

## Hecla Co. Buys Claim In Franklin

The Homestake, situated a mile west of the Union mine in Franklin camp, was last week bonded and bought by the Hecla Mining & Milling company of Wallace, Idaho, on the same terms that the company acquired the Union mine three or four years ago.

The Homestake is owned by Ab Fee, Peter A. Z. Pare, Pat Byrnes, and others. It has been extensively developed, and some of the most valuable assays have been obtained.

The Hecla company has made an outstanding success in working the Union mine, and it is a fair supposition to assume that the good work will be repeated in its management of the Homestake.

## Finds Ideal Marketing For Fruit

The ideal system of marketing fruit has been found by F. M. Black, former chairman of the Okanagan's committee of direction.

He found it in Italy, where he spent four or five weeks on the eight months' trip abroad, from which he has just returned to take up residence in Vancouver.

"The Fascists have solved all the difficulties that rent the Okanagan from front end to end during the controversy over central selling.

All Italy is organized by induit es. Fruit is a subdivision of agriculture.

The employers on one side and the markets on the other have each their association.

Representatives of the two sit around a board and manage the industry.

Disputes are referred to the ministry of corporations.

When his offices fall, the issue goes to the labor courts and the court decision is final.

But the greatest delight to Mr. Black was that the entire output of fruit for the nation is marketed by one board representing the whole industry. Bootlegging and wild shipping are unknown.

It is a mistake to believe that Fascism will fall when Mussolini is removed, said Mr. Black. Two months ago Mussolini announced that he believed his work was done and that he wished to retire.

When he does retire the Fascist council will submit seven names to the king and from that seven the king will choose his premier, Mussolini's successor, he explained.

"Mussolini had to exert dictatorial power in the days of the revolutionary phase, but the revolution was accomplished with less bloodshed and disturbance of private life and business than probably any such drastic revolution in history. Nowadays the council is the governing body and Mussolini the executive.

"Fascism in Italy does not depend on one man. It is an organization in which may potential leaders have been trained. There are good men waiting to take the present premier's place, whether his proposal to retire now or later is acted upon."

## Transients to Be Ousted From Camps

VICTORIA, June 23.—Evacuation of one of all extra-provincial transients from British Columbia and the expulsion of all non-residents from any form of provincial relief was ordered yesterday by the Government after an extended session of the unemployment committee of the Cabinet.

Upwards of 2000 transients and those who reached British Columbia from other provinces in Canada are to be told immediately that they should return to their homes.

The move came suddenly as part of a three-point program, under which the Government hopes to lessen relief costs to a minimum. An official spokesman for the Government said these plans included:

Considerable reduction of the resident numbers in camp to those in absolute need;

Immediate action to eliminate non-residents from all forms of provincial relief assistance;

An extensive check-up by account-

ants of the Government as to actual costs of relief at the present moment to serve as a limit to be rigidly followed.

The same spokesman said that this action had been definitely agreed upon and was being taken on the ground that British Columbia had crops that are maturing now, with added casual labor to be found in consequence.

The coming fall and winter months, it is foreseen, will have new problems of their own.

## Liberals Elect Officers for Coming Year

The annual meeting of the Grand Forks Liberal association was held in the Davis hall last Monday night, when officers for the ensuing year were elected and general business pertaining to the welfare of the association was transacted. There was a good attendance, and the members were in exceptionally high spirits, possibly brought on by the scent of victory at the next general election.

The officers elected were:

Honorary president, Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King; honorary vice-president, Hon. T. D. Pattullo; president, P. T. McCallum; vice-president, K. Schoer; secretary, E. H. Casnon; treasurer, Mrs. A. F. Michener; executive, J. T. Simmons, Albert Olson, George McCabe, George O'Keefe, Mrs. E. Graham, Charles Ferraro, R. G. Ritchie, W. A. Glover, H. H. Henderson, G. A. Evans.

A letter from Major Moodie, Liberal organizer, was referred to the executive for action.

After the election of officers three brief but pithy addresses were given by D. McPherson, E. C. Henniged, and J. T. Simmons. After applauding these, the members went home.

Speaking the balance of the night dreaming of a grand Liberal victory and a better government at Victoria.

## Beer Parlors May Close At 11:30 PM

VICTORIA, June 23.—The beer business of British Columbia will be put on an entirely new basis at the first of July if the cabinet adopts the three-sided programme now under consideration. Adoption of this programme is regarded now as almost certain.

It involves:

1. Sale of bottled beer in beer parlors.

2. Closing of beer parlors at 11:30 at night instead of 11, with opening delayed half an hour in the morning.

3. A system of distributing ice-cold beer to homes from a central government depot, to which orders could be telephoned.

This scheme is designed to offer new competition to bootleggers and home-brewers who have cut seriously into government beer sales. It is believed the new arrangements, particularly the distribution of beer to homes, would greatly encourage the sale of government beer. Whether beer prices should be advanced at the same time or not is still under earnest discussion by the cabinet.

## RUSSIA AIDED BY CAPITALIST NATIONS, SAYS MISSIONARY

MONTREAL, June 24.—Although Bibles have to be "bootlegged" into Russia, there is nevertheless a great revival of Christian thought in that country, Rev. F. J. Miles said here today. Col. Miles was senior chaplain of the Australian forces in the war, and is now general secretary treasurer of the Russian Missionary society.

"Evangelical Christianity is flourishing in Soviet Russia," he said. "Persecution has actually spread the faith. The greatest revival of modern times is now taking place among the poor peasants of the communist state."

"On the economic side, the former chaplain said the remedy for Russian competition lay in the hands of other governments.

"The whole remedy is in our own hands," he said. "So long as we buy Russian products so long will Russia deliberately try to upset markets."

"The capitalist nations are themselves providing Russia with the weapon it uses against them. If they ever stop buying from Russia—within six months the whole system would fall to pieces.

"It is with their forced labor that you Canadians have to compete in selling your forest products in Britain. Do you know that in England we can buy a Russian-made door, ready for hanging, for the equivalent of 1.25 in Canadian money."

## Mr. Pooley's Douk. Policy Condemned

VICTORIA. — Declaring that the Doukhor policy of Attorney-General R. H. Pooley is saddling the taxpayer with a heavy burden that may run into a million dollars before it is through, the National Council of Canada conference has called upon members of the Kidd Commission and Harold Brown president of the Vancouver Board of Trade, to take steps to bring a halt to the expenditure to which taxpayers were being committed and to apprise Premier Bennett of the "alarming situation that had arisen."

"Upwards of 1000 Doukhobors nudists, their wives and families, will be prisoners or wards of the government for three years," said P. J. Sinnott, who presided as chairman at last night's meeting.

"Even if their average cost were only \$1 per head per day, their keep, administration and transportation will cost the taxpayers at the rate of \$365,000 a year, or more than one million dollars for the three years."

"The Doukhobors were transported to the coast to serve prison sentences.

"When the problem became too big for the jails and it was decided to camp them out, the obvious course was to ship them back, intern them on part of their own lands under necessary guards and enforce discipline letting them work to produce their food and clothing.

"With them thus interned there would be no cost of supplies, buildings, and leasing whole islands.

"The cost of guards might even be met by levying on the Doukhobors thus confined to barracks as they would have access to outside markets in which to dispose of their produce."

"Instead the government—as if they did not already own enough lands or islands—go out and lease more," Mr. Sinnott added.

## BOARD REFUSES TO HEAR APPLICATION FOR LOWER RATES

VERNON, June 23.—The board of railway commissioners, sitting here Wednesday, refused to hear the application of British Columbia fruit interests for reduction in freight rates on boxed apples. Hon. C. P. Fullerton, chairman of the board, and T. C. Norris represented the commission. The application was denied on the ground that it was sub judice, since the whole question of freight rates is now before the privy council of Canada.

Hearing was continued on the application of the Canadian Freight association for elimination of the shipping of fresh apples in bulk. Opposition to the railway's application was vigorously pressed by Leon J. Ladner, K.C., freight rates counsel, assisted by T. G. Norris of Kelowna and individual growers in the Okanagan valley.

From a comparatively small

amount shipped in 1926, bulk apple shipments had increased to more than 1000 carloads in 1931, F. W. Chingham, fruit grower, stated. He attributed this increase to the lower purchasing power of consumers, which provided a ready market for apples in bulk, when the boxed products could not be sold. Movement of bulk apples also created additional traffic for the railway, Mr. Chingham contended.

## PRAIRIES HAVE NOW SUFFICIENT MOISTURE

REGINA.—Crops have made good growth during the last fortnight, and are generally reported in good condition, according to the report of the Saskatchewan department of agriculture.

Some of the early sown wheat is now in the shot-blade, and an odd field in the southeastern and east-central portions is now in the head.

Seeding of all grains is practically completed, a little flax and a very small acreage to be seeded to oats or barley are all that remain.

