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March Daily Average Press Run — 9149

Nelson Daily News

Publis[illegible]nsportation, government, financial and trading centre of the Kootenay-Columbia area

Vol. 59 | NELSON, B.C., CANADA—WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAY 4, 1960 | Not More Than 7c Daily, 10c Saturday | No. 11

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WEATHER FORECAST

Kootenay: Sunny with a few cloudy periods Wednesday. A few afternoon showers. Little change in temperature. Winds light. Low-high at Cranbrook 35 and 60; Crescent Valley 37 and 62.

Wider Powers Given to Defence Committee

It's All or Nothing, Decides "Big Three"

Western Rights Safe In Deal With Russia

ISTANBUL (CP)—The Western Big Three pledged to their NATO partners Tuesday that they will seek an all-or-nothing understanding with Russia at the summit to end the global cold war.

No piecemeal settlements would really relax East-West tension, it was agreed.

Turkish tanks stood guard at the far end of the plaza from the new city hall where the 15 foreign ministers of the NATO council met and reached those conclusions.

Only one incident marred an otherwise quiet day. The city is under martial law as a result of student demonstrations demanding that Turkish Premier Adnan Menderes' government restore political freedoms.

STUDENTS SCATTERED

Fifty students assembled for an anti-government parade near Taksim Square in the heart of the city but troops with bayonets levelled moved in and dispersed them before they could form ranks.

Troops patrolled the streets in threes soon after the 8 p. m. curfew and heavy tanks rumbled to ancient Dolmabache Palace where the NATO ministers were at a banquet.

These were the highlights of the NATO council session as related by senior authorities:

U. S. State Secretary Christian Herter, British Foreign Secretary Selwyn Lloyd and French Foreign Minister Maurice Couve de Murville assured their allies that any stopgap deal arranged by U. S. President Eisenhower and the summit chiefs on Berlin will leave Western rights intact. Otherwise, they promised, there will be no deal with Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev at the summit meeting in Paris.

Herter, Lloyd and Couve de Murville stressed they will demand that Russia quit trying to upset governments such as those of West Germany, Greece and Iran — if a detente really is wanted. Detente is a French word widely used by diplomats to mean relaxation of tension.

UNITED ON GERMANY

On Germany all NATO delegates accepted a Western Big Three idea for an all-German plebiscite which Khrushchev will hear about. The plebiscite would let East and West Germans decide if they want unity or continued division.

On disarmament it was arranged that the West would seek Khrushchev's help in trying to break the impasse in East-West negotiations. It was decided to propose a few concrete measures and to do some real talking in secret at the Paris meetings on this.

IN WAR EXERCISE. *Taking part in Canada-wide Civil Defence exercise yesterday were key Kootenay figures in CD work. Shown on job at Nelson are, back row, W. K. McRae, East Kootenay coordinator; J. A. Wilson of Nelson, zone director; F. E. Bertoia, Cranbrook CD officer; Dr. C. E. Bradshaw, chief of welfare services; front row, Mrs. G. E. Thompson, log clerk; Mrs. A. L. Stevens, registration and inquiry; Mrs. W. W. Ferguson, supervising clerk.* (See story on page 2.)*—Daily News photo.*

British Gov't Expenditure May Be Checked

By ALAN HARVEY
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON (CP) — The British government's move to restrain personal spending gave rise to speculation today that similar checks may be planned on government expenditure.

Conservative members of Parliament are known to be concerned about the level of government spending, and view some restrictions as a logical companion piece to last week's announcements putting a brake on bank loans and instalment buying.

Geoffrey Hirst, a Conservative backbencher, has proposed the appointment of a "minister of economy" to keep an eye on administrative spending.

The measures announced last week are straightforward. The aim is to prevent inflation from getting out of hand without checking the present expansionist trend of the economy. The chancellor of the exchequer, Derick Heathcoat Amory, explained his action in these words:

"These measures, together with the budget, will act as a check on the tendencies making for overstrain on the economy, while not preventing the continuance of sound and steady expansion within our resources."

SIGNIFICANT PHRASE

The phrase "within our resources" is significant. Through the difficult post-war years, British finance ministers have been haunted by the swiftness with which inflation can place intolerable pressure on the balance of payments, causing a crisis almost overnight.

The recurring complaint has been that Britain is trying to do too much, that is, overstraining her resources.

Already there is some concern in response to boom conditions. The number of registered unemployed in Britain April 11 totalled 391,182, or 1.8 per cent of the employable population. This is the lowest figure in two years.

The British boom is most pronounced in London and the Midlands, and expert sources say it is largely generated by a big demand for motor vehicles. In the first three months of 1960, motor vehicle output was 50 per cent higher than in the same period of 1959.

This in turn puts strain on the steel industry and on machine-tool manufacturers.

Trade Important Topic – Green

ISTANBUL (CP) — Canada urged Monday that the West tell Premier Khrushchev during the Paris summit meeting that disruptive trade practices cannot be tolerated.

Reflecting Canadian concern about the dangers of Soviet dumping, External Affairs Minister Howard Green told the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's foreign ministers that trade should be among the items of East-West relations to be discussed at the summit.

South African Racial Problems Dropped From Ministers' Agenda

LONDON (CP) — The Commonwealth prime ministers conference opened Tuesday and within a few minutes the controversial question of South Africa's racial policies was tossed in the forum for open debate. Less than an hour later the prime ministers threw it out again.

The issue, still the dominant question of the conference, now will be discussed in informal groups of prime ministers who will meet with South Africa's representative, External Affairs Minister Eric Louw. This is what a majority of the prime ministers, including Diefenbaker, had advocated before the conference had opened.

The issue was raised by Prime Minister Tunku Prince Abdul Rahman of Malaya who, as he promised earlier, made a point of mentioning it as he replied to Prime Minister Macmillan's speech of welcome. He suggested it should be the first problem tackled.

A conference spokesman said "*not one voice was raised in anger*" during the entire discussion. After Louw said he would take up the apartheid issue in informal group discussions, it was quickly dropped from the floor of the conference.

Some of the prime ministers are expected to get together with Louw today for the first such discussion. The spokesman said that probably fewer than six will meet at one time.

"It will be an exchange of information and views," he said.

He thought that Diefenbaker, who had a lengthy chat with Louw Monday, "had a head start on most of the other prime ministers."

Former Nazi, German Minister Gives Up Post

BONN, West Germany (Reuters) —Refugees Minister Theodor Oberlaender, under fire for his Nazi past, submitted his resignation to Chancellor Konrad Adenauer Tuesday night.

A government spokesman, confirming a report the resignation was submitted, said it was in Adenauer's hands but could not say whether the chancellor had formally accepted it.

The 55-year-old minister gave the decision after a private meeting of the ruling Christian Democratic party's parliamentary members.

Last Thursday the East German Supreme Court sentenced Oberlaender in absentia to hard labor for life on charges of murder, including the killing of Jews in Poland during the war.

CHARGES DENIED

Oberlaender has consistently denied the charges. Last month the Bonn public prosecutor announced no charges would be laid against him. The prosecutor said his intensive investigations produced no evidence Oberlaender had a hand in the slaughter of Jews and others in Lemberg (Lvov), Poland in June of 1941.

Oberlaender, a professor of agricultural economics, joined the Nazi party in 1933 and held a high rank in the Nazi Brownshirts. Later he served as a captain in Hitler's notorious "Nightingale" battalion which specialized in psychological warfare.

Because of the public storm over the refugees minister, Adenauer's parliamentary group decided at the session Tuesday to seek a parliamentary investigation into his wartime record.

According to the 50-page indictment at the East German trial, the "Nightingale" battalion "systematically murdered Jews and the *intelligentsia of the city.*"

Court president Gustav John said Oberlaender had been found guilty of repeated murders of an unknown number of Jews, Poles, Russians and other East Europeans and had incited others to commit murder.

Oberlaender said the ones responsible for the Lemberg slaughter were Soviet troops. He said they killed 2400 persons before the German forces moved in.

Sentencing Up to Magistrate —Bonner

VANCOUVER (CP) — Attorney-General Bonner says it is in the interests of true justice to leave a wide area of discretion to magistrates in determining how long a criminal should be in jail.

He was commenting on a complaint by Vancouver Magistrate Oscar Orr that some men are serving two-year sentences for the same offence as men who are serving six-month terms.

"It doesn't make for happy prisoners," the magistrate said.

Mr. Bonner said while it is desirable to have similarity of sentences it is almost impossible.

Each case involved different circumstances and it was up to magistrates to take these into consideration.

U. S. Spending Record Predicted

WASHINGTON (AP) — Another billion-dollar rise in federal spending — to a probable peacetime record of $81,000,000,000 — was forecast for 1962 by budget director Maurice H. Stans Tuesday.

Stans warned against "compulsive spending" in a speech at the annual meeting of the United States Chamber of Commerce.

Bomarc Move Threat to Canadian Gov't?

WASHINGTON (CP)—Democratic Congressman Don Magnuson of Washington said Tuesday scrapping of Bomarc-B anti-aircraft missile production by the United States might place the present Canadian government "in jeopardy."

"Suc haction," he told the House of Representatives during a six-hour defence debate, "could possibly result in Canadian withdrawal from North American Air Defence and denial of U.S. military use of Canadian air space."

Magnuson spoke in launching an appeal for the rejection of a House appropriations committee recommendation that Bomarc-B production be halted except for a small development program. He based his remarks on possible Canadian repercussions on reports of what Defence Minister George Pearkes told the Canadian House of Commons last Friday.

Anne Frank House Opened

AMSTERDAM (AP) — The Amsterdam house where Anne Frank, hidden from the Nazis, wrote her famous diary was opened to the public Tuesday.

With tears in his eyes her father, Otto Frank, said:

"The thought of everything that happened here in this house is too overwhelming. I only can thank all who made it possible to preserve this house for demolition or restoring it and using it not only as a *memorial but as a building in* which the ideals of Anne will find their realization."

Anne's diary, published in some 30 nations, including Germany, ended on Aug. 4, 1944, when Nazi police raided the house.

Of all the occupants, Anne's father alone returned from the concentration camps. After the liberation, the diary was found lying on the floor among a pile of old books, magazines and newspapers.

Members of the Anne Frank foundation said the house will probably become a memorial for youth of the world.

Parliament Tuesday

By The Canadian Press

Liberal and CCF motions of non-confidence in the government on policies affecting the Atlantic provinces were defeated by votes of 166 to 51 and 211 to 8, respectively.

Veterans Minister Brooks said the Liberal plea for more federal aid for the Atlantic provinces was a "cry of desperation" on the eve of elections in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Works Minister Walker expressed disappointment over the slowdown in house construction so far this year but reduced his earlier estimate of 125,000 starts in 1960 by only 2,000.

Defence Minister Pearkes confirmed that work on the Bomarc site at North Bay, Ont., will continue "until the United States informs us of any change in the Bomarc program."

Recommendations To Be Sweeping

By DAVE McINTOSH
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA (CP)—It is more than likely that the special Commons defence committee, which held its first and purely organizational meeting Tuesday, will make some pretty sweeping recommendations to the government on defence policy.

Ostensibly, the 15-member committee is empowered to discuss only past defence expenditures and estimates for the 1960-61 fiscal year of $1,596,000,000.

But acting Prime Minister Fleming made it clear in the Commons Monday that the committee will be able to discuss policy at least to a degree.

WHERE'S THE LINE

And how can the line be drawn between expenditures and policy?

The Commons estimates committee, which studied defence appropriations in 1958, said in its report:

"The line of demarcation which separates matters purely of policy as compared with those votes (estimates) where an economy may be effected is sometimes difficult to define."

The committee didn't try to define the demarcation line but dived right into policy.

It recommended that the government never again undertake a major weapons system as expensive as the Arrow interceptor without first negotiating a cost-sharing agreement with NATO or the United States.

ARROW WAS SCRAPPED

Seven months after this recommendation, the government scrapped the Arrow after outlays of about $500,000,000.

The committee also proposed more integration of the ancillary branches of the armed forces, tri-service recruiting and elimination of overstaffing in administrative branches.

It recommended more training and equipment in civil defence agencies, adoption of a primary jet trainer in the RCAF, better cost-accounting in the destroyer program and better liaison between the defence and defence production departments.

It is notable that the chairman of this committee was—and still is — Art Smith (PC — Calgary South) who is a member of the new defence committee.

Chief opposition spokesmen on the defence committee are Paul Hellyer, former Liberal associate defence minister, and Harold Winch (CCF—Vancouver East).

The committee is scheduled to get down to work next week under the chairmanship of G. Ernest Halpenny (PC—London). The first witness probably will be Defence Minister Pearkes, who has prepared a small edition of the usual government White Paper *on defence.*

Bombs "Strike" In Exercise

By The Canadian Press

Thermonuclear bombs — on paper — blasted Montreal and other major Canadian cities Tuesday as the Emergency Measures Organization tested emergency procedures which would be called into operation if a real attack took place.

The exercise, Operation Tocsin, was staged, largely unknown to the public, in about 300 communities across the country. It was held at the same time as a similar United States exercise.

Within seven minutes after the alert button was pushed in Ottawa, a cavalcade of 17 cars carrying deputy ministers and senior government officials moved out of Victoria, B.C., to set up an emergency provincial capital at Nanaimo, 80 miles north.

World Powers Close To Nuclear Agreement

GENEVA (Reuters) — Russia agreed Tuesday to participate with Britain and the United States in a "strictly limited" number of joint underground nuclear tests to perfect a system for detecting such explosions.

The joint scientific study would be undertaken if the three powers agree at their 18-months-long talks here on a treaty for banning all detectable tests.

Soviet delegate Semyon K. Tsarapkin also accepted a Western-proposed informal meeting of scientists starting May 11 to prepare for the joint study of underground testing.

Western officials declared jubilantly after the 1½-hour session that agreement now has been reached on most key points of a comprehensive test-ban treaty.

ONE BIG CATCH

There was one big stickler, however. Tsarapkin repeated that his government wants a moratorium of four to five years on independent underground tests by the three powers during the joint research.

President Eisenhower and Prime Minister Harold Macmillan announced March 29 after their Camp David talks they would accept the Soviet-proposed moratorium, but they did not commit themselves on its duration. Officials said they favored a much shorter moratorium.

Tsarapkin said Tuesday the Eisenhower - Macmillan statement could play "a positive role" in promptly reaching a test ban treaty—provided agreement could be reached on the length of the moratorium.

A Western official said Tsarapkin's statement marked the "first favorable and optimistic reaction" to the Eisenhower-Macmillan statement.

Problems still to be overcome, in addition to the length of the moratorium, they said, are what happens when it ends, an agreed quota of on-site inspections and the composition of the seven-nation control commission to police a ban.

Street Corners

By PYRAMUS

Fourth Street residents can stop their slow sizzle now — this year's estimates have been made and their two blocks of unimproved roadway is in process of reconstruction. The youngsters along there are having a field day with all the big trucks and other stuff moving around.

* * *

Prefab school rooms on the Junior High School grounds look very presentable. In the old days of the little red schoolhouse they would have been considered modern in the extreme.

* * *

SEEN IN PASSING — **George Van Ruyskensvelde** backing his truck up to the loader shovel driven by **Walter Harkness** . . . **Paul Berekoff** (we think) tilling the garden . . . **William Byres** in the yard at **J. C. Brown's** home . . . **Mrs. J. F. Waters** going through the gate to the neighbors for an early morning visit . . . **Mrs. T. H. Willits** watching approaching cars as she crossed the intersection . . . **Dave Proudfoot** out in the yard with a large pair of hedge clippers . . . **Alec Clark** waiting for the green light . . . **Mrs. Laurence Simpson** and **Mrs. W. R. Proctor** out for their morning drive . . . **Wilfred St. Dennis** talking to a fellow worker about the project on hand . . . **Bob Robertson** crossing the intersection.

* * *

A TV repairman trying to locate the trouble in a customer's set was watched by a six-year-old, who finally said: "I'll bet if you cleaned out all those dead cowboys from the bottom of the set it would work again."

Rehearsal To Set Stage for Royal Wedding

By STEWART MacLEOD
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON (CP)— One final rehearsal at the altar Thursday and Princess Margaret and Antony Armstrong-Jones will set the stage for one of the world's most glittering weddings.

With two days to go, everything else appears ready for the greatest display of royal splendor since the 1953 coronation of the Queen.

The gold crowns and red roses have been raised to the tips of white masts along the wide Mall and through the gravel-covered horse guards parade—and workmen are ready to put another 30,000 fresh flowers in place on the eve of the wedding.

The finishing touches are being put to the stands, barriers and street decorations near Westminster Abbey.

Guest lists are complete, itineraries laid down, honeymoon plans made final, and the sniping criticism and gossip that spiced London newspapers for the last month or so seems to be fading away. Everyone now is throwing good wishes at the young couple.

All participating personalities have been well-briefed and rehearsed in their roles.

Dr. Roger Gilliat, the best man who replaced Jeremy Fry a month ago, has had at least two practices in the Abbey, the latest Monday night. And Princess Margaret and her 30-year-old husband-to-be have had one discussion at the altar with the Dean of Westminster, as a preliminary to the final rehearsal.

NO FUEL STOPS

The royal yacht Britannia left Portsmouth for London Tuesday, ready to take the couple on a Caribbean honeymoon. The admiralty has made arrangements to have the yacht refuelled at sea so the honeymooners won't have to touch shore unless they wish.

Seats along the procession route all have been sold, at prices between £5 and £25 ($13.65 and $66.75), after there were fears that some would remain empty. Agencies say there has been a "fantastic rush" in the last five or six days.

The only apparent last-minute hitch concerns the publication in a New York trade paper of details about Princess Margaret's wedding dress — details she was determined to keep secret even from the groom. There has been no official confirmation or denial that the details are correct, but the general belief in London is that they are at least too close for comfort.

Traffic jams are expected to clog many streets after Friday's 2 a. m. traffic regulations go into effect. Miles of streets near the procession route will be closed after that time.

HOTELS, PUBS BOOKED

Most of London's 1,800 hotels are booked for several days before and after the wedding. All offices and pubs along the procession route also have their windows booked.

The weather office won't make any predictions about the weather until Wednesday night.

If it rains, it means the neat red tunics of the household cavalry will be covered with dull mauve capes and the glistening breast armor of the Queen's Lifeguards won't gleam under the sunrays. It will play havoc with the thousands who will spend the night on sidewalks waiting for the wedding.

And in This Corner . . .

GRAHAMSTOWN, South Africa (Reuters)—Five Rhodes University students claimed to have set a record by pushing a hospital bed, bearing an attractive girl in pyjamas, 18 miles in two hours, 41 minutes and 57 seconds.

The students, who were timed by local officials of the automobile association Saturday, claimed to have beaten the previous record of three hours, 37 minutes and 26 seconds held by Natal University.

AMERSHAM, Eng. (AP)—Candy shop owner E. G. Cornes couldn't believe his eyes Monday when eight ducklings in a line walked into his store.

As the proprietor and three customers gazed in amazement, the ducklings halted in front of a candy counter — and collapsed.

Police found the ducklings — only a few days old — had walked from a lake two miles away, crossing the traffic-clogged London highway and three minor roads.

Police were unable to say if Cornes' candy attracted the ducklings. Anyhow, the ducklings were revived and put back in their lake.

NEW YORK (AP)—*Sunday was moving day for John Muhlhan,* who for 44 years has been selling hay — not hey-hey — right on midtown Manhattan's 42nd Street.

The 72-year-old Muhlhan had to get out with other tenants from the soon-to-be-demolished office building above Grand Central terminal. But he's only moving a block away — from Vanderbilt Avenue to just off Madison Avenue.

"I have had my office on 42nd Street all these years," said Muhlhan, adjusting the bow tie he invariably wears. "You see, from here I can travel easily to the docks in Brooklyn, or on the Hudson, where hay comes in on barges or on the train."

He sells 500 tons of hay a week to retail dealers around the country. Some of the hay he inspects goes to feed the thoroughbreds at local racetracks.

CD, Civic Leaders Join Forces as Mock War Declared

As Nelsonites went about their daily routine Tuesday morning, they were perhaps unaware that in the old post office building a group of leading citizens met for an assumed emergency session to hear a mock state of war declared by Prime Minister Diefenbaker as Exercise Tocsin went into effect across Canada.

On receipt of an alert warning from Nanaimo of an assumed attack Tuesday morning, the Nelson Fire Department notified Acting Mayor J. W. McClelland and Civil Defence zone director officer J. A. Wilson, and these in turn notified city council and civil defence personnel.

By 9 a.m. the entire city council and ating mayor were gathered in the old post office building to meet representatives of essential Nelson services.

An assumed message from the prime minister was read, tersely stating that "a significant number of enemy bombers were identified by the DEW line heading in the direction of Canada" at an assumed time. The message continued, "SAC aircraft are on an airborne alert, NORAD aircraft are at runway readiness and NATO air defence forces are already engaging enemy bombers."

The assumed message went on to say that communications with Washington were disrupted. Bases and installations had been hit by missiles. The "take cover" signal would be sounded when enemy aircraft reached the line of continuous radar cover.

