon either of them!

But then again, Mabin did not feel sure.

What were the obstacles to the wishes of Wright and Lady Moorhampton? Only a sick man, lying helpless and for the most part alone, unable to defend himself whose death could easily pass for the natural result of his illness and the exposure he had suffered during his journey; and a child.

Wright, with his brains always clouded, and his instincts inflamed by indulgence, might be counted upon to make light of such opponents as these!

Mabin spent all the weary hour of her journey to London in a state of torture so keen that at last it wore her out; and by the time she drove up in a taxicab to the gate of the shut up maisonette, she had sunk into a state of apathy in which she could scarcely feel anything more than a dull sense of loss and misery.

Most forlorn the lower part of the house looked, and when she had admitted herself by the little flat latch-key which she carried in her purse, and lit a candle and looked around at the covered up furniture, she could have cried for very loneliness.

Mrs. Wrest was away at Brighton, staying with her brother's family; and Mabin, who felt that even solitude was more bearable than her mother's questionings, decided not to let her know that she had left Heath Hill.

Although they were very fond of each other, there were certain divergencies of opinion between mother and daughter, and Mrs. Wrest would never have found it in her heart to believe that a woman of the rank of Lady Moorhampton could harbor evil designs upon her husband's grandchild.

So Mabin bore her solitude for a few days, brooding over what had passed and what might be happening in the present, looking out eagerly for the postman, hoping against hope that Mrs. Lowndes would take compassion upon her and write a letter to tell how things were going on.

But day after day went by, and still she had no news. Was it good or bad, she wondered, this perpetual silence?

Surely it must be for the best that there was no sign! If something dreadful had happened at Heath Hill, she would have seen some record or some reference to it in the newspapers, which she bought in fear and trembling every day.

And at last there stole into her unhappy heart the conviction that she was making herself miserable about nothing, that her coming away was for the best, and that neither Lady Moorhampton nor her brother would dare to carry out their evil wishes, after all the warnings they had had.

And little Julius! What of him? Did he miss her? Did he see his father every day, now that, as she supposed, the secret of Ciprian's presence in the house was divulged, and he no longer shut up and concealed?

Sometimes the longing to know what was happening grew so strong that Mabin would write a letter to Mrs. Lowndes, asking for information; she would even begin to compose one, stiffer in style and more labored in expression, to Captain Dalmaine.

(To Be Continued.)

## Ripe For St. Helena

The Kaiser may continue his hypocritical invocations of the Deity, and Bethmann-Hollweg, an oilier but not less offensive hypocrite, may prate of reforms, but the average German can no longer pretend to credit their words. The two Kaisers and the Sultan, with slippery Ferdinand of Bulgaria and tricky Constantine of Greece as their attendants, should be started for some St. Helena.—New York Globe

## That Suited Him

She (as hubby departs for club meeting)—If you're home later than midnight I shan't speak to you. He—I hope you won't dear.

## AN ONTARIO WITNESS.

## Suffered from Rheumatism.

Waterloo, Ont.—"We use Dr. Pierce's medicines in our home and have always found them to be the very best. Some time ago my husband was taken sick with muscular rheumatism. He was very bad for four years—could not do a stroke of work. He took several different kinds of medicine and had several good doctors in that time, but did not get one bit of relief. He began taking "Golden Medical Discovery" and "Pleasant Pellets" and in less than a year he was a well man and he goes to work every day. We all feel very kindly toward Dr. Pierce for his wonderful cure when everything else failed."—Mrs. Jacob Wolfe, 3 Queen St.

## PURE BLOOD

Two Greatest Blessings Mankind Can Have.

Many Canadian people need this powerful vegetable remedy that puts the stomach, liver and bowels in fine condition; that clears the skin of pimples, rash, blemishes, and eczema; that dissolves boils and carbuncles; that makes nerves stronger and sturdier, and gives to pale, weak, run-down people the fullest measure of health and happiness.

Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, free from alcohol or narcotics, does just what is stated above, simply because it banishes from the blood all poison and impure matter. It dissolves the impure deposits and carries them out, as it does all impurities, through the Liver, Bowels, Kidneys and Skin.

