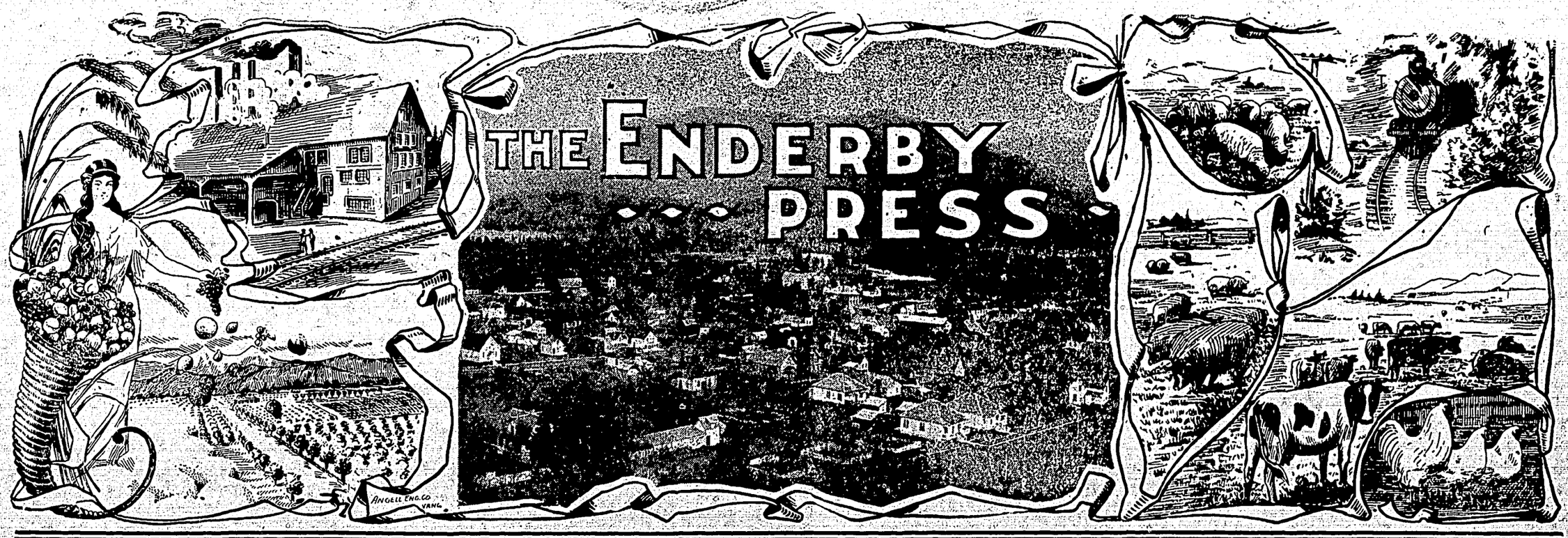
LEGISLATIVE LIBRARY
NOV 23 1914
VICTORIA, B.C.

133



Enderby, B.C., November 19, 1914 AND WALKER'S WEEKLY Vol. 7; No. 38; Whole No. 340

ENDERBY NEWS IN BRIEF

Born—On Nov. 17th, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Weiger, a son.

Born—On Nov. 18th, to Mr. and Mrs. Stapleton, a daughter.

Mrs. A. C. Leighton left on a visit to Kentwood, La., the past week.

Mrs. R. E. Best and family left for their Alberta home last Thursday.

The Brownie Tea Rooms were opened the past week, in the Pyman block.

Remember the W. A. bazaar in K. of P. Hall next Saturday afternoon and evening.

A. E. Taylor and H. G. Davies return from the coast today, where they spent the past week.

Mrs. Gus Schultz returned from a visit of a few weeks to Spokane and neighboring points, on Friday.

The Women's Club will meet on Saturday, Nov. 21st, at 2.30, at the Mrs. Walker's house. Subject, "Women at War Time."

Parish of Enderby: Sunday next before Advent—Mattins, Mara, 10.30 Evensong, Grindrod, 3 p.m.; Evensong, Enderby, 7.30 p.m.

A meeting of the Northern Okanagan Poultry Association will be held in the City Hall Saturday, Nov. 21st, at 2.30 p. m., to elect officers for next year.

Mrs. Gillman, who has been spending the past few weeks with her son and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Gillman, of Enderby, left for her Alberta home yesterday.

A number of W. G. Pell's Pythian brothers surprised him at the meeting of the lodge Monday evening by presenting him with a wedding gift of a beautiful set of Limoge from the stock of J. E. Crane.

The Girls' Guild of the Presbyterian Church will hold a sale of useful articles, on December 9th, evening only, in the basement of the Church. In addition to the sale, an excellent program will be rendered.

"A Night Out," is the title of a playlet which local talent is preparing to give in aid of the Canadian Patriotic Fund, in the Opera House on December 18th. It is said to be a comedy of much merit, and a treat is promised.

A cantata and musical program is to be held in the Presbyterian Church on the evening of December 3rd, when the augmented choir, assisted by a soprano and a baritone soloist from Vernon, will render a program of music of very fine quality.

Arthur Tomkinson, of Grindrod, has just had the patent rights issued to him for a planer knife-setting gauge, which is claimed to be a vast improvement on anything now in use by any of the saw mills. It has an adjustable straight edge, and will set knives either on the main cylinder, side-edge or moulding cylinder, and will adjust them at any angle. Mr. Tomkinson is now negotiating with a manufacturing firm with the object of getting the new contrivance on the market.

CARD OF THANKS

We take this means of publicly thanking all friends for the many evidences of sympathy and esteem shown in connection with the passing of our beloved father, and particularly for the many beautiful floral pieces placed upon his casket in remembrance of his life of helpfulness and service.

MRS. A. CAMPBELL,
R. N. BAILEY,
And Brothers and Sisters

Enderby, Nov. 13, 1914.

CANADIAN PATRIOTIC FUND

For dependents of soldiers at Front

The Executive Committee acknowledges with thanks donations as under:

Previously acknowledged	$10.00
Friend	5.00
	$15.00

Farmers' Institute Funds

Previously acknowledged	$144.75
W. F. Collin	1.00
Miss Langdon	2.00
	$147.75

Trade where the trading is good. Polson & Murrin.

Germans Still a Long Way from Calais

108th day of the war.
69th day of Battle of the Aisne.
37th day of Battle of Flanders.

London, Nov. 16.—Premier Asquith stated today in the House of Commons that the war already was costing Great Britain from $4,500,000 to $5,000,000 daily.