Moisture conditions have greatly improved since the heavy rains of about a fortnight ago, and in nearly all parts of the province there is sufficient moisture for the present.

## GRASSHOPPER PLAGUE DELAYS MANITOBA TRAIN

WINNIPEG, June 24.—Grasshoppers by the billion, mile upon mile of the big-bodied, crawling, leaping insects tangled to form a vast brown and green blanket, inches deep, and delayed a passenger train in southern Manitoba.

West of Deloraine, miles of rail were covered with the grasshoppers. Without a supply of sand to throw on the rails ahead, the train crew shunted over a twenty-mile stretch at snail's pace.

Railway officials said trains have crushed to death billions of the pests in the wheat belt region which grasshoppers have infested for weeks. Highways have been covered with hoppers and automobiles have killed millions more.

Serious crop damage is considered probable by the Manitoba department of agriculture, which has assisted farmers to check the grasshopper plague.

Poison bait has been distributed to thousands of farmers and the poison manufacturing stations, scattered throughout the southwest, still are working at top speed.

## VEREGIN APPEALS TO SUPREME COURT

OTTAWA, June 24.—The supreme court of Canada on Monday will hear an application for leave to appeal against a conviction for perjury of Peter Veregin, erstwhile leader of the Doukhobors of western Canada. Removed from his symbolic throne by a penitentiary sentence of three years, handed down by the supreme court of Saskatchewan, which was reduced to eighteen months by the appellate court of the province, Veregin is now seeking to obtain his freedom in an effort to quash the conviction.

Better to make the situation, the individual and the whole works than to nag.

## A Poultry Judging Team For Toronto

According to information received from Dr. W. R. Gunn, live stock commissioner, Victoria, it is the intention to send a poultry judging team of three members to compete in the competition at the Toronto Royal Winter fair this year. This competition is under the supervision of the Canadian Council on boys' and girls' club work and the expenses of the team are paid by the council. This is the first time that poultry judging teams have been included in the Toronto competitions. Previously swine judging teams, calf judging teams, and vegetable judging teams have been sent.

Owing to the success of the junior judging teams from the Boundary district at the Vancouver Exhibition competitions in 1930 and 1931 this district has been requested to enter a poultry judging team for the Toronto competition. Boys and girls who have been members of junior club projects in this district for two or more years and who wish to compete for membership on the team are requested to notify the district agriculturalist at Grand Forks as soon as possible.

## PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN CANCER RESEARCH

LONDON, Ont., June 24.—When Dr. F. F. Campbell of this city lays before the Imperial Cancer Institute in the near future the result of five years' research at University of Western Ontario, the prediction of West Dr. J. M. Robb that when the work became known "it would set the whole world awe," will likely bear fruition, it was said today in university circles.

Dr. Campbell left last night for England. Today the report that he will visit the Imperial Cancer Institute there by invitation was confirmed, and it was stated that the result of his work and that of Dr. E. P. Johns, his co-worker, would be published this fall, probably in the British Journal of Pathology.

Dr. A. B. Macallum, dean of the University Medical School, declined to comment concerning the work, beyond that it was "extremely important" and was the only research on cancer going on in Canada that holds promise of results.

"It is not a cure," he said definitely, "because it has not been used clinically so far."

The two scientists have abandoned the germ theory of cancer, Dr. Macallum said, adding that germs have practically been ruled out as a cause by cancer research in the past few years.

Nothing is easier than fault finding. No talent, no self-denial, no character, is required to set up in this business.—Macmillan.

A girl's face may be her misfortune—and still be a beautiful one.

## TRAIL FERTILIZER GOING TO HONOLULU

Another large shipment of fertilizer from the Trail plant of the Consolidated Mining & Smelting company will go out from New Westminster this month.

It will be 1000 tons of ammonia sulphate and will be shipped to Honolulu on the Matson line freighter Mala for use on the plantations there.

## STORE IN IOWA CANCELS DEBTS TOTAL 75,000

SLOAN, Iowa, June 24.—Mr and Mrs James Hennun, general storekeepers, have voluntarily cancelled all debts on their books, totalling about \$75,000, and have told their creditors to forget about it.

"Conditions have been hitting some folks pretty hard," was the way Hennun explained their action.

Each notice of cancellation was accompanied by a note "Hoping that this will meet with your approval."

## Crops Are Better Than During 1931

OTTAWA.—There is rather wide variance in crop conditions throughout Canada, but in the western provinces look much more promising and are much improved over 1931, the Dominion bureau of statistics report.

The report, first of a series of six fortnightly telegraphic reports on crop conditions throughout the Dominion, says seeding and growth are backward in the Maritimes, Quebec and eastern Ontario. In central and southern Ontario crops look much more promising.

Fruit prospects range from good in the Maritimes, Quebec and Ontario to excellent in British Columbia. In British Columbia, a temperatures have been high and very little rain has fallen recently, so that while present prospects are good, rain will soon be needed. Strawberries and early cherries are now being shipped and are excellent crops.

The spring season was very backward in the Maritimes and growth has been much slower than usual. Potato acreage has been reduced and the area in prairie is somewhat higher.

## Gold Output Of Province Makes Gain

OTTAWA.—Canadian gold production continues at a high level. According to the latest report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Canadian mines produced 346,559 ounces in April, a decline of 3.6 per cent from the March total of 358,875 ounces but an increase of 10.9 per cent over the output in April 1931, which was 222,073 ounces. During the first four months of the current year 961,751 ounces of gold were produced in Canada as compared with 823,575 ounces in the corresponding period of the previous year.

An increase of 10.7 per cent was recorded in British Columbia's output in April when 16,201 ounces were extracted as compared with 14,834 ounces in March. Increased production from the Premier and Bralorne mines was responsible for the advance in output during April.

In Manitoba the month's output was 9,310 ounces, or 28.9 per cent below the March record total of 13,101 ounces. Operations in the Yukon and Nova Scotia yielded 35 ounces.

Coal production in Canada during the first quarter of 1932 increased 9 per cent to a total of 3,363,843 tons as compared with 3,191,95 tons produced in the corresponding period of 1931 but declined 16.2 per cent from the five-year average for the quarter of 4,132,091 tons.

Bituminous coal output amounted to 2,116,662 tons, sub-bituminous coal 154,589 tons and lignite coal 1,192,592 tons according to a report issued yesterday by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Compared with the first three months of 1931, Saskatchewan's output of 307,112 tons showed an increase of 55.5 per cent. Alberta's production advanced 26.4 per cent to 1,510,692 tons. British Columbia's output rose 4.1 per cent to 485,220 tons and New Brunswick's production of 58,985 tons was 1.0 per cent higher. On the other hand, Nova Scotia's total declined 13.6 per cent.

Respecting a news item of a previous date, the city clerk wishes it understood that his sons have not been employed on the local works, their names not being on record at the city office.

## \$128 Gold Ore Struck In Franklin

An important strike of gold ore was made by Pete Santure last week while doing development work on the Copper No. 2 claim in Franklin camp.

Mr. Santure struck what appeared to him to be pretty nice looking rock. He sent a sample to the assay office in Nelson, and the assay returns showed that it contained gold values of \$127.50 per ton.

The extent of the new find has not yet been ascertained.

The Copper No. 2 is owned by Pete Santure and H. H. Henderson, both of this city.

Mr. Santure has been doing development work on the Riverside, which adjoins Copper No. 2, but as he could find nothing but copper values on that property, he lately decided to do some prospecting on Copper No. 2, with the result stated above.

The claims are located south of the North Fork, about a mile from the old Franklin townsite.

## Limit Relief Of Provincial Municipalities

VICTORIA.—Moving to cut down its unemployment relief costs still further, the provincial government has started to work out a definite relief budget for all municipalities.

A committee of leading officials was instructed to frame a fixed scale of relief for every municipality and submit it to the government immediately. This means a complete change of policy, since in the past there has been no limit on direct relief within municipalities. Direct relief being the only form of assistance to unemployed under the Federal Government's present programme, today's announcement means that the total expenditures of every municipality on unemployment must be kept within fixed limits.

The Federal Government has set no limit on its contributions towards these costs, but the Provincial Government has reached the conclusion that it can not afford to pay its third towards an unlimited total. Thus within a few days civic authorities all over the province will be told that they must not exceed certain amounts in helping unemployed except at their own expense.

Meanwhile the reduction of the government's own unemployment costs in road camps is proceeding apace. Before the end of the month more than 2000 men will be let out of these camps. To prevent any sudden influx of men into Vancouver, however, the wedding out process will be gradual and the government believes that with fruit picking, haying and harvesting under way, the unemployed should be able to keep themselves during the summer.

In an effort to start a large scale movement of unemployed to the prairies to find work in the fall harvest, Premier Tolmie, who has gone to Ottawa, will endeavor to secure special low rates for harvesters on Canadian railways. With their bumper crop, the prairies, the government believes, should be able to absorb thousands of British Columbians in the summer and fall.