If you have a bad cough, bronchial, nasal or other catarrh, unsteady nerves or unsightly skin, get "Golden Medical Discovery" to-day and start at once to replace your impure blood with the kind that puts energy and ambition into you and brings back vigorous action.

All medicine dealers can supply you in either liquid or tablet form or send 50 cents for trial box of tablets to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

## Short of Cans

Canning Industry of U. S. Faces Serious Situation

A shortage of approximately one billion tin cans confronts the canning industry of the country, according to estimates made by canning interstate and department of commerce interests in the United States.

Nearly five billion cans were used last year in all branches of the industry. The demand this year is said to be about double that and canners are hoping to increase their output 50 per cent. Only four billion cans are in sight and the manufacture of this amount bids fair to be delayed considerably because of transportation difficulties and shortage of steel for plate. A shortage of block tin imported from British colonies and Great Britain also is threatened.

## The World Language.

In 1600 there were 6,000,000 people speaking English—a smaller number than spoke Italian, Spanish, German or French. Today there are 120,000,000 English-speaking people—about double the aggregate of those who speak either Italian, Spanish or French, and fifty per cent. more than the number of those who speak German or Russian.

Do You Play Any  
Outdoor Game?

If you don't you should—that is if you're physically fit. Our

## ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE No. 62 I

includes every requisite for every Outdoor Summer Game played in Canada. Copies mailed on request.

THE HINGSTON-SMITH  
ARMS CO.

Ltd.  
Main St.  
Winnipeg

## Freedom For Finland

Russian Government Aims to Abolish Restrictions on Grand Duchy

Elucidating the manifesto extending new liberty to Finland the Russian foreign office explains that the aim of the present government was to abolish completely all the restrictions which stripped the grand duchy of the historical rights conferred upon it in 1812. In that year Finland became part of the Russian empire. All laws illegally imposed upon Finland during the reigns of Alexander III and Nicholas II. are declared void.

Russian members of the Finnish senate, contrary to the constitutional rights of the country who had been appointed by the imperial government instead of being elected by the Finnish parliament, have been removed and will be replaced by Finns chosen according to law. Full self-government, including the right to initiate legislation, determine the revenues and expenditures of the country and assess taxation will rest exclusively in the control of the Finnish legislative bodies.

## BACKACHE GONE!

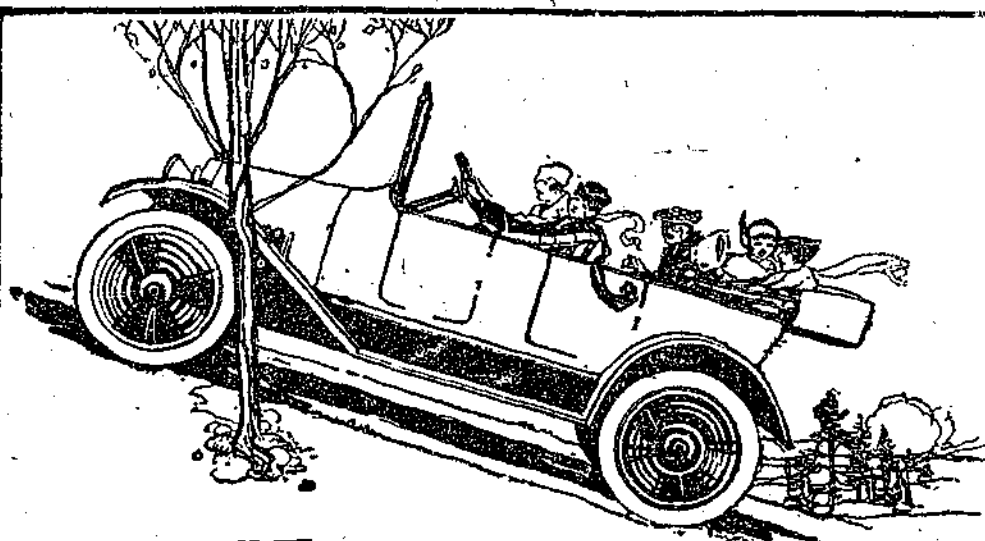
"I think GIN PILLS are the finest thing for the kidneys. When I first came to Canada I suffered with dreadful pains in my back, that made me quite ill. A friend gave me six of your

GinPills  
FOR THE KIDNEYS

and after I had taken one dose I felt less pain. I then got myself a box and before half of it was gone I had lost all the backache.