The group in the post office had received the fictitious 'take cover' signal and were ready to undertake their separate responsibilities for protection of Nelson and the Eastern from attack. This zone extends from Osoyoos and Rossland to Golden and Crowsnest.

This was part of national exercise Tocsin, being repeated in municipalities across Canada all day Tuesday, to show co-ordination of all services and chain of command.

Attending the emergency meeting, and present at headquarters during the day were W. K. McCrae of Kimberley, area co-ordinator for the East Kootenay, and controller with Nelson Civil Defence officer A. J. Cleeton at the Nelson CD headquarters and assistant controller Frank Bertoia, Civil Defence officer for Cranbrook.

City personnel presenting themselves at the meeting were Acting Mayor McClelland, Council members A. K. McAdams, J. S. Harts, Mrs. W. J. Van Maarion and J. H. MacMillan; K. D. McRae, government agent; Fire Chief E. S. Owens, Police Chief Robert Harshaw, RCMP Staff Sergeants F. E. Nelson and J. O. Hall; city clerk Reeve Harper; city engineer D. Likar; L. A. Chase of the B. C. Forest Service; A. L. Freebairn, district engineer; R. G. Mulcaster, engineering services for Civil Defence: CD personnel were J. A. Wilson, zone director; Mr. Cleeton; R. G. Mulcaster, engineering services for civil defence; Dr. C. Bradshaw, chief of welfare services; Mrs. E. Edgar, emergency feding; Mrs. A. L. Stevens, registration and enquiry; Mrs. G. W. Thompson, log clerk, and Mrs. W. Ferguson, stenographer.

The prime minister's supposed message outlined the continuity of course of action the federal, provincial and municipal governments must take to survive a nuclear attack and for protection of life and property.

"Effective recovery from nuclear attack demands that emergency action be planned and directed by recognized authority," said the PM's message.

FOUR POINTS

The four points outlined are: establishment of automatic lines of succession for key government officials; preservation of essential records; location for government and plans for use of all government equipment, personnel and facilities.

Preservation of records is aimed at protection of the rights of individuals, protection of emergency plans and protection of papers having to do with obligations and authorities of the government.

EMERGENCY SHELTER

An emergency location would be necessary to protect against weapon effect, including radioactive fallout; it should have space, equipment, food and supplies for at least 30 days, and it must be central to be reached in a matter of minutes.

Nelson was cooperating with Trail, Kimberley, Cranbrook and of course, headquarters at Nanaimo.

The exercise began at 9 a.m. and all messages from the other towns stopped at 5 p.m.

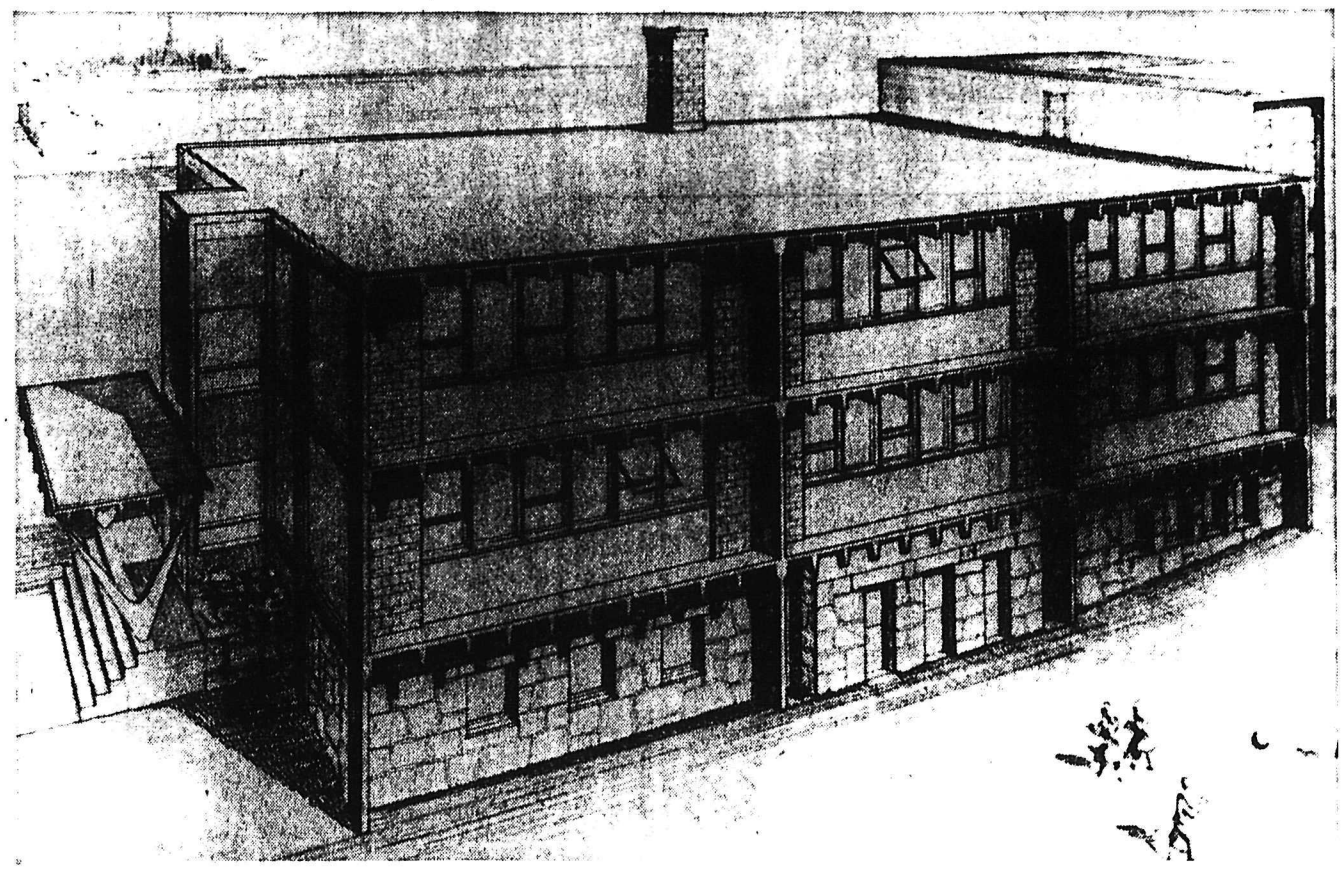
Messages received by telegram covered incidents that might occur in the event of disaster. As an example, they may have received a message from Trail saying that the highway was bombed between Salmo and Trail, maknig it impassable for traffic.

Civil Defence headquarters here would then act accordingly.

The forestry department worked in conjunction with the civil defence exercise.

A report from Ottawa on the results of this nation-wide practice is expected in a few days.

Results from all points will be compiled and sent to Victoria, where further tabulating will be carried out and sent to Ottawa.



NEW SOUTH NELSON SCHOOL. Soon to rise on the charred ruins of the South Nelson elementary school is the modern 10-classroom building depicted in the above architect's sketch. Contract for the reinforced concrete frame building was let Tuesday to Louis Maglio, Nelson builder, and plans call for new construction on the old stone foundation as well as complete renovation of the old section at the rear. New floor and roof slabs will be of reinforced concrete, and the eight partitions of pumice block. The two-storey building will have suspended and acoustically-treated ceilings. Cost is estimated at $250,000, providing 10 classrooms, library and administration offices, and future planning calls for a full-size activity room on the southeast side. Architect is David P. Fairbank of Nelson.—*Daily News photo.*

Estimated Revenues, Expenditures for '60

Here are the estimated revenues and expenditures of the city of Nelson this year, according to the budget brought down by City Council Monday afternoon (old hospital expenditure of $56,000 is included in capital expenditures):

REVENUE ESTIMATE	
Taxation: General	$ 140,297
Debt	149,734
School	251,990
Wartime Housing	156
Sewer frontage rates	11,384
Licences and permits	48,625
Rents, concessions, franchises	10,691
Fines and costs	13,625
Interest, tax penalties, etc.	1,764
Service charges	30
Recreation and community service	15,841
Contributions, grants, subsidies	115,348
Miscellaneous	13,979
UTILITIES AND OTHER MUNICIPAL ENTERPRISES	
Cemetery	8,900
Electrical department	618 500
Hydro plant	2.319
Waterworks department	92,400
Transit system	32,150
	$1,527,733
Surplus from previous years	101,584
	$1,629,317
EXPENDITURE ESTIMATE	
General government	$ 8,600
Administrative	36,432
Assessor	8,999
Audit	1,800
Legal	2,200
OTHER GENERAL GOVERNMENT	
Real property maintenance	25,394
Town planning	15,044
Other	23,142
PROTECTION TO PERSONS AND PROPERTY	
Fire department	81,302
Police department	48,818
Law enforcement	2,000
Other	9,910
Protection inspection	600
PUBLIC WORKS	
Administration	28,795
General expenditure	4,846
Maintenance	53,260
Garage	17,940
Sanitation and waste removal	62,779
Health	1,900
Social welfare	30,995
Education	254,100
Recreation and community services	40,725
Parks and playgrounds: Administration	5,626
Parks: Operation and maintenance	23,163
Playgrounds: Operation and maintenance	4,934
Other	225
Library	13,855
Weigh scales	3,157
Cemetery	14,842
ELECTRIC LIGHT DEPARTMENT	
Administration	35,444
Operation and maintenance	69,459
HYDRO PLANT	
Administration	7,289
Operation and maintenance	83,629
WATERWORKS	
Administration	10,789
Operation and maintenance	57,201
TRANSIT SYSTEM	
Administration	10,798
Operation and maintenance	40,039
Debt and bank charges	218,760
Provision for reserves and contingencies	10,000
Capital expenditure out of revenue	267,996
	$1,629,317

Community Chest To Aim For $20,000 in June Campaign

Largest amount of money to be raised in the history of the Community Chest is on this year's budget for Nelson, R. A. Munro, chairman of the Chest informed members at a meeting Tuesday night.

A goal of $20,000 has been set for 1960.

The rise is due to three additional grants requested.

June 6 through to June 10 has been set aside for the Community Chest campaign.

W. C. Wicken, campaign chairman, outlined the work to be done and explained some things that weren't clear in the members' minds.

The Community Chest is a combination of 20 different organizations. Representatives from these organizations attended the meeting and will report back to their clubs the essence of this year's campaign.

Mr. Wicken told the meeting that the Community Chest was up against "tremendous odds" this year because of four major canvasses being held prior to the Chest's June campaign.

He stressed that "the best way of giving was by either of two ways—payroll deduction or pledge cards."

Several ways of looking at donations to the Community Chest were brought out. One point was that the Community Chest was a "citizen's organization organized by the citizens to do away with multiple giving." By this it was meant that in contributing to the Community Chest the donor is supporting 20 organizations in one donation, because the Chest represents 20 different bodies.

Another point was that either the public supported charitable organizations through donations or through increased taxes. If these organizations did not receive the support of the public for the cause they represent, then the financing of the organizations would have to be administered by the government.

Representatives of each group within the Chest were asked to call for canvassers from their own separate group. Each organization will have a chairman to collect the money from that particular group of canvassers and it will in turn be taken to campaign headquarters.

It was agreed at the meeting that most households would donate, separately, at least 50 cents to each charitable organization in the city. With the combined number of organizations within the Chest 50 cents to each of them would amount to $10 a year.

Mr. Wicken showed the members how, under the Community Chest system, a $10 donation was broken down and given to the different organizations. In most cases organizations would receive only a few cents out of $10.

THE WEATHER

NELSON	43	57	—
Toronto	44	73	—
Winnipeg	27	50	—
Regina	27	56	Tr
Calgary	33	47	.04
Edmonton	31	48	—
Kimberley	39	55	.29
Penticton	42	63	Tr
Vancouver	47	52	.02
Victoria	45	50	Tr
Spokane	41	53	.31

Concert Association Elects New Officers

A new slate of officers for the 1960-61 season was named at the annual meeting of the Nelson Overture Concert Association on Tuesday night.

Meeting, held in the Capitol Theatre, elected J. H. Argyle, Mrs. Malcolm Brandon, R. A. Denison, A. C. Fraser, Mrs. L. S. Gansner, A. G. Gilker, J. F. Martin, L. A. McPhail, K. D. McRae, A. H. Smith, J. S. D. Smith, and Mrs. J. Steed.

A constitution, drawn up by the executive was adopted.

Retiring president J. Paul Riley reported the largest membership in the association's history. Increase was due, in large measure, to the adoption of a family membership plan allowing a larger number of students to participate, Mr. Riley said. Under this plan some 20 students were admitted free.

Mr. Riley expressed appreciation to C. W. Hughes for his co-operation in placing the Capitol Theatre at the disposal of the association, and to the Daily News for its support during the membership drive and concert season.

A. H. Smith, treasurer, in presenting his report, said that while receipts were gratifying, expenditures had taken their toll, leaving a balance of less than $4 on the regular year's operation. However an added attraction in the inclusion of the Royal Winnipeg Ballet had swelled the coffers "a trifle." A few small accounts outstanding left the association "barely solvent" Mr. Smith said, emphasizing the fact that the objective of guaranteeing no deficit was realized.

District Farmers To Meet Here

Semi-annual meeting of the West Kootenay-Boundary Central Farmers' Institute will be held here Saturday, May 28.

J. E. Miltimore, member of the animal division of Summerland Experimental Farm, has been asked to make an address and the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company invited to send a representative, it was announced Tuesday.

Members plan to discuss problems facing farmers in the area, and will hear resolutions. High Arrow Dam is on the roster for discussion.

HISTORIC VALLEY

The Annapolis Valley area of Nova Scotia has been a fruit-growing centre since the 1660s.

JOSEPH KARY HEADS DRIVE. Chairman of the Salvation Army Red Shield campaign which opened Monday is Joseph Kary, above, a former mayor of Nelson. Objective is $5000. Treasurer is A. Bryant and Lieut. Peter Roed is director.

$700 Damage in Car Collision

A two-car collision early Saturday evening resulted in an estimated total damage of $700.

Oscar Hanson of Ymir Road was proceeding east on Latimer Street when his vehicle came into collision with that of Robert Harper of Nelson which was proceeding north on Josephine Street.

The front of the Harper car struck the front right door of Hanson's vehicle.

Both drivers and their companions were shaken up but only Mildred Harper was taken to hospital where she was treated for a lacerated knee and later released.

LAST RITES FOR NELSON WOMAN

Funeral services were held here Tuesday for Mrs. Elizabeth McFarland, 78-year-old Nelson resident. Mrs. McFarland had lived in the city since 1922.

Services were conducted at the Thompson Funeral Home by Rev. H. R. Whitmore of Fairview United Church. Hymns sung were "Rock of Ages" and "Abide With Me", accompanied by organist Mrs. W. A. Manson.

Pallbearers were J. J. Boyd, A. J Hesse, George Talbot, R. Hesse, A. H. Jepsen and Jim Smith. Interment was in Nelson Memorial Park.

Fines Total $295

Excuse he was "speeding to catch the ferry" didn't prevent a $15 fine being levied against Renzo Francescato of Riondel.

The fine, plus costs, was handed down in provincial court Monday by Magistrate William Evans when Francescato was found guilty of speeding on the North Shore.

William J. Hurst of Nelson, stopped at Winfield, near Kelowna for speeding, was fined $20. Hearing was in Nelson.

J. J. Blunt of Nelson was found guilty of the same charge and fined $25 and costs. Blunt was apprehended near Princeton and his appearance in court was waived to Nelson.

Driving with his licence expired cost Donald Cameron of RR1, Nelson, $10 and costs.

A Slocan Park youth, Allen Markin, was fined a total of $200 and costs on three separate charges. Markin was found guilty of driving without due care and caution, being a minor in possession of liquor and being a minor on licensed premises.

Crossing the double line cost Victor B. Grundy of Nelson $10 and costs. The incident occurred at Crescent Valley.

In juvenile court a young lad was fined $15 and costs for failing to report an accident to police

The incidents involving Markin, Grundy and the juvenile all occurred last week.

Hotelmen Elect William Young

Meeting of the Nelson Hotel Association elected William Young president, and Edward Young, secretary.

Mr Young succeeds C L. Craig, who held the president's post for two years.

Funeral Held For 98-Year-Old

Funeral services were held at the Thompson Funeral Home Chapel Tuesday for Mrs. Margaret Beatty, Nelson woman who died Sunday, three days prior to her 99th birthday.

Rev. H. R. Whitmore of Fairview United Church conducted the service at which two hymns, "Safe in the Arms of Jesus" and "Abide With Me", were sung. Organist was Mrs. W. A. Manson.

Pallbearers were P. Planiden, S. Zmaeff, E. M. Stromme and C. Rich.

An emergent meeting of Slocan Lodge No. 29, A.F. & A.M., will be held in Masonic Temple, New Denver, B.C., on Thursday, May 5th, at 1:15 p.m. for the purpose of attending the funeral of Worshipful Brother Ernest Doney Sr., from the Presbyterian Church, New Denver.

Signed,

J. A. ROBERTS,
Secretary.

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By Friedrich Preller, C.S.B.
of Berlin, Germany
Member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston, Massachusetts
8:00 p.m. Thursday, May 5 in the Church Edifice
First Church of Christ, Scientist
209 Baker St., Nelson, B.C.

Kootenays Must Sell Area to Investors, Black Emphasizes

CRESTON — Hon. W. D. Black, provincial secretary and MLA for Nelson-Creston, had a busy week-end in the Creston area.

He addressed public meeting at the Canadian Legion Hall at which some 50 persons attended. Mr. Black touched briefly on various happenings at the 25th session of the legislature. His main topic dealt with the beginning of the next 10-year period and the potential development awaiting the Kootenays and Nelson-Creston.

He gave a reivew of the costs of government in the past 10 years and the great increases needed to supply the needs of education, transportation, social services and other departments of government business, noting an increase of $56 million dollars in provincial expenditures this year. Since 1955, investment capital to the tune of one thousand million dollars per year has been pouring into B.C. and has resulted in a phenomenal growth in provincial production.

Mr. Black emphasized the need for every board of trade, chamber of commerce, civic bodies, service clubs and individuals to sell their area to those who wish to invest their money in B.C. Of prime importance to these investors is development adequate for home sites, with good educational and hospital facilities also available along with utilites.

With the construction of Wetstern Canada's first iron and steel smelter by Cominco at Kimberley, as a first stage of an integrated iron and steel operation costing more than $20 million dollars; modernization of pulp mills and new sawmills, Celgar development, and others, the Kootenays should be looking to secondary industries and manufacturing in the valley.

In speaking of the Columbia and power development, Mr. Black declined to give any opinion on Mica or High Arrow or other phases. He said that until all the information is in the hands of the public, and until agreements have been made with Canada and the U.S.A., it is better not to jeopardize the situation.

Hon. R. Williston has stated that no decision will be made on behalf of B.C. until hearings are held in the areas concerned and then the time will come when "we can form an intelligent, informed decision." There is no doubt, Mr. Black said, that someone will be inconvenienced, but the gain in economic and industrial life to the communities will also be of prime importance.

ROAD BENEFITS

Speaking of the elimination of the net debt, Mr. Black pointed out that because of funds now being available, that would otherwise have been required for such a purpose, Nelson-Creston has won advantages and many roads an dbridges and a multiplicity of other improvements are being made in the area.

Nelson-Creston "has once again been fortunate in receiving one of the highest appropriations for roads this year." The last contract of the Salmo-Creston highway is being called in May, the contractors having asked for an extension to further survey before making their bids. Completion of this highway will add greatly to development on both ends.

Diversification was noted as being one of the most important factors in the economic growth of the valley and the Kootenays in general. A special feature this summer will be the filming and recording of a sound track film of the Kootenays this summer. This will greatly aid in advertising this area and many copies will be available for those who wish to be informed, he said.

27 Take Scouting Course at Cranbrook

CRANBROOK — A basic "A" Training course for scoutmasters and their assistants was completed at Cranbrook High School Gym Sunday. Starting at 9:30 a.m. the candidates were kept busy until 6 p.m.

Instructors Gordon Fleming of Nelson, "Scottie" Taylor and Joe Renney of Cranbrook worked with regional executive H. M. Peverley to get the many subjects across to the aspiring scoutmasters.

Candidates came from distant points in the Kootenays to take advantage of the training. Radium Hot Springs, Jaffray, Fernie, Mineral King, Wynndel, Toby Creek Invermere, Edgewater and Windermere were represented in the 27 who reported.

The ladies' auxiliary of Cranbrook Boy Scouts Association made a major contribution to the success of the course when they served luncheon at noon and returned in the afternoon for a coffee break.

At the conclusion of the training session, a short ceremony was held to present instructor Renney with his Long Service Medal and instructor Taylor with his Gilwell "beads." Mrs. Florence Clapp, Cubmaster of the 4th Cranbrook, was invited to the session at its close to receive the Gilwell certificate of training.

