The Interior's Largest Daily Newspaper
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Nelson Daily News

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WEATHER FORECAST

Kootenay: Mostly cloudy with a few snowflurries. Sunny periods. Little change in temperature. Winds light. Low and high at Cranbrook 15 below and zero, Crescent Valley zero and 20.

U.S. and Russia Testing Rockets

Monkey Rides Nine Miles Up

WALLOPS ISLAND, Va. (AP)—A six-pound girl monkey took a rocket ride more than nine miles up Thursday in a new test that advanced the chances of successfully launching men into space.

A one-ton space capsule, with Miss Sam inside, successfully underwent a simulated emergency escape from the rocket which propelled it 48,900 feet high.

The test was designed primarily to check the radio-controlled mechanism by which it is hoped the lives of human astronauts will be saved if they run into trouble during future rocket launchings.

It was the second such test. On Dec. 4 a male monkey survived a rocket trip 55 miles high.

ASTRONAUTS WATCH

Watching Thursday from a radar control tower about 400 feet from the rocket launching pad were two of seven Mercury astronauts who may be the first Americans launched into space.

After the capsule's separation from the launching rocket, it parachuted to the surface of a somewhat choppy sea 12 miles from this island, which is off Virginia's eastern shore.

Officials of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration said doctors who took the monkey from the capsule reported she was "more frisky than before the launching."

Shortly afterward, Miss Sam—a three-year, four-month-old, Texas-born Rhesus monkey—ate with apparent gusto a lunch of crackers, apples and water.

She was then whisked away from the island for a flight to Brooks Air Force Base, San Antonio, Tex., where scientists will analyze results of the test.

Instruments carried aboard the 125-pound "biopack" in which the monkey was encased within the capsule were designed to study heart, respiration and other effects of the animal's exposure to supergravity forces in a short period of weightlessness during the flight.

The steel and plastic capsule was launched aloft by a Little Joe booster rocket having a thrust of about 125,000 pounds.

The capsule was a full-scale model of the one that will be used in the Mercury astronaut flights expected to begin sometime in 1961.

Mile Off in 7760 Mile Trip

By STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW (AP) — A Soviet test rocket fired from one-third of the way around the world missed its target in mid-Pacific by slightly more than a mile, the Russians announced Thursday.

The shot into a normally American-controlled bullseye area about 1000 miles southwest of Hawaii was fired from a distance of about 7760 miles said Tass, the official Soviet news agency.

It was billed here as the first of a series of multi-stage ballistic missiles intended for flights toward such planets as Venus and Mars.

The announcement came about 24 hours after U.S. military authorities disclosed detection of the shot.

Tass said the dummy nose cone hit the water only 1.24 miles from "the pre-determined point" at 8:05 p.m. Wednesday, Moscow time after the next-to-last stage disintegrated and burned in the atmosphere about 50 miles up.

COUNTERED U.S. CLAIM

The claim was a dramatic counter to the disclosure by President Eisenhower in his state of the union speech that 14 U.S. Atlas missiles had scored hits less than two miles from their targets at a range of 5000 miles.

The burning of the next-to-last stage, as described by Moscow, apparently accounted for the report of Capt. R. A. Gray, an Australian airline pilot who said he saw a "huge bright orange flash bulb going off" at the time given by the Russians. He said he plotted the position and believed the rocket exploded prematurely at least 200 miles from the target zone.

Speculation in Washington was that the rocket was fired from Tyura Tam, in the area of the Aral Sea in southern Russia. Rockets of the 7000 to 8000-mile range fired westward from that site could reach nearly any point in the United States.

The feat was announced with little fanfare, unlike that sounded for the sputniks and lunar shots, when radio broadcasts of the news were accompanied by the national anthem and ringing of the Kremlin chimes.

Tass said the rocket was the first of a series of tests to develop powerful missiles "for orbiting heavy satellites and for realizing space flights toward the planets of the solar system."

The Tass account said the next-to-last stage, together with a dummy nose cone, reached the target site after developing a speed of more than 16,150 miles an hour.

SS GUARD ON TRIAL—Richard Bugdalle, 51, former SS master sergeant and guard at the Nazis' Sachsenhausen concentration camp, enters court in Munich, where he is being tried in the torture murder of 28 Sachsenhausen victims. Some 70 witnesses are being called to testify against Bugdalle, called "more animal than human" by one ex-prisoner.

Parliament Thursday

By The Canadian Press

The Commons passed the government's two-pronged legislative assistance to Prairie farmers with snowed-in-grain-cash advances and government-guarnteed bank loans.

The CCF tried unsuccessfully to have a maximum interest rate of five per cent written into the bank loans legislation.

In the first vote of the session, a CCF appeal from the chair's ruling that the interest motion was out of order was defeated 136 to 32, Liberals siding with the CCF.

Liberal and CCF members, criticizing the government's way of setting up aid to Prairie farmers, accused the administration of contempt of Parliament.

Senator Henri Courtemanche (PC-Quebec), former state secretary, said the government's proposed forestry legislation meets with favor in Quebec.

PM Pays Tribute To T. C. Davis

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister Diefenbaker Thursday paid tribute to Canadian diplomat T. C. Davis who died early Thursday in Vancouver. He said in a statement:

"I am saddened to learn of the passing of the Hon. T. C. Davis who throughout his lifetime made a worthwhile contribution to Canada, first as mayor of Prince Albert, then as a minister in the government of Saskatchewan, during the war years as deputy minister of national war services and thereafter in the diplomatic service of this country. Tommy Davis was a good citizen who served his country well."

500 Trapped in Coal Mine

Rescuers Struggle To Get Air to Negro Miners

COALBROOK, South Africa (Reuters) — Rescuers worked frantically early today to reach more than 500 men trapped by two collapses in a coal mine.

Several hundred other men trapped in another part of the mine, located 45 miles from Johannesburg, were led to safety by rescuers.

Rescue teams from all over the Orange Free State flocked to the disaster scene.

First reports said more than 200 men were trapped. Later officials said as many as 500 African Negroes may be prisoner in the depths of the mine.

Rescuers worked frantically to break through the debris to get air to the trapped men. A big ventilating fan in the mine was wrecked by the collapse and only a small emergency fan was in operation.

Scores of miners rescued during the night volunteered to go back down in a bid to save their trapped comrades. Weeping women and children huddled around the mine entrance for news of their relatives.

TWO FALLS

A statement by the owners said it was known that two falls took place in the mine.

"It is feared that six whites and about 500 Africans are trapped in the mine and rescue operations are proceeding uninterruptedly," it added.

Mrs. Bert Prinsloo, wife of one of the trapped men, said that a year ago "I waited to hear while my husband was trapped by a similar fall.

"Two Africans with him were killed and he was in hospital for several weeks."

"Now he is trapped again."

A Vital Report

Development of the Columbia-Kootenay River system will be one of the largest developments in the future of British Columbia and Western Canada.

The peoples of this vast area have their future tied to this development. The Associated Chambers of Commerce and the individual Chambers of Commerce and Boards of Trade of Southeastern B.C. are vitally concerned that maximum benefits are achieved with regard to all factors involved.

The committee set up by the Associated Chambers has put many hours into the study of the Columbia Basin development plans and is making its report at an executive meeting in Nelson Saturday.

A step-up in the committee's activity has been made since the meeting with Hon. Ray Williston, Minister of Lands and Forests, in Nelson, November 5. Committee members have just returned from a further meeting in Victoria with Mr. Williston.

The Daily News is printing this report in its entirety and will make a number of extra copies available. Because of the importance of the Columbia Development and the need for public understanding and interest in urging the start of this huge undertaking, the Daily News is happy to have the privilege of serving the area by printing and distributing this important committee report.

We urge everyone concerned with the area to read and study the report printed today on pages 6 and 7.

RED CHINA WANTS VOICE

Demands Say in Talks on Global Disarmament

PEKING (Reuters) — Red China Thursday served notice on the world it wants equal say with other big powers in any talks on global disarmament.