"If any one tells me what a pain they have in their back I say 'You should try Gin Pills'."

All druggists sell Gin Pills at 50c. a box, or 6 boxes for \$2.50. Sample free if you write to NATIONAL DRUG & CHEMICAL CO. OF CANADA, LIMITED  
Toronto, Ont.



Over three hundred dealers throughout Canada sell Chevrolet parts and give service to Chevrolet owners.

THERE is a CHEVROLET Dealer in your locality anxious to give you a demonstration. See him before you buy your 1917 Motor Car. Write to Oshawa for a new catalogue showing all Chevrolet Models.

The New Series  
CHEVROLET

## UNRIVALLED AS A HILL CLIMBER

The power furnished by the valve-in-head motor enables the driver of a Chevrolet to take on high gear, hills which baffle other makes of cars.

The Chevrolet delivers maximum power to the rear axle which accounts for the gasoline economy and hill climbing ability.

Own a Chevrolet and enjoy the thrill of passing the other fellow.

\$695 f. o. b. Oshawa, Roadster \$680, including electric lights and starter, speedometer, oil indicator light equipment, non-skid tires on rear wheels, etc.

Chevrolet Motor Co. of Canada, Limited  
OSHAWA, ONTARIO

Western Service and Distributing Branch, REGINA, SASK.

After the Movies  
Two Eyes for a Lifetime  
MURINE is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Murine is a favorite treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your eyes as much of your loving care as your teeth and with the same result.  
CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES!  
Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book.





## COLT DISTEMPER

You can prevent this loathsome disease from running through your stable and cure all the colts suffering with it when you begin the treatment. No matter how young, SPOHN'S is safe to use on any colt. It is wonderful how it prevents all distemper, no matter how colts or horses at any age are 'exposed.' All good druggists and turf houses sell SPOHN'S.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO.  
Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

**BLACK LEG**

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED  
by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Write for booklet and testimonials.  
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, \$1.00  
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, \$4.00  
Use any insect, but Cutter's is simplest and strongest.  
The superiority of Cutter's products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS.  
SOLE IMPORTERS OF CANADA: H. W. HARRIS, Ltd., Toronto, Ont.  
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, California

**COOK'S COTTON ROOT COMPOUND**

A safe, reliable regulating medicine. Sold in three degrees of strength. No. 1, \$1.00; No. 2, \$2.00; No. 3, \$3.00 per box. Sold by all druggists, or sent prepaid in plain package on receipt of price. Free pamphlet. Address THE COOK MEDICINE CO., Toronto, Ont. (Formerly W. H. HARRIS)

When buying your Piano  
Insist on having an  
**Otto Higel Piano Action**

**THERAPION**

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY. No. 1, No. 2, No. 3. Used in French Hospitals with great success. CURES CHRONIC WEAKNESS, LOSS OF VIGOR, A VIR, KIDNEY, BLADDER, DISEASES, BLOOD POISON, PILLS. EITHER NO. DRUGGISTS OF MAIL. POST 4 CTS. TORONTO, ONT. 50, BAYVIEW ST. NEW YORK, 107, N. 4TH ST. TORONTO. WRITE FOR FREE BOOK TO DR. LE CLERC, MED. CO. HAVESTOCK RD., HAVESTOCK, LONDON, ENGL. NEW DRUGS (TRADE MARK) ONLY TO TAKE SAFE AND LASTING CURE. THAT TRADE MARKED "THERAPION" IS OF GENUINE. GOVT. STAMP AFFIXED TO ALL GENUINE PACKETS.

**STAMMERING**

OR stuttering overcome positively. Our natural methods permanently restore natural speech. Graduate pupils everywhere. Free advice and literature.

**THE ARNOTT INSTITUTE**  
KITCHENER, CANADA

## Outside Civilization's Rule

The End of the House of Hohenzollern Is Clearly in Sight

In the interests of the German state and people it is necessary that some other than a Hohenzollern should be the recognized head. The House of Hohenzollern has a dark record of crimes against the public peace, against the rights and the freedom of other states. Its plots are too deep, too far-reaching, too dangerous to be longer put up with. It sought to place a Hohenzollern upon the throne of Spain; it did extend its controlling influence to the thrones of Greece, Bulgaria and Roumania. The civilized and peaceful nations of the world have other and more profitable occupations than watching forever the machinations of the Hohenzollerns and guarding themselves against deadly perils from that quarter. And the immeasurable, inexplicable will fervently hope, the last, imperial representative of that house demands that the doom decreed against Napoleon 102 years ago be entered against him. The Hohenzollerns are outside civilization's pale.