Meanwhile reorganization of the government unemployment machinery is being effected by the committee of officials in charge.

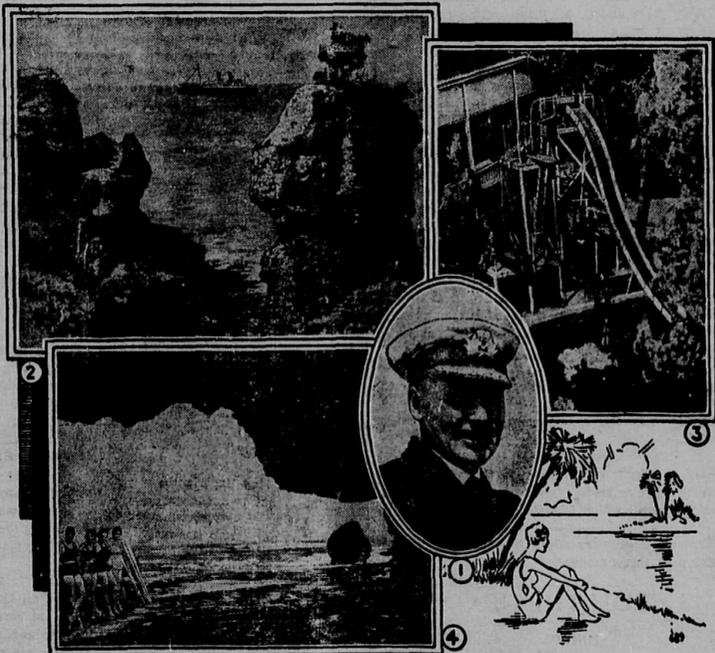
This committee originally consisted of Patrick Philip, chief engineer, as chairman; P. D. Walker, deputy provincial secretary, and J. A. Craik, comptroller general. E. D. Johnson, deputy minister of finance, replaced Mr. Craik today, as the comptroller's duties elsewhere left him no time for this work.

## BEAVERS TROUCE MIDWAY BALL PLAYERS

Sunday afternoon the Beavers baseball club was invaded by the Midway ball toppers, who went down to defeat by 5-4. O'Keefe, moundsman for the Beavers, pitched good ball and also entered the home run kings' place by getting one homer. The moundsman for Midway also pitched good ball. Even though he was hit more, he had good support. The innings up to the fifth were scoreless, with Midway breaking the way by getting four runs and the Beavers two in the sixth and ninth. The ninth inning was the one breaking the tie for the Beavers.

You don't have to "understand" music. You measure it by the emotion it stirs.

## To Bring Bermuda Next Door



Already the winter playground of many Canadians, Bermuda will be brought even closer to Canada by the inauguration, January 31st, of a weekly sailing from New York by the Canadian Pacific liner Duchess of York.

The island—Or, to be correct—the 365 coral islands that form Bermuda in addition to being the closest summer-weather resort to Canada is famous for lilies, golf and bathing.

Canadian professionals from Toronto and Hamilton are familiar faces on two of the many fine

courses of which Bermuda boasts, and excellent bathing both on beaches and in open-air sea-water pools is a feature.

Pictured above are: (1) Captain R. N. Stuart, V.C., D.S.O., commander of the Duchess of York. (2) Coral rock formation on the coast showing the Duchess of Bedford en route to the West Indies. (3) The open-air swimming pool, which is a feature of the Hotel Hamilton, Bermuda's largest hotel. (4) One of the many caves.

One Grand Forks Sun

G. A. EVANS, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER

Subscription Rates, Payable in Advance
One Year, in Canada and Great Britain...
One Year, in the United States...
Address all communications to

The Grand Forks Sun, Grand Forks, B. C.
Office: Columbia Avenue and Lake Street

FRIDAY, JUNE 24 1932

Comparison of known United States unemployment figures with tabulations worked out in European countries with more accurate registration discloses that 19,800,000 persons in that country are cut off from earning their livelihood by the depression. The number of unemployed is given as 7,950,000 and their dependents account for the additional figure. In Europe 25 countries report 11,952,786 unemployed persons which with the United States figures added makes 19,912,786 in 26 nations. The aggregate population of the 26 countries is 455 millions. The average unemployment is thus 4.7 per cent. Dependents in the ratio of 1.4 per unemployed worker are computed. On this basis the percentage of the United States population deprived of their earnings by unemployment is 15.5 per cent.

The electrical industry in Canada and the United States is hopeful that within the next few years developments now being investigated may enable the blind to see and the deaf to hear. A. M. Dudley of Pittsburgh, Pa., told the members of the Canadian Electrical Association at their annual dinner at Murray Bay, Que., last week. He stated that theories now being developed by both Canadian and United States scientists were purely in the experimental stage. Mr. Dudley stated that there was every reason to believe that within a few years apparatus to enable the blind to see and the deaf to hear would be realized.

How archaeologists are gradually piecing together a record, scanty but vitally interesting, of the civilization which flourished among the central America Mayas a thousand years ago, was told to members of the International club by Ralph Roys, of Carnegie Institute, Washington, D.C., Tuesday night. By picture and word he gave his audience proof of the remarkable culture achieved by ancient Maya along certain lines, particularly in art and in the practical planning of their cities. Archaeologists, long lured to the remains of old world civilization, are finding in Central America a field for research. They have been amazed at the evidence of advanced science and art in the jungle-grown ruins of the old Maya empire.

The fair sex scores again! The old Java "ape-man," Pithecanthropus Erectus, oldest known possible ancestor of the human race, has turned out to be a woman. Study of the skull of the only specimen of this ancient pre-human creature, which died in Java about 500,000 years ago, says Dr. Alex Hrdlicka, expert on bones and skeletons, shows undoubtedly it was not a male but a female. His word came in an announcement from the Smithsonian Institution today. This new light on the sex of Pithecanthropus Erectus is of special interest because "he" or "she" is a sort of missing link between modern man and his theoretical earliest ancestor, from whom many believe both man and apes may be descended.

That the Egyptians were familiar with geometry 1800 years before the Christian era is proven by the deciphering, just completed, of a rare Egyptian document in the Hermitage museum. Prof. V. V. Struve, of the museum administration, after years of study, announced that the papyrus in question has been entirely transcribed. The deciphering was begun several decades ago by Prof. B. A. Turayev, a prominent Russian Egyptologist, and continued by Prof. Struve. The document deals with mathematics and in particular reveals an intimate knowledge of the laws of geometry.

Girls who wait until they are past twenty-seven to marry are likely to remain spinsters for the rest of their lives. That is the theory of Cavendish Moxon, M. A., consulting psychologist, who has made a study of marriage here for the last ten years. "Between the ages of twenty-two and twenty-seven, a girl is at her best," he said. "She reaches the full bloom in physical and mental development. She can choose her husband from the group of men between the ages of twenty-eight and thirty-three, the usual marrying period for men. If she waits until after twenty-seven she is apt to find the man of her own age or a few years older already married. As a rule, younger men will not be interested in her." Moxon said he believed the underlying cause for unhappiness in modern marriage is the tendency of the times for individualization. "Marriage is easy when everybody has the same tastes, manners and beliefs," he said. "It becomes dangerous for the emancipated woman and individualized man of today. A hunt for perfection is a hunt for the impossible."

Stenographers of the future may become ill in lofty offices, be rushed off to a physician and hear him say they are suffering from "synchronous swaying of pendulous fixtures." Prof. Clyde T. Morris, Ohio State university engineer, said at Columbus that something like seasickness may occur in upper stories of tall buildings. Commonly, he said, it has been believed this was caused by the swaying of the structure in the fresh winds of the lower skies. But, in fact, it is the swaying of the fixtures. Experiments in the American Insurance Union tower at Columbus, the tallest structure west of New York, showed a sway of only one-tenth of an inch in a 30-mile wind at the thirty-seventh floor.

A "spotlight" for air traffic control has been perfected by the aeronautics branch of the United States department of commerce. The projector, which resembles an overcast pistol, works on the same principle as ground traffic lights at street crossings. It throws a red or green beam and thus can be used to signal a pilot whether or not to land. Of course, other forms of signaling may be devised. Col. Clarence M. Young, assistant secretary directed a flight over Washington to test new projector. An assistant stood on the ground holding the light while the plane flew from 2000 to 3000 feet overhead, and at as great a distance as six miles from the airport. The projector operator manipulated the trigger which controls the light, and the beam shifted from green to red and red to green. By means of sight the operator could spot the plane direct the beam at it. The beam was clearly discernible to the occupants of the plane. The department's new device gives a beam of 37,000 candlepower, which makes it visible day or night at great distances, and even though the visibility is poor.

