

THE CRESTON REVIEW

VOL. XXVI.

CRESTON, B.C., FRIDAY, MAY 31, 1935

No. 5

Bonnars Winners Sunday Baseball

Score is 17-12—Play 12 Innings—Loose Fielding Costs Creston Game—Local Battery Superior—Niblow Fans Eleven.

Poor support, particularly in the infield, was largely responsible for the 17-12 beating Creston took in the baseball game with Bonners Ferry at Exhibition Park on Sunday afternoon...

Niblow hurled good enough ball to win. He had 11 strikeouts to his credit, and Hale backed him up in splendid style, allowing only one stolen base...

With the score tied at the end of the regulation nine inning, Creston sent in LaBelle and Jim Scott to pinch hit for Payne and Telford...

Table with 2 columns: BONNERS F. and CRESTON, listing players and scores.

BONNERS F. 0 0 5 2 2 3 0 0 0 5—17 CRESTON 0 3 0 0 0 4 3 1 1 0 0—12

The return game has been arranged for Sunday at Bonners Ferry.

Wynndel

A. H. Pigott was a business visitor at Nelson last week.

Birth—On May 24th, to Mr. and Mrs. G. Gustafson, a daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Burch were visiting with Cranbrook friends on Empire Day.

Miss Florence Wood, who has been on a visit with her sister, at Rosland, returned last week.

A. Leach and K. Wright of Vancouver were auto visitors this week, guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Abbott.

Another land deal was closed last week when Stan Gregory disposed of his ranch to a party from Cranbrook.

Practical Instruction

in Butter and Cheese Making at Park Pavilion CRESTON

MON., JUNE 3rd 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

A. W. Sinclair's CAMP LISTER

TUES., JUNE 4th 2 p.m. Prompt

DEMONSTRATIONS by HENRY RIVE Dairy Commissioner

Creston Farmers' Institute

Mrs. Pat Downey and sons leave this week for Sudbury, Ontario, where they join Mr. Downey, who is employed there.

R. Foxall, who has been visiting his parents here left for Nelson this week, to resume work with the Associated Growers.

Clem. Payette was at Creston a couple of days at the end of the week in charge of the Burns butcher shop, while Mr. Johnson was away on a visit at Jaffray.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Watson and son, Kenneth, were renewing acquaintances here at the weekend, en route to Nelson, where they will make their home in future.

Mrs. H. F. Robson is a patient at St. Eugene Hospital, Cranbrook, where she underwent a major operation late last week, and is progressing nicely.

The Serenaders' orchestra will play for a dance under Tennis Club auspices at the community hall on Monday evening, June 3rd, to which the admission is 50 cents, supper included.

Rev. and Mrs. M. C. T. Percival, Mrs. and Miss M. Hamilton, and Mrs. Twigg of Creston were visitors here on Tuesday, attending the W. A. sale.

The Women's Auxiliary summer sale and silver tea was very successful, \$23 being the intake. The work stall did a good business and there was a ready market for the candy and ice cream.

The Women's Institute apple blossom tea was a splendid success, the cash intake being about \$16. Ice cream and candy found ready sale and tea tables were well patronized.

Canyon

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Burns and son, Cecil, of Lethbridge, Alberta, arrived on Friday on a visit with former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Burns.

Misses Magee and Knott of the school teaching staff were in charge of about 40 pupils who spent Friday, May 24th, on a picnic at Twin Bays.

Miss Magee, principal of Canyon high school, was advised on Monday that she had held a lucky ticket on a Legion drawing contest at Wellington, Ontario, and was the winner of a radio.

T. J. Hunden, principal of Canyon school was at Trail for the West Kootenay schools' track meet.

John Nygaard has just purchased Lot 198, lying east of Ridge road, from the government, and has secured a contract from J. B. Winlaw for a cut of ties.

Mrs. Myers of Hood River, Oregon, and Clifford Vance of Kimberley, were visitors this week with their mother, Mrs. J. T. Vance, attending the marriage of their sister, Miss Thelma, which took place on Wednesday.

Many lucky tickets have been sold and a big crowd is looked for tonight at the baseball club benefit dance at the community hall at nine o'clock.

Word has just been received that George Davie, a former resident of Canyon, now at Port Moody, is in hospital in that town, suffering with a fractured jaw.

Canyon's two entries at the Kootenay schools' track meet at Trail on Saturday gave quite a good account of themselves.

Miss Thelma Vance, whose marriage took place on Wednesday to Don McPhail of Nelson, was favored with a miscellaneous shower on Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Halstead.

Creston sportsmen were out in force on Sunday for the fishing. High wind in the afternoon made the sport very poor however.

George Sukeroff, who is in charge of the tie making saw mill at Goat Creek, was a business visitor to Sirdar and Creston on Thursday.

One of the Sukeroff trucks was at Creston on Thursday for the weekly supply of provisions and fuel oil for the sawmill engine and trucks.

Mass was celebrated here on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Santo Passucuzzo before a good sized congregation.

Misses Margaret and Dalay Rogers

Continue Improve Athletic Showing

Valley Schools' Talent at Kootenay-Boundary Track Meet Excel 1934 Showing—Fumble is Costly in Relay Race.

Miss Curtis and Messrs. E. Marriott, J. T. Hunden and Chas. Huscroft, who were in charge of the half dozen athletes from Creston valley schools, got back on Sunday from attending the Kootenay Boundary schools' track meet at Trail the day previous, and report a meet that provided exceptionally keen competition in most every class.

Each year Creston Valley has entered the Kootenay-Boundary track meet it has improved its showing. Starting four years ago with but a single point, it increased this successfully to seven and eleven, and this year extended the total to thirteen points.

Point winners at Trail were the following: Irwin Nickel, Creston, second in 220 yard dash; and second in broad jump for junior boys; Babs Spencer, Canyon, second in broad jump; Minnie Huscroft, Canyon, third in high jump and third in 100 yards dash; Raymond Humble, Canyon, third in pole vault; Minnie and Margaret Huscroft, Gladys McCulloch and Babs Spencer made up the relay race squad and were placed third.

The fall executive meeting of the association will be held in Creston in October, Creston being the most central point in the Kootenays for this gathering.

Miss Annie Passucuzzo is a visitor with friends at Yahk for a few days.

Mike and Sylvia Talarico spent the weekend with friends at Creston.

Dominic Passucuzzo was a business visitor to Cranbrook on Friday by auto.

Hans Hage of Kuskanook was a business visitor to Sirdar at the weekend.

Miss Norah Nastasi of Creston was on a visit with friends here at the weekend.

Birth—At Creston hospital, May 25th, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kollman of Tye, a daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Martello spent the holiday in Cranbrook, making the trip by auto.

Mrs. Fransen of Creston was a weekend visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Rogers.

Mrs. Taylor of Alice Siding was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Rogers during the week.

Frank Hamilton, Chas. Wilson and Sydney Rogers were at Creston for the dance, Friday night.

Mrs. Joe Kollman, who was taken to hospital on Thursday night, is reported to be making good progress.

Mr. and Mrs. Kopec were visiting friends over the weekend in Creston. Sydney Rogers was at Creston on Wednesday.

Many prospectors are now in the hills behind Sirdar and quite a few are preparing to take the field before the end of the month.

George Sukeroff, who is in charge of the tie making saw mill at Goat Creek, was a business visitor to Sirdar and Creston on Thursday.

Mass was celebrated here on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Santo Passucuzzo before a good sized congregation.

Misses Margaret and Dalay Rogers

and Mr. and Mrs. Sames Passucuzzo were also among those attending the dance at Creston on Friday night.

A C.P.R. bridge crew under George McLean has arrived at Kootenay Landing and will be engaged coping with drift wood and other work while the water is rising.

A number of the young folks along with Mrs. Martin spent the holiday in picnicking the venue being Mount Pedro. Lunch was served and a most enjoyable outing was had by all.

Dr. Henderson of Creston was here on a professional visit during the week and again on Thursday when he had to requisition the use of a gasoline speeder to get to Tye from which point he brought in a patient to the hospital late that evening.

The largest number of cars passing through here was noted on the holiday the majority of them having outside licenses. Many Creston cars were at lake side points and two trucks of children from Canyon on a picnic party were at Twin Bays.

The water as indicated by gauge at Slough bridge reads 12.01 a rise of 3.91 for the week or 2.61 since Wednesday. A very large volume of water is passing which together with the cold nights is minimizing the chance on exceptionally high water.

A. S. Hatfield of Penticton, who has the contract for widening the road to the Bayonne mine, has arrived with a crew to start operations. The other contractors engaged on construction work are making good progress for the weather now being more favorable for the different operations.

The Sukeroff tie making outfit at Goat Creek have just taken delivery of a heavier Diesel engine thereby increasing the daily output of ties. Two trucks are engaged in hauling these to the Quarry siding at Atbara and a crew of around twenty five men are engaged on the work at present.

A large blast was put off here Friday night by the road crew engaged in the road widening work east of Sirdar, after the cars from the last ferry had passed through. By working until dark the crew had a passage cleared without delay to traffic.

Lister

Mrs. H. Yerbury was renewing acquaintances in Nelson at the weekend.

The school children are due for another holiday on Monday—King's birthday.

J. W. Smiley of Nelson, inspectors of relief workers, was here on official business on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Phillips of Kimberley were Saturday to Wednesday visitors at their ranch here.

Public school inspector Manning of Cranbrook was here on his semi-annual official visit on Tuesday.

Miss Hazel and Mrs. A. Hobden were Empire weekend visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Whittaker, Cranbrook.

There will be a celebration of Holy Communion in connection with Anglican Church service here on Sunday morning at 11 o'clock.

Two baseball games featured activities at Huscroft recreation park on Sunday. The scores were Canyon 4, Port-hill 3 and Canyon 9, Copeland 2.

A. E. Dent and five of the children are back from Walla Walla, Wash., to which city they were called on the death of Mrs. Dent, about three weeks ago.

A number from here were at Creston on Thursday night last for the meeting sponsored by the Farmers' Institute, at which Mr. Britton of the Summerland experimental farm was the chief speaker.

Henry Rive, dairy commissioner, is due to visit Lister on Tuesday afternoon, June 4th, when he will give a practical demonstration on butter and cheese making at A. W. Sinclair's. All interested are invited to attend.

About four dozen residents of the Lister-Huscroft area took part in the Deer Park Club Empire Day picnic which was held at the park at Glenlilly on Friday, and was highly enjoyed by all.

Miss Curtis and Chas. Huscroft, who were in charge of the autos taking the Lister-Huscroft-Canyon talent to the Kootenay track meet at Trail on Saturday, arrived back safely on Sunday, having made the trip both ways through the U.S.

Misses Margaret and Dalay Rogers

Dedicate Anglican Church, Wynndel

Bishop of Kootenay Officiates at Impressive Service—Church's Erection Sponsored by W.A.—Bishop at Communion Service

The recently-erected St. Patrick's Anglican Church, Wynndel, was filled to capacity Monday afternoon, when Rt. Rev. Walter Adams, Bishop of Kootenay, assisted by Archdeacon Fred H. Graham of Nelson; Rural Dean E. V. Harrison of Cranbrook, and Rev. M. C. T. Percival of Creston, dedicated and officially opened the new edifice.

About 50 persons attended the service, several coming from Creston, and the service will long be remembered by those in attendance. The hearty singing of the hymns and the splendid address by the bishop were enjoyed by all.

The petition to the bishop asking dedication of the church was read by Rev. M. C. T. Percival, vicar. After the dedication Archdeacon Graham read the decree, and the bishop signed same and handed it to the vicar. The first lesson was read by Rev. F. V. Harrison and the second lesson by Archdeacon Graham.

Bishop Adams, in his address, went back to the early days of man, when a tree or rock or some other object was looked upon as a place where God dwelt, and traced the progress of thought to the movable tabernacle of the Israelites in their journey from Egypt, to the erection of a permanent place of worship on Mount Zion by King Solomon, and the realization of God's presence everywhere.

A special communion service was held in the new church on Tuesday at 7 a.m., when Bishop Adams, Archdeacon Graham, Rev. F. V. Harrison and Rev. M. C. T. Percival attended. Besides the bishop there were 12 communicants. In the building and dedication of St. Patrick's Church Wynndel Women's Auxiliary have accomplished their object undertaken when they started out about eight years ago.