—From the New York Times—



Scientific facts prove the drug, caffeine, in tea and coffee is harmful to many, while the pure food-drink—

## POSTUM

is not only free from drugs, but is economical, delicious and nourishing.

Made of wheat and a bit of wholesome molasses, Postum is highly recommended by physicians for those with whom tea or coffee disagrees.

Postum is especially suitable for children.

"There's a Reason"  
Sold by Grocers.

W. N. U. 1153

## A New and Better Britain

Lloyd George Speaks of the Dawning of a New Era

—When the smoke of this great conflict has been dissolved in the atmosphere we breathe there will reappear a new Britain. It will be the old country still, but it will be a new country. Its commerce will be new, its trade will be new, its industries will be new. There will be new conditions of life and toil, for capital and for labor alike, and there will be new relations between both of them and forever. There will be new ideas, there will be a new outlook, there will be a new character in the land. The men and women of this country will be burnt into fine building material for the new Britain in the fiery kilns of the war. It will not merely be the millions of men who, please God, will come back from the battlefield to enjoy the victory which they have won by their bravery—a finer foundation I would not want for the new country, but it will not be merely that; the Britain that is to be will depend also upon what will be done now by the many more millions who remain at home. There are rare epochs in the history of the world when in a few raging years the character, the destiny of the whole race is determined for unknown ages. This is one. The winter wheat is being sown. It is better, it is surer, it is more bountiful in its harvest than when it is sown in the soft spring time. There are many storms to pass through, there are many frosts to endure, before the land brings forth its green promise. But let us not be weary in well-doing, for in due season we shall reap if we faint not.

## Minard's Liniment Cures Burns, Etc.

**Coins For Bullets**

The reports that the Germans at some points are none too well supplied with ammunition suggests that they may in time be driven to such straits as our own troops in past wars. For instance, when the English garrison at Nimeguen in 1794 ran out of shot, they fired penny-pieces instead, and the French troops ran out of their ranks and offered themselves as targets in order to "draw" the coins and collect them. One Frenchman is said to have got together as many as 287 of these small copper coins were also fired at the combat of Sassiah, in the Indian mutiny, by the rebels, and the Hunzas used pure garnets as bullets during one of our Indian frontier campaigns.—Tit-Bits, London.

## THE ONLY MEDICINE FOR LITTLE ONES

Mrs. Timothy Bowes, Blissfield, N.B., writes: "I have always used Baby's Own Tablets for my three children and I can speak very highly of them as I could not get along without them. Baby's Own Tablets are the only medicine I would use for my children." The Tablets cure all the minor ills of little ones and the mother who always keeps a box of them in the house may feel reasonably safe against the consequences of sudden attacks of illness. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Canadian Troops Have New Huts

A recent invention adding to the comfort of the British and Canadian field forces at the front in France is described in a despatch received from London. It is known as the "Nissen Hut," a semi-circular shelter with the appearance of a gigantic bit of stovepipe half buried in the earth and containing doors and windows. There is room for twenty-five men in each. A thousand of these huts are under order. The convenience of transportation and the speed with which they can be erected enable those hitherto forced to sleep in the open during an advance to obtain shelter.

Already the hut is the subject of an army song "Put me in my little Nissen bed."

## SCOTT'S EMULSION

OF PUREST COD LIVER OIL

usually stops a stubborn cough or chest cold when ordinary specifics fail.

It helps strengthen the lungs and throat—adds energy to the blood—and gives the system the force to help resist disease.

Use SCOTT'S  
Refuse Substitutes

Scott & Bowne, Toronto, Ont.

