Provincial Library
Parliament Bldgs.
Library Legislative Assembly
NOV 20 1911
VICTORIA, B. C.

The Journal $2.00 a year

# Prince Rupert Journal

High Class Job Printing in all Lines

VOLUME II. Published Twice a Week. PRINCE RUPERT, B. C. TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1911. Price, Five Cents. NO. ~~45~~ 41

## VOW OF SILENCE

**Alderman Newton Objects to Rules of the Council Being Enforced—Threatens to Cease Talking.**

**Early Adjournment of Board Following Interpretation of Rules of Debate**

"No member shall speak more than once to the same question without leave of the council, except in explanation of a material part of his speech which may have been misconceived; and in doing so he is not to introduce new matter. A reply shall be allowed to a member who has made a substantive motion to the council, but not to a member who has moved an order of the day, an amendment, the previous question, or an instruction to a committee. No member, without leave of the council, shall speak to any question, or in reply, for a longer time than a quarter of an hour."

"All inquiries shall be in writing and shall be handed to the clerk of the council at least two clear days before the day of the meeting at which such inquiry shall be put in writing or handed to the mayor or other presiding officer at or before the hour of meeting, and shall be read by him from the chair."

The above two rules, taken from the bylaw governing procedure in the city council, were brought prominently before the members of the civic governing board last evening through the medium of a memo from the mayor setting them forth which was placed before each member of the council. Having in mind the long sessions which the council has had of late when these rules were not adhered to with any approach to a close observance, the aldermen for the most part looked about and smiled as they had the rules brought to their minds.

But there was one objecting voice to the practice, and it was Alderman Newton, who showed he had no intention to submit quietly to recognized rules of procedure. He objected on the first occasion that presented itself and wanted to know if this rule was to be enforced strictly. If it were, he thought it a very strange thing, as it cut off free discussion, for which he always stood.

His Worship explained that he had no intention of cutting off any discussion. The rules had been passed by the council, and he simply called them to the attention of the board. He felt that members of the council did not want to have the sittings prolonged until midnight discussing matters that were not of great importance. The practice had been to discuss until 12 o'clock at night, trivial matters. He felt it was not in the public interest to continue this, and members of the council would not want it.

Later in the evening, another opportunity presented itself, and Alderman Newton announced that if the rule were to be enforced, "I'll sit at this table until the end of the year without opening my mouth." He then asked to be excused from further attendance at the board.

His Worship said he had no power to excuse him from attendance. There was no authority given for that.

Alderman Newton then relapsed into silence but on a few occasions he was prompted to express his opinion in spite of his vow to remain silent for two months.

The council meeting adjourned shortly after 10 o'clock, having transacted its full quota of business.

### SELECT ENGINEER

**Mr. McKenzie Is Appointed to Take Position at Electric Light Station**

The council accepted last evening the resignation of A. H. Allison as second engineer at the electric light station. The question of a successor then came up. Two men were recommended by the superintendent. These were Mr. McKenzie and Mr. Johnston, both qualified engineers. On behalf of Mr. McKenzie it was argued that he was a married man, living in the city. Mr. Johnston was also a resident, but was unmarried.

A ballot was taken, resulting in five votes being recorded for Mr. McKenzie and three for Mr. Johnston. The former was appointed.

### AFTER THE BATTLE.

**George Black of Vancouver Went South by the Princess May on Saturday**

George Black passed south by the Princess May Saturday. He was on his way to Vancouver after the Yukon political campaign, when he rendered valuable assistance to the member-elect, Dr. Alfred Thompson. Mr. Black is an old-timer in the Yukon and it will be remembered that he went into that part of the Dominion at the same time that Mr. Congdon, the Liberal candidate, went in to open his campaign.

Mr. Black was greeted by many here on his way south and congratulated upon his good service. He parted company with Dr. Thompson here.

## ON WAY TO OTTAWA

**Dr. Alfred Thompson, M.P. Paid Visit to Prince Rupert on South Trip.**

**Member for Yukon Has Several Matters to Urge Upon the Dominion Government.**

Arriving by the Princess May from Skagway, Dr. Alfred Thompson, the member-elect for the Yukon in the new House of Commons, reached here on Saturday. He debarked here here, waiting over for the Camuson on Sunday, spending about twenty-four hours as the guest of his brother, J. H. Thompson of this city. The new member for the Yukon was greeted here by many of the old-time Klondikers who are now residents of Prince Rupert.

Dr. Thompson sat in the House of Commons the parliament previous to the one which was dissolved a few months ago. He goes to Ottawa with several well defined claims to press upon the government. Foremost among them is a demand for an improved winter mail service into Dawson. This is something, he points out, that is felt by every resident, and should be attended to.

Another matter which he intends to take up is in connection with the mining industry. There are quartz prospects in the Klondike and with the passing of the very rich placers encouragement should be given to those who seek to develop these quartz propositions. Dr. Thompson favors the establishment of sampling works, so that the holders of these quartz propositions might test the value of the properties. He will urge this upon the government, and will endeavor also to have other concessions granted in favor of the quartz miners in the different parts of the territory.

The subject of roads in the district will also be urged upon the authorities at Ottawa. In connection with the subject of a great highway from Mexico in the south to the Yukon, which has been brought so prominently forward of late, Dr. Thompson says that if the road, which is intended to afford a clear run for outomobiles from Mexico to Dawson, it built to the boundaries of the Yukon, the Territory will see that it is brought on into Dawson.

The gold output of the Yukon this year has been about an average. The Princess May brought south about the last of the gold shipments.

**Sale of Work**

The Ladies' Aid of the Presbyterian Church will hold a sale of aprons, home cooking and candies at the Church Hall, Fourth Avenue, on Tuesday afternoon and evening, November 25, from 3 to 10. Tea will be served. n14—2t

**Municipal Notice**

*TO-MORROW*
is the
*LAST DAY TO PAY TAXES*
and receive the rebate.

J. C. McLENNAN,
Collector, (City Hall)

## ANNUAL MEETING

**Conservatives Will Meet Tomorrow Evening in McIntyre Hall for Transaction of Business**

**Important Gathering of the Supporters of the Government is to Be Held**

Tomorrow evening, commencing at 8 o'clock, there will be a meeting of the Conservative Association in McIntyre Hall. This is the annual gathering of the association and as such is of more than usual interest.

There has been a large enrolment of members, so that the meeting should be very largely attended. Foremost in the business to be transacted is the election of officers for the ensuing year. Delegates to the provincial convention will also be named at the meeting.

Everyone who is a member for 1912 of the association should be present and take part in the proceedings.

**To Advertise Bylaw**

Tenders for advertising the local improvement bylaws were opened at the council meeting last evening. The tender was awarded to the Journal, the lowest bidder.

**Pioneer Club Officers**

At a recent meeting of the Pioneer Club held in the club rooms, Fourth Avenue, the following officers were elected for the year: President, David H. Hays; vice president, J. Fred Ritchie; treasurer, H. P. Wilson; secretary, A. G. Forester; directors, Samuel Harrison, C. P. H. Newcombe, W. S. Benson and O. H. Nelson.

### TAKE DEBENTURES

The residents of the district near the Junction are to have the sidewalk they have been agitating for. Lynch Bros. and O. Besner wrote the council last evening that they were prepared to take the debentures necessary to meet the cost, bearing interest at 6 per cent, paying par value for them.

As these are the conditions imposed by the council the bylaw will now be put through. The engineer has been asked to prepare the necessary data and no time is to be lost in ocmpleting the work.

**Appointed Stenographer**

E. Mann was appointed stenographer in the engineer's department by the council last evening. The salary was fixed at $80 a month. Alderman Douglas presented a minority report against the appointment, urging that he opposed to additions to the staaff. Alderman Hilditch said the engineer had a lot of clerical work to do at the present time and reported that the stenographer was absolutely necessary, and the engineer would, as soon as the need passed for this official, have him put back as a lineman as formerly.

## COLD WAVE PASSES

**Whole Pacific Coast is Suffering From Unseasonable Weather Conditions**

**Winter Has Made Its Appearance Here Before the Accustomed Time for Its Advent**

The whole Pacific slope seems to be suffering from unseasonable weather. Prince Rupert has encountered conditions that would have been more in place two months later. Similar conditions seems to have prevailed all along the coast.

In Vancouver roofs were broken down under the heavy fall of wet snow. Prince Rupert at the same time was suffering from frost, but seems now to have come in for its snow supply. Seattle has had an intensely cold wave.

Along the line of the C. P. R.there has been a vast amount of trouble to keep the telegraph line clear, with the result that the local office has been handicapped in the handling of business with the south. The Dominion government line to Ashcroft has been kept in very good condition.

### HAYS CREEK SEWER

**Alderman Morissey Expresses Some Fear Relative to the Emptying of It**

On the subject of the Hays Creek sewer, Alderman Morrissey raised a point at last evening's council meeting. He was afraid that there would be stoppages from the time after the sewer empted into the mouth of the creek that would make the shores about there a "pestilential cesspool."

The engineer, being present, explained that he had considered all the points. The vote provided for sufficient that if there was any trouble which he did not expect a temporary outlet could be completed to overcome the difficulty pending the G. T. P. fixing upon its works at the point.

Alderman Douglas was afraid that that objection raised, might defeat the bylaw.

Alderman Kerr pointed out that Mr. Kelliher, the G. T. P. engineer, had approved of the plans, so that it seemed reasonable to suppose that it would be all right.

Alderman Newton expressed some fear lest "the stench is going to stagnate."

Alderman Hilditch said this had been threshed out in all its details long ago and all these features gone into fully.

The matter was then dropped.

**On Inspection Tour**

J. W. Stewart of Foley, Welch & Stewart, who has been in Prince Rupert for several weeks past, has left for up the Skeena. He will meet Mr. Kelliher, the chief engineer of the G. T. P., and Mr. Schrieber, representing the Dominion government, who are now approaching Prince Rupert after making a trip from the end of steel from the eastern side of the Rockies. Mr. Stewart says work is going along normally on the route.

### THE MORNING JOURNAL.

**In an endeavor to serve the city of Prince Rupert to the best of our ability, The Journal has appeared regularly as a twice-a-week paper for nearly a year and a half. We have decided, in view of the development of the place, that the time has arrived when the paper should appear more frequently, and accordingly we will convert The Journal into a daily paper, appearing in the morning.**

**The public of Prince Rupert have in the past been very kind towards The Journal. Our services have been appreciated by all classes in the community until the paper holds a very enviable place as a medium of publicity. Our aim will be to live up to the standard that has been set in the past and we ask the patronage of the public in our efforts to give the city a paper worthy of the place.**

**There are many obstacles in the way of running a newspaper in a new city, but in the past we have found the citizens very indulgent with respect to any shortcomings due to the difficulties that are constantly met with.**

**The Journal as a daily will pursue a similar policy to that which has been followed in the past. It is for Prince Rupert, first, last, and always. Anything that means the upbuilding of the city, or the bettering of conditions, will find hearty support from The Journal.**

**Within a few days' time the morning edition will appear. We ask a kindly reception to it from the reading and advertising public and in so wishing we feel sure, from our knowledge of the people of Prince Rupert, that we will not be disappointed.**

### MAKING FAST TIME

**Canadian Northern Will Have Through Trains in Two Years**

"In two years through transcontinental trains of the Canadian Northern will be running into Vancouver. By December 15 of this year we expect to be able to start a local service from Port Mann to Hope. On December 15, 1913, our entire line will be completed from Edmonton to the coast. We are going to work day and night to achieve that result."

In these words, Sir William Mackenzie, president of the Canadian Northern Railway, assured Premier McBride at Ottawa of the rapidity with which Canadian Northern plans are being carried out.

## SALE IN EMPRESS

**Section 2 Lots Will be Put up at Auction on November 29.**

**Mr. David H. Hays Has Not Yet Decided How to Continue Sale After Thursday**

The auction sale of the G. T. P. lots in Section Two will take place in the Empress Theatre. This place has been decided upon by Mr. Hays in order that all may be as comfortable as it is possible to make them.

The sale begins on Wednesday, November 29, and will continue over Thursday. It will be confined to the days only, no evening sale being held.

Mr. Hays has not yet received definite news as to what will be done in the matter of continuing the sale after Thursday. He has this point now under consideration with the head office of his company, but cannot say yet whether it wil continue along Friday and following days or will be postponed until the next week after the arrival of the G. T. P. steamer.

### A USEFUL MAP

**Schreiber & Co. Have Provided for the Use of Intending Purchasers of Lots**

A map which will be of inestimable value to intending purchasers of Lots in Section Two, to be put on the market on the 29th, has been prepared by Schreiber & Co. It was executed under the eye of J. H. Pillsbury, who has very exact knowledge of the townsite and it in a position to carry out the work in perfect style.

The map is prepared to show the levels of every street and the general topography of the section. The level of each lot is shown and by the use of it anyone can arrive at a very exact knowledge of the section. Blue prints are being sold now.

Work upon a new home for Indian Agent C. C. Perry at Metlakatla has started. The work is under the charge of Green & Kennedy of this city.

**Conservatives Attention !**

The Annual Meeting of the Conservative Association will be held in McINTYRE HALL

on

**Wednesday Nov. 15**

**at 8 p.m.**

for the election of officers for the ensuing year. Admission will be by membership card for the year 1912. Applications for membership, and all dues for the ensuing year, must be in the hands of the Secretary not later than 6 p.m., Saturday, November 11 1911, in order to take part in the proceedings.

W. J. QUINLAN,
Secretary.

## A MUSICAL BAND

**City of Prince Rupert May Soon Have its Own Players Organized.**

**Move Is Made to Have a Strong Band —City Council Is Appealed To by Musicians**

For some time there has been a feeling in the city that a band should be included among the organizations of the place. When such it required it has been necessary to send to one of the Indian villages for a band and this in many cases has been exceedingly awkward.

For some time, former bandsmen, no wresident here, have been considering the advisability of starting a musical organization here. The cost of instruments will total about $1,000, but several citizens have expressed a readiness to assist in the enterprise. Mr. Godson has been selected as instructor, and at a recent meeting of those interested he was appointed president, with Lee Baker secretary. The nucleus of a good band is already available and have handed in their names.

Last evening application was made to the city council for monetary assistance. The application was referred to the Finance Committee, which will report upon the subject.

### PLACE COAL ORDER

**Union Transfer Company Is to Provide Supply for the Electric Light Plant**

After considerable trouble in deciding the matter of purchasing coal for the electric light plant, the council meeting, with the electric light committee, decided a few days ago to take the Kelly tender.

The city council last evening adopted the report of the telephone committee, awarding the contract for 225 tons of coal to the Union Transfer Company.

Some discussion followed the repor.t

Alderman Hilditch wanted some information relative to the matter and why the recommendation of the committee was changed.

Alderman Clayton suggested that Superintendent Love should give the information he had prepared for the committee since the decision was reached. He had figured out from taking the power generated e Socf tests of the coal, which showed that, taking the power generated, Rogers & Black's coal represented 10.02 cents per hour, while Kelly' represented 9.08 cents per hour. There was a slight advantage in the former.

Alderman Morrissey wanted a definite report upon the question from some official like Mr. Love.

Alderman Douglas thought the report should be in hand before the report should be adopted.

Alderman Hilditch thought the committee was worthy of a vote of censure.

Alderman Kerr said the committee was but obeying the whole council in its action.

The report was adopted.

### REPORT ON BOTTLE LICENCES

**City Solicitor Presented to Council Conditions Connected With Matter**

In reply to a request made some time ago for a report from the city solicitor relative to the issuing of bottle licences, Fred Peters, K. C., last evening presented to the council ae report covering the matter.

In announcing that the report was ready His Worship said that this report was brought down out of courtesy to the request of a member of the council. The Licencing Board had full control of all licence affairs but he felt, as chairman of the Licencing Board, that this might well be brought down for the information of the council. The report would not be subject to discussion.

When read the report was in keeping with the verbal report given by the city solicitor. He stahted that the bottle licences granted were in order, while those refused to be considered were out of order and for that reason were not taken up.

Alderman Douglas, upon the reading of the report, said this did not contain all that was wanted.

Alderman Newton glowered on his fellow alderman, saying, "Didn't the mayor say you couldn't discuss this."

# At Work on the Canal

Interviewed in reference to the gigantic task of the United States in building the Panama Canal, D. D. Gaillard, one of the seven high commissioners of construction on the Panama Canal appointed by the late President Roosevelt, recently gave a spirited account of the work. Besides his official capacity as administrative commissioner, he is division engineer of the Central Division, containing Culebra Cut and others of the most difficult engineering problems of the canal. He had also under his direct personal control a working army of upwards of 10,000 men.

"It is curious enough," he said, "that the great majority of these men are British subjects. Out of 27,000 workers employed on the actual digging of the canal 18,000 at least are West Indian negoes, and of these the vast majority come from islands like Jamaica, under British rule. So, strange as it may seem, the Panama Canal is practically being dug by British subjects."

"How long do you think it will be before the canal is finished?"

"Well, I should not be at all surprised if the lock gates were in position in less than two years from today. That is, of course, quite ignoring any labor disturbances that may occur in the meantime. But at any rate, we are very much ahead of our schedule. The official date for getting the locks in place, which means adding the finishing touch to the canal, is now June 1, 1913. Judging from the progress made in my own division, which is by far the most difficult, I believe we shall be ready even before then. Still, that does not mean that the formal date for throwing the canal open to the world will be shifted forward from January 1, 1915. If we are so lucky as to get things ready before schedule time we shall devote the intervening time to drilling the canal employees, so as to be sure there will be no hitch in the administration when the way is open for good. It is extremely possible that our own ships will be let through the canal for six or seven months before the formal opening, but that will be only in the shape of practising. When the big naval review comes off on New Year's Day, 1915, we want everything to be ready and waiting—but more than that, we want our men well trained and our facilities well tested and seasoned against the rushe that is to come."

"Is not your system of government in the Canal Zone one of the most autocratic in the world?"

"It most certainly is, and I believe it is one of the most successful. We started with one of the most unhealthy belts of country on the face of the globe, and we have brought healthy conditions in a few years quite up to the standard of civilization. Panama is not a health resort yet, but we have banished malaria and yellow fever, I hope, for ever. Why, look at me, I've been there four years and a half since my appointment, and I have not had one sick day, nor have my wife and son either. And ten years ago the climate was so bad that people were dying off like flies. But that is not the most interesting part of Panama government," continued Mr. Gaillard, warming up with true American enthusiasm. "It's the system. You may call it State Socialism, or you may call it autocarcy; I suppose it has a little of both in it. Take the housing, for instance. In Panama everybody has his own house. It is built by the government on generous lines, with piazza, large rooms, electric light, pure water, and the best of santitation. There is no rent to pay to anyone, no mater bills, no taxes. For a nominal fee the government puts in a telephone. Medical attendance may be had for the asking, and hospitals, which I am convinced are the best in the world, are also free to all. The government also controls and operates the railway across the Isthmus, and spends its profit on reducing fares and improving equipment."

"But what diversions are there? Are there any music halls or amusement parks?"

"No, there are no theatres. That is one defect, undoubtedly. There is an opera house in Panama, subsidized by the Panama government, but though it is very good it only runs for a month or so in the year. Our real diversions are also provided by the State. In every town or settlement there is a big clubhouse, fitted up with a gymnasium, billiard and pool rooms, bowling alleys, a library, reading room, lecture hall, and all the facilities that go to make a good, homelike club. These have been taken over, on the invitation of the government, by the Young Men's Christian Association, but are run in quite a broad and nonsectarian manner. Dances, for instance, are frequent, and receptions, parties, and other festivities find here a centre that is of the utmost value to the social life of the community.

"But the work is the greatest diversion of all," continued Mr. Gaillard, earnestly; "it gets a grip on you somehow. Every night the figures are chalked up all over the Isthmus as to hoy many cubic feet have been dug that day. There are visible signs everywhere of things straightening out and moving ahead. And as far as possible the administration and the workmen have been kept on terms of friendly co-operation. With all this huge army of men there have been only two incidents that could be called labor troubles. In both instances, the boilermakers and shovellers involved walked out peaceably. Intricate machinery of great value was left untouched, not a penny's worth of property was damaged. And in the end, when he had refused to advance their wages from a little over £45 a month to £60 a month, and had filled their places with new men, most of the old workmen came back. I took back over two-thirds of those who struck under me without a word of censure.

"Now, before you go, just let me give you a few figures, so you will know where we stand today. Besides the 30 million cubic yards of excavation we used from the old French scheme, we have to our credit, to July 1, 1911, just 143 million cubic yards of Isthmus dirt. The total amount which had to be excavated was 183 million cubic yards; so you see we have only 40 millions left. In other words, figuring in actual cubic yards of dirt removed, we finished 78 per cent of the Panama Canal. Taking the two most difficult parts of the whole enterprise, the Culebra Cut and the Gatun Dam, we are just 77 per cent through the one and over 70 per cent through the other. Such results as there make the most skeptical feel that the end is in sight and will be arrived at well under the promised time.

"I cannot say much about fortification—that is not in my line," concluded Commissioner Gaillard, modstly; "but I can tell you this: Someone has got to fortify Panama. We cannot leave a trade route that will alter commerce more than any other purely man-made factor in history to the tender mercies of all nations. Still, we realize also our great obligations to countries like Great Britain, whose commerce will probable constitute the bulk of the traffic the canal. But with the manifestly imminent Anglo-American understanding as a significant factor I am sure that sensible arbitration will prevent the canal from being an apple of discord either in the near or the remote future."