The building of the church was in charge of R. Andestad and C. Hindley, assisted by Messrs. W. Towson, A. E. Towson, L. Abbott, K. Packman, Jas. Wood, J. Rumsey, O. Davidge and J. Nathorst. The cross at the peak of the roof was made and donated by R. Andestad. The offertory at the two services, amounting to \$12, went to the building fund.

CARD OF THANKS

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Palfreyman and family wish to express a sincere appreciation of the many kindnesses and sympathy shown them in their recent bereavement. They particularly appreciate the many beautiful floral tributes of esteem.

King's Birthday

DANCE

Under the auspices of Wynndel Tennis Club in the

Community Hall WYNNDEL

MON., JUNE 3

Dancing at 9 p.m.

Serenaders' Orchestra Music

Admission . . 50c. Supper included.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Gene Tunney, former heavyweight champion of the world, is giving up his avocation of globe trotter for one as oil prospector.

The late Col. T. E. Lawrence, who achieved a hero's role in Arabia during the Great War, lived in recent years on an income of £100 (about \$486), a close friend disclosed.

Canada spent on military purposes alone \$146,478,320 from 1921 to the end of February this year, according to a return tabled in the House of Commons.

Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia has sent a personal telegram to the League of Nations asking it to stop Italy's military preparations in northeast Africa.

A return tabled in the House of Commons disclosed that since July, 1930, a total of 97 judges in various branches of the judiciary have been appointed to positions for which the salary is \$5,000 a year or more.

The radio branch, department of marine, announced the following have been awarded commercial certificates of proficiency in radio: C. S. Baker, Meota, Sask., and B. L. Marshall, Saskatoon, Sask.

For fear that Mohammedan listeners might be offended, the British Broadcasting Corporation has banned the use of the word "Allah"—the Arabic name for God—on its programs.

A party of 15 Canadians will sail from Montreal shortly on tour of Russia, principally to study Soviet administration of justice, it was announced. The party will be headed by Prof. Frank Scott of McGill University, Montreal.

Dr. J. S. Lapp, chairman of the public dental health committee of the Ontario Dental Association, announced more than 96 per cent. of Ontario dentists had expressed themselves in favor of state medicine or health insurance for all persons below a certain income.

Gift For Chief Guide

Lady Baden-Powell Receives Standard As Token Of Loyalty

Lady Baden-Powell, Chief of the Girl Guides of the World, is privileged to use her own special standard.

In 1922 some of the English County Commissioners planned to make a standard for the Chief Guide, and a small committee was formed. Overseas Commissioners of Provinces and States joined the County Commissioners. Each emblem was worked, and all were gathered together and mounted. The Standard is a token of loyalty and regard to the Chief Guide.

The Emblems are as follows: The Trefoil in gold on blue—the Guide Emblem showing the three promises. The blue sea has silver waves and dolphins, with three ships sailing forth to the end of the earth to carry the Guide Movement to all parts of the world. Also in the midst of the sea is the Gold Fish which the Chief Guide alone wears.

Then there are red motto bands—the red for cheerfulness, and the mottoes are, on the other side, "Be Prepared," and on the other, "Ar nyd pw Fwll pyd yw," the Powell motto in Welsh, meaning "Where there is a Powell there is safety."

Between the motto bands is a space of green and white triangles, and they are the tents of the Guide camps on the green grass, referring to the outdoor side of Guide life.

In the fly are two fine lions, and these are the Baden and Powell crests. It is not possible for a woman to have a crest, as they are worn on a man's helm in battle, but here they are, to turn Guides' thoughts to their great founder, who in his leadership and comradeship for the Scout and Guide Movement has been so splendidly helped by the Chief Guide.

Wouldn't Wish For Two

Willie—I wish I had a million dollars. I'd go to picture shows every day then.

Jimmie—You'd take me with you, wouldn't you, Willie?

Willie—Naw. If you're too lazy to wish for yourself, you can stay at home.

Newest Naval Weapon

Germany Has Already Constructed 450 "Vest Pocket" Warships

Re-arming Germany's newest naval weapon—swift "vest pocket" torpedo boats as revolutionary as her "vest pocket" battleships—was revealed recently.

Foreign naval experts said the Reich already has constructed 450 tiny speed boats, capable of 60 knots each, and manned by five men and carrying four torpedoes.

A second, similar development, the experts said, is another speed boat twice as large, carrying 10 men and having an operating range of almost 2,000 miles.

Naval observers, asserting the new craft would give other powers much food for thought as the Reich's recently disclosed plans to build 250-ton submarines, listed these major advantages of the craft:

Their cost is little and their operation economical; their crew is small; they are so small and can change direction so fast they would be hard to hit; their four torpedoes, with any kind of luck, can do damage to enemy ships.

Young Scientist Returns

Englishman Finishes Two Years Study In The North

Two lonely years in the Arctic are over for T. P. Manning, youthful British scientist who made studies in the distant north for the British Geographical Society.

Travelling alone, the young Englishman came trudging into Churchill from Southampton Island, 500 miles north of there.

Modest and more than a bit bashful, Manning was not talkative about his sojourn in the Arctic through two summers and winters. His studies were extensive, including even fauna of the region.

Most of his two years in the Arctic was spent alone on Southampton Island, a Hudson's Bay Company post point where he obtained supplies. His long trek out was made without a companion. With a team of four dogs, he hit southward.

On the journey he crossed 40 miles of dangerous ice floe between Southampton Island and Chesterfield inlet. Then he followed the ice along the coast south, making the journey into Churchill without mishap.

Best Advertising Medium

Newspapers During 1934 Received Largest Share Of Allotments

Newspapers during 1934 received 61.8 per cent. of \$223,216,520 sent by 367 national advertisers during 1934 according to an analysis released by the bureau of advertising of the American Newspaper Publishers Association.

The report showed that magazines received 25 per cent. of the total amount, while chain broadcasting received 13.2 per cent.

Compared with 1933, when the bureau analysis covered the appropriations of 351 advertisers spending \$185,706,924, the current analysis showed both a greater number of national advertisers as well as a higher individual expenditure.

A Treasured Souvenir

Naval Officer Has Golden Jubilee Gift From Queen Victoria

While the empire celebrates the King's silver jubilee, Harry Davis, of Victoria, B.C., regards with pride a tiny brown beer jug, made at the command of Queen Victoria for her golden jubilee in 1837.

The souvenir was one of a limited number presented by the queen to officers of the royal navy. The mould has long since been destroyed. Raised figures in white on the side of the jug depict Queen Victoria on her throne and the many sections of the British Empire.

World Is Getting Better

The Amherstburg Echo says the jail at Mooretown, Ontario, is to be sold by auction because it has held no prisoners for forty years. Turnkeys at Sandwich had to wash dishes because there were no prisoners to do it. There was no cook in the Winnipeg jail because of a lack of prisoners of that category. The world's improving.

Some Strange Customs

Ethnologist Tells About Queer Ideas Of African Tribes

Frederick G. Carnochan, ethnologist, has returned to New York from an Africa sojourn and explained, among other things, how the Wonyamwesi tribes christen their babies by the sneeze method and what happens to a tribesman's wife when her spouse gets hurt in the hunt.

At a christening ceremony, he said, the high priest holds the baby and calls off the names of its ancestors. When the child sneezes as it invariably does, it is an indication that an ancestor's soul has entered its body and the baby takes the name of the ancestor thus saluted.

When a member of the tribe is hurt on a hunt, said Carnochan, the wife is blamed and is given a knock on the back of the head to make amends.

FASHION FANCIES



CAPEL DRESS FOR LARGER FIGURE—PERFECT FOR WARM DAYS
By Ellen Worth

The cape is versatile. It's almost magic. It seems to turn into sleeves at the front, while you look at it. The wrap-over arrangement, always a favorite with the larger woman, slims the figure so perfectly. Skirt plaits allow plenty of freedom for walking.

Matze eyelet batiste, so refreshingly cool to look at and to wear made the original. You can copy it exactly at very little expense. Chiffon cotton voile prints, linen prints, tub pastel or white silks, chiffon sacrusucker in stripes or checks, etc., are other lovely mediums for your choice.

Style No. 381 is designed for sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 39-inch material.

Patterns 20c each. Address mail orders to: Pattern Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E., Winnipeg.

The Spring Fashion Magazine is better than ever. Entirely illustrated in color you will find it a very stimulating fashion edition. There are clothes for cruising and clothes to brighten the lives of stay-at-homes. Many delightful little models for the smaller members of the family. Of course, patterns are obtainable for the designs illustrated. Send for your copy to-day, the price is 20 cents.

Wins Annual Contest

William Borrigan won \$61,600 when the ice at Nenana, 50 miles west of Fairbanks on the Nenana river broke May 15 at 1:32 p.m. Borrigan guessed the time to the exact minute in an annual contest that draws participants from nearly all of Alaska.

The side of the moon seen from the earth is marked by about 80,000 craters ascribed to meteoric origin. 2100

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 2

OUR DAY OF WORSHIP

Golden text: God is a spirit: and they that worship him must worship in spirit and truth. John 4:24.
Devotional Reading: Psalm 92:1-5, 12, 13.

Explanations And Comments

Let Worship Be Joyful, Psalm 100. The Psalmist calls upon all lands to worship God. "Think of an Israelite so enlightened as to God's purpose," exclaimed Dr. F. B. Meyer, "as to call upon all lands to join in the great chorus of God's praise! This is surely the missionary hymn of the Church! The Psalm is known as the Old Hundredth, but the name is a misnomer. It is always new."

Worship God with a joyful heart, make a joyful noise, serve him with gladness, come before him with singing. This frame of mind should be natural to one for God is our Creator, we are his people, the sheep, as it were, of his pasture, for whom, like a shepherd, he tenderly cares.

"It is a poor congregation that can sit or stand contented to be dumb when God is praised. If gladness is part of our service of him, all of us will refuse to be silenced. The Old Testament church was not ignorant of the devotional use of a choir, but it knew what it was to supplement, not to supplant, the irrepressible praise of a whole congregation. To entrust all our expression of praise to deputies, is to forget to praise." (J. M. Willoughby).

We should engage in public worship with thanks and praise, giving thanks unto him and blessing his name.

An Interesting Test

Shows More Boys Are Color Blind Than Girls

One boy in ten is color blind. This is the discovery of Dr. James Drever, professor of psychology in University of Edinburgh, made in tests of pupils in public schools.

"This can have tragic consequences," says the professor, "especially as now winking red, green and amber lights control the traffic and these children are the future drivers of motor vehicles."

The figures represent a 100 per cent. increase over previous calculations.

"It is a serious thing to discover that 12 boys out of 120 might confuse the 'stop' and 'go' signals of traffic lights," he said.

"Nothing can be done to cure color blindness. If it is possible to correct confusion between certain colors with spectacles, the result is that other colors become confused.

"A similar number of girls was tested, but in only one instance was there defective color sense."

It has been found that while fewer girls are color-blind, color-blindness is transmitted to children from mothers rather than fathers. The mother of colorblind children often isn't so afflicted herself.

Cows Attend Banquet

Two Bovines Are Guests At Luncheon In New York

Members of the American Guernsey Cattle Club sat down to their annual luncheon at New York with two of their most distinguished proteges, who moomed and bellowed throughout.

The guests of honor, Iceberg and Foremost Southern Maid, ate grass and took bows from a centre table in the banquet hall of a midtown hotel.

It was Iceberg's first glimpse of civilization. He was born on the edge of the Antarctic circle with the Admiral Byrd expedition. Foremost Southern Maid is one of the three cows the expedition took along to furnish milk to the men.

At the luncheon the gold medal awarded to Admiral Byrd by the club for "distinguished service to the dairy industry" was received by Lieutenant-Commander G. O. Noville in the absence of his chief.

The two bovines, accustomed to the hazards of an adventurous life, took the whole proceedings much more calmly than the jittery bellhops pressed into service as cow hands for the occasion.

Canadian macaroni imported into the British Isles has become so popular that this Canadian export has reached to within measurable distance of the big supplies from Italy and France.

Little Journeys In Science

GOLD

(By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.)