NORTHERN SEEDS  
GROWN... OF Stronger Vitality

Rennie's Derby Swede Turnip, greatest yielder ..... 4 ozs. 20c,  
1-2 lb. 37c, lb. 70c.  
Rennie's Jumbo Sugar Beet, best cattle feeder ..... 4 ozs. 15c,  
1-2 lb. 25c, lb. 45c.  
Mammoth White Intermediate Field Carrot, for stock ..... 4 ozs. 45c,  
1-2 lb. 80c.  
Improved Red Carrot, for table or stock ..... Pkg. 5c, oz. 25c,  
4 ozs. 65c, lb. \$2.00.  
Rennie's Ninety Day Tomato, best early Pkg. 10c, 1-2 oz. 30c, oz. 50c.  
Improved Beefsteak Tomato, enormous fruit, ..... Pkg. 10c, 1-2 oz. 35c  
XXX Scarlet Oval Radish, tender, crisp Pkg. 10c, oz. 20c, 4 ozs. 50c  
Hodson's Long Pod Butter Wax Bush Beans ..... 4 ozs. 15c,  
lb. 50c, 5 lbs. \$2.25.  
Worldbeater Cabbage, hard heads, very large, ..... Pkg. 5c, oz. 30c,  
4 ozs. 90c.  
XXX Snowball Cauliflower (highest grade) ..... Pkg. 25c,  
1-4 oz. \$1.00, oz. \$3.00.  
XXX Golden Self-blanching Celery, very fine ..... Pkg. 25c,  
1-4 oz. 75c, oz. \$2.75.  
Famous Golden Bantam Table Corn, early ..... Pkg. 10c, lb. 40c,  
5 lbs. \$1.90.  
Early Market Sweet Table Corn, big ears ..... Pkg. 10c, lb. 35c,  
5 lbs. \$1.50.  
London Long Green Cucumber, Pkg. 5c, oz. 15c, 4 ozs. 40c, lb. \$1.25.  
May King Lettuce, favorite butter head, Pkg. 5c, oz. 20c, 4 ozs. 60c.  
Citron for Preserves, red seeded, great cropper ..... Pkg. 5c,  
oz. 15c, 4 ozs. 40c.  
XXX Connecticut Yellow Globe Onion (black seed) ..... Pkg. 10c,  
oz. 35c, 4 ozs. \$1.00.  
Yellow Dutch Onion Sets, select ..... lb. 35c, 5 lbs. \$1.70.  
Intermediate Parsnip, half long, fine sort, Pkg. 5c, oz. 15c, 4 ozs. 35c.  
XXX Earliest Table Marrow Peas, ..... 4 ozs. 15c, lb. 40c, 5 lbs. \$1.90  
Giant Branching Asters, Crimson, Pink, White or Mixed ..... Pkg. 10c.  
XXX Exhibition Mixture Pansy, huge blooms ..... Pkg. 25c,  
1-8 oz. \$1.25.  
Sweet Peas, fine mixed, best for the money, ..... Pkt. 5c, oz. 10c,  
4 ozs. 25c, lb. 75c.  
Mammoth Cosmos, Crimson, Pink, White or Mixed ..... Pkg. 10c.  
XXX Japanese Morning Glories, ..... Pkg. 10c, 1-2 oz. 20c, oz. 35c.

"Pakro" Seedtape. "You plant it by the Yard."  
2 pkts. for 25c. Ask for descriptive list.

Rennie's Seed Annual Free to All. Delivery Free in Canada.

Order through your LOCAL DEALER or direct from

**RENNIE'S SEEDS** WM. RENNIE CO., LIMITED  
394 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg  
ALSO AT TORONTO, MONTREAL, VANCOUVER

## Canada Has Own Hospital Ship

Canada now has her own hospital ship to take back discharged wounded soldiers. Colonel Foster, who is now in charge of the Medical Services in England, has arranged with the British admiralty for a liner which is to be in continuous service. Major Donald, for a year member of the Canadian Medical Board in London, will have charge of the ship, with seven Canadian Army Medical officers and several nurses under him.

**An Oil Without Alcohol.**—Some oils and many medicines have alcohol as a prominent ingredient. A judicious mingling of six essential oils compose the famous Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, and there is no alcohol in it, so that its effects are lasting. There is no medicinal oil compounded that can equal this oil in its preventive and healing power.

She is a wise woman who has her way while her husband believes he is boss.

I was cured of Acute Bronchitis by MINARD'S LINIMENT.