The greatest single demand ever made upon the material resources of Great Britain was voiced by Premier Asquith when in the House of Commons, he moved an additional credit for war purposes of $1,250,000,000, which, in addition to the millions already voted in August, is equivalent to an increase of more than fifty per cent. in the national debt. The House voted unanimously for the additional war credit of $1,250,000,000 asked for by the Premier. The measure introduced by the Government last week for an additional army of 1,000,000 men also was adopted unanimously.

The Premier told the House that the largest portion of the first $500,000,000 already voted had been expended in the conduct of military operations, loans to the Allies and disbursements for food supplies for the country.

With regard to the purpose of the new credit, the far greater bulk of this would be for army and navy expenditures, the Premier said.

Another large item was made up of loans of money to others, amounting to $215,000,000. The principal items in this list were to the Belgian Government $50,000,000 and to Servia $4,000,000, on which no interest was to be charged until the end of the war. Other loans to the self-governing dominions of Canada, South Africa, Australia and New Zealand, countries which under ordinary circumstances would be compelled to borrow in the London market, would account for $151,250,000 of the new credit, for the reason that the British Government has undertaken the responsibility of raising loans for these dominions.

Regarding the cost of the war, the Premier said he could hold no hope that these expenditures were likely to be diminished. The present measure carried provisions to March 31st, which would not only satisfy the calculations based on experience, but would leave in hand a reasonable margin.

GERMANS STILL ON OFFENSIVE

Germany's persistent offensive in Flanders is still undecided. The attacks one day are reported to be light and ineffective, then will come a report of terrific fighting, with ground lost and retaken by the Allies, with no decisive results on either side. A few days ago it was reported that the Allies had retaken Dixmude, but this report must have been an error, for it has since been officially stated that the Germans are still holding Dixmude, but have been unable to advance from that point. Under date of Nov. 18th a report from London says the Germans have been forced to completely evacuate the left bank of the Yser canal, and that the floods are seriously jeopardizing the German position at Dixmude. Recent days have been entirely favorable to the Allies, the report says, and it may be certain that the retreat of the enemy from Dixmude is simply a question of time.

Between our forces and the Germans, the whole way from Nieuport to Dixmude, there is a protective sheet of water, and all hopes of an advance by the enemy in this quarter have been frustrated.

At all points along the Aisne the Allied line refuses to yield a foot of ground. Nothing of an important nature has been reported from this quarter the past week.

All the heavy fighting thus far has failed to give the Germans any advantage. All their heavy losses, the extent of which perhaps will never be known, has failed to convince the enemy that the French coast towns are unattainable; while snow, rain and cold have tried the troops severely.

How valiantly the Germans have been meeting death, in what has to date been a hopeless task, is recounted by a British army's official eye-witness at the front, Col. Swinton, who, describing the recent fighting around Ypres, said: "Their dogged perseverance claims our whole-hearted admiration."

Berlin experts, judging from the reports reaching London, have been discussing the German retreat from Warsaw with great condor. They declare they are as proud of the skill with which this movement was accomplished as are the British of their retirement after the battle of Mons. It would appear from the reports now coming in that the retreat of the Germans to their border fortifications, was like the stretching of an elastic from its base-line. The advance army having been defeated around Warsaw, could not get a foot-hold to enable it to bring forward its base-line, so had to retreat to the border. Here the Russian advance has thus far been checked, and is meeting with tremendous resistence. On the border the military railroads of the Germans are acting seriously against the Russian movements, and the enemy's retreat from Warsaw may prove as disastrous to the Russians as the Allies' retreat to Paris proved for the Germans.

LORD ROBERTS DEAD

The death of Field Marshall Roberts, which occurred Saturday evening, Nov. 14th, at the headquarters of the British expeditionary forces in France, was extremely sudden. He was in his usual good health when he left England, Wednesday. He had a rough trip crossing the Channel, but the aged soldier felt no ill effects, and went through with his program on the continent. He was about to return home when death occurred.

He had motored to the British bases and camps, had reviewed the Indian troops and had conferred with leading officers. It was not until after dinner-time Friday evening that he complained of a slight chill. As he was subject to trifling chest troubles, he followed his usual course and went to bed early. As his temperature increased, medical men were called in and pronounced his condition critical. They relieved the general of his pain and he fell asleep. His death occurred during sleep.

Frederick Sleigh Roberts was born a soldier; his father was General Sir Abraham Roberts, G. C. B., and his mother was a daughter of Major Bunbury of the 62nd Foot. At the age of 19 he became aid de camp under his father, and throughout his life he was in active service for the empire, and by his extraordinary military genius, brought victory to the British arms in whatever engagement he had command. He was a soldier loved by his men and admired and feared by his enemies. He was 82 years of age.

AUDACIOUS SUNK

The British super-dreadnaught Audacious, is reported to have been sunk off the Irish coast by a mine. A Washington report says the U. S. Government was officially notified of the disaster at the time, but was asked to keep the secret. The British Admiralty has neither denied nor admitted that the Audacious went down. Detailed accounts of the sinking of the warship have been published, all eminating from eye witnesses on the White Star liner Olympic, which, the report says, assisted in the rescue of the crew from the Audacious.

RED CROSS WORK

The ladies of Grindrod and Deep Creek have been most successful in their efforts in connection with the Red Cross work undertaken by them. The tea and concert given at Grindrod school house on Nov. 2nd, was an invitation affair, given by the Grindrod ladies to the ladies of Deep Creek. By a misunderstanding a collection was asked for, whereas no collection whatever was wanted or meant to be asked for. The concert was a most successful affair, there being 84 people in attendance, not counting the school children, and a most enjoyable afternoon was spent by all.

Following are the garments sent in and made by the Grindrod-Deep Creek ladies: 16 bed jackets, 19 pyjamas, 2 cholera belts, 17 day shirts, 1 sweater, 11 draw sheets, 8 pillows, 8 pair knitted mitts, 1 scarf and 1 pair socks.

These garments, etc., were sent by the ladies to the Vancouver branch of the Canadian Red Cross, and the following acknowledgement has been received:

"Dear Mrs. Butchart: We have received a fine collection of Red Cross supplies from you today, and they leave with ours on Friday.

"I congratulate you on the work and the workers. Some of the sewing has been very much admired. If possible, it would be wiser to pack into cases, as some of the pillows got very dirty en route, but we have made them all right.

"Our last consignment left here on the 29th of October and was shipped on board the Principello from Montreal yesterday, which is really very good going.

"After Friday we shall ship 23rd of November, if you have anything to come in.

"With kind regards, sincerely,
F. M. E. RANSOM, V.-Chairman
Vancouver, Nov. 11, 1914.