The use of gold dates from earliest times and it is probable that it was one of the first metals used by man. Native gold occurs in veins running through quartz rock and also in the beds of streams whose sands have been formed from the breaking down of such gold-bearing quartz. It has been discovered in nuggets which vary in size from a tiny pebble to a mass weighing over a hundred pounds. In the past few years the gold production of the world has amounted to about \$400,000,000 annually. Of this amount South Africa produces over half.

Native gold is obtained in crude form by placer mining. The sand containing the gold is shaken or stirred in troughs of running water, called sluices. The sand is swept away leaving the heavier gold at the bottom of the sluice. Sometimes the sand containing the gold is washed away from its natural location into the sluices by powerful streams of water delivered under pressure from pipes. This method of securing gold is called hydraulic mining. In vein mining the gold-bearing quartz is stamped into fine powder in stamping mills and the gold is extracted by either the amalgamation or the cyanide process.

In the amalgamation process the powder containing the gold is washed over copper plates whose surfaces have been amalgamated with mercury. The gold sticks to the mercury or alloys with it, and after a time the gold and mercury are scraped off and the mixture is distilled. The mercury distills off leaving the gold behind in the retort ready for refining. The cyanide process depends upon the fact that gold is soluble in a solution of sodium cyanide in the presence of the oxygen of the air. The powder from the stamping mills is treated with a very dilute sodium cyanide solution which dissolves the gold. The gold is obtained from this solution by electrolysis.

Gold is a yellow metal which is 19.3 times as heavy as an equal volume of water. Gold is the most malleable and ductile of all the metals. Malleability is the property of a metal to be hammered or rolled into sheets and gold has been hammered out into sheets so thin that it requires 280,000 leaves placed one upon another to occupy the thickness of an inch, and furthermore one ounce can be hammered out so as to cover 189 square feet. Ductility is the property which most metals possess of being drawn out into wires and gold is so ductile that one ounce can be drawn into a wire about 50 miles long.

Pure gold is used as gold leaf. The metal is too soft to be used alone for other purposes and is alloyed with silver or copper. The fineness of gold is usually expressed in terms of carats, 24 carat gold being pure, while 18 carat (75 per cent.) is the grade used for the best jewelry.

Cheap Sea Trip

Organization In Germany Provides Cruise At Low Cost

For a three-weeks' cruise to Madeira at a cost of only \$6.25 a week, 3,000 German workers will shortly leave Berlin. The charge includes everything—fare, food, trips and tips and is one of the cheapest cruises in the world. It is organized by the "Strength Through Joy" movement, and the workers and their families will travel on German liners. Many of them have never seen the sea. Last year the "Strength Through Joy" movement sent 80,000 workers on sea voyages, and this year it is hoped to send 160,000.

Extensive Salvage Plan

Attempt To Refloat Ships At Bottom Of White Sea

Twenty ships resting at the bottom of the White Sea since the years of the Great War will again see the light of day according to the schedule of a special squad of engineers working day and night on plans for the refloating, cargo salvaging and junking. Although complete maps of the White Sea prepared at the port of Archangel exactly designate the resting places of no less than 114 ships which went down in the same period, only twenty are considered technically possible to salvage.

The earth's population is doubling about every 30 years. At this rate, there will be 3,800,000,000 persons on earth before the year 2000 A.D.

Believed to be 2,000 years old, a dugout canoe has been found at Goshimura, Japan.

Fruit-a-tives Gave Veteran Quick Relief From Constipation

Isaac P. Booth, 70 Wayland Ave., Toronto, relates in a sworn statement how Fruit-a-tives gave him quick relief from constipation and rheumatism brought on by military service. So that everyone can be sure of the truth, he told his experience under oath before a notary. Mr. Booth says, "I was greatly bothered with constipation brought on by military service. I tried Fruit-a-tives and they gave quick relief and now keep me regular. I also suffered from rheumatism. Since I have used Fruit-a-tives, it does not bother me any more unless I take foolish chances in wet or cold weather."

Copy of Mr. Booth's complete sworn statement will be sent on request. Write Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa, Canada.

FRUIT-A-TIVES—25c and 50c EVERYWHERE

MISS ALADDIN

—By—
Christine Whiting Parmenter
Author Of
"One Wide River To Cross"
"The Unknown Port", Etc.

CHAPTER II.—Continued

"Well, hardly," agreed Dad. "Is that all, Louise?"

"Very nearly. She says: 'Let me know what time Nancy will arrive at Colorado Springs, and I will send some trusty person to meet her with an automobile, as Pine Ridge is on a branch road and our only train leaves early in the morning. If no one greets her on arrival, instruct her, please, to sit quietly in the station until called for.'

A girlish chuckle escaped Aunt Judy.

"You can check yourself in the parcel room, Nance! Proceed, Louise. I beg pardon for interrupting."

Jack winked at one aunt as the other retorted: "You're as bad as the children, Judith. But there's not much more. She says: 'I feel sure that this experience will improve your daughter.' How's that, James?"

Said Dad, with spirit: "Why on earth should she imagine that our Nancy needs improvement?"

"And how would she get it in a little one-horse western town?" asked Mother.

"This way," smiled Aunt Louise, reverting to the missive: "She would get away from the narrow New England viewpoint. She would learn something about the vastness of her country."

"I suppose she means those 'great open spaces' we read about," laughed Jack, while his aunt, ignoring him, continued:

"The milder climate would improve her health, and she would experience the satisfaction of being self-supporting. Please write at once, and believe me, dear James, your affectionate though unseen cousin, Columbine Nelson."

Aunt Louise looked up. "Well," she declared, drawing a deep breath, "I call that the—the very limit!"

For this meticulous teacher of English to use an expression even remotely approaching slang, was an event in itself. Her family smiled; and Nance retorted: "It's plain, Aunt Lou, that this is an occasion when Webster's Unabridged is totally inadequate! Dad dear, how can this venerable lady be your first cousin? And did she acquire her outlandish name because columbines are the state flower of Colorado?"

"Better look up your history, my dear," replied her father. "Cousin

Columbine must be over seventy and Colorado didn't become a state until 1876. I'll admit that I probably remember the date because it's also the year that I was born," he added honestly.

"But how," asked Jack, "did an uncle of yours land way off in the wild West, Dad?"

"You've heard the story numberless times, son."

"Not for a long while, and I never gave it any special thought. Seems queer for one lone member of a family to start off for the wilderness. How'd it happen?"

James Nelson glanced at his sister, and she said: "As I recall the story, Father's half-brother, Jethro Nelson, who was a good bit older than the others, possessed the wanderlust. He yearned to see something besides his native New Hampshire, and as his young wife was fired with the same ambition, they started West in a covered wagon, drawn by oxen unless my memory's at fault."

"Alone?" questioned the boy, leaning forward eagerly.

"Oh, no! There were three other wagons in the caravan, or whatever they called it. Part of those pioneers turned back somewhere in Kansas, frightened, I believe, by the immensity of the prairie. Others pushed on to California; but it was rumors of gold in the Colorado mountains that lured Uncle Jed in that direction, and unlooked-for circumstances which made him stop where he did. Of course it wasn't Pine Ridge then—just unsettled wilderness. But the journey had proved too hard on his wife, and instead of reaching some settlement, Denver or possibly Auraria (which was flourishing because of the gold rush) for the event, her baby was born in a covered wagon at the spot which was later to be called Pine Ridge."

"And that baby was Cousin Columbine?" asked Nancy.

Her aunt nodded, while Dad took up the narrative.

"Here's where her name comes in, daughter. Early next morning Uncle Jed discovered some enormous blue and white columbines growing nearby and carried the whole clump in to the new mother. The story goes that she uttered an exclamation of rapture at their beauty, and cried out: 'Columbines! I know now what we'll call our little daughter!'"

"Do you suppose," asked Jack, "if he'd presented the lady with a cactus blossom she'd have named her baby *Cactaceus*?"

"Goodness gracious, boy, have you no sentiment?" reproved Aunt Judy. "And the fact that you've been studying botany cries aloud. *Cactaceus*! I never heard the word before."

"Nor I," admitted Mother. "But do you mean to say, Jim, that a man who possessed the wanderlust was content to stay right where Fate landed him for the rest of his natural life?"

"Indeed no," spoke up Aunt Louise, "and in my opinion Uncle Jed's poor wife had a lonely time of it. He was forever leaving her to seek gold, silver, and adventure. That was, I imagine, after other settlers joined them. Years later he did strike silver at Leadville; but his wife had died of hardship before that. I believe she never saw the 'mansion' Cousin Columbine's so proud of. Uncle Jed was the big man of the town in Pine Ridge then, though the place can't be much more than a settlement now. Anyway, it isn't on the map."

"And she expects us to send Nancy to a place like that?" gasped Mother. "I didn't realize it was so isolated."

"But it's home to Cousin Columbine," observed Aunt Judy, "and perhaps she's lonely."

"I wonder if she'd be satisfied with me?" suggested Jack. "I have a touch of this wanderlust myself."

"You'd make a swell dressmaker," jeered his sister; and then, being called to the telephone by one of the admirers of whom Cousin Columbine would disapprove, promptly forgot the matter.

CHAPTER III.

Now, meeting Jack's eager eyes as he perched on the foot of her antique four-poster, the memory of that family dinner all rushed back. Regardless of the cold air and a sleeveless pink crepe nightgown, Nance sat up,

for BRUISES
There's nothing to equal Minard's. It "takes hold". Antiseptic, soothing, healing. Gives quick relief!



startled, and stared at her brother in dismay.

"Why, Jack Nelson! You—you're not implying that I ought to go way off to Colorado just for a—a paltry twenty-five dollars a month, are you?"

"Pipe down," warned Jack, "or like as not Mother'll come butting in, and I want to talk things over with you first. I can't sleep, Nance. I keep thinking about Dad. You know how he is—always seeing the bright side of everything; but he admitted tonight that he was down and out. That means flat broke, doesn't it? And even if I got some sort of job it probably wouldn't much more than pay my car fares and lunches for a year or two. And there's you—simply a parlor ornament and—"

"Thanks," broke in his sister coldly, sliding down under the puff again. "You don't need to rub it in just now, do you?"

"I don't intend to rub in anything; but there's no need of side-stepping the truth, either. I suppose you could help Mother 'round the house some; but with Aunt Judy gone, and Aunt Lou home only Sundays, there won't be an awful lot to do. And I've a notion she'd rather keep busy anyway, so's not to think about things. I suppose she's just about heart-broken over you."

Nancy said nothing for a moment; then: "Do you think it will add to her happiness if I'm two thousand miles away, all alone, living with a queer old woman we've never seen, and dying of homesickness?"

"No," said Jack, "I think she'd worry herself sick. But if you weren't alone, Nance—if I went too—"

"You!" interrupted the girl, amazed. "Why, how do you know that Cousin Columbine would take you in?"

Jack hitched an inch or two nearer, his eyes bright with interest.

"I don't expect her to; but she might get me a job on some ranch, Sis. I've always been crazy to see the West; and with us both away earning our own living, things would be easier for Dad and Mother."

"But you said yourself, Jack, that what Cousin Columbine wanted was a slave!"

"Oh, forget it. I was just talking. If she's has a woman come in every day the work can't kill you; and if I were near enough so we'd get together every little while, it wouldn't be so bad. And we'd be helping Dad, Nance. Honestly helping. He wouldn't even have to feed us!"

The girl gave way to a reluctant smile.

"Is my appetite as fearful a thing as that? Why you talk as if we'd have to apply to the Salvation Army for Christmas dinner! Dad can't be so hard up that we'll have to worry about food, Jack."

"But it costs less to support three than five, my dear. You can't get away from that. If you say the word I'll send an air mail letter to Cousin Columbine to-morrow. I'll explain what's happened, and ask if I can get a job out there. We needn't say a word to Mother until we hear from her. I'll ask her to telegraph."

Nancy looked at the boy curiously, as if she were observing a stranger. Jack was only seventeen and his sister had always regarded him with the tolerance nineteen bestows upon a younger brother. Now, suddenly, he seemed older than herself, for at the first hint of trouble he had put his shoulder to the wheel. It made Nancy feel a bit ashamed of herself; for she knew that it was not Jack's boyish curiosity to see the West which caused him to make this plan, but a genuine desire to help his father.

"Well?" he questioned with impatience.

The girl drew in a quivering breath.

"Do—do you think we must, Jack? I'll admit that the idea—terrifies me."