The Renaissance (literally the "rebirth") may be defined briefly in the phrase of a great classical scholar, Sir Richard Jebb, as "the whole process of transition in Europe from the medieval to the modern order." The movement, the beginnings of which are associated with Petrarch (1304-74) and the humanists of the Fourteenth century in Italy, was stimulated by the momentous events of the Fifteenth century—particularly the fall of Constantinople, which drove Byzantine scholars with the literature of Greece into western Europe, the invention of print

ing and the discovery of America. This "rebirth" or "awakening," which spread to France and northern Europe in the sixteenth century, was especially noticeable in the development of what are called the "fine arts." In Italy it led to great advances in expressional painting and sculpture and to a return to classical design of architecture; in France it developed especially in art and letters under Louis XII and Francis I; in Britain the movement expressed itself most notably in literature, following upon the impulse to classical learning given by Erasmus, Colet, Moore and others; while in Germany the movement became associated with the Reformation.

The annual fire loss on farms originating from careless handling of petroleum products such as kerosene and gasoline is estimated by the American department of agriculture to be about \$7,500,000. To curtail this loss as much as possible, the department is issuing bulletins to farmers on the dangers of handling the materials carelessly and giving advice on how they should be stored.

In adversity the barons of the golden sands of the French and Italian Riviera are preparing for prosperity just around the corner. The gambling casinos are having the worst season they have had since the war. Little white five franc chips are used where formerly hardened plungers fingered only the 1,000 franc red chips. Yet the barons have found the hundreds of millions necessary to build three new gambling palaces. There are at present 22 gambling casinos along the 100 mile strip from San Remo to Hyeres, as well as three race courses where plungers and bookmakers swarm. The combined capacity of the gambling tables of these 22 casinos is 32,000. In good years the tables have been populated from noon until dawn with as many as 500,000 gamblers trying their luck at one of the 800 tables during a day. At the present time it is no rare sight to see two croupiers and only one gambler. For the happy days to come, however, the barons are making ready. At Monte Carlo a new \$4,000,000 casino is being built in the shadow of the famed old casino on the rock.

The most ambitious and far-reaching program of scientific criminal identification ever undertaken is being quietly pressed in Washington by the bureau of investigation of the United States department of justice. Under a new division of identification and information of the bureau, a nation-wide campaign, in which 4000 police departments and other agencies are cooperating, is under way to build up in Washington an exhaustive national library of fingerprint records and other crime data. Already fingerprints of 1,750,000 male and female lawbreakers have been secured, classified and filed, and 1700 cards are being added every day. Over 3,500,000 cards containing names and aliases of criminals already have been collected. Against this unprecedented assembly of crime records, Scotland Yard is said to have only 500,000 sets of fingerprints. Under the new plan, whenever an infraction of the law occurs in the United States, even though a minor offense is involved, duplicate fingerprints with accompanying data, are immediately sent on to Washington by the local police. There search of the files is made to determine whether identical prints are already on file under the same name, or some alias. So efficient is the classifying and filing system that the average search requires but from three to five minutes. Often the offender is discovered to have committed a crime in another part of the country. Out of every 100 sets of prints sent to Washington previous records are found in 37 cases and data on the offender's past life is reported back to the local authorities within 48 hours. Beginning July 1 all applicants for United States government jobs will be required to submit fingerprints. Out of 1000 applicants for Christmas postal jobs the government found that 14 had criminal records, as revealed by the fingerprint division. The army has found 55 criminals out of 1000 enlisted men.

More than 20,000 boys between the ages of 16 and 20 are living in New York City alone practically as wild animals, said Dr. J. H. Finley in a lecture. They sleep where they can and forage for a living.

A frog that never goes near the water is one of the curiosities noted by Arthur Loveridge, of Harvard's Museum of Comparative Zoology, on a trip through East Africa. He found this frog in an exceedingly dry and sandy region.

ANCIENT HISTORY

LIFE IN GRAND FORKS TWENTY YEARS AGO

Grand Forks is to be a terminal and divisional point on the Canadian Pacific railway and the Kettle Valley line. This was finally decided this afternoon, when the city council unanimously adopted an agreement between the city and the railway companies, arrived at after many conferences and a great deal of correspondence, covering a period of over a month. Mayor Gaw, the city council and a citizens' committee consisting of ex-Mayors Fred Clark and G. M. Frapp, acting for the city, President G. J. Bury, Western Superintendent F. W. Peters, District Superintendent W. O. Miller, and Acting Superintendent C. A. Cotterell, for the Canadian Pacific railway, and President J. J. Warren for the Kettle Valley line.

An auto party consisting of Mr. and Mrs. N. L. McInnes and Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Kerby left for Vernon last Sunday in Mr. McInnes' car. When they encountered the good roads between Curlew and Midway they began to think that possibly they had made a mistake in making the attempt, and after a hasty consultation they returned to this city Monday evening—the night they should have been in Vernon—they spent very pleasantly at their homes in this city by imagining that they were mingling with their friends in the Okanagan metropolis. Later in the week they made a second attempt, and it is hoped that their dreams of Monday night have been realized by this time.

The mid-week half holiday was inaugurated for the season in this city on Wednesday afternoon. Everybody were satisfied with the arrangement except those who had to work.

There are two fruit box factories in this city, and not half as much noise is made over the matter as is raised by a Kootenay town which is installing one factory.

The Granby company has added \$350,000 to its surplus during the past three months.

POEMS FROM THE NEAR EAST

HINDU

True religion!—'tis not kindly prating what the priest may prate, But to love as God hath loved them, all things, be they small or great; And true bliss is when a sane mind doth a healthy body fill; And true knowledge is the knowing what is good and what is ill. —From the Book of Good Counsels.

Health Service OF THE Canadian Medical Association Edited by GRANT FLEMING, M.D., ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

VACATION HINTS

Life is made up of periods of work, rest and recreation. The summer vacation should provide recreation. On essential points in recreation is that it gives pleasure and satisfaction. It is becauseat whpleases one does not please another that there are great differences in type of vacations. A vacation should provide a complete change and a break from the ordinary routine of life. The indoor worker should have plenty of outdoor exercise together with relief from his usual mental activities. The manual worker wants rest and relaxation. The man of business had better not see the home papers or be near a telephone. The vacation should be safe as pleasant. It is a poor return on a vacation to contract some illness, and so it is well worth while to consider the safety of the vacation along with the other points. Despite a popular idea, one does not gain health simply by going to the country or to a summer resort. Disease is more prevalent in the country than in the city; water supplies become contaminated in rural areas raw milk on the farm is not safe; dishes need to be sterilized at summer hotels just as much as at a city restaurant. We suggest the advisability of enquiring as to the safety of the water and milk supplies and for other information as to what the opinion of safety is based upon. You cannot judge the safety of water by its appearance. A clear cold water may be laden with typhoid germs, whereas the muddy stream may be free from pollution. Unless a supply of pasteurized milk is available, boil the milk you have and be sure that your children do not use anything but pasteurized or boiled milk. Water and milk are either safe or they are dangerous. If they are safe, use them freely; if not, do not fool yourself into thinking that just a little will do no harm. That one sip may be sufficient to cause a great deal of harm. Sunshine is good, but it is to be taken in moderation, beginning with small doses. Sunshine is a burn and is just as uncomfortable and harmful as if the burn were acquired in any other way. Secure a coat of tan but go at it slowly. Each summer a number of deaths from drowning occur. Most of these would have been avoided by paying attention to a few safeguards. Never swim alone. Never swim in a place where you do not know the depths and the current. Stay out of the water for two hours after meals. You can fake your vacation safe and comfortable as well as pleasant by attention to these simple matters. Questions concerning health, addressed to the Canadian Medical Association, 184 College Street, Toronto, will be answered personally by letter.

Female Ditto—George, didn't you hear him say he'd lived in this village all his life? Self-Made "He says he's a self-made man." "That's just like him—always taking the blame for everything." Veracity "Does that man always tell the truth?" "Yes," replied Miss Cayenne. "If it's about somebody else." More Comfortable Food Crank—Did you ever try sleeping on a heavy meal? Optimist—No, I always use a bed.