The candidates attending the course included C. J. Worthy, H. W. Clark, and L. Westgate of Kimberley. From Edgewater came G. Harrison, A. Annis and J. Price. Invermere was represented by Eli Fetroult and F. Greenwood. Two scouters from Wynndel were M. Thompson and M. Jones. G. Gilroy, D. Sinclair and A. Werner represented Radium Hot Springs. The Toby Creek candidates were N. Harman, J. Bailey, W. Tanner, W. Lee and W. Epp. Others were E. Budberry of Fernie, T. Shymko of Windermere, I. R. Tipper, Kingsgate; B. O. Iverson, Marysville; Don Carlyle, Galloway and S. Hall of Jaffray.

Black Honored At Canyon Social

CANYON—The combined Social Credit groups of the Creston Valley held a social evening at Canyon Hall with Hon. W. D. Black as guest, when cards were played. Winners in crib were: Mrs. H. Brandon and C. Montgomery, high score; Mrs. B. Wills and A. Roberts, consolation; in whist high honors went to Mrs. C. Montgomery and Miss A. Lawrence, low prizes to Mrs. O. Reimer and C. Montgomery, Sr.

White elephant parcels were auctioned by Harry Moore, causing merriment on the contents of the gifts.

Ladies of the groups served lunch.

BRITISH AIRCRAFT

The United Kingdom's aircraft industry in 1958 employed 250,000 workers, compared with 162,000 in 1951.

MARYSVILLE MILL RATE UP

MARYSVILLE — The 1960 mill rate for the village has been set at 41 mills, an increase of three mills over 1959. Higher education costs account for 2.24 mills, hospital costs for .12 mills, and .64 mills for municipal expenditures.

Kimberley Man Wins Sales Award

KIMBERLEY—George Maurice, life assurance representative, has received word that he has been awarded the Kendeane Trophy, presented annually to the salesman with top production in the interior of the province.

This is the third time Mr. Maurice has won the trophy, previous awards being in 1956 and 1958.

Kimberley Air Cadets Promoted

KIMBERLEY — At last week's parade of the Kimberley Squadron Air Cadets the following promotions were announced: sergeant to flight-sergeant, R. Bozzer, B. Hay; corporal to sergeant, J. Oliver, K. Reid; lance-corporal to corporal, W. Brown.

Named to take a special public relations course were Flight-Sergeant Hay and Sergeant Oliver.

Acquittal Won at First Trial In Cranbrook Spring Assizes

CRANBROOK—John Walter Tegert of Cranbrook was freed of a theft charge at the first spring assize court sitting here Monday. He had been charged with theft of a tractor roller valued at $75.

Second trial scheduled today is that of Regina vs Eugene Wells of Athalmer, 18, charged with indecent assault of a 15-year-old girl.

In testimony given at the Tegert trial, it was explained that the charge was laid when an RCMP constable found the roller in the trunk of Tegert's car.

Leo Nelson, Kennelly Lumber Company truck driver, said he had picked up three rollers at the Finning Tractor Company and driven back to Kennelly's.

Blizzard conditions prevailed that day, court was told. The tailgate of the truck was down and the roller fell out.

At Finning's, parts manager Earl Waldie saw a car slow down on the highway, then saw a passenger in the car jump out and put the roller in the car. He ran from the plant to try to stop the car, but it drove away. Robert Dick, the passenger, said that was the only time he touched the roller.

Waldie managed to get five of the numbers on the licence plate, and a few days later an RCMP constable checked the Tegert car. Tegert admitted to him that he had the roller in the trunk.

Court was told the roller had been used as additional weight for the car because of icy conditions. Tegert said he did not know what the roller was and had no idea of its value.

$340 for Hospital Ward Realized By Salmo Ladies

SALMO — At a recent Russian banquet in Salmo Knights of Pythias Hall, the Salmo Doukhobor Ladies' Aid to Kootenay Lake General Hospital realized $340 from a dinner and bake sale.

Proceeds will be used to furnish a bed ward in the hospital.

Kimberley School Band to Play At Moose Jaw

KIMBERLEY — The Kimberley Rotary High School Board has received an invitation to attend the Kinsmen annual International Band Festival at Moose Jaw, May 27 and 28.

There will be approximately 55 bands performing and the Kimberley band is one of five chosen to play in a feature concert May 27.

On the 28th there will be a parade and adjudication and a mass band concert.

McClintocks Honored At Balfour Gathering

BALFOUR — One of Balfour's most popular couples, Mr. and Mrs. John McClintock, were feted at a surprise farewell party at the new Balfour hall Saturday night.

A capacity crowd from Nelson, Willow Point, Harrop, Procter, Balfour and Longbeach gathered to wish them well in their new home in Quebec City where Mr. McClintock will be with the Dominion Government Department of Transport.

For the past five years he has been employed by the B. C. government, holding positions on the MV Anscomb and the Balfour. Both Mr. and Mrs. McClintock were active in community life. She has served as president of Balfour PTA and at present is people's warden at St. Michael's and All Angels Church, while Mr. McClintock is secretary-treasurer of the church. They are enthusiastic square dancers and the party was planned on the regular dance night for the surprise. A visiting Nelson square added to the enjoyment.

T. Craigdallie, in making the gift presentation to the couple, stressed that Balfour was "losing a wonderful pair, and Quebec gaining one." A case of silver flatware was the communities' gift to the McClintocks, while Mr. McClintock received a matched set of luggage from his working mates. Corsages were presented to the guests of honor, courtesy of Mrs. Craigdallie.

Conveners for the evening were Mrs. E. Carlson, Mrs. T. Craigdallie, Mrs. L. Stainton, Mrs. J. Erickson, while helping with the refreshments were Mrs. W. Nelson, Mrs. C. Noakes, Mrs. W. Barritt, Loretta Sammartino and Nancy Craigdallie.

The crowd joined in singing "For they are jolly good fellows," Fritz Hansen at the piano, followed by a sing-song.

The McClintocks accompanied by their son George and daughter Margaret, leave on May 18 to motor across Canada and will spend a few days in Ottawa.

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It's simple how quickly one may lose pounds of unsightly fat right in your own home. Make this home recipe yourself. It's easy, no trouble at all and costs little. Just go to your drug store and ask for four ounces of Naran Concentrate. Pour this into a pint bottle and add enough grapefruit juice to fill the bottle. Take two tablespoons full a day as needed and follow the Naran Plan.

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Some Questions and Answers Concerning Notre Dame College

1. Do the two years that are given at Notre Dame qualify a student for third year at the University of British Columbia?

Yes. The two-year course given at Notre Dame does qualify a student to enter the third year at the University of British Columbia. In some instances, however, it would be wiser for a student to transfer to the University of British Columbia after one year at Notre Dame. This is particularly true as regards the faculty of engineering. The advisability in this case is by reason of the fact that, in this faculty concentration begins in the second year of University. In any case, however, credit is given by the University of British Columbia for the courses transferred from Notre Dame.

2. Have any students been denied admission to the University of British Columbia?

There have been no students from Notre Dame College who have been considered by the administration of Notre Dame as transferable students, who have been rejected by the University of British Columbia for admittance. As is the case with every college, there are certain students who complete a year at Notre Dame who are not considered as transferable students because of insufficient credits or insufficient academic grades. Naturally, if these students apply to the University of British Columbia on their own, Notre Dame will not give an academic recommendation. The transcript is sent to the University of British Columbia with a "NOT RECOMMENDED" annotation.

3. Is it necessary for a Notre Dame student who is considered to be a transferable student, to take an entrance examination before acceptance by the University of British Columbia or any other college?

It is not necessary for students considered by the Notre Dame administration to be transferable, to take an entrance examination at the University of British Columbia or any other college in Canada and the United States.

4. What other colleges have accepted Notre Dame students on this basis?

The following colleges, to mention a few, have accepted transferable Notre Dame students:

St. Louis University, St. Peter's Seminary, Seattle University, St. Francis Xavier, Gonzaga University, Toronto University, Brigham Young Univ., University of Alberta, Ottawa University, Victoria College, McGill University, Michigan Tech., Milwaukee University, Washington State, Northwestern University and Lavalle.

5. What is the over-all student expense at Notre Dame?

FIRST SEMESTER:	
Application Fee	$ 5.00
Tuition	100.00
Board	150.00
Room Rent	75.00
General Fee	15.00
Examination Fee	5.00
Library Fee (yearly)	10.00
Student Union Fee (student's use)	5.00
Laboratory Fee (each science course per year)	20.00
TOTAL	$385.00

SECOND SEMESTER:	
Tuition	$100.00
Board	150.00
Room Rent	75.00
Student Union Fee (student's use)	5.00
Total	$330.00

Total expenses for the year $715.00
Fees subject to change without notice.

6. What would the yearly cost be for a student whose home is in Nelson and who would not require room and board?

The total yearly cost for such a student, including all fees, text books, etc., would be, at most, $265.00 a year.

If you have further questions, please submit them to Notre Dame College, Phone 1754; or to Campaign Headquarters, Phone 1212, 576 Baker Street, Nelson.

REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS NEWS:

The 24 Queen Scouts who represented the Kootenay-Boundary at the Lieutenant-Governor's Queen Scout investiture ceremony are full of memories of their stay in Victoria.

They travelled from Vancouver to Victoria on a Royal Canadian Naval craft. While in Victoria they had opportunities for swimming and sight seeing. Those who travelled from this region included:

Creston: Don Conley, Bill Fisk, and Bernard Liens. Trail-Rossland: Brian Pipes, Ron Nichols, George Ward, Terry Tebo, John Crockett, Dick Hodson, Denny Peterson and Michael Butorak. Nelson District: Fred Massey, Terry Day, Keith Meakins and Gary McCandlish. Kootenay-Columbia District: Leslie Waldie, Howard Ridge and Ted Batchelor. Christina Lake: Gilbert Franson, Terry Hamagami, Robert O'Kamoto, Ralph Maida and Harold Calhoun. Grand Forks: Gordon Feir.

Nelson District reports that a new group has officially been organized at Procter-Harrop. A Cub Pack is under way and 19 "New Chums" are starting in on the Scout trail under Cubmaster Ross Gleam.

Trail-Rossland completed its double-barreled course at Camp Tweedsmuir on the 25th, when 23 Cub and 18 Scout leaders wound up the basic training requirements out of doors. Sessions started at 9:15 a.m. and wound up at 5:30 p.m. Mealtime was a treat with a special menu of spaghetti and meat balls cooked and served by some of the district executive under District President Bill Blair. Chief instructor, Dr. V. Fanderlik, ADC Dave Westaway and Tom Charlton headed the training team which included Scouters J. C. LaRoque, Gib Meredith, A. Hartley, J. Harrison, D. Leschuitta and Bill McNaughton.

April was busy one for trainers. It opened with a Cubmasters basic course at Kimberley under the leadership of Scotty Williams. Fifteen potential Cubmasters completed their basic training and are now fitted into the District Scout "family" in the mining city.

The Regonal office reports that Commissioner Dr. B. A. Resker, who entered hospital at Nelson before Christmas, after an auto accident, is getting around in a wheel chair. Dr. Resker is as cheerful as ever and his main concern is to see how soon he can get back into his chief interest, Scouting.

The new office secretary at Regional Headquarters, Mrs. E. J. Easy, has two boys in the Scouts in Nelson District. She knows that when boys earn badges they want them immediately. That's why the badges go out the same day the order comes in.

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Nelson, B. C.

Nelson Daily News

Established April 22, 1902 Nelson, B.C.

Published by the NEWS PUBLISHING COMPANY LIMITED, 266 Baker Street, Nelson, British Columbia, mornings except Sundays and holidays in the centre of the Kootenays with the largest daily circulation in the interior of B.C.

Authorized as Second Class Mail, Post Office Department, Ottawa.

C. W. RAMSDEN, Publisher.
A. W. GIBBON, Editor.

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Wednesday, May 4, 1960

Just as it Should Be

As former head of the World Health Organization, Dr. Brock Chisholm's words should be listened to with respect. He has called for an appraisal of the situation with regard to biological warfare.

Biological warfare is the killing of the enemy by the use of germs. It is believed that at least five of the great nations are doing research on the subject, both from the point of view of defence as well as offence. It is believed that some of these disease agents can have their virulence increased by laboratory methods to the point where there would be no method of combatting them.

This would mean that the disease, once let loose, would spread so fast that it would speedily disrupt the life of a nation and force it to sue for peace, and even that would not mean the cessation of the disease.

It is a grim picture Dr. Chisholm paints of a bacterial product so extraordinarily potent that breathed in on lips, in eyes, in foods or in liquids it is fatal in microscopic doses and within six hours. It would be a painful death, for the toxin acts directly on the central nervous system, producing convulsions.

Life is a matter of existence in a world where death is still the most frightening thing, but while others are dying all around him the individual walks serenely on blissfully confident that he will be untouched. It is a totally illogical proceeding, but the only one by which life can be made tolerable. It would by no means do to be always anticipating death.

If this is true of the individual, it is also true of nations. If they are to carry on successfully they must be aware of dangers but must be able to suppress their fears. Fortunately they are able to do this and it is safe to say that despite Dr. Chisholm's dire warning, our government will carry on its research into biological means of warfare and the nation at large will continue its normal life without giving a thought to the perils of the future. Which is just as it should be.

Interpreting the News

By ALAN HARVEY
Canadian Press Staff Writer

They've called it a frail vase, a chain of moonbeams, a mirror of what the world would like to be.

It's been styled as the kind of "amorphous yet enduring anomaly" peculiarly characteristic of British poiltical genius.

Some have gone so far as to compare it with a loveless marriage, just a couple of jumps away from the divorce courts.

And a British professor describes it as a "concert of convenience."

These fancy descriptions have all been applied to the Commonwealth of Nations, formerly the British Empire, which opened its 10th meeting of prime ministers Tuesday.

This "cabinet meeting of the Commonwealth," gathering under the shadow of threatening events in South Africa, always exerts a special fascination upon students of politics.

The Commonwealth has no rules, no constitution and no commitments. It cannot even be described as a group of like-minded nations. In reality, it is a cluster of contradictions.

Through the years, this very looseness has been its strength. Now some are beginning to wonder whether this baffling institution, this product of British empiricism run riot, in which the one agreement seems to be to shrink from spelling anything out, should begin to organize itself.

The test may come in the next 10 days. The problem of South Africa's race policies confronts what is essentially an old boys' club with a reminder that all the members do not share the same views. The long-standing gentleman's agreement to ignore all differences may have to be broken, at least in informal talks.

"You All"

A sparkling article in the spring issue of The Georgia Review helps cinch the fact that the southern "you all" is good grammar and effective English.

Author George P. Wilson, a retired member of the faculty of the Women's College of the University of North Carolina, points out that the expression has its roots in the speech of Elizabethan England and is found in standard English works of that period including those of Shakespeare.

Although non-Southerners gradually are being educated to accept the phrase as a proper one, there still are holdouts.

One group fails to realize that "you all" is used to denote the plural of "you." There are grounds for hope for correction of their misconception that Southerners refer to one person as "you all."

But there's little hope for the other group, consisting of those who say "youse guys." Such abuse of the English language raises the hackles of Southerners.—*Atlanta Constitution.*

Press Comment

WINS OVATION

The Russians have a fondness for the American musical show, judging by the reception Moscow gave My Fair Lady. The opening night audience at the Red Army Theatre—Moscow's answer to the O'Keefe Auditorium—gave the cast a 15-minute standing ovation.

Although the performance was given in English, the audience was quick to appreciate. One character they took to their hearts was Alfred Doolittle, the rollicking Cockney dustman who, with a little bit of luck, makes it to the church on time.

Ideas all round will probably be changed as a result of My Fair Lady's visit to Moscow. The Russians will have learnt that rock 'n' roll is not the only form of entertainment the U.S. has to offer. No longer will Americans imagine that the only romantic interest Russians can understand is the boy-girl-tractor triangle.

—*Toronto Telegram.*

Gems of Thought

WILDERNESS WISDOM

Nature is the most thrifty thing in the world; she never wastes anything; she undergoes change, but there's no annihilation — the essence remains.—T. Binney.

* * *

We cannot fail in following nature.
—Montaigne.

* * *

To the natural philosopher, there is no natural object unimportant or trifling. From the least of Nature's works he may learn the greatest lessons.—Sir John Herschel.

* * *

Most people are on the world, not in it — having no conscious sympathy or relationship to anything about them.—John Muir.

* * *

Nature's first and last lessons teach man to be kind, and even pride should sanction what our natures need.—Mary Baker Eddy.

* * *

He approaches the study of mankind with great advantages who is accustomed to the study of nature.
—Henry David Thoreau.

It's Been Said

It is far easier to know men than to know man.—Duc de la Rochefoucauld.

Letters to The Editor

Letters to the editor on any topic of genuine interest are welcome if they are brief, accurate and fair. They may be published over a nom de plume, but the name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go into the wastepaper basket. *Typewritten letters must be double-spaced.*

Rule of Thumb Guide Missing In Coyne Story

Tto the Editor:

Sir—The "what, who, where, when, how" rule of thumb that reporters follow when covering news has been expanded, whenever possible, to include "why" said a recent newspaper column.

People hope that their newspaper gives them complete and accurate information, particularly on matters of national interest and in this regard the recent report presented to parliament by Mr. Coyne left something to be desired I thought.

The papers reported that the Governor of The Bank of Canada warned Canadians to stop being spendthrifts lest they spend themselves into a recession. He was also concerned about the huge deficits in international balance of payments and he said that these huge deficits were the result of an "attempt to accomplish too much too fast."

"We can achieve, by our own efforts without foreign aid, a substantial increase every year in our production capacity and standard of living," he said.

The prescription he gave was:

"A more moderate approach to economic development; greater diversification of production and avoidance of over-spending and over-borrowing."

Now I am not trying to ridicule anyone but I am criticizing the manner in which his report was allowed to go into print without the rule of thumb guides of reporting being answered for the benefit of newspaper readers.

Mr. Coyne says that we can increase our production and standard of living every year by ourselves and he prescribes a method. He doesn't say who should take the "moderate approach to economic development," the government or private enterprise. He must be speaking to business and industry in this case — especially when he refers to "diversification, over-spending and over-borrowing."

What exactly is Mr. Coyne saying when he warns Canadians not to be spendthrifts? Is he saying that if we stop buying U.S. and other foreign cars there will be no recession? Or is he saying that if we stop buying cars on credit (which is the same thing) there will be no recession?

Why is the Canadian dollar at a premium if we have large trade deficits. Other countries' currency depreciates when large trade deficits pile-up.

Why does he speak against foreign investments and capital in this country when nearly every other country is offering all kinds of concessions to foreign capital and industry, presumably to reduce their own imports and improve exports too.

Mr. Coyne says that our huge deficits are the result of an "attempt to accomplish too much too fast." A reporter might ask "who tried to accomplish what to fast?" Why?

No doubt there are answers for such questions and Mr. Coyne no doubt could answer them but I don't know what they are and I doubt that many people do.

Incidentally, outside of technical reasons which can generally be changed to suit, is there any reason why the Governor of The Bank of Canada and his twelve permanent directors could not handle the work now done by the Minister of Finance? I see no good reason why every election we should pick a man off the street, so to speak, and install him to run the biggest business in the country only to be removed after awhile in favor of another stranger. Can you imagine any other big business run along the same lines?

Mr. Coyne manages the countries debt and currency now and the addition of the Finance Portfolio, on a permanent basis, would appear to be a natural arrangement.

M. D. WELLOCK.

Rossland, B.C.

"Casual Attitude" To Storage Charged

To the Editor:

Sir—May I take exception to the part of your Editorial of Friday, 29th, that stated that it now only remains to be decided whether the East Kootenays or the Arrow Lakes shall be flooded. Such an extraordinary casual attitude coming from Nelson — the so-called Queen City of the Kootenays, who should have the good of the whole Kootenays at heart — is very distressing to those of us who strenuously object to having our valleys ruined forever for temporary benefit to the U.S.A. and the stocking of Mr Bennett's treasury, while there are other alternatives for water storage.

Could you not imagine yourself in our shoes? Imagine your feelings if the Editor of the Arrow Lakes News could say, in all seriousness, it only remains to decide whether Nelson or Trail shall be destroyed, for the same purposes.

That our friends in the East Kootenays have so far not raised much objection to any proposed flooding of their lands is probably because the B.C. Government has not yet turned its attention to them. If and when it does I have no doubt they will object as vigorously as we do — and we will do our best to help them save their lands, while you lean back in your easy chair and watch the game!

JEAN K. M. SPICER.

Nakusp, B.C.

(Editor's note: The editorial took a much more serious view of the decisions that must be made on the storage question than apparently realized by the letter writer. No one as seriously concerned with the outcome as is this newspaper could take a casual attitude towards Columbia development. The editorial called for serious study of the storage projects in both valleys, since little information has been given of flooding effects in East Kootenay, from which protest very definitely has already been heard.)

Chessman's Execution Top News On European Papers' Headlines

LONDON (AP)—Europeans Tuesday bitterly denounced the execution of Caryl Chessman. Two small youth demonstrations were reported from Latin America, while Africa, the Middle East and Asia paid almost no attention to the California sex criminal whose legal manoeuvres kept him out of the gas chamber for 12 years.

The European continent heard the news of Chessman's death with horror and incredulity. Until the end, many had believed the convict - author would be granted another stay of execution.