This was how many observers here interpreted a statement by Chinese Foreign Minister Chen Yi to a session of the standing committee of the National People's Congress, China's parliament.

Chen pledged firm Chinese support for the Soviet proposal to reduce armed forces by one-third and the appeal to other countries to follow suit.

Then he said: "China is ready unhesitatingly to commit itself to international obligations to which it agrees. However, any international agreement which is arrived at without formal participation of the Chinese peoples' republic or the signature of its delegates cannot of course have any binding force in China."

The standing committee afterward passed a resolution couched in the same terms.

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States Thursday indicated it would favor including Red China in a world-wide disarmament program.

Cabinet To Study Truscott Case

OTTAWA (CP)—Justice Minister Fulton said Thursday the cabinet will act quickly to consider the case of 14-year-old Steven Truscott, sentenced to death for the rape-slaying of a 12-year-old girl.

"A government decision on the matter can be expected reasonably soon," he said in an interview.

The youth is scheduled to be hanged Feb. 16. He received the death sentence Sept. 30 after a trial at Goderich, Ont. The jury recommended mercy.

Questioned by reporters about the case on Oct. 1, Prime Minister Diefenbaker emphasized that since the Progressive Conservatives took office in June, 1957, no person convicted of murder has been hanged where there was a jury recommendation for mercy.

Not since 1875 has anyone as young as Truscott been convicted of murder in Canada.

MOTIVE FOR SLAYING GIVEN

EDMONTON (CP)—A statement read Thursday at the murder trial of Cecil Raymond Warner, 35, indicated that Warner choked Stanley Valpeters, 53, to death after Valpeters made homosexual advances towards him.

Staff-Sgt. J. J. Campbell of the Edmonton RCMP detachment said he took the five-page statement from Warner in Toronto, Aug. 31, two days after the accused was arrested by Toronto police and a week after the body of the restaurant owner from Leduc, Alta., was found in a ditch on the eastern outskirts of Edmonton.

The statement contained the first reference in a four-day trial to a motive for the slaying.

Doctors' "Baby" Says Wicks

VANCOUVER (CP) — Labor Minister Wicks says the controversy over compensation for sufferers of silicosis and other miners' ailments is the "baby" of the medical profession.

He suggested at the annual meeting of the western division of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (Ind.) discussions about workmen's compensation board rulings on this matter should be held with the medical association and the College of Physicians and Surgeons.

"This is their baby, and I say that publicly. I have accepted their recommendations in these matters."

Growers Reelect A. R. Garrish

PENTICTON (CP) — Arthur R. Garrish was unanimously re-elected president of the British Columbia Fruit Growers Association at the grower-owned group's annual convention Thursday.

Mr. Garrish is beginning his ninth term in office.

NEW YORK (CP) — Canadian dollar off 7-64 at $1.04 57-64 in terms of U. S. funds. Week ago $1.04 15-16.

Pound sterling up 5/8 at $2.80 17-64.

DOCTOR UNDER SUSPICION

Held for Questioning in Airliner Crash

PHOENIX, Ariz. (AP) — Efforts to unravel the mystery of a long-time criminal who turned up alive after being listed as dead in an airliner crash were cloaked in secrecy Thursday.

An informed source told the Phoenix Gazette explosives were found in the luggage of Dr. Robert Vernon Spears, who was seized by FBI agents in Phoenix Wednesday.

Phoenix FBI chief Edward Boyle would neither confirm nor deny the report. He said there would be no comment on the investigation until and unless formal charges are filed.

Spears, 65, a burly Dallas naturopath carrying $100,000 in travel insurance, was listed as a passenger on the National Airlines plane which fell into the Gulf of Mexico Nov. 16, killing 42 persons.

The Civil Aeronautics Board and the Senate aviation subcommittee are investigating the possibility that this crash and one of another National airliner near Bolivia, N.C., Jan. 6 were caused by bombs.

Speculation has centred on the possibility that William Allen Taylor of Tampa, Fla., another ex-convict and a friend of Spears, took the fatal gulf flight in Spears' place.

Ten bodies were recovered. None was identified as Taylor's.

Tretamine Used To Treat Cancer

LONDON (Reuters) — British doctors claimed Thursday that the nitrogen-mustard drug tretamine had saved the lives of patients suffering from inoperable lung cancer.

The doctors—Gordon Jack, Leslie Doyle and Mushtaque Mustazali Palejwalla of Bombay — declared that of 43 persons treated, 30 improved and four others had returned to normal or near-normal.

They said that without tretamine most of the 43 would have died within three months.

Toasts Exchanged While Vanier Entertains Kishi

By JACK BEST
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA (CP)—A black-tie stag dinner at the official residence of Governor-General Georges P. Vanier Thursday night rounded out a heavy day's schedule for Nobusuke Kishi, visiting Japanese prime minister.

The dinner followed an informal reception attended by about 300 people — including wives — at the residence of Japanese Ambassador Toru Hagiwara where Mr. Kishi himself acted as official host.

Guests included several members of the Canadian cabinet, headed by Prime Minister Diefenbaker; representatives of the governor-general, the bench, clergy, armed forces, diplomatic corps, civil service and opposition political parties.

Only about 30 guests were present for the dinner at government house. It was stag because the 63-year-old visiting prime minister is not accompanied by his wife.

EXCHANGE TOASTS

Gen. Vanier, using what he termed "phonetic" Japanese, proposed a toast "to the Emperor of Japan:"

Nihon No Tenno Ni. Mr. Kishi responded with a toast to the Queen.

Mr. Kishi, an earnest little man flashing only an occasional smile, flew into Ottawa Thursday for a one-day visit and was warmly welcomed on Parliament Hill.

Leaders of the three political parties in the Commons greeted the 63-year-old prime minister and his foreign minister, Aiichiro Fujiyama, in brief addresses of welcome in Canada's lower house.

Mr. Kishi sat in the Commons gallery, next to Mrs. John Diefenbaker, wife of the Canadian prime minister, as the party leaders spoke and parliamentarians thumped their desks in applause.

Later he visited the red-carpeted Senate chamber and sat to the right of Speaker Mark Drouin as further addresses of welcome were delivered.

MAKES SHORT SPEECH

Then he spoke a few words of his own in Japanese, expressing pleasure at being "here in this solemn chamber which exemplifies the splendid traditions of Canada."

Mr. Kishi and his party came here in a transport department Viscount from Washington, where he spent 3½ days and signed the new Japan-United States mutual security treaty. He will be here until noon today at the invitation of Prime Minister Diefenbaker.

Mr. Kishi said Canada has long been one of Japan's friendly neighbors in the Pacific.

"Your constant support and assistance since Japan's return to the family of nations did much to enable us to gain admission to the United Nations and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Your efforts in our behalf will long be remembered by the Japanese people."

Truck Licence Fees Spark Meet

VERNON (CP) — Commercial Transport Minister Wicks announced Wednesday his deputy, Jack Bowering, will meet Interior truckers here Monday to discuss the increases in licence fees.

It is expected that delegates from boards of trade and truck loggers associations will meet Mr. Bowering.

In his announcement Mr. Wicks said in some instances mistakes may have been made because of a new billing method.

"With a card index system you can get one card out of position and the fellow with an Austin is billed for the licence of a Buick. This may have happened in some cases with the truckers."

He said most of the complaints stem from the new licencing system adopted by the government this year.

"We are the only province in Canada—or North America for that matter—to licence trucks on unladen weight. Now we have switched over to licencing on laden weight. It's the only way you can tell what weight is being put on the highways. The new system of licencing is far more equitable."

Woman Trapped 3 Days in Elevator

MIDDLEKERKE, Belgium (Reuters) — A 48-year-old housewife was trapped in an elevator here for three days and four nights.

Mrs. Georgette Kobia was the only tenant last week of a summer season apartment house in this north Belgium seaside resort. Even her husband was away for a few weeks.

The elevator halted between the second and first floors as she was on her way to the basement from her third-floor apartment. She knew her only hope was that some vacation visitors would arrive.