CITY COUNCIL MEETING

At a regular meeting of the City Council held last Monday evening, Acting Mayor Murphy was in the chair, and Aldermen Dill, Mack and Robinson around the table.

The report of the committee of the whole, (covered in our report of the meeting in last week's issue of the Press) was read and adopted.

By-law No. 77, (Licence By-law) was read for the second and third times and duly passed and sealed, with minor amendments which did not alter materially the By-law as it first came before the Council.

J. F. Johnson was appointed assessor for the city and school district for 1915, for the remuneration of $100; the said work of assessing to be begun on the 20th day of November and completed by the 20th of January, 1915.

The City Clerk was instructed to arrange with the Bank of Montreal for a temporary loan pending receipt of the government school grant for the quarter ending Dec. 31st.

MRS. A. PAUL DEAD

It was a great shock to the community to learn Wednesday morning of the death, at their home north of Enderby, of Mrs. A. Paul. Deceased had been a sufferer from diabetes for the past two years, but was in her usual state of health until Sunday, when she took to her bed. The acute stage of the disease developed rapidly, accentuated by the weather conditions, and the end came Wednesday morning.

Mrs. Paul was an Enderby pioneer, and had a wide circle of friends in this vicinity who will deeply regret her going. Mr. Paul and a son and daughter survive her.

Funeral service will be held from the home on Saturday afternoon at 3 o'clock, interment to take place at the Enderby cemetery.

The big, bright, homey store—we want you to like it. Our business is improving all the time—we appreciate it, too. Polson & Murrin.

Business is good, thank you; the prices make the difference. Polson & Murrin.

Messrs. Bobbs & Johnston have cut down the picture shows to one night a week—Saturday—and are making a change of the film service at the same time. They are giving the best service obtainable, and are showing scenes taken in the war zone along with the regular feature films. Admission for adults has been placed at 25c; children remains at 10c. Last Saturday evening the program was exceptionally interesting, and the audience large.

The City Voters' List is required by law to be closed at 5 p.m. on the 30th November. All assessed property owners' names are placed on the list without any action on their part. Owners who have not been assessed—for example, those who have purchased property since the last assessment was made—should make a point of registering at the City Hall before the end of the month; if they do not do so their names cannot legally be added to the list.

Some wonderful bargains are being offered at the Timberlake jewelry store, Armstrong, this week. Take a look through our store when you visit Armstrong.

You please your purse when you buy hardware at Murrin's.

Afternoon teas or evening lunches are served daintily and well at Joe's

Just plain P-o-l-s-o-n & M-u-r-r-i-n—keep us in mind.

INDIAN MISSION CHURCH

Father Lajune dedicated the new mission church on the Indian reserve last Sunday. It will be remembered that the old church was struck by lightning on July 12th last, and burned to the ground. The Indian department at once came to the assistance of the Indians and set aside $1,000 towards the erection of a new church.

The new edifice was erected on a far prettier site and in a less exposed position, west of the Vernon road and north of the Canyon road. Wm. A. Russell superintended the work on the building, and most of the work was performed by the Indians themselves.

They now have a very neat building, and the interior finish is quite as modern and artistic as that to be found in any of the churches in this vicinity.

After the dedicatory services in the afternoon, Father Lajune christened three dusky infants, which looked like a good start in the right direction.

CUTTERS AND SLEIGHS

A nice line of cutters and sleighs has just been received by the undersigned. Investigate. You will find prices and quality right and terms the best. JAS. McMAHON.

Wait until you see our Christmas toys. Polson & Murrin.

NO. THREES IN NO. ONE BOX

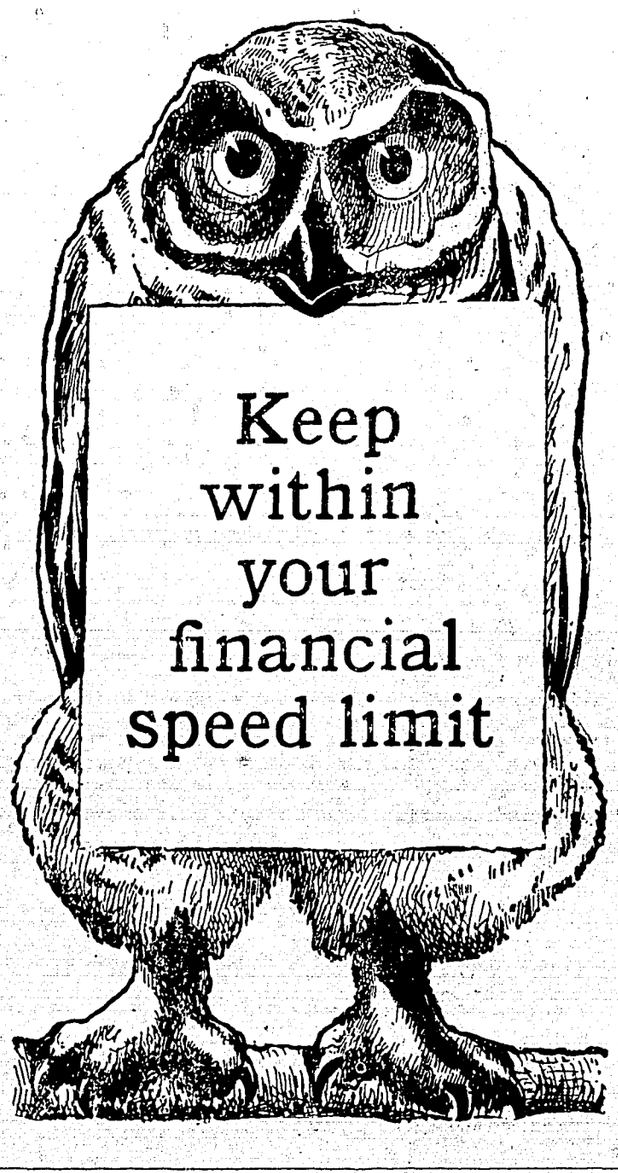
Fruit Inspector E. L. Clark laid a complaint against the Salmon Arm Exchange the past week, charging the Exchange with shipping No. 3 apples under a No. 1 label. His attention was called to the box of apples in question by a Calgary retailer, and the inspector at once laid the complaint. The case was tried before Magistrate Johnson, at Salmon Arm on Tuesday, and, the Exchange manager pleading guilty, the minimum fine of $10 and costs was imposed.

It developed at the trial that the apples were packed in the orchards of Frank Black. The box bore a No. 1 label, but the figure 1 had been made into a No. 3 with a pencil, and it was claimed by Mr. Black that he had sold the fruit for No. 3. However, the commercial label for No. 1 and No. 3 fruit is entirely different, and the Fruit Marks Act will not allow No. 3's to be packed in a No. 1 labeled box.