"Oh, be your age, Nance! We're not going into darkest Africa."

"I know; but it's so awfully far away. Suppose we got sick—had appendicitis or something."

Jack laughed softly.

"The only way you'll get appendicitis is by over-eating! We never have been sick—either of us—so why worry? I don't say it'll be all fun by any means; but we will be learning something about the country, as the old lady said; and it's not a life sentence. We'll come home soon as Dad gets his business straightened out. Be a sport, Sis, and let me write the letter."

"Without asking Dad—or Mother?"

He nodded.

"There'll be time enough to talk it over when we hear from Cousin Columbine. Like as not she'll veto the whole scheme; but even if they won't consent after we've made our plans, Nance, no harm will be done."

"Well," agreed Nancy with sudden resolution, "go on and write."

"That's the stuff!"

Jack slid his long legs off the bed and proceeded, as noiselessly as possible to open the windows again.

"Night, Sis. I knew you'd see sense after I showed it to you. And don't you dare let on we're up to anything. Just keep mum."

It was not so hard to "keep mum" as Nancy expected. The next few days were strenuous ones for the older members of the family, and the amusing letter from Colorado was completely forgotten. Jack, who did not return to Eketer on Monday, spent two of those days driving his mother and Aunt Judy to Edgemere in his beloved "Mary Ann," so they could look into conditions at the old home and decide what furniture must be sent out from the city.

(To Be Continued)

Recognition Deserved

No one ever earned an honorary degree more than "Doctor" E. Cora Hind, agricultural editor of the Winnipeg Free Press, who has had the degree of Doctor of Laws conferred on her by Manitoba University. Her contributions to the cause of the West's basic industry over a long term of years have been sincere and effective, and there will be general rejoicing that Miss Hind has been recognized in such a manner.—Lethbridge Herald. 2100



"I tried that recipe you gave me for Mustard Pickles, Mary, but it didn't turn out at all like yours."

"That's too bad, Jane. I've always had such wonderful results with Keen's Mustard!"

"Oh, I didn't use Keen's!"

"There's your trouble, Jane, right there. Keen's Mustard has the strength, flavour and 'nip' that is not found in any other."

KEEN'S D.S.F. MUSTARD

Made from seed grown especially in the Fens of England. The shells or hulls are removed, all the virtue being in the inner part of the seed. A superfine grinding makes the full flavour readily available. In original tins for as little as 10c.

Colman-Keen (Canada) Limited
1000 Amherst Street Montreal, Que.

Little Helps For This Week

I will praise Thee O Lord with my whole heart, I will show forth all Thy marvellous works. Psalm 9:1.


Thrice blest will all our blessings be,
When we can look through them to Thee;
When each glad heart its tribute pays
Of love, and gratitude and praise.

That which befits us, embossed in beauty and wonder as we are, is cheerfulness and courage, and the endeavor to realize our aspirations. Shall not the heart that has received so much trust the Power by which it lives? May it not quit other leadings and listen to the Soul that has guided it so gently and taught it so much, secure that the future will be worthy of the past.—R. W. Emerson.

I have experienced that the habit of taking out of the hand of the Lord every little blessing and brightness on our path, confirms us in an especial manner in communion with His love.

The increasing realization in Holland of the better results obtained in bread making by using larger quantities of hard Manitoba wheat for mixing with soft South American and European products has caused an increase of imports of Canadian wheat into the Netherlands during the first quarter of 1925.

NATURE'S MINERAL SALTS
Cleanses the system—purifies the blood. Nothing better for relief of Constipation, Indigestion, Rheumatism, Kidney and Liver. At all Drugists—59c.



SASKASAL

A SAFE OINTMENT
Soothing Healing Pain-Relieving




THE HONEY REMEDY
25c, 50c (tube), 20c, 40c

Appleford's

Para-Sani

You'll save its modest cost before half the roll is used. That's because this heavy waxed paper keeps left-overs fresh, moist and flavorful. Ask for Appleford's Para-Sani because of the exclusive knife edge cutter on the box.



HEAVY WAXED PAPER

ADD IT TO YOUR SHOPPING LIST NOW

Warehouses At Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg

RELIEVE PERIODIC PAIN



If you suffer periodic pain and discomfort, try Lydia E. Pinkham's Tablets. In most cases they bring welcome relief. As Mrs. Caroline Newman says, "They ease the pain."

Mrs. Raymond Chaput, Route 4, Tilbury, Ont., says, "I suffered something terrible. Had such backaches and headaches I was worn out. Your Tablets helped me." Let them help you, too. Ask your druggist.

Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS

**Delay may be risky
==telephone now**

Many successful business men prefer the long-distance telephone to an exchange of letters, because the telephone gets prompt action. When they need information from a distant point, they get it immediately.

These men won't risk delay. Tomorrow may be too late, so they telephone today.

Kootenay Telephone Co., Ltd.

THE CRESTON REVIEW

Issued every Friday at Creston, B.C.
Subscription: \$2.50 a year in advance.
\$3.00 to U.S. points.

C. F. HAYES, Editor and Owner

CRESTON, B.C., FRIDAY, MAY 31

HOME BREW

Orchardists of Creston valley have a very important meeting facing them Saturday night, when they will gather to elect the delegates to attend the convention at which the 1935 B.C. Tree Fruit Board will be nominated, if not elected, and choice will be made of a local man to serve as the valley representative of the same organization. In the Okanagan right now everything is in confusion as to marketing plans for 1935. The men at Ottawa in charge of the Natural Products Marketing Act have had so much controversy over the B.C. situation that they are just about as badly confused as the several organizations directly interested in this province. Under such circumstances Creston should choose carefully the man who will have to look after the valley's interests in making this year's deal. As "Orchardist" last week pointed out Creston fared unusually well in being left out of the cartel, and being excused from the consequences of the pool and the eight cents a box equalization charge that went with it even after local growers had almost solidly voted for the latter arrangements. Crossing a stream is a poor time to swap horses. Be careful how you vote.

Creston and the whole Creston valley got some splendid publicity in the blossom week edition of the Nelson Daily News, which made its appearance Wednesday of last week. Through its quite extensive circulation the News gave many readers much worth while information on the development and advantages of this district, with numerous photo engravings to make the story it carried the more impressive. The News' effort is the more appreciated in that it cost the district nothing. The only financial benefit accruing to the News was the only fairly generous amount of advertising accorded by local business men. The valley should benefit immensely from this boost edition of the News and the many fine things that one hears of the blossom time issue are certainly well deserved.

Rarely does the Review editor utter protest when literary honors are thrust upon him, but we must depart from this rule in connection with "The Tribute to Creston," appearing so prominently in the very fine blossom

"tribute" was not the product of the writer. It was a "tribute" paid Creston by the Davenport Hotel, Spokane, in connection with the "Northwest on Parade" broadcast heard over station KHQ about a year ago, and was compiled by Elston Wyckoff, announcer of KHQ. Mimeograph copies of the "tribute" were distributed at the annual dinner of Creston board of trade in January and it would look as if one of these copies found its way into the hands of the News staff writer. Without in any way wishing to detract from the News' splendid effort, we cannot refrain from remarking that it was just too bad the story read over the air from KHQ by Reeve F. H. Jackson on that occasion had not been substituted for the "tribute". By using 1934 production figures in the reeve's broadcast, the News would have presented a tabloid statement that would have given a splendid picture of Creston from its inception even until this day.

While there is little daylight as to what methods will be adopted in connection with marketing the 1935 apple crop, Creston orchardists will not hear with satisfaction of a development that is meeting with considerable favor, particularly in the southern Okanagan, and which is nicely stated by the Penticton Herald, which points out:

"An interesting feature of fruit discussion in the Okanagan within the past few days was the disposal of C grade McIntosh. One proposal is that an extra fancy grade which does not exist for Macs, be established and that grading generally of this variety be moved up. Also that no C grade go to market.

Creston Valley growers are hardly likely to take kindly to any such move. According to the table of apple shipments for 1934 the official statement shows that Creston shipped 113,349 boxes of Macs, out of a total valley apple crop placed at 250,205 boxes.

In the realm of politics interest centres exclusively on Premier Bennett. It seems just about certain that due to impairment of health he will be unable to lead the party in the oncoming federal election and papers friendly to the party are even predicting that he will, within a couple of weeks, name his successor or ask the Conservative members of the commons to select the new party head. Locally unusual interest has developed due to the fact that Hon. H. H. Stevens, member for Kootenay East, is in the select list of less than half a dozen who are conceded to be amongst those who may be called upon to put on the mantle of leadership. While the Review is sufficiently practical as to not lose sight of the exceptional usefulness of even a temporary premier-member, our guess is that while Mr. Stevens has a considerable following amongst the party members at Ottawa, the breach created by his recent retirement from the cabinet is too great to see him restored to such high favor, although his return to the cabinet will not impair Conservative chances of victory. If Premier Bennett retires our guess is that former leader Hon. Arthur Meighen will be at the head of the present government forces when election day comes around.

**Dyking Payroll
\$6000 Month**

40 Men Employed Almost Continuously—950,000 Yards Earth Moved—75,000 Gallons Gasoline, 151 Barrels Oil Used.

There was double barreled satisfaction in connection with Creston's observance of the King's Jubilee. In addition to marking the completion of 25 years' successful reign by his majesty King George, the occasion also marked the completion of two dyking projects that will add several thousand highly fertile acres to the already considerable area set out to orchard, berries, vegetables, etc., in the district of which Creston is the commercial centre.

The most impressive of these projects, of course, is the 8000 acres that have been reclaimed by Creston Dyking Com-

pany, for Creston Reclamation Company, Limited, which firm secured a concession to the area in 1925. Actual construction started on September 15, 1934. Records show that 68,640 lineal feet of dyke have been built, representing about 13 miles, all of which was constructed by wheel scrapers with the exception of some 10,000 feet by dragline—6000 feet at Wynndel end, and 4000 feet at the south end, at the J. W. Dow ranch. On the entire project 950,000 yards of earth have been moved. 75,000 gallons of gasoline were consumed and 151 barrels of oil.

In the neighborhood of \$6000 a month was paid out for labor. A crew of 40 men were employed almost steadily working eight hour shifts for a 24 hour day. The crew employed was almost 100 per cent. Creston residents, and are to be congratulated on the way they adapted themselves to the new machinery and despite all kinds of weather stayed with the job and completed the project in such satisfactory fashion.

The height of the dyke ranges from five feet along the Kootenay River bank, with a 400-foot stretch at Wynndel where it reaches a height of 20 feet. The top of the dyke is eight feet wide and the base is almost 100 feet wide where the height reaches the 20 feet. Along the 13 miles of levee a core ditch has been put in at a depth that will prevent all seepage.

On construction four specially difficult spots were encountered, with the dyke being built to a greater height than average. These were at the point where the Goat river is diverted into the Kootenay; at the false mouth of Goat river; opposite 11 1/2 mile point on Kootenay river, and across Duck creek at Wynndel.

Taking care of the false mouth of Goat river was a ticklish piece of operation. Here it was necessary to dig out 12 feet below the river bottom before a sufficiently substantial foundation could be located upon which to securely erect the dyke. Over 9000 feet of earth was removed on this particular operation.

The diversion of Duck Creek at Wynndel was another big piece of construction, as the stream had to be changed into a new channel for half a mile, and then returned into its original course. The creek now runs into a flume starting at the railway culvert, and resumes its original course along the shore line to empty into the lake. The flume supported by timbers and cribbing, is 500 feet long, and averages about five feet in height.

This is the first dyke in Canada where the Isaacson wheel scrapers have been used, and it has been abundantly demonstrated that they build a superior dyke to the old style machinery. The two Creston machines had serial numbers four and five, while the only three others in use are being operated on the Grand Coulee dam in Washington.

At the commencement of dyking a 35 h.p. Allis Chalmers bulldozer with a six-foot blade was used for core ditch work and clearing the dyke right of way, but at the middle of October it was necessary to replace this machine with a 75 h.p. machine with an 11-foot blade.

Due to bad weather conditions and having to break in all the labor to use the new machinery progress was slow the first two months, but after the Kootenay river bank was reached excellent time was made.

Now dyke construction is completed the interior drainage of the area is the most important problem, and will consist of two 36 inch twin discharge pipes at the Wynndel end, equipped with two Moecker pumps, the very latest type of pump used for drainage work. This system also provides possibility of irrigation if necessary. The system is such that it could partially flood the whole area at any time.