Bay of Islands: J. M. CAMPBELL.

I was cured of Facial Neuralgia by MINARD'S LINIMENT.

Springhill, N. S. WM. DANIELS.

I was cured of Chronic Rheumatism by MINARD'S LINIMENT.

Albert Co., N.B. GEO. TINGLEY.

## A Boon for the Blind

A remarkable invention for the blind is reported from Britain. It is called the optophone and might be popularly described as a musical box, which emits a code of sounds that, in turn, spell words to the trained ear. A blind man, by its means, may read a newspaper or other typed matter—slowly at first, but quicker with practice. The printed page is passed across a luminous slot in a siren disc, and sounds are communicated by telephonic aid, which the intelligent ear can interpret.

Warts on the hands is a disfigurement that troubles many ladies. Holloway's Corn Cure will remove the blemishes without pain.

**Quite Likely**

"Miss Booful won't marry me. She's trying to sell stories to the magazines," and says she's wedded to her art."

"Just hang around awhile old boy, and the first thing you know she'll divorce her art for non-support."

Chicago Herald.

## Be Careful

—to keep the stomach well, the liver and bowels regular, by the timely and helpful aid of

## BEECHAM'S PILLS

Largest Sale of Any Medicine in the World. Sold everywhere. In boxes, 25c.

## Dollars Alone Will Not Do

Some day the American people will be rudely awakened from the false philosophy that salvation—in any hour of judgment—can be coined out of cash. Money? Yes—barrels of it! But anything more than money? Nothing doing! This is a typical exhibit in the philosophy which is our sordid habit and our malignant menace—Grand Rapids Herald.

## Sunday Outsundayed

A preacher whose name has not come to us is reported to have described the bad place in this graphic fashion:

"Friends," he said, "you've seen molten iron running out of a furnace, haven't you? It comes out white hot, sizzling and hissing. Well, they use that stuff for ice cream in Hades."

## THE COLONEL SAYS:

"Zam-Buk is a valuable addition to every soldier's kit." This remark was made by Lieut.-Col. A. C. B. Hamilton-Gray, R.C.R., Wellington Barracks, Halifax, N.S. He says further:

"I can speak from personal experience, as I have used Zam-Buk myself for cuts, burns and rheumatism, and believe there is nothing to equal it."

Zam-Buk, the great herbal balm, is a boon to the men in the trenches—it ends pain and heals so quickly, and instant application of Zam-Buk prevents all possibility of festering or blood-poisoning.

Don't forget to put some Zam-Buk in your next parcel to the front. All druggists, or Zam-Buk Co., Toronto; 50c. box, \$ for \$1.25.

**ZAM-BUK**



**Goleman & Co.**

"The Big Store"

**General Merchants**

KEREMEOS, B. C.

**The Nickel Plate Barber Shop**SATISFACTORY, SANITARY  
TONSorial SERVICEThis shop is equipped with  
Baths and all the latest  
Electrical Appliances.

W. T. BUTLER, - Prop.

**The Hedley Gazette**

Subscriptions in Advance

Per Year.....\$2.00  
" (United States).....2.50

Advertising Rates

Measurement, 12 lines to the inch.

Transient Advertisements—Not exceeding one inch, \$1.25 for one insertion, 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. Over one inch, 12 cents per line for first insertion and 8 cents per line for each subsequent insertion. Transients payable in advance.

Contract Advertisements—One inch per month \$1.25, over 1 inch and up to 4 inches, \$1.00 per inch per month. To constant advertisers taking larger space than four inches, on application, rates will be given of reduced charges, based on size of space and length of time.

Certificate of Improvements.....\$10.00  
(Where more than one claim appears in notice, \$2.50 for each additional claim.)

JAS. W. GRIER, Publisher.

Hedley, B. C., May 24, 1917.

"He who does me once, shame on him;  
He who does me twice, shame on me."**Conscription.**

That conscription will be enforced in Canada, few people doubt. Whether or not it is necessary is a question of individual viewpoint or personal interest. We believe that every available man in Canada should either be in training or hitting the high places for some other country, whether British, allies, neutrals or alien enemies. If they won't fight for a continuance of the liberty they have enjoyed under the flag the sooner they are out of Canada the better. With conscription many regulations for the safeguarding of Canadian interests will be put in force by the government.