It was claimed by the Exchange manager that there had apparently been no intention on the part of Mr. Black to get rid of No. 3 fruit for No. 1, though the Exchange could not escape the charge as laid.

This should act as a warning to others, as it is an evidence that the fruit inspector intends to enforce the Fruit Act.

Delicious fresh candies at Joe's.



THE ENDERBY PRESS
AND WALKER'S WEEKLY

Published every Thursday at Enderby, B. C. at $2 per year, by the Walker Press.

Advertising Rates: Transient. 50c an inch first insertion, 25c each subsequent insertion. Contract advertising. $1 an inch per month.

Legal Notices: 12c a line first insertion; 8c a line each subsequent insertion. Reading Notices and Locals: 15c a line.

NOVEMBER 19, 1914

SPIRIT OF THE CANADIAN PEOPLE

Sir Robert Borden's announcement that a steady stream of troops will pass from Canada to Great Britain while the war lasts shows that the Government is thoroughly in touch with the spirit of the Canadian people. Canada's first contingent of 30,000 picked men is already in training on Salisbury Plain, and will soon be ready to take its place at the battle front as part of General French's army. The arrival of these troops in England marked an epoch in the history of the British Empire. The German Emperor, the arch-enemy of Britain, had counted upon nothing more than passive hostility from the Overseas Dominions. He had not thought that Canada would send a man or a gun, but would remain neutral. Te immediate mobilization of the first Canadian contingent was the answer of the Canadian Government, speaking and acting for the Canadian people.

The cause of the war has been traced back as far as Martin Luther. In a month or two it will have reached Adam and Eve.

THINGS TO THANK GOD FOR

"As Louis Botha, the South African Boer leader, withstands to the face the ugly form of disloyalty on the veldt, so Wilfrid Laurier, the French-Canadian Liberal, puts to shame the lesser men who turn away from the King's high call and seek first the lesser things of party and place and power. Thank God in these days of the Empire's stress, Canada has at least one man who gives great and noble voice to the true Canadian spirit.'—Toronto Globe.

The Toronto Globe is the mouthpiece of Liberalism in Canada, and in speaking as it does, it no doubt has reached the conclusion to thank God for this one great man after combing the Liberal party with a fine-toothed comb. If the Globe had been able to find more than one such a man to thank God for in the Liberal party it would have mentioned his name. Since the editor of the Globe has been so painstaking in his search, let us thank God that Canada has one such a man—and only one—as the editor of the Globe, whose meanness of insinuation is only exceeded by his journalistic narrowness.

Capt. von Falkenshausen says the Germans will reach Paris by Christmas. He neglects to specify what year, or to say how they are going.

BACKED BY BANK OF ENGLAND

Hon. W. T. White, minister of finance, made an important announcement a few days ago—one the full significance of which is not appreciated by the general public. Mr. White's announcement was in effect that financial arrangements had been made to meet the war expenditures of the present fiscal year through the Bank of England, which will make advances to the Canadian Government from time to time as required for naval and military purposes. This means that the Government will have no difficulty in financing so far as the war is concerned.

The completion in this satisfactory manner of the financial arrangements for war expenditure will tend greatly to improve the general situation in Canada. If Canada had been obliged to raise by domestic issues any substantial part of our war expenditures the funds now available through the banks for the credit needs of the country would to that extent be diminished, to the serious detriment of the entire community. Credit for this arrangement is due largely to Hon. W. T. White, who conducted the negotiations with the Bank of England through Hon. George H. Perley, as the representative of the Government in London. It has been fortunate, indeed, for Canada that she has a finance minister of the experience, ability and energy of Mr. White.

The Montreal Star recommends Emperor William to confer his surplus of Iron Crosses on the Liberal Senators who did so effective work for Germany. To this list might be added the editor of the Toronto Globe, Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Dr. Michael Clark and others, who refused to believe in the "emergency."

GETTING THE BUSINESS

The advertising space in a newspaper is the same to the proprietor of the newspaper as the stock of goods on the shelves in the merchandise store is to the proprietor of the store. It is the newspaper's stock and trade. Therefore, if the newspaper is to keep its head above water, it cannot afford to sit down and wait for customers. It must sell the goods it has to offer—advertising space. And if the local merchant does not buy space in the home paper, others will, and in so doing will offer inducements to the home merchant's customers that will attract them to the department stores in the large cities or in neighboring towns. And the few dollars the home merchant saves in refusing to advertise and thus hold the interest and the business of the home people are soon lost to him and the home town by being drawn elsewhere. The wise merchant sees this. And the wise merchant knows that in times like the present one must get after the business and keep after it if it is to be had and retained.

We have just received the November amendments to Nelson's loose-leaf encyclopaedia, which gives details of the European war up to September 25th. We do not understand how the censor permitted so much of this good stuff to pass.

HON. JOSEPH MARTIN A BACK-NUMBER

In a recent interview in Winnipeg, Hon. Joseph Martin, who recently left the Liberal party in Great Britain because he could not get along with Premier Asquith, announced that he would re-enter federal politics, and, at the request of Sir Wilfrid Laurier, would take a prominent part in the Western campaign, the policy of the Liberal party being one of free trade. So far as one can learn, it would be almost the same as that proposed in the tariff plank of the celebrated Ottawa platform on which the Liberals went to the country in 1896.

As the initial step, Hon. Joseph Martin proposes to run for the office of mayor of Vancouver. It will be interesting to get Mr. Martin back into western politics, for, no matter how far he is in the wrong politically, he is a sensational fighter, and makes the fire fly when he gets down to business. Mr. Martin belongs to a former generation in Canadian politics. He is living in the past—is a "back-number,"—a "has-been." He has announced a policy which, while it may have been adapted to conditions that existed in the West during the early 90's, would be much out of place today. If he goes preaching the doctrine he has announced, he will find his words falling upon deaf ears.

Its a mighty poor atrocity that doesn't get by the censor these days.—Washington Post.

FEAR OF INDUSTRIAL DEPRESSION PASSED

The Ontario Workmen's Compensation Board is authority for the statement that fear of an industrial depresson has now passed. An investigation shows that there is no material difference in the number of employed than in former years, and in many cases there has been a marked increase in the amount of the pay roll. Several industries have been greatly stimulated. The milling industry, paper mills, saddlery and harness manufacturers were never so busy as at present. In many large factories double time is being worked to furnish the articles required by the increase in trade.

The British Government, and also the French and Russian Governments, are placing orders for war supplies amounting to millions. For our own troops many millions must be spent to properly equip them. All these orders have been placed, and the various industries have been greatly benefitted. Most of the agricultural implement concerns have reopened, and are preparing to supply the certain demands for next year's trade. The industrial depression has passed, and future prospects could not be brighter.