But the weather was bad. Nobody came. Finally, a caretaker, arriving to do some odd jobs, found and rescued her.

HIGH TIDE IN HOLLAND—Bicycles and motor bikes are high and dry on ledges in Amsterdam, away from flood waters after break in a dike. Flood chased 8,000 people from homes.

1960's Fourth Air Disaster Kills 37

MONTEGO BAY, Jamaica (AP) —A Colombian airliner, running behind schedule on a flight south from New York, turned over on its back, exploded and caught fire in landing at this Caribbean resort early Thursday. Thirty-seven persons including a Canadian priest, were killed. Nine survived.

The crash threw the plane, a $2,000,000 Superconstellation, onto its back in a shallow sheet of swamp water north of the runway. With passengers and crew caught upside down in their safety belts, blasts and flames followed. Gasoline fed the fire.

"I could hear them screaming up front," said one survivor.

The Canadian was Rev. Guy Arbour of St. Johns, Que., a professor of theology at Manizales seminary, near Bogota, Colombia. He was on his way back to South America after a holiday in Canada.

FOURTH THIS YEAR

It was the fourth fatal airline accident of 1960, boosting the death toll of such crashes in the first three weeks of the new year to 163.

Four passengers and five of the seven-member crew escaped from the flaming wreckage of the plane, the Avianca Colombian National Airline's flight 671. Rescuers found them wet and bedraggled but apparently not badly hurt.

Stewardess M. Abad directed the four passengers out through a rear emergency door, then fell silent in shock.

A forward escape hatch saved four others of the crew—Capt. J. Duque, co-pilot H. Arango, flight engineer Armando Espanos and purser P. Riano.

Street Corners

By PYRAMUS

Who rates most barks in the course of a day's work? The postman and meter reader are contending.

Dogs have a natural antipathy to these outdoor vocations. Some day we will interview both types and get the lowdown on how they manage to arrive home at the day's end with their clothes and surface intact.

* * *

We were told about the return of a former Nelsonite Wednesday. Arthur Speers, who attended school in Nelson, spent a couple of days here en route to his home in Victoria after visiting his parents in Calgary. He will be remembered by many Fairview people.

SEEN IN PASSING — **D. C. Bunce** enjoying with other bus passengers the change of scenery resulting from a rerouted bus course . . . **Mrs. C. W. Firth** walking to the sub post office with a parcel to mail . . . **Mrs. A. J. Manson** waiting for lights to change at the street corner . . . **Dr. W. C. Murphy** unloading logs in the yard.

* * *

During a grouse hunt, two sportsmen were shooting at a clump of trees near a stone wall. Suddenly a red face popped up over the top of the wall.

"Hey, you almost hit my wife!"

"Did I?" cried he man, aghast. "I'm very sorry. Have a shot at mine over there."

And in This Corner . . .

NEW YORK (AP)—The bone of contention was Brandy, a French poodle.

Brandy was sitting at a restaurant table Wednesday, ready to dig into a $6.25 steak. With him was his mistress, singer Sheila Reynolds, 32, who also ordered a steak.

Over came restaurant co-owner Harry Ellman. He cited rules against dogs in public dining places. Miss Reynolds grabbed up Brandy's steak and slammed Ellman in the chest with it.

Arraigned on a charge of simple assault, Miss Reynolds pleaded innocent.

"I have red hair," said Miss Reynolds, "and I'm temperamental."

Trying to get it to the root of the matter, the judge suggested, "If you would change the color of your hair you wouldn't be so temperamental."

"I can't do that," the singer replied. "I was born with it."

She was paroled in custody of her lawyer pending a hearing.

PITTSBURGH (AP)—Jack Davis, sales manager of a dairy promoting a low-calorie frozen dessert, says an employee picked up this note on his route:

"Milkman—please leave that half gallon of skinny ice cream today instead of Friday. I have to get into a tight dress until then."

NEWARK, N.J. (AP)—Magistrate Joseph F. Walsh fined himself $15 Wednesday night for driving through a red light.

"My wife agrees with you that I was wrong," he told the patrolman who had arrested him.

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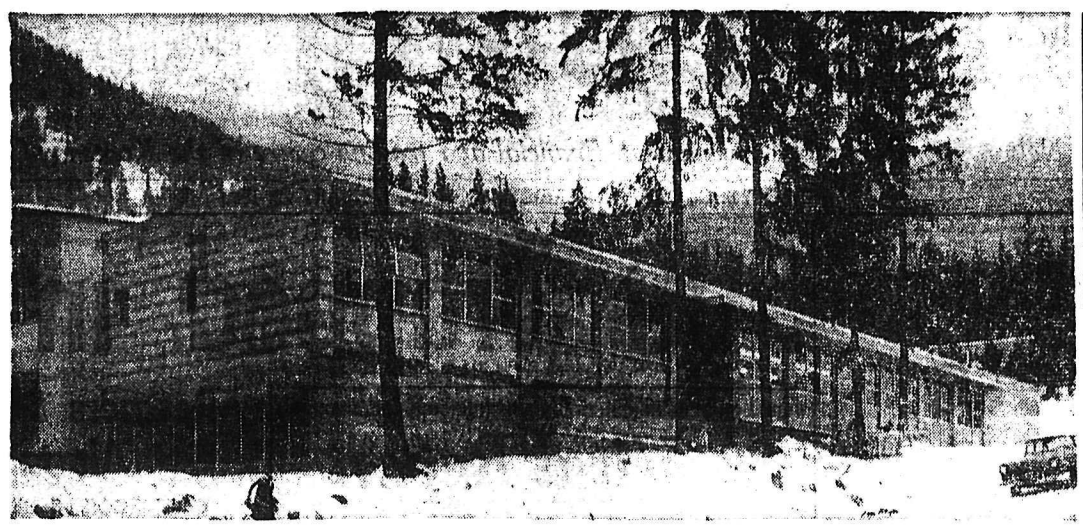
NEWS - CARTOON - SHORT

THE WEATHER

NELSON	11	20	—
Ottawa	14	22	.17
Winnipeg	-6	6	Tr
Calgary	-1	10	Tr
Kimberley	-22	-1	—
Penticton	15	17	Tr
Vancouver	28	36	—



PROJECT COMPLETE. Another of the construction jobs launched around Nelson last year, now complete and seeing service, is the $130,000 extension at Notre Dame College, seen in the above picture. The four additional classrooms, the laboratory and office space provided give the college the facilities to handle an enrolment up to 250 students. Enrolment this year has jumped to 162 from the 78 in the 1958-59 semester. Since the college structure is outside the city limits it was not included in the $850,000 in city building permits issued in 1959. Added to the city figure it means total building in the immediate area was just short of $1,000,000 last year. —*Photo by Vogue Studio.*

First Winter Work Job Under Way

A $14,000 program to widen Morgan Street by excavation and blasting was started Tuesday afternoon by city workers.

The widening program is expected to last until the first of March and is classified as a "Winter Works program.

Approximately 3000 cubic yards of rock will be blasted to enable the workmen to widen the street to about 30 feet. About 800 feet of Morgan Street will come under the widening plan. The roadway is presently 17 feet wide.

Dragutin Likar, acting city engineer, said the street will be widened from a one-lane highway to a double lane roadway to alleviate traffic congestion into town.

The date of completion and the total expense is still undetermined as the ultimate success and speedy completion of this project depends upon weather conditions.

Morgan Street is one of the important connections between the Fairview district and downtown Nelson. Mr. Likar said "motorists must drive down Front Street or Gyro road in order to reach the downtown area." "In order to travel to Fairview," he said, "motorists are required to use Morgan street, which is presently a one-way street."

After the widening program is completed Morgan street will be a double lane highway speeding up traffic in both directions.

Seven city workmen are presently assigned to the construction of the Morgan street project but additional workers will be sent in after the blasting is completed in about one and one half months.

"Many people are definitely in favor of this widening program," Mr. Likar said. "It will gain a lot of convenience for city transportation."

The federal government will bear 50 per cent of the direct payroll costs while the provincial and municipal governments each absorb 25 per cent. The municipalities pay for equipment operation and material.