## ITALIAN MINISTER

The Marquis di San Giuliano, the present Italian minister for foreign affairs, and the author and prosecutor of the campaign against Tripoli, is perhaps better known in London than any other European capital. The two years or so that he recently spent there as ambassador gave Londoners an opportunity of studying at close range the strongest and best equipped personality that has served the Italian government since the fall of Crispi. The marquis is a Sicilian nobleman of Norman descent, some fifty-eight years old, a senator of the kingdom, and thus happily removed from the exigencies of electioneering, and a confirmed student of foreign affairs. In nearly thirty years of political life he has held but four offices. After serving as under secretary in the ministry of agriculture and in the foreign office, he accepted the portfolio of postmaster general in the Pelloux cabinet of 1899-1900. But he did not attain to the post to which his instincts and studies had always inclined him, and for which his talents marked him out, until towards the end of 1905, when the Fortis cabinet was reconstituted, and he became minister for foreign affairs.

The appointment was not well received either in Vienna or Berlin. The Marquis di San Giuliano knew far too much for the comfort of his country's allies. Foreign and colonial qestions have been his hobby almost from boyhood; he has something of Lord Curzon's old passion for investigating them on the spot and at first hand; his range of political interests and information is hardly inferior to that of the late Sir Charles Dilke. Albania, the Balkans, the Trentino, Tripoli, Erythea, all the districts, in fact, which are the special concern of the Italian foreign office, he has visited and explored, not as a mere sightseer, but, as his admirable writings show, as a keen and comprehensive student of men and affairs.

With a Sicilian quickness of mind, and a Rooseveltian power of acquisitiveness, the marquis united a strong and sober judgment, and a detachment not unlike Lord Rosebery's from the ordinary stress of party politics. He is the first Italian foreign minister of the last two decades who can be said to have a mind of his own, and to be really an expert in the questions that come before him. His predecessors have been little more than royal secretaries. They have followed the line of least resistance, and allowed the practical direction of affairs to rest with the king—an arrangement which has worked well.

For good or ill, however, it is impossible for the Marquis di San Giuliano to efface himself in that way. He is foreign secretary in fact as well as name, a confident, resolute man of pronounced individuality, and much more used to framing his own policies and opinion than accepting them from someone else. In Vienna he is suspected of belonging to the class of men "who have been there and ought to know." Men of that class have usually a policy of their own, and as a rule that policy is of the "forward" school. The Italian foreign minister has seen with his own eyes the efforts of Austria to suppress Italian sympathies and nationality in the Trentina and Trieste, and to push her dominion along the eastern coast of the Adriatic and in the Balkans. In the question of Tripoli, where Italian interests are very largely Sicilian interests, the marquis a Sicilian himself, has always been peculiarly concerned. He knows every aspect of it, physical as well as political, and his present course of action is the outcome of views long since formed and often expressed, both on paper and in conversation.

## MINES SHOW WELL

### Five Fingers Coal Company Closes Good Season

George J. Milton, manager of the Five Fingers Coal Company, operating at Five Fingers and Tantalus on the Yukon River between this place and Dawson, was here last week on his way to his home in St. Paul, where he will spend the winter, says the Whitehorse Star.

Mr. Milton expressed himself as being well pleased with the work done at the mines this season and with the prospects for next year, he having secured contracts at Dawson among the big companies operating at that place for all the output of the coal mines for the next two years, the growing scarcity of wood for fuel in that part of the territory making the use of coal both a matter of necessity and economy.

As the mines of which Mr. Milton is manager are further developed the quality of the output has steadily increased and the Five Fingers and Tantalus coal will compare with that of the best mined in the west. Mr. Milton left three or four men at the mines who will continue development work throughout the winter. He, himself, will return in March, when the work of actual mining will be resumed with a largely increased force of men.

"And so your young wife serves you as a model? How flattering! She must be immensely pleased."

"Well, she was at first; but when we had a spat and I painted her as the goddess of war, she went home to mother."

Skeena Land District — District Cassiar

TAKE NOTICE that Hugh W. Tooker, of Prince Rupert, B. C., occupation civil engineer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted at the intersection of the westerly boundary of the William Pigott timber limit No. 2 and the northerly boundary of the Frank R. Strohn application to purchase, surveyed as Lot 1507 Cassiar District; thence west 20 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence east 20 chains; thence south 40 chains to point of commencement; and containing 80 acres, more or less.

HUGH W. TOOKER.
P. M. Miller, Agent.
Date of location, October 11, 1911. n10

Skeena Land District—District of Coast

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Thos. L. Fay, of Prince Rupert, B. C., occupation miner, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under six hundred and forty acres of land described as follows: Commencing at a post planted about one mile in a southerly direction from mouth of Khutzeymateen Inlet; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains to place of commencement.

THOS. L. FAY, Locator.
Dated Oct. 30, 1911. n7

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6705; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 4, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6705; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains, to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 4, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6705; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON, S.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 4 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry; survey hub 6705; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains, to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 4, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6788; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement, containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 19, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the north bank of Lorne Creek about one mile west of G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6788; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 19, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile west of G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6788; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 19, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the north bank of Lorne Creek about one mile west of G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6788; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 19, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the west bank of Porcupine Creek about one mile northwest from G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6855; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 18, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the west bank of Porcupine Creek about one mile northwest from G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6855; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 18, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the west bank of Porcupine Creek about one mile northwest from the G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6855; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence north 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 18, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I. R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one-eighth of a mile south, and one-eight of a mile west, from the G.T.P. Ry. tunnel above mouth of Porcupine Creek; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 20, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one-eighth of a mile south, and one-eighth of a mile west, from the G. T. P. Ry. tunnel above mouth of Porcupine Creek; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 20, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one-eighth of a mile south, and one eighth of a mile west, from the G. T. P. Ry. tunnel above mouth of Porcupine Creek; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
R. D. RORISON. N.E.C.
Staked September 20, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one-eighth of a mile south, and one-eighth of a mile west, from the G. T. P. Ry. tunnel above mouth of Porcupine Creek; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 20, 1911. o17

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the northwest corner of C. L. 4469, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the northwest corner of C. L. 4471, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the southwest corner of C. L. 4472, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains, to place of commencethence south 80 chains; thence east 80 heains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Martin Peterson, of Towner, North Dakota, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the east bank of Williams Creek, a tributary of Lakelse Lake, forty (40) chains in a southerly direction from John N. Kuhl's initial post; thence west 40 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence south 80 chains, to point of commencement.

MARTIN PETERSON.
Fred E. Cowell, Agent.
Dated Sept. 15, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Theone Gange, of Lindsay, California, occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres.

THEONE GANGE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 13, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the southwest corner of C. L. 4475, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the southwest corner of C. L. 4470, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the southwest corner of C. L. 4473, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

**NOTICE.**

**A book is kept in the City Clerk's Office in which to enter the names and addresses, etc. of citizens of Prince Rupert desiring employment on City work. All desiring employment should register at once.**

**ERNEST A. WOODS,**
**City Clerk.**

## Leprosy Cure

If newspaper reports may be credited, a Japanese scientist has discovered a new and effective treatment for leprosy, the basis of which is the application of "tetrod toxin," a substance extracted from the poisonous elements of the globe fish, known in Japan as fugu. The scientist referred to is Dr. Tahara, president of the Tokio Hygenis Laboratory.

Dr. Tahara's special studies in this direction date from twenty years ago, after his return from Europe. He devoted himself more particularly to the investigation of the poison obtained in the globe fish.. After much labor he succeeded in extracting the poison elements from the fish, and from this prepared a pure white, tasteless and odorless powder, soluble in water, which he named tetrod toxin. Tests showed that four milligrams of powder constituted a fatal dose in the case of rabbits and it was estimated that 200 milligrams would put a man to death. This discovery was made public seventeen years ago, but Dr. Tahara continued his studies, and in 1909 published a further report.

Dr. Tahara represented Japan at the Brussels Hygenic Conference last year and on that occasion submitted a report of his discovery of the toxin, which attracted a good deal of attention in the scientific world. A German chemical manufacturing company subjected the toxin to a series of tests, whence it was concluded that it was too poisonous to be employed for medical purposes. Little more was heard about the toxin until recently, when it was applied to the treatment of leprosy by Messrs. Yoshikawa and Yamazaki, younger medical students of Osaka Higher Medical School, with, it is claimed, brilliant results.

It appears that a few months previously a young leper patient entered the Osaka hospital where these two young students were on duty, and asked to be treated with the globe fish poison, which, he said, he had heard was efficacious in the cure of this disease. He was fully aware of the danger involved, but was willing to run the risk, and, as a matter of fact, found himself greatly relieved by the treatment.

The young students took careful note of the case and resolved to pursue their inquiries with a view to the systematic application of the tetrod toxin to the cure of leprosy.

A quantity of the medicine was prepared in confirmity with Dr. Tahara's report, and after this had been successfully tested on animals the two young men began to treat human patients, under the guidance of Dr. Sakurane. In one instance, the toxin was administered to eight patiens suffering from various forms of nervous leprosy. The quantity applied was 0.01 gramme, which was injected subcutaneously in five to eleven portions. So effective was this treatment that after five injections a patient who had been suffering intense pain for seven months experienced instant relief and was able to sleep at night, and in other cases a marked improvement in the symptoms was recorded. The toxin was further applied to patients suffering from nervous ailments, and again with satisfactory results.

It is as yet too soon to say that the toxin will completely cure leprosy, but it is at least certain that it can be employed on human beings without fatal effect and as an auxiliary agent. Investgiations are being continued with official co-operation. Mr. Kobayyashi, director of the Hygenic Bureau of the Home Office, has issued to the Tokio and other leper asylums instructions to conduct experiments in the new treatment, and small quantities of the toxin have been distributed for the purpose. The results of these experiments will be published from time to time.

—o—

### HIGH DISTINCTION

**British Columbia's Winning of the Stillwell Trophy at New York Is Valuable Advertisement**

By winning the Stillwell Trophy and $1,000 at the Great Pan- American Exhibition at New York rBitish Columbia has earned the reputation of growing the best potatoes on the North American continent. The exhibit which gained this award consisted of 101 varieties drawn from all sections of the province, aggregating in weight about one and a half tons.

The credit for the display rests entirely with the department of agriculture. The entire province was scoured to secure the finest specimens and W. E. Scott, deputy minister of agriculture, and those who assisted him in the task deserve the highest praise for the new honor which they have won for the province.

The exh'bit was in charge of Asahel Smith, the "Potato King" of British Columbia, who brought with him to New York as assistants in charge of the display, Stuart Wade, New Westminster's publicity agent, and H. McClure Johnson of Vernon.

The potatoes were secured from the Okanagan, the Kootenays and the Fraser Valley through the energies of the three gentlemen named acting under instructions from the depart of agriculture, while S. H. Lawrence covered the Ashcroft and Salmon Arm districts. They were packed in the market building at New Westminster in boxes totalling thirty pounds each and each specimen was wrapped and packed the same manner as apples, so as to insure their arriving at their destination in the best condition.

That the potato industry of the province, which is admittedly carried on in a slipshod manner, should have been successful in winning the great Stillwell Trophy is a wonderful ecomium on the productivity of British Columbia's soil. The provincial exhibit was in competition with carefully selected displays from all agricultural areas of the continent. It is only a few month since the idea was first mooted that British Columbia should compete so that there was nothing done in the way of preparation, and the specimens were selected just as they are grown year in and year out in the province.

## Municipal Notice

TAKE NOTICE that the Municipal Council of the City of Prince Rupert has fixed Saturday, the 25th day of November, 1911, at the City Police Station, Prince Rupert, as the time and place for taking the vote of the electors on a Bylaw of the City of Prince Rupert to create a debt of $75,000 by the issue of debentures for the purpose of providing money to construct a main sewer to discharge in Hays Creek.

And further take notice that the poll shall be taken by ballot, and that the poll booths shall be kept open on the said 25th day of November, 1911, from the hour of 9 o'clock a. m. to the hour of 7 o'clock p. m.

And further take notice that Peter McLachlan has been appointed Returning Officer to take charge of said poll.

Dated at Prince Rupert, this 10th day of November, A.D. 1911.

ERNEST A. WOODS,
City Clerk.

**BYLAW NO. ....**

A BYLAW OF THE CITY OF PRINCE RUPERT TO PROVIDE FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A MAIN SEWER TO DISCHARGE IN HAYS CREEK, AND TO CREATE AND SECURE A DEBT FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSTRUCTING THE SAID SEWER, AMOUNTING TO $75,000.

WHEREAS, by the Municipal Clauses Act and Amending Acts, the City of Prince Rupert is authorised to construct, operate and maintain works for sewage purposes;

AND, WHEREAS, it has been considered necessary that a sewage system should be constructed at the present time by means of a main line from Man-hole No. 8, as shown upon the plan now filed in the office of the City Clerk, and running down to Man-hole No. 28, as shown upon said plan;

AND, WHEREAS, it may be necessary hereafter in some detail to alter the line of the said sewer,

NOW, THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF PRINCE RUPERT do hereby enact as follows:—

1. It shall be lawful for the City of Prince Rupert to construct a main sewer from Man-hole No. 8, as shown upon the plan of the said sewer line now filed with the City Clerk, to Man-hole No. 28, as shown upon said plan.

2. And it shall be lawful for the said City to divert from the said plan in such way as the engineer for the time being engaged by the City of Prince Rupert may see fit, it being generally understood that authority is hereby given to construct a main sewer from the point marked on said map, Man-hole No. 8, to Man-hole No. 28, by the best possible line.

3. And for the purpose of paying for the said sewer line hereinbefore mentioned, it shall be lawful for the City of Prince Rupert to raise the necessary amount by debentures as hereinafter mentioned.

4. AND, WHEREAS, it will be required to raise the sum of Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars ($75,000) for the purpose of paying for the said sewage line;

5. AND, WHEREAS, the City intends to issue Debentures for the said Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars ($75,000) by the sale of which to realise the moneys necessary for the said purpose, the said Debentures to extend for a period of Fifty (50) years;

6. AND, WHEREAS, this Bylaw cannot be altered except by the consent of the Lieutenant Governor in Council,

NOW THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PRINCE RUPERT further enacts as follows:—

7. That for the purpose of paying for the construction of work hereby authorised the City of Prince Rupert is hereby empowered to create a debt of Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars ($75,000), which debt shall be payable in Fifty (50) years from the date when this Bylaw comes in force, for which debt debentures shall be issued to be secured in manner in this Bylaw mentioned.

8. The sum of Five Hundred and Seventy-Two Dollars and Fifty-Three Cents ($572.53) is necessary to be set aside annually during the currency of the said Debentures for the purpose of forming a sinking fund with which to pay the said debt and debentures at maturity; the said sum of $572.53 to be raised annually as a sinking fund; and, further, the sum of Three Thousand Three Hundred and Seventy-Five Dollars ($3,375) is necessary to be raised as interest during the said term, and the currency of the said Debentures.

9. The said sums necessary to pay the said sinking fund and interest shall be annually collected as a tax against the taxable property in the City of Prince Rupert.

10. There shall be issued any number of Debentures, to be made for such sums as may be required for the raising of the said sum of $75,000, and the said Debentures may be either for currency or sterling money for not less than $100.00 currency or £20 sterling each, and not exceeding in the whole the sum of $75,000; and the said Debentures shall be duly prepared, executed and sold for the purposes aforesaid.

11. The said debentures shall be deemed to have been properly executed by being signed by the Mayor and the Treasurer of the City, and shall be sealed with the Corporate Seal.

12. The said Debentures shall bear the date of the passing hereof, and shall contain a promise to pay the amounts secured thereby and the interest thereon at the rate of Four and a half per cent (4½%) per annum, payable half yearly on the first day of January, and the first day of July, and may be with or without coupons for interest; and if coupons are attached same shall be equivalent to one half year's interest at the said rate, payable half yearly.

13. Said Coupons shall be properly executed by having written, stamped, printed, or lithographed, thereon the names of the Mayor and Treasurer of the said City.

14. Each Coupon shall be numbered with the number of the Debenture to which it is attached.

15. The said Debentures shall be made payable at any place in England, the United States or Canada therein set forth.

16. The said Debentures when issued and sold and any Coupons thereto attached shall be deemed a valid and binding charge upon the said City of Prince Rupert.

17. The amount of debt authorised by this Bylaw is subject to consolidation with the amount of any other debt authorised by any other Bylaw of the said City, and notwithstanding anything herein contained authorising and directing, the issue and sale of Debentures for the payment of the debt thereby created, the City of Prince Rupert Consolidated Stock may be issued in the place and stead of the Debentures to the amount of such debt.

This section shall apply only in so far as the City may be empowered by law so to do.

18. It shall be lawful for the council during the construction of the works hereinbefore provided for to borrow money from any bank at interest to be agreed upon willing to advance the same for the purpose of paying for the said works or any part thereof, and for such loans to hypothecate the debentures to be issued hereunder provided that such loans with interest shall be repaid out of the sums of money to be realised upon the sale of the said Debentures.

19. The Council may sell the said Debentures at less than par if it is found advisable to do so.

PASSED THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF PRINCE RUPERT (the 6th day of November, A. D. 1911.

WM. MANSON,
Mayor.

ERNEST A. WOODS,
Clerk.

RECONSIDERED AND FINALLY ADOPTED BY SAID COUNCIL, the .... day of ..... A. D. 1911.

.....
Mayor.

TAKE NOTICE that the above is a true copy of the proposed Bylaw on which the vote of the Municipality will be taken at the City Police Station at Prince Rupert, on Saturday, the 25th day of November, 1911, from the hours of 9 o'clock a. m. until 7 o'clock p. m.

ERNEST A. WOODS,
City Clerk.

NOTE—Section 76, Municipal Clauses Act, reads as follows:—

"Notwithstanding anything contained in any Act to the contrary, no person shall be entitled to vote upon any bylaw for raising money upon the credit of the Municipality, or any bylaw to which the assent of the electors is necessary, unless he or she is the assessed owner of land or real property in such Municipality according to the last revised assessment roll as added to or altered up to five clear days before the day of voting on the bylaw."

### CANCELLATION OF RESERVE

NOTICE is hereby given that the reserve existing over Crown lands on the Morrice River, Range 5, Coast District, notice of which bearing date of May 5th, 1910, was published in the British Columbia Gazette of May 5th, 1910, is cancelled in so far as it relates to the lands surveyed as Lots 3881, 3882, 3883, 3884, 3885, 3886, 3887, 3888, 3889, 3890, 3891, 3892, 3893, 3894, 3895, 3896, 3897, 3898, 3899, 3900, 3901, 3902, 3903, 3904, 3905, 3906, 3907, 3908,, 3909, and 3910.

ROBERT A. RENWICK,
Deputy Minister of Lands.
Department of Lands, Victoria, B. C.
September 12, 1911. s22-d22

Skeena Land District — District of Coast

TAKE NOTICE that Hugh A. Gourlay, of Vancouver, occupation bookkeeper, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 10 chains distant and in a northly direction from the northwest corner of Lot 370, and on the southwesterly end of an island; thence following the southeasterly shore to the northeast end of island; thence following the northwest shore of said island to the point of commencement; containing fifty acres, more or less.

HUGH A. GOURLAY.
Mancell Clark, Agent.
Dated Oct. 12, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Anton Salberg, laborer, of Prince Rupert, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the west side of Lakelse Lake; forty (40) chains north and about two (2) chains east of A.P 18787, and two miles south of Lot 1733; thence south 40 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence east 40 chains, to point of commencement; containing 320 acres, more or less.

ANTON SALBERG.
Fred E. Cowell, Agent.
Dated Sept. 18, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Hans Rustad, laborer, of Prince Rupert, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the east side of Williams Creek, which flows into Lakelse Lake, about one (1) mile from Kitamaat Branch right-of-way in a southerly direction, and five (5) chains from the creek bank; thence south 40 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence west 40 chains, to point of commencement; containing 160 acres, more or less.

HANS RUSTAD.
Fred E. Cowell, Agent.
Dated Sept. 15, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Lars Anderson, of Prince Rupert, occupation laborer, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the east side of Williams Creek, a tributary of Lakelse Lake, one and one-half (1 1-2) miles in a southerly direction from the Kitamaat Branch right-of-way and ten (10) chains from the creek bank; thence south 40 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence west 40 chains, to point of commencement; containing 160 acres, more or less

LARS ANDERSON.
Fred E. Cowell, Agent.
Dated Sept. 15, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Gwendolen E. Burrowes of Prince Rupert, B. C., married woman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile west of post marked L. 1443, northwest corner; thence south 80 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 40 chains, to point of commencement; containing 320 acres, more or less. Said land is situated between T.L. 42913 and A.P. 11679.

GWENDOLEN E. BURROWES.
Gilbert Burrowes, Agent.
Dated October 11, 1911. o-24

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Jens Hansen, of Masset, B. C., occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted at the southwest corner of Timber Limit No. 30901; thence north, following the line of said timber limit, 80 chains; thence west about 30 chains to Coal Claim No. 3582; thence south to the shore line; thence following the shore line in a northeasterly direction to the point of commencement; containing 300 acres, more or less.

JENS HANSEN.
Dated Oct. 16, 1911. o-24

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Mitchell Albert, of Prince Rupert, occupation manager, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the east shore of the Exchumsik River, and being about two miles northerly from the mouth of the said Exchumsik River, and which post is about forty chains north from a stake planted on the Exchumsik River and known as "E9"; thence north 40 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 40 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence west 40 chains to the place of commencement; containing 480 acres, more or less. MITCHELL ALBERT.

John R. Beatty, Agent.
Dated October 1, 1911. o17

**The Thompson Hardware Co.**

—SECOND AVENUE—

**Paints. General Hardware, Oils, Stoves and Ranges.**

**LIQUOR ACT, 1910**
(Section 42)

NOTICE is hereby given that, on the first day of December next, application will be made to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for renewal of the hotel licence to sell liquor by retail in the hotel known as the Big Canyon Hotel, situate at Kitselas, in the Province of British Columbia.