SUNSHINE

Can't Eat Rocks Blinks—Just got bad news for my neighbor's chickens. Jinks—Yeah? What's that? Blinks—My wife has decided to have me make a rock garden this year instead of planting a vegetable one. Pass the Raincoat Willie (glancing over stock market page)—Pa, what is "short covering"? Father—Your mother's latest party dress, my son. Watchful Waiting "If you've spotted the man who stole your car, why don't you get it back?" "I'm waiting for him to put on a new set of tires." Down-Hearted Otis, going home from school one evening, was apparently down-hearted. A sympathetic neighbor asked what the trouble was, and he said: "Dyspepsia and pneumonia." "Why, you poor boy. How can that be," she asked. "Well, I had to stay in after school because I couldn't spell them," Otis said. Might as Well "Dig" "A penny for your thoughts, dear." "Make it dollars, darling. I was thinking of a new hat." Rules of the Game Candidate—I suppose in this campaign the proper thing for me to do is to stand on my record? Political Boss—No, to jump on the other fellow's. A Mail Order Angelina—Don't tell me you haven't been kissing other girls. Al—Why, I never— Angelina—Yes, you have. One of your yumyum letters to me was delivered by mistake to the girl next door. No Break-up Sultor—I—er—want to ask for your daughter's hand, sir. Auctioneer Father—It's no use, young man. She's going in one lot or not at all. Um "Is the world getting better?" "I think so. People no longer break up your home to get your flat." Lacked Snuggles "The trouble with the old-fashioned sofa," said the flapper, "was that it was too roomy." He's Had Experience Sergeant—What is a one-way street? Rookie Cop—A street where you get bumped only from the rear. Uno...cial Examination "Doctor, what happens when a fellow sprains his ankle?" "He generally limps for a while." Bills Ignored Harduppe—I have nothing but praise for the work of my tailor. Cashdowne—Yes, so the tailor told me. The Main Feat Male Visitor (chatting to oldest inhabitant)—That's all very well, but haven't you ever done anything of any consequence?

FACTS THAT YOU MAY NOT KNOW

Peas and Beans String beans and green peas make a delicious dish when served together. They are especially good with or chops, with which jelly should also be served. Sore Throat A remedy for sore throat is to gargle with a warm solution of salt water. Or, dissolve one teaspoonful of sulphur in hot milk and sip slowly. Scorched Clothing Onion juice will often remove scorched marks from garments, if applied immediately. Hot Food Keep food hot by covering securely with the lid or a tin pan, and placing the vessel over a basin of hot water. When vegetables are cooked, drain and cover securely, then wrap in paper and set in oven without fire. They will keep hot for a long time. Ink Stains To remove a fresh ink stain from a carpet or rug, pour milk on it and press with blotting paper until it is all absorbed. This will not be effective unless done immediately after the accident. Darker Shoes Brown shoes can be darkened by rubbing with milk to which a few drops of household ammonia have been added. Polish with a dry cloth as soon as dry. Razor Blades Use an old baking powder can for discarded razor blades. A silt can be cut in the top with a can opener. Keep the can in the shaving closet or any convenient place. Dry Hair A hot oil shampoo is good for dry hair. Heat pure olive oil and apply to the hair and scalp at bedtime. Bind the hair with a towel, and the next morning wash with a mild liquid shampoo. Use the treatment about once a week. New Tins The cake mixture will not stick to the new cake tins if they are well greased with lard and baked for a few hours in the oven, before using.

Show Them A Mountain And They'll Do The Rest Edward Feuz (left) holds that "the climbing urge" is a heritage of the white races, be the objective high furniture for an infant; a tree-top for a schoolboy; or the pinnacle of success or the summit of a mountain for an adult. He ought to know, for he makes his living as a mountain guide in the heart of the famous Canadian Rocky Mountains, where headquarters at the Canadian Pacific Railway's hotels at Banff and Lake Louise, and has more "first ascents" to his credit than any other man in the country. His brother Ernst (right) is also an experienced guide and mountaineer. Both are natives of Interlaken, Switzerland, and have winter-homes in the little Swiss guide village of Edelweiss, in the Columbia Valley. They are shown scanning the peaks adjoining the Banff Springs Hotel.

CITY REAL ESTATE FOR SALE Applications for immediate purchase of Lots and Acreage owned by the City, within the Municipality, are invited. Prices—From \$25.00 per lot upwards. Terms—Cash and approved payments. List of Lots and prices may be seen at the City Office. JOHN A. HUTTON, City Clerk.

THE CONSOLIDATED MINING & SMELTING COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED TRAIL, BRITISH COLUMBIA Manufacturers of Ammonium Phosphate Sulphate of Ammonia Triple Superphosphate ELEPHANT BRAND Chemical Fertilizers Sold by Grand Forks Growers' Association Producers & Refiners of TADANAC BRAND Electrolytic Lead-Zinc Cadmium-Bismuth

What the Rural Weekly Press of B. C. Can Offer THERE are fifty-five regular weekly newspapers in British Columbia. They are published in a widely scattered field in communities with populations of from 300 to 400 to one of 10,000. Sixteen are published in communities of less than 1000 population; fifteen in communities of 1000 to 2000 population; seven in communities of 4000 to 5000; four in communities over 5000 to 10,000. These weeklies appeal to 145,000 of British Columbia's population. The news in these newspapers is mostly all local, because that is what interests the readers, and the advertisements for the most part tell what local merchants are doing. The country editor knows the people he serves; they are farmers, lumbermen, miners, fishermen, prospectors, laborers, all. It is estimated that the average farm family spends \$2000 every year for things which are not necessary to raise crops. The total sum that is spent by farmers in the United States for those things with which to live well is the appalling sum of thirteen billion dollars. Seventy-two per cent. of all automobiles sold go to people living in towns and communities of less than 5000 population. Using the same proportionate figures to estimate the buying power of the rural population of British Columbia served by the weekly newspapers of the province, and we have something like 70,000 automobiles purchased by residents of the province in towns and communities of less than 5000 population, and \$8,000,000 spent every year by these rural families for things which are not necessary to raise crops. If one is inclined to think that only a few people, and an insignificant few at that, live in country communities served by the weekly newspapers let him study these figures or consult the last census statistics. Closer Cooperation Between Rural and Industrial British Columbia

**The 40th Anniversary of "SALADA" TEA**  
 Finest quality for 40 years has built the largest sales in North America.

**C.P.R. Officials To Retire July 1**

Retirement effective July 1 is announced by Canadian Pacific railway of C. S. Maharg, superintendent of Vancouver division after forty-seven years' service. He will be succeeded by J. M. MacArthur, at present superintendent at Regina. J. Ivan MaaKay, for many years chief clerk in the general superintendent's office at Vancouver and for the past three years superintendent of Kootenay division at Nelson, will succeed to

the Regina post. W. Manson, present superintendent at Calgary, will take the Nelson office. July 1 will also see retirement of John Hopgood, assistant superintendent of Vancouver division with headquarters at North Bend, after 43 years' service. He will be succeeded by W. J. McLean, now superintendent at Field. Also effective on the same day is the superannuation of P. S. Lindsay, division master mechanic of Kootenay division. He will be succeeded by George Twiss, now occupying the position of locomotive foreman at Nelson, who in turn will be succeeded by J. McRae, present locomotive foreman at Winnipeg.

A first-class price doesn't always indicate a first-class hotel.

**Exports of Trail Fertilizer Increasing**

Vancouver, B. C.—The new fertilizer plant at Trail has already added considerably to the export trade of Vancouver and New Westminster. It is estimated that within the last few months a total of \$250,000 worth of sulphate of ammonia has been shipped from here to foreign countries.

The fertilizer is being used to improve the citrus crops of California, the pineapple plantations of Hawaii, the coffee and other plantations of Dutch East Indies and the farm lands of China. It has gone forward in varying quantities to these countries and the demand is increasing, it is stated. In addition, export to Australia and New Zealand is expected to start shortly. Indian agricultural interests have asked for samples, which have been forwarded and from which it is expected early orders will result.

Dutch East Indies have taken fully 3000 tons, the last Silver-Java Pacific vessel loading 1300 tons at New Westminster. Even larger shipments are tons for China is loading on SS. Tyn-dareus of the Blue Funnel Line. Pacific Steamship Company and Kingsley Navigation Company have carried parcels to California, and American Mail Line ships have carried quantities to the Orient and Hawaii. Canadian-Australasian Line has also taken large consignments to Hawaii.

**JURY DISAGREES**

VERNON, June 15.—Otter deliberating for six hours, a jury of 12 men failed to agree on a verdict in the case of David Murdoch, former chief constable of Kelowna, charged with the murder of Jean Nolan on January 19 at Kelowna.

The jury was immediately discharged and the case traversed to the fall assizes.

At 4:10 p.m. the jury retired after Chief Justice Morrison charged them. Six hours later the jurors returned to a courtroom still crowded with spectators, despite the late hour and a temperature of 80 degrees, to announce that they could not reach an agreement.

In summing up the case the chief justice instructed the jury that they could only return a verdict of guilty of murder or a verdict of insanity.

Evidence adduced at the afternoon session of the assizes, submitted by defense, was based on expert testimony of alienists. Dr. W. A. Dobson, psychiatrist, of Vancouver, testified that he had made examinations of the accused which led him to believe Murdoch was the victim of paranoia (persecution mania).

Medical authority was submitted defining paranoia and tracing the history of analogous cases.