BANK OF MONTREAL
Established 1817
Capital, $16,000,000 (paid up) Rest, $16,000,000
H. V. Meredith, Esq., President
Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, General Manager
BRANCHES IN LONDON, ENG., NEW YORK and CHICAGO.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT
Deposits received from $1 upwards, and interest allowed at current rates.
Interest credited 30th June and 31st December.
ENDERBY BRANCH A. E. TAYLOR, Manager

Specials in Lumber while they last:

No. 4 Drop Siding,	$10.00 per M
No. 4 Novelty Siding,	$10.00 per M
No. 2 2z4 and 2x6,	$13.00 per M
No. 2 Mixed Lath,	$1.75 per M
Short Cordwood,	$3.75 per load
Dry Blocks,	$3.00 per load

Why not lay in your winter supply of wood NOW

OKANAGAN SAW MILLS, Ltd. Enderby

From the Garden to the Table

When in doubt don't cook. Your home life can be made a deal more enjoyable if occasionally you take dinner at the hotel. We have our own fruit orchards, vegetable gardens, poultry yard and dairy, and our tables are supplied with the freshest & best. "A1 quality" is our motto.

King Edward Hotel, P. H. MURPHY Proprietor **Enderby**

CANADIAN PATRIOTIC FUND (1914) Incorporated

Patron: His Majesty the King.
President: Field Marshal His Royal Highness the Duke of Connaught, Governor-General of Canada.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BRANCH
Committee: His Honor Thos. W. Paterson, Lieutenant-Governor, Chairman.
The Hon. Sir Richard McBride, K. C. M. G.
F. S. Barnard, Hon. Sec.-Treas.

ENDERBY BRANCH
Committee: Ald. P. H. Murphy, Acting Mayor, President,
Graham Rosoman, City Clerk, Hon. Sec.
J. W. Gilman, Manager Enderby Branch Union Bank of Canada, Hon.-Treas.

The objects of this organization are: "To collect, administer and distribute a fund for the assistance, in case of need, of the wives, children and other dependent relatives of officers and men, residents of Canada, who during the present war, may be on active service with the naval and military forces of the British Empire and Great Britain's allies." Thus, those who will benefit by the Fund are the dependents, not only of Canadian volunteers and regulars, but also of British army and navy reservists, and of French, Belgian, Servian, Russian and Japanese reservists who have joined the colors and left dependent relatives in Canada; these soldiers are fighting side by side for a common cause, and their families are entitled to equal consideration.

Under the direction of the central organization at Ottawa, and making allowance for differences in the cost of living, the scale of distribution to those entitled to assistance will be approximately the same throughout Canada.

The Executive Committee of the Enderby Branch earnestly solicit donations, which may be remitted or handed to any of the local officers, or to Mr. H. M. Walker, of the Enderby Press. All contributions will be promptly acknowledged through The Press.

Oct. 27h, 1914. GRAHAM ROSOMAN, Hon.-Sec.

SAFETY FIRST

GREEN FEED FOR WINTER

Use Alfalfa Meal

ASK YOUR DEALER

Manufactured by

Alfalfa Products Company

ENDERBY

It will cost you just one-third of a cent a pound to have your Butter wrapped in your own neatly printed Butter Parchment, if you order from— THE WALKER PRESS

WHEN BUYING YEAST INSIST ON HAVING THIS PACKAGE

DECLINE SUBSTITUTES

Make the stables comfortable now if they are not already.

UNION BANK OF CANADA

With Cash in the Bank You Can Buy to Advantage

You know how everything costs more when you have to buy on credit. Why not practice self-denial a while if necessary, open a Savings Account in the **Union Bank of Canada,** and, with the money in hand, buy at Cash prices? The discounts will help to swell your bank balance, and you will have a good start towards financial independence.

Enderby Branch, J. W. GILLMAN, Manager

Britain's Safe Position in the Matter of Bearing the Costs of the War

We stand to lose and lose very heavily in the course of this vast war, but there is no occasion for despair. Thus writes Mr. Edgar Crammond, in the Quarterly Review, London.

"On the eve of the outbreak of war," he continues, "I estimated our national wealth at £16,000,000,000, and our national income at £2,000,000,000. Taking the most unfavorable view possible—namely, that at the end of the war we find we have lost in direct and indirect expenditure, say, half a year's income and, say, one-sixteenth part of our capital—we shall still be a very rich nation.

"It must be remembered that within the past ten years Great Britain has reduced the deadweight amount of her national debt by the sum of £111,000,000; and the amount outstanding on April 1st last was £651,000,000, a comparatively small amount for a rich and populous country like Great Britain."

Commenting on this phase of the question, the London Economist says: "Luxury and saving can pay Great Britain's part of this war.

"Sir R. Giffen estimated the direct expenses of the 1870 war at £30,000,000 a month for both nations. Does anyone suppose that twice that sum will even approach the direct costs of the present war for these two countries?

"But, even if it be admitted that this war will require for its direct maintenance a larger proportion of the whole resources of the combatant nations than any previous war, this in itself does not, of course, involve an earlier exhaustion. For a nation makes war not with its whole economic resources, but with its surplus beyond the funds required for the subsistence of the non-combatant population, and for the maintenance of such productive processes as are essential both for this subsistence and for the support of the fighting force.

"Now, as nations grow wealthier per head of their population, the proportion of this surplus to the subsistence fund increases, so that it becomes economically feasible to support without complete exhaustion not merely an absolutely but a relatively more expensive war.

"One cannot, therefore, assume offhand that war which, under present conditions, may be costing three hundred millions per annum to this country, and perhaps more than twice as much to Germany and France, must necessarily bring exhaustion, even if it be continued for several years.

"So far as Great Britain is concerned, she evidently could defray out of her current income, were it necessary to her existence, the whole expense here ascribed to her. That is to say, she could divert to the production of foods and other stores and munitions a sum amounting, say, to one-seventh of her total income, the portion at present consumed by its owners upon luxuries or other unnecessaries, or saved and put into fresh capital.

"Much dislocation of industry and a temporary stoppage of all processes of industrial improvement would be involved, but this sacrifice of luxury and saving would yield the necessary revenue for the war."

CANNOT BE STARVED OUT

Prof. James Long, in the London Daily Mail, disabuses the minds of Britishers who count upon the early defeat of Germany through her inability to hold out because of a food shortage. He declares that it would be impossible to starve the Germans into submission.