The execution dominated European front pages. Headlines screamed of the telephone dial mixup that robbed the condemned man of an extra hour of life.

BREAK EMBASSY WINDOWS

Rocks were hurled through the windows of the American Embassy in Lisbon. Paris police stood guard over the embassy there but there was no attempt on the building.

Lord Birkett, one of England's foremost lawyers, termed the execution repugnant and said: "Chessman must have suffered a thousand deaths before the end came."

Italian Communista and Roman Catholics were joined in rare unanimity. L'Unita, organ of Italy's Reds, wrote of the "atrocious crime by so-called American justice." Rome's Il Messagero said: "The law killed a man on his way to redemption. Justice which resorts to torture is no longer justice."

TOO LONG DELAYED

Britain's press complained mainly because the execution had been so long delayed.

"The onus of legitimate criticism lies against a system which permits so protracted a game of cat and mouse with the life of a citizen," said The Daily Telegraph.

In the Scandinavian countries, which have no death penalty, the papers called for an end of capital punishment everywhere.

It was ignored by newspapers of the Soviet Union, but Communist East Germany's official ADN news agency called the execution an example of American inhumanity.

PRAISE U.S. SYSTEM

An Austrian voice dissented.

"The Chessman case revealed the true greatness of the legal system which is the most democratic in the world," said the influential Die Presse of Vienna.

"It is the greatness of American justice, letter-by-letter enforcement of law, that made it possible even for a condemned man to make himself heard as long as he stood on legal grounds."

In Australia, both of Sydney's afternoon papers devoted their entire front pages to stories of the execution. Both blasted it editorially.

The Sydney Sun cited the reprieve given Chessman two months ago because the state department feared demonstrations during President Eisenhower's tour of South America. "Hardly anything can equal the cynicism which could reprieve Chessman two months ago for political reasons but allow him to die when those reasons no longer exist," the paper commented.

YANKEE "ASSASSINS"

In South America, about 200 Ecuadorean high school students massed for an hour in front of the U.S. Embassy in Quito, shouting "Down with the Yankees!" "Assassins!" and "Criminals!" as 50 police kept order.

Another 100 students marched around the U.S. Embassy in Montevideao, Uruguay, shouting "Yankee murderers!" There was no violence.

In Canada, about 20 high school students demonstrated before the American consulate in Montreal. Police arrested three.

One of Chessman's Victims Still In State of Trance

LOS ANGELES (AP)—One of the victims of Caryl Chessman's sexual attacks 12 years ago sits in a trance, not able to understand that he has gone to the gas chamber.

She is Mary Alice Meza, 29. As a 17-year-old girl on her first real date after a parish dance she was subjected to brutal depravity for four hours.

"There is little hope that my daughter will ever be released from the (mental) institution," said her mother, Mrs. Ruth Shaw, an hour after Chessman's execution on Monday.

"I'm glad it's over, it had to be that way. The whole series of events is a great tragedy for everybody. It should never have happened."

Did Mrs. Shaw think Chessman's execution might relieve her daughter's burden?

"I don't think so. It's been too long . . . she is very sick."

Another victim of similar treatment by Chessman, Mrs. Andrew H. Brennan, wept uncontrollably and told reporters:

"I just want to forget it all."

She had been out of the hospital only a few days from a polio attack when Chessman attacked her, disregarding her pleas for mercy.

Canadian Trade Mission Arrives Tokyo

TOKYO (AP)—A 54 - member Canadian trade and goodwill mission arrived in Tokyo from Hong Kong Tuesday for a seven-day visit to explore possibilities of expanding trade between Japan and Canada.

The delegation led by R. G. Miller, president of the Vancouver Board of Trade, is scheduled to confer with officials of the foreign and international trade and industry ministries and leaders of the Japan Chamber of Commerce and Industry, the Japan-Canada Trade association and other business organizations.

They are scheduled to leave Tokyo for Canada May 9.

Your Individual Horoscope

By Frances Drake

Look in the section in which your birthday comes, and find what your outlook is, according to the stars.

For Thursday, May 5, 1960

MARCH 21 to APRIL 20 (Aries) — Could be very indecisive day if you are not on guard and prepared to strive for what must be accomplished. Look for good will, offer it, and fare well.

APRIL 21 to MAY 21 (Taurus)— Great day to do really great things including "little" items that make a personality stand out, or help someone across a big hurdle, or just do well at everyday routine.

MAY 22 to JUNE 21 (Gemini)— Strong, favorable aspects urge your talents and best inclinations forward in pursuit of outstanding goals and achievement. You can shine today: try every honest way.

JUNE 22 to JULY 23 (Cancer)— If your education and leanings tell you to attain in a special way, study, seek all possible further knowledge to make your strides steady. Competition, but success, too.

JULY 24 to AUGUST 23 (Leo)— Here is a spot for advancing fresh incentive in industry, economics, science. Medicine especially sponsored for benefits, gains. Religious interest strong.

AUGUST 24 to SEPTEMBER 23 (Virgo) — Many Signs have propitious aspects now, so you will be in the rightly progressive, healthy swim if you join the thinking, usefully busy, inwardly happy ones, with your best talents out front.

SEPTEMBER 24 to OCTOBER 23 (Libra) — Don't wait till too late to get matters started, nor too long before you put extra pep into them and yourself, barring strain, of course. Your organizing ability needed.

OCTOBER 24 to NOVEMBER 22 (Scorpio) — It is not necessary to maintain same pace as in the past if it tires. Best work doesn't come through too much driving at once. Look to new vistas, improved ideas.

NOVEMBER 23 to DECEMBER 21 (Sagittarius) — Begin with true facts, stay with them, and be not deviated by less worthy sources: You can have a very rewarding day. BELIEVE in the hardest job and it can be done.

DECEMBER 22 to JANUARY 20 (Capricorn) — No dallying if you would attain as you can today. But be careful not to override others' rights nor to be heedless of wise hints. Interpretation, expression important.

JANUARY 21 to FEBRUARY 19 (Aquarius) — Uranus suggests sifting out the useless, giving time only those matters directly pertinent to your interests. Give your versatility leeway; double-check on figures.

FEBRUARY 20 to MARCH 20 (Pisces) — You can do more than just good now. You can break a record or two, even your own. Planet Neptune sponsors new strides in labor, domesticity, industry, patriotism.

YOU BORN TODAY, under the scintillating Venus: versatile, outgoing nature, yet reserved, refined, non-committal at times. Can be sociable yet not divulge innermost thoughts. You do not show the worry you indulge. Be inwardly content, cheery, as you are on the outside. All works out well for him (her) who has faith and is not impatient for returns. You respond to understanding, gentleness, but do not always understand that everyone shows a different way of appreciation, love. Quality, strength of effort in Taurus, also mirth, kindness, popularity. Birthdate of: numerous statesmen, animal breeders, dress-makers, decorators, tailors, singers, actors, essayist, social director.

Aunt Het

Pa always gets the best of me when the phone rings. I try to outset him, but my curiosity always gets the best of me before he does.

Montreal Lawyer To Attend Royal Wedding

LONDON (CP)—John Turner, the handsome Montreal lawyer once tipped as a suitor of Princess Margaret, is to attend a reception and ball in honor of the Princess at Buckingham Palace Wednesday night.

A Canadian source in London said Tuesday that Turner will attend as a personal guest along with his sister and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. John Norris of Montreal. Turner and Mrs. Norris are stepson and daughter of Lieutenant-Governor Rose of British Columbia.

Buckingham Palace officials are not releasing the names of any of the guests attending the function.

Turner met the Princess during her 1958 tour of Canada when he danced with her on several occasions and then visited her briefly in London last year.

Some newspapers hinted at a possible romance and wedding, but spokesmen at Clarence House, official London residence of the Princess, discounted the reports.

Brooke Bond Buys Blue Ribbon Shares

TORONTO (CP)—Brooke Bond Canada (1959) Ltd., distributor of Red Rose tea and coffee, has announced purchase of all outstanding shares of Blue Ribbon Ltd. of Winnipeg.

Preferred shareholders were offered $61.87 a share, while common shareholders were offered $20 a share. The offering was made through Toronto General Trusts Corp.

The Blue Ribbon business will be absorbed by Brooke Bond with both the Red Rose and Blue Ribbon names being retained.

Blue Ribbon was dissolved Nov. 27, 1959, and its assets distributed among shareholders.

$150,000 FIRE DAMAGE

SASKATOON (CP) — Damage was estimated at $150,000 Monday night following a fire in the Saskatchewan Power Commission warehouse here.

Chessman's Obituary as Written by Himself 1955

The following statement by Caryl Chessman originally was made in 1955, when his execution seemed imminent. Last January Chessman and assistant managing editor George Flowers of the Long Beach Independent revised the statement slightly. The Independent published the copyrighted story Monday afternoon, after Chessman's execution.

By CARYL CHESSMAN

(Copyright 1960 by Long Beach Independent, distributed by The Associated Press.)

LONG BEACH, Calif. (AP)—These words are not intended to be published unless the state of California has finally taken its vengeance upon me.

That, you see, is just what capital punishment is.

Now that the state has had its vengeance, I should like to ask the world to consider what has been gained.

I know that there are many who say that the presence of Caryl Chessman upon this earth is a menace to society. But society has had many other opportunities to keep Caryl Chessman from its midst. In fact, for nearly 12 years, it was able to keep this poor human, Caryl Chessman, from intruding upon anyone's property or privacy.

A DIFFERENT PERSON

Capital punishment, it is said, is applicable to those who cannot be rehabilitated. Yet the Caryl Chessman who came to death row so long ago, and the Caryl Chessman who was poisoned by gas fumes, were quite different persons.

I feel that I had a useful life ahead of me, had the state been interested in justice, instead of vengeance. Perhaps my books were not masterpieces of literature, but they were readable and printable, and possibly offered some contribution to human thought. There might have been more and better books.

You have asked me if I am sorry, and I tell you I am. I am sorry for a childhood that was wasted. It seems irony that most of my childhood was spent in institutions that were designed to correct my ways and mend my manners. They failed to do that and, I am sorry. . . .

Now I am gone. Whatever use I might have been to society is cancelled by an act of vengeance.

NOT A PENALTY

Capital punishment is not a penalty. Many times, in these last few years, I have realized it might be a blessing to end this tormented struggle and this inhuman harassment.

I have seen the poor, the friendless, the mentally ill, led to the chamber of execution. I have felt that society has each time, shirked its responsibility. These were the mistakes of civilization. Instead of correcting mistakes, society erases them. Out of sight, out of mind.

You ask me if I have a confession to make. I have not. In my lifetime I was guilty of many crimes, but not these for which my life was taken. You ask me about a future life. I believe there is none. Caryl Chessman has gone to oblivion, so that society can forget one sorry lifetime.

HUBERT

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"Oh, he ran away."

SILVER ANNIVERSARY. On the occasion of their silver wedding anniversary Thursday, May 5, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Piotrofski, 902 Hoover Street, will hark back to the day 25 years ago when they were wed in Little Flower Church in Regina. Residents of Nelson for the past ten years, where Mr. Piotrofski is a mail carrier, the couple have four children, the eldest of whom, Mrs. W. Whitecotton, lives at Mission. The anniversary celebrants lived at Holdfast, Sask., and Rolling Hills, Alberta, prior to making their home in Nelson. Mr. and Mrs. Piotrofski will entertain their friends at open house Thursday evening from 7:30 on.—*Daily News photo.*

Gleaming Copper Tea Service, Spring Flowers at Eastern Star Annual Tea

Forsythia and yellow and white chrysanthemums provided a spring-like atmosphere and reflected in gleaming copper tea services at the spring tea of the Rose City Chapter Order of the Eastern Star.

Pastel flowers on the tea table complemented the attractive decor.

Guests were received by Mrs. D. F. Johnson, Worthy Matron, assisted by Mrs. Wilton Allan. Mrs. P. D. Zacharias was general convener.

Presiding at the tea table were Mrs. Joseph Holland, Mrs. J. H. Argyle, Mrs. F. Wheeler and Mrs. R. B. Brummitt.

Mrs. J. E. Chambers was tea table convener, assisted by serviteurs Mrs. A. M. Steele, Mrs. R. Percival, Mrs. G. F. Olson, Mrs. Norman Hickman, Mrs. Gordon Stewart, Mrs. Norman Best, Mrs. A. W. Betton, Mrs. William Horton, Mrs. A. D. Farrow and Mrs. Tom Whitehead.

Kitchen committee conveners were Mrs. William Young and Mrs. Olaf Anderson, assisted by Mrs. C. W. Bailey, Mrs. Howard Moore, Mrs. George Burns, Mrs. J. H. Nuyens, Mrs. J. A. McNabb and Mrs. I. L. Hendrickson.

The bake table was in charge of Mrs. A. R. Euerby, assisted by Mrs. L. R. Burton, Mrs. A. D. Tuloch, Mrs. A. H. Hopkins and Mrs. R. J. Wassick.

Mrs. Edith L. Hawes was in charge of the parcel post sale. Mrs. C. H. Jones and Mrs. Stan Morris convened the grocery hampers, while Mrs. D. M. Disney and Mrs. H. H. Hinitt were in charge of fancy work contests.

Floral decorations were arranged by Mrs. M. B. Ryalls, Mrs. Wassick and Mrs. Tom Fox.

OBSERVER DELEGATION

BERLIN (Reuters)—East Germany will take steps to send an observer delegation to Paris for the May 16 East-West summit meeting there, an East German foreign ministry spokesman said Monday. The spokesman added that this would be done because it did not appear West Germany would reply to recent calls by East Germany for a joint German delegation to the summit.

About the Town

PHONE 1844

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Bland of the Bevanne Apartments have returned from the Coast, where they were visiting Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Guthrie of North Vancouver.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Emmott of Rosemont have returned from Winnipeg where they visited their son and daugtter-in-law, Squadron Leader and Mrs. N. W. Emmott, for two weeks. Squadron Leader Emmott has just been transferred to Dayton, Ohio.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. P. O. Bird, 914 Observatory Street, have returned from the Coast where they visited their son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. D. G. M. Kettyls in Chilliwack, and their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. DeRidder in West Vancouver.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Nuyens of the North Shore have returned from California. On their way home, they stopped off in Vancouver and were joined by Mrs. Nuyen's father, G. Moody, who was planning to return to Nelson with them, but en route he was taken ill and is at present a patient in Kelowna Hospital. He will come to Nelson when he has recovered.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. McKinnon, 408 Second Street, have received word that their son, Leading Cadet Stuart McKinnon, has arrived in Vancouver after a three-month cruise of the Pacific. He is visiting relatives and friends in Vancouver before returning home.

* * *

Ridgewod Talent Group Six has arranged to have a television showing of the royal wedding at their Friday morning coffee party in the North Shore Hall. Also entertaining the guests will be a puppet show conducted by Mrs. Peter Boldt of the North Shore, who makes and operates the puppets.

Lister Notes

LISTER — Mrs. E. J. Forner Sr. of Medicine Hat is spending a week with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Forner.

Mrs. M. Lapointe was visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Yarsen at Cranbrook.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Kranabetter and children of Trail, B.C., Miss Elizabeth Kranabetter of Edmonton, Alta., were visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kranabetter.

Mrs. Irene Bisbee and son Stuart of Kaslo, B.C. and Douglas Huscroft of Cranbrook were holiday visitors at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Sinclair and Mr. and Mrs. R. Anderson.

Dodd's KIDNEY Pills
A TREATMENT FOR BACKACHE AND TIRED FEELING DUE TO URINARY IRRITATION AND BLADDER DISCOMFORT
HOOVER 4087 THE PROVOST
857

NURSING GRADUATE. Miss Joan Walker, graduate of the School of Psychiatric Nursing in Essondale, B.C., is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Walker, 111 Nelson Avenue. Miss Walker attended school in Nelson before entering nurses' training.

Margaret's Wedding Gown To Be Altered?

LONDON (Reuters) — Mayfair society was in a tizzy Tuesday over reports that Princess Margaret's wedding dress has been hurriedly altered.

A Socialist newspaper headlines that it has. A Conservative newspaper says it has not.

The Communist Daily Worker makes its own contribution: "We now are able to reveal two jealously guarded palace secrets. 1—The wedding dress will have holes for head, arms and legs. 2—It will cost a lot of money."

All the fuss began a few days ago when the New York trade journal Women's Wear Daily predicted that Margaret's gown for her marriage Friday to Antony Armstrong-Jones would be "monastically simple."

The Labor paper Daily Herald says royal dressmaker Norman Hartnell spent wo hours Monday making alterations at the Princess' request.

Herald columnist Henry Fielding writes that Margaret was "most upset" about the leak.

"Rubbish," says the Conservative Daily Mail, claiming that Hartnell's mission Monday was merely for a fitting.

The Mail says that since the New York report did not give a full description of the gown, it was decided not to make alterations.

But at least one revelation of the Women's Wear Daily was confirmed. Designer Hugh Skillen said that, as predicted in New York, the bridesmaids' headdresses will contain white feather head bands.

RIGHT DESCRIPTION

"I cannot think where the leak came from," Skillen, a friend of the bridegroom said. "The description is right, but it did not come from here."

There was no official comment on another report keeping the gossipers busy over their teacups. This one, appearing in an American news magazine, said Margaret and Armstrong-Jones want to visit the United States after their Caribbean honeymoon.

The royal yacht Britannia left Portsmouth on the south coast Tuesday and sailed for London. The repainted 4,700-ton vessel is due Wednesday morning and will be on public view until the honeymoon sailing Friday afternoon.

Immigrant Women Isolated in Canada?

WINNIPEG (CP)—The woman's confining world of the kitchen may be one of the major problems facing immigrants to Canada, says The Netherlands ambassador to Ottawa, D. J. von Balluseck.

Mr. von Balluseck, as one of the aspects of his diplomatic job, watches the progress of families coming to Canada from The Netherlands in their efforts to fit into the Canadian way of life.

Of the three per cent of these families who have failed to integrate and have returned to Europe, most moved at the urging of the wife, he said in an interview.

"The children have no trouble. They go to Canadian schools, associate with Canadian children and soon they are Canadians, speaking English and forgetting their native tongue.

"Men too get out of the home, meeting Canadians on the job and acquiring Canadian interests.

"But for the women it is different. They do not have the same opportunities to learn the language. They sometimes feel isolated in their homes."

Women in Egypt, who could not appear unveiled in public only two generations ago, voted for the first time in 1957.

"NEVER PAY 70¢ AGAIN" SAY HOUSEWIVES AFTER TASTING NEW MARGARINE

Hundreds of women taste-tested completely new, completely different Imperial Margarine and the great majority of them agreed: "You can't tell the difference between Imperial and the high-priced spread."

Like the 70¢ spread, Imperial is sold only under refrigeration. Look for it in the refrigerated counter at your grocer's today!

At last! The taste that's been missing in margarine—

Imperial

has real natural taste

TRY THIS TASTE TEST FOR YOURSELF! Spread a piece of toast with completely new, completely different Imperial and another with the "high-priced" spread. Taste them both. See if you don't agree with hundreds of other housewives who couldn't tell the difference between Imperial and the "high-priced" spread.

TRY IMPERIAL ANY WAY YOU LIKE—on fresh bread, on muffins or on hot vegetables. The answer is always the same—Imperial has the taste that's been missing in margarine—real natural taste!

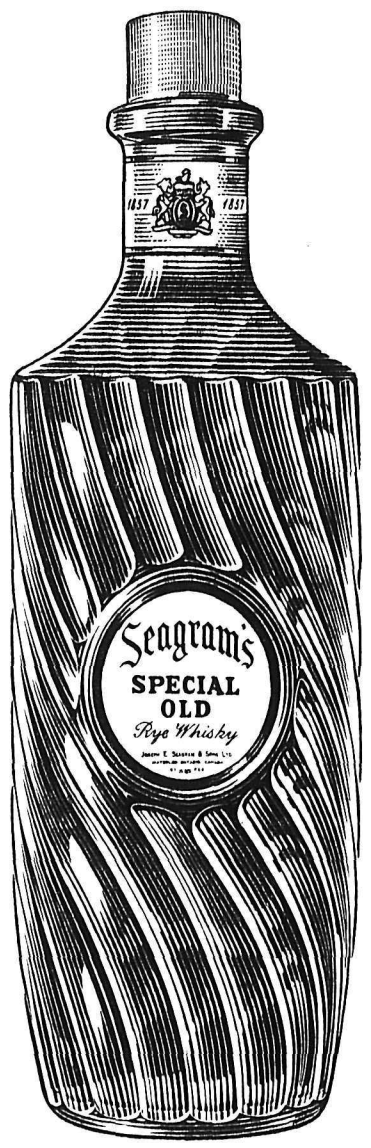
YOU'LL FIND IMPERIAL SUPERIOR IN MANY WAYS. It gives your family the same nourishing quality all year round. It stays fresh longer. It spreads smoother and easier.

SO WHY PAY 70¢ EVER AGAIN for a table spread, when you can enjoy Imperial's real natural taste for so much less.