**SAVE THIS ADVERTISEMENT FREE PIPE**

AGENTS WANTED AGENTS WANTED  
 This advertisement with \$1.50 entitles you to ONE SAMPLE PACKAGE containing 10 LBS. GOOD MILD or STRONG LEAF TOBACCO with Real Briar Pipe. Shipped Anywhere on Receipt of \$2.00  
 20 lbs. for \$3.50. 50 lbs. for \$8.00  
 100 lbs. for \$14.00  
 SPECIAL PRICE FOR 1000 LBS. OR MORE  
 GOOD FOR ONE REAL BRIAR PIPE  
 SAVE THIS ADVERTISEMENT TOBACCO SEEDS FOR SALE

**G. DUBOIS**

24 Henderson Ave. OTTAWA, ONT.  
 Buy Your Tobacco by Mail. Get Quality and Save Money.

**LODE PROSPECTORS LEAD WITH SAMPLES**

VICTORIA, June 17.—Lode prospecting in British Columbia is in full swing judging by the many samples received at the office of D. E. Whitaker, provincial assayer.

Earlier in the spring black sand predominated, but this month brought in a large number of hard rock sacks with few placer samples.

There will always be "incompatibility of temperament" where there is selfishness.

"Ignorance of the law is no excuse" is a nonsensical and untruthful saying. It is an excuse.

The nineteenth century included the whole of 1900, just as the first century, beginning with January 1 in the year 1, would include the whole year 100. The twentieth century, therefore, began with January 1 in 1901, and it will not be completed until December 31, 2000.

You scarcely realize the pride of the small boy when he sees his big sister all dressed for the party she's going to.

**General News**

Captain L. D. Douglas, R.N.R., recently named commander of the Pacific speed Queen, the Empress of Japan, largest of Canadian Pacific liners on the Pacific, recently brought his 26,000-ton charge alongside Pier B, Vancouver within 44 minutes of the Pacific record.

His Excellency Rana Phagat Chandra Bahadur, Rajah of Jubbal, was a traveller on the Empress of Japan from the Far East, recently. He might have been taken for any business man but for the presence of his wife, daughter of the Maharajah of Kathiawar, India, who was attired in Indian garb.

Crop conditions in western Canada are most encouraging and, given normal weather conditions, the quantity and quality of the harvest will go a long way towards restoring confidence and prosperity. Grant Hall, vice-president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, stated recently on his return from a tour of inspection of the company's property.

Final figures of butter production in Alberta for 1931 amount to 22,957,922 pounds, which is more than 600,000 pounds above the previous highest year's record for the province. Closely associated with butter production is a movement inaugurated by the Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture to encourage farmers to enlarge their forage crop areas.

Major "Bill" McGeehan, one of America's best known columnists, and Lionel Hitchman, veteran defence man of Boston Bruins, landed a 19 and a 30 pounder, salmon from New Brunswick waters respectively in May. The Major got his fish with a four-ounce trout rod on the Cain's River; Hitchman was fishing at Hart's Pool near Fredericton on the Saint John River.

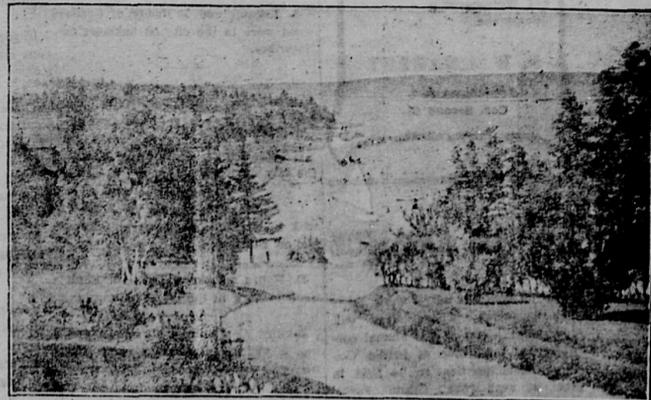
John Cudahy, of Milwaukee, hunting across the Great Divide near Banff, and faced by a furiously charging wounded grizzly almost within striking distance and with but one cartridge left in his rifle, coolly stood his ground and dropped the monster at his feet. Mr. Cudahy has hunted in India, Africa and Alaska, but said he had never had the thrills he experienced on this recent grizzly hunt.

Success of the bargain trips over week-ends and holidays which the Canadian Pacific has put into effect this year was further attested by the great popularity enjoyed during the recent Victoria Day holiday and in week-ends following. To take one large centre—Montreal—the city was literally invaded by the great influx of visitors from eastern Canada and the United States and other big Canadian cities report similar conditions.

Brother officers of the Canadian Pacific Railway, representatives of transportation systems in Canada and the United States, members of the Masonic Order and of Rotary and sorrowing friends from virtually all walks of life united in an impressive tribute to the late George A. Watson, general passenger agent of the railway at his funeral in Montreal recently. The remains were taken to Winnipeg where burial took place in the Elmwood Cemetery with His Honor James D. McGregor, Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba, Mayor Ralph H. Webb, of Winnipeg, and many officers of the company in attendance. His Grace Archbishop Matheson, assisted by the Rev. H. S. Read of St. Luke's Anglican Church, conducted the funeral service. (347)

**CANADA THE WORLD'S GREATEST PLAYGROUND**

Wide Variety of Recreational Attractions  
 Canadians Fortunate in Holiday Advantages Their Country Offers



HE majority of Canadians probably do not realize what a wonderful choice of vacation opportunities this country offers. How many of us in any one province have first-hand knowledge of the wide range of attractions of our neighboring provinces? Many no doubt have gone abroad to seek a holiday, forgetting that our own Dominion is unequalled in the exceptional variety and range of its recreational resources. Surely a country which attracts visitors from other countries by the tens of millions must have recreational features of interest to its own citizens.

**Summer Resorts Numerous and Varied**

Throughout the Dominion there are many summer resort districts which offer a wide range of attraction and variety of accommodation. On the Atlantic coast, in the provinces of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, are typical sea-shore resorts, where salt-water bathing, sailing and deep sea fishing are the principal attractions. The rugged beauty of this coast and the picturesque charm of the fishing villages, at the head of every inlet, cannot fail to enchant the summer visitor.

Quebec's summer playgrounds are of the most varied nature including as they do, sea-shore, mountain, lake and forest resorts. Along the lower St. Lawrence, summer colonies have been established at many points. North of the St. Lawrence and Ottawa rivers the Laurentian mountains, clothed with pine forest and dotted with lakes, constitute a vast summer and winter playground. The Eastern Township boundary also have a number of well-established resorts, on picturesque lakes and rivers.

Ontario has perhaps the largest number and greatest variety of developed summer resorts of any of the provinces. The Thousand Islands, Lake of Bays, Muskoka lakes and Georgian bay are known throughout America, but there are in addition equally attractive, only

slightly less known, districts. Accommodation includes everything from campsite to palatial hotel, and cottages may be rented in any district.

In the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta many attractive resorts are located along the shores of the lakes and rivers. The Canadian Rockies are world famous for scenic beauty and contain some of the most highly developed tourist resorts on the continent.

British Columbia, with varied and splendid scenic attractions, is a tourist wonderland. The province has majestic mountain ranges, and extensive lake area, stately forests, and imposing coast line, and many attractive resorts in settings of exceptional natural beauty.

**Government Bureau Free Information Service**

For a number of years the Department of the Interior at Ottawa has been engaged in the promotion of the Canadian tourist industry, more especially the development of tourist travel from the United States to Canada. It is also endeavoring to influence Canadians to spend their vacation in the Dominion. The National Development Bureau of that Department will gladly furnish interprovincial road maps and other information for the use of those planning a Canadian tour, and where necessary will refer enquiries to provincial and local tourist organizations. Applicants should be as specific as possible as to the section of Canada in which they are interested, in order that available information may be supplied.

**Recreational Areas Easily Accessible**

It is so easy to travel in Canada that an interprovincial tour is a recreation which every Canadian vacationist may well and profitably undertake. All the developed and much of the undeveloped part of the Dominion is easily accessible by train, boat, or automobile. Canada is served by two of the world's greatest railway systems and a number of smaller lines. The equipment and service are of the highest standard. Steamers built specially for pleasure cruising afford many pleasant trips along the coast and on the extensive inland water system of lakes, rivers and canals. A cruise from the head of the Great Lakes to the Maritime Provinces is nearly equal, in distance, to an ocean voyage. Good roads lead to practically all scenic and sporting territories. Canada's road system includes many thousands of miles of surfaced highways, well equipped with direction signs and danger signals. Tourist accommodation, from campsite to hotel, is available almost everywhere.

**National Parks Cover Large Area**

National and provincial parks in Canada cover nearly 25,000 square miles. They are areas which have been withdrawn from exploitation and are being preserved in their virgin beauty and wildness, for purposes of pleasure and recreation. The largest national parks are in the Rocky Mountains section of Alberta, a region of unpassed scenic splendor admirably equipped by nature for all forms of sport and recreation. There are also important parks in British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Quebec. Accommodation ranges all the way from large modern hotels, to log cabins and tents. Fishing is



All dressed up and no place to go... no telephone

It's too bad about Miss So-and-so! There is no telephone in her home and that's why she wasn't invited to the party. Another girl who could be reached by telephone was asked instead.