"It has been repeatedly claimed," says he, "that one of the main causes of Germany's inability to continue to fight will be the shortage of food. It is, therefore, worth while to consider how far there is any truth in the suggestion—indeed how far she is self-supporting. In 1911the estimated population of the German Empire was 65,429,000, or 20,000,000 more than that of the United Kingdom, or practically the same as the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and South Africa combined. Our cultivated land extends to 46 million acres; Germany reaches 78 1-4 million acres, of which 60 millions are arable, against 20 million acres with us. Thus Germany, with a population of 40 per cent. more than our own, possesses three times the corn-growing area.

"There is a curiously conservative belief that as an agricultural country Germany is much inferior to Great Britain, and that our yield of corn per acre is easily the highest in the world. I suppose that all our farmers believe this to be true, but, as it is not, the fallacy may as well be disposed of at once. Thus, comparing the leading foodstuffs produced in the two countries, we get the following figures, which are taken from the official returns:

Average yield per acre—

	United Kingdom	*Germany*
Wheat	31.78 bush.	30.01 bush
Barley	33.86 bush.	35.37 bush
Oats	41.84 bush.	44.08 bush
Potatoes	5.42 tons	5.22 tons

"In 1912, the last year for which figures are available, Germany produced 33.6 bushels of wheat, 39 bushels of barley, 44.4 bushels of oats, and 5.99 tons of potatoes to the acre. Her corn, including rye, covered 35,000,000 acres and her potatoes 8,250,000 acres, whereas our corn area reached only 7,858,000 acres and our potatoes 1,207,000 acres. Thus Germany possesses the initial advantage of greater relative area under cultivation—1.2 acres per unit of population, against 1 acre with us—a much greater extent of corn-growing land, a larger combined yield of direct foodstuffs per acre, and, by no means least of all, an enormous agricultural population, the importance of which lies in the fact that it comprises 5,000,000 occupiers who are the chief owners of the land."

THE SAME OLD CRITICISM

A writer in an English paper who fortunately escaped from the war zone after weeks of hardship and uncertainty in close touch with the fighting line, says:

"Nothing we have will ever come up to the awful howitzer guns of the Germans. Our poor men in the trenches never see a sign of a German, but are simply shelled by these devilish huge guns. It is awful! People over here are too cocksure. I, for one, think the Germans are making good progress. I am sure England does not take it seriously enough. They say, 'Oh, just wait until we meet them, then we will show them.'—But will they?"

Confidence in Jellicoe

A Scotch Presbyterian paper, commenting on the appointment of Admiral Jellicoe to the command of the British fleet in home waters, has the following:

We pin our faith to Jellicoe,
He, with a British shellicoe,
Will send our foes to hellicoe,
And then all will be wellicoe.

If you receive more prompt or better service anywhere on earth than at Polson & Murrin's tell us—we want to improve.

Five gallon oil cans with faucet. Handled axes, at lowest prices in the Valley, at Murrin's.

SECRET SOCIETIES

A.F.&A.M.

Enderby Lodge No. 40. Regular meetings first Thursday on or after the full moon at 8 p. m. in Oddfellows Hall. Visiting brethren cordially invited.

GRAHAM ROSOMAN, W. M. JNO. WARWICK, Secretary

I. O. O. F.

Eureka Lodge, No. 60 Meets every Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, in I. O. O. F. hall, Metcalf block. Visiting brothers always welcome.

JAS. MARTIN, N. G.
C. PARKINSON, V. G.
R. E. WHEELER, Sec'y,
J. B. GAYLORD, Treas.

ENDERBY LODGE

No. 35, K. of P.

Meets every Monday evening in K. of P. Hall. Visitors cordially invited to attend.

T. H. CALDER, C. C.
J. WARWICK, K.R.S.
R. J. COLTART, M.F.

Hall suitable for Concerts, Dances and all public entertainments. For rates, etc., address, R. N. BAILEY, Enderby

PROFESSIONAL

A. C. SKALING, B. A.

Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public.

Money to Loan

BELL BLK. ENDERBY, B.C.

C. G. PIPER

Painter, Paper Hanger House Decorator

ENDERBY. Box 43.

E. J. Mack

Livery, Feed & Sale Stables

ENDERBY, B. C.

Good Rigs; Careful Drivers; Draying of all kinds.

Comfortable and Commodious Stabling for teams.

Auto for Hire

Prompt attention to all customers

Land-seekers and Tourists invited to give us a trial.

in your own home, you realize that the NEW EDISON PHONOGRAPH is giving you music more perfect than can be heard in opera house, theatre or concert hall.

The new EDISON PHONOGRAPH

(THE INSTRUMENT WITH THE DIAMOND POINT)

And such Bands as you may enjoy too!

Highlanders Bagpipe Band
United States Marine Band
Artillery Band of Mexico
Garde Republicaine Band
Sousa's Band
National Military Band
Police Band of Mexico
New York Military Band
and
Johann Strauss' Orchestra.

The new Edison Phonograph has the diamond reproducing point, unbreakable records, long playing length, superior motors and construction, concealed horns, and the Cabinets are made in true Period styles, in perfect harmony with the finest furniture.

As usual, Edison owners have everything worth while in the new melodies, the old favorites, selections from the classics, and the popular dance and song hits of the day. Come in and listen to the bands. Get the complete list of Edison Records and tell us just what you want to hear. We'll gladly play all your selections—and thank you for the opportunity of letting us demonstrate the manifold superiority of the Edison.

J. E. Crane, - Enderby, B. C.

ORIGIN OF CHRISTMAS CARDS

It is sixty-nine years since the birth of the Christmas Card, says the London Evening News. Previous to 1844 people were in the habit of sending letters of greeting, but in that year the late W. A. Dobson, R. A., sketched a picture on a card, added a word or two of seasonable greeting, and sent it to a friend. Two years later he had a lot done on a printing press. His friends copied the idea and sent home-made greeting cards to their friends. It was not until ten years later that an enterprising firm saw money in the idea, and began to make the cards on a large scale. It was about 1886 that the double or folding card was issued.

You will have to go some to beat our prices on shovels. It makes business good. Murrin Hardware.

Royalite Coal Oil, 35c; 3 gals for $1.00—helps some. Murrin Hdw.

LADIES

Can now get buttons made from their own material at

A. E. WEST'S

Ladies' and Gents' Tailor

Enderby

Also agent for Individual Ladies' Tailoring Company.

OVER 65 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &C.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. HANDBOOK on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents.

Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive *special notice*, without charge, in the

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms for Canada, $3.75 a year, postage prepaid. Sold by all newsdealers.

MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York

Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.