Senators End Cleveland Streak; Detroit's Losing Ways Continue

DERBY DANDIES - - - - By Alan Mave

There's something
SPECIAL
about
Seagram's
SPECIAL OLD



Try it—and taste its SPECIAL flavour

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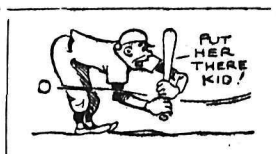


Pennant Chase

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W	L	Pct.	GBL
Pittsburgh	12	4	.750	
San Francisco	11	5	.688	1
Milwaukee	8	6	.571	3
St. Louis	8	7	.533	3½
Los Angeles	8	9	.471	4½
Cincinnati	6	11	.353	6½
Philadelphia	6	11	.353	6½
Chicago	5	11	.313	7

Phila	000	360	001—10 11 1
Chicago	410	001	021— 9 9 3

Conley, Meyer 3), Farrell 8) and Coker; Ceccarelli, Hobbie 5), Drabowsky (5), B. Johnson (5) Morehead (8) and Neeman, Thacker (7) Averill (9). W-Meyer (1-1. L-Hobbie (2-2). HRs—Chicago, Thomas 2 (4), Philadelphia, Walters (1).

Cincinnati	001	003	100— 5 6 0
Los Angeles	000	101	010— 3 9 1

Hook, Henry (9) and Dotterer; McDevitt, Roebuck (4), Williams (7) and Roseboro. W-Hook (2-2) L-Roebuck.

HRs: Cin—Dotterer (1), Robinson (5). LA—Demeter 2 (3).

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W	L	Pct.	GBL
Chicago	8	5	.615	
New York	7	5	.583	½
Cleveland	7	6	.538	1
Baltimore	8	7	.533	1
Boston	6	6	.500	1½
Washington	6	7	.462	2
Detroit	5	7	.417	2½
Kansas City	5	9	.357	3½

Kansas C	010	001	010 0—3 7 3
Boston	000	020	100 1—4 14 1

Herbert, B. Daley (8) and Chiti, Casale, Bowsfield (8), Monbouquette (8) and H. Sullivan. W-Monbouquette (2-2). L-½ B. Daley (1-2). HR: Kansas City, Gerv (3).

Cleveland	021	001	101—6 13 2
Washington	400	000	021—7 13 0

Perry, Grant (2), Thomas (6), Stigman (8), Tiefenauer (9) and Romano, Nixon (3); Kaat, Fischer (3), Hyde (9), Kralick (9) and Naragon, Battey (9). W: Kralick (2-0); L: Tiefenauer (0-1).

Detroit	200	001	000— 3 9 0
New York	000	232	12x—10 14 0

Mossi, Burnside (5), Bruce (6), Sisler (7) and Wilson, Berberet (8); Ford, Ditmar (2), Duren (7) and Berra. W: Ditmar (1-0); L: Mossi (0-2). HRs: New York, Skowron (5), Hadley (1), Maris (4).

Chicago	022	000	100—5 12 1
Baltimore	000	210	000—3 10 2

Pierce and Lollar; Barber, Fisher (8) and Triandos, Ginsberg (8). W: Pierce (2-1); L: Barber (1-1). HR: Baltimore, Hansen (1).

Johnson Makes Rare Appearance In Ring Tonight

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Harold Johnson, the fighter hardly anyone wants to fight, makes one of his rare appearances in the ring tonight in a scheduled 10-rounder against Clarence (Tiger) Floyd.

Johnson, No. 1 light-heavyweight contender, has had but 11 fights in almost five years. None of the name fighters want any part of him. They blandly acknowledge the 31-year-old Philadelphia slugger is too tough.

Johnson, a 5-to-1 favorite to dispose of Floyd, sports a 62-8 record, including 29 knockouts.

Chisox on Top in AL; Rain for Giants, Bucs

By The Canadian Press

The Washington Senators ended Cleveland's winning streak at five games with a 7-6, ninth-inning victory over the Indians Tuesday night that left the Chicago White Sox all alone in the American League lead.

Chicago's defending champs won 5-3 at Baltimore for a half-game edge over the New York Yankees, who tumbled the Detroit Tigers to their seventh consecutive defeat 10-3. Boston beat Kansas City 4-3 in 10 innings.

In the National League, first place Pittsburgh wasn't scheduled and rain postponed second place San Francisco's game with Milwaukee. It was only the third *weather postponement the Giants* have suffered since moving to the west coast in 1958.

HOMER BEATS CUBS

The Philadelphia Phillies defeated the Chicago Cubs 10-9 on rookie Ken Walters' ninth-inning homer, his first in the majors.

Washington, blowing a 4-0 first-inning lead, finally stopped the Indians on Lenny Green's fly ball that fell for a single in right field *after a single by Earl Battey and* a bunt by Don Mincher. Tito Francona drove in three runs for Cleveland, now third, a game behind. Jack Kralick (2-0) was the *winner and Bob Tiefnauer (0-1)* the loser.

The White Sox, winning six of their last seven, dropped the Orioles out of a virtual first place tie to fourth as southpaw Billy Pierce (2-1) went all the way with a 10-hitter. The Sox scored a pair of unearned runs in the second and wrapped it up with two in the third on doubles by Nellie Fox and Minnie Minoso and a single by Roy Sievers. Rookie Steve Barber (1-1) was the loser.

YANKS HIT HARD

Bill Skowron, Roger Maris and pinch-hitter Kent Hadley hit home runs for the Yankees, who made half of their 14 hits good for extra bases against loser Don Mossi (0-2) and three relievers. Gil McDougald, Maris and Art Ditmar, winning his first in relief of Whitey Ford; each had RBI singles in a clinching three-run third. Ford left because of elbow trouble after giving up two runs in the first.

An error by first baseman Norm Siebern gave the Red Sox the payoff run that sent the A's to their fifth straight defeat. Bud Daley (1-2) lost it and Bill Monbouquette (2-2) won it, both in relief.

Home runs by Frank Robinson and Dutch Dotterer, who adde the winning run with a sixth-inning double, powered Cincinnati for a 5-3 victory over Los Angeles. Don Demeter hit a pair of solo homers for Dodgers, who lost their third in a row. Jay Hook (2-2) was the winner, striking out nine before Bill Henry came on in the ninth and fanned Wally Moon and pinch hitter Carl Furillo with a man on third. Ed Roebuck (1-1) lost it in relief.

Harvey Wins Norris Trophy For 5th Time

MONTREAL (CP)—Doug Harvey of Montreal Canadiens, rated one of the best defencemen ever to perform in the National Hockey League, was named Tuesday as winner of the James Norris memorial trophy for the 1959-60 season.

The 35-year-old, Montreal-born star now has won the trophy five times in the seven years it has been up for competition. He also gets $1000 from the league.

The trophy is awarded annually to the defence player "who demonstrates throughout the season the greatest all-round ability in that position."

Harvey received 129 points of a possible 180 in the balloting, more than three times the 42 for runner-up Allan Stanley of Toronto Maple Leafs. Marcel Pronovost of Detroit Red Wings was third with 39.

SHAMROCK BALL CLUBS WORK OUT

A full workout of the two teams of the Shamrock Boys' Baseball Club is slated for 4 p.m. today at the recreation grounds, weather permitting, Cy Jackman, club manager, announced yesterday. The purpose of the workout is to select an all-star team for a tussle Friday with a team being lined up by Jimmy Lisa, a star pitcher in last year's Shrimp League. Lisa is moving up to the Babe Ruth League this year.

The all-star roster will be selected from the following Shamrock teams:

Grizzlies: Don Ross, Ralph Beatty, Arvid Carlson, Sid Palmer, Danny McLeod, Stan Divorski, Gordon Shalakoff, Don Livingstone, Cliff Beatty, Dirk Huysman, Todd Phillips, Ken Neilson, John Leveque, Graham Askew and Ron Oakley.

Brown Bears: Arnold Campbell, Colin Kirk, T. Roberts, R. Roberts, David Birch, Brian Chamut, Tommy Lang, Ivan Campbell, Dick Wassick, Terry Hughes, David MacKenzie, Robert Carmichael, Keith Phillips, John Walkden and Leonard French.

SOCCER PRACTICE

match Sunday, 3 p.m., Civic Centre against Trail in the newly-formed Western International Soccer League schedule. Nelson soccer *team will be holding a practice this* evening at 6:15.

A good turnout of members is urged as registration forms will be on hand for consideration among the players.

Probable Pitchers

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Probable pitchers for today's major league games. (Won and lost records in parentheses.)

American League

Detroit (Lary 1-1) at New York (Short 1-1)

Chicago (Wynn 0 - 1) at Baltimore (Pappas 1-1) (n)

Cleveland (Latman 0-0) at Washington (Pascual 1-3) (n)

Kansas City (Hall 1-0) at Boston (Brewer 0-1)

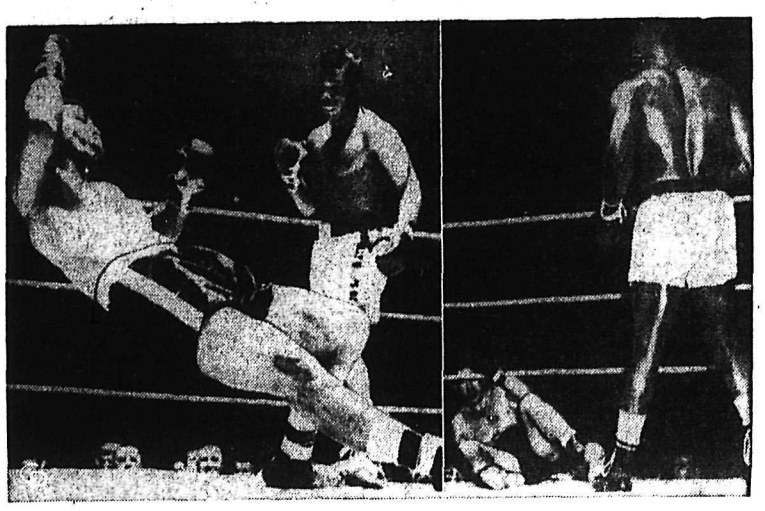
National League

Pittsburgh (Friend 3-0 or Witt 0-0) at Chicago (Ellsworth 0-0)

Milwaukee (Buhl 1-1) *at Los Angeles* Podres (2-1) (N)

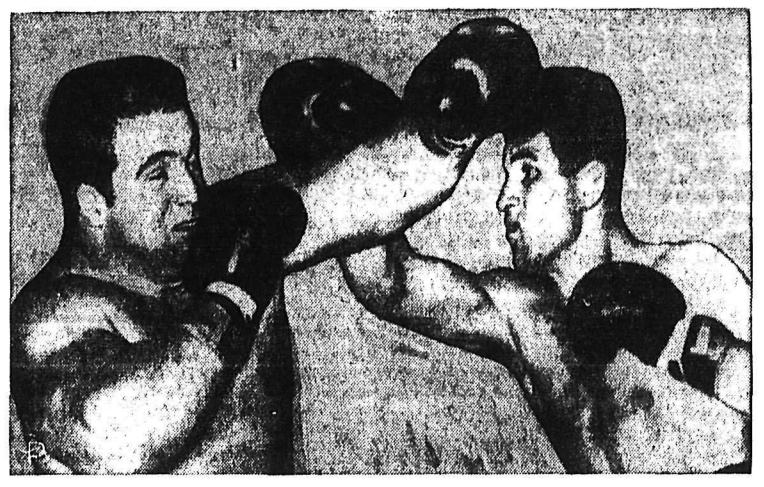
Cincinnati (McLish 0-2) at San Francisco (Jones 2-2)

Philadelphia (Buzhardt 0-2) at St. Louis (Gibson 0-0) (N)



Rory Calhoun belted by Henry Hank

Roy Harris stopped by Sonny Listo



Paul Anderson (left) technically kayoed by Attilio Tondo

UPS AND DOWNS IN BOXING WORLD—Boxing business is picking up with action on several fronts as covered by the sports camera here. At Houston, Tex., before a record boxing gate in that state ($70,000), Sonny Liston, No. 1 heavy challenger, technically knocks out Roy Harris in the first heat. In San Francisco, Henry Hank, ranked No. 3 among the middlers, took care of Rory Calhoun in the second round and at Charlotte, N. C., Paul Anderson, former Olympic weight-lifting champ making his pro boxing debut, called it quits after three rounds in his bout with Attilio Tondo.

West's Kings Turn Tables On Astonished Teepees 9-3

TORONTO (CP) — Edmonton Oil Kings, a team the experts counted out after two big lacings, swept from behind an early two-goal deficit Tuesday night to crush St. Catharines Teepees 9-3 and even their best-of-seven Memorial Cup final at two games each.

The Oil Kings, who showed practically nothing in the way of a defence in their two previous outings which they lost 6-2 and 9-1 after beating the Teepees 5-3 in the opening game, came up with a solid two - way performance

They outskated and outhit the Eastern Canada champions in the penalty-filled game that, at times in the final period, threatened to get out of control Referee Joe Vinett of Winnipeg called 22 penalties—12 to St Catharines and 10 to Edmonton — including two misconducts and five majors

JOYAL PACES KINGS

Centre Ed Joyal, rated by many Western Canada experts as the top junior in the country, paced the Oil King attack with *four goals Cliff Pennington and* Bruce MacGregor each scored twice and Bob (Monk) Marik got the other

Ray Cullen scored two Teepee goals and John Brenneman got the other

A crowd of only 2,344 was on hand at Maple Leaf Gardens to witness Edmonton's form reversal The teams attracted more than 10,000 for the third game of the series Sunday when the Oil Kings put up a woeful performance and bowed 9-1. But it was a much different club Tuesday night.

The Edmonton defence, which had been stick-checking in the previous contests, resorted to the body and hit every Teepee who came within hip distance. The heavy checking slowed up the Teepees who managed only 23 shots on Edmonton goalkeeper Russ Gillow. The Oil Kings fired 42 at Roger Crozier in the St. Catharines nets.

NEXT GAME FRIDAY

The fifth game will be played Friday night and the sixth Sunday afternoon, both here.

The Teepees started Tuesday night as if they'd skate the westerners out of the rink but the Oil Kings gradually took the play away from them and wrapped up the game with a 5-3 lead going in the final 20 minutes.

Midget Bowling

Sputniks 695, Meteors 959. High single, Teddy Wright, 134; high aggregate, Bruce Sergent, 228 in two games.

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Early Season Ball Games Show St. Louis Cards Sharpest Traders

By BEN OLAN

NEW YORK (AP)—Chalk up a home run for St. Louis Cardinals in the player exchange league. They probably wouldn't swap *their trading record for anything.*

The Cards obtained four key baseball players for manager Solly Hemus during the winter and now are saying "so solly" to *San Francisco, Pittsburgh and* Philadelphia, the clubs with whom they dealt.

St. Louis acquired Daryl Spencer and Leon Wagner from San Francisco Giants for Don Blasingame. Spencer is batting .351 with five homers and 12 runs batted in. Wagner has a .321 average for four homers while Blasingame is wallowing at .214 with only three doubles in the extra-base hit department.

In another deal, the Cards picked up pitcher Ronnie Kline from Pittsburgh Pirates for Gino Cimoli. Kline beat his old mates Monday night for his first decision. The Pirates, who lack pitching depth, have gotten little mileage from Cimoli, a .125 hitter so far.

Carl Sawatski, obtained from *Philadelphia Phillies for Bobby* Gene Smith, has been a big surprise for the Cardinals. He shows a .314 mark with two homers after 21 at bats. Smith has been *to bat only five times with two* hits.

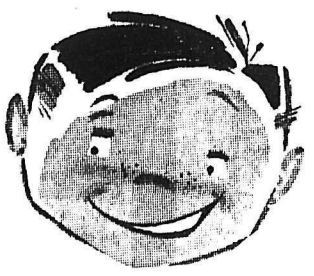
Otherwise, all the hoopla over the winter and spring trades has turned out to be no big deal so far. Only a half dozen or so are doing well with their new clubs.

Hal Smith of the Pirates is batting .435 after 23 at bats. Pittsburgh obtained him from Kansas City. Roger Maris, another former Athletic, is hitting .387 with three homers for New York Yankees. Minnie Minoso, back for another whirl with the Chicago White Sox after a stopover at Cleveland, is at .333 with 13 runs batted in and three homers.

Johnny Callison, with the White Sox part of last season, is batting at a .341 pace for the Phillies. Lee Walls of Cincinnati, a Chicago Cub in 1959, is at .345. Bobby Thomson, another former Cub, is hitting .297 with two homers for Boston. Norm Siebern, an ex-Yankee, has a .293 mark and four homers for Kansas City.

That, however, is just about the extent of the trading successes The Harvey Kuenn for Rocky Colavito deal has shown little trend in favor of either Cleveland or Detroit. Kuenn is batting .207 for the Indians while Rocky is at .205 for the Tigers. Colavito, however, has hit three homers to none for Kuenn.

Johnny Temple, for whom Cleveland gave up Billy Martin pitcher Cal McLish and Gordon Coleman, is hitting .200. But Martin is batting only .235 for Cincinnati while McLish is 0-2 and Coleman is back in the minors.



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Allan Cup Stay in West Brief

Chatham Undecided Russia

TRAIL, B.C. (CP) — Chatham Maroons left for a victory celebration at home Tuesday with their first Allan Cup championship.

The power - packed eastern champions subdued Trail Smoke Eaters 5-4 Monday night in the fifth game to win the best-of-seven Canadian Senior A hockey title 4-0 with one game tied.

They are the second eastern team to come West and win the championship without losing a game. The only other team was Moncton, which won a best-of-three final 2-0 from the University of Saskatchewan in 1933.

EAST DOMINATES

The Allan Cup was first awarded in 1909. Maroons are the fourth straight eastern champions to win the trophy and the 14th since 1940.

"It was a tough series," said Maroon manager-coach John Horeck after the game. "But when we came out here we knew we had to be 25 per cent better to win the championship and we proved we were. I never had any doubt about us winning after we took the opener. It was a question of keeping the team up."

"They had to be good to come out west and win the Allan Cup," said a disappointed Bobby Kromm, Trail playing-coach.

"I'm not saying we were unlucky not to win a couple of games, but you can't win any games without a few breaks."

The victory makes Chatham an odds-on favorite to be selected for the world hockey championship next spring in Sweden. Also open is a trip to Russia.

COULD WIN ALL

Horeck said: "If the CAHA asks us to represent Canada in Sweden we would go and I'm confident that my present club would win it all."

However, it's more likely the Chatham club will bid for the Russian tour. Most of the players indicated this was their choice.

Kromm said his club would seek the trip left open by Chatham and with only a bit of strengthening — "another defenceman and a couple of good forwards"—would be victorious.

Horeck singled out goalie Cesare Maniago, Trail-born, as his club's key man. Maniago joined Chatham in the playoffs when regular Maroon netminder Cliff Hicks fell ill.

"Maniago was tremendous here especially when the pressure was on," said Horeck. "It was really on us tonight. The last game always is. They (Trail) put up a heck of a fight and for the first time in the series really outshot us. Maniago made the tough saves for us."

HOME-GROWN TALENT

The Smoke Eaters fought mainly on desire. They had 10 native players on their roster and the majority of the others have played most of their hockey here.

"We didn't have one import on our club and I don't think any other Allan Cup finalist can say that," said Kromm. "And Maniago, another Trail boy, was the big stumbling block for us."

The only serious injury of the series was Ed Cristofoli, who suffered mild concussion when checked heavily early in the first period of the final game. The young defenceman was taken to hospital after the game for observation but was expected to be released Tuesday.

Chatham scored 4-1, 7-4, 2-1 and 5-4 victories in the series with the second game ending in a 5-5 overtime tie.

Leading scorer of the series was Forhan, with five goals.

SMOKIE INJURED. Trail defenceman Ed Cristofoli is carried off the ice on a stretcher in the last game of the Allan Cup series Monday. Left to right, linesman Harry Harris, Frank Bathgate, Frank Turik (5), Cal Hockley, trainer Joe Geray, Copper Leyte (7), George Ferguson, Don Fletcher, referee Frank Daignault.—Louis Fryling photo.

Trail Hockey "Mardi Gras" Atmosphere Begins to Wane

By VERN SIMALUK, Staff Reporter

TRAIL — The Allan Cup's stay in the West was a short one. It arrived in Trail over the weekend from the East where it has been residing since 1957 when Whitby Dunlops took it back.

The battered old mug left the Smelter City Tuesday morning with the Chatham Maroons on a bus headed for Spokane where the champs in the evening boarded a plane which dropped them off in Windsor this morning.

From Windsor on the cup will hold the spotlight in the parade which will last from Windsor to Chatham, approximately 60 miles.

Going back with Maroons was goaltender Cesare Maniago, who coach John Horeck believes will surely be playing in a Toronto Maple Leaf uniform next season. Or as one disillusioned Smokie fan put it, "So Toronto is interested in Maniago next year. I only wished they would have thought of calling him up this year."

While Chatham rocked with jubilation, Trail streets slowly, quietly and a little regretfully discarded their hockey "mardi gras" atmosphere of banners, pennants, slogans and posters. Life has returned to normal in the Silver City.

This season was the longest in the history of hockey in Trail, seven months, stretching from October to May. In five more months the season should be launched once again.