The government should send all subjects of allied nations, fit for service, home to fight under their own flag. Many foreigners, owing allegiance to allied nations, have ignored the call of their country. It would be manifestly unfair to compel Canadians to go to Europe and fight for the protection of foreign slackers who are working or in business here.

There are a large number of alien enemies working in the mines of British Columbia. Those people should receive 25 cents a day and board, and the balance of their wages turned over to the Patriotic Fund for the support of the wives and families of Canadians at the front. The same course should be taken with the neutrals. All the neutrals in B. C. are pro-German when in liquor.

The Hindus are needed in India, where they can be used to better advantage than here; the Chinese and Japs should be sent home to join units of their countries, and those fellows who are dodging recruiting sergeants on both sides of the

international boundary line should be anchored.

By all means give us conscription; also give the aliens who have enjoyed the liberty and protection of the flag, the privilege of doing their share.

**THIS AND THAT.**

The legislative mob has disbanded until fall. Let us give thanks for all that didn't happen.

The Vernon News has been running 27 years without drawing a libel suit or interviewing a sheriff. Worse than war?

There is a possibility that Kootenay power and Light company will extend their system up the Similkameen valley to Copper mountain.

M. A. MACDONALD has resigned as attorney-general. That is more than some of his colleagues could be induced to do. M. A. is probably honest, but imprudent.

THE Italians have captured 15,000 Austrians in recent fighting. They will probably be sent to British Columbia to work in the mines and for the railway corporations.

THE Penticton Herald says in a head line: "Great Future for Goats in This Province." Yes, there does appear to be a continuous demand for goats among coast politicians.

THE indications are that mining in the Similkameen valley will be more active this season than for some years. More people are making inquiries about the mines of the district, and more capital is looking for investment.

THE mining convention at Nelson this week was a great success, and the banquet was a humdinger in speech-making. All the well-known spellbinders of the mining centers of the West were there and spelled.

THIS may be worth pasting in your hat. The man who assists a criminal to escape is placing himself in a very serious position. It is not necessary to go into particulars, but sometimes a hint of this kind may prove valuable for future guidance.

THE COLONIST, Victoria, is devoting space, weekly, to mining news of the province, with Mr. E. Jacobs as editor. With Mr. Jacobs in charge the mining news of the Colonist will be authentic and up to date, thus filling a gap in an otherwise well-balanced and reliable daily newspaper.

THERE will not be a federal election this fall. The campaign funds are not in good working order at the present time; in fact they may be described as mal-odorous, and Sir Borden and Sir Laurier and the other Sirs can only recognize royal odors. All Others are verboten.

THE Enderby Press asks: "What is an honest man?" Ages ago some one irreverently described the creature as the "noblest work of God." We moderns know better. The up-to-the-minute honest specimen

works the legislators for a million grant, gives \$10,000 to charity, \$100 to the newspaper, and all the way from \$100 to \$14,950 to the legislators.

**A Few Don'ts**

When calling at the printing office kindly observe the following:

Don't chew gum; the place for chewing the cud is out in the pasture with the other cattle.

Don't swear; the editor of this family journal can stutter out sufficient profanity for all the requirements of a country newspaper.

Don't ooze filth; just give us the stories that you might be expected to spring on your wife, mother, sister or daughter. Printers as a rule have enough dirt to contend with in the materials used in their occupation without having to listen to the filth that some people imagine is wit or humor.

Don't talk politics. It may be said of Canadian politicians that there are "none righteous" or even in the preliminary stages of righteousness. As long as we are "class conscious" Conservatives, Liberals, Socialists or prohibitionists we will have "pocket conscious" representatives.

Don't tell how cussed mean your neighbors are; we know, or they wouldn't be your neighbors.

Don't stay after you have unloaded. An empty bottle is not exhilarating.

Speaking cryptically, one may remark that the divine right of kings seems to have lost its punch.—Exchange.

The cost of war to Great Britain continues to increase. It is now \$34,500,000 daily.

**J. BEALE**PAINTING  
PAPER-HANGING  
KALSOMINING  
TERMS MODERATE

DAILY AVE. - - HEDLEY, B.C.

DR. J. F. ROBINSON

Dentist.

Office with Dr. Lewis, Oroville, Wash.