J. W. PATERSON,
Applicant.
Dated October 6, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Eliza Sutherland, of Blair, Nebraska, U. S. A., occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 2½ miles north and 5¾ miles west from the northwest corner of Lot 992; thence east 60 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 60 chains; thence south 80 chains, to point commencement; containing 480 acres.

ELIZA SUTHERLAND.
George S. Mayer, Agent.
Dated August 25, 1911. s22

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Aimee Merrill, of Masset, B. C., occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 2½ miles north and 5¾ miles west from the northwest corner of Lot 992; thence east 60 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 60 chains; thence north 80 chains, to point of commencement; containing 480 acres.

AIMEE MERRILL.
George S. Mayer, Agent.
Dated August 25, 1911. s22

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Thomas Stewart, of Prince Rupert, occupation accountant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted 40 chains south from the southwest corner of Lot 1733; thence west 40 chains; thence south 40 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence north 40 chains to point of commencement; containing 160 acres more or less.

THOMAS STEWART.
John Kirkaldy, Agent.
Dated September 22, 1911. s26

Skeena Land District — District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, George M. Wilson, of Mountair, New Mexico, occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted at the northwest corner of Lot 698; thence south 70 chains, more or less, to Hell's Gate Slough; thence westerly along slough following edge of island around to point of commencement; containing 220 acres, more or less.

GEORGE M. WILSON.
A. Wilson, Agent.
Dated August 25, 1911. 9-26

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that George A. McNicholl, of the City of Prince Rupert, railway superintendent by occupation, intends to apply for permission to lease the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about three hundred (300) yards west of Mile Post 80, on the line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway track from Prince Rupert; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to place of commencement and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres, and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August, A. D. 1911.

GEORGE A. McNICHOLL.
Philip T. Chesley, Agent.
Dated August 29, 1911. s5

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Philip T. Chesley of the City of Prince Rupert, occupation prospector intends to apply for permission to lease the following described land, bounded as follows:—Commencing at a post planted on the south bank of the Shamos River (sometimes called the Shames River) about three-quarters of a mile west from the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway and on the south bank of the said river; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to point of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 25th August, A. D. 1911.

PHILIP T. CHESLEY.
Dated August 28, 1911.

Form of Notice (Section 34)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Philip T. Chesley, of the City of Prince Rupert, B. C., occupation prospector, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about half-way between Mile Post 77 and Mile Post 78 on the main line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway from Prince Rupert, and about fifty (50) feet west off the said right-of-way of the said railway; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to point of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August, A. D. 1911.

PHILIP T. CHESLEY.
Dated August 28, 1911.

Form of Notice (Section 34)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Edward Chesley, of the City of Prince Rupert, B. C., occupation trainman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about half way between Mile Post 77 and Mile Post 78 on the Main Line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway from Prince Rupert and about fifty (50) feet west of the right-of-way of the said Railway; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains, to the point of commencement; and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August, A. D. 1911.

EDWARD CHESLEY.
Dated August 28, 1911. s5

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that John A. Kirkpatrick, of the City of Prince Rupert, dry goods merchant by occupation, intends to apply for permission to lease the following described land, bounded as follows:—Commencing at a post planted about three hundred (300) yards west of Mile Post 79 on the line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway track from Prince Rupert; thence north eighty (80 chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80 chains; thence east forty (40) chains to place of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August A.D. 1911.

JOHN A. KIRKPATRICK.
Philip T. Chesley Agent.
Dated August 29, 1911. s5

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Alexander Faulds, of the City of Vancouver, B. C., occupation mining engineer, intends to apply for permission to lease the following land. bounded as lease the following described land, bounded as follows:—Commencing at a post planted on the south bank of the Shamos River (sometimes called Shames River) about three-quarters of a mile west from the Grand Trunk Pacific Railroad and on the south bank of said river; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to the point of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 25th day of August, A. D. 1911.

ALEXANDER FAULDS.
Philip T. Chesley, Agent.
Dated August 25, 1911.

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that George W. Kerr, of the City of Prince Rupert, occupation butcher, intends to apply for permission to lease the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about three hundred (300) yards west of Mile Post 79 on the line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway track from Prince Rupert; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to the place of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August inst. A. D. 1911.

GEO. W. KERR.
Dated August 28, 1911. s5

**WATER NOTICE**

THE AIN RIVER DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD. of Prince Rupert, a Corporation, gives notice that it intends, on the 27th day of November next, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon, to apply to the Water Commissioner at his office at Prince Rupert for a licence to take and use 700 cubic feet of water per second from Ain River, a tributary of Masset Inlet, to be diverted at a point 2¼ miles above the outlet into Masset Inlet.

The water will be used at on near the mouth of Ain River for generating power for sale purposes.

It intends to apply at the same time for permission to store 75,000 acre-feet of the said water in a reservoir at I-in-tsua Lake.

The copy of such parts of the Memorandum of Association as authorize the proposed application and works are:—

(j) The construction or operation of works for the supply or utilisation of water under the "Water Act, 1909."

(k) To apply for and obtain, under the provisions of the "Water Act, 1909,' or to purchase or otherwise acquire, water records, or water licences.

(o) To construction operate and maintain electric works, power-works, generating plant, and such other conveniences as may be necessary for generating electricity.

(p) Producing power in any manner and of any kind.

(s) For rendering water and water-power available for use, application and distribution by erecting dams, increasing the head of water in any existing body of water, or extending the area thereof, diverting the waters of any stream, pond or lake into any other channel or channels, laying or erecting any line of flume, pipe or wire, constructing any raceway, reservoir, aqueduct, weir, wheel, building or other erection or work which may be required in connection with the improvement and use of the said water and water-power, or by altering, renewing, extending, improving, repairing, or maintaining any such works or any part thereof.

THE AIN RIVER DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD.
By George S. Mayer, Agent.
Dated October 1, 1911. o10

# Prince Rupert Journal

**Telephone 138**

Published twice a week on Tuesdays and Fridays from the office of publication, Third Avenue, near McBride Street.

Subscription rate to any point in Canada, $2.00 a year; to points outside of Canada, $3.00 a year.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

O. H. NELSON, Editor.

Tuesday, November 14, 1911.


## CEMETERY NEEDED

The point raised by Alderman Clayton at the council last evening, that there was an absolute need for immediate action in getting the cemetery ready for use, was well taken. It seemed to appeal to all members of the council, and it is evident that very soon there will be provision made for using the city burying ground.

Fortunately, there are not many deaths in Rupert in proportion to the population. The conditions in connection with the burial of the dead at Garden Island are, to say the least, most undesirable. The cemetery cannot be got ready too soon.

## LOT VALUES.

The News, ever ready to find some ground for attack upon the Provincial Government, charges now that the price asked of the city for the Market Square lots was an exorbitant one. This is not correct. Had the government offered the lots to any private buyer at the price they were offered the city they would have been snapped up without a second thought. While there are five lots in the block offered, one of the lots has a frontage of 110 feet, making 210 feet of a total frontage, so that less than $120 a front foot was asked for the lots, without including the frontages of 100 feet each on the regular roadways on the sides. With the commanding position which the block occupies it was worth probably double what the government asked for it—$25,000. The situation is one of the most commanding in the city and the day will likely come when the city will be sorry that the opportunity was not embraced to secure it. However, somemembers of the council wished an appeal to the ratepayers on this point and by the obstruction methods the opportunity passed.

The settlement with the G. T. P. made by the council was of such a character that it brought into the city's possession most valuable lands, thus removing the absolute necessity for the acquisition of this piece of land. The government seemed to realize that with such a settlement and the securing of what was a most valuable area of land there was no longer any necessity for holding this open to the municipality at a nominal figure. It accordingly took the lots at the Market Place off the market as far as the city was concerned.

While, as a matter of policy on the party of the city it may be questioned whether it would have been expedient to buy land when it had property of its own on which to build even if not quite as advantageously situated, it cannot surely be advanced that the government sought to hold up the city on the price asked.

## ROWELL'S PLATFORM

### What the Liberal Leader for Ontario Seeks to Do for That Province

The newly elected Liberal leader in Ontario, N. W. Rowell, K. C., has issued a manifesto enunciating the platform upon which he will appeal to the electors in the approaching Ontario elections. He promises these these reforms:

"The creation of a department of colonization and immigration, with a cabinet minister at its head, to promote settlement and development of Northern Ontario; encouraging of mining by reducing prospectors' and recording fees and providing for increased facilities for mining titles and securing an eight-hour day for miners; securing of a suitable port in Ontario territory on the Hudson Bay for ocean going steamers; appointment of a royal commission to investigate the decline in rural population and to suggest remedial legislation; amendment of the assessment act to permit municipalities to partially or wholly exempt improvements from taxation; taxation of railway properties to their full value; more liberal grants to primary and technical education; increased powers for the Ontario and municipal railway board; regulation of trusts and mergers; abolition of the spoils system and creation of a civil service commission; prohibition of campaign contributions from corporations under provincial jurisdiction; cumpulsory publication of all campaign contributions and the appointment of a public prosecutor in election trials as in England."

Mr. Rowell pledges his party to the principle of public ownership and operation of all public utilities, especially water powers, and to the acquisition and operation of the telephone lines. There are many of the proposals of the Liberal leader which have already been promised by the government.

The platform is by no means as sweeping as was expected from forecasts.

## TO UTILIZE RAINFALL

### A Remarkable Plan Which Will Go Into Effect in India

Because there is no regularity of the amount of water in the rivers of India, power from them for industrial purposes cannot be depended upon. During the monsoon season, from the middle of June to the middle of September, the average rainfall at Lanouli, on the west coast, is 175 inches. During the other nine months there is scarcely any rain. A plan was conceived some time ago to store the water and utilize it for industrial purposes. After a thorough investigation by engineers, a large capital was raised and a power supply company has been incorporated.

It has been planned to erect three lakes or reservoirs. The Lanouli reservoir, which will store water to be used during the long breaks of rainfall in monsoon seasons, will have a capacity of 380,000,000 cubic feet. The Walkan Lake will be formed between two spurs of hills. Its area will be two and a half square miles, with a capacity of 2,600,000 feet of water.

The third reservoir will be constructed beyond Walkhan Lake, with which it will be connected by a tunned nearly a mile long running through the dividing ridges of steep hills, which will form a watershed 1,200 feet above the level of the valley. This reservoir will have an area of nearly five square miles, with a capacity of 7,000,000,000 cubic feet of water, which, after traversing a distance of four miles, will be led through masonary ducts from the lakes to the fore bay, 2,040 feet above the sea level. There it will enter pipes and run down steep slopes and precipies to Khopoli, where the generating station will be located 200 feet above sea level. This generating station is 0 miles from Bombay, where the electric energy, estimated at 40,000 horse power, will be used for manufacturing purposes.

## EAT WITH FINGERS

### Three Celebrated English Doctors Advise Savage Traits to Avert Indigestion

Devour your food "like a lion"—and you banish indigestion. This advice, which controverts the well known maxim of "Eat your food slowly,' is the considered opinion of three London doctors as to the best cure for inability to eat a square meal.

Such an unorthodox mode of dealing with dyspepsia was first suggested by a doctor in a spirit of frolic, but on talking the matter over with a Harley Street specialist, and also with a family doctor with a large London practice, it was found that doctors scout the suggestion that that there is anything funny in it at all.

"It is a most extraordinary thing," the specialist said, "but I find that the patient who is allowed to eat chicken by picking it up with his fingers is the far better able to digest his food than is the invalid who is worried by a knife and fork.

"A great deal of decorous formality in eating makes for bad difestion. Eat with the fingers like a healthy savage, and you will digest your food like the savage—at any rate for a time, until the novelty has worn off.

"Probably after the novelty wears off the good effect will not be so marked, but a return to dainty feeding would then have the same effect as the other method had.

"The more like an animal you eat the more like an animal will your alimentary system behave itself, and the better it will be for your general health.

"If a man takes his meat in his fingers he can pick it with more relish," the other doctor said. "Children, whose instincts are often very sound, love to eat their food held in their fingers, and they are right."

"Is your child in bed by 8 every evening?"

"Technically, yes. We begin arguing about that time."

## CONSUMPTION RISKS

### Revelations Respecting Domestic Pets and Tuberculosis

An inquiry made recently amongst the veterinary surgeons of the west-end of London brought out some interesting facts as to domestic pets and tuberculosis. It will be remembered that certain cases were reported in which it was said that the pet dog might become a serious domestic peril. There is no doubt that under such circumstances he may carry the trouble he has contracted and be an effective agent in propagating consumption.

But it appears that the dog is really very innocent. His position as the friend of man is not in the least invalidated by recent revelations. A representative of the Standard saw one of the leading veterinary surgeons recently, and asked him his opinion on the subject. It was most freely given. In answer to the question, "How often do you find tuberculosis in dogs?" he answered that it was about one in a thousand. "But you must remember that I am talking only about dogs whose post mortem I have personally undertaken. In almost every case it has been a very old dog, a pet that has outgrown its usefulness.

"Any animal that dies in our establishment undergoes a post mortem examination, and any doubtful cases are sent for bacteriological examination at the Royal Veterinary College."

"What kind of tuberculosis do you find in dogs?"

"It is almost always of a general type," he answered. "The lungs and the mesenteric glands, and occassionally the liver, may be affected. The other glands, as you probably know, are so small in the dog that we don't often worry much about them. I think the power the dog displays in resisting consumption is really wonderful. In my practice many dogs, even old dogs, are brought to me from homes where I know there is human tuberculosis. The dogs contract nothing until old age. I honestly believe that dogs suffer most of the harm from human infection. Human beings seldom get it back from dogs, excepting under special circumstances."

A chance question brought an answer that threw a new light on the subject.

"I suppose that only the most valuable cats are ever brought to you? No ordinary cat would be worth the fee of an expert?"

"I rather think," he answered, "that we learn more from cats than dogs. Occasionally someone brings in an emaciated cat which has been an old friend, and must be destroyed. Dogs are brought in also after the same fashion. In every case we make a post mortem examination, and send portions for bacterilolgical testing to the Veterinary College. It is more often the cat that has consumption than the dog."

"Is the dog a real danger?"

"We examine many, but although we have no fear of living with either animal, we prefer the dog."

## IN KING'S ABSENCE

There has been an impression in London that arrangements for the forthcoming prolonged absence of the King from London will involve constitutional questions, and reference has been made to the Regency Act. This act, passed in 1910, is intended to provide solely for the contingency of the demise of the Crown and does not affect in any way a case of temporal absence of the monarch, nor is any grave constitutional question involved in the arrangements for covering the period of the visit to India, but simply the application of the well established, well recognized, simple practice. When King George I made periodical and sometimes prolonged visits to Hanover, his constant practice was to appoint a commission of lords justices with power to summan and hold privy councils for the transaction of any state business that needed the sovereign's sanction, and could not await his return. When Queen Victoria was away at Cannes a commission was sometimes appointed in the same way, for although the Prince of Wales (King Edward) ordinarily acted for his mother, he was formally appointed in exactly the same way as lords justices were commissioned. In the late reign there were at least half a doben occasions on which a commission was appointed for precisely similar purposes, and in this case also the Prince of Wales (King George) acted for the sovereign. In the present instance there will be resort to this ancient and convenient practice, but the personnel of the commission has not been settled. As the Prince of Wales is a minor, it is highly probable the commissioners will be the lord chancellor, the prime minister and the lord president of the Council, and they will have power to summon and hold such meetings of the privy council as may be found necessary during the King's absence in November. His Majesty departs on November 11.

Skeena Land District—District of Coast

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Thos. L. Fay, of Prince Rupert B. C., occupation miner, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under six hundred and forty acres of land described as follows: Commencing at a post planted about one mile in a southerly direction from mouth of Khutzeymateen Inlet; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains, to place of commencement.

THOS. L. FAY, Locator.
Dated October 30, 1911. n7


**Burrell's Sanitary Distemper in Powder**

IS PREPARED FOR USE BY SIMPLY MIXING WITH COLD WATER

*Artistic! Permanent! Non-Poisonous!*

**The Staneland Co. Ltd**

836-840 Fort Street, VICTORIA, B.C.

**The British Columbia Company**
LIMITED.

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL $100,000.:: PAID UP CAPITAL $41,500
DIRECTORS:—Reginald C. Brown, President; J. C. Maclure, Vice-President; H. E. Marks, Managing Director; Capt. E. Nash, William McNair, R. A. Bevan, and F. C. Williams, Secretary. :-: :-:

INTEREST 4 PER CENT. DEPOSITS

This Company acts as Executors, Administrators, Transferees and Secretaries to Public Companies. Commercial, Industrial and other business propositions underwritten. Issues made on the London and New York Stock Exchanges.

TIMBER, COAL, LANDS, and COMPANY ORGANIZATION

Head Office for Canada, 203, 208, 210, 215 Carter-Cotton Building,

VANCOUVER, B.C.

**Royal Bank of Canada**

HEAD OFFICE: MONTREAL ESTABLISHED 1869

Surplus ..... $7,200,000
Capital ..... $6,200,000
Total Assets ..... $100,000,000

Savings Bank Department—$1 Will Open an Account
Branches Throughout Canada and Banking Connections With All Parts of the United States
Agents Throughout the World
H. P. WILSON, Manager Prince Rupert Branch

**4 Per Cent 4**

**On a Checking Account**

is what our depositors receive. Start saving today by opening an account with us.

*$1.00 is enough to begin with*

**The Continental Trust Company, Limited**
Second Avenue, Prince Rupert, B.C.

**Ferguson's**

**P & O**

The Most Popular

**SCOTCH WHISKEY**

in the World

Sole Agents for British Columbia

**CLARKE BROS.**

McIntyre Block, 3rd Ave.

**Phone 39**

P.O. BOX 319

**1836 1911**

**The Bank of British North America**

75 Years in Business.

Capital and Reserve Over $7,300,000

**Banking by Mail**

is a great convenience to those who live some distance from town.

Deposits may be sent in, cash drawn, or other business transacted by Mail, without any trouble or delay.

Write or ask our Local Manager to explain our system to you.

Prince Rupert Branch—
F. S. LONG, Manager.

**GRAND HOTEL**

WORKINGMAN'S HOME

Spring Beds, Clean White Sheets . . 25c

**Rooms 50 Cents**

Best in Town for the Money

FIRST AVE. AND SEVENTH ST.

J. Goodman, Proprietor

**Replenish the Pantry**

*High-Class....*

*Grocery Stock*

*to choose from*

EVERYTHING CLEAN AND FRESH

Goods for the Table to Suit the Most Fastidious Housewife

**MERRYFIELD'S CASH GROCERY**

# FIRST ELECTION

## R. B. McMicking Tells of the Scenes Connected With Cariboo's Selection of Member

### Interesting Story of Early Days Told by One Who Was on the Ground

Here is the amusing story of the first election held in British Columbia after its confederation with the rest of Canada, on July 1, 1871. It was told the writer by one of Victoria's best known pioneer settlers, Mr. R. B. McMicking, who was an eyewitness of the extraordinary events here set forth. Under the terms of the Canadian Confederation, British Columbia was given a representation of three senators and six commoners in the federal councils.

It was in December, 1871, that the first election was to be held in the town of Yale, to elect a representative for that constituency in the Canadian House of Commons. Our old friend, who was one of those plucky pioneers who walked from Fort Garry (now Winnipeg) in to the Cariboo during the gold rush of '62—had gone to Yale on government business after a few days before the date on which the elections were fixed to take place. On the morning of nomination day, Mr. McMicking chanced to drop into the office of the magistrate, the late Mr. A. T. Bushby—an old friend of his and a gentleman of culture and rare social repute whom to know was to admire and respect.

The morning was a cold one. Cold is a bad habit of that locality in that particular season, for Yale lies exposed to the north wind as it blows up from the deep gorge in the mountains, a mile distant, through which the Fraser flows to the sea. In one corner of the department of justice that eventful morning a tin stove was making heroic, though unsuccessful efforts to warm the atmosphere. On either side of the struggling stove, with their feet irreverently upon its tin top, sat Magistrate Bushby and Mr. McMicking in an attitude of poised resignation. They were endeavoring to help the stove raise the temperature by a heated discussion on some passing events, when the magistrate, who was also the returning officer, said suddenly: "I quite forgot this is nomination day, and by the way, it's just about the hour! Wait a minute, McMicking, while I instruct the constable to stir up the electors!"

So saying, Mr. Bushby stepped to the door, hailing the solitary peace-preserver and involuntary election agent, called out: "This is nomination day. You know it's the election, and its almost time to receive nominations. Hurry off down town, beat up some voters. Be quick, or it looks as if there'll be no election for Yale. Meantime, I'll read the writ to those present—Er, that is—a—to my friend here!"

Off bustles the constable to canvass electors, while the worthy magistrate, even an exceedingly quick spoken person, began his "Oyes! Oyes!" at rate that would have baffled the slickest shorthand writer that ever broke a record on his pencil.

It was a great, if breathless, performance, and just as he had fairly finished reading the rigmarole, the constable—equally breathless with unaccustomed haste, returned leading by the collar two puzzled looking voters, who seemed in doubt whether they had been arrested or whether they were only to vote. The triumphant amateur election-agent explained that these were the only electors he could "induce" to come out. The first of this rare species of privileged settler he had encountered said it was too cold for such tomfoolery, and elected—to stay by his fire side. Two of these, we had found further on in his search, were hotly contesting a game of pool, and consigned both the policeman and the election to the bottom pocket. A third group of electors he had found craning their necks over a table, intent upon a game of chance. These politely declined the constable's kind invitation to step outside and vote, upon the plea that there was "nothing in it." The two present represented the entire political "pool"; none of the other qualified electeors seeming to recognize that such an event as the first Federal election could come but one in their lifetime.