RADIO IMPACT

Despite their loss the Smokies made a tremendous impact on hockey fans in the Kootenays. Radio broadcasts beamed throughout the Kootenays did much to reawaken hockey interests, especially in the Kimberley-Cranbrook area where senior hockey in the future is still a question mark.

Trail's dethronal of Kelowna Packers for the Savage Cup put the WIHL right back on top of senior hockey in B.C. and the league should be a strong favorite to ice a team which should retain the cup next season.

Coach Horeck laid much of the success of Trail's showing on the rousing cheering of the fans. If it was the series had been played down East, Horeck reasons that Trail would have taken a worse beating.

FINISH FOURTH

In comparing the Trail club to those of the Eastern league, Horeck rates Whitby and Windsor alongside Chatham and placed Smokies in fourth place if they were to play in the same league.

Trail Booster Club did a standout job on promoting the first Allan Cup final in the Kootenays, so much that several Easterners hinted that they will be returning here during their summer vacations.

Not only the booster club but West Kootenaians on the whole did a great public relations job for the area. The hospitality extended by them was not forgotten by Maroon players.

Maroons have shown a tendency to favor the forthcoming hockey tour of Russia over the World Tournament in Sweden. Could be that the costs for Chatham would be lower, the tour shorter which wouldn't affect their league schedule, were some of the reasons why they prefer Russia.

AMATEURS

No matter which course Chatham chooses, Trail will be strong contenders for the remaining trip, more so as Canadian Amateur Hockey Association president Gordon Juckes went on record stating that no longer will all-star organizations be the wisest move in such situations.

In this department Trail has outstanding credentials. The club is the closest thing operating to the term "amateur". Even better, 11 of the players are Trail-raised. The team is accustomed to playing clean hockey in comparison to the clutch-and-grab exhibited in the East.

A big pat on the back should go to referee Frank Daignault of Montreal and linesmen Harry Harris and Sarge Sammartino of the WIHL for their handling of the series.

Only on rare occasions were their calls disputed, and then, generally in a whisper.

Daignault in handing out his penalties, did it quickly, decisively, strikingly and with the assurance of a man who knows he is right.

For Smokies their financial picture will appear a little brighter than last season. Could be that before they divide their split, they might think ahead to next season and lay aside a sum for purchase of new sweaters and socks. Their present uniforms show the wear and tear of the past three seasons of hectic hockey.

Horeck Pursued By WHL Clubs

TRAIL, B.C. (CP) — Three Western Hockey League clubs are vying for the services of manager-coach Johnny Horeck of Chatham Maroons, 1960 Allan Cup champions.

First to put in a bid and the most likely professional club to woo the loquacious Horeck west were Vancouver Canucks. Also seeking his services were Victoria Cougars and Spokane Comets.

All three clubs made their initial bids in private talks with Horeck in this southeastern B.C. centre.

Horeck refused to elaborate on the offers, saying: "My plans for next season still are up in the air."

But he said he would consider any offer to coach a professional team in the WHL.

Horeck met here with Art Chapman of Vancouver, Roy McBride of Spokane and Hal Laycoe of Victoria.

Chapman has been Canucks' coach since 1952. An intestinal operation last winter has sparked reports at Vancouver that he would likely give up the coaching reins next season.

Horeck, 39, played for Chapman from 1943-46 at Buffalo of the American League.

Chapman will talk to Horeck again next week when the Maroon coach returns to his Detroit home.

Beat Ingo, But Don't Tell Anyone

NEW YORK (AP) — Bjarne Lingaas, a Norwegian carpenter who now lives in Brooklyn, gasped Tuesday when he heard the name of Ingemar Johansson.

"Yes," he admitted, "I beat Ingo when we both were amateurs in Oslo in 1952.

"But I'd hate to let Ingo know I said so. He might not like it."

Lingaas made his professional debut Monday night at St. Nicholas arena by decisively outpointing Al Thomas, a last-minute substitute, in a preliminary four-rounder.

Lingaas admitted he won a three-rounder from the current world heavyweight champion eight years ago when both were getting ready for the Olympics.

"It was a decision," he observed with a smile. "Then he turned pro and I became a carpenter."

CESARE CAME, SAW, CONQUERED

By BOB TRIMBEE
Canadian Press Staff Writer

TRAIL, B.C. (CP)—They call him little Cesare, but in statute and on the ice Cesare Maniago of Chatham Maroons was the "big" man in Maroons successful bid for the 1960 Allan Cup championship.

The six-foot two-inch Trail-born netminder was tabbed by both coaches as the "key" man in the series. When the pressure was greatest Maniago, 21, was there to hold Maroons up.

"That kid's going up," said coach Johnny Horeck of Chatham. "He's been the key to our success since joining us last March. In this series he was tremendous."

Horeck said "there's no doubt that Cesare will be a top professional goalie. He needs a bit more experience to make the top, but that will come. He has all the equipment—size, strength, agility and spirit."

Maniago, not wanted by any club in the Ontario Hockey Association during the regular season, was the centre of a playoff storm when he was signed by Maroons.

Other clubs protested Maroons were pushing Hicks out because Maniago was the better netminder. But the CAHA gave Hicks an examination and ruled him "completely exhausted and unable to continue playing." They allowed Chatham to use Maniago.

NEVER WORRIED

On the series Horeck said: "I was never worried after we won the opening game. It was just a question of keeping the boys up. Trail is a fast club, but they don't have the experience we have and our league is a lot tougher."

Harry Smith, Trail defenceman, drew Horeck's eye as the best Trail player.

"He had a bad series," the Maroon coach said. "But he has the makings of a real good defenceman. If I had him a year, I would give him a little more polish and he'd be a terrific player."

Kromm felt his club was unlucky not to win three of the five games played.

"We couldn't buy a goal when we needed it. We had the edge in three games, but Cesare was there to stop us. I think with 10 players right from Trail we did real well."

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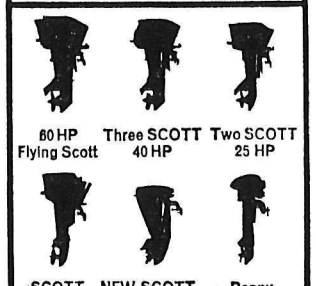

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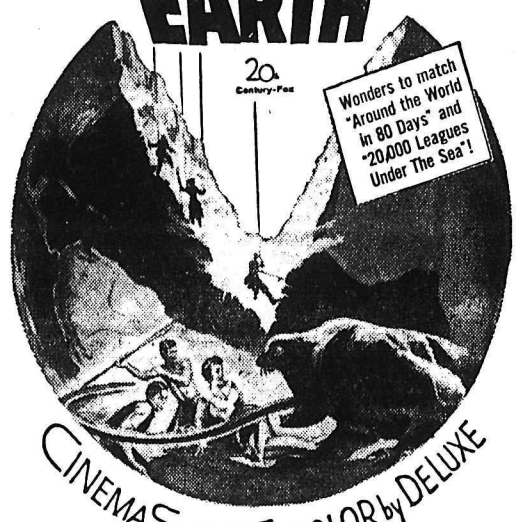

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10 Miles East of Nelson
TONIGHT -- THURSDAY -- FRIDAY
"THE HUNTERS" Cinemascope Color
Robert Mitchum, Robert Wagner
An Outstanding Drama of the Air

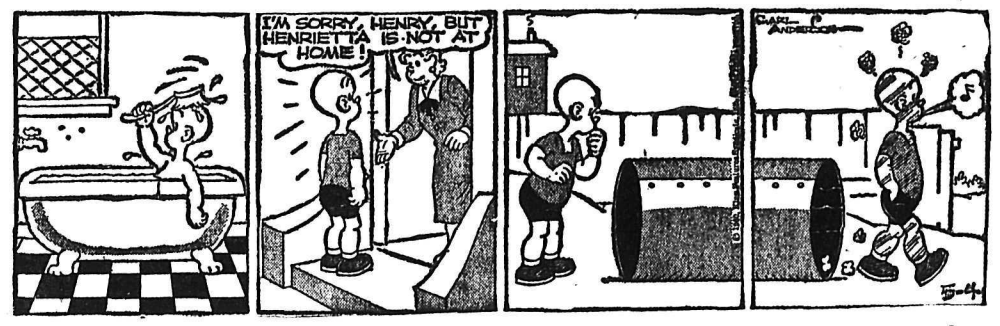
CASTLE THEATRE
Castlegar, B.C.
Last Times Tonight
"THE QUIET AMERICAN"
with
Audy Murphy, Michael Redgrave

AUTO-VUE Drive-In
Trail, B.C.
Tonight, Thursday, Friday
"SHOTGUN"
Plus:—"Nice Little Bank That Should Be Robbed"
Tom Ewell, Mickey Rooney
Show Time 8:15

PHONE 1844 FOR CLASSIFIED

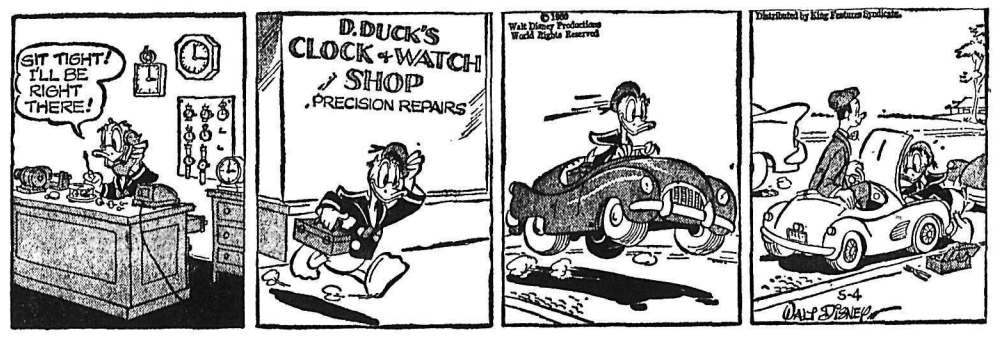
LI'L ABNER

HENRY



B. BRADFORD

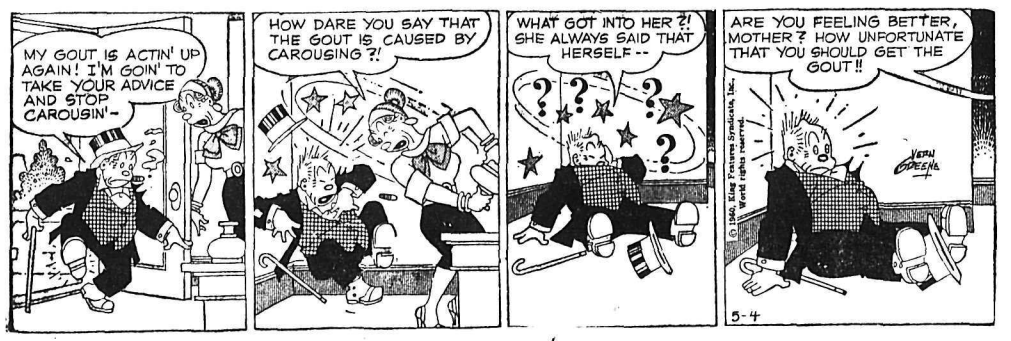
DONALD DUCK



JULIET JONES

BLONDIE

B. BAILEY JIGGS



STOCK QUOTATIONS

The Daily News does not hold itself responsible in the event of an error in the following lists.

TORONTO STOCKS

(Closing Prices)

MINES	
Advocate	3.25
Algom Uranium	10.87½
Anacon Lead	.48½
Aumaque	.09½
Aunor	2.45
Barnat	1.32
Baska Uranium	.07½
Boymar	.07
Brunswick	3.00
Buffalo Ank	2.02
Buff Red Lake	.07
Campbell C	4.95
Campbell R. L.	11.50
Cassiar	12.12½
Chimo	.57
Chromium	4.20
Coin Lake	.12½
Coniaurum	.46
Cons. Discovery	3.50
Cons Halliwell	.48
Cons Howe	.63
Cons Mining & Smelting	17.75
Con Sub	.30
Conwest	3.40
Copper Man	.09
D'Aragon	.20
Donalda	.06½
East Malartic	1.41
East Sullivan	1.50
Elder Gold	1.16
Falconbridge	28.62½
Faraday	.76
Frobisher	1.50
Geco	16.50
Giant Yel.	10.50
Gunnar Gold	8.20
Harminerals	.06½
Headway	.29½
Hollinger	22.87½
Hudson Bay	43.50
Int. Nickel (New)	50.87½
Iron Bay	2.70
Joliet Que.	.22
Jonsmith	.10½
Kerr Addison	13.75
Labrador	20.75
Lakeshore	4.15
Lake Osu	.16
Leitch	1.53
Lexindin	.02
Lorado	.33
MacDonald	.20
Madsen R. L.	2.80
Malartic G. F.	.76
Maritime Mining	.88
McMarmac	.07
McKenzie R L	.18½
Milliken	.88
Mining Corp.	11.12½
New Alger	.05
New Bidlamaque	.07
New Harricana	.09½
New Hosco	.72
New Jason	.06
New Lund	.15½
Nipissing	.81
Noranda New	.38
Normetals	2.95
Norpax	.08
North Can	1.10
North Rankin	.80
Opemiska	6.25
Pickle Crow	.80
Preston E. D.	3.80
Quebec Lab	.03½
Quebec Lithium	2.60
Quebec Metallurgical	.55
Quemont	9.60
Radiore	.61
Rainville	.25
Rayrock	.47
Sherritt Gordon	2.70
Steep Rock	9.15
Slocan Van Roi	.08
Sylvanite	.93
Taurcanis	.41
Teck Hughes	1.68
Thomp-Lund	.77
Tombill	.45
Torbrit	.27
United Keno	6.20
Upper Canada	1.05
Ventures	24.00
Violamac	1.46
Waite Amulet	6.40
Willroy	1.25
Wiltsey Goglin	.09
Wright Hargreaves	1.10
Yale	.18
Yellowknife Bear	1.01
Young (H.G.) Gold	.65
Yukeno	.03
OILS	
American Leduc	.08½
Banff Oils	1.04
Bailey Selburn	5.95
Bata Petroleum	.04½
Calgary and Edmonton	15.12½
Canadian Devonian	2.85
Cdn Highcrest	.38
Con East Crest	.40
Home A	8.85
Midcon	.40
Okalta	.41
Pacific Pete	10.00
Petrol	.62
Ponder	.48
Place Oil	.67
Prov Gas	2.16
Royalite	7.20
Spooner	.13
Triad	2.45
United Oils	1.32

INDUSTRIALS	
Abitibi	37⅞
Algoma Steel	33⅞
Aluminum	29½
Analog	5⅛
Argus 2nd pfd.	44
Atlas St.	23¼
B.A. Oil	29¼
Bathurst Power	43
Bell Telephone	44⅝
Brazilian	3.85
B.C. Electric 4s	72
B.C. Electric 4¾s	85
B.C. Forest	12¼
B.C. Power A	31⅛
Burns A	13½
Canadian Breweries	33⅞
Canadian Canners	12¾
Can. Cement	27¾
Can Chem Co	5⅝
Canadian Dredge	14¼
Can. Curtis Wright	1.60
Can. Malting	44
Can Oil	20
Canadian Pacific Rly	25⅛
Can. Packers A	44
Can. Packers B	43
Cockshutt	14¾
Columbia Cellulose	4.05
Cons Gas	37¾
Dist. Seagram	28¾
Dom. Bridge	18¼
Dom. Foundries	43¾
Dom. Stores	50
Dom. Tar & Chemical	14⅛
Famous Players	19½
Ford U.S.	64½
Gatineau	34¾
Goodyear	41
Howard Smith	37
Imperial Oil	31¼
Imp. Tobacco	12
Ind. Acc.	35¼
Int. Pete	43⅛
Loblaw A	26
Loblaw B	26¼
Massey Ferguson	9⅜
Molson Brewery	20¾
Mont. Loco	16¼
Moore Corp.	41½
Nat. Steel Car	14⅛
Page Hershey	25⅝
Russ. Industries	10⅞
Shawinigan	26⅞
Simpsons A	29⅜
Southam	82
Standard Paving	15½
Steel of Canada	73½
Texaco	47¾
Union Gas of Can	12¾
United Steel	6⅞
Weston George	34¼
Woodwards A.	17

Opinions Differ On Willow Wand

OTTAWA (CP)—The merits of the old willow "divining rod" to locate underground water cropped up in a commons committee sitting Monday.

The scientific verdict, despite the contention of Joseph Slogan (PC—Springfield), was: the willow wand doesn't work.

The question came up as the commons committee on mines, forests and waters asked questions of Dr. J. M. Harrison, director of the geological survey of Canada. Dr. Harrison was pointing out the need for must studies of underground water sources in Canada.

Lawrence Kindt (PC — MacLeod) noted that he was going to drill a well on his farm near Nanton, Alta., this summer. He asked Dr. Harrison whether information was available to indicate where drilling might meet with success or whether he would have to go out with a "willow wand."

Dr. Harrison said he should contact the Alberta Research Council to see whether they had helpful information.

"I know it works because I've tried it," Mr. Slogan said.

Dr. Harrison said objective tests have been made with the willow stick. They "failed to disclose any significance of the deviations the willow wand goes through."

MOON STAMP

LONDON (Reuters)—The Soviet Union has issued a 60-kopeck (14-cent) stamp showing a map of the moon's reverse side, the official Soviet news agency Tass announced Monday.

TELEVISION FOR TODAY

PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME

KHQ — Channel 6

6:15 NBC News *	9:00 This Is Your Life *
6:30 Front Page	9:30 Wagon Train
7:00 People Are Funny	10:30 News
7:30 Price Is Right (C) *	10:40 Late Movie
8:00 Perry Como (C) *	

KREM-TV — Channel 2

5:00 Three Stooges	9:30 Meet Your Candidate
5:30 My Friend Flicka	10:00 News
6:00 Wednesday Night Fights	10:15 Jack Paar Show *
6:45 Rancho Fight Night Final	12:00 Big Story
7:00 Newsbeat	12:30 News
7:30 Ozzie and Harriett	12:35 Hymn and Prayer
8:00 Hawaiian Eye *	12:40 Sign Off
9:00 Four Just Men *	

KXLY-TV — Channel 4

8:15 University Profile	3:15 Secret Storm *
8:45 Song Shop	3:30 Edge of Night *
9:00 I Love Lucy *	4:00 Matinee
9:30 December Bride *	5:30 New City Council
10:00 Love of Life *	5:45 4-Star Report
10:30 Search For Tomorrow *	6:15 Doug Edwards *
10:45 Guiding Light *	6:30 Amos n' Andy
11:00 Ray Milland Show	7:00 Home Run Derby
11:30 Susie	7:30 Men Into Space *
12:00 Take 4	8:00 Millionaire *
12:30 As The World Turns *	8:30 I've Got a Secret *
1:00 For Better or Worse *	9:00 U.S. Steel Hour *
1:30 Houseparty *	10:00 Border Patrol
2:00 Millionaire *	10:30 Cannonball
2:30 Verdict Is Yours *	11:00 News
3:00 Brighter Day *	11:15 4-Most Feature

(Programs subject to change by stations without notice.)