This would be done by the use of Weir boards. The water is allowed to run in at the south end of the project, and as the drainage ditches fill up the pressure would be stepped up so as to carry the water on throughout the whole area.

A cement drain has been put in at the south end which, when opened, would bring the water from Goat river for irrigation if needed. This drain is located near the J. W. Dow ranch, and is at present closed due to high water. At the north end but one pump is being operated which is running at one third capacity for interior drainage.

To date about 1500 acres of the dyked land are under cultivation, and most of it will be seeded to grain. The balance of 1500 acres will not be on the market until late this summer. Some of those who have their acreage seeded include Christensen brothers, J. P. MacDonald, A. L. Palmer, H. S. McCreath, R. A. Comfort and V. M. Vasseur who are sticking principally to wheat. S. A. Speers is trying oats along with wheat, while G. H. Irvine has peas along with wheat, oats and barley. W. F. Armstrong is for wheat and barley, with some oats on the later planted land. J. W. Dow and John Spratt, who are chiefly interested in cattle, have sown their holdings largely to oats, and Guy Constable is trying barley with wheat.

Creston Reclamation Company officials will have sixty acres mostly in soft wheat, along with a few acres of peas and one acre of beans and millet, which latter is looked to produce in abundance. An experiment is also to be made with sugar cane.

The project has been handled and financed by Creston Dyking Company, Limited, with F. V. Staples as general manager. An efficient staff has handled the undertaking with eminently satisfactory results, the greatest responsibility falling on W. H. Heath, project engineer and superintendent, with many years of varied dyking experience to his credit. Fred Holland was night superintendent, and King Hubbard, general foreman. The repair department and chief mechanical work was looked after by S. Sinnerud, and the office work was in charge of Miss Lillian Trevelyan.

Measurements are being taken on the stream flow of Boundary creek with a view to putting in a power plant to supply "juice" for pumping on the drainage districts north of Bonners Ferry.



Power to grow

To Keep Lawns and Pastures Green

—apply ammonium sulphate every 4 to 6 weeks, 4 lbs. to 1000 sq. ft. when grass is dry, then water if possible.

GARDEN AND FIELD CROPS

For crops growing in rows use Complete Fertilizer, Ammonium Phosphate or Ammonium Sulphate as a side dressing alongside the crop row on each side, one to two pounds per 50 feet row. Then cultivate fertilizer into the soil. Apply fertilizers to the soil, not on leaves or stems.

ELEPHANT BRAND

Ammonium Phosphates, Ammonium Sulphate Superphosphates and Complete Fertilizers

Supply all essential plant foods and can be obtained in hundred-pound sacks from all good dealers at reasonable prices. Manufactured by

The Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co. of Canada, Ltd.

TRAIL, British Columbia

USE ELEPHANT BRAND FERTILIZERS ALL THROUGH THE SEASON.

Our K. B. O. Broadcast

The last of the 1934 apple crop at Salmon Arm went out on May 23rd.

Clarence Pelkey of Cranbrook claims to have 14 chicks from a setting of 13 eggs.

Cranbrook tourist park is adding four more cabins, making a total of 20 available.

Up to the middle of May about 25,000 railway ties have been shipped from Grand Forks.

Vernon has shipped a carload of wool from this year's clip of sheep in the north Okanagan.

Flower boxes planted to petunias have been set out along the two main streets at Salmon Arm.

In the Okanagan the game authorities estimate that the 1935 hatch of pheasants is 60 per cent. male.

The Observer estimates Salmon Arm's dog population at 70, very few of which are wearing a 1935 tag.

Cranbrook tourist park opened for business at May 1st, but business so far has been very light.

The creamery at Vernon has just installed an electric powered knife that cuts 1500 pound prints of butter per hour.

A cut of one and a quarter million feet of lumber will be made at Leary's sawmill at Nakusp this season.

A colony of Mennonites from Missouri, have just purchased 4620 acres of land about 20 miles south of Bonners Ferry.

Salmon Arm council has just imposed a trade license of \$5 on all milk dealers.

Of 38,213 boxes of apples shipped from Grand Forks last year, 27,291 boxes were McIntosh Reds.

Real Estate

Five and Ten-Acre Blocks Improved and Unimproved Easy Terms

J. G. Connell
Box 11. CRESTON

General Blacksmith Work

*Horseshoeing
Acetylene Welding
Machine Work
Tractor Repairing*

Fully modern shop to handle all kinds of work.

We specialize in shoeing lame horses.

Satisfaction guaranteed on all work.

Harvey Blacksmith Shop
Opposite Commercial Hotel

GENUINE ASSISTANCE TO FARMERS

That this Bank is anxious to assist the agricultural development of Canada is shown by the fact that two-thirds of our borrowing customers are farmers.

An application for credit from you will be given the most considerate treatment.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

Creston Branch

J. J. ... Manager

Local and Personal

H. A. Powell was renewing acquaintances in Yakk at the middle of the week.

Dr. McKenzie, dentist, gives notice that his office will be closed the week of June 3rd-8th.

Vice-principal O. Sostad of the high school staff was at Waterton for the Empire Day weekend vacation.

FOR SALE—1934 Victoria Master Chevrolet, gone about 7000 miles. Mrs. Parry's Beauty Shop, Creston.

COW FOR SALE—Good milch and butter cow, just freshened. Will sell with calf cheap. Fred Lewis, Creston.

Mrs. Mackenrot of Cranbrook spent a few days here on a visit at the Blinco ranch this week, returning on Thursday.

WANTED—Boy for fruit ranch at Wynndel, three or four months. \$10 a month and board. Enquire Review Office.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Johnson were at Jaffray for the holiday weekend, on a visit with their daughter, Mrs. W. Belanger.

Miss A. Fleetwood, who has been with friends in Oregon for the past year, has returned to Creston to look after business interests.

Creston Valley Post Canadian Legion June meeting will be held Tuesday, 4th, at 8 p.m., at the quarters in the Mallandaine block.

Miss Helen Lacey of Lethbridge, Alberta, and party of friends, were here for the weekend, guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Lacey.

W. S. McAlpine and F. H. Jackson are at Robson this week representing Creston Farmers' Institute at a conference of the institutes' in West Kootenay.

Mrs. R. Foxall, Mrs. Ben Crawford, Frank Crawford and Tom Crawford, sr. were motor visitors to Golden at the end of the week, on a visit with the former's sister, Mrs. Chas. Perry.

Rev. F. V. Harrison of Cranbrook was here for the dedication of the new Anglican Church at Wynndel on Monday, and during his stay was a guest of Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Twigg.

Yesterday (Thursday) water going over the dam of West Kootenay Power & Light Company, Limited, showed a depth of four feet. The Thursday previous it was five feet 10 1/4 inches.

CHRIST CHURCH

REV. M. C. PERCIVAL, Minister.

SUNDAY, JUNE 2

CRESTON—8.30 a.m., Holy Communion. 10.30 a.m., Sunday School. 7.30 p.m., Evensong.
LISTER—11.00 a.m., Holy Communion.
WYNNDEL—3.00 p.m., Evensong.

Grand Theatre

Friday - Saturday
May 31 - June 1

Who was the Count of Monte Cristo?

He hired Europe's keenest detectives to track himself down! How much could the law learn about him? That's what he wanted to know... before he wrecked the lives of those who tried to wreck his!

Count of Monte Cristo

with
ROBERT DONAT
ELISSA LANDI

Dumas' immortal hero leaps to life in a motion picture as glorious as the master's novel.

WED., JUNE 5th

The Most Glorious Musical Romance of all Time!

Columbia Pictures gave you "It Happened One Night" and "Lady for a Day". They are proud to present this rich entertainment of love, laughter and music.

Grace Moore
in

'One Night of Love'

with
TULLIO CARMINATI
LYLE TALBOT
MONA BARRIE

The Rod and Gun Club final crow shoot will be held on Sunday, June 2nd, and at 6 p.m. mulligan will be served to club members at Hood's or Sutcliffe's ranch. After the spread winners of the club prizes will be announced.

There was a fair turnout for the meeting on Thursday night in Trinity Church hall when Mr. Britton of the Summerland experimental farm staff, talked on horticultural matters. F. H. Jackson, vice-president of the Farmers' Institute presided.

During his stay in Creston the Bishop of Kootenay was the guest of Rev. M. C. T. and Mrs. Percival, who were also hosts to Archdeacon Fred H. Graham of Nelson, who was here on Monday for the dedication of the new St. Patrick's Anglican Church at Wynndel.

Dodgers are out for a boxing tournament to be held at the curling rink, Creston, Monday night, Jun. 3rd, the first bout starting at 8 o'clock. Six events, covering all classes, are on the programme, and the admission is 50 cents for ringside seats; general admission 35 and 25 cents.

Registered growers in the Boswell-Creston valley area meet in Trinity Church hall Saturday night for the purpose of electing a delegate to represent the district at the meeting next month at which the 1935-36 Tree Fruit Board will be chosen. The Saturday meeting will also name the board's representatives in the valley for the ensuing year.

Kitchener

Mrs. B. Johnson left on Tuesday for Spokane, on a visit with relatives and friends.

Dr. J. Olivier of Creston was here on Monday on a medical inspection of the school children.

Mrs. F. Molander was a weekend visitor with her parents at Cayon, returning on Monday.

Mrs. A. H. Moore of Fort Steele is visiting with her sisters, Mrs. A. Lepage and Mrs. H. H. Redmile.

Mrs. Art Bowness of Cranbrook arrived on Tuesday on a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Nelson.

Samuelson brothers, Hazel Creek, who have a contract, are busy loading out three cars of posts from the siding here.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. McLaren of Creston were renewing acquaintances here on Friday. They were guests of Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson.

Mark Devlin and party from Saskatchewan stopped off on a visit with the former's father, N. K. Devlin. The party were en route to Trail.

G. A. Hunt loaded out a carload of posts to an Alberta point one day last week. Sid Abar was another to ship a car of posts to Alberta.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Nelson and children, Douglas and Shelagh, of Cranbrook, and Mrs. Algot Johnson of Moyie, were visiting friends here on Sunday.

Fletcher MacDonald, who was head cook at the airport, left for Lumberton, where he will cook in one of the camps. Jack Gregson is now airport cook.

Mesdames N. P. Molander, G. A. Hunt, C. Senesael and E. Driffl attended a smart bridge given by Mrs. C. Fransen at her home in Creston Saturday evening.

Mrs. J. Cavanaugh and sons, Carl, Jack, Bill and Dick, and Charles Barr, all of Kimberley, spent the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson, returning Sunday evening.

Alice Siding

Don. Phillips, who has been on a visit at Slocan City, returned at the end of the week.

Mrs. H. H. Taylor was a visitor with Mr. and Mrs. T. Rogers, Sirdar, during the past week.

Mrs. Harry Reed and Miss Edith Mather have returned from a visit with friends in Nelson.

Miss Lillian Trevelyan returned on Monday from a few days' visit with friends in Calgary, Alberta.

The Sunday school at the schoolhouse has resumed operations with the Presbyterian student, H. Esler in charge. A junior choir is also being organized in connection with the work.

Mrs. J. H. Webster, who has been a patient at St. Eugene hospital, Cranbrook, for the past two months, was able to leave at the first of the week, and is now in Calgary on a visit with her daughter, Mrs. H. MacDonald.

Gordon Stace Smith, who has been employed at Duparquet, Quebec, for some months past, arrived at the end of the week on a visit with his family here. When he left there was still snow in that locality, and the pussywillows were just coming into bloom—about like early March in Creston Valley.

Erickson

Mrs. W. Currie is visiting with Eernie friends this week.

Mrs. T. Wilson was a visitor with Fernie friends during the past week.

R. J. Speaker left on Saturday for Salmo, where he has secured employment.

Mr. and Mrs. L. T. Lovejoy were visiting with Bonners Ferry friends, Sunday.

Birth—At Creston Hospital, May 28th, to Mr. and Mrs. Bert Toffrey, a daughter.

PHONE 19 P.O. BOX 31

Corrie & Sons

GROGERS

FRIDAY and SATURDAY SPECIALS

FAIRY SOAP, FIVE BARS 19c.