L. O. L.

The Regular meetings of Hedley Lodge 1741 are held on the first and third Monday in every month in the Orange Hall. Ladies meet 2nd and 4th Tuesdays. Visiting brethren are cordially invited.

W. LONSDALE, W. M.

H. F. JONES, Sec'y.



Nickel Plate Camp

No. 15662

Modern Woodmen  
of America

Meets in Fraternity Hall the Third Thursday in each month at 8 p. m.  
A. ARE, V. C. J. SMITH, Clerk.

**Hedley Trading Co., Ltd**Too busy selling Goods to  
Write an Ad.

Thanking our Patrons for the exceptionally large turn over during Sale Week, we hope to continue to give them the very best value for their money.

**Hedley Trading Co. Ltd.****THE CANDY SHOP**NEILSON'S. the Chocolates that are different.  
In Bulk and Boxes.NELSON'S LUXURY TOFEE, a delicious  
confection. This is worth trying.

Ice Cream, Sodas, Cones, Buttermilk.

**T. H. ROTHERHAM****HEDLEY GAZETTE  
JOB DEPARTMENT**

WHEN YOU ARE IN NEED OF—

Letterheads  
Billheads  
Envelopes  
Statements  
Meal Tickets  
Milk Tickets  
Ball Programs  
Posters

Dodgers, Dates  
Circulars  
Invitations  
Business Cards  
Bills of Fare  
Memo Heads  
Butter Wrappers  
Visiting Cards

TRY US -- WE GIVE SATISFACTION



A. F. &amp; A. M.

REGULAR monthly meetings of Hedley Lodge No. 43, A. F. & A. M., are held on the second Friday in each month in Fraternity Hall, Hedley. Visiting brethren are cordially invited to attend.

G. H. SPROULE,

W. M.

S. E. HAMILTON

Secretary

**WATER NOTICE**

(STORAGE)

TAKE NOTICE that The Daily Reduction Co., Ltd., whose address is Hedley, B. C., Canada, will apply for a licence for the storage of 60 cubic feet per second of water out of Summers Creek, which flows south and drains into One Mile Creek and Similkameen River, about one mile below Princeton, B. C. The storage dam will be located at the natural outlet of Misquah Lake. The capacity of the reservoir to be created is about 1500 acre feet, and it will flood no additional land. The water will be diverted from the stream at a point about one-half mile from Hedley, B. C., and will be used for power purposes upon the land described as Hedley Township and area within 20-mile radius. The licence applied for is to supplement a right to take and use water as per licence number 4185. This notice was posted on the ground on the 28th day of April, 1917. A copy of this notice and an application pursuant thereto and to the Water Act, 1912, will be filed in the office of the Water Recorder at Princeton, B. C. Objections to the application may be filed with the said Water Recorder or with the Comptroller of Water Rights, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B. C., within thirty days after the first appearance of this notice in a local newspaper. The petition for the approval of the undertaking will be filed in the office of the Board at a date to be fixed by the Comptroller or the Water Recorder of the District. The territory within which the powers in respect of the undertaking are to be exercised is described as Hedley Township and area within a radius of 20 miles. The date of the first publication of this notice is May 14th, 1917.

THE DAILY REDUCTION CO., LTD.

By Gomer P. Jones, Agent.

**Synopsis of Coal Mining Regulations**

COAL mining rights of the Dominion, in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, the Yukon Territory, the North-west Territories and in a portion of the Province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of \$100 an acre. Not more than 2,500 acres will be lease to one applicant.

Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district in which the rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be leased by sections, or legal subdivisions of sections, and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out. The applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee of \$5 which will be refunded if the right applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and sold, the royalty thereon, and a statement of the rights are not being operated, an estimate of the coal mining rights.

The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to mine, or use, whatever surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of \$10.00 an acre.

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Lands.

W. W. COLLY,  
Deputy Minister of the Interior.

N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

Support the Home Paper.

# LAKE

## The Photographer

### Home - Portraiture

Views of your Ranch, Cattle, Trees, etc.  
Copying, Enlarging, Amateur Finishing, Etc. Will be  
in Hedley

**MAY 26 AND 27**

If you have any work to be done leave Post Card at  
Post Office and we will call on you.  
Remember the Date.