SYNOPSIS OF COAL MINING REGULATIONS

Coal mining rights of the Dominion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, the Yukon Territory, the Northwest Territories and a portion of the province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of $1 an acre. Not more than 2,560 acres will be leased to one applicant.

Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or sub-Agent of the district in which rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be described by sections, or legal sub-divisions of sections, and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out by the applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee for $5 which will be refunded if the rights applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and pay the royalty thereon. If the coal mining rights are not being operated, such returns should be furnished at least once a year.

The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to purchase whatever available surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of $10.00 an acre

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Lands.

W. W. CORY,
Deputy Minister of the Interior.

N.B.—Unauthorized publication of his advertisement will not be paid for.

O. K. Barber Shop

H. HENDRICKSON, Proprietor

Everything new and up-to-date.

Next the Fulton Block, Enderby

Greeting Cards

One Price, your choice with your favorite Xmas Greeting printed thereon, with name, etc., $1.50 dozen

THE WALKER PRESS, Enderby

CARING FOR THE BELGIANS

On Nov. 2nd, Walter H. Page, American Ambassador to Belgium, cabled Norman Hapgood of the American committee of mercy, as follows:

"I hope you are in a position to buy and ship immediately a boatload of food to the American consul at Rotterdam under a neutral flag. He is the local agent of the international commission of relief, to whom consignments are shipped. I hope the committee of mercy will do their country the honor to send a cargo of food quickly to the worst stricken three million women and children in the whole world, who are suffering actual hunger."

"This does not call for the sending of money to England," read the cable. "No food can be bought anywhere in Europe."

Immediately on receipt of the message, the Committee of Mercy's shipload of food started for Belgium. Word of its arrival there was received the past week. It was met at the coast port by the American consul, who had already received authority from the German officials now in charge of the cities and canals of stricken Belgium, which enabled the Committee of Mercy's ship to pass through the various locks and right up to the docks of the cities where the conditions are worst felt. In a surprisingly short time the hungry were taken care of, the German officials rendering such assistance as would facilitate in the work of relief. This is only the first shipload. Others are to follow, and the arrangements are so well made that the suffering of the women and children will be quickly relieved.

The manufacturers of Pears' soap, after advertising extensively for many years, decided to withdraw from the newspapers and magazines, and "save" the several hundred thousand dollars their advertising was costing them. For one year they stayed out of it, and at the end of the year they found their sales had fallen off to such an extent that the company actually lost in business the total amount of their advertising cost.

For fancy and Staple Groceries the big, bright, homey store—and business is good. Polson & Murrin.

"We invest in advertising just as we invest in the best materials for our goods."—Colgate & Co.

Business was a hummer last week at Murrin's Hardware. That's because prices are right.

War prices still continue at the Enderby Music Store

Violins from $3.50 up

Sheet Music from 5c up

Music Folios, 1-3 off reg price

Low prices will continue on all kinds of Crockery, Glassware and Fancy China.

Christmas Goods are beginning to arrive. There will be presents for everybody at prices that are right.

Special inducements on Phonopraphs, Gramaphones, Records, etc., for Xmas trade

Enderby Music Store

J. E. CRANE, Proprietor

TIES BY THE MILLION WANTED

A despatch from Seattle reads: "Enquiries for nine million railroad ties and for ten million feet of large timbers received during the last ten days have greatly stimulated the northwestern lumber situation, and local exporters look for heavy cargo orders. The enquiries come principally from the United Kingdom. The supply for England has heretofore been furnished in the Baltic, but that source having been closed by the war, British interests are seeking material in American markets. Seattle lumbermen were unable to explain the uses to which the large timbers would probably be put, but said it was the English custom to buy large timbers and saw them into boards in English mills."

Some weeks ago enquiries were received in Enderby for large shipments of these timbers, also for poles and mine props, and the Enderby Conservative Association has been exerting every effort to land some of these orders for this district. The timber suitable for mine props and poles is to be found in unlimited quantity in this district, and if these orders could be secured it would mean steady employment for hundreds of men, and the clearing up of much of the bush land in he valleys and on the hillsides. There would have been no difficulty in getting orders for several trainload shipments, but the question of freight rates entered so largely in the matter that it became impossible to handle any of it. A rate of 15 1-2 cents per 100 from Enderby to Vancouver, 60c per 100 from Enderby to St. John, and 61c from Enderby to Halifax, was the best rate the C. P. R. could give. This put it out of the question for this class of timber to be sent from this point.

JACK MORTON DEAD

The many friends of Tom and Jack Morton will be grieved to learn that Jack passed away at the Vancouver Hospital last Friday evening, after almost a year of suffering from the effects of the coasting accident at their promising ranch home north of Enderby. Mr. Morton was one of the type of sterling young Englishmen that it is always a pleasure to meet. Last winter he was giving some young friends the pleasure of a coast down the Morton hill, when the sled suddenly sheered into a fence. The lower rail caught Jack on the back as he passed under it, and the vertebral injury caused total paralysis of the body from the shoulders down. For a long time Dr. McKechnie, of Vancouver, believed there was good chance of his recovery, but a week or two ago word came to his brother, Tom, that all hope had vanished. Mr. Morton at once left for Vancouver to see his brother. After a brief visit Mr. Morton to Enderby, and on Friday evening received the sad intelligence of Jack's death.

MARCH OF THE ARMY WORM

Three hundred thousand dollars is the amount of the damage done by the army worm in Canada during the past summer, according to the estimate given at the annual meeting of the Entomological Society of Ontario, held a week ago in Toronto, by Mr. A. Gibson of Ottawa. Of this Ontario was the loser to the extent of $250,000. The remainder of the damage was done in Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. The pest worked its havoc in 142 townships in thirty-seven counties.

Alfalfa, the Winter Feed

Do you want to have more eggs and a health, singing, red-combed flock of laying hens? Then feed the flock the cheapest and yet the best winter feed—Alfalfa Meal. It will do more to keep your flock of laying hens in the pink of condition than anything else you can feed them. And in feeding Alfalfa Meal ground and packed at the Enderby alfalfa mill, you will be supporting a developing local industry that gives promise of becoming one of the most important industries in the Okanagan.

EAT MORE APPLES

You should eat more apples. They are good for your health, and easy on your pocketbook. War has prevented Europe from getting our choicest apples this year as she usually has done. They are here for us to eat. Now you may enjoy Canada's national fruit every day—and at small cost. Apples are an economical food. Their sharp flavor and luscious sweetness helps the appetite. Their health-giving qualities have earned the favor of physicians the world over. They possess a high nutritive value and are a splendid aid to digestion.