Nowadays most invitations come by telephone. Think of the many pleasant evenings you would miss if you hadn't one.



**B. C. TELEPHONE CO**

We Are Sales Agents for

First in Quality



First in Service

Manufactured by

Consolidated

Sales Books & Wax Paper (B.C.) Limited  
 Vancouver, Canada

Get the best---  
 They cost no more

Grand Forks Sun Job Department

**DID YOU EVER STOP TO THINK**

That advertising through the printed page has the necessary attractiveness and efficiency of performance that brings profitable results.

History has shown that continuous advertisers have found success, while non-advertisers have always been lagging behind.

Lack of advertising is killing many a business that should show increasing business instead of decreasing business.

People have been educated to the fact that well advertised products are the quality kind and they won't buy any other.

Continuous advertising of quality creates a buying demand which assures the advertiser quicker turnover. Any business in this day and time cannot stand still. Progress and competition demand that it move ahead or go out of business.

Continuous advertising of quality and service builds and keeps the confidence of the public. Without the confidence of the public, no business can move ahead.

Continuous advertising is the modern way of building better business. It proves to the public that the advertisers are proud of what they have for sale.

Anything worth selling is worth advertising.

Advertising is the most effective selling help that can be found, because continuous advertising paves the way to bigger sales.

Every business having something to sell should advertise continuously so the public may know who they are, where they are, and what they have for sale.

Do not use a linen cloth in cleaning mirrors or window glass, as it sheds lint and causes streaks.

**Power of The Rural Weekly Press**

Listen to what John H. Perry, President of the American Press Association, has to say on the influence of the country weekly:

"The force that controls this country of ours, in the long run, is the rural editor, in his capacity as spokesman for hundreds of thousands who live and earn their living on the farms and in the villages and towns.

"It is not necessary to take the writer's word for it. Ask any politician whom you know. He will tell you the truth. Ask any representative of the interests—big city bankers, for instance, or presidents of great railroad or industrial corporation.

"The politician, if he is above peanut size, will tell you that he worries little about what the city papers say; but let even half a dozen country weeklies in his home state or district open on him, and he pulls down the lid of his desk at the state capital and takes the next train home to see what it is he has done to make the farmer sore.

"The Big Businessman, if he is big enough to be entitled to the designation, will tell you that his business is gold or bad depending on how the country people like the way it is run, and that what those country people are thinking he finds out by reading or having others read for him, what the country papers are saying."

The Home-Town Newspaper is always Ready to Cooperate in giving Service

**REPAIRING**  
Of All Kinds  
**AMERICAN AND SWISS**  
WATCHES  
CLOCKS AND JEWELLERY  
Use of First-class Material  
and Workmanship  
Guaranteed  
**S. W. CHARLEY**  
Winnipeg Ave.  
Cor. Second St.

### Town Topics

The mayor and city clerk have gone to Nelson, where they will represent the city at the annual convention of the Union of British Columbia Municipalities, to be held in that city next week. Grand Forks' power project troubles are to come before that meeting. It is understood.

A special meeting of the Grand Forks Stock Breeders' Association will be held at Grand Forks Court House on the 25th day of June, 1932, at 9 p.m. Business: All cattle owners should attend.—W. A. Glover Secretary.

Owing to the earlier arrival of train No. 12 from the east, the closing of the wickets at post office between 12 and 4 on Wednesdays will be discontinued. Mails for the east now close at 3:15 p.m. daily except Monday.

On Friday, July 1, Dominion day, the wickets at the post office will be open for one hour only, from 9 till 10 a.m. There will be no delivery of mail to Rural Route No. 1 on that day.

A meeting of the Grand Forks Stock Breeders' association will be held in the court house at 2 p.m. on Saturday, June 25. All stock breeders are requested to attend.

Dropping a thousand feet in an airplane as he entered the Crow's Nest Pass from Alberta, featured the non-stop hop by plane this morning from Calgary to Grand Forks, Major-General J. H. McEwen of Ottawa, commissioner of the R. C. M. P. He is on an inspection tour of western detachments of Mounted Police and intends to fly to northern outposts in the Mackenzie River later.

Mrs. G. B. M. Gane of Ferry, Wash., accompanied by Mrs. T. Thorburn of Kettle Valley, were visitors in the over the week-end on business.

Dick Taylor of Greenwood is now a frequent visitor here, having obtained the job of hauling the liquor from his city to Greenwood.

A. Delisle of Briderville is a patient in the Grand Forks hospital. He is recovering from an operation he recently underwent.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Delisle and family of Midway and Miss Rena Weed of Rock Creek visited here on Sunday.

Ed Thuman of Ferry, Wash., and C. Thuman of Midway were visitors in the city on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Porter and friends of Mysa were visitors here on Saturday.

Dr. Underhill of Kelowna visited with friends in the city over the week-end.

Next Thursday will be the day the school children have been looking

for for nearly a year. The public and high schools throughout the province will close on that day.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Scofield and family of Midway took in the sights of the city on Sunday.

Many of the farmers of the valley have new potatoes. They can now reap their old ones.

A. Lagaul, and J. Puddy of Greenwood were in the city on business on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Mollmann and son Jimmie were visitors here on Sunday.

C. W. Watson of Midway was in the city on Saturday.

L. Salter and friends of Midway took in the baseball game at Columbia on Sunday.

D. Moore and Anna Tofet, of Eholt were visitors in the city on Saturday.

Johnny Campolito of Greenwood was a visitor in the city over the week-end on business.

Archie Scott has recovered from a week's illness.

### GOVERNMENT AND POWER OFFICIALS VISIT CITY

Hon. M. S. Lougheed, minister of lands, and Lorn A. Campbell, manager of the West Kootenay Power & Light company, were in the city on Monday night. While here they had a conference with the city officials respecting the civic power project. The conclusions, if any, arrived at at the meeting have not been made public.

### GRAND FORKS DEFEATED ROSSIAN LAST SUNDAY

The score was 10 to 5 in favour of

### Combine to Honor Railroad Veteran

#### W. G. Chester Serves Order Railway Conductors for Quarter Century

When W. G. (Billy) Chester, of Winnipeg, retired after twenty-five years service as general chairman of the Canadian Pacific section of the Order of Railway Conductors, something of the character that had won him the esteem of not only the men for whom he acted as chief spokesman, but of the company with which he negotiated was revealed by Grant Hall, senior vice-president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, when he said:

"I have been associated with Mr. Chester for many years. Never once has he broken his word. We often differed in our views, but I always knew that when he told me something, he at least was sincerely convinced that it was right."

Speak to the conductors whom he represented so well for a quarter of a century and one learns that "Billy" Chester was "a square shooter," than which in the ranks of his kind there is no prouder title. Chester is sparing of words and always has been. Throughout his career as head of his order he has maintained the balance of a keen loyalty both to his men and to the Canadian Pacific Railway, with a realization that discipline was as important for the protection of the former as the latter. He knew how to be firm when what he thought were the rights of his men were at stake, without creating ill-feeling in the minds of company officials with whom he might be negotiating.

This is what Chester himself has to say of these relationships: "My relations with the members of the organization and with the general officers of the company have been most friendly and satisfactory and the boys on the road have always given me a fair break. I have had the same treatment from the company's officials. I have tried to reciprocate."

Mr. Chester began railroading away back in 1881, and had 25 years with the Company before entering the service of his Order.

### WISDOM JOTTINGS

Triumph of sophistication is to be sophisticated and not to like it.

If you are going to have a magnificent city, something is in need of money all the time.

There can be individuals who do want so much of success as to make life a treadmill.

What makes the backward people so tarnation backward

One can "let his creditors do the worrying," but what if he wants to borrow again?

House-cleaning refrain: "Get up and dust."

Adversity tries some men and police judges try others.

True happiness consists not in the multitude of friends, but in the worth and choice.—Jonson.

Vanity is the foundation of the most ridiculous and contemptible vices.—Adam Smith.

A false rumor gains currency quicker than the average man.

After years of hard times, people might begin to feel angry. But at whom

Taxes always go up after wars; and nations always insult each other and get into wars.

### General News

Anticipations are that there will be an attendance of 500 Rotarians at the district convention to be held at the Cornwallis Inn, Kentville, N.S., June 1 and 2. It is expected that Sir John Bennett, of St. John's, Newfoundland, will address the convention.

Hon. Gordon S. Harrington, premier of Nova Scotia, accompanied by Mrs. Harrington, left Halifax recently for Montreal where they boarded S.S. Dochess of Bedford for a short holiday in the Old Country. During his absence, Hon. Percy C. Black will be acting premier of the province.

"It is not too much to say that any improvement in the revenues of the railroads will immediately make itself felt in all channels of trade and that the maintenance of railroad solvency will do more than any other domestic factor to restore strength to the nation's institutions," says an editorial in the Charleston, S. C., Post.