There, however, were the two (or three) gathered together—they had had the advantage of being conveyed to the "poll"—and after eyeing each other and their surroundings suspiciously for a few minutes—as if to see what charge was to be preferred against them—one of them said that he supposed the first thing necessary was to hear the writ read.

Here was a crisis! The last real estate was verily worse than the first. Here was the free and independent voters of Yale ready to vote. But where were the candidates This was a more trying stage than any that had been reached hitherto in the "exciting events" that was to precede the epoch-making election of Yale's first representative to the new Federal Parliament. The two electors had barely been prepared to vote when they were called upon to fulfil a momentous and responsible act of selecting a candidate or candidates to adorn the honor roll. Both confessed they had not thought of the election itself, let alone of any candidate; and still less of playing so foremost a part in the election.

Several names were hurriedly canvassed. Mr. Bushby as returning officer was not eligible. Mr. McMicking declined on the ground that he had already sufficient troubles of his own. The constable said he could barely look after himself, let alone the constituency. Neither wished to nominate the other, apparently, and neither dared to nominate himself. No Liberal precedents in the provincial assembly had then been created. The magistrate and returning officer had exhausted his imagination, when one of the electors remembered that he had heard the name of a Captain Houghton, an ex-army officer who was now ranching "somewhere in the interior," mentioned as a possible candidate. He would not be likely, indeed, he could not now object. None—that is to say, neither—of the voters seemed to know him, but the more they canvassed the situation the more convinced they became that "Houghton was the man for Yale." Besides, the thought that that his nomination would provide a "way out" of the difficulty—and out of that co'd room—added we'ght to the opinion of the electorate.

"I beg to nominate Captain Houghton," ventured one, after a painful silence.

I beg to second that gentleman's nomination," echoed his friend with a new-born confidence in his voice that seemed to challenge opposition.

"Good!" ejaculated Mr. Bushby as, with a twinkle in his eye, he gravely surveyed the room, and said, "Are there any other nominations?"

Neither Mr. McMicking nor the constable spoke—and not being electors, it wouldn't have mattered much if they had. After the clock had ticked off a few seconds of suspended animation, the returning officer, with a solemnity fitting to the occasion, declared Captain Houghton to have been duly elected by acclamation as the first representative of Yale in the Canadian House of Commons.

By this time the proposer, a young man of good parts, who was closing up an embarrassed firm's affairs prior to searching for a fresh billet, seemed well pleased with his part in inaugurating a new political epoch. But just as he was preparing to make an impressive exit, the seconded quietly inquired the reason he had failed to court the honor himself. As the chance he had missed dawned on the young man, his counteance fell to zero, and with a muttered "D—! I never thought of that," he crammed his hat on his head and strode home.

The electorate of Yale had dispersed after electing Captain Houghton as their first representative to the first Dominion Parliament. The magistrate and Mr. McMicking had resumed their stove-hugging postures, and barely ha'f an hour had gone by when the latch was lifted, and a lone cold elector appeared in the doorway. He had just strolled in to inquire—as he expressed it—if this "shouldn't be election day." But he noticed nothing unusual in the saloons, but like the true Scot, he "haed his doots."

Mr. Bushby's long experience in sifting evidence and weighing witnesses seemed to make him say to himself as he faced his inquiritor: "Now, here is one of those strdy sobed citizens, who cannot convince convince themselves that it is possible to hold an election without something being done crookedly. He's here with the determination to nose it out whether it exists or not." But to the elector he merely smiled blandly, and said, "Oh, yes! this is election day."

Voter: "Well, Isn't it time to hold it?"

Magistrate: "Quite time. The hour was 11 o'clock. It's all over. You're too late."

Voter (suspiciously): "Were there many here?"

Magistrate (with obvious caution): "Oh, quite a few."

Voter: "Um! Who's elected?"

Magistrate: "Oh, let me see-er-oh! yes! Captain Houghton was elected, by acclamation."

Voter: "Captain Houghton! Who's he?"

Magistrate: "A rancher in the interior. He ——"

Voter (satisfied that the magistrate is eager to furnish all the information he can, interrupts): "Oh, it's all right. It suits me well enough. I don't know him, but I s'pose he'll do."

And with the receiving officer's regret that he could not have got there earlier—when history might have been very different—the solitary independent elector, who had unconsciously represented the total combined interest of that large constituency in the choice of a Parliamentary representative, wandered disappointedly away. With his departure the curtain dropped on what surely deserves to be remembered, if remembered at all, as the most historic and unique election since British Columbia gave up its "crown" to share in the still greater glory of an united Canada.

It only remains to be added that although Captain Houghton chanced to be unknown to the three who voted, or came to vote at that memorable election, he was well known and well esteemed to those less remote from his habitation in the Okanagan as a genial gentleman of conspicuous ability and scholarly attainments. He served as member for Yale for one or two sessions, by acceptably proving himself a conscientious and earnest representative, until he was made deputy adjutant general of British Columbia, with the rank of lieutenant colonel. The vacant seat in the Canadian Commons was contested by the late "Doc" Chisholm and Mr. (now the Honorable) Edgar Dewdney, the latter's success marking his start on a distinguished parliamentary life. Col. Houghton died some twelve years ago, and of the small group that took part in this political comedy of the seventies, all save Mr. McMicking, who tells the story,—have attended their last caucus, now await the "final count."

—o—

**Applications will be received up to November 25, 1911, by the Board of Directors of the Prince Rupert General Hospital Association from women wishing to take a full course of training in nursing. o10-d1**


GRAND TRUNK PACIFIC

**WEEKLY SERVICE**
TO
**Vancouver, Victoria and Seattle**
*S. S. PRINCE RUPERT*
SAILS FRIDAYS 8 A.M.

**S.S. PRINCE JOHN** for **Port Simpson, Naas and Stewart,** Wednesdays at 1 p.m. For **Masset, Naden Harbor,** every alternate Thursday at 10 p.m., commencing November 9. For **Skidegate, Jedway, etc.,** every alternate Thursday at 10 p.m., commencing November 2.

**RAILWAY SERVICE to Vanarsdol**—Mixed trains from Prince Rupert, Wednesdays and Saturdays at 1 p.m., returning Thursdays and Sundays at 4 p.m.

On your Christmas VISIT EAST. Travel via the **Grand Trunk Railway System** from Chicago. The finest and best service over **Double Track Route.** Connections with all roads east and west. Atlantic steamship bookings arranged.

**Full information and tickets obtained from the office of**
**A. E. McMASTER**
Freight and Pasenger Agent, G. T. P. Wharf.



**Mr. Non-Resident**

Write us regarding the value of your Prince Rupert property. We will be pleased to keep you posted as to conditions here.

**O. M. HELGERSON, LTD.**
REAL ESTATE AND RENTALS
Offices: Helgerson Block


**WATER NOTICE**

WE, Henry Newton Boss, of Victoria, B. C., occupation Broker, and John Bruce Johnstone, of Lakelse Lake, B. C., post office address, Copper River, B. C., occupation Fishery Employee, give notice that, on the twenty-second day of December, 1911, we intend to apply to the Water Commissioner at his office in Prince Rupert, B. C., for a licence to take and use two cubic feet of water per second from the Lakelse Hot Spring, situated on Lot 684 of the Skeena Land Division of Coast District, Range 5; the water to be taken from the west side of the spring, being directly from the spring and is to be used on the east half of the west half of Lot 684 for irrigation purposes.

HENRY NEWTON BOSS.
JOHN BRUCE JOHNSTONE.
Name of applicants.
Dated November 10, 1911. n14-d19

**WATER NOTICE**

WE, Henry Newton Boss, of Victoria, B. C., occupation Broker, and John Bruce Johnstone, of Lakelse Lake, B. C., post office address, Copper River, B. C., occupation Fishery Employee, give notice that on the twenty-second day of December, 1911, we intend to apply to the Water Commissioner at his office in Prince Rupert, B. C., for a licence to take and use three-fourths of one cubic foot of water per second from the Lakelse Hot Spring, situated on Lot 684 in the Skeena Land Division of Coast District, Range 5. The water is to be taken directly from the west side of the spring and is to be used on that part of Lot 684 described as follows:—Commencing at a point on the north boundary line of Lot 684, said point being about 400 yards west of the northeast corner of said lot; thence south 5 chains; thence east 6 chains; thence north 5 chains; thence west 6 chains; for industrial purposes.

HENRY NEWTON BOSS.
JOHN BRUCE JOHNSTONE.
Name of applicants.
Dated November 10, 1911. n14-d19


CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

The World's Greatest Highway
Let us plan your
**Trip East**
OR TO
**Europe**

We like to answer enquires.
Agent for all Atlantic lines.
Call on or write:
J. G. McNAB,
General Agent.



**Now IS THE Time**

To arrange for that trip EAST or to the OLD COUNTRY
**THE GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY**
Offers the Best Service
First and Second Class Sleepers, Observation Cars and Dining Cars by their celebrated
ORIENTAL LIMITED
Atlantic Ocean tickets by all lines from New York or Montreal
**ROGERS STEAMSHIP OFFICE**
Phone 116 Second Ave



**New Wellington COAL**

FREE FROM DUST
DOES NOT CLINKER
**ROGERS & BLACK**
SECOND AVENUE
PHONE 116 PHONE 116



**Free Employment Office**

For all kinds of help. Cooks, waiters, dishwashers, hotel porters, all kinds of laborers or mechanics, call up 178 or call at the
FREE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
**GRAND HOTEL**
Headquarters for Cooks and Waiters


Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Josephine M. Flitton, of Victoria, B. C., occupation Housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted at the northwest corner of Lot 3986; thence 40 chains east; thence 40 chains north; thence 40 chains west; thence south following the shore line of Lakelse Lake to point of commencement; containing 160 acres, more or less.

JOSEPHINE M. FLITTON.
Dated October 24, 1911. n14-j15


**C.H.I.C. DAILY MEMORANDUM**
OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL 9 O'CLOCK

WE LOANED MONEY AT **5** PER CENT TO BUILD THIS HOUSE

WE LOANED MONEY AT **5** PER CENT TO BUILD THIS HOUSE

LET US LOAN YOU THE MONEY TO BUY OR BUILD A HOUSE or PAY OFF A MORTGAGE

**Canadian Home Investment Co., Ltd.**
McIntyre Block, Third Avenue, Prince Rupert.
Head Office, Pacific Building, Vancouver, B. C.



*E. L. FISHER*
Funeral Director & Embalmer
CHARGES REASONABLE
THIRD AVE. PHONE 356
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

**J. L. PARKER**
MINING ENGINEER
Prince Rupert, B. C.
Open for Consultation and Mine Examination
Temporary Address:—
Prince Rupert Inn

**FREDERICK PETERS, K. C.**
Barrister, Solicitor and Notary Public
Office in
EXCHANGE BLOCK

WM. S. HALL, L. D. S. D. D. S.
:-: DENTIST :-:
Crown and Bridge Work a specialty. All dental operations skillfully treated. Gas and local anaesthetics administered for the painless extraction of teeth. Consultation free. Offices, Helgerson Bk., Prince Rupert

**NICKERSON-ROERIG COMPANY**
—o—
CUSTOMS AND MERCHANDISE
—o—
Brokers, Forwarding Agents, Storage, etc.

**J. W. POTTER**
ARCHITECT AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEER
Re-inforced Concrete a Specialty
—o—
Law-Butler Building - Prince Rupert

H. Gordon Munro W. Nicholson Lailey
**MUNRO & LAILEY**
ARCHITECTS
PRINCE RUPERT, B. C.
P. O. BOX 14 PRINCE RUPERT

**HAYNOR BROS.**
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
and
PROFESSIONAL EMBALMERS

**DR. W. B. CLAYTON**
DENTIST
—o—
Office in the Westenhaver Block, Over Orme's Drug Store. Prince Rupert

LADYSMITH
**COAL**
ROCHESTER & MONROE, Phone 116

**Customs Broker**
*STORAGE*
Forwarding, Distributing and Shipping Agent
Special attention given to storage of Household Goods and Baggage
DOUGLAS SUTHERLAND
First Ave. Near McBride St.
P. O. Box 907 Phone 262

**LINDSAY'S CARTAGE & STORAGE**
G. T. P. CARTAGE AGENTS
Office at H. B. Rochester, Centre St.
LADYSMITH COAL
is handled by us. All orders receive prompt attention. Phone No. 68.

*For Neat Job Printing*
*see the Journal Man*
*Tel. 138*

**THE WESTHOLME LUMBER CO.**
LIMITED
We handle all kinds of
**Building Supplies**
First Avenue Telephone 186

**New Knox Hotel**
ARTAUD & BESNER
Proprietors
The New Knox Hotel is run on the European plan. First-clas service. All the latest modern improvements
THE BAR keeps only the best brands of liquors and cigars.
THE CAFE is open from 6.30 a.m. to 8 p.m. Excellent cuisine; first-class service.
Board, $1 a Day — Beds, 50c and up
First Avenue Prince Rupert

# At Work on the Canal

Interviewed in reference to the gigantic task of the United States in building the Panama Canal, D. D. Gaillard, one of the seven high commissioners of construction on the Panama Canal appointed by the late President Roosevelt, recently gave a spirited account of the work. Besides his official capacity as administrative commissioner, he is division engineer of the Central Division, containing Culebra Cut and others of the most difficult engineering problems of the canal. He had also under his direct personal control a working army of upwards of 10,000 men.

"It is curious enough," he said, "that the great majority of these men are British subjects. Out of 27,000 workers employed on the actual digging of the canal 18,000 at least are West Indian negoes, and of these the vast majority come from islands like Jamaica, under British rule. So, strange as it may seem, the Panama Canal is practically being dug by British subjects."

"How long do you think it will be before the canal is finished?"

"Well, I should not be at all surprised if the lock gates were in position in less than two years from today. That is, of course, quite ignoring any labor disturbances that may occur in the meantime. But at any rate, we are very much ahead of our schedule. The official date for getting the locks in place, which means adding the finishing touch to the canal, is now June 1, 1913. Judging from the progress made in my own division, which is by far the most difficult, I believe we shall be ready even before then. Still, that does not mean that the formal date for throwing the canal open to the world will be shifted forward from January 1, 1915. If we are so lucky as to get things ready before schedule time we shall devote the intervening time to drilling the canal employees, so as to be sure there will be no hitch in the administration when the way is open for good. It is extremely possible that our own ships will be let through the canal for six or seven months before the formal opening, but that will be only in the shape of practising. When the big naval review comes off on New Year's Day, 1915, we want everything to be ready and waiting—but more than that, we want our men well trained and our facilities well tested and seasoned against the rushe that is to come."

"Is not your system of government in the Canal Zone one of the most autocratic in the world?"

"It most certainly is, and I believe it is one of the most successful. We started with one of the most unhealthy belts of country on the face of the globe, and we have brought healthy conditions in a few years quite up to the standard of civilization. Panama is not a health resort yet, but we have banished malaria and yellow fever, I hope, for ever. Why, look at me, I've been there four years and a half since my appointment, and I have not had one sick day, nor have my wife and son either. And ten years ago the climate was so bad that people were dying off like flies. But that is not the most interesting part of Panama government," continued Mr. Gaillard, warming up with true American enthusiasm. "It's the system. You may call it State Socialism, or you may call it autocarcy; I suppose it has a little of both in it. Take the housing, for instance. In Panama everybody has his own house. It is built by the government on generous lines, with piazza, large rooms, electric light, pure water, and the best of santitation. There is no rent to pay to anyone, no mater bills, no taxes. For a nominal fee the government puts in a telephone. Medical attendance may be had for the asking, and hospitals, which I am convinced are the best in the world, are also free to all. The government also controls and operates the railway across the Isthmus, and spends its profit on reducing fares and improving equipment."

"But what diversions are there? Are there any music halls or amusement parks?"

"No, there are no theatres. That is one defect, undoubtedly. There is an opera house in Panama, subsidized by the Panama government, but though it is very good it only runs for a month or so in the year. Our real diversions are also provided by the State. In every town or settlement there is a big clubhouse, fitted up with a gymnasium, billiard and pool rooms, bowling alleys, a library, reading room, lecture hall, and all the facilities that go to make a good, homelike club. These have been taken over, on the invitation of the government, by the Young Men's Christian Association, but are run in quite a broad and nonsectarian manner. Dances, for instance, are frequent, and receptions, parties, and other festivities find here a centre that is of the utmost value to the social life of the community.

"But the work is the greatest diversion of all," continued Mr. Gaillard, earnestly; "it gets a grip on you somehow. Every night the figures are chalked up all over the Isthmus as to hoy many cubic feet have been dug that day. There are visible signs everywhere of things straightening out and moving ahead. And as far as possible the administration and the workmen have been kept on terms of friendly co-operation. With all this huge army of men there have been only two incidents that could be called labor troubles. In both instances, the boilermakers and shovellers involved walked out peaceably. Intricate machinery of great value was left untouched, not a penny's worth of property was damaged. And in the end, when he had refused to advance their wages from a little over £45 a month to £60 a month, and had filled their places with new men, most of the old workmen came back. I took back over two-thirds of those who struck under me without a word of censure.

"Now, before you go, just let me give you a few figures, so you will know where we stand today. Besides the 30 million cubic yards of excavation we used from the old French scheme, we have to our credit, to July 1, 1911, just 143 million cubic yards of Isthmus dirt. The total amount which had to be excavated was 183 million cubic yards; so you see we have only 40 millions left. In other words, figuring in actual cubic yards of dirt removed, we finished 78 per cent of the Panama Canal. Taking the two most difficult parts of the whole enterprise, the Culebra Cut and the Gatun Dam, we are just 77 per cent through the one and over 70 per cent through the other. Such results as there make, the most skeptical feel that the end is in sight and will be arrived at well under the promised time.

"I cannot say much about fortification—that is not in my line," concluded Commissioner Gaillard, modstly; "but I can tell you this: Someone has got to fortify Panama. We cannot leave a trade route that will alter commerce more than any other purely man-made factor in history to the tender mercies of all nations. Still, we realize also our great obligations to countries like Great Britain, whose commerce will probable constitute the bulk of the traffic the canal. But with the manifestly imminent Anglo-American understanding as a significant factor I am sure that sensible arbitration will prevent the canal from being an apple of discord either in the near or the remote future."

## ITALIAN MINISTER

The Marquis di San Giuliano, the present Italian minister for foreign affairs, and the author and prosecutor of the campaign against Tripoli, is perhaps better known in London than any other European capital. The two years or so that he recently spent there as ambassador gave Londoners an opportunity of studying at close range the strongest and best equipped personality that has served the Italian government since the fall of Crispi. The marquis is a Sicilian nobleman of Norman descent, some fifty-eight years old, a senator of the kingdom, and thus happily removed from the exigencies of electioneering, and a confirmed student of foreign affairs. In nearly thirty years of political life he has held but four offices. After serving as under secretary in the ministry of agriculture and in the foreign office, he accepted the portfolio of postmaster general in the Pelloux cabinet of 1899-1900. But he did not attain to the post to which his instincts and studies had always inclined him, and for which his talents marked him out, until towards the end of 1905, when the Fortis cabinet was reconstituted, and he became minister for foreign affairs.

The appointment was not well received either in Vienna or Berlin. The Marquis di San Giuliano knew far too much for the comfort of his country's allies. Foreign and colonial qestions have been his hobby almost from boyhood; he has something of Lord Curzon's old passion for investigating them on the spot and at first hand; his range of political interests and information is hardly inferior to that of the late Sir Charles Dilke. Albania, the Balkans, the Trentino, Tripoli, Erythea, all the districts, in fact, which are the special concern of the Italian foreign office, he has visited and explored, not as a mere sightseer, but, as his admirable writings show, as a keen and comprehensive student of men and affairs.

With a Sicilian quickness of mind, and a Rooseveltian power of acquisitiveness, the marquis united a strong and sober judgment, and a detachment not unlike Lord Rosebery's from the ordinary stress of party politics. He is the first Italian foreign minister of the last two decades who can be said to have a mind of his own, and to be really an expert in the questions that come before him. His predecessors have been little more than royal secretaries. They have followed the line of least resistance, and allowed the practical direction of affairs to rest with the king—an arrangement which has worked well.

For good or ill, however, it is impossible for the Marquis di San Giuliano to efface himself in that way. He is foreign secretary in fact as well as name, a confident, resolute man of pronounced individuality, and much more used to framing his own policies and opinion than accepting them from someone else. In Vienna he is suspected of belonging to the class of men "who have been there and ought to know." Men of that class have usually a policy of their own, and as a rule that policy is of the "forward" school. The Italian foreign minister has seen with his own eyes the efforts of Austria to suppress Italian sympathies and nationality in the Trentina and Trieste, and to push her dominion along the eastern coast of the Adriatic and in the Balkans. In the question of Tripoli, where Italian interests are very largely Sicilian interests, the marquis a Sicilian himself, has always been peculiarly concerned. He knows every aspect of it, physical as well as political, and his present course of action is the outcome of views long since formed and often expressed, both on paper and in conversation.

## MINES SHOW WELL

### Five Fingers Coal Company Closes Good Season

George J. Milton, manager of the Five Fingers Coal Company, operating at Five Fingers and Tantalus on the Yukon River between this place and Dawson, was here last week on his way to his home in St. Paul, where he will spend the winter, says the Whitehorse Star.