Another Egg-Laying Contest

The Fourth international egg-laying contest held under the supervision of the Provincial Department of Agriculture, was opened at the Exhibition Grounds, Victoria, on October 10th. At the end of the first month the White Leghorns are leading all others in the non-weight varieties, and the White Wyandottes are leading in the weight varieties. There are no pens entered from Enderby this year, it being the first contest of the kind held at the coast in which Mr. H. E. Waby's poultry yards were not represented.

The Dry Goods Department of Polson & Murrin is becoming more complete every day. Over $4,000 worth of nice new up-to-date stuff put in stock within a few months—and business is good.

"The success of a business house is measured by the volume and continuity of its advertising."—Frank Presbrey Company.

Three ranges and two heaters in one week isn't so bad. Yes, business is good, thank you, friends. Murrin Hardware.

"We spend $250,000 annually in newspaper advertising—and find it pays best."—Douglas Shoe Co.

Brownie Tea Rooms
NOW OPEN
Cliff St., Opposite Walker Press
AFTERNOON TEAS
AND LIGHT LUNCHES SERVED

WANT ADS

WHY use inferior wood when yon can **BURN BAXTER'S BEST BIRCH.** Leave orders at Dill Bros.

CHOICE Northern Spy Apples, $1.25 a box f.o.b. Armstrong or Enderby. Wm. Pringle, R. R. No. 2, Armstrong.

FIRST-CLASS BOARD and rooms; reasonable rates; Bradley house.

MRS. PARADIS, Dress Making Parlor, Cliff street, second building from furniture store. Fashionable dressmaking and ladies' tailoring. Reasonable prices. Work promptly executed.

HAY PRESSING — Having purchased Chas. Hoover's gasoline baleing outfit, am prepared to handle any size crop, by the ton. For particulars apply, H. Halliday Armstrong, B.C.

NOW IS THE TIME to buy property.—Choice homesite of three acres, Lawes' sub-division, suitable for poultry or small fruits; few minutes' walk from centre of town; city water. Also, two large lots on Belvedere street; 180-ft. frontage, rear entrance on Stanley street; house and stable. Will become valuable for business purposes as town develops. I wish to sell either one or the other of above properties. Price low; easy terms. Graham Rosoman. a27-2t

Fresh Meats

If you want prime, fresh meats, we have them. Our cattle are grain-fed and selected by our own buyers from the richest feeding grounds in Alberta, and are killed and brought to the meat block strictly FRESH.

We buy first-hand for spot cash, s can give you the best price possible

G. R. Sharpe,
ENDERBY, B. C.

FOREMAN & ARMSTRONG

WILL RUN THEIR BIG EMERGENCY SALE UNTIL SATURDAY THE 30th.

We thank the people of Enderby for the response they made, and we're glad to see the satisfactory results.

To those who have not taken advantage of our Cut Prices we urge you to make a special effort to get here before the 30th, and secure for yourselves seasonable merchandise at our Sale Prices.

FALL BLANKETS
White Whitney Blankets
Sale Price ..... $3.90 pr
Heavy White Forshire Blankets
..... $5.50 pr
Grey Blankets, Union 5-lb $2.00
Grey Blankets, Union 6-lb $2.50
Grey Blankets, Wool $3 to $4.75

LADIES' FALL COATS AND DRESSES
Fall Tweed Coats, from $6.75 to $15
Fall Tweed Dresses, $5.75 to $9.00
Fall Serge Dresses, $1.90 to $7.50
Alterations Made Free of Charge

DRESS GOODS, SILKS, LACES, EMBROIDERIES, STAMPED AND FANCY LINENS, ALL REDUCED

MEN'S FURNISHINGS
Great Reductions on Tweed and Melton Overcoats
New Stock at Cut Prices
Grey and Brown Mixtures, convertible collars, sizes 36 to 44: Sale Prices, each— $8.75. $9.50, $12.00 and $13.50
Black Melton, velvet collars, 45-inch, worth $21.00; Sale, $15.00

SHIRTS SHIRTS SHIRTS
Negligee Shirts, your choice, 50c
All-Wool Lounge Shirts, made of Heavy Flannel, reversible collar, ...$1.50 each
Heavy All-wool Work Shirts, brown and Grey Mixtures, worth up to $1.75; Sale Price ...$1.00

MEN'S SHOES
WILLIAMS'—for a Working Shoe, the BEST good shoe.
Invictus, Slater

FLOUR SPECIAL
Good until Nov. 21st
Royal Household Flour,
$7.25 Per Bbl.
Note: One barrel only to each customer.

WOMEN'S SHOES
Invictus, Slater
Getty & Scott's Classic —for Women and Children

NEW AND COMPLETE STOCK OF MALTESE CROSS RUBBERS——Get Our Prices.

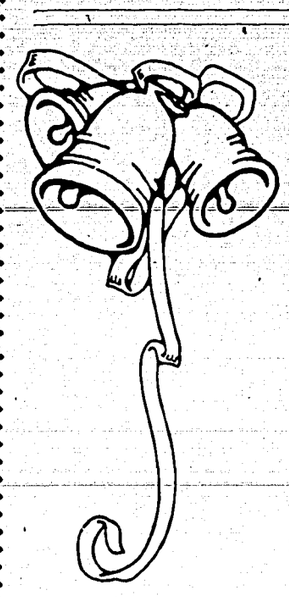
Special Attention given to Mail Orders

Foreman & Armstrong
THE STORE OF QUALITY
ARMSTRONG B. C.

Railroad Fare on all purchases over $15.00

Bernard Shaw contends that the way to do away with war is to make it as horrible as possible. It begins to look as if the military party of Europe, on both sides, is afraid to let the people know how horrible it is for fear this would really put an end to war.

Timberlake, Son & Co.



Beg to announce that they will hold A GREAT CASH DISCOUNT SALE, commencing Saturday, November 14th, for TWO WEEKS, when the whole stock of Watches, Clocks, Jewellery, Silverware, China, Cut Glass, etc., will be offered for sale at TWENTY-FIVE CENTS ON THE DOLLAR DISCOUNT.

A quantity of Leather Goods, Umbrellas and Fancy Goods at ..... HALF PRICE

Timberlake, Son & Co.
Quality Jewellers Armstrong, B. C.

Don't forget the Annual Bazaar of the W. A. of St. George's Church in the K. P. Hall, Saturday, Nov. 21st from 2.30 to 9.00 p. m.

There will be on sale Plain and Fancy Needlework, Knitted Goods, Home-made Candies, Fresh Eggs, Butter, Vegetables, Home Cooking, Xmas Cakes; also useful and artistic Xmas Gifts made by members of the Men's Club. Surprises for the Children. Afternoon Tea will also be served, 15c.

Bring your friends. Costs nothing to come and look around.