The complete Morgan Street program including blasting, widening and paving is expected to be completed by the first of September.

Shaw Relief Manager for Nelson Bank

Robert Adderley, former manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce in Port Alberni, will be making Nelson his home after his transfer to the Nelson branch about March 15.

He will take the place of K. M. Campbell who has been manager of the Nelson branch for the past two and one-half years.

Mr. Campbell has taken over the Bank of Commerce managership at Kamloops, and has left for his new post.

George Shaw of Vancouver has been named relieving manager while Mr. Adderley's position in Port Alberni is being filled.

Final Home Match For Bombers Tonight

The last chance for the public to see the L. V. Rogers High School Bombers in action will be tonight at the high school gymnasium when Bombers take on the vaunted J. Lloyd Crowe Hawks of Trail in an exhibition basketball game.

The opening match at 7 p.m. will be played between Bomberettes and Hawkettes. The boys' game will begin at 8 p.m.

To make this match the biggest and best of the season, Trail is bringing two busloads of spectators as well as a band and the well known J. Lloyd Crowe Majorettes.

A half-time display will be given by the majorettes and the L. V. Rogers gym club.

One of Bombers' forward line will probably be out of the game tonight. Jim Rogers, a guard who notched 14 points last Saturday against Grand Forks Wolves, sprained his ankle in practice.

Coach Morris Slater said the 'flu has also hit the Bomber ranks, but most of the players have recovered.

Stars for Hawks will be Allan Pollock, a tall, high scoring forward and Ron Fabbro, formerly of Rossland.

This will be the last game for Bombers. Next Friday, they travel to Trail for an exhibition game and the following weekend play league games with Salmo and Castlegar.

Another game tonight between Castlegar and Salmo will have an effect on whether Bombers make the West Kootenay tournament next month.

In league games to date, Nelson has beaten Salmo and in turn been beaten by Castlegar. Should Castlegar win tonight's game, Nelson and Salmo will have to fight for second spot on the tournament schedule.

The two top teams from the two West Kootenay divisions, north and south, will play at the tournament; with the two top tournament teams playing in the Snow Fiesta Tournament at Kimberley Feb. 20 and 21.

Kiernan Says Carelessness Cause of Deaths

VANCOUVER (CP) — Mines minister Kiernan Wednesday urged constant vigilance to cut the number of B.C. mining fatalities.

In an address to the Western District convention of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' Union (Ind.) here, he said most of the 18 mining fatalities in 1959 could have been avoided.

"The common denominator in most of the accidents is that we are just not on our toes. Someone somewhere was careless in most cases."

B.C. averages 18 mining fatalities a year, he said.

The minister added the industry could look forward to a reasonably good year in 1960 as the outlook for mineral prices is good.

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Two Re-Appointed To Plan Board

George Benwell and Harry Procter were re-appointed by city council this week to serve on the Nelson Advisory Planning Board.

The men are entitled to serve a three-year term of office.

Murphy and King Named By Mine - Mill

VANCOUVER (CP) — Harvey Murphy, recently returned to B.C. from eastern Canada, Thursday was elected president of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' Union (Ind.) western district.

He was unopposed.

Al King of Trail, was named secretary-treasurer and Rod Black of Bralorne, and G. W. (Scotty) Anderson, Copper Mountain, were elected by acclamation to the union's executive.

Arnie Bennett, Neil McLeod, William Booth and James Patterson will contest two other executive positions.

NANAIMO (CP)—Some money orders, part of the loot taken in the $15000 robbery of a jewelry store here Friday was recovered by two youths Tuesday about four miles south of here. Police found other money orders, cheques and jewel boxes later.

Salmo Board Taken On Verbal Tour of Canada

Salmo Board of Trade at its annual meeting Thursday was taken on a word picture trip through Canada by guest speaker, H. A. Shannon of Trail, whose title for his forceful address was "Our Canada."

Telling of the people, the scenery, and the characteristics of the ten provinces and two territories the speaker took his listeners through the woods, orchards and mines of the Atlantic provinces to the "new world Paris" which is Montreal, and on through bustling Toronto, the fast developing prairies and into his own British Columbia.

He told of the great potential of the areas on the St. Lawrence Seaway and of the vast undeveloped regions of the north. In British Columbia we have a great future, and in the Kootenays we have one of the finest parts of this province the speaker avowed.

LEADS IN MANY

"This Canada with sixteen million people is the world's fifth trading country. This nation ranks first in pulp paper, nickel and life insurance sales among the nations of the world. Three of this country's great financial institutions are listed among the top twenty of the world," said Mr. Shannon.

"In this land we have the choice of government, the freedoms of worship and of the press, and the right to choose our vocation. This is our Canada and we as businessmen, and members of Chambers of Commerce should build and keep it for our children and their children as the promised land," he said.

M. Swartz, chairman of tourist brochure committee told the meeting that he had been successful in collecting all the funds necessary to cover the Salmo Board's share of the cost of the tourist brochure being prepared by the Associated Chambers of Commerce.

MORE MEMBERS

Retiring president J. MacLean reported a successful year and thanked his committees for their fine work. He reported an increased membership and hoped the board would continue to grow.

F. R. Rotter was elected president of the group with R. Thompson as vice-president and K. Henderson as secretary-treasurer.

Visitors from Trail and Nelson were F. Nichols, J. C. Vipond, V. Killeen, H. Farenholtz, and C. W. Ramsden. The guest speaker was introduced by A. Richardson and E. McNaught tendered the thanks of the audience.

Trail Wants TV Station Soon

TRAIL — Canadian Broadcasting Corporation president J. A. Ouimet has been told that Trail and district residents are tired of waiting for the local television relay station to be completed.

In a wire sent Mr. Ouimet, the Chamber of Commerce said:

"Trail residents are becoming indignant over delay on finalizing local TV relay transmitter. When may we expect acknowledgement of our letter of last Nov. 25 requestion action on site, and decision on our request for inaugural program of local interest if and when transmitter goes on air."

NELSON CLUB TO HOST KIWANIS SPIEL

Nelson Kiwanis Club will be host to the annual West Kootenay Kiwanis bonspiel, it was announced at a meeting of the club at the Hume Hotel Thursday night.

President W. J. McClelland appointed A. J. Hamson, chairman, and L. D. Nicholson and E. Chambers members of a committee to take charge of arrangements. The bonspiel is to take place at the end of February.

Guests at the meeting were Henry Barone and Elmer Brochu.

FORMER BOSWELL RESIDENT DIES

BOSWELL — Word has just been received here of the death of Mrs. S. R. Sherman, widow of the late Capt. S. R. Sherman. She died Dec. 26 in London, England after a short illness.

For many years the Sherman family resided here and engaged in fruit-growing. They had many friends throughout the Kootenays.

Their son Stephen was killed in the Second World War, and in 1946 they sold out and left Boswell to return to England.

FUNERAL JAN. 23 FOR MRS. JOHNSON

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary Johnson, who died Jan. 20 in Kootenay Lake General Hospital, will be held Jan. 23. Mrs. Johnson was 86.

Born in Dunville, Ontario she moved to British Columbia with her family in 1909, and settled in Nelson, where she lived the remainder of her life. Her husband, Carl Johnson, predeceased her in 1958.

Mrs. Johnson was a member of the Nelson Senior Citizens Association and a former member of the Nelson Rebekah Lodge.

She is survived by one son, Ervin J. Davis of Kamloops, two daughters, Irene Davis of Calgary and Mrs. A. W. Sheehan of Nelson, two grandsons, A. and E. O. Sheehan of Nelson, one granddaughter, Mrs. C. J. Walker of Surrey, and two great grandchildren.

Past Week Bad On Highways

Provincial motor vehicle accidents on British Columbia's highways have increased slightly during the week ending January 16, RCMP accident reports revealed Thursday.

RCMP Nelson sub-division accident reports totalled 21 with five prosecutions. No fatalities resulted from these accidents.