Mr. Milton expressed himself as being well pleased with the work done at the mines this season and with the prospects for next year, he having secured contracts at Dawson among the big companies operating at that place for all the output of the coal mines for the next two years, the growing scarcity of wood for fuel in that part of the territory making the use of coal both a matter of necessity and economy.

As the mines of which Mr. Milton is manager are further developed the quality of the output has steadily increased and the Five Fingers and Tantalus coal will compare with that of the best mined in the west. Mr. Milton left three or four men at the mines who will continue development work throughout the winter. He, himself, will return in March, when the work of actual mining will be resumed with a largely increased force of men.

"And so your young wife serves you as a model? How flattering! She must be immensely pleased."

"Well, she was at first; but when we had a spat and I painted her as the goddess of war, she went home to mother."

Skeena Land District — District Cassiar

TAKE NOTICE that Hugh W. Tooker, of Prince Rupert, B. C., occupation civil engineer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted at the intersection of the westerly boundary of the William Pigott timber limit No. 2 and the northerly boundary of the Frank R. Strohn application to purchase, surveyed as Lot 1507 Cassiar District; thence west 20 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence east 20 chains; thence south 40 chains to point of commencement; and containing 80 acres, more or less.

HUGH W. TOOKER.
P. M. Miller, Agent.
Date of location, October 11, 1911. n10

Skeena Land District—District of Coast

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Thos. L. Fay, of Prince Rupert, B. C., occupation miner, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under six hundred and forty acres of land described as follows: Commencing at a post planted about one mile in a southerly direction from mouth of Khutzeymateen Inlet; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains to place of commencement.

THOS. L. FAY, Locator.
Dated Oct. 30, 1911. n7

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6705; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 4, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6705; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains, to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 4, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6705; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains, to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON, S.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 4 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile north of Fiddler Creek near G. T. P. Ry; survey hub 6705; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains, to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 4, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on north bank of Lorne Creek about one mile west of G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6788; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement, containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 19, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the north bank of Lorne Creek about one mile west of G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6788; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked October 19, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on north bank of Lorne Creek about one mile west of G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6788; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 19, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the west bank of Porcupine Creek about one mile northwest from G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6855; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 18, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the west bank of Porcupine Creek about one mile northwest from G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6855; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 18, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the west bank of Porcupine Creek about one mile northwest from G. T. P. Ry. survey hub 6855; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 18, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one-eighth of a mile south, and one-eight of a mile west, from the G.T.P. Ry. tunnel above mouth of Porcupine Creek; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.E.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 20, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one-eighth of a mile south, and one-eighth of a mile west, from the G. T. P. Ry. tunnel above mouth of Porcupine Creek; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres more or less.

R. D. RORISON. S.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 20, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one-eighth of a mile south, and one eighth of a mile west, from the G. T. P. Ry. tunnel above mouth of Porcupine Creek; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
R. D. RORISON. N.E.C.
Staked September 20, 1911. o17

Omineca Land District — Hazelton Division

TAKE NOTICE that I, R. D. Rorison, Financial Agent of Vancouver, B. C., intend to apply to Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum over the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about one-eighth of a mile south, and one-eighth of a mile west, from the G. T. P. Ry. tunnel above mouth of Porcupine Creek; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres, more or less.

R. D. RORISON. N.W.C.
Per T. E. Muir, Agent.
Staked September 20, 1911. o17

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the northwest corner of C. L. 4469, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the northwest corner of C. L. 4471, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the southwest corner of C. L. 4472, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains, to place of commencement thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 heains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Martin Peterson, of Towner, North Dakota, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the east bank of Williams Creek, a tributary of Lakelse Lake, forty (40) chains in a southerly direction from John N. Kuhl's initial post; thence west 40 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence south 80 chains, to point of commencement.

MARTIN PETERSON.
Fred E. Cowell, Agent.
Dated Sept. 15, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Theone Gange, of Lindsay, California, occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres.

THEONE GANGE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 13, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the southwest corner of C. L. 4475, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the southwest corner of C. L. 4470, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the southwest corner of C. L. 4473, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

**NOTICE.**

**A book is kept in the City Clerk's Office in which to enter the names and addresses, etc. of citizens of Prince Rupert desiring employment on City work. All desiring employment should register at once.**

**ERNEST A. WOODS,**
**City Clerk.**

# Leprosy Cure

If newspaper reports may be credited, a Japanese scientist has discovered a new and effective treatment for leprosy, the basis of which is the application of "tetrod toxin," a substance extracted from the poisonous elements of the globe fish, known in Japan as fugu. The scientist referred to is Dr. Tahara, president of the Tokio Hygenis Laboratory.

Dr. Tahara's special studies in this direction date from twenty years ago, after his return from Europe. He devoted himself more particularly to the investigation of the poison obtained in the globe fish.. After much labor he succeeded in extracting the poison elements from the fish, and from this prepared a pure white, tasteless and odorless powder, soluble in water, which he named tetrod toxin. Tests showed that four milligrams of powder constituted a fatal dose in the case of rabbits and it was estimated that 200 milligrams would put a man to death. This discovery was made public seventeen years ago, but Dr. Tahara continued his studies, and in 1909 published a further report.

Dr. Tahara represented Japan at the Brussels Hygenic Conference last year and on that occasion submitted a report of his discovery of the toxin, which attracted a good deal of attention in the scientific world. A German chemical manufacturing company subjected the toxin to a series of tests, whence it was concluded that it was too poisonous to be employed for medical purposes. Little more was heard about the toxin until recently, when it was applied to the treatment of leprosy by Messrs. Yoshikawa and Yamazaki, younger medical students of Osaka Higher Medical School, with, it is claimed, brilliant results.

It appears that a few months previously a young leper patient entered the Osaka hospital where these two young students were on duty, and asked to be treated with the globe fish poison, which, he said, he had heard was efficacious in the cure of this disease. He was fully aware of the danger involved, but was willing to run the risk, and, as a matter of fact, found himself greatly relieved by the treatment.

The young students took careful note of the case and resolved to pursue their inquiries with a view to the systematic application of the tetrod toxin to the cure of leprosy.

A quantity of the medicine was prepared in confirmity with Dr. Tahara's report, and after this had been successfully tested on animals the two young men began to treat human patients, under the guidance of Dr. Sakurane. In one instance, the toxin was administered to eight patiens suffering from various forms of nervous leprosy. The quantity applied was 0.01 gramme, which was injected subcutaneously in five to eleven portions. So effective was this treatment that after five injections a patient who had been suffering intense pain for seven months experienced instant relief and was able to sleep at night, and in other cases a marked improvement in the symptoms was recorded. The toxin was further applied to patients suffering from nervous ailments, and again with satisfactory results.

It is as yet too soon to say that the toxin will completely cure leprosy, but it is at least certain that it can be employed on human beings without fatal effect and as an auxiliary agent. Investgiations are being continued with official co-operation. Mr. Kobayyashi, director of the Hygenic Bureau of the Home Office, has issued to the Tokio and other leper asylums instructions to conduct experiments in the new treatment, and small quantities of the toxin have been distributed for the purpose. The results of these experiments will be published from time to time.

---

## HIGH DISTINCTION

### British Columbia's Winning of the Stillwell Trophy at New York Is Valuable Advertisement

By winning the Stillwell Trophy and $1,000 at the Great Pan- American Exhibition at New York rBitish Columbia has earned the reputation of growing the best potatoes on the North American continent. The exhibit which gained this award consisted of 101 varieties drawn from all sections of the province, aggregating in weight about one and a half tons.

The credit for the display rests entirely with the department of agriculture. The entire province was scoured to secure the finest specimens and W. E. Scott, deputy minister of agriculture, and those who assisted him in the task deserve the highest praise for the new honor which they have won for the province.

The exh'bit was in charge of Asahel Smith, the "Potato King" of British Columbia, who brought with him to New York as assistants in charge of the display, Stuart Wade, New Westminster's publicity agent, and H. McClure Johnson of Vernon.

The potatoes were secured from the Okanagan, the Kootenays and the Fraser Valley through the energies of the three gentlemen named acting under instructions from the depart of agriculture, while S. H. Lawrence covered the Ashcroft and Salmon Arm districts. They were packed in the market building at New Westminster in boxes totalling thirty pounds each and each specimen was wrapped and packed the same manner as apples, so as to insure their arriving at their destination in the best condition.

That the potato industry of the province, which is admittedly carried on in a slipshod manner, should have been successful in winning the great Stillwell Trophy is a wonderful ecomium on the productivity of British Columbia's soil. The provincial exhibit was in competition with carefully selected displays from all agricultural areas of the continent. It is only a few month since the idea was first mooted that British Columbia should compete so that there was nothing done in the way of preparation, and the specimens were selected just as they are grown year in and year out in the province.

# Municipal Notice

TAKE NOTICE that the Municipal Council of the City of Prince Rupert has fixed Saturday, the 25th day of November, 1911, at the City Police Station, Prince Rupert, as the time and place for taking the vote of the electors on a Bylaw of the City of Prince Rupert to create a debt of $75,000 by the issue of debentures for the purpose of providing money to construct a main sewer to discharge in Hays Creek.

And further take notice that the poll shall be taken by ballot, and that the poll booths shall be kept open on the said 25th day of November, 1911, from the hour of 9 o'clock a. m. to the hour of 7 o'clock p. m.

And further take notice that Peter McLachlan has been appointed Returning Officer to take charge of said poll.

Dated at Prince Rupert, this 10th day of November, A.D. 1911.

ERNEST A. WOODS,
City Clerk.

**BYLAW NO. ....**

A BYLAW OF THE CITY OF PRINCE RUPERT TO PROVIDE FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A MAIN SEWER TO DISCHARGE IN HAYS CREEK, AND TO CREATE AND SECURE A DEBT FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSTRUCTING THE SAID SEWER, AMOUNTING TO $75,000.

WHEREAS, by the Municipal Clauses Act and Amending Acts, the City of Prince Rupert is authorised to construct, operate and maintain works for sewage purposes;

AND, WHEREAS, it has been considered necessary that a sewage system should be constructed at the present time by means of a main line from Man-hole No. 8, as shown upon the plan now filed in the office of the City Clerk, and running down to Man-hole No. 28, as shown upon said plan;

AND, WHEREAS, it may be necessary hereafter in some detail to alter the line of the said sewer,

NOW, THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF PRINCE RUPERT do hereby enact as follows:—

1. It shall be lawful for the City of Prince Rupert to construct a main sewer from Man-hole No. 8, as shown upon the plan of the said sewer line now filed with the City Clerk, to Man-hole No. 28, as shown upon said plan.

2. And it shall be lawful for the said City to divert from the said plan in such way as the engineer for the time being engaged by the City of Prince Rupert may see fit, it being generally understood that authority is hereby given to construct a main sewer from the point marked on said map, Man-hole No. 8, to Man-hole No. 28, by the best possible line.

3. And for the purpose of paying for the said sewer line hereinbefore mentioned, it shall be lawful for the City of Prince Rupert to raise the necessary amount by debentures as hereinafter mentioned.

4. AND, WHEREAS, it will be required to raise the sum of Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars ($75,000) for the purpose of paying for the said sewage line;

5. AND, WHEREAS, the City intends to issue Debentures for the said Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars ($75,000) by the sale of which to realise the moneys necessary for the said purpose, the said Debentures to extend for a period of Fifty (50) years;

6. AND, WHEREAS, this Bylaw cannot be altered except by the consent of the Lieutenant Governor in Council,

NOW THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PRINCE RUPERT further enacts as follows:—

7. That for the purpose of paying for the construction of work hereby authorised the City of Prince Rupert is hereby empowered to create a debt of Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars ($75,000), which debt shall be payable in Fifty (50) years from the date when this Bylaw comes in force, for which debt debentures shall be issued to be secured in manner in this Bylaw mentioned.

8. The sum of Five Hundred and Seventy-Two Dollars and Fifty-Three Cents ($572.53) is necessary to be set aside annually during the currency of the said Debentures for the purpose of forming a sinking fund with which to pay the said debt and debentures at maturity; the said sum of $572.53 to be raised annually as a sinking fund; and, further, the sum of Three Thousand Three Hundred and Seventy-Five Dollars ($3,375) is necessary to be raised as interest during the said term, and the currency of the said Debentures.

9. The said sums necessary to pay the said sinking fund and interest shall be annually collected as a tax against the taxable property in the City of Prince Rupert.

10. There shall be issued any number of Debentures, to be made for such sums as may be required for the raising of the said sum of $75,000, and the said Debentures may be either for currency or sterling money for not less than $100.00 currency or £20 sterling each, and not exceeding in the whole the sum of $75,000; and the said Debentures shall be duly prepared, executed and sold for the purposes aforesaid.

11. The said debentures shall be deemed to have been properly executed by being signed by the Mayor and the Treasurer of the City, and shall be sealed with the Corporate Seal.

12. The said Debentures shall bear the date of the passing hereof, and shall contain a promise to pay the amounts secured thereby and the interest thereon at the rate of Four and a half per cent (4½%) per annum, payable half yearly on the first day of January, and the first day of July, and may be with or without coupons for interest; and if coupons are attached same shall be equivalent to one half year's interest at the said rate, payable half yearly.

13. Said Coupons shall be properly executed by having written, stamped, printed, or lithographed, thereon the names of the Mayor and Treasurer of the said City.

14. Each Coupon shall be numbered with the number of the Debenture to which it is attached.

15. The said Debentures shall be made payable at any place in England, the United States or Canada therein set forth.

16. The said Debentures when issued and sold and any Coupons thereto attached shall be deemed a valid and binding charge upon the said City of Prince Rupert.

17. The amount of debt authorised by this Bylaw is subject to consolidation with the amount of any other debt authorised by any other Bylaw of the said City, and notwithstanding anything herein contained authorising and directing, the issue and sale of Debentures for the payment of the debt thereby created, the City of Prince Rupert Consolidated Stock may be issued in the place and stead of the Debentures to the amount of such debt.

This section shall apply only in so far as the City may be empowered by law so to do.

18. It shall be lawful for the council during the construction of the works hereinbefore provided for to borrow money from any bank at interest to be agreed upon willing to advance the same for the purpose of paying for the said works or any part thereof, and for such loans to hypothecate the debentures to be issued hereunder provided that such loans with interest shall be repaid out of the sums of money to be realised upon the sale of the said Debentures.

19. The Council may sell the said Debentures at less than par if it is found advisable to do so.

PASSED THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF PRINCE RUPERT (the 6th day of November, A. D. 1911.

WM. MANSON,
Mayor.
ERNEST A. WOODS,
Clerk.

RECONSIDERED AND FINALLY ADOPTED BY SAID COUNCIL, the .... day of ..... A. D. 1911.

.....
Mayor.

TAKE NOTICE that the above is a true copy of the proposed Bylaw on which the vote of the Municipality will be taken at the City Police Station at Prince Rupert, on Saturday, the 25th day of November, 1911, from the hours of 9 o'clock a. m. until 7 o'clock p. m.

ERNEST A. WOODS,
City Clerk.

NOTE—Section 76, Municipal Clauses Act, reads as follows:—

"Notwithstanding anything contained in any Act to the contrary, no person shall be entitled to vote upon any bylaw for raising money upon the credit of the Municipality, or any bylaw to which the assent of the electors is necessary, unless he or she is the assessed owner of land or real property in such Municipality according to the last revised assessment roll as added to or altered up to five clear days before the day of voting on the bylaw."

---

## CANCELLATION OF RESERVE

NOTICE is hereby given that the reserve existing over Crown lands on the Morrice River, Range 5, Coast District, notice of which bearing date of May 5th, 1910, was published in the British Columbia Gazette of May 5th, 1910, is cancelled in so far as it relates to the lands surveyed as Lots 3881, 3882, 3883, 3884, 3885, 3886, 3887, 3888, 3889, 3890, 3891, 3892, 3893, 3894, 3895, 3896, 3897, 3898, 3899, 3900, 3901, 3902, 3903, 3904, 3905, 3906, 3907, 3908,, 3909, and 3910.

ROBERT A. RENWICK,
Deputy Minister of Lands.
Department of Lands, Victoria, B. C.
September 12, 1911. s22-d22

Skeena Land District — District of Coast

TAKE NOTICE that Hugh A. Gourlay, of Vancouver, occupation bookkeeper, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 10 chains distant and in a northly direction from the northwest corner of Lot 370, and on the southwesterly end of an island; thence following the southeasterly shore to the northeast end of island; thence following the northwest shore of said island to the point of commencement; containing fifty acres, more or less.

HUGH A. GOURLAY.
Mancell Clark, Agent.
Dated Oct. 12, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Anton Salberg, laborer, of Prince Rupert, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the west side of Lakelse Lake; forty (40) chains north and about two (2) chains east of A.P 18787, and two miles south of Lot 1733; thence south 40 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence east 40 chains, to point of commencement; containing 320 acres, more or less.

ANTON SALBERG.
Fred E. Cowell, Agent.
Dated Sept. 18, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Hans Rustad, laborer, of Prince Rupert, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the east side of Williams Creek, which flows into Lakelse Lake, about one (1) mile from Kitamaat Branch right-of-way in a southerly direction, and five (5) chains from the creek bank; thence south 40 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence west 40 chains, to point of commencement; containing 160 acres, more or less.

HANS RUSTAD.
Fred E. Cowell, Agent.
Dated Sept. 15, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Lars Anderson, of Prince Rupert, occupation laborer, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on tne east side of Williams Creek, a tributary of Lakelse Lake, one and one-half (1 1-2) miles in a southerly direction from the Kitamaat Branch right-of-way and ten (10) chains from the creek bank; thence south 40 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence west 40 chains, to point of commencement; containing 160 acres, more or less

LARS ANDERSON.
Fred E. Cowell, Agent.
Dated Sept. 15, 1911. o-20

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Gwendolen E. Burrowes of Prince Rupert, B. C., married woman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about one mile west of post marked L. 1443, northwest corner; thence south 80 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 40 chains, to point of commencement; containing 320 acres, more or less. Said land is situated between T.L. 42913 and A.P. 11679.

GWENDOLEN E. BURROWES.
Gilbert Burrowes, Agent.
Dated October 11, 1911. o-24

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Jens Hansen, of Masset, B. C., occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted at the southwest corner of Timber Limit No. 30901; thence north, following the line of said timber limit, 80 chains; thence west about 30 chains to Coal Claim No. 3582; thence south to the shore line; thence following the shore line in a northeasterly direction to the point of commencement; containing 300 acres, more or less.

JENS HANSEN.
Dated Oct. 16, 1911. o-24

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, Mitchell Albert, of Prince Rupert, occupation manager, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted on the east shore of the Exchumsik River, and being about two miles northerly from the mouth of the said Exchumsik River, and which post is about forty chains north from a stake planted on the Exchumsik River and known as "E9"; thence north 40 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 40 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence west 40 chains to the place of commencement; containing 480 acres, more or less. MITCHELL ALBERT.

John R. Beatty, Agent.
Dated October 1, 1911. o17

**The Thompson Hardware Co.**

—SECOND AVENUE—

**Paints. General Hardware, Oils, Stoves and Ranges.**

**LIQUOR ACT, 1910**
(Section 42)

NOTICE is hereby given that, on the first day of December next, application will be made to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for renewal of the hotel licence to sell liquor by retail in the hotel known as the Big Canyon Hotel, situate at Kitselas, in the Province of British Columbia.

J. W. PATERSON,
Applicant.
Dated October 6, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Eliza Sutherland, of Blair, Nebraska, U. S. A., occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 2½ miles north and 5¾ miles west from the northwest corner of Lot 992; thence east 60 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 60 chains; thence south 80 chains, to point commencement; containing 480 acres.

ELIZA SUTHERLAND.
George S. Mayer, Agent.
Dated August 25, 1911. s22

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Aimee Merrill, of Masset, B. C., occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 2½ miles north and 5¾ miles west from the northwest corner of Lot 992; thence east 60 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 60 chains; thence north 80 chains, to point of commencement; containing 480 acres.

AIMEE MERRILL.
George S. Mayer, Agent.
Dated August 25, 1911. s22

Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Thomas Stewart, of Prince Rupert, occupation accountant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted 40 chains south from the southwest corner of Lot 1733; thence west 40 chains; thence south 40 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence north 40 chains to point of commencement; containing 160 acres more or less.

THOMAS STEWART.
John Kirkaldy, Agent.
Dated September 22, 1911. s26

Skeena Land District — District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that I, George M. Wilson, of Mountair, New Mexico, occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted at the northwest corner of Lot 698; thence south 70 chains, more or less, to Hell's Gate Slough; thence westerly along slough following edge of island around to point of commencement; containing 220 acres, more or less.

GEORGE M. WILSON.
A. Wilson, Agent.
Dated August 25, 1911. 9-26

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that George A. McNicholl, of the City of Prince Rupert, railway superintendent by occupation, intends to apply for permission to lease the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about three hundred (300) yards west of Mile Post 80, on the line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway track from Prince Rupert; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to place of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August A. D. 1911.

GEORGE A. McNICHOLL.
Philip T. Chesley, Agent.
Dated August 29, 1911. s5

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Philip T. Chesley of the City of Prince Rupert, occupation prospector intends to apply for permission to lease the following described land, bounded as follows:—Commencing at a post planted on the south bank of the Shamos River (sometimes called the Shames River) about three-quarters of a mile west from the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway and on the south bank of the said river; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to point of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 25th August, A. D. 1911.

PHILIP T. CHESLEY.
Dated August 28, 1911.

Form of Notice (Section 34)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Philip T. Chesley, of the City of Prince Rupert, B. C., occupation prospector, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about half-way between Mile Post 77 and Mile Post 78 on the main line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway from Prince Rupert and about fifty (50) feet west off the said right-of-way of the said railway; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains, to the point of commencement; containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August, A. D. 1911.