VANCOUVER STOCKS

(Closing Prices)

MINES			Vantor		.39
Beaver Lodge	.08½		**INDUSTRIALS**		
Bralorne	4.80		Alberta Distillers		2.30
Canusa	.04½		Alberta Distillers Vt		1.70
Cariboo Gold	.87		B C Forests		12.12½
Craig	4.20		B C Power		31.12½
Giant Mascot	.23		B C Telephone		43.62½
Granduc	1.14		Canadian Collieries		8.50
Highland Bell	1.67		Crown Zeller (Can)		19.50
National Ex	.04		Int Brew B		3.15
Pend Oreille	2.55		Inland Nat Gas		1.30
Quatsino	.15½		MacM and Powell River		14.75
Reeves MacDonald	1.85		Trans Mtn		9.00
Sheep Creek	.78		Westminster Paper		33.75
Sherritt Gordon	2.65		**UNLISTED**		
Silbak Premier	.30		Alta Gas Trunk		20.50
Silver Ridge	.03		Trans Canada Com		20.50
Silver Standard	.20		Trans Mountain Unit		8.75
Sunshipe Lardeau	.11		West Coast Unit		76.00
Taylor	.14		West Coast Vt		12.50
Trojan	.08½		**BANKS**		
Western Exploration	.12		Bank of Montreal	49.00	50.00
OILS			Can. Bank of Com.	49.50	50.50
A P Consolidated	.43		Imp. Bank of Can.	53.50	55.00
Calgary & Edmonton	14.62½		Royal Bank of Can.	66.50	70.50
Charter	.95		**FUNDS**		
Home	8.50		Can. Inv. Fund	8.31	9.11
Okalta Com	.38		Commonwealth Int.	7.66	8.42
Pacific Pete	9.90		First Oil and Gas	3.39	3.71
Peace River Gas	.31		Grouped Income	3.39	3.70
Royalite	7.10		Investors Growth	5.56	6.01
Royal Can	.13½		Investors Mutual	10.42	11.27
United	1.30		Leverage	6.05	6.65
			Trans Canada "C"	5.35	5.85

ON THE AIR

CKLN PROGRAMS — 1390 ON THE DIAL
PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME
WEDNESDAY, MAY 4, 1960

6:45—Sign On
6:50—Farm Fare
7:00—Chapel In The Sky
7:15—Wake Up Time
7:25—Sports News
7:30—News
7:35—Wake Up Time
8:00—News
8:10—Sports News
8:15—Wake Up Time
8:30—Opening Markets
8:35—Wake Up Time
8:45—The Archers
9:00—News
9:05—Morning Devotions
9:10—Story Parade
9:15—Alan's A.M. Spot
9:59—D.O.O.T.S.
10:00—News
10:05—Wheel of Fortune
10:10—Carnation Quiz Party
10:15—The Tommy Hunter Show
10:45—Stories With John Drainie
11:00—Edge of Tomorrow
11:15—Album Time
11:45—Swift Money Man
12:00—News
12:05—Polka Party
12:15—Sports News
12:25—News
12:31—Farm Broadcast
12:54—News and Noon Markets
1.00—Pacific Express
1:45—Sacred Heart Program
2:00—B.C. School Broadcast
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee
3:30—Strings and Things
4:00—.BC. Road Report
4:05—Rocking With Boates
5:00—News
5:05—Rolling Home Show
5:20—Ottawa Report
5:25—Rolling Home Show
5:40—Closing Markets
5:45—Rolling Home Show
5:55—Dee's Show
6:00—News
6:10—Sports News
6:15—Rawhide
6:30—Who's the Composer?
7:00—News
4:00—B.C. Road Report
7:30—Intro to CBC Wed. Night
7:40—Hugh Mclean Concert
8:00—Italian Drama
9:20—Ron Collier Quintet
10:00—News
10:10—Sports and Weather
10:15—Radio Round Table
11:00—Hot Air
11:57—News
12:00—Sign Off

CBC PROGRAMS

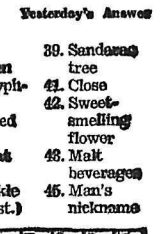
PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME
THURSDAY, MAY 5, 1960

6:00—Sharpe at Six
8:00—News
8:10—Sports News
8:15—Sharpe
9:00—BBC News
9:15—Armdale Chorus
9:30—Morning Concert
9:59—D.O.O.T.S.
10:00—Morning Visit
10:15—The Tommy Hunter Show
10:45—John Drainie Tells a Story
11:00—Edge of Tomorrow
11:15—Kindergarten of the Air
11:30—Food Facts
11:45—Off The Record
12:15—News, Weather
12:25—Showcase
12:30—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:55—Five to One
1:00—Pacific Express
1:45—Program Resume
2:00—B.C. School Broadcast
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee
3:30—Music From Montreal
4:00—Fighting Words
4:30—Tempo
6:05—Roving Reporter
6:15—Rawhide
6:30—The '20s Roar
7:00—News
7:30—Beyond Our Ken
8:00—Little Symphonies
8:30—Science Review
9:00—Room For Argument
9:30—Eventide
10:00—News
10:15—Personal Appearance
10:30—Jazz Workshop
11:00—Pacific Exchange
11:57—News

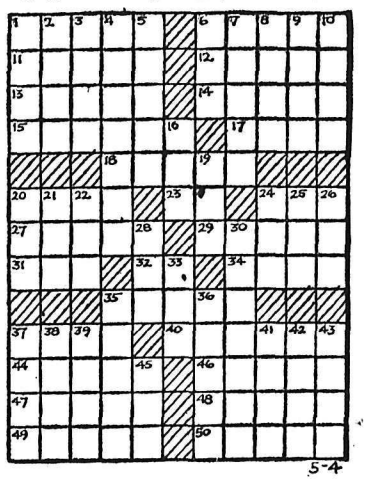
DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Short religious treatise
6. Shoe ties
11. Wit
12. Full-grown
13. A shade of green
14. Book of sacred writings
15. Reclaim
17. Malt kiln
18. Russian rulers
20. A kind of flute
23. Accomplish
24. Goddess of harvests
27. Ignore
29. Any bear
31. To nod
32. Exclamation of interrogation
34. Carousal
35. Slides
37. Spoken
40. A senorita's chaperone
44. Rustic
46. Pilfer
47. Century plant
48. Gaze
49. Roman house gods
50. Measures of length

DOWN
1. God of thunder
2. Regulation
3. Among
4. Desired greatly another's belongings
5. Joyce Kilmer's poem
6. Laboratory (abbr.)
7. Farewell, in Mexico
8. Its capital is Havana
9. House wings
10. Let it stand (print.)
16. Insane
19. Steal
20. Bog
21. Asiatic river
22. Splicing tool
24. Belonging to us
25. A porker
26. Upward curving of a ship's planking
28. Lamprey
30. Keystone to Egyptian hieroglyphics
33. Concealed
35. Drudge
36. Little cat
37. Spoken
38. A wrinkle (nat. hist.)
39. Sandarac tree
41. Close
42. Sweet-smelling flower
43. Malt beverages
45. Man's nickname



Yesterday's Answer



5-4

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X R
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

M U M J J B N T O E, I U M I M E B I U G K M B I T U G M D G C U M I U M N O V V G H ' N S M B — Y H M N U M K.

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: O CURSED LUST FOR GOLD, TO WHAT DOST THOU NOT DRIVE THE HEARTS OF MEN!—VIRGIL.

(© 1960, King Features Syndicate, Inc.)

SMALL INVESTMENT - **LARGE RETURNS**

That's the Want Ad Story — **PHONE 1844**

YOU CAN NOW PHONE YOUR CLASSIFIED ADS IN UNTIL 5 P.M. ON SATURDAY.

HELP WANTED

MAKE BIG PROFITS. SELL THE RAWLEIGH LINE. There are now a few special opportunities to sell Rawleigh's famous line of necessities either full or part time. For full details write the W. T. Rawleigh Co. Ltd., Dept. DD-1553, 589 Henry Ave., Winnipeg, 2, Man.

HELP WANTED — FEMALE

BEAUTY IS YOUR BUSINESS. Avon Cosmetics has immediate openings for mature women to service excellent rural Avon territory. Pleasant, dignified work. No experience needed — we will train you. Write to Mrs. E. C. Hearn, 2233 Aberdeen St., Kelowna, B.C.

WANTED: EXPERIENCED LADY clerk for specialty store, typing required. Apply giving age and experience to Box 9592 Nelson Daily News.

WANTED — AN OLDER WOMAN as *companion housekeeper, fond* of children, good home for right party. Write Box 8193, Nelson News or phone 1760-X.

WANTED — LADY TO TAKE care of home, 1 child, 2 years, from 9-6, must be neat and clean. Steady job. Call at 404 Silica St.

SITUATIONS WANTED

PRECISION GRINDING—CIRCULar saws, scissors, pinking shears, rotary lawn mower blades—Hipperson's, Nelson, Phone 497—Mar. Wells Store, Salmo, Ph. 37.

EXPERIENCED SEPTIC TANK cleaning, reasonable, dependable service. Phone 594-Y, previously listed as 884-Y and 1994-L.

CHESTERFIELD, RUG CLEANing, moth proofing Dutch Cleaning Service Phone 2190

WILL DO SPRING CLEANING, baby sitting or general housework. Phone 2017-X.

HAVE YOUR GARDEN PLOWED Phone 797-X.

ALL TYPES OF GENERAL SEWing and alterations. Phone 923-X.

PUBLIC NOTICES

GOVERNMENT OF THE PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

KASLO-SLOCAN ELECTORAL DISTRICT
BRIDGE PROJECT NO. 303
VERNON-SLOCAN HIGHWAY
SILVERTON BRIDGE
ERECTION OF STRUCTURAL STEELWORK

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed tenders, marked "Tender for *Project No. 303 — Silverton* Bridge. Erection of Structural Steelwork will be received by the Minister of Highways in his office at the Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C. up to 2:00 P.M. (Pacific *Daylight Saving Time) on Wednes*day the 18th day of May 1960, and opened in public at that time and date.

Plans, specifications and conditions of tender may be obtained from the *Department of Highways, 635 Bur*rard Street, Vancouver 1, B.C. or from the undersigned for the sum of ten dollars ($10.) which is not refundable.

EACH TENDER MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY A CERTIFIED CHEQUE OR BID BOND IN AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO FIVE PER CENT (5%) OF THE TENDER PRICE. THIS CHEQUE OR BOND SHALL BE FORFEITED IF THE *TENDERER DECLINES TO EN*TER INTO CONTRACT. IF A BID BOND IS USED, A PERFORMANCE BOND IN THE AMOUNT OF ONE HUNDRED PER CENT (100%) OF THE TENDERED SUM IN A FORM ACCEPTABLE TO THE MINISTER OF FINANCE, MUST THEN BE PROVIDED BY THE SUCCESSFUL BIDDER PRIOR TO THE AWARD OF THE CONTRACT. IF A DEPOSIT *CHEQUE IS USED IT SHALL BE* RETAINED AND FORFEITED IF THE CONTRACTOR FAILS TO CARRY OUT THE WORK CONTRACTED.

Tenders must be made out on the forms supplied and enclosed in the envelope furnished.

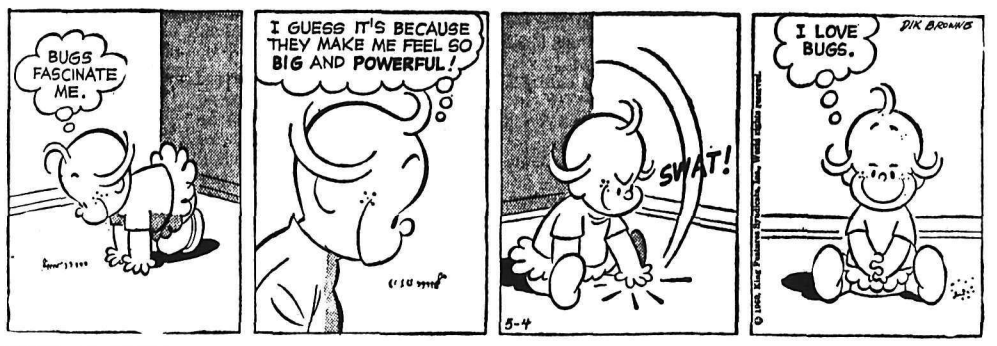
Tenderers must submit with their tenders a list stating the type, capacity and present location (so that inspection can be made if necessary) of the equipment in their possession or at their disposal which is immediately available for the carrying out of the work within the time limit specified without in any way curtailing or delaying any Departmental project that may be under contract at this date. No tender will be considered which does not contain this information.

No tender will be accepted or considered which contains an escalator clause or any other qualifying conditions and the lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted.

It is preferred that tenderers submit with their tenders a schedule of proposed construction operations showing estimated monthly progress for each phase of the construction work.

F. T. Brown
Chief Engineer
Department of Highways,
Parliament Buildings,
Victoria, B.C.
File No. 4611
April 1960

Buy, Sell, Trade With Classified



AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

1956 G.M.C. Tandem
LOGGING TRUCK
Equipped with Bunks
BEST OFFER
Phone 1636 or 1141-R

CHRYSLER EXCHANGE MOTORS fit all Chrysler, Pdymouth, Fargo DeSoto, Dodge cars and trucks. Rebuilt to strict factory specifications, fully guaranteed, installed by factory trained experts right here. Low down payment, easy terms, big trade allowance, no waiting. Peebles Motors, Phone 1090.

WE ARE WRECKING '57 CHEV sedan, '57 Plymouth, Con '55 Merc. ½ ton, '54 DeSoto, 49 to 53 Fords, Chevs, Plymouths, Pontiacs, Studebakers. Trail Auto Wreckers, Phone 2441.

COTTONWOOD WRECKAGE SERvice English and Canadian used car parts. '56 GMC ½ T. Pickup parts and '53 Ford parts. Ph. 2103, Box 382, 24 Ymir Road, Nelson.

1954 FARGO TRUCK 3 TON SPEcial with motor overhauled and flat deck. Can be seen at Imperial Oil Ltd. bulk plant, Nelson, B.C. Phone 133.

FOR SALE: 1958 FORD ONEton pickup, 6 cylinder, radio, heater, seven tires, good condition — $1850. W. Duncan Sr., Fruitvale.

1956 PONTIAC 4 DOOR HARDtop. Automatic. One owner. 2-tone. In perfect condition; 1953 Ford 4-Door, Thunderbird motor, radio, A-1. Peebles Motors.

'55 FORD RANCH WAGON. AUTOmatic, A-1 shape. Radio, 7 tires. Phone 42, ask for Woodall. After 5 p.m. call 353-Y. Add. 401 Silica.

FOR SALE: 1948 PONTIAC, GOOD mechanical condition, good tires, needs some body work. Phone 462-L-2.

SOUTH NELSON BODY WORKS Top quality workmanship Phone 2324, 49 Ymir Road

1951 OLDSMOBILE 98 SEDAN. *Radio. Make offer.* Phone 4509 at Castlegar.

'48 DODGE WITH RADIO. 1953 Morris Light Delivery. North Shore Service. Phone 1841.

WE PAY CASH FOR GOOD USED cars McElroy Motors Ltd

MUST SELL 1955 MONARCH LUcerne Offers phone 1027-R

FOR SALE: '51 CHEV, A-1 RUNning condition. Ph. 401-R-1.

FOR SALE MISCELLANEOUS

SAVE 10% TO 20% ON ANY PROpane Gas Range in our stock including AUTOCRAT, HARDWICK, O'KEEFE & MERRITT Stoves from $149.50 up. Rockgas Propane Ltd., 610 Railway St. Phone 2230.

LEAN GRAIN FED PORK FOR sale—whole or half 28c a whole side 30c lb. cut and wrapped Ready for the freezer Newdan Farm, Box 570, Creston, B.C. Ph EL6-2435 We deliver

WANTED: ABOUT 10 MORE steady customers for fresh eggs delivered every week. Also chicken manure. Frank Toering, Ph. 687, Harrop.

NEW SHIPMENT 338 WIN MAGnums, loading tools and supplies Reload your own 10c each Norm's Gun Shop, 171 Baker St

WRECKING 1954 MERCURY SEdan. All parts for sale. Apply Boyce York at Nelway or John Konkin at Remac.

PORK, WHOLE OR HALF Whole about 140 lbs 30c lb Ph 1766-L-2. Guy Hamilton.

FOR SALE: NUTRIA. FOR INformation and price write R. Schwab, 2022 Falls. Ph. 2027-L.

BLUE WOOL DRESS, FULL skirt. Hand knitted. Size 10 or 12. See at 404 Silica St.

HEALTH FOOD CENTRE OPEN day and evenings 924 Davies St

USED BABY CARRIAGE IN good condition. Phone 236-R.

PROPERTY WANTED

2 BDRM. HOME, NORTH SHORE preferred. *Write Box 8176 Nelson* Daily News

PERSONAL

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ROOM OR ROOM AND BOARD. Phone 2132.

PETS, CANARIES, BEES

FOR SALE — GOLDEN COCKER Spaniels. Phone 921-L-1.

DEATHS

San Quentin, Calif. — Caryl Chessman, 38, the convict who became a best-selling author in *his 12-year fight against the gas* chamber.

Toronto—Charles L. Mills, 98, Anglican clergyman who spent his early years as a missionary among Alberta's Blood Indians.

LARGEST CATTLE SALE

MOOSE JAW (CP)—The largest dairy cattle sale of the year *was held here during the week* end with 55 head averaging $200. Thirty of the cattle were brought in from Doug Barry's herd in British Columbia's Fraser Valley.

Arctic Chaplain Favors Go-Slow Policy For Eskimo

By GEORGE FRAJKOR
Canadian Press Staff Writer

GREAT WHALE RIVER, Que. (CP)—Modern civilization is being brought to the Canadian Eskimo in a single generation. Are we moving too quickly?

Yes, says Rev. Antonio Ostan, veteran Arctic chaplain, who fears that the white man is introducing the Eskimo to new methods without the sense of values that must accompany them.

No, says R. A. J. Phillips, longtime northern affairs expert, who maintains the jump must be made quickly to save the Eskimo from extinction.

The two attitudes were expressed in separate interviews.

MUSTN'T CHANGE THEM

"Our duty is not to change the Eskimos," said Father Ostan. "We should not make white men of them. We must bring them into civilization slowly."

Mr. Phillips, assistant-director of the northern affairs department's administration and lands branch, says:

"The white man's world is coming to the Eskimos and there is nothing they can do about it. *They'll have to live in it or be* extinguished. It isn't possible any more to give them a slow introduction."

The standard go-slow policy had been followed for years. Only recently had the department realized it was futile and undertook instead a massive, intensive program of training and education.

"We don't want to make white men out of them," says Mr. Phillips, "but they now have to compete with white men and they must be given the chance to compete successfully."

Father Ostan says he feels there is often too much done to teach Eskimos simple skills that *make them into useful laborers* and little more.

"There are many things in their attitudes to life that are even better than ours. We should raise their standards of living, but we should not destroy their life."

The white man, he says, tends to confuse machinery with civilization. The Eskimos, he found *during 12 years of service in the* north, have an intricate civilization of their own that is worth preserving.

Father Ostan has served in Igloolik, far north of the Arctic circle, in Fort Chimo, Que., where there is another large population of Eskimos, and for the last year at this Mid-Canada line radar station 800 miles north of Montreal, the most southerly point Eskimos live.

He denies that the Roman Catholic Church itself, being a foreign institution, changes the Eskimos or confuses them.

"The Church does not wish to bend people to its will, but to be at home among them in their own way."

Mr. Phillips says missionaries and fur traders have been in the north for more than 100 years, surely a long enough period to adapt them to the white man's civilization. Yet few Eskimos had *learned English or received more* than a rudimentary education.

WON'T GO BACK

"There are still people who say don't destroy their quaint customs. Keep them in the igloos.

"But you won't find a single Eskimo who has lived in a house wanting to go back to the igloos. *You won't find a single one who's* learned to drive a tractor wanting to go back to seal-hunting.

"We can't deny them the white man's life they've learned to like. People who say go slow just want to keep them in ignorance."

Both agree that the Eskimos must be taught English. Both say the Eskimo native culture should be preserved.

DIFFER IN APPROACH

"We really are working towards the same end," Father Ostan says, "but in different ways."

"We welcome the northern affairs department with it schools and nurses. They have many more facilities and larger resources than we have. But they are going too fast."

Mr. Phillips says the northern affairs department intends only to free the Eskimo from total dependence on his environment, which often failed, or total dependence on the white man, who often exploited.

The department teaches technology and mechanics and still encourages Eskimo culture.

"We help them with their carvings and block prints," he says. "And last year we established the first Eskimo-language magazine.

"Intensive, mass effort now is better in the long run than dribs *and drabs of inadequate help* over years."

Provincial Attorneys-General Meet Deputy Mins. of Justice

OTTAWA (CP) — Representatives of eight provincial attorneys-general met here Tuesday with W. R. Jackett, deputy minister of justice, to pave the way for new police contracts with the federal government.

The meeting of officials will continue Tuesday and the attorneys-general of the eight provinces — all but Ontario and Quebec — will meet with Justice Minister Fulton on Thursday.

The conference was called by Mr. Fulton to negotiate new contracts under which the Royal Canadian Mounted Police provide provincial police services and Quebec have their own provincial forces.

The federal government hopes to negotiate a standard contract with the eight provinces.

WERE IN CONFLICT

During last year's Newfoundland labor dispute, the federal and provincial governments were in conflict about interpretation of a clause requiring the dispatch of RCMP reinforcements to a province when requested by the attorney-general.

Although the RCMP agreed to the call from Newfoundland, Justice Minister Fulton stopped the order and RCMP Commissioner L. H. Nicholson resigned.

Newfoundland sued the federal government for breach of contract. The case has not been settled.

Pulitzer Prize Winners Named

NEW YORK (AP)—Advise and Consent, Allen rury's story of politics in Washington, Monday won the 1960 Pulitzer Prize in fiction.

The musical Fiorello! won the Pulitzer drama prize.

The Los Angeles Times was awarded the Pulitzer Prize gold medal for public service for a successful newspaper campaign *to cut down the smuggling of nar*cotics from Mexico into southern California and other border states.

The journalism awards were as follows:

Local reporting—Jack Nelson of the Atlanta Constitution (Edition Time) and Miriam Ottenberg of the Washington Evening Star (No Edition Time).

National reporting — Vance Trimble of the Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance.

International Reporting—A. M. Rosenthal of the New York Times.

Editorial writing — Lenoir Chambers of the Norfolk Virginian-Pilot.

News photography — Andrew Lopez of United Press International.

There was no award in the cartoon field.

The history prize went to Margaret Leech s in the Days of McKinley and John Paul Jones by Samuel Eliot Morison won the biography award.

Poetry — Heart's Needle, by W. D. Snodgrass.

A special citation — The Armada, a history by Garrett Mattingly.

Music—Second String Quartet, by Elliot Carter.

There was no 1960 art award.

Individual Journalism awards carry a $1,000 prize. Prizes for arts and letters are $500 each.