Throughout the province, 288 accidents, the highest in months, plagued the B.C. roadways. From these accidents, 71 prosecutions resulted. Four of the accidents were fatal, resulting in the death of eight persons.

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Kimberley to Host International High School Ski Meet

KIMBERLEY — March 5 and 6, school ski teams from Alberta, British Columbia, Idaho, Montana and Washington will congregate in Kimberley, B.C. for the 12th Annual International High School Ski Meet.

The Nelson team has not been chosen yet, but several prospects have been named.

Among them are Phil Engstad who in last year's meet won the jumping and cross-country titles; Tom Ramsay, Clare Palmer, John Ross and Doug Farenholtz.

The meet will take place on North Star Mountain, easily accessible by a road kept in good condition throughout the skiing season.

North Star Mountain has the longest T-Bar lift in the world. The lift is 5,910 feet long and is capable of carrying five hundred skiers per hour to the top of the mountain, which has an elevation of 5,822 feet. When the skier completes his 12 minute ride to the top, he may choose any one of six runs for his descent.

Snow conditions are excellent, and temperatures range in the 20's. Powder snow and blue skies set off a splendid view of the Rocky Mountains, visible from any part of the hill. A canteen in the ski lodge and repair facilities are also available. There are two cross-country courses and two ski jumps in the facilities. The "Canadian" cross-country course is 9½ miles long, while the shorter "Intercollegiate" is 5½ miles. The larger of the two jumps is 275 feet long, while the smaller or 'B' jump is 150 feet.

The Selkirk High School Ski Club of Kimberley is handling the meet assisted by the North Star Ski Club.

Kimberley was recently host to the Canadian National Ski Team Olympic Training squad.

Besides Nelson, invitations have been sent to J. Lloyd Crowe High in Trail, Rossland High, Fernie, Revelstoke, Princeton, Penticton, Vernon, Kamloops, Delbruck High in Vancouver, and North Burnaby in British Columbia.

Alberta entries will be in from Central High, Queen Elizabeth High, and William Albert High in Calgary, and Blairmore High, Lethbridge High and Banff School District.

Towns sending teams from the United States are Leavenworth, Yakima (two schools), Wenatchee, Seattle (four schools), Chewelah, Bellingham and Bellevue in Washington; Whitefish, Montana, and Wallace, Idaho.

"DAL" GRAUER UBC CHANCELLOR

VANCOUVER (CP) — The University of British Columbia Alumni Association has endorsed A. E. Grauer, president of the B.C. Electric Company, for a second term as chancellor of the university. Mr. Grauer's three-year term ends in May.

The chancellor is elected by the 26,000 UBC graduates, about 100 original members of the convocation and by a small number of senior faculty men appointed by president Dr. Norman Mackenzie.

Elderly Woman Seeks Long-Lost Relatives

A search to reunite 10 relatives who have not been heard from in over 35 years began with a letter to police chief Robert Harshaw of Nelson Thursday.

The return address was 122 Pollack Ave., Kirkland Lake, Ontario, and was written by three sisters, Katherine, Sarah and Margaret Pessah.

The sisters requested Chief Harshaw to help them trace their mother's sisters and brothers who are believed to be living in or near Nelson.

The brief note stated in part, "My mom's maiden name is Dorothy Surridge . . . born in England. Her married name is Mrs. John Pessah."

Brothers and sisters of the mother are Hannah, Christine, Kathleen, Elizabeth, William, Fred, Rebecca Gertrude, Martha and Lucy Rosa Surridge.

The letter went on to say, "I'm giving you all these names because they (brothers and sisters) would most likely recognize the names rather than mom's married name."

The letter also said in part, "Mom often speaks of them . . . It would be so nice if they could all get together or even communicate by letters."

Anyone recognizing these names who can shed some light as to the whereabouts of the missing Surridge kin are asked to contact Police Chief Robert Harshaw of the Nelson City Police Department so this family may be reunited.

Shaw Federal Grant Received For Airport

A federal grant of $2,000 has been approved for the Castlegar Airport it was disclosed Wednesday.

In making the announcement Ald. Van Maarion said the money will compensate for the 1958 deficit incurred in operating and maintaining the airport. She pointed out that this is the first time the grant has been made and came about because of last year's financial reverses.

The executive of the Castlegar anrport plans to meet in the near future to make plans for improving the water supply.

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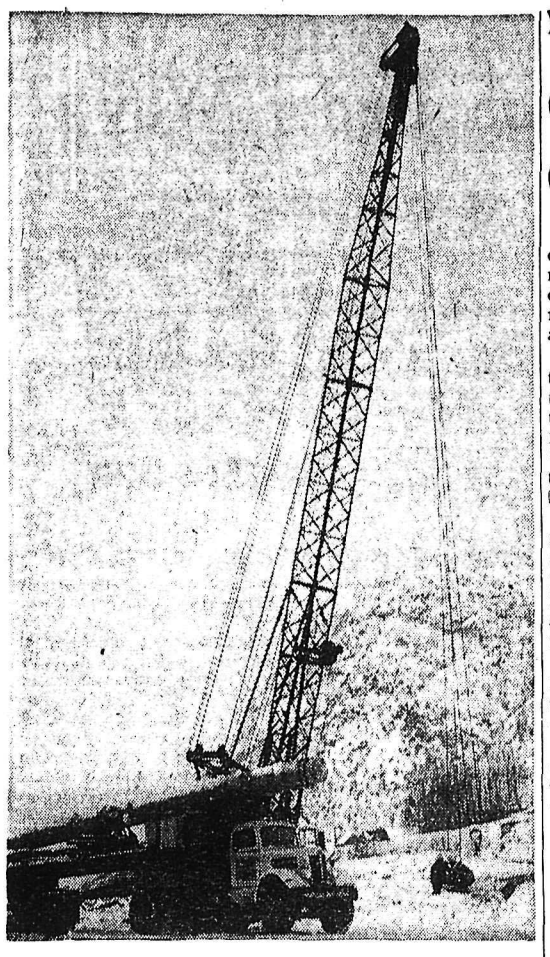

UPS-A-DAISY. Giant crane being employed on the construction of the new Trail highway bridge across the Columbia River is seen here picking up the big logs used as piling. Despite wintery weather work has been proceeding rapidly on the new crossing.
—*P. T. H. O'Neill photo.*

Willow Point PTA To Back Mothers' March

Willow Point PTA will support the Kinsmen "Mothers March *Against Polio*" at the end of this month. A number of members volunteered at the Jan. 19 meeting of the PTA to canvass on behalf of the appeal.

The 13 members of the association present at the meeting were told that the turkey and Christmas cake draw had realized $37.24 on a sale of 306 tickets. It was decided in future to put out 500 tickets.

The treasurer's report showed a balance on hand of $50.93. The meeting supported the provincial organization in raising the membership fees to 60c per member.

A draw for a ham at Easter and a social evening of cards and dancing Feb. 19 were approved. The membership committee reported 21 now paid up. Attendance award for parents attending the meeting was won by Mrs. Green's room.

The meeting closed with a showing of films.

OLD BREWERS

Norwegian beer brewers had their own guild in Bergen as early as the 12th century.

Workers, City Agree On Wages

FERNIE — Agreement on wage contract has been reached by Fernie City Council and it Civil Workers Union. The new agreement will run for two years, covering 1960 and 1961.

In wages the workers have obtained a five per cent increase retroactive to Jan. 1, 1960 and a further five per cent effective Jan. 1, 1961. Basic labor rate for 1960 will be $1.54. The highest category is that of grader operator which will have the new rate of $1.82 per hour.

There was no change in fringe benefits. Civic workers will continue to receive pay for nine statutory holidays, five days a year sick leave cumulative to fifteen days, and two weeks holidays increasing to three after ten years.

Request from East Kootenay Firefighters Union for wage contract talks has been received. Council decided to offer the union a two year contract to cover 1960 and 1961 with the same wage increases granted to the Civic Workers Union.

Todd Re-Elected By Trail Legion

TRAIL — E. A. (Eric) Todd was installed for a second term as president of the Trail branch of the Canadian Legigon Monday night by Jaimer Hall, zone commander.