COFFEE, Braid's Nectar 75c.
3 lb. pkg. With PREMIUM

TENDERLEAF TEA
12-oz. pkg. 53c.

TOBACCOS

MacDonald's Fine Cut, 1/2-lb. \$.70
Sweet Caporal Fine Cut 1/2-lb70
Buckingham Fine Cut, 1/2-lb70

FRESH VEGETABLES ARRIVING FOR THE WEEKEND

Jack Dugdale of Bellvue, Alberta, spent the weekend at his ranch at Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Cartwright and Roy were at Bonners Ferry for an Empire Day visit.

Mr. and Mrs. C. McDonough and young son of Salmo spent a few days here, guests of Mrs. Speaker.

Mrs. H. Armstrong and Miss E. Speaker of Cranbrook spent the holiday here, guests of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Speaker.

Mrs. R. Vincent and children of Coleman, Alberta, spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Campbell.

Mrs. H. A. and Misses Ruth and Dorothy McKowan of Cranbrook, were Empire Day visitors here with Mrs. G. Cartwright.

Announcement was made the latter part of the week of the results of the year's examinations at Macdonald college in connection with McGill University, Montreal, and it is pleasing to note that Kathleen E. Bundy led her class in first year household science. Kathleen was the only student of the first year to be placed in class one.

Vance--McPhail Nuptials

A wedding of interest in Canyon and district was solemnized on Thursday morning at the Canyon United Church when H. A. Lewis, pastor of F. II Gospel Tabernacle, Creston, united in marriage, Miss Thelma, youngest daughter of Mrs. J. T. Vance, with Donald McPhail of Nelson. The bride was attired in white flat crepe with white accessories, carrying bouquet of pink roses and fern. She was attended by Miss Helen Liphardt of Creston whose costume was of pink crepe de chine with white accessories. Her bouquet was pink and yellow snapdragon and fern. The groom was supported by Mr. Tombough, also of Nelson. The ceremony was performed under a bower of cedar interwoven with pink and white streamers and white wedding bells. The altar was nicely decorated with tulips and roses. During the signing of the register Mrs. Kolthammer sang "O Promise Me" with Mrs. Knott at the organ. After the ceremony a reception was held at the bride's home, immediate friends and relatives attending. Mr. and Mrs. McPhail left the same day on a wedding trip to Hood River, Ore., and points south, the bride travelling in navy blue suit and hat and grey accessories. The groom remembered the bride with a silver bracelet, and the best man, gold cuff links, the bridesmaid, a gold brooch. The bride's gift to the bridesmaid was a silver bracelet.

Death of Miss H. Cotterill

Creston has lost an estimable citizen in the death of Miss Hannah Cotterill, who passed away Saturday at the home of her brother-in-law and sister Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Palfreyman, with whom she has resided ever since coming to Canada.

Deceased, who was in her sixtieth year, was a native of Bamford, Derbyshire, England, who came to Winnipeg, Man., when Mr. and Mrs. Palfreyman made it their first Canadian home. Later they moved to Champagne, Illinois, where they were residents from 1913 to 1920, when they purchased the former H. B. Downes ranch, and have resided at Creston ever since.

The funeral took place on Monday from Christ Church, with interment in Creston cemetery. The service was taken by Rev. M. C. T. Percival, and the pallbearers were T. Goodwin, J. W. Hamilton, J. M. Craigie, A. E. Penson, H. A. Dodd and R. Thurston. There was a large turnout of friends to pay a last tribute of respect, and the many floral remembrances also bespoke the high esteem in which deceased was held.

In the nursing profession the late Miss Cotterill by her kindly consideration and ability made quite a wide circle of friends and her activities in the work of Christ Church Ladies' organizations, Erickson Hospital Ladies' Auxiliary, and other community endeavor won for her the deserved respect of all with whom she came in contact, and although her passing was not unexpected it is none the less keenly

felt. In addition to Mrs. Palfreyman, two other sisters survive, Mrs. Barker and Miss Hilda Cotterill of Champagne, Ill., all of whom have the sincere sympathy of the community in their sad bereavement.

Those remembering with flowers were: Family, Sisters Hilda, Harriet and family Champagne, Ill.; Lizzie and Charlie, Mr. and Mrs. T. Goodwin, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Clark, Mr. and Mrs. B. Cripps, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Penson, Beulah; Mrs. McKelvey, Ray and Jessie; W. G. Littlejohn, Lewis and Keith; Kitty and Mac.; Mr. and Mrs. Thurston, Mr. and Mrs. Vic. Mawson, Freddy and Shirley; Mr. and Mrs. Brownrigg, Mr. and Mrs.

Hayes, Mr. and Mrs. Craigie, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dodd and sons, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Hamilton and Marjorie, Mr. and Mrs. Haskins, Fraser family, Mr. and Mrs. K. Andrew, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Truscott, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Jackson and Miss Wade, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. C. Richardson, Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Rodgers and Jimmy, Mr. and Mrs. D. Bradley and Patsy, Mr. and Mrs. Percy Boffey, Mr. and Mrs. McAlpine and Allan, Mrs. Robert Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. S. Scott, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Simister, Mr. and Mrs. J. Murphy, Christ Church W.A., Erickson, Ladies' Hospital Auxiliary, Erickson Ladies' Guild, Creston Lodge A.F. & A.M., Mr and Mrs. Jas. Cook.

Victory Oats

Government Grade No. 1

100 lbs. \$2.30 Sack

THESE OATS ARE TOP QUALITY SEED OATS (not like those bought from the elevator or milling company.)

RENNIE'S XXX SWEET TABLE CORN
Unapproached for its excellence of flavor and sweetness.

LIME - SULPHUR SPRAY

45 gals. \$9.00 Delivered

Creston Farmers' Institute

MOVING SEASON IS HERE

WE MOVE EVERYTHING!

LET US DO YOUR MOVING

Plenty of Dry Wood. Any Length.

CRESTON TRANSFER

P.O. BOX 79 ALBERT DAVIES PHONE 13

Spring Outings!

Sporting Goods
Kodaks, Films
Sun Glasses
Hats, Visors
Pennants, Etc.

Greston Drug & Book Store

GEO. H. KELLY
THE REXALL STORE

**NEW
YELLOW LABEL
55¢
lb.**



**BROWN LABEL - 65¢ lb.
ORANGE PEKOE - 80¢ lb.**

Leaders And Critics

In the face of enormous difficulties, which are the direct outcome of the Great War and the aftermath of depression following that terrible struggle, as more or less similar conditions have followed every great war in history, recognized leaders of men in all nations are striving mightily to bring order out of disorder and start the world on the road of progress and prosperity. Men are breaking down because of the burdens of responsibility they are carrying, and they are wearing themselves out mentally and physically in the effort to serve their fellow countrymen and the world.

In his almost superhuman struggle to maintain peace in Europe, and in his untiring efforts to promote disarmament, Ramsay MacDonald has become a much older man than his years. Reports that he must relinquish the premiership are now rife.

In Canada, Hon. R. B. Bennett has for five years devoted his every waking moment to the duties and responsibilities of government. People may criticize his policies and his methods, they may say he should have divided responsibility to a far greater extent with his cabinet colleagues instead of shouldering so much of the burden himself. But no one can say that as Prime Minister he has not given himself wholeheartedly and energetically to the discharge of the public duties and responsibilities placed in his care. As a result he has had a serious breakdown in health, may have to retire, and he has unquestionably considerably shortened his life.

Ex-President Hoover and President Roosevelt aged far beyond their years in office; the same can be said of the leaders of other nations, and it is true of men not only in the Federal arena in Canada but in the provinces and in municipal affairs. The strain is terrific, and men everywhere are paying the price. Yet they carry on because it is their duty to do so, and because they are sincerely desirous of rendering service to their country and fellowmen.

Probably because the great mass of people have difficulties and worries of their own to contend against and face, few of them give thought and little consideration to the manifold and gigantic problems which leaders in government everywhere are endeavoring to solve. Rather, men in public life are the targets for all kinds of missiles of abuse and criticism, and their task is made much more difficult by the carping complaints of men of less calibre and by demagogues and agitators who take advantage of the prevailing situation to stir up the unthinking masses for their own selfish and ulterior motives and designs.

Recently in a little known publication there appeared one of the type of articles which make a sane man disgusted. The writer thereof urged people to read history. He declared that in every great crisis heretofore, and everywhere, a man had arisen to lead the way out, and he cited that "Moses, Christ, Pym, Abraham Lincoln, were real leaders because they did new things, utterly regardless of what had been done before." He then added that at Ottawa two Neros, meaning Mr. Bennett and Mr. King, are fiddling while the economic capitol burns. Surely, he says, after five years of labor Canada should at last bring forth a man.

This writer cites Moses. He was a great leader, but his people turned against him, commenced the worship of false idols, a calf of gold, and paid the penalty of forty years wandering in the wilderness.

The writer speaks of the Christ. He was the world's greatest leader of all time. Yet the people of his day rejected him and demanded his death.

Abraham Lincoln was a leader, but throughout his life was criticized and vilified, accused of being a partizan, and died at the hands of an assassin.

History applauds these leaders, and their names will live forever, but in their day and generation they were despised and rejected by many, the objects of criticism and derision, and their work for humanity made difficult by the spite and hatred of other so-called leaders who played upon the ignorance, the emotions and the selfishnesses of the masses.

These leaders have made mistakes. Of course they have, because they are human with all the limitations and frailties of human beings. But many of their mistakes were not of their own volition, but were forced upon them by the acts of others, either not so sincere and high minded or who with less vision and ability adopted policies and followed courses of action which compelled others to steps which the latter knew to be mistaken but nevertheless had to be taken to avoid some possibly greater mistake and disaster.

The present is a time for patience and tolerance. It is no time for any well meaning person to be rocking the ship. That should be left to the wholly misguided and the irresponsible agitators. Constructive criticism is in order, and it is always welcomed by those entrusted with grave responsibilities. But Canada should give short shift to all carping critics who merely seek to destroy what others are striving to reconstruct and build up stronger and better.

A Silver Jubilee Gift

**Merchants Serving Royal Family
Build House For King**

King George, who already owns a palace, a castle and two huge estates, has received a house as a Silver Jubilee present. It is a gift of the Royal Warrant Holders' Association, whose members have served the royal household with groceries, furniture and everything else, and who are entitled to display the royal coat of arms over their stores.

The architect is C. Beresford Marshall, a young and comparatively unknown designer of thirty-six years, who up to now has been designing luxury apartments on the American plan for London.

Marshall's design is something like the American Colonial style without the pillars. It is being built at Burhill, Surrey, about thirty miles from London, on the estate of Lord Iveagh.

There is one principal bedroom and two guest rooms, with two double rooms for maids and a chauffeur's room.

The design was chosen by the King in consultation with Sir Giles Gilbert Scott, president of the Royal Institute of British Architects.

It is not likely, however, that the King will live in the house. In such cases he usually makes a present of the life-tenancy of the house to some minor member of the royal family, or to a high court official who is retiring from his service.

**HE FELT MISERABLE
AFTER MEALS**

**Acute Indigestion Relieved
By Kruschen**

The treatment which put this man right must surely be worth trying in every case of indigestion. Read what he says:—

"Two years ago I suffered very much from indigestion, loss of appetite, and a most severe pain in my back. Food soured in my stomach. I felt most miserable after meals, and had no desire or appetite for them. A friend advised me to try Kruschen Salts. I did so, and I am most happy to testify that after a short time I felt the greatest relief. I continued taking Kruschen till I felt myself quite better and a new man. I feel as light-hearted as I did twenty years ago."—W. E.

What Kruschen did for him it will do for everybody else who suffers from indigestion as he did. The fact is that "the little daily dose" of Kruschen first stimulates the flow of gastric juices to aid digestion, and then ensures a complete, regular and unflinching elimination of all waste matter every day.