PHILIP T. CHESLEY.
Dated August 28, 1911. s5

Form of Notice (Section 34)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Edward Chesley, of the City of Prince Rupert, B. C., occupation trainman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about half way between Mile Post 77 and Mile Post 78 on the Main Line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway from Prince Rupert and about fifty (50) feet west of the right-of-way of the said Railway; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains, to the point of commencement; and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August, A. D. 1911.

EDWARD CHESLEY.
Dated August 28, 1911. s5

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that John A. Kirkpatrick, of the City of Prince Rupert, dry goods merchant by occupation, intends to apply for permission to lease the following described land, bounded as follows:—Commencing at a post planted about three hundred (300) yards west of Mile Post 79 on the line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway track from Prince Rupert; thence north eighty (80 chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence south eighty (80 chains; thence east forty (40) chains to place of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August A.D. 1911.

JOHN A. KIRKPATRICK.
Philip T. Chesley Agent.
Dated August 29, 1911. s5

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Alexander Faulds, of the City of Vancouver, B. C., occupation mining engineer, intends to apply for permission to lease the following land. bounded as lease the following described land, bounded as follows:—Commencing at a post planted on the south bank of the Shamos River (sometimes called Shames River) about three-quarters of a mile west from the Grand Trunk Pacific Railroad and on the south bank of said river; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to the point of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 25th day of August, A. D. 1911.

ALEXANDER FAULDS.
Philip T. Chesley, Agent.
Dated August 25, 1911.

Form of Notice (Section 47)
Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that George W. Kerr, of the City of Prince Rupert, occupation butcher, intends to apply for permission to lease the following described land:—Commencing at a post planted about three hundred (300) yards west of Mile Post 79 on the line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway track from Prince Rupert; thence south eighty (80) chains; thence west forty (40) chains; thence north eighty (80) chains; thence east forty (40) chains to the place of commencement, and containing three hundred and twenty (320) acres more or less, and which land was located by me on the 26th day of August inst. A. D. 1911.

GEO. W. KERR.
Dated August 28, 1911. s5

**WATER NOTICE**

THE AIN RIVER DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD. of Prince Rupert, a Corporation, gives notice that it intends, on the 27th day of November next, at eleven o'clock in the forenoon, to apply to the Water Commissioner at his office at Prince Rupert for a licence to take and use 700 cubic feet of water per second from Ain River, a tributary of Masset Inlet, to be diverted at a point 2¼ miles above the outlet into Masset Inlet.

The water will be used at on near the mouth of Ain River for generating power for sale purposes.

It intends to apply at the same time for permission to store 75,000 acre-feet of the said water in a reservoir at I-in-tsua Lake.

The copy of such parts of the Memorandum of Association as authorize the proposed application and works are:—

(j) The construction or operation of works for the supply or utilisation of water under the "Water Act, 1909."

(k) To apply for and obtain, under the provisions of the "Water Act, 1909,' or to purchase or otherwise acquire, water records, or water licences.

(o) To construction operate and maintain electric works, powerworks, generating plant, and such other conveniences as may be necessary for generating electricity.

(p) Producing power in any manner and of any kind.

(s) For rendering water and water-power available for use, application and distribution by erecting dams, increasing the head of water in any existing body of water, or extending the area thereof, diverting the waters of any stream, pond or lake into any other channel or channels, laying or erecting any line of flume, pipe or wire, constructing any raceway, reservoir, aqueduct, weir, wheel, building or other erection or work which may be required in connection with the improvement and use of the said water and water-power, or by altering, renewing, extending, improving, repairing, or maintaining any such works or any part thereof.

THE AIN RIVER DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD.

By George S. Mayer, Agent.
Dated October 1, 1911. o10

**Prince Rupert Journal**
**Telephone 138**

Published twice a week on Tuesdays and Fridays from the office of publication, Third Avenue, near McBride Street.

Subscription rate to any point in Canada, $2.00 a year; to points outside of Canada, $3.00 a year.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

O. H. NELSON,
Editor.

Tuesday, November 14, 1911.

## CEMETERY NEEDED

The point raised by Alderman Clayton at the council last evening, that there was an absolute need for immediate action in getting the cemetery ready for use, was well taken. It seemed to appeal to all members of the council, and it is evident that very soon there will be provision made for using the city burying ground.

Fortunately, there are not many deaths in Rupert in proportion to the population. The conditions in connection with the burial of the dead at Garden Island are, to say the least, most undesirable. The cemetery cannot be got ready too soon.

## LOT VALUES.

The News, ever ready to find some ground for attack upon the Provincial Government, charges now that the price asked of the city for the Market Square lots was an exorbitant one. This is not correct. Had the government offered the lots to any private buyer at the price they were offered the city they would have been snapped up without a second thought. While there are five lots in the block offered, one of the lots has a frontage of 110 feet, making 210 feet of a total frontage, so that less than $120 a front foot was asked for the lots, without including the frontages of 100 feet each on the regular roadways on the sides. With the commanding position which the block occupies it was worth probably double what the government asked for it—$25,000. The situation is one of the most commanding in the city and the day will likely come when the city will be sorry that the opportunity was not embraced to secure it. However, somemembers of the council wished an appeal to the ratepayers on this point and by the obstruction methods the opportunity passed.

The settlement with the G. T. P. made by the council was of such a character that it brought into the city's possession most valuable lands, thus removing the absolute necessity for the acquisition of this piece of land. The government seemed to realize that with such a settlement and the securing of what was a most valuable area of land there was no longer any necessity for holding this open to the municipality at a nominal figure. It accordingly took the lots at the Market Place off the market as far as the city was concerned.

While, as a matter of policy on the party of the city it may be questioned whether it would have been expedient to buy land when it had property of its own on which to build even if not quite as advantageously situated, it cannot surely be advanced that the government sought to hold up the city on the price asked.

## ROWELL'S PLATFORM

### What the Liberal Leader for Ontario Seeks to Do for That Province

The newly elected Liberal leader in Ontario, N. W. Rowell, K. C., has issued a manifesto enunciating the platform upon which he will appeal to the electors in the approaching Ontario elections. He promises these these reforms:

"The creation of a department of colonization and immigration, with a cabinet minister at its head, to promote settlement and development of Northern Ontario; encouraging of mining by reducing prospectors' and recording fees and providing for increased facilities for mining titles and securing an eight-hour day for miners; securing of a suitable port in Ontario territory on the Hudson Bay for ocean going steamers; appointment of a royal commission to investigate the decline in rural population and to suggest remedial legislation; amendment of the assessment act to permit municipalities to partially or wholly exempt improvements from taxation; taxation of railway properties to their full value; more liberal grants to primary and technical education; increased powers for the Ontario and municipal railway board; regulation of trusts and mergers; abolition of the spoils system and creation of a civil service commission; prohibition of campaign contributions from corporations under provincial jurisdiction; cumpulsory publication of all campaign contributions and the appointment of a public prosecutor in election trials as in England."

Mr. Rowell pledges his party to the principle of public ownership and operation of all public utilities, especially water powers, and to the acquisition and operation of the telephone lines. There are many of the proposals of the Liberal leader which have already been promised by the government.

The platform is by no means as sweeping as was expected from forecasts.

## TO UTILIZE RAINFALL

### A Remarkable Plan Which Will Go Into Effect in India

Because there is no regularity of the amount of water in the rivers of India, power from them for industrial purposes cannot be depended upon. During the monsoon season, from the middle of June to the middle of September, the average rainfall at Lanouli, on the west coast, is 175 inches. During the other nine months there is scarcely any rain. A plan was conceived some time ago to store the water and utilize it for industrial purposes. After a thorough investigation by engineers, a large capital was raised and a power supply company has been incorporated.

It has been planned to erect three lakes or reservoirs. The Lanouli reservoir, which will store water to be used during the long breaks of rainfall in monsoon seasons, will have a capacity of 380,000,000 cubic feet. The Walkan Lake will be formed between two spurs of hills. Its area will be two and a half square miles, with a capacity of 2,600,000 feet of water.

The third reservoir will be constructed beyond Walkhan Lake, with which it will be connected by a tunned nearly a mile long running through the dividing ridges of steep hills, which will form a watershed 1,200 feet above the level of the valley. This reservoir will have an area of nearly five square miles, with a capacity of 7,000,000,000 cubic feet of water, which, after traversing a distance of four miles, will be led through masonary ducts from the lakes to the fore bay, 2,040 feet above the sea level. There it will enter pipes and run down steep slopes and precipies to Khopoli, where the generating station will be located 200 feet above sea level. This generating station is 0 miles from Bombay, where the electric energy, estimated at 40,000 horse power, will be used for manufacturing purposes.

## EAT WITH FINGERS

### Three Celebrated English Doctors Advise Savage Traits to Avert Indigestion

Devour your food "like a lion"—and you banish indigestion. This advice, which controverts the well known maxim of "Eat your food slowly,' is the considered opinion of three London doctors as to the best cure for inability to eat a square meal.

Such an unorthodox mode of dealing with dyspepsia was first suggested by a doctor in a spirit of frolic, but on talking the matter over with a Harley Street specialist, and also with a family doctor with a large London practice, it was found that doctors scout the suggestion that that there is anything funny in it at all.

"It is a most extraordinary thing," the specialist said, "but I find that the patient who is allowed to eat chicken by picking it up with his fingers is the far better able to digest his food than is the invalid who is worried by a knife and fork.

"A great deal of decorous formality in eating makes for bad difestion. Eat with the fingers like a healthy savage, and you will digest your food like the savage—at any rate for a time, until the novelty has worn off.

"Probably after the novelty wears off the good effect will not be so marked, but a return to dainty feeding would then have the same effect as the other method had.

"The more like an animal you eat the more like an animal will your alimentary system behave itself, and the better it will be for your general health.

"If a man takes his meat in his fingers he can pick it with more relish," the other doctor said. "Children, whose instincts are often very sound, love to eat their food held in their fingers, and they are right."

"Is your child in bed by 8 every evening?"

"Technically, yes. We begin arguing about that time."

## CONSUMPTION RISKS

### Revelations Respecting Domestic Pets and Tuberculosis

An inquiry made recently amongst the veterinary surgeons of the west-end of London brought out some interesting facts as to domestic pets and tuberculosis. It will be remembered that certain cases were reported in which it was said that the pet dog might become a serious domestic peril. There is no doubt that under such circumstances he may carry the trouble he has contracted and be an effective agent in propagating consumption.

But it appears that the dog is really very innocent. His position as the friend of man is not in the least invalidated by recent revelations. A representative of the Standard saw one of the leading veterinary surgeons recently, and asked him his opinion on the subject. It was most freely given. In answer to the question, "How often do you find tuberculosis in dogs?" he answered that it was about one in a thousand. "But you must remember that I am talking only about dogs whose post mortem I have personally undertaken. In almost every case it has been a very old dog, a pet that has outgrown its usefulness.

"Any animal that dies in our establishment undergoes a post mortem examination, and any doubtful cases are sent for bacteriological examination at the Royal Veterinary College."

"What kind of tuberculosis do you find in dogs?"

"It is almost always of a general type," he answered. "The lungs and the mesenteric glands, and occassionally the liver, may be affected. The other glands, as you probably know, are so small in the dog that we don't often worry much about them. I think the power the dog displays in resisting consumption is really wonderful. In my practice many dogs, even old dogs, are brought to me from homes where I know there is human tuberculosis. The dogs contract nothing until old age. I honestly believe that dogs suffer most of the harm from human infection. Human beings seldom get it back from dogs, excepting under special circumstances."

A chance question brought an answer that threw a new light on the subject.

"I suppose that only the most valuable cats are ever brought to you? No ordinary cat would be worth the fee of an expert?"

"I rather think," he answered, "that we learn more from cats than dogs. Occasionally someone brings in an emaciated cat which has been an old friend, and must be destroyed. Dogs are brought in also after the same fashion. In every case we make a post mortem examination, and send portions for bacterilolgical testing to the Veterinary College. It is more often the cat that has consumption than the dog."

"Is the dog a real danger?"

"We examine many, but although we have no fear of living with either animal, we prefer the dog."

## IN KING'S ABSENCE

There has been an impression in London that arrangements for the forthcoming prolonged absence of the King from London will involve constitutional questions, and reference has been made to the Regency Act. This act, passed in 1910, is intended to provide solely for the contingency of the demise of the Crown and does not affect in any way a case of temporal absence of the monarch, nor is any grave constitutional question involved in the arrangements for covering the period of the visit to India, but simply the application of the well established, well recognized, simple practice. When King George I made periodical and sometimes prolonged visits to Hanover, his constant practice was to appoint a commission of lords justices with power to summan and hold privy councils for the transaction of any state business that needed the sovereign's sanction, and could not await his return. When Queen Victoria was away at Cannes a commission was sometimes appointed in the same way, for although the Prince of Wales (King Edward) ordinarily acted for his mother, he was formally appointed in exactly the same way as lords justices were commissioned. In the late reign there were at least half a doben occasions on which a commission was appointed for precisely similar purposes, and in this case also the Prince of Wales (King George) acted for the sovereign. In the present instance there will be resort to this ancient and convenient practice, but the personnel of the commission has not been settled. As the Prince of Wales is a minor, it is highly probable the commissioners will be the lord chancellor, the prime minister and the lord president of the Council, and they will have power to summon and hold such meetings of the privy council as may be found necessary during the King's absence in November. His Majesty departs on November 11.

Skeena Land District—District of Coast

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Thos. L. Fay, of Prince Rupert B. C., occupation miner, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under six hundred and forty acres of land described as follows: Commencing at a post planted about one mile in a southerly direction from mouth of Khutzeymateen Inlet; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains, to place of commencement.

THOS. L. FAY, Locator.
Dated October 30, 1911. n7

**Burrell's Sanitary Distemper in Powder**

IS PREPARED FOR USE BY SIMPLY MIXING WITH COLD WATER

*Artistic! Permanent! Non-Poisonous!*

**The Staneland Co. Ltd**

836-840 Fort Street, VICTORIA, B.C.

**The British Columbia Company**
LIMITED.

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL $100,000.:: PAID UP CAPITAL $41,500
DIRECTORS:—Reginald C. Brown, President; J. C. Maclure, Vice-President; H. E. Marks, Managing Director; Capt. E. Nash, William McNair, R. A. Bevan, and F. C. Williams, Secretary. :-: :-:

INTEREST 4 PER CENT. DEPOSITS

This Company acts as Executors, Administrators, Transferees and Secretaries to Public Companies. Commercial, Industrial and other business propositions underwritten. Issues made on the London and New York Stock Exchanges.

TIMBER, COAL, LANDS, and COMPANY ORGANIZATION

Head Office for Canada, 203, 208, 210, 215 Carter-Cotton Building,

VANCOUVER, B.C.

**Royal Bank of Canada**

HEAD OFFICE: MONTREAL ESTABLISHED 1869

Surplus ..... $7,200,000
Capital ..... $6,200,000
Total Assets ..... $100,000,000

Savings Bank Department—$1 Will Open an Account
Branches Throughout Canada and Banking Connections With All Parts of the United States
Agents Throughout the World
H. P. WILSON, Manager Prince Rupert Branch

**4 Per Cent 4**

**On a Checking Account**

is what our depositors receive. Start saving today by opening an account with us.

*$1.00 is enough to begin with*

**The Continental Trust Company, Limited**
Second Avenue, Prince Rupert, B.C.

**Ferguson's**

**P & O**

The Most Popular

**SCOTCH WHISKEY**

in the World

Sole Agents for British Columbia

**CLARKE BROS.**

McIntyre Block, 3rd Ave.

Phone 39

P.O. BOX 319

**GRAND HOTEL**

WORKINGMAN'S HOME

Spring Beds, Clean White Sheets - - 25c

Rooms 50 Cents

Best in Town for the Money

FIRST AVE. AND SEVENTH ST.

J. Goodman, Proprietor

1836 1911

**The Bank of British North America**

75 Years in Business.

Capital and Reserve Over $7,300,000

**Banking by Mail**

is a great convenience to those who live some distance from town.

Deposits may be sent in, cash drawn, or other business transacted by Mail, without any trouble or delay.

Write or ask our Local Manager to explain our system to you.

Prince Rupert Branch—
F. S. LONG, Manager.

**Replenish the Pantry**

*High-Class....*

*Grocery Stock*

*to choose from*

EVERYTHING CLEAN AND FRESH

Goods for the Table to Suit the Most Fastidious Housewife

**MERRYFIELD'S CASH GROCERY**

# FIRST ELECTION

## R. B. McMicking Tells of the Scenes Connected With Cariboo's Selection of Member

### Interesting Story of Early Days Told by One Who Was on the Ground

Here is the amusing story of the first election held in British Columbia after its confederation with the rest of Canada, on July 1, 1871. It was told the writer by one of Victoria's best known pioneer settlers, Mr. R. B. McMicking, who was an eyewitness of the extraordinary events here set forth. Under the terms of the Canadian Confederation, British Columbia was given a representation of three senators and six commoners in the federal councils.

It was in December, 1871, that the first election was to be held in the town of Yale, to elect a representative for that constituency in the Canadian House of Commons. Our old friend, who was one of those plucky pioneers who walked from Fort Garry (now Winnipeg) in to the Cariboo during the gold rush of '62—had gone to Yale on government business after a few days before the date on which the elections were fixed to take place. On the morning of nomination day, Mr. McMicking chanced to drop into the office of the magistrate, the late Mr. A. T. Bushby—an old friend of his and a gentleman of culture and rare social repute whom to know was to admire and respect.

The morning was a cold one. Cold is a bad habit of that locality in that particular season, for Yale lies exposed to the north wind as it blows up from the deep gorge in the mountains, a mile distant, through which the Fraser flows to the sea. In one corner of the department of justice that eventful morning a tin stove was making heroic, though unsuccessful efforts to warm the atmosphere. On either side of the struggling stove, with their feet irreverently upon its tin top, sat Magistrate Bushby and Mr. McMicking in an attitude of poised resignation. They were endeavoring to help the stove raise the temperature by a heated discussion on some passing events, when the magistrate, who was also the returning officer, said suddenly: "I quite forgot this is nomination day, and by the way, it's just about the hour! Wait a minute, McMicking, while I instruct the constable to stir up the electors!"

So saying, Mr. Bushby stepped to the door, hailing the solitary peace-preserver and involuntary election agent, called out: "This is nomination day. You know it's the election, and its almost time to receive nominations. Hurry off down town, beat up some voters. Be quick, or it looks as if there'll be no election for Yale. Meantime, I'll read the writ to those present—Er, that is—a—to my friend here!"

Off bustles the constable to canvass electors, while the worthy magistrate, even an exceedingly quick spoken person, began his "Oyes! Oyes!" at rate that would have baffled the slickest shorthand writer that ever broke a record on his pencil.

It was a great, if breathless, performance, and just as he had fairly finished reading the rigmarole, the constable—equally breathless with unaccustomed haste, returned leading by the collar two puzzled looking voters, who seemed in doubt whether they had been arrested or whether they were only to vote. The triumphant amateur election-agent explained that these were the only electors he could "induce" to come out. The first of this rare species of privileged settler he had encountered said it was too cold for such tomfoolery, and elected—to stay by his fire side. Two of these, we had found further on in his search, were hotly contesting a game of pool, and consigned both the policeman and the election to the bottom pocket. A third group of electors he had found craning their necks over a table, intent upon a game of chance. These politely declined the constable's kind invitation to step outside and vote, upon the plea that there was "nothing in it." The two present represented the entire political "pool"; none of the other qualified electeors seeming to rcognize that such an event as the first Federal election could come but one in their lifetime.

There, however, were the two (or three) gathered together—they had had the advantage of being conveyed to the "poll"—and after eyeing each other and their surroundings suspiciously for a few minutes—as if to see what charge was to be preferred against them—one of them said that he supposed the first thing necessary was to hear the writ read.

Here was a crisis! The last real estate was verily worse than the first. Here was the free and independent voters of Yale ready to vote. But where were the candidates This was a more trying stage than any that had been reached hitherto in the "exciting events" that was to precede the epoch-making election of Yale's first representative to the new Federal Parliament. The two electors had barely been prepared to vote when they were called upon to fulfil a momentous and responsible act of selecting a candidate or candidates to adorn the honor roll. Both confessed they had not thought of the election itself, let alone of any candidate; and still less of playing so foremost a part in the election.

Several names were hurriedly canvassed. Mr. Bushby as returning officer was not eligible. Mr. McMicking declined on the ground that he had already sufficient troubles of his own. The constable said he could barely look after himself, let alone the constituency. Neither wished to nominate the other, apparently, and neither dared to nominate himself. No Liberal precedents in the provincial assembly had then been created. The magistrate and returning officer had exhausted his imagination, when one of the electors remembered that he had heard the name of a Captain Houghton, an ex-army officer who was now ranching "somewhere in the interior," mentioned as a possible candidate. He would not be likely, indeed, he could not now object. None—that is to say, neither—of the voters seemed to know him, but the more they canvassed the situation the more convinced they became that "Houghton was the man for Yale." Besides, the thought that that his nomination would provide a "way out" of the difficulty—and out of that cold room—added weight to the opinion of the electorate.

"I beg to nominate Captain Houghton," ventured one, after a painful silence.

I beg to second that gentleman's nomination," echoed his friend with a new-born confidence in his voice that seemed to challenge opposition.

"Good!' ejaculated Mr. Bushby as, with a twinkle in his eye, he gravely surveyed the room, and said, "Are there any other nominations?"