Other 1960 officers included at the annual meeting were: Dave McCall, first vice-president; Bill Chartres, second vice-president; Harvey Weber, treasurer; Bob Thompson, sergeant-at-arms. Executive members are Jerry Lobb, Pete Lauriente, Doug Roe, William Vulcano, Jim Callen and Al McAulay. Fred Edmunds is honorary president.

Mr. Todd commended officers and members for co-operation during the past year which saw the branch end the year with a surplus

NEW GAME ROOM

"Our main activity," he said, "was creation of a games room. We added a new stage to the club which now has the appearance of one of the smartest branches in the province."

Mr. Todd said the 1959 Armistice program was one of the best ever conducted, while the Legion-sponsored track and field clinic earned many plaudits.

"We have not lost track of our community obligations," he continued, "sponsornig a little league ball team, sweaters for a minor hockey team, scholarships, etc. We are now making plans for the 1961 Canadian Legion Dominion curling championships."

He commended operation of the club and the membership committee — which sparked a 12 per cent membership increase. He also thanked the Ladies' Auxiliary for their many projects.

Furnish Ward Auxiliary Aim

KIMBERLEY — Marysville Hospital Auxiliary has set as its 1960 objective furnishing of a two-bed ward in the new Kimberley Hospital now under construction at a cost of approximately $1 million.

Some money is on hand for this and further projects for raising funds are being lined up. Extra function of the auxiliary last year was arrangement of gifts for hospital patients at Christmas.

Membership in the auxiliary during the year was 163. New officers are president, Mrs. William Caulfield, vice-president Mrs. S. Waites, secretary Mrs. A. A. Olsen, treasurer Mrs. George Hunter, membership chairman Mrs. C. George, social convener Mrs. J. McCauley and historian Mrs. N. Reid.

IDAHO CEREMONY at Bonners Ferry saw officers of the home city and the Creston Kiwanis Clubs installed into office in a joint ceremony Jan. 16. The impressive ceremonies were held in the American Legion hall with Dexter Moser, District Lieutenant-Governor of Kiwanis International, officiating. New officials of the Creston Club seen above are (seated, left to right): Roland Robinson, William Herchmer, president; Lyle Sweeting, and (standing): George Knezack, Ariel Schade and Lond Trescott.
—*W. H. Brinkman photo.*

Nothing Small About This Man's Plans

TRAIL (CP) — An American colonel retiring soon from the Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe in Paris is seeking several thousand acres of land in British Columbia.

The Trail Chamber of Commerce received a letter Thursday from Col. G. A. Gilliland of the programs division of SHAPE who said he would be leaving the service soon and was very interested in obtaining information concerning the possibilities of land acquisition in this province.

"Specifically," he said, "what I have in mind is several thousand acres to include the following general characteristics:

"Valley area surrounded, adjacent to, or inclusive of mountains;

"Combination of meadow land suitable for cattle or sheep grazing; timber lands, lake and streams;

"Acquisition of mineral rights is considered desirable but not essential.

"Improvements are not considered necessary nor particularly desirable. Neither should the property be necessarily accessible to roads. However, relative ease for future development would be extremely desirable."

Expect Higher School Costs at Cranbrook

CRANBROOK — Cranbrook School District Board of Trustees at its opening January meeting began preparation of its 1960 budget which will show an increase over operating expenditure for 1959. The meeting will resume January 29 to go into this matter in more detail. Accounts for December totalling $59,960.89 were approved for payment.

Arthur Draper has been re-elected board chairman, and sworn into office by Magistrate Richard Shiell at this initial meeting of the year were city trustees Dr. J. M. Mugan and Dr. Frank Fergie, rural trustee Per Williams and extra-municipal trustee Ronald Dale.

Parents' share of the primary dental program will increase in 1960 from three to five dollars for school beginners registered for complete repair of dental defects under a public health dental plan where the school board and department of health pay the rest of the cost involved on an hour-contract basis by Cranbrook dentists.

The board plans to complete purchase of the 10-acre tract of land north of Second Street and east of present city limits from Mrs. Janet Laurie at a whole cost of $15,000. The parcel is held by the board at present under option until March, and the purchase has had ratepayer approval.

CONTINUE PROTEST

KELOWNA (CP) — Continuing its fight against increased truck licence fees in B.C. the Okanagan Logging Association said Schneider Trucking Limited of Rutland will be paying about $2400 this year compared with $540 last year. President Harry Hildred said the trucks only travel a total of about 15,000 miles.

Suspect Raw Milk Disease Carrier

FRUITVALE — The work committee told Monday's council meeting that much of the crew's time during the last two weeks had been spent snowploughing and sanding the streets in the village. Chlorination equipment has been taken to the chlorinator building and is being assembled.

The sanitary inspector for the district is to assist council in having this equipment set up so that it will be in proper working order when the time comes for the chlorination of the lagoon discharge.

Bylaw Number 73, given final reading and adopted by the council, authorizes the village to borrow money at the bank sufficient to carry on administration until such time as taxes start to come in.

DRAFT BYLAW

Dick McKeen discussed reorganization of the recreation commission and in the near future council will draft a bylaw on the formation of the commission.

Mr. McKeen recommended that council appoint the first commission under the new bylaw, and in doing so, provide for continuity from the present organization and an equitable distribution of representation both in the village area and the outlying areas.

One building permit for alterations and one permit for moving a building were approved by council.

The commission was approached by the representative of several property owners in one section of the village to see if some action could be taken on the matter of low power service being provided by the West Kootenay Power and Light Company.

It was found that this condition prevails all through the village and is not confined to any particular area. Council is contacting West Kootenay to have this condition remedied.

MILK A CARRIER

Dr. John MacKay of Fruitvale and Dr. James Lindsay, medical health officer, met with council and the matter of the present epidemic of dysentery in the Beaver Valley was thoroughly discussed.

In pointing out that milk was one of the greatest carriers of the bacteria causing this disease, the doctors requested that the council consider the rescinding of the bylaw now in force permitting the sale of raw milk in the village area.

After a vote by commissioners favored rescinding of the bylaw, the council demanded that the health officer look into the matter of enforcing the same restrictions in the outlying areas so that the sale of raw milk would be prohibited outside the village boundaries also.

Chairman Carleton Haines called a special meeting for next Monday, in order that the council could deal with several items of business left over.

Mine Union Protests Police Squad Action

VANCOUVER (CP) — The convention of the western division of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (ind.) Thursday protested the actions of three city drug squad officers who invaded the room of a woman delegate.

Mrs. Betty Donaldson of Trail said the officers were abusive to her and another woman delegate after taking over their room in a hotel to watch someone.

She said she and Mrs. Veronica Christiansen were confronted by the officers in the room during the noon recess Wednesday.

"They said they were from the narcotics department and were watching someone they had been following. We asked them if they had a warrant and they became abusive."

The hotel management told her no one had been given permission to enter the room.

The convention passed a resolution criticizing the action and later sent a delegation to police headquarters to lodge a protest.

The officers involved said later they had received permission from the management to take up lookout positions in the room.

They said shortly afterwards a woman came in and they told her why they were there and she let them carry on.

A second woman came in later, apparently after being informed of the stake-out by the first woman, and complained loudly about police invading privacy.

$2,000 Damage In Car Smashup

CRANBROOK — Damage estimated at $2,000 resulted from a head - on car crash on Wycliffe Bridge 10 miles west of here Wednesday night.

Simon Geluk, Cranbrook, suffered undetermined chest injuries after the car he was driving was in collision with another vehicle driven by Douglas A. R. Saddler of Kimberley, who was uninjured.

The two cars met on the Wycliffe Bridge, Geluk driving toward Kimberley. Both drivers were out of the cars when the police arrived and Geluk was driven to hospital by a passing motorist.

The Kimberley detachment of the RCMP is investigating.

Read the Classified Daily.

Board's Stand On Road Tax Not Decided

Creston Board of Trade has not officially protested road tax increases, a member said Thursday.