MASSIVE NOVEL

Advise and Consent, a massive novel on Washington politics, has been a best-seller since its publication last year. It was the first novel that Drury, a Washington newspaper correspondent for 17 years, ever wrote. Drury, 41, was a member of the New York Times staff when he finished it. He has since become capital correspondent for the Reader's Digest.

The award to Fiorello!, a musical based on the life of New York's late Mayor Fiorello la Guardia, caught Broadway by *surprise. It was only the third* time in the 44-year history of the awards endowed by the late publisher Joseph Pulitzer that a musical had won such an award. The first went to Of Thee I Sing in 1932 and the second to South Pacific in 1950.

Rosenthal won his award for international correspondence. It was both the highest honor in his field and — by coincidence — a birthday present. He turned 32 Monday.

The award was the 27th pulitzer won by the New York Times or a member of its staff.

Rosenthal, a native of Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., became an American citizen in 1951.

He was evicted from Poland for what the Communist government called digging too deeply. It wasn't a question of truth, he was told, but of the government's inability to "tolerate such probing reporting."

Nelson won his award for local reporting in which edition time is a factor for his "excellent reporting in his series of articles on mental institutions in Georgia."

Miss Ottenberg's award was for a series of articles exposing a used car racket centering in the U.S. capital.

Trimble's winning entry in the national field was for a series "exposing nepotism on Congressional payrolls."

In the foreign field, Rosenthal was honored for "his perceptive *and authoritative reporting from* Poland.

Editorials on the school segregation problem in Virginia won the editorial writing award for Chambers.

MARKET TRENDS

NEW YORK (CP) — The stock market rallied strongly Tuesday with blue chips advancing more fractions to 2 points or more.

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 8.12 to 607.73 and the Associated Press 60-stock index was up 1.80 to 210.60.

International Nickel added a point in the Canadian list. Aluminium Ltd. closed ⅞ higher. Also up were Canadian Pacific, Distillers-Seagrams, Granby Mining, Hudson Bay Mining and Walker-Gooderham. Dome Mines lost ⅛.

American exchange prices rose on turnover of 1,080,000 shares. Canadian oils were unchanged to higher. Marconi added ¼, Brazilian Traction lost ⅛.

TORONTO (CP) — The stock market maintained much of its strength near the close in light trading.

Sterling Trust led the upward trend among industrials with a 2-point gain at 53, with Bank of Montreal and Imperial Life up a point at 50 and 75, and Aluminium, Loblaw A and Steel Company of Canada all up ¾ at 29¼, 26 and 73¼.

Among losers, Texaco Canada dropped 2⅞ at 48⅛, Dominion Stores was off ⅞ at 50, Bank of Nova Scotia and Mexican Light and Power slipper ½ at 59½ and 13, and Alberta Gas was off ⅛ at 21⅝.

Labrador held its lead among mine winners with a gain of ⅝ at 20¾, with Great Yellowknife and Hudson Bay up ½ at 10½ and 43½, and Falconbridge up ⅛ at 28⅝. Cassiar and Kerr-Addison dropped ⅛ at 12⅛ and 13¾ while in senior uraniums, Denison moved ahead 20 cents at $9.05.

In Western oils, Canadian Superior gained 30 cents at $9.55, while Calgary and Edmonton dropped ⅛ at 15⅛.

MONTREAL (CP) — Despite attempts at a rally, the Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges closed lower Tuesday for the second successive session.

Index changes: Banks up 0.04 at 52.37, utilities up 0.3 at 277.9, industrials off 3.0 at 277.9, combined *off 1.9 at 230.9,* papers unchanged at 421.8 and golds off 0.71 at 72.74, their lowest level this year.

The losing list was paced by Dominion Glass with a plunge of 5½ to 73½. Howard Smith dropped 2¼ at 37, Texaco lost 3½ at 47½, Bathurst Power and Paper A well 1 at 43 and Dominion Bridge declined ⅞ at 18⅛.

On the winning side, Zeller's gained 1⅛ at 33½ and Canadian Locomotive at 7, Maple Leaf Milling at 13 and Bank of Montreal all rose 1.

In mines, Hollinger declined ½ at 22¾, Kerr-Addison eased ⅛ at 13½ and Quebec Cobalt retreated 15 cents to $2.90.

MAY NEED RELOCATION

PINCHER CREEK, Alta. (CP) Fumes from a sulphur plant near here may force several farmers to move to better locations. A spokesman said the move has *been discussed by farmers* "whose children have suffered nausea, sore eyes, headaches, nosebleeds and loss of appetite since the plant went into operation."

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News of the Day

RATES: 30c line, 40c line black face type; larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines.

United Church Clothing Aid open today, 2-4 p.m.

BINGO TONIGHT
CATHOLIC HALL — 8 P.M.

Best materials only used on your shoes at **TONY'S SHOE REPAIRS**

ELECTROLUX SALES, SERVICE
512 Richards St., Ph. 1108, Nelson.

Mother's Day Cards and Gifts
HOBBY SHOP

Regular meeting tonight, 8 p.m.

FOR SALE TOP SOIL
PREMIER SAND AND GRAVEL
PHONE 871

Window Screens to keep out the pests. 10x36, 10x32, 14x36.
WOOD, VALLANCE HARDWARE

Invisible Mending, general repairs. **ADRIAN MILLINERY, 259 Baker Street.**

New Kitchen and Bathroom Plastic just arrived.
STERLING HOME FURNISHERS

L.A. TO F.O.E.
meet tonight 8 p.m. sharp. Nominations and election of officers.

District Residents
Remember Saturday, May 14 for Boy Scout Rally Day Tea and Bake Sale. Nelson Scout Hall.

I will not be held responsible for any debts incurred by anyone other than myself.
George M. Fisher.

Mother's Day Tea
Home Baking
Sat., May 7 — 2:30 p.m.
St. John's Lutheran Church

Large assortment of Ladies' Dresses to clear at half price. This week only at
EBERLE'S ON BAKER ST.

May 16th — Keep This Date
Award winning plays will be presented at L. V. Rogers High Auditorium. Watch for details.

Special Mother's Day Smorgasbord served at the Lord Nelson Dining Room, May 8, from 5 p.m. to 8 p.m. For reservations Ph. 786.

THIS SAT. NIGHT IS GUEST NIGHT AT THE PLAYMOR. BUY ONE DANCE TICKET AND YOUR GUEST WILL BE ADMITTED FREE.

Redeemer Service Club
Diocesan Jubilee Tea
Wed., May 4 — 2-5 p.m.
Parish Hall
Work Sale and Bake Table

3-year guarantee on 50-ft. garden hoses with couplings—$1.90 ea.; large selection of unpainted furniture.
HOME FURNITURE EXCHANGE
PHONE 1560

Patients in Kootenay Lake General Hospital can have The Daily News sent to them every morning. Phone 1844
Circulation Department,
Daily News.

SCOOP
TV at the North Shore Hall for a day. Watch Royal Wedding and enjoy Coffee Party May 6 from 10 a.m. to 12. A puppet show has also been arranged. Everybody welcome.

The easy way to do your laundry is at the PINK MAID COIN-OP SELF-SERVICE LAUNDRY, 350 Baker St., Nelson, B.C.

NOTICE TO JURORS
Jurors summoned to appear at the Nelson Assize, Monday the 9th of May, 1960, are excused until 11:00 a.m. Tuesday the 24th day of May, 1960.
Thomas G. C. Fox
Sheriff, County of Kootenay

We wish to thank everyone who helped make our Russian Banquet a success on April 23rd. Special thanks to Knights of Pythias and Masonic Lodge, also to Mr. Henry, Mr. Parsons, Mr. Holden and Mr. Hanson.
—Salmo Doukhobor
Ladies' Aid to the Hospital

CARD OF THANKS
I wish to extend my sincere thanks and appreciation to the many friends, for their acts of kindness and the beautiful floral tributes received during my recent bereavement and loss of my beloved aunt, Mrs. Elizabeth McFarland. I wish to extend special thanks to Rev. H. R. Whitmore, The Sisters and Staff of Mount St. Francis, and Thompson Funeral Home.
—(Mrs.) Mary Heddle.

FUNERAL NOTICE
KONKIN — Funeral services for Mr. Alex W. Konkin of Salmo, will be held from the Russian Hall at Salmo, Thursday at 3 p.m. Interment will take place in the Boulder Creek Cemetery. Thompson Funeral Service.

FUNERAL NOTICE
DONEY — Funeral services for Mr. Ernest Doney of New Denver, will be held on Thursday at 2:00 p.m. at the Presbyterian Church in New Denver. The Rev. M. S. Reside and Mr. Desmond Howard will officiate and interment will be in the New Denver Cemetery. Thompson Funeral Service.

NET EARNINGS

By The Canadian Press

Bell Telephone Company of Canada, 3 mos. ended March 31: 1960, $12,259,086, 58 cents a share on 21,066,793 shares; 1959, $11,118,207, 61 cents on 18,226,556 shares.

B.C. Telephone Company, 3 mos. ended March 31: 1960, $1,600,643; 1959,$1,513,408.

Provincial Transport Company, year ended Dec. 31: 1959, $590,543, $1.49 a share; 1958, $430,726, $1.02.

Royalite Oil Company, 3 mos. ended March 31: 1960, $370,000; 1959, $210,000.

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Barrette Hopes For Steel Industry In Montreal Area

CONTRECOEUR, Que. (cp)— Premier Barrette said Monday Canada is in a better position than any other country in the world to develop a steel industry

He expressed hope that such an industry will be established in this community 30 miles east of Montreal. He spoke at the official opening of a new continuous-weld pipe mill established at a cost of $10,000,000 by the Steel Company of Canada.

Mr. Barrette said establishment of the new plant here indicates the confidence that business has in the future of Canada and of Quebec province. It showed that businessmen knew Quebec's potential of development and had hope in the province's future.

He said he hoped that the plant, occupying about 20 acres of land, will be the first of a group of plants by Stelco. The company has purchased about 700 acres of farmland here, on the south shore of the St. Lawrence River, and is understood to be planning new works.

SEVERAL FACTORS

Quebec's immense potential rested on several factors. The province had unlimited iron ore resources, a large amount of hydro power, and Contrecoeur stood on the greatest and safety seaway in the world, about halfway between the markets of Europe and the heart of North America.

V. W. Scully, Stelco president, said his company hopes to continue to expand its operations in the province where components of the steel industry later absorbed by Stelco were in operation as far back as 1790.

The pipe mill, now operating at about a third its annual potential of 123,000 tons of pipe for water mains, artificial ice rinks and other needs, eventually will replace the company's St. Henry works at Montreal where the first pipe made in Canada was turned out in 1888.

FINISHING PLANT

The plant now operates with about 80 employees. The St. Henry works in Montreal will continue to be used for some years as the finishing plant for pipe turned out here.

Mr. Barrette, who holds the Labor portfolio in the Quebec government, said he was just as pleased to speak at the opening as he was to address the opening of the Canadian Labor Congress convention in Montreal last Monday.

"This is the true spirit of Democracy," he said.

He said he is opposed to the nationalization of large industry "because you cannot conscript industry without conscription of labor."

What was considered free enterprize had become public enterprise through the ownership of shares by thousands of investors throughout the country.

MINISTERS RESIGN

CAIRO (AP) — A presidential decree Monday announced the resignation of two Syrians from the central government of the United Arab Republic. They were the minister of municipal and rural affairs, Ahmed Abdel Karim, and Communications Minister Amin Naffoury.

Commons Agrees To Discuss Lowering Voting Age To 18

OTTAWA (CP)—The Commons elections committee agreed Tuesday to consider later in the present parliamentary session whether the voting age in federal elections should be reduced to 18 years from 21.

The motion proposing the age reduction was placed before the committee by Frank Howard (CCF—Skeena) and seconded by Alexis Caron (L—Hull).

Progressive Conservative and Liberal members of the committee persuaded Mr. Howard to defer the motion until late in the session to permit committee members time to give the proposal careful consideration.

Mr. Howard said the time has arrived to give young Canadians between 18 and 21 the right to vote in federal elections.

British Columbia and Alberta had reduced the voting age in provincial elections to 19 and Saskatchewan to 18.

After the committee had debated the subject for about 30 minutes, Mr. Howard said: "I have heard more arguments by members in favor of this proposal than against it."

However, he agreed to let the motion stand if the committee was willing to consider it before making its report to the Commons.

Gordon Aiken (PC—Parry Sound *Muskoka) said the committee has* received only a "smattering of opinion." It would be premature and unfair for the committee to decide for or against the proposal.

There might be merit to the proposal. But if members were asked to vote today, they might feel they would have to oppose the motion on grounds that it had not received sufficient study.

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BCPA To Issue $25 Million Parity Bonds Similar To PGE

VANCOUVER (CP) — Premier Bennett of British Columbia announced Monday night that the B.C. Power Commission will make available a $25,000,000 issue of parity bonds similar to the Pacific Great Eastern Railway issue which was oversubscribed last year.

The premier said the move was designed to "create a new money market for B.C." He said the Power Commission issue would probably be followed by a B.C. Bridge and Toll Authority offering.

Mr. Bennett, here to attend a cabinet meeting today in North Vancouver, made the announcement at a press conference.

He said the bond issue will be advertised in June and go on sale in July. Mr. Bennett said he was announcing it now in order that people may plan their finances and participate.

"MAKE OWN PROSPERITY"

"We want everyone to participate, to make some of their own prosperity," he said.

The premier explained that the bonds are fully guaranteed by the government and are redeemable at par at any time and they bear interest at five per cent.

He reviewed the financial history of the PGE bonds, which aroused some criticism at the time they were announced. The first issue for $10,000,000 was oversubscribed and subsequently a total of $35,000,000 was issued.

"Not one of these bonds has been turned back to the PGE nor are there any in the hands of the government," he said.

"I want to ask: where are the critics tonight?"

CREATE MONEY MARKET

Mr. Bennett tied the parity bond announcement to what he termed an "over-all plan to create a money market in B.C."

He said the first step was the retiring of direct provincial debt, followed by the parity bonds which result in the use of B.C. money for B.C. projects.

This was now being aligned with a policy of using the province's own pension and Workmen's Compensation Board accounts to buy government-guaranteed bonds issued by municipalities for schools, sewers and water.

"By these means, we're becoming immune to the tight money policy of Mr. Fleming," he said.

The premier also announced that tenders will be called immediately to extend the Deas Island Freeway to the border; that the new Second Narrows Bridge will be called the Second Narrows Bridge—not something else—and will become part of a Burrard Inlet system with interchangeable tolls with the First Narrows Bridge; the existing border route via King George Highway will be improved and Washington state authorities have been asked "in friendly fashion" to start moving on the thruway from Bellingham to Blaine, Wash.

Mr. Bennett said the continuation of the present four-lane highway to the border, a distance of 14.3 miles, will bring American tourists within a few minutes of Vancouver stores and services.

On the Second Narrows, the premier said the government will follow its usual custom of giving major structures names which describe their location.

KAMLOOPS (CP)—A new get-tough policy against drunks, transients and trouble-makers was adopted in Kamloops police court Monday as penalties ranging up to six weeks in jail were handed out to some of the more habitual offenders.

Accuse Ottawa of Sanction Dumping U.S. Equipment

MONTREAL (CP)—The federal *government was charged Tuesday* with sanctioning the dumping in Canada of millions of dollars worth of second-hand American construction equipment.

The Canadian Association of Heady Equipment Distributors said these "forced sales" are pushing members out of competition.

R. Boyd Somerville, Toronto, immediate past president, said Canadian equipment dealers are not asking for a monopoly because with competition as keen as it is, a monopoly could not exist.

"*But we must convince the government* that the situation is wrong and must be changed."

The association's protest stems from sale of U.S. government construction equipment here "at bargain prices."

Mr. Somerville said the association had no accurate figures but had been told by the customs department and by Defence Production Minister Raymond O'Hurley the quantity was "truly staggering."

Sales are controlled by the Canadian government's Crown Assets Disposal Corporation. The machines involved are used by U.S. construction firms building defence installations in Canada and then turned over to the corporation.

Deductions are made to cover duty and sales tax. These go to the Canadian government and the balance is paid to Washington.

"We should remember too," Mr. Somerville said, "that the American government itself protects the home economy by refusing to allow war surplus to be brought into the United States to be sold.

"In the last two years a considerable number of machines have been thrown on to the market through auction sales and many of our members have been deprived of orders they otherwise would have received."

SPEAKS OUT FOR REBELS

PEKING (Reuters) — Chinese Communist Vice - Premier Marshal Ho Lung Monday night pledged that "650,000,000 Chinese people will resolutely support the Algerian people's national liberation struggle to the very end." He was speaking at a government banquet in honor of a visiting insurgent "Algerian provisional government" delegation.

Inquiry Held On Indian Land's Sale

TORONTO (CP)—A royal commission investigating the purchase of land from Sarnia Indians was given evidence Monday that Metropolitan Toronto's assessment commissioner contracted to receive $275,000 for his part in the transaction.

A letter produced from the files of *Dimensional Investments Limited* showed that Dimensional offered A. J. B. Gray $215,000 in addition to a $60,000 fee provided by an earlier contract.

Dimensional bought 3,100 acres of the 3,450-acre reserve at Sarnia at about $2,200 an acre after signing an agreement with the federal government March 14, 1959.

Evidence has shown the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission agreed to buy 176 acres of the land at $7,000 an acre. The royal commission was set up by Premier Frost after CCF charges that Hydro bungled the deal.

The letter was produced by R. L. Kellock, the Ontario Liberal party's counsel at the commission.

Word Portrait of Armstrong-Jones

What kind of man is Princess Margaret marrying Friday? Eddy Gilmore, who knows his way among the smart set in London, gives a quick picture in this second of a series of articles dealing with the royal marriage.

By EDDY GILMORE

LONDON (AP)—Antony Armstrong-Jones is a charming young man with golden hair and big blue eyes.

He's colorful, but not flamboyant.

He's a bit of a Bohemian, but not in the grand eccentric manner.

He used to give midnight parties in his arty basement apartment, but they were never the wild abandoned revels that some people imagine.

He's a witty commentator on people, places and things, but lacking the mature wisdom or wit of a man of the world.

Tony is 30.

He's known and liked by widely varying people—London toughies, *wan young men, debutantes, stylishly* sloppy juveniles, actors and actresses, exotic beauties, and aristocrats as well as average British subjects.

Although highly attractive to women he was not — until he wooed Princess Margaret — regarded by girls as the marrying kind.

Yet among this varied circle of friends few if any ever have been known to say they don't like him. In describing him they invariably use the word charming.

By profession a photographer, *he abandoned his trade to wed.* But the public probably will link him with a lens for the rest of his life.

THE ROYAL ROAD

Four years ago he pointed a camera at the Duke of Kent—and fate stared over his shoulder With that snap of a shutter he was on his way down the royal road of romance.

The then 21-year-old duke liked what Tony's camera did for his hardly classic features. More important, perhaps, the duke's mother liked the picture, and the Duchess of Kent is an arbiter of fashion behind the Royal Family.

One of the persons to whom the duchess spoke was the Queen Impressed, the Queen commissioned Tony to photograph Prince Charles and Princess Anne.

Tony scored a royal double and then parlayed this into a commission to take Princess Margaret's official birthday photograph.

LIKED THE PHOTOGRAPHER

Entering her last year before she would be 30, the spinster princess not only liked Armstrong-Jones' portrait, but liked bachelor Tony. They had met earlier at a party.

As the husband of Princess Margaret, Tony will probably never have to worry about money.

But some who know the princess say he may have other worries.

She's headstrong and outspoken. She can sulk, fume, flash her pale blue eyes and stamp her feet.

But she can also be gracious, friendly and entertaining.

They appear to be deeply in love.

Divorce Petition Result May Influence Quebec Parliament

By JOHN E. BIRD
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA (CP)—An important broadening of the grounds on which Quebec and Newfoundland residents may obtain divorces hinges on a divorce petition now before Parliament.

The Senate Divorce committee, for the first time in parliamentary history, has decided to hear a divorce petition by a Quebec woman on grounds of desertion.

Parliament has power to grant a divorce for any reason but the practice since Confederation has been to dissolve a marriage only when a petitioner can prove adultery. Non-consummation must be proved to obtain an annulment.

Adultery and non - consummation are the only grounds for divorce in the other eight provinces except Nova Scotia were extreme cruelty also is recognized. Parliament handles Quebec and Newfoundland divorces because these provinces do not have divorce courts.

Parliamentary approval of a petition by Mrs. Dorothy Nora *Alice Hurst Earle of Ville La*fleche in the Montreal district would mean the granting of a parliamentary divorce for the first time on grounds other than adultery or non-consummation.

However, the step would not mean that Parliament has created a precedent and that Quebec and Newfoundland petitioners will be able to obtain divorces merely by proving desertion.

Each divorce case presented to Parliament, including those alleging adultery, is considered on its individual merits. Neither the *Senate divorce committee nor* Parliament are governed by legal precedent.

Officials said, however, that approval of Mrs. Earle's petition would mean that under a given set of circumstances petitioners would be able to obtain divorces on grounds of desertion.

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