Neither Mr. McMicking nor the constable spoke—and not being electors, it wouldn't have mattered much if they had. After the clock had ticked off a few seconds of suspended animation, the returning officer, with a solemnity fitting to the occasion, declared Captain Houghton to have been duly elected by acclamation as the first representative of Yale in the Canadian House of Commons.

By this time the proposer, a young man of good parts, who was closing up an embarrassed firm's affairs prior to searching for a fresh billet, seemed well pleased with his part in inaugurating a new political epoch. But just as he was preparing to make an impressive exit, the seconded quietly inquired the reason he had failed to court the honor himself. As the chance he had missed dawned on the young man, his counteance fell to zero, and with a muttered "D—! I never thought of that," he crammed his hat on his head and strode home.

The electorate of Yale had dispersed after electing Captain Houghton as their first representative to the first Dominion Parliament. The magistrate and Mr. McMicking had resumed their stove-hugging postures, and barely half an hour had gone by when the latch was lifted, and a lone cold elector appeared in the doorway. He had just strolled in to inquire—as he expressed it—if this "shouldn't be election day." But he noticed nothing unusual in the saloons, but like the true Scot, he "haed his doots."

Mr. Bushby's long experience in sifting evidence and weighing witnesses seemed to make him say to himself as he faced his inquiritor: "Now, here is one of those strdy sobed citizens, who cannot convince convince themselves that it is possible to hold an election without something being done crookedly. He's here with the determination to nose it out whether it exists or not." But to the elector he merely smiled blandly, and said, "Oh, yes! this is election day."

Voter: "Well, Isn't it time to hold it?"

Magistrate: "Quite time. The hour was 11 o'clock. It's all over. You're too late."

Voter (suspiciously): "Were there many here?"

Magistrate (with obvious caution): "Oh, quite a few."

Voter: "Um! Who's elected?"

Magistrate: "Oh, let me see-er-oh! yes! Captain Houghton was elected, by acclamation."

Voter: "Captain Houghton! Who's he?"

Magistrate: "A rancher in the interior. He ——"

Voter (satisfied that the magistrate is eager to furnish all the information he can, interrupts): "Oh, it's all right. It suits me well enough. I don't know him, but I s'pose he'll do."

And with the receiving officer's regret that he could not have got there earlier—when history might have been very different—the solitary independent elector, who had unconsciously represented the total combined interest of that large constituency in the choice of a Parliamentary representative, wandered disappointedly away. With his departure the curtain dropped on what surely deserves to be remembered, if remembered at all, as the most historic and unique election since British Columbia gave up its "crown" to share in the still greater glory of an united Canada.

It only remains to be added that although Captain Houghton chanced to be unknown to the three who voted, or came to vote at that memorable election, he was well known and well esteemed to those less remote from his habitation in the Okanagan as a genial gentleman of conspicuous ability and scholarly attainments. He served as member for Yale for one or two sessions, by acceptably proving himself a conscientious and earnest representative, until he was made deputy adjutant general of British Columbia, with the rank of lieutenant colonel. The vacant seat in the Canadian Commons was contested by the late "Doc" Chisholm and Mr. (now the Honorable) Edgar Dewdney, the latter's success marking his start on a distinguished parliamentary life. Col. Houghton died some twelve years ago, and of the small group that took part in this political comedy of the seventies, all save Mr. McMicking, who tells the story,—have attended their last caucus, now await the "final count."

—o—

**Applications will be received up to November 25, 1911, by the Board of Directors of the Prince Rupert General Hospital Association from women wishing to take a full course of training in nursing. o10-d1**


GRAND TRUNK PACIFIC

**WEEKLY SERVICE**
TO
**Vancouver, Victoria and Seattle**
*S. S. PRINCE RUPERT*
SAILS FRIDAYS 8 A.M.

**S.S. PRINCE JOHN** for **Port Simpson, Naas** and **Stewart**, Wednesdays at 1 p.m. For **Masset, Naden Harbor**, every alternate Thursday at 10 p.m., commencing November 9. For **Skidegate, Jedway, etc.**, every alternate Thursday at 10 p.m., commencing November 2.

**RAILWAY SERVICE to Vanarsdol**—Mixed trains from Prince Rupert, Wednesdays and Saturdays at 1 p.m., returning Thursdays and Sundays at 4 p.m.

On your Christmas VISIT EAST. Travel via the **Grand Trunk Railway System** from Chicago. The finest and best service over **Double Track Route.** Connections with all roads east and west. Atlantic steamship bookings arranged.

**Full information and tickets obtained from the office of**

**A. E. McMASTER**
**Freight and Pasenger Agent, G. T. P. Wharf.**



**Mr. Non-Resident**

Write us regarding the value of your Prince Rupert property. We will be pleased to keep you posted as to conditions here.

**O. M. HELGERSON, LTD.**
REAL ESTATE AND RENTALS
Offices: Helgerson Block


**WATER NOTICE**

WE, Henry Newton Boss, of Victoria, B. C., occupation Broker, and John Bruce Johnstone, of Lakelse Lake, B. C., post office address, Copper River, B. C., occupation Fishery Employee, give notice that, on the twenty-second day of December, 1911, we intend to apply to the Water Commissioner at his office in Prince Rupert, B. C., for a licence to take and use two cubic feet of water per second from the Lakelse Hot Spring, situated on Lot 684 of the Skeena Land Division of Coast District, Range 5; the water to be taken from the west side of the spring, being directly from the spring and is to be used on the east half of the west half of Lot 684 for irrigation purposes.

HENRY NEWTON BOSS.
JOHN BRUCE JOHNSTONE.
Name of applicants.
Dated November 10, 1911. n14-d19

**WATER NOTICE**

WE, Henry Newton Boss, of Victoria, B. C., occupation Broker, and John Bruce Johnstone, of Lakelse Lake, B. C., post office address, Copper River, B. C., occupation Fishery Employee, give notice that on the twenty-second day of December, 1911, we intend to apply to the Water Commissioner at his office in Prince Rupert, B. C., for a licence to take and use three-fourths of one cubic foot of water per second from the Lakelse Hot Spring, situated on Lot 684 in the Skeena Land Division of Coast District, Range 5. The water is to be taken directly from the west side of the spring and is to be used on that part of Lot 684 described as follows:—Commencing at a point on the north boundary line of Lot 684, said point being about 400 yards west of the northeast corner of said lot; thence south 5 chains; thence east 6 chains; thence north 5 chains; thence west 6 chains; for industrial purposes.

HENRY NEWTON BOSS.
JOHN BRUCE JOHNSTONE.
Name of applicants.
Dated November 10, 1911. n14-d19


CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

The World's Greatest Highway

Let us plan your

**Trip East**
OR TO
**Europe**

We like to answer enquires.
Agent for all Atlantic lines.
Call on or write:
J. G. McNAB,
General Agent.



**Now IS THE Time**

To arrange for that trip EAST or to the OLD COUNTRY

**THE GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY**

Offers the Best Service

First and Second Class Sleepers, Observation Cars and Dining Cars by their celebrated

ORIENTAL LIMITED

Atlantic Ocean tickets by all lines from New York or Montreal

**ROGERS STEAMSHIP OFFICE**
Phone 116 Second Ave



**New Wellington COAL**

FREE FROM DUST
DOES NOT CLINKER

**ROGERS & BLACK**
SECOND AVENUE
PHONE 116 PHONE 116



**Free Employment Office**

For all kinds of help. Cooks, waiters, dishwashers, hotel porters, all kinds of laborers or mechanics, call up 178 or call at the

FREE EMPLOYMENT OFFICE

**GRAND HOTEL**
Headquarters for Cooks and Waiters


Skeena Land District—District of Coast, Range 5

TAKE NOTICE that Josephine M. Flitton, of Victoria, B. C., occupation Housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted at the northwest corner of Lot 3986; thence 40 chains east; thence 40 chains north; thence 40 chains west; thence south following the shore line of Lakelse Lake to point of commencement; containing 160 acres, more or less.

JOSEPHINE M. FLITTON.
Dated October 24, 1911. n14-j15


*E. L. FISHER*
Funeral Director & Embalmer
CHARGES REASONABLE
THIRD AVE. PHONE 356
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

**J. L. PARKER**
MINING ENGINEER
Prince Rupert, B. C.
Open for Consultation and Mine Examination
Temporary Address:—
Prince Rupert Inn

**FREDERICK PETERS, K. C.**
Barrister, Solicitor and Notary Public
Office in
EXCHANGE BLOCK

WM. S. HALL, L. D. S. D. D. S.
:-: DENTIST :-:
Crown and Bridge Work a specialty. All dental operations skillfully treated. Gas and local anaesthetics administered for the painless extraction of teeth. Consultation free. Offices, Helgerson Bk., Prince Rupert

**NICKERSON-ROERIG COMPANY**
—o—
CUSTOMS AND MERCHANDISE
—o—
Brokers, Forwarding Agents, Storage, etc.

**J. W. POTTER**
ARCHITECT AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEER
Re-inforced Concrete a Specialty
—o—
Law-Butler Building - Prince Rupert

H. Gordon Munro W. Nicholson Lailey
**MUNRO & LAILEY**
ARCHITECTS
PRINCE RUPERT, B. C.
P. O. BOX 14 PRINCE RUPERT

**HAYNOR BROS.**
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
and
PROFESSIONAL EMBALMERS

**DR. W. B. CLAYTON**
DENTIST
—o—
Office in the Westenhaver Block, Over Orme's Drug Store. Prince Rupert

LADYSMITH
**COAL**
ROCHESTER & MONROE, Phone 115

**Customs Broker**
*STORAGE*
Forwarding, Distributing and Shipping Agent
Special attention given to storage of Household Goods and Baggage
DOUGLAS SUTHERLAND
First Ave. Near McBride St.
P. O. Box 907 Phone 262

**LINDSAY'S CARTAGE & STORAGE**
G. T. P. CARTAGE AGENTS
Office at H. B. Rochester, Centre St.
LADYSMITH COAL
is handled by us. All orders receive prompt attention. Phone No. 68.

*For Neat Job Printing*
*see the Journal Man*
*Tel. 138*

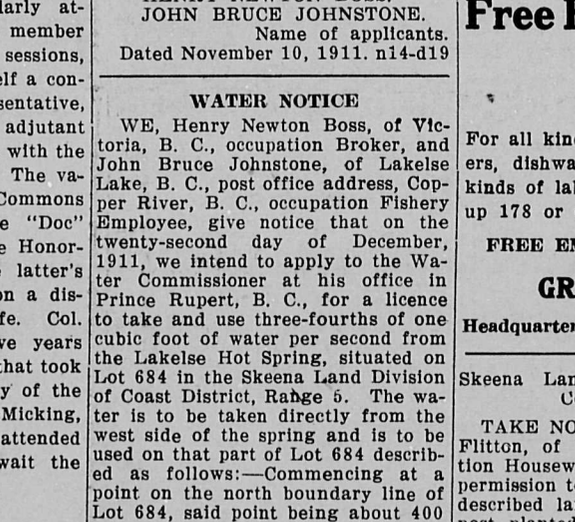
**THE WESTHOLME LUMBER CO.**
LIMITED
We handle all kinds of
**Building Supplies**
First Avenue Telephone 186

**New Knox Hotel**
ARTAUD & BESNER
Proprietors
The New Knox Hotel is run on the European plan. First-clas service. All the latest modern improvements
THE BAR keeps only the best brands of liquors and cigars.
THE CAFE is open from 6.30 a.m. to 8 p.m. Excellent cuisine; first-class service.
Board, $1 a Day — Beds, 50c and up
First Avenue Prince Rupert



**C.H.I.C. DAILY MEMORANDUM**
OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL 9 O'CLOCK

WE LOANED MONEY AT **5** PER CENT TO BUILD THIS HOUSE



WE LOANED MONEY AT **5** PER CENT TO BUILD THIS HOUSE

LET US LOAN YOU THE MONEY TO BUY OR BUILD A HOUSE or PAY OFF A MORTGAGE

**Canadian Home Investment Co., Ltd.**
McIntyre Block, Third Avenue, Prince Rupert.
Head Office, Pacific Building, Vancouver, B. C.

# NORTHERN ANTHRACITE COLLIERIES LIMITED

HAS BEEN INCORPORATED WITH THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS:

D. R. YOUNG HAS CONTRACTED FOR THE PURCHASE OF TWO BLOCKS OF SHARES OF 100,000 SHARES EACH, AND THEY ARE BEING SOLD BY A. E. KEALEY, FISCAL AGENT, FOR THE PURCHASER.

**T. S. Gore, President, Victoria, B.C.** **A. S. Innes, Victoria, B.C.**

**J. C. Keith, Vice-President, Vancouver, B.C.**

**Arthur E. Hepburn**
**Christian F. J. Galloway** } **Consulting Engineers, Vancouver, B.C.**

**F. H. Hepburn, Secretary, 317-317 Winch Building**

**Kenah & Nesbit, Auditors**

**$85.00 Profit**

IN SIX MONTHS ON AN INVESTMENT OF $15.00 IS GOOD ENOUGH FOR ANYONE

33,000 SHARES HAVE BEEN ALREADY SUBSCRIBED FOR

## The Diamond Drill on the Ground Today
## Limited Amount of Stock at 15 Cents---5 Cents Cash

Read this offer over carefully. Be sure that it is right, then don't wait. The owners take a chance with you. They put up the coal lands and you put up the money to prove the coal, one-half of the stock for you, and one-half for them. This is one of the fairest and best offers ever made to the public under ironclad conditions. A business proposition from start to finish, there is nothing on the market like it. Leases and Crown grants to over 3,500 acres of the best coal lands on Queen Charlotte Islands are being conveyed free from all encumbrances to the Northern Anthracite Collieries, Ltd., capital stock 1,500,000 shares, par value of $1.00 each; one-half of this stock for the treasury and one-half for the owners of the land. The first 100,000 of these shares of par value of $1.00 each, non-assessable and fully paid up, are to be sold at 15c, 5c with application, 5c in 30 days and 5c in 60 days. The proceeds from this block of stock will be used proving these coal lands with a Diamond Drill under special contract, and in charge of competent management. It is expected that the proceeds from this first block of stock will be sufficient to put down at least three or more boreholes of 1,000 feet each. This will undoubtedly cut one or two seams of splendid coal—then see your stock jump. Satisfactory tenders have been accepted and a contract let to the Diamond Drill Contracting Company of Spokane, Wash., for the boring and drilling operations. As an emergency, and to be absolutely on the safe side, a further block of 100,000 shares of treasury stock will be offered at 25c per share, 5c on application and 5c per month until paid, as soon as the first block has all been subscribed.

Now, use your own judgment, but consider carefully what your chances are of making $85.00 on an investment of $15.00 in six months, or $1,000 on an investment of $150.00, for as sure as the sun rises and sets this stock will go to $1.00 at least as soon as the drill cuts through the seams of splendid coal that are surely there, according to all experts' reports of the highest obtainable authority, who have reported on the Queen Charlotte Islands coal measures as follows: T. R. Marshall, F.C.S., 1902; Dr. George M. Dawson, D. S., A.R.A.R.S.M., F.G.S., 1878; H. E. Parrish, John J. Langdale, 1867; James Deans, 1872; James Parkinson, 1888; R. W. Ellis, 1906; T. B. Cory, of the State of Washington, U. S. A., and our own expert, C. F. J. Galloway, B.Sc., who is among the best authorities in B. C.

These reports cover first the Wilson-Robinson coal fields, three miles north of this coal land; second, the Old Cowgate coal fields, almost adjoining on the west; third, the Alfred Bay coal fields on the south; and fourth, the company's own coal, all of which are positive evidence that this is one of the best coal fields on the Queen Charlotte Islands. Situate on Graham Island, Bearskin Bay, one of the best harbors in the north, at the gateway of transportation to all points of the world, and at the very doors of Queen Charlotte City; in fact, a portion of this coal underlies the townsite. No railroads to build—just load the coal from the mines to the boats. These are facts that defy contradiction, and within five days the Diamond Drill will be on the ground and in operation. This is the only way anyone can tell how many millions of tons of coal there is in the property.

All applications will be filed in order received, and only 100,000 will be sold at 15c.

How many times in your life have you had a chance like this? A square deal for once at least in a stock proposition, with almost a certainty of the stock being worth $1.00 before you have made your third payment at 15c. Do not hesitate. Send in your application today.

For further information call or write to the head office of the company, 506 Pacific Building, where the report of C. F. J. Galloway, B.S.C., on this coal land can be seen. His report is all that could be asked, practically saying that the coal is there beyond a doubt, with sufficient evidence in sight to warrant drilling and development work at once.

**Paragraph From Mr. Galloways Report**

"The easiest seam to prove will be the Cowgitz, as its horizon is known. I should, therefore, recommend you to put down a borehole near the eastern end of your easternmost section. At the point marked C on the map the position of this seam should be passed through at a depth of about 500 feet, the Camp Anthracite seam being probably passed through in the same hole, if it occurs at all in this locality."

All promoters' stock is to be pooled until $200,000 has been raised for the purpose of developing the mine.

In conclusion, you will have the satisfaction of knowing that your money is all goinng into proving the coal is there, not into the promoters' pockets nor to pay for a dead horse of any kind, as the coal leases and titles are all paid for and clear of all encumbrances and will always be a valuable asset. Fill out the application form for any number of shares you want and address your application to H. F. McRae & Co., Second Avenue, Prince Rupert, who are the authorized agents to receive applications and receipt for same. All cheques or money orders should be made out to them. You are requested to make any enquiries not answered in this advertisement, which will receive a prompt answer. The solicitors for all concerned are Burns & Walkem, 415 Winch Building, Vancouver, B. C.

**Capital $1,500,000----1,500,000 Shares of $1.00 Each**

**ARNOLD E. KEALEY**

**Fiscal Agent, Registered office, 506 Pacific Bldg., 743 Hastings St. West, Vancouver, B.C. H. J. Heal, 125 Pemberton Block, Victoria, B.C., or**

**H. F. McRAE & CO. Second Avenue, Prince Rupert.**

**APPLICATION FOR SHARES.**

To Arnold E. Kealey, Fiscal Agent.
Vancouver, B. C.

I hereby request you to obtain for me ..... shares in the NORTHERN ANTHRACITE COLLIERIES LIMITED, of the par value of $1.00 each at the net price to be of 15c per share, and I now hand to you the sum of $....., being the first payments of five cents on each share now applied for; balance I agree to pay as follows: Five cents on each share in thirty days from date hereof; five cents on each share in sixty days from date hereof; being payment hereof; being payment in full, and I hereby agree to accept the said shares or any less number of shares allotted to me, and also pay for same; and I hereby authorize you to register me the holder of the shares allotted to me.

This application is made by me subject to fifty thousand (50,000) shares being subscribed for and purchased.

.....

.....

## Workmen's Compensation

Interesting statistics relating to compensation and proceedings under the Workmen's Compensation Act the Employer's Liability Act during 1910 are contained in a Blue Book issued by the British Home Office.

The returns have been collected from seven great groups of industries —mines, quarries, railways, factories, harbors and docks, constructional works, and shipping—in which the number of employers was 134,820, and the persons employed over seven millions, of whom nearly five millions come under the heading "factories."

In these industries, in the year, compensation was pail in 3,510 cases of death and in 378,340 cases of disablement. The average payment in case of death was £153, in case of disablement £5 14s. The annual charge for compensation, taking the seven groups of industries together, averaged 7s 8d per person employed. It was the lowest in the case of persons employed in factories, being only 4s 3d per person; in the case of railways it was 8s; it rose to 10s 3d in quarries, to 12s 5d in shipping, and to 12s 10d in constructional work; it was highest in mines, 20s 2d, and in docks 20s 6d.

In the coal mining industry the charge arising under the Act works out at about 9d only per ton of coal raised, as compared with 8d in the previous year.

The total amount of compensation paid under the Act in the seven groups of industries during the year was £2,700,325, as compared with £2,274,238 last year. When to this is added the costs of management, commission, legal and medical expenses, etc., the total charge borne by the seven industries probably amounts to nearly £4,000,000.

These figures include, in addition to accidents, cases of the various industrial diseases (now 24 in number) that come under the Workmen's Compensation Act. Compensation was paid in the seven groups of industries in 36 cases of death from disease and in 4,438 cases of disablement.

The bulk of these cases, 85.2 per cent of the total, occurred in the mining industry, and were due mainly to nystagmus, beat hand, beat knee (all three large increases on 1099) and beat elbow. Of the remaining 519 were cases of lead poisoning.

Only a very small proportion of the claims become the subject of litigation. The total number of cases under the Workmen's Compensation Act which were taken into court in England and Wales in 1910 was 6,666; man of these, however, were applications for dealing with allowances that had already been granted, and many were settled out of court, or otherwise disposed of, so that the total number of original claims for compensation finally settled within the cognizance of the courts was only 3,862. In Scotland the corresponding figures were 1,516 and 486; in Ireland, 1,034 and 658 respectively. Of the 5,006 cases settled judicially under the Act in the United Kingdom, the decision was in favor of the applicant; that is, the workman, in 3,938, or 78.6 per cent.

The total number of cases under the Employers' Liability Act, 1880, taken into court in the whole of the United Kingdom, which was 604 in 1907, 406 in 1908, 298 in 1909, in 1910 fell still further to 217. These figures, says Sir Edward Troup, in conclusion, show clearly the tendency of the remedy provided by the older Act to fall into disuse since the Act of 1906 came into full operation.