Frank Merriam, Wynndel member of the board, was clarifying a story carried in the Thursday paper. The headline had stated the board supported protest on the tax, whereas there had only been discussion, he said. Board delegates to the Associated Chambers of Commerce executive meeting at Nelson Saturday were instructed to take up the matter in discussion at the meeting.

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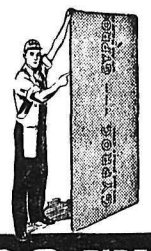

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NOTICE

PRIVATE BILLS

Notice is hereby given that, pursuant to Standing Orders, no Petition for any Private Bill shall be received by the House in its forthcoming Session after Saturday, the 6th day of February, 1960.

Dated November 23rd, 1959

Edwin K. DeBeck,
Clerk of the Legislative Assembly,
British Columbia.

Nelson Daily News

Established April 22, 1902 Nelson, B.C.

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Friday, January 22, 1960

We Need to Save Food-Growing Lands

While agriculture has been largely overshadowed by industrial operations of the Kootenays, it is not an insignificant industry in Kootenays. Its farm value in 1954 was $5,967,000, with a total of some 95,000 acres under cultivation.

This may seem a considerable acreage, but some 500,000 unused acres are estimated to be potentially arable land. At the same time land that has been cleared and farmed has been abandoned and has reverted to wilderness.

This is particularly so in the case of specialized fruit farms in the Kootenay Lake and Slocan Valley regions. What was once a profitable industry has declined in these areas. The probable reasons for this were depressed markets and lack of quick transportation, and higher wages in industry which attracted the younger people from the land.

There are many acres of land in the Kootenays which should provide a gainful occupation for farmers, provided that farmers move with the times. A new cash crop is pulp wood. Many farm holdings could yield an annual cut of cordwood as a by-product in off seasons. The Bing and Lambert cherries once so popular are being supplemented by new varieties which stretch the ripening period into August. A new pie cherry with many advantages has been developed to supply a market which has never been over-supplied.

Fruit farmers in Creston, where excellent apples and pears are grown, are faced with a peculiar situation. There are fruit farmers who are only too ready to subdivide their acreage for building purposes, with the result that many fruit farms are too small to be economically profitable. At the same time farmers who wish for larger acreages are unable to buy because of the high price of orchard land.

The West Kootenay section of the Kootenays with its high percentage of industrial and urban dwellers represents a large market for farm products. Nearly every kind of fruit, vegetable and dairy product is imported to this area in quantities that reach in total some five millions of dollars. We in this area import everything from strawberries, potatoes and eggs to pork and beef.

It would seem the time is fast coming when a concerted effort by those with the knowledge and those with the authority should put the productive lands of this area to a better purpose than they now serve. It is time, too, that fertile and arable lands should produce food rather than be consumed as building sites.

Interpreting the News

By HAROLD MORRISON
Canadian Press Staff Writer

The United States secretary of defence, Thomas Gates, says new intelligence reports lead him to believe that the accuracy of Russian missiles may be inferior to that of the United States.

He also concludes, in evidence before a congressional committee, that this "new information" indicates Russia's lead in missile strength is not so big as might have been supposed and will not encourage Russia to make any "rational" decision to open any major attack against the U.S.

The over-all effect of his evidence, as reported in a partial disclosure of testimony, is that Russia still is unable to challenge American military might, despite all that had been written about Soviet space achievements.

This view would be oncuoraging if Gates' new intelligence portrays an accurate view of the Soviet missile situation. They would tend to reduce the impact of Soviet Premier Khrushchev's words that Russia already has sufficient missiles to destroy all her enemies and that "fantastic" new weapons are in the hatching stage.

But Gates' testimony must be viewed in the light of strong criticism against President Eisenhower's defence policies and the fact that the missile lag will be a major issue in this year's presidential election fight. It also must be weighed against secret testimony by Allen W. Dulles, director of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, before another congressional committee.

The stestimony of Dulles still remains secret but one senator, after listening to this appraisal of Russian development, commented: "I do not see how a policy of defence cutbacks can be reconciled with the intelligence report to which I have just been listening."

Another said: "We've got our hands full—there's no question about that."

This apparent concern over Russian effort opens the question of whether any member of Eisenhower's cabinet would give evidence that would hurt the Republicans in the election fight. Rather, the contrary may be true.

Last September the West learned of Russia's rocket accuracy with the spectacular hurtling of a Soviet rocket to the moon.

The Eisenhower administration has tended to separate outer space and intercontinental missile achievements. Yet it may be a fair conclusion that if Russia can achieve extreme accuracy in firing a missile to the moon it also may be able to achieve similar refinement in bridging continents with rockets.

Crooners Inc.

We are indebted to Life magazine (Time, Inc.) for the information that Frank Sinatra is synonymous with Hobart, Inc.; Pat Boone is Cooga Mooga, Inc.; Eddie Fisher is Ramrod, Inc.; and Bobby Darin is about to become King Kong, Inc.

As you may have guessed, these are all popular singers who have arrived, financially. Like movie stars and professional sports heroes, they have found it tax-wise to incorporate themselves.

Sociologists are very fond nowadays of seeing things in terms of the "corporate image." But frankly, we find it a little hard to get any image at all from Cooga Mooga; and King Kong still registers as a big gorilla hugging the Empire State building.

So, in an attempt to improve the game, we thought we would try incorporating a few public figures to see what happens. This is a sample:

Jimmy Durante—Inka Dinka Doo, Inc.

The Budapest String Quartet — Petits Fours Corp.

Alex Olmedo—Racquets, Inc.

Wernher von Braun—Rockets, Inc.

Flanders and Swann — Dropped Hat, Ltd.

Jack Parr—Commercials Unltd.

That's what happened.

On second thought, Cooga Mooga seems to make a lot of sense after all.

—*Christian Science Monitor.*

F. B. Pearce... ...Writes

Just as we had got to the interesting point in our discussion we were interrupted. My friend had asked if I thought Armageddon was about to happen.

We don't know what cataclysms this world has been through in the past. There is the physical evidence of mammoths frozen on their feet to show that what was once a tropic belt is now a frozen waste but the ancient Egyptians said there had been seven such cataclysms about 3000 years apart, where the earth had been destroyed by fire and flood. Our own Coast Indians have a tradition that during a great calamity the forest burned and the sea was boiling hot.

We are apt in our assumption of wisdom to call legends old-wives' tales when often they are accurate racial memories of terrifying past events. But we have written evidence in the Bible of one great cataclysm. When the Israelites came out of Egypt they did so in the midst of a great catastrophe. Read the Book of Exodus with the intention of finding reasons for the happenings, the extraordinary fecundity of the lice and grasshoppers and the stinking water. Some of them can be explained in the light of our modern knowledge of atomic science but all of them actually did happen for the Bible is essentially a history and not a propaganda book for religion. The Exodus was a terrifying experience.

Our modern scientists are not the only ones who had visions of reaching out into interstellar space. The Bible has an account of the building of a tower to reach to heaven. If you consider the builders as simple-minded people piling stone on stone, you need go no further, but if you can believe, and it is quite conceivable, that their civilization had reached the same heights in science as ours then the tower becomes a launching tower. What happened must have been in the nature of a calamity, for the builders were dispersed far and wide.

Armageddon is referred to in the Bible as the last great battle between good and evil. The prophecy has been seized on by various sects and made much of. They have most satisfactorily shown who the saved will be, although why the British should be favored is something I can't explain, but the British Israelites can.

But before we dismiss the prophecy of Armageddon as ridiculous it may be the outcome of a racial feeling that civilization reaches its zenith and then is destroyed. As the Bible says, "Thou turneth man to destruction: again thou sayest, 'Come again thou children of men.' " In our subconscious racial memory we may believe it has happened before and will again. Which is not very comforting.

But will a great catastrophe overtake the world and will Armageddon come? That is hard to say for a great many considerations will have to be taken into account. In the meantime, we can simply hope for the best.