The "career open to merit" in railway affairs is well illustrated in the case of Charles H. Ewing, a railroader for 49 consecutive years, recently promoted president of the Reading Company. In 1883, at the age of 17, Ewing began his railroad career as a roofer in the employ of the Philadelphia & Reading Railway, now the Reading Company.

There were 417 moose and 9594 deer shot in New Brunswick last year, according to figures contained in the annual report of Chief Game Warden H. H. Ritchie to the provincial Minister of Lands and Forests. There was also a very successful partridge season with a bag of 44,469 birds.

Warmer weather and generally favorable conditions point to normal development of the wheat, wheat crop, according to the report of the agricultural department of the Canadian Pacific Railway. Virtually all of Manitoba's seed is in and Saskatchewan and Alberta seeding will be completed by the end of the third week of May.

Success attending the inaugural cruise of S.S. Princess Alice last year to northern British Columbia and Alaska has led the British Columbia Coast Steamship service to provide another special Alaska cruise with the S.S. Princess Charlotte, leaving August 9 from Vancouver. It is announced by E. F. L. Sturdee, general passenger agent, Canadian Pacific Railway.

Capital, Labor, the learned professions, diplomacy and business were all represented in the passenger list of the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Australia on arrival at Quebec recently. The list included Sir Charles Gordon, president of the Bank of Montreal; Tom Moore, president of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada; F. E. Meredith, K.C., Dr. Moser, consul-general for Czechoslovakia, and Colonel Hercule Barre, Canadian Government Trade Commissioner in Paris.

Residents of Maritime Provinces will have a fine opportunity of visiting Montreal's great Naval and Military Tournament, May 27-29, through a special low rate Canadian Pacific coach excursion leaving Saint John, Fredericton, Woodstock, St. Stephen and St. Andrews May 27. Similar excursions over the same week-end are being operated by the railway from Vermont, and the Subury, Ontario, areas.

**Burns' Garage**  
M. H. BURNS, Proprietor  
Second Street, Grand Forks, B. C.  
Reliable Repair Work  
Union and Imperial Gas  
DEALERS IN THE  
**NEW ESSEX CHALLENGER**  
THE BEST CAR ON THE MARKET FOR THE MONEY

**RUSSELL CAFE**  
Under New Management  
When in the city, come in and try our 40c daily special lunches  
On Sundays we serve 50c Chicken Dinners . . .  
Come in and try our meals, and if satisfied, tell others; if not, tell us.

**Permanent Waves**  
\$5.00  
Every Beauty Service Expertly Performed. Our shop is modern and rates are reasonable. Phone 55 for appointment.

**IDEAL BEAUTY SHOPPE**  
MRS. A. A. DOBRY, Beautician  
Plowin' Time  
Visitor—I never saw the country so stirred up.  
Native—Shucks, you should be here when plowin' season sets in.

**HOLY TRINITY CHURCH**  
REV. W. J. SILVERWOOD Rector  
Phone 117  
Holy Communion—  
1st, 3rd, 4th and 5th Sundays at 8 a.m.  
2nd Sundays in month at 11 a.m.  
Morning Prayer and Sermon—  
1st, 3rd, 4th and 5th Sundays at 11 a.m.  
Sunday School—  
at 10 a.m. until further notice.  
Evening Prayer and Sermon—  
at 7:30 except the last Sunday in each month when Evening Service is held in the Parish of Kettle Valley.

**Mathematically Exact**  
"The snake to which I refer," said the teacher, "is said to strike with mathematical precision."  
"I suppose you mean the adder, sir?" suggested a bright pupil.

**Olive Oil Substitute**  
A very good substitute for olive oil when making salad dressing is butter, melted until it is the consistency of olive oil.  
Quite Possible  
"Haven't I seen you somewhere some time?"  
"Quite likely. I've been there."

**The Broad Hint**  
"I've never seen such dreamy eyes before."  
"Maybe that's because you're keeping me up so late."

**The Ball of Twine**  
The ball of twine will not unwind and snarl if it is hung up in a large tunnel with the end of the string through the neck of the funnel.



THE Ports of Vancouver, Victoria and Seattle are again being served by the Canadian National Steamships. This service was resumed by S.S. "Prince David," one of the beautiful new steamships constructed during the last winter for the company at Bickenhead, England. Under the new schedule S.S. "Prince David" leaves Vancouver every afternoon at 2 o'clock, reaching Victoria at 5:45 p.m. and Seattle at 10:30 p.m. Returning the ship leaves Seattle at 1 a.m., reaching Victoria at 7 a.m. and Vancouver at 12:15 noon. Excellent accommodation is provided for 334 first-class, 70 third-class and 1,500 day passengers. There is plenty of room for motor cars. The new ship has beautifully appointed public rooms, radio, beauty parlor, barber shop and an automatic telephone service throughout the ship. Next Spring this service will be augmented by S.S. "Prince Robert."

**CITY GROCERY**  
For Staple and Fancy Groceries.  
Prices Right.  
Try our Bulk Teas and Coffees.  
Phone 25 "Service and Quality"

**PEN POINTS**  
Cleopatra is said to have had red hair. That was as near to being a blond as was possible in Egypt.  
Imaginary troubles fill the world—and no way to exercise them.  
The average man's ambition is to lower his record.  
Of the many human buds but few ever bloom successfully.  
Marriage may be a failure, but so's divorce.

**A VOLTAGE REGULATOR**  
Will keep your Receiver operating at the correct voltage and save you several times its cost in tubes. If your receiver is out of date I can put you in a new nine-tube screen grid Superheterodyne in your own cabinet. This is the radio and fully guaranteed.  
FRANK MOORE  
Registered Radio Service Engineer  
P. O. Box 393 Phone 181R

**DONALDSON'S GROCERY**  
PHONE 38  
TRY OUR SPECIAL TEA at . . . . . 65c per lb.  
SHOES, SHIRTS, OVERALLS GOOD VALUES FOR YOUR MONEY  
CALL AND SEE US BEFORE PURCHASING  
JOHN DONALDSON GENERAL MERCHANT  
GRAND FORKS  
**Transfer Co.**  
DAVIS & HANSEN, PROPS.  
CITY BAGGAGE AND GENERAL TRANSFER  
COAL, WOOD AND ICE FOR SALE  
PHONE 64  
Palace Barber Shop  
RAZOR HONING A SPECIALTY

**PICTURES AND PICTURE FRAMING**  
Furniture Made to Order, Also Repairing of All Kinds, Upholstering Neatly Done  
**R. C. McCUTCHEON**  
WINNIPEG AVENUE  
Restless Persons  
To induce sleep in restless persons take a small dose of soda in a glass of warm water before retiring.  
The Grand Forks Sun is known in every country in the world.

**THE SUN**  
Columbia Ave. and Lake Street  
TELEPHONE 101

**THE SUN**  
Columbia Ave. and Lake Street  
TELEPHONE 101

**THE SUN**  
Columbia Ave. and Lake Street  
TELEPHONE 101

**THE SUN**  
Columbia Ave. and Lake Street  
TELEPHONE 101

**CAL-SPA**  
MINERAL WATER  
Builds your resistance. The road to health is the road to prosperity. A natural calcium tonic. Corrects acidity of entire system. Treatment (11 weeks), \$6.25; single bottle, \$2.25. Shipped anywhere.  
Sole Distributors for Canada.  
**D. A. McKINNON & COMPANY**  
GRAND FORKS, B. C.

**FARMERS**  
Bring in your Farm Machinery to our Blacksmith Shop and have it overhauled before you need it. We have a full stock of mowing machine parts on hand for all the different machines and can give you quick service.  
Yours for all kinds of Repairs and Oxy. Acetylene Welding.  
**J. R. MOOYBOER** Main and First Sts. Grand Forks, B.C.

**E. C. HENNIGER CO.**  
GRAIN, HAY  
FLOUR AND FEED  
LIME AND SALT  
CEMENT AND PLASTER  
POULTRY SUPPLIES  
GRAND FORKS, B. C.

**A. E. McDOUGALL**  
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER  
Agent  
Dominion Monumental Works  
Asbestos Products Co. Roofing  
ESTIMATES FURNISHED  
BOX 733 GRAND FORKS, B.C.

**SUPERIOR PRINTING**  
THE value of well-printed, neat appearing Stationery as a means of getting and holding desirable business has been amply demonstrated. Try The Sun for Good Printing.  
WE PRINT—  
Wedding Invitations  
Dance Programs  
Business Cards  
Visitin Cards  
Shipping Tags  
Letterheads  
Statements  
Notesheds  
Billheads  
Famphlets  
Price Lists  
Envelopes  
Circulars  
Dodgers  
Posters  
Menus  
Etc.  
Latest Styles Types  
Swift Presses