Handicraft Exhibition

**Public Rooms Of Cunard White Star
Liner Ascania To Be Used**

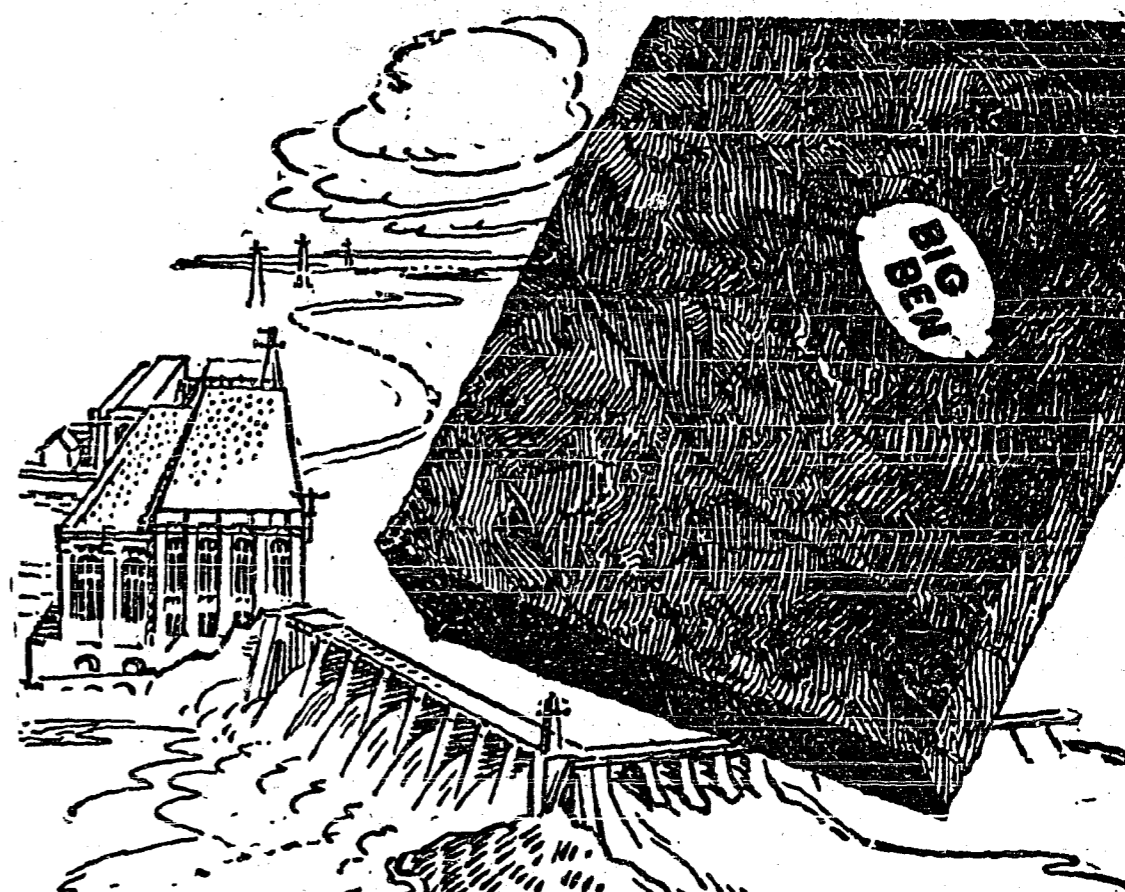
The Hon. William Joseph Parnell McMillan, M.D., C.M., F.A.C.S., L.M.C.C., Prime Minister, Provincial Treasurer and Minister of Education of Prince Edward Island will open the Canadian Handicrafts Guild special exhibition being held on board the Cunard White Star liner Ascania, it was announced by Colonel Wilfred A. Bovey, president of the Guild. Dr. McMillan is also president of the Prince Edward Island branch of the Guild, and is visiting Montreal at this time to receive an honour from McGill University.

The show will be held in the public rooms of the steamer while the Ascania is in port lying alongside Shed No. 2 on her next trip to Montreal.

A wide range of hand-made crafts will be exhibited, ranging from the most delicate textiles to wrought iron pieces. From Montreal will be a group of copies of old Canadian furniture and lamps which have been effectively used locally. There will be two examples of old Canadian country chairs, one with leather thong seat and the other with twisted bark seat.

A woman writer advises women to "treat your maid with the same respect as you treat your husband." Especially if you like hunting for new maids.

Approximately 90,000 newspapers and magazines are published in the world to-day, as compared to 4,000 a century ago.



**BIG size
BIG value
BIG satisfaction
BIG BEN
THE PERFECT
Chewing Tobacco**

Collection Is Valuable

**Japan Afraid Ancient Clocks May
Soon Be Sold**

Fears that the famous "Daimyo no Tokel" collection of timepieces, once owned by leading Daimyo together with old books on the subject of clocks, will soon be lost to Japan, is being expressed by Japanese newspapers. The clocks have been known as the Takabayashi collection, and have been kept at the Tokyo Museum of Science for many years. They were recently offered for sale, and an American collector offered \$15,000 for them, a bid which was increased by a British resident in Kobe. It is not believed that the collection has actually been sold, but it is feared that if the intention to sell becomes widely known collectors in Europe and America will offer such a price that the owner will part with them.

Serfdom Abolished

**By New Decree Ethiopia Advanced
In Civilization By 1,000 Years**

Emperor Haile Selassie issued a decree abolishing serfdom throughout Ethiopia and equalizing the system of land taxation.

An announcement said the masses acclaimed the step and added that the abolition of unequal land taxation would advance Ethiopia 1,000 years in civilization.

Ethiopia for centuries was one of the most profitable centres of the African slave trade and while other countries gradually abolished the traffic, the institution remained in that country even after its admission to the League of Nations. In recent years slavery there has taken the form of forced labor and "debt peonage."

When roughly handled, tons play dead so thoroughly that their breathing movements are entirely suspended.

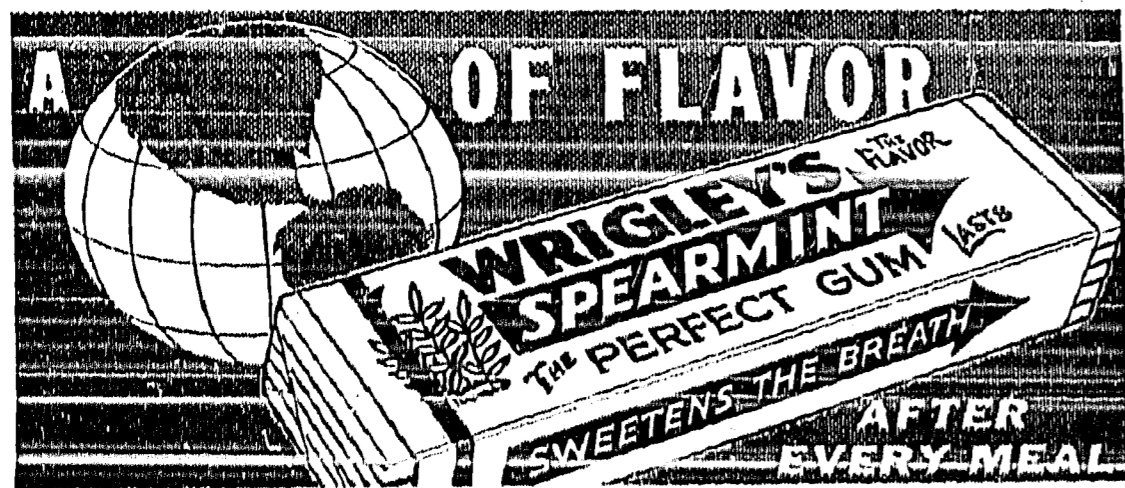
Open Golf Tournament

**International Event To Be Held At
Fonthill, Ont.**

"We are leaving no stone unturned," stated President Allan Brooks, K.C., of the Lookout Point Golf Club, "to make the course and clubhouse as nearly perfect as possible for the holding of the General Brock Hotel Open Tournament at Fonthill, Ont., on July 11, 12 and 13. We recognize that this event is attracting international attention and that in all probability the entry list will be one of the largest ever seen in an event of this kind in America. The committee in charge of the tournament are just as enthusiastic as I am and have wholeheartedly endorsed the changes and improvements which will be necessary and particularly those suggested by B. L. Anderson, tournament manager, after his recent inspection of the course."

Among the changes to the course will be the lengthening of all tees so that each day will demand a slightly different shot depending on whether the markers are on the front, centre or back of the tees. All greens are to be spruned extending some thirty or forty feet in front of them and there will be a six-foot closely clipped fringe around all putting surfaces. All bunkers are to be renovated and filled with new sand and each one of them will be furrowed for the championship. As a precaution against accidents the bridge leading to the 18th green is to be reinforced because of the large number of spectators anticipated, and furthermore, several of the important greens will be roped off, particularly the 9th and 18th. An attractive new entrance gate is to be constructed and elaborate preparations for catering are being made under the personal direction of Vernon G. Cardy, president of the General Brock Hotel.

For the 18 weeks of 1935 ended May 2, the total number of hogs graded in Canada was—graded alive at stock yards, 383,664; alive at packing plants, 709,726, and by carcass 21,652, a total of 1,115,042. For the corresponding weeks of 1934, the number was 1,160,223.



\$144⁵⁰
TO EUROPE
2

3rd. The Value CLASS

Cosy public rooms and cabins
.. excellent food and plenty of it .. good sun decks .. happy days of sport and fun .. fine steady ships.

Apply to your local agent or to
270 Main Street
(Tel. 24-286)
WINNIPEG

Setting Fridays from Montreal to PLYMOUTH, HAVRE, LONDON, and to BELFAST, LIVERPOOL, GLASGOW.
Third Class Ocean Rate—\$82.00 one way.

**CUNARD WHITE STAR
ANCHOR-DONALDSON**

HITLER DECLARES GERMANY WANTS QUIET AND PEACE

Berlin.—Adolf Hitler told the former allies that Germany would abide by all but the military sections of the Versailles treaty and would limit armaments with them, even to the scrapping of submarine. In an impassioned address to the specially assembled reichstag, Hitler denounced the Versailles treaty as responsible for Europe's current armaments race.

"Germany has no intention of arming to the skies," he declared, assuring an uneasy world that he wants "quiet and peace."

Der Reichsfuehrer spoke in the Krull opera house, with 668 brown and black-shirted deputies and a group of ambassadors busily taking notes before him. His words were broadcast throughout Germany and much of Europe.

Along with his offer to halt Germany re-armament at a level to be decided, Hitler again solemnly promised Germany would not unilaterally alter boundaries fixed by the treaty of Versailles. This was his only reference to Germany's former colonies.

The reich, he said, was ready to sign a treaty limiting the size and calibre of naval cannon and submarines. The fuehrer added that a navy 35 per cent. the size of Great Britain's was all Germany would ask.

He scathingly denounced other powers for violating the peace treaty's arms limitations, thus forcing the reich to re-arm.

Hitler was thunderously cheered as he pronounced his eagerly awaited words on foreign policy.

"If Germany of to-day favors peace," he said, "it favors it neither out of weakness nor cowardice. . . . We defy every war for the subjugation of foreign powers."

"If the nations are so concerned about numerically increasing their population, they can accomplish this through an increasing readiness to bring forth offspring and can, in a few years, present their nation with more children of their own people than they could foreign peoples vanquished by war."

"Nazi Germany wants peace from a primitive realization that no war would be calculated to alleviate the essentially general European distress, but would tend, on the contrary, to increase it."

"Germany is immersed in the tremendous work of repairing its domestic damages. None of our subjects of a factual nature will be completed before 10 or 20 years. None of our tasks of an ideal nature can find its fulfillment before 50 or even 100 years."

"What else could I desire but quiet and peace?"

'Plane Victims Buried

Moscow Mourns Those Who Died In Maxim Gorly Crash

Moscow.—The people of Moscow, in one of their greatest demonstrations of public grief, trudged to the new Virgins monastery and deposited the remains of the 49 victims of the Maxim Gorly disaster in crypts and graves.

The remains of Pilot Nikolai Blagin, who caused the world's worst aeroplane disaster by crashing into the Gorky while stunting in violation of orders, found a place of honor in burial with the others.

Although he had been held up to the public as an "air hoodlum", his ashes lay in state with the others when Joseph Stalin, dictator of Soviet Russia, stood his turn as guard of honor in the Hall of Columns of the Labor Union house.

Amendment Defeated

Ottawa.—The senate banking and commerce committee defeated an amendment which would compel all persons in Canada receiving net annual incomes of \$2,000 or more to contribute 25 cents a week or \$13 a year to the Dominion unemployment insurance fund.