### WORLD WHEAT MOVEMENT

**How the Turko-Italian War Is Affecting Exports**

International wheat movements are showing the effects of trade disturbance incident to the Italian invasion of Tripoli, says the Wall Street Journal. Wheat from Turkey being contraband so far as Italy is concerned, has made shippers and shipowners cautious about consignments from Russia and the Danube. Danubian exports last week were 1,160,000 bushels, compared with 2,248,000 the week before and 2,203,000 in the last week of September. An equal falling off in the American exports combined with the Danubian decline, reduced the world's exports about 2,500,000 bushels, bringing the movement down to 8,488,000 bushels, or 5,304,000 bushels below the corresponding movement last year.

Part of this decrease in exports was compensated for by the increase of 3,582,000 bushels in the American visible supply. The domestic visible now stands at the high figure of 60,181,000 bushels. A year ago the United States visible was 37,573,000 bushels. At no time did the aggregate reach the total of this year. The combined visible supply of the United States and Canada was 47,118,000 bushels.

In spite of the more liberal domestic movement, prices for future contracts tend to grow firmer, especially for December and May. Just at this time the domestic market appears to have found its levels, but it is quite susceptible to changes from foreign market factors. For the next month or more, during which Western Europe depends upon Russion and Danubian supplies, the chief factor will be the quantity available from the Baltic and the Danubian district. By December, Argentina harvests will be pretty well determined as influences affecting the movement of wheat at home and abroad.

### CONTRACT ON C. N. R.

VANCOUVER—A $5,000,000 contract for the construction of a hundred-mile stretch of the Canadian Northern Transcontinental Railway was awarded a few days ago to Messrs. Twohy Bros. railway contractors of Portland, Ore. Work will be commenced next spring, fifty miles west of Kamloops.

**WATER NOTICE**

I, Henry Newton Boss, of Victoria, B. C., occupation broker, give notice that on the fourteenth day of November, 1911, I intend to apply to the Water Commissioner at his office in Prince Rupert, B. C., for a licence to take and use three cubic feet of water per second from the Lakelse Hot Springs situated on the east side of Lakelse Lake in the Coast District, Range Five. The water is to be taken directly from the said springs and is to be used on Lot 684 for industrial purposes.

o13-n14 HENRY NEWTON BOSS.

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the northwest corner of C. L. 4476, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

**Corner Eighth and Fraser Streets**

***Clinton Rooms***

**Newly remodelled and furnished. Board and lodging. Home cooking a specialty. Mrs. Anderson, Prop.**

**Rooms, $3 Per Week**

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Miner Converse, of Peabody, Kansas, occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. MINER CONVERSE.

A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 13, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Oscar M. Brown, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation salesman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. OSCAR M. BROWN.

Dated September 13, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte

TAKE NOTICE that thirty days from date, I, Austin M. Brown, of Prince Rupert, B. C., by occupation saddler, intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands for a licence to prospect for coal and petroleum on and under 640 acres of land on Graham Island described as follows:—Commencing at post planted at the northwest corner of C. L. 4474, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains, to place of commencement.

AUSTIN M. BROWN.
Dated August 20, 1911. s-27

## LAND NOTICES

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Howard K. Dutcher, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation surveyor, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 11 miles east and 100 chains north from the sourheast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

HOWARD K. DUTCHER.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Lancelot A. Wilson, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation surveyor, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 11 miles east and 100 chains north from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

LANCELOT A. WILSON.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Ormond Stitt, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation surveyor, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 10 miles east and 100 chains north of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

ORMOND STITT.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Alvena Converse, of Peabody, Kansas, occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

ALVENA CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Ralph Converse, of Peabody, Kansas, occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to the place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

RALPH CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Lloyd Converse, of Peabody Kansas, occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11 Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. LLOYD CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Edith Denner, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation clerk, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 60 chains south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; and containing 640 acres. EDITH DENNER.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Fern K. Converse, of Galva, Iowa, occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 60 chains south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. FERN K. CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Nona Converse, of Galva, Iowa, occupation housewife ,intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 1 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. NONA CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 8, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Josephine Sommerville, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation clerk, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 140 chains south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 40 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 40 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 320 acres.

JOSEPHINE SOMMERVILLE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that James Nash, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation shoemaker, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east and 3 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. JAMES NASH.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Charles J. Whittaker, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation salesman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east and 3 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

CHARLES J. WHITTAKER.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that James Mitchell Dryden, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation casemaker, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east and 3 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

JAMES MITCHELL DRYDEN.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that William Edgerly, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation salesman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 3 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. WILLIAM EDGERLY.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that William Wallace, of Ladysmith, occupation rancher, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 5 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. WILLIAM WALLACE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Margaret Wallace, of Ladysmith, B. C., occupation widow, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 5 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

MARGARET WALLACE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Horace Curtis, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation carpenter, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 5 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to the point of commencement; containing 640 acres. HORACE CURTIS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Sydney Curtis, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation clerk, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 5 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

SYDNEY CURTIS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Mattie Curtis, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation spinster, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 5 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres MATTIE CURTIS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Elizabeth Whitecros, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation widow, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 7 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 40 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 40 chains to place of commencement; containing 320 acres.

ELIZABETH WHITECROS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Hugh C. Nelson, of St. Paul, Minnesota, occupation salesman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 7 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. HUGH C. NELSON.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Nellie Nelson, of St. Paul, Minnesota, occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 7 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. NELLIE NELSON.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Amelia Nelson, of Windsor Park, Illinois, occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 7 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres.

AMELIA NELSON.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 9, 1911. o10

TAKE NOTICE that Guy Nelson, of Windsor Park, Illinois, occupation bank clerk, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 7 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres.

GUY NELSON.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Retta Gray, of Blair, Nebraska, occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 7 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to the point of commencement; containing 640 acres. RETTA GRAY.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Herman Aye, of Blair, Nebraska, occupation attorney, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 7 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to the point of commencement; containing 640 acres. HERMAN AYE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that W. R. Glasscock of Missoula, Montana, occupation real estate, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 7 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. W. R. GLASSCOCK.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Clarissa Merrill, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east and 9 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. CLARISSA MERRILL.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Eltham D. Converse, of Estherville, Iowa, occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands.—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east and 9 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres.

ELTHAM D. CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Fielder W. Converse, of Estherville, Iowa, occupation banker, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east and 9 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres.

FIELDER W. CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Effie D. Converse, of Estherville, Iowa, occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 7 miles east and 9 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. EFFIE D. CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that John P. Curtis, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation manager, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 11 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. JOHN P. CURTIS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Emma Converse, of Estherville, Iowa, occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 9 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. EMMA CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Fay F. Converse, of Estherville, Iowa, occupation spinster, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 9 miles south from the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; and containing 640 acres.

FAY F. CONVERSE
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 10 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that John R. Boyes, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation laborer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 11 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. JOHN R. BOYCE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Walter W. Cross, of Masset, Q. C. I., occupation farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 11 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres. WALTER W. CROSS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Agnes Warnock Cross, of Masset, Q. C. I., occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 11 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

AGNES WARNOCK CROSS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Elizabeth Brown Boyes, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

ELIZABETH BROWN BOYES.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Bella Wilson Cross, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation clerk, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to place of commencement; containing 640 acres.

BELLA WILSON CROSS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Clyde Edwards, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation machinist, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. CLYDE EDWARDS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Frank Taylor, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation shoemaker, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containig 640 acres. FRANK TAYLOR.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that T. C McKenelley, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation retired, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. T. C. McKENELLEY.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Harry Fogg, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation shoemaker, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. HARRY FOGG.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 11, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Benjamin Taylor, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation shoemaker, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 4 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. BENJAMIN TAYLOR.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 12, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that William Wilson, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation shoemaker, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands. Commencing at a post planted about 4 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. WILLIAM WILSON.
A. S Christie, Agent.
Dated September 12, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Alexander McEwan, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation manufacturer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 4 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. ALEXANDER McEWAN.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 12, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Thomas McEwan, of Vancouver, B. C., occupation manufacturer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 4 miles east and 12 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres.

THOMAS McEWAN.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 12, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Nora Keenan, of Estherville, Iowa, occupation widow, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 4 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement and containing 640 acres. NORA KEENAN.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 12, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that L. Bruce Converse, of Missoula, Montana, occupation real estate, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 4 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. L. BRUCE CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 12, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Cora J. Converse, of Missoula, Montana occupation housewife, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. CORA J. CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 12, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Myrne Converse, of Missoula, Montana occupation spinster, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. MYRNE CONVERSE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 13, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Reed S. Lyons, of Sterling, Kansas, occupation editor, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence south 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence north 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; and containing 640 acres. REED S. LYONS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 13, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Ruth Lyons, of Sterling Kansas, occupation editor, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 6 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; and containing 640 acres. RUTH LYONS.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 13, 1911. o10

Skeena Land District—District of Queen Charlotte Islands

TAKE NOTICE that Charles Gange, of Lindsay, California, occupation farmer. intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:—Commencing at a post planted about 8 miles east and 14 miles south of the southeast corner of Indian Reserve No. 11, Graham Island; thence north 80 chains; thence west 80 chains; thence south 80 chains; thence east 80 chains to point of commencement; containing 640 acres. CHARLES GANGE.
A. S. Christie, Agent.
Dated September 13, 1911. o10

# KILLED AT TUNNEL

### Charles Burgh Employee at Blast Hole Met Death by Sudden Discharge

### Two Others Injured but Not Seriously—One Has His Leg Broken

Charles Burger, employed at the big tunnel at Mile 44 was instantly killed by an explosion early yesterday. He is supposed to have been cleaning out a hole when the explosion happened.

Nick Shuckish, who was near at hand, had his leg broken, while another workman named Greenberg had his hand injured. Both were brought to the city by special train. Shuckish lies in the hospital, but Greenbeg is able to be about.

## Shipping Report

By Dominion Wireless.

### WIRELESS REPORT

(Nov. 14—8 a. m.)

Triangle—Foggy; wind southwest, 70 miles; bar., 28.27; temp., 24; sea moderate; at midnight Tees reported at Safety Cove, south bound.

Sidegate—Wind northeast; calm; sea smooth.

Ikeda—Snowing; wind east; bar., 29.11; temp., 22; sea smooth.

Cape Lazo—Snowing; wind southeast; bar., 23.40; temp., 30; sea moderate.

Estevan—Overcast; bar.,. 29.12; temp., 31; heavy swell.

Point Grey—Raining; wind southeast; bar., 29.38; temp., 39.

### TO INSPECT LIGHTHOUSE

H. C. Killeen, the chief engineer of the department of marine and fisheries for the Pacific Coast, arrived in the city by the Camosun on Saturday. He joined the D. G. S. Quadra, Captain Hackett to proceed to the lighthouse site at Langara, where he will inspect the work now going on there under the charge of the department.

### AUSTRALIA'S FLEET

Prime Minister Fisher, in delivering the budget speech in the Commonwealth Parliament, presented figures which revealed a wonderful expansion of revenue. In spite of a great increase in expenditure, there remains a surplus of two millions. The principal feature of expenditure is the construction of the first section of the fleet at a cost of four millions out of revenue, while large votes are provided to build new forts equipped with heavy guns, and to place the harbor defences and land forces on practically a war footing.

The government has rejected the offer of Great Britain to contribute a quarter of a million annually toward the upkeep of the fleet.

An issue of federal debentures is forecasted, the proceeds of which will go towards the building of the new capitol, national railways and the redeeming of state debts.

It is not the intention of the government to renew the Vancouver mail service at present. It is announced that the post office department prefers to pay poundage.

### WANT PROTECTION

#### Alaska Fishermen Desire to Have Fisheries Preserved From Japanese

Five hundred canners, salters and fishermen at a mass meeting held at Ketchikan launched a movement demanding the enactment of national legislation, should the present laws prove inadequate, to protect Alaska fishment from the encroachment of alien fishermen. The movement is directed especially against the Japanese, who have been very active in catching and salting herring for Oriental shipment. To test the strength of the present laws a Japanese fisherman was arrested by an agent of the United States fisheries bureau and will be tried. The meeting was orderly. There were no incendiary speeches nor evidence of race hatred but the Alaska fishmen insisted that they be protected from the encroachment of the aliens.

### Fell off Church

Eugene Blaine, a carpenter employed on the new Methodist Church, now under construction, fell from the building last evening and had to be taken to the hospital.

Arising out of the coal dispute, a communication was read before the council last night offering apparatus for testing coal. This was referred to the electric light committee.


# SECTION 2

THE MOST BEAUTIFUL SECTION OF

## Prince Rupert Townsite

At the entrance to the Harbor, to be sold at

# Public Auction

IN THE

## EMPRESS THEATRE
## PRINCE RUPERT, B.C.

COMMENCING ON

## Wednesday, Nov. 29, 1911

TERMS OF SALE:—One quarter Cash; balance 1, 2 and 3 years at 6%.

The palatial G.T.P. steamer "Prince Rupert" leaves Seattle at 12 o'clock midnight each Sunday; fare, including meals and stateroom, $18.00. Leaves Vancouver 11 p. m. each Monday; Fare, including meals and stateroom, $16.00. Arrives in Prince Rupert Wednesday a. m.

COME AND SEE THE "WONDER CITY" OF THE PACIFIC COAST

For full particulars and Maps of Townsite apply to

## DAVID H. HAYS

Sole Agent for G.T.P. Development Co. PRINCE RUPERT, B.C.


### LAY OUT CEMETERY

#### Early Move Will Be Made to Make It Possible to Use Burial Ground

There is a prospect that the cemetery may be put in such shape that a part of it may be used within a short time. The need of this is a crying one. Alderman Clayton brought the subject before the council last evening and thought something should be done to have the road to the cemetery put in shape for use if at all possible. He dwelt at length upon the deplorable conditions that at present existed whereby burial had to be made on Garden Island, which was anything but a proper condition.

Alderman Hilditch said the road could be got ready in a few days, but the difficulty was that there should be work done at the cemetery in the way of laying off plots before it could be put in use. He deplored the situation as it now existed. Mr. Clements was engaged putting in the monuments on the streets as a guide for the future. This, the engineer represented, was very essential. As soon as this was done, he could do work on the cemetery lots.

His Worship suggested that perhaps Mr. Clements could do what was absolutely necessary in the way of street monuments and then do the cemetery work.

The city engineer agreed that this would be possible and the Public Works Committee will take the matter up at once.

### Sidewalk Laying

The laying of sidewalks on the streets is to be proceeded with vigor according to indications at last evening's council meeting. There are 500,000 feet of lumber now on hand for the work.

"Yes, sir, in a year from now this Amalgamated Balloon stock will be worth ten thousand dollars, and I'll sell it to you for fifty cents."

"If it'll be worth ten thousand dollars in a year from now, why don't you keep it yourself?"

## TRIPOLI

Tripoli, over which war has broken out, is a Turkish vilayet, or province, in North Africa. It occupies a position just west of Egypt, and has an area of 400,000 square miles and a population of about a million. It is almost a purely agricultural country, having no manufacturers whatever, and no mineral products except salt. There is a lucrative spone fishery in the Mediterranean. Trade before the suppression of the oversea slave traffic was largely in negroes brought across the Sahara with other Soudan produce for the Turkish market. It now consists chiefly in the export of barley, eggs, cattle, sponges, mats and ivory, ostrich feathers and gold dust from the interior. Sheep are also exported in large numbers. With Egypt there is a large overland as well as sea trade.

The imports consist of flour, rice, tea, sugar, cottons, tobacco, metals and hardware. There is also a contraband trade with Greece and Malta in firearms and gunpowder.

The people are principally Berhers and Arabs, with an admixture of negoes and negroid intruders from the Soudan. There are also colonies of Turks, Italians, Greeks, Maltese and other people of South Europe.

Tripoli, the capital, is one of the most ancient cities of the world. It is situated on a promontory stretching into the Mediterranean and forming a small crescent shaped bay, which shelters the harbor from north winds. The harbor contains deep water, but shoals render the entry difficult. The city is picturesque from a distance, containing many Turkish mosques and minarets. It is Oriental in appearance though there are some European buildings near the shore.

Tripoli city is essentially a trading centre with a Berher, Arab, Turk, Jewish, Italian, Maltese, Greek and negro population of about 60,000. The place was founded by the Greeks earlier than the seventh century before Christ, and was then known as Oea. It owes its stability in a large measure to its position over against Sicily, from which it is over 450 miles distant. It has been for centuries the northern terminus of three great caravan routes, the first crossing the narrowest part of the Sahara to Lake Chad, the second running southwest to Timbuktu, and the third ending in the southeast at Wadai. Near the port stands a Roman triumphal arch which was begun in the reign of Emperor Antonius and completed in that of Marcus Aurelius.

Cyrencia, one of the provinces, first colonized by the Greeks, fell under the sway of the Egypt of the Ptolemies. Tripoli proper passed to the Romans after the fall of Carthage, was conquered by the Vandals in the fifty century and passed under Arab control two hundred years later. In 1510 Spain secured control. In 1528 the Knights of St. John were given possession, but were expelled by the Turks. The control of Constantinople weakened in the succeeding centuries and the city became the headquarters of pirates. Half the state of Europe seem at one time or another to have sent fleets against these scourges. Early in the last century the United States became involved in a war with the pasha of the country because of a refusal to increase the tribute of $3,000 a year which the American government had been paying for the protection of its commerce.

In 1835 the Turks took advantage of a civil war to reassert their direct authority and since that date Trioli has been an integral part of the Ottoman Empire. There were rebellions in 1842 and 1844 but they were unsuccessful.


## Grades in Section 2

Before the Auction of Lots in Section 2 intending purchaser should carefully

### Study the Lot Grades

You can only do this satisfactorily by obtaining a copy of the large map (3ft. 6in. by 2ft.) compiled from official records by J. H. Pillsbury, C. E. This gives full detai's of contours, topographical features, street grades and lot elevation.

PRICE—TWO DOLLARS

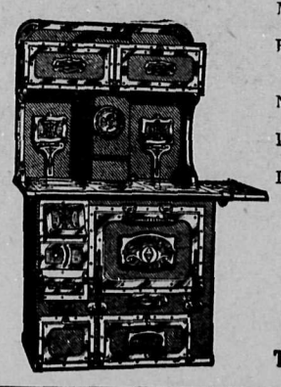
For Sale at the Office of

C. B. SCHREIBER & CO.

613 Third Ave. Prince Rupert

P. O. Box 916—Phone 85

Monarch MALLEABLE The "Stay Satisfactory" Range



## Good, Sound Reasons for MONARCH Economy

Monarch Ranges are built so that they can never have "air leaks"—

For around every opening into the body there is a Malleable Iron frame to which the steel is riveted.

No putty is needed in such joints. They are air tight when new and stay air tight.

If these other ranges were built in this way they might be economical too.

Investigate this matter of rivet construction versus stove bolts and stove putty. It's important to every one using or buying a range.

SOLD AND GUARANTEED BY THE

## Kaien Hardware Co.

Telephone 3 Third Avenue

## To Rent

SIX ROOM FLAT—On Second Avenue near McBride.

THREE AND FOUR ROOM FLATS—In Stephen's Block, on Third Avenue. Steam heated.

## M. M. Stephens & Co. Ld.

Real Estate, Insurance,

Office Third Ave. P. O. Box 275.

Phone 222. PRINCE RUPERT, B. C.

## HOTEL ENAMELWARE

HAVE JUST RECEIVED A SMALL SHIPMENT OF HOTEL ENAMELWARE ESPECIALLY ADAPTED FOR USE IN HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND CAMPS. WE GUARANTEE THEM TO LAST TWICE AS LONG AS ORDINARY ENAMEL WARE.

A CALL IS SOLICITED

*Prince Rupert Hardware & Supply Company, Ltd.*

THIRD AVENUE PHONE 120

## NEW ARRIVALS

*at the BIG FURNITURE STORE*

Green Band Hotel Ware, Kranstadt Teas and Saucers, Kimberly Covered Dishes, Lead Chimneys, Flower Pots (all sizes); an assortment of Glassware, such as Nappies (all sizes), Fruit Bowls (footed and flat), Water Jugs in many sizes and styles, including the celebrated "Tankard." at

## F. W. HART, HART BLOCK

Entrances 2nd Avenue and 6th Street

## THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

SIR EDMUND WALKER, C.V.O., LL.D., D.C.L., PRESIDENT

ALEXANDER LAIRD, GENERAL MANAGER

CAPITAL, - $10,000,000 REST, - $7,000,000

### DRAFTS ON FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Every branch of The Canadian Bank of Commerce is equipped to issue drafts on the principal cities in the following countries without delay:

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Africa | Crete | Greece | New Zealand | Siberia |
| Arabia | Cuba | Holland | Norway | Soudan |
| Argentine Republic | Denmark | Iceland | Panama | South Africa |
| Australia | Egypt | India | Persia | Spain |
| Austria-Hungary | Faroe Islands | Ireland | Peru | Straits Settlements |
| Belgium | Finland | Italy | Philippine Islands | Sweden |
| Brazil | Formosa | Japan | Portugal | Switzerland |
| Bulgaria | France | Java | Roumania | Turkey |
| Ceylon | Fr'ch Cochin China | Malta | Russia | United States |
| Chili | Germany | Manchuria | Servia | Uruguay |
| China | Great Britain | Mexico | Siam | West Indies, etc. |

The amount of these drafts is stated in the money of the country where they are payable; that is they are drawn in sterling, francs, marks, lire, kronen, florins, yen, taels, roubles, etc., as the case may be. This ensures that the payee abroad will receive the actual amount intended. 233

J. M. CHRISTIE, Manager, Prince Rupert Branch


Willie—Pa.

Pa—Yes.

Willie—Teacher says we're here to held others.

Pa—Of course we are.

Willie—Well, what are the others here for?

The Journal (twice a week), only $2.00 a year.