Ban Silver Coin Imports

Canadian Money Not Affected By U.S. Government Order

Washington.—A ban against imports of foreign silver coins was declared by the United States government in what was officially described as a "spirit of co-operation" with nations harassed by high silver prices.

Canadian money was not affected by the government's order forbidding entry into this country of foreign silver coins. The only coinage involved was that where silver content has become more valuable as bullion than in the form of currency. Peru is the largest country affected by the embargo, which also will apply to metal currencies of several other nations. A list of such countries now is being prepared.

The step was taken by Secretary Henry Morgenthau of the treasury shortly after he had disclosed new researches into money conditions abroad and stated flatly no country has made currency stabilization overtures since his guarded invitation a week ago.

The silver coin embargo on all except licensed entries was designed to aid those nations which—largely through the price-raising silver buying policy of the United States government—are confronted with the problem of preventing the melting of their coins for sale as bullion.

Ramsay MacDonald May Hand Over Leadership

Reconstruction Of British Cabinet Likely To Take Place

London.—Rumors of a cabinet reconstruction to take place next month have been intensified. Speculation and gossip were keen in the lobbies of the House of Commons.

Several morning newspapers asserted it was definitely decided that Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald would hand over the leadership of the government to Stanley Baldwin, lord president of the council, in June. It was believed, however, the prospect changes would not be announced before Whitsuntide.

When the combined king's birthday and jubilee honors list is published June 3, it is expected at least two members of the cabinet will be elevated to the peerage. They are Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, secretary for the colonies, and Sir John Gilmour, home secretary. Informed political quarters said this meant the reconstruction naturally would fall during the Whitsun holiday, which comes June 9.

Extending Service Term

Belgium Government Will Lengthen Time For Military Service

Brussels.—The government of Belgium will demand 18-month compulsory military service instead of the present one-year term, Albert Deveze, defence minister, revealed in a speech at Mons.

Under the present system, he said, there were long periods when the army was composed chiefly of raw recruits, and the country had been alarmed by Germany's restoration of conscription.

Though the defence minister referred specifically only to the machine gun forces, informed circles here interpreted his remarks to mean the cabinet would ask lengthened service for all branches of the army. He said also the government was pushing completion of border defences as rapidly as possible.

Playing Host To Teachers

French-Canadians To Spend Month In Toronto Learning English

Toronto.—Establishing a precedent in the educational history of Ontario and Quebec, 100 French-Canadian teachers will come here this summer to spend a month learning English. For the past nine years it has been the practice of the Ontario department of education to send Ontario teachers to Quebec city to live among French-Canadians and learn the language and this year Ontario will play host to Quebec teachers. 2100

COMPLETES LONG TASK



For thirty years Colonel Wedgewood, prominent British Parliamentarian, has been writing the History of Parliament, and has now completed the work. He worked on this colossal task for years, and only recently has had the help of a joint Parliamentary Committee. It is expected that publication costs will amount to \$75,000.

Wheat Conference Opens

May Be Argentina's Last Chance To Agree To Acceptable Plan

London.—Delegates to the international wheat conference expressed the opinion Argentina may find her last opportunity in the current negotiations to enter a wheat export restriction agreement on equal terms.

They warned that Canada and the United States, now that the period of relief given the glutted market by the 1934 drouth has passed, will never again allow their stocks to accumulate to the extent they did in 1933.

A trade war of underselling was forecast in some quarters in the event Argentina declines to subscribe to some plan acceptable to the other conferees.

The conference will attempt to salvage whatever is possible from the wreckage of the 1933 pact, which expires August 1. United States Ambassador Robert W. Bingham will preside over the parley for which delegates from 15 countries have assembled.

International Figure

Jane Addams, Noted Prize Winner, Dies At Chicago

Chicago.—Jane Addams, internationally known social worker and champion of world peace, died in Passavant hospital, where she had undergone a major operation.

Miss Addams, founder of the famous Chicago Social Settlement, Hull House, and a Nobel prize winner for her peace efforts, would have been 75 years old on Sept. 6.

Combat Soil Drifting

Federal Government Anxious To Help Western Farmers

Ottawa.—The Dominion department of agriculture, anxious to help western farmers avoid disastrous effects of drouth, announced publication of a bulletin outlining methods to control soil drifting.

Publication of the bulletin followed announcement several weeks ago that the government would institute a program of water conservation and other means to counteract conditions that produced disastrous drouths in the southern midwest area.

The bulletin deals with control of soil drifting and describes in detail precautionary measures such as planting cover crops and strip farming. It contains also emergency measures of control for use in areas where drifting occurs infrequently.

It says soil drifting in western Canada began almost as soon as the land was first cultivated.

Bush Huskies Kill Boy

Six-Year-Old Child Attacked At The Pas

The Pas, Man.—Torn by a pack of bush-bred husky dogs on the outskirts of The Pas, six-year-old Mike Seginovitch died in hospital. The animals, owned by a local trapper, were brought in from the bush north of The Pas a short time ago. The cause of their attack is unknown.

With Joe Kryschuk, another lad of his own age, little Mike had been playing on an unused trail near his home. First intimation of the tragedy came to Mrs. Kryschuk when her son came running, shouting to her the dogs were killing Mike.

Mrs. Kryschuk found four dogs swarming over the child on the ground and, driving them off, carried him to her home nearby. The animals followed her as she carried the mangled boy along the trail. An inquest will be held.

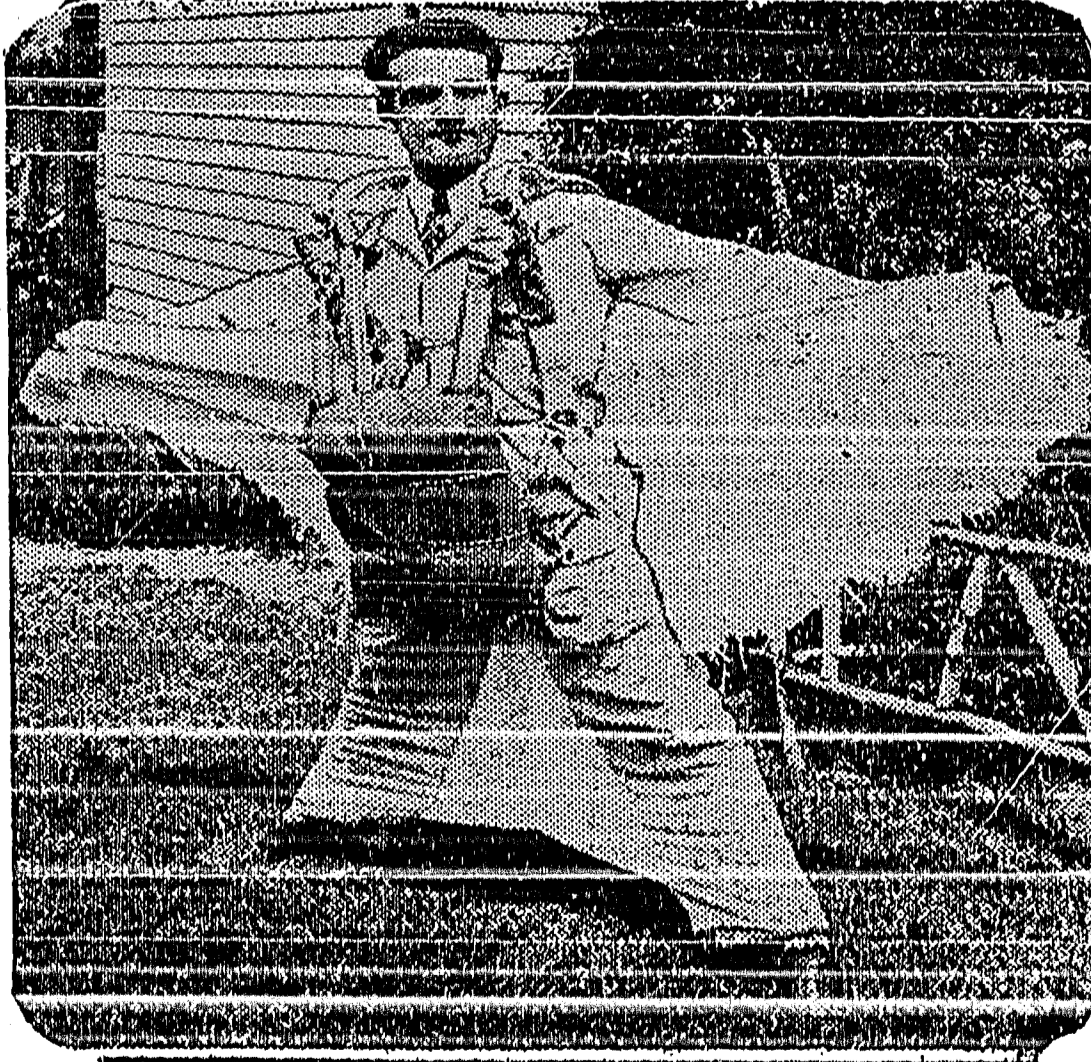
Hitler's Conscription Decree

German-Canadian Club Members Will Not Respond

London, Ont.—With jeers and cat-calls members of London's German-Canadian Club greeted announcement of the clause in Reichsfuehrer Hitler's conscription decree which declares that all Germans between the ages of 18 and 45, who have become foreign citizens, must return to the reich for training.

"Adolf Hitler might not recognize our Canadian citizenship," said Henry Wolfe, secretary of the club, speaking for his confreres, "but we do. Canada to us means home. We stand to lose everything if we return to Germany. We gain nothing if we go."

"BIRDMAN" TO RISK DEATH AGAIN



Undismayed by the failure of his wing harness on the first attempt, William Picun, 19, above, of North Bergen, will make another try from an altitude of 10,000 feet. His first effort narrowly missed ending in tragedy when the device failed to check his fall and Picun was saved by his parachute.

CURRENCY DUMP MEASURE TO DEAL WITH COMPLAINTS

Ottawa.—Legislation designed to adjust inequalities arising from application of the currency dump against imports from countries which have a high cost of living because of depreciated currency, such as had recently been the subject of protests from Japan, was promised by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett in the house of commons. Other measures which he said would be laid before the house shortly included seven or eight bills arising from the report of the mass buying commission, and a housing bill.

Of particular interest was Mr. Bennett's reference to the exchange measure dealing with complaints raised by Japan that the currency dump in Canada constituted a barrier to trade already much over-balanced in favor of Canada, and with similar conditions that might affect other countries.

This bill, the prime minister said, "will confer upon the government power to deal with the problem of what are called clearing house agreements and the purchase of commodities through the use of exchange arising from the sale in our markets of commodities of other countries."

Five measures dealing with the mass buying report would be placed on the order paper, Mr. Bennett said, and there would probably be two or three more dealing with the same subject. These measures have been the subject of long consideration by experts of the external affairs and justice departments and will be handled by various ministers. Their contents have been kept secret and will not be made known until the bills appear in the House of Commons. It is understood the report of the commission will be implemented to the fullest possible extent consistent with constitutional authority of the federal government.

Elephant Kills Trainer

Veteran Circus Man Fatally Hurt When Herd Stampeded

Los Angeles.—Attacked and gored by an enraged elephant during rehearsal of an act for a motion picture, Joe Reed, veteran circus trainer, died in a hospital.

Reed was putting a herd of eight elephants and 12 tigers through the act at the A. G. Barnes winter quarters when the elephants stampeded and "Prince," leader of the herd, charged the trainer. He tried to climb to safety on a light pole in the centre of the lot, but the animal, breaking loose its heavy chains, gored him three times with its tusks. Attendants subdued the elephant.

For Safer X-Ray Work

Steps Being Taken To Help Correct Electrical Hazards

Ottawa.—The National Research Council's associate committee on radiology has decided on steps designed to help correct electrical hazards for operators and patients existing in X-ray equipment in Canada.

In an effort to promote safer operation of X-ray equipment the committee approved publication of a brochure on the subject by E. G. Ballard, electrical engineer of the council's staff.

Lord Bessborough Honored

Presented With The Highest Award In Scouting

Ottawa.—In recognition of his services in his capacity of chief scout for Canada, Lord Bessborough was presented with the "Silver Wolf," highest award in scouting, it was announced. The presentation was made by Lord Robert Baden-Powell, chief scout, while on his visit here.

John A. Stiles, chief executive commissioner of the Canadian Boy Scouts Association, was similarly honored.