Conformity

We hear a great deal about conformation today and we suspect there's going to be a considerable lot of talk about being non-conformist as a method of saving the soul—indeed, of saving the personality. The people, who worry most about the measure of conformity, probably are conforming to some of the distressed pronouncements of the wiseacres who seem to perceive a sort of total response to the vagaries of the modern social glacier.

If you have to worry about conformity instead of being a non-conformist, then you are not a conformist —just a ditherer.

There is plenty of non-conformity around to keep the world nicely supplied with rugged individuals but is submerged in mass laws, mass entertainment, mass communication and so on that it is hard to see the "cats who walk by themselves."

They are there like yeast in the brew, possibly not many of them but enough to keep the needful brew going. Even if there were one non-conformist, if he had a real sense of his business in life, he would make a significant majority of one.

—*Nanton News.*

Ottawa Leaders Welcome Kishi And Ministers

OTTAWA (CP)—Leaders of the three political parties in the Commons welcomed Prime Minister Nobusuke Kishi and Foreign Minister Aiichiro Fujiyama of Japan today as they visited the Parliament Building.

Mr. Kishi and Mr. Fujiyama sat in the Commons' gallery as Prime Minister Diefenbaker Liberal Leader Pearson and VCF House Leader Hazen Argue expressed warm tributes and Commons members applauded frequently.

Mr. Diefenbaker said he hoped that the visit of Mr. Kishi, here for one day, will be "as productive as it already has proved enjoyable to us."

Mr. Pearson said that in recent years Canada has come to realize she is a Pacific nation as well as an Atlantic nation. Nothing had given Canada greater pleasure than the growth of close friendly relations between Canada and Japan.

Mr. Argue said he is pleased that relations between Japan and Canada are "peaceful and friendly." He expressed hope that trade between them will continue to develop.

U.S. Missile May Replace Army's Lacrosse Weapon

WASHINGTON (CP) — The United States is working on a new short-range missile which may eventually make the army's Lacrosse weapon obsolete. Canada plans to acquire some of these 20 - foot - long Lacrosses if they pass current winter trials at Fort Churchill, Man.

Hints of a possible successor came in President Eisenhower's budget, amplified by defence informants. Eisenhower spoke of terminating programs to improve the Lacrosse missile and said emphasis will be placed on "new division and direct support weapons to provide an advanced capability, giving both atomic and non-atomic fire-power."

Army officials said they have completed "feasibility" studies of a weapon known so far only as missile "A" and now have ordered component parts. This would mean full production is still some years away.

They said this new weapon is intended as a successor to the Lacrosse which is designed to replace heavy artillery in strikes against strong enemy points delaying ground troop advances. Missile "A" also would replace the Honest John and Little John troop-support rockets.

MOBILE WEAPON

The new weapon in the development stage would have a solid propellant and weigh less than 500 pounds so that it could be moved about by helicopter. It is designed for infantry battle group support.

The Canadian government announced last fall it would acquire some of the Lacrosses now in training use by four U. S. battalions. Later Ottawa reports that the Lacrosse would be rejected because it did not meet artillery - missile requirements were denied by Prime Minister Diefenbaker.

Last November Defence Minister George Pearkes told a press conference here Canada would place a "limited" order for the Lacrosse if it passed winter trials. A 25-man Canadian garmy team is co-operating with a 28-man U. S. team at the Fort Churchill tests to continue this month and next. Though the Lacrosse is capable of carrying both conventional and nuclear warheads, no atomic warheads will be fired in Canada.

DEATHS

By The Canadian Press

Gravenhurst, Ont. — Alfred J. Dass, 77, owner and publisher of the weekly Gravenhurst Banner.

Toronto — Rev. Ben Spence, 92, Methodist clergyman well known in Toronto for his temperance campaigns.

Kansas City — C. G. (Pete) Wellington, 69, executive editor of the Kansas City Star, aboard a cruise ship in the Caribbean.

Toronto — Mrs. Millie Maclean Hodgson, daughter of the W. F. Maclean, publisher of the old Toronto World.

Urban Unit Proposed For Toronto, Hamilton, Oshawa

TORONTO (CP) — A 20-year plan for Metropolitan Toronto which in effects welds Hamilton, Toronto and Oshawa into one economic urban unit was disclosed Wednesday night by the Metro planning board.

Looking forward to 1980, the plan proposes legislation which would place 720 square miles, 26 municipalities and 47 miles of Lake Ontario shoreline under planning control.

Based on a predicted population increase to 2,800,000 by 1980 the plan sets out Metro's requirements for housing schools transportation parks and other municipal services for the next 20 years. Population in 1958 was 1,623,000.

Metro Chairman F. G. Gardiner said the plan is the foundation for one of the finest metropolitan areas in the world.

DECENTRALIZATION

Planning commissioner Murray Jones said the plan using flexible boundaries is based on continued decentralization of population which would gradually establish one single economic region from Hamilton in the west to Oshawa in the east.

Population is expected to jump 250 per cent in the area and land development to increase by 138 per cent in Metro's neighboring municipalities.

cludes helicopter services from downtown Toronto and nearby Malton Airport to points within a 200 - mile radius and commuter train services from Hamilton and Oshawa.

Construction of a 37-mile rapid transit subway system and a 250-mile expressway system is also proposed.

With school population jumping 135 per cent a minimum of 160 new public and 15 new high schools are needed.

While there is no legislation requiring local boards to revise plans to conform with Metro's project, Mr. Jones said he hopes for extensive co-operation in alteration of existing local official plans.

Metro planners will meet with local boards and the complete draft will be submitted to Metro council in September.

'COPTER SERVICE

Transportation development in-

Hard Work Ahead To Get Algerian Peace Moving

By GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS (AP) — President Charles de Gaulle will need all his prestige Friday to get his stalled Algerian peace policy moving again and to silence dangerous critics in Algiers.

His meeting with top military and civilian leaders on the Algerian question takes place under the shadow of a virtual ultimatum from local government leaders of Algeria and muted expressions of dissatisfaction from the army.

The 1,000,000 French settlers of Algeria fear some new conciliatory move toward the nationalist rebels may come out of the meeting. Extremists and moderates, united by the uncertainty, are uttering calls for mobilization to resist "a sellout."

REMAIN FRENCH

"The people of Algeria will express their will to remain French by all means, even if necessary in taking up arms," said a public resolution issued by 150 mayors and local deputies of the Algiers area. They called de Gaulle's policy "a total failure" and said the only cease-fire possible was a complete surrender of their arms.

The army's feelings about the prevailing uncertainty were less openly stated but they gave rise to perhaps even greater concern in Paris.

Gen. Jacques Massu, fiery paratroop commander of the Algiers region, in an interview with a German newspaper, was quoted as saying: "Gen. de Gaulle does not understand the Moslems. If we go on this way (with de Gaulle's self - determination policy) it will be taken as a sign of weakness."

Massu, who was in trouble twice last year for his outspokenness, was recalled to Paris to explain. He promptly denied making the remarks. But the German correspondent, a veteran reporter, stuck to his guns.

Whatever was said, it was felt the Massu quotes as published represented accurately the feelings of many soldiers and French civilians in Algeria.

Friday's conference comes four months after de Gaulle launched his self-determination offer Sept. 16. He promised then that the Algerians should freely choose for themselves, after pacification, among local self - government under France, association in partnership with France, or full independence.

Nationalist terrorism flared again and since then the poltical climate in Algiers has steadily deteriorated.

De Gaulle was expected to crack down heavily on those who have been slow carrying out his orders in Algeria.

The president is understood to have been deeply shocked by disclosures in a recent Red Cross report that, contrary to his orders, there are still cases of torture in the camps holding Algerian prisoners.

EDITOR DIES SUDDENLY

KANSAS CITY (AP) — C. G. (Pete) Wellington, 69, executive editor of the Kansas City Star, died unexpectedly Wednesday aboard a ship on a vacation cruise in the Caribbean.

Government Delays Naming Courtemanche's Successor

Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA (CP)—The Progressive Conservative government will wait a while before calling a byelection to fill the seat left vacant by former state secretary Henri Courtemanche's resignation, political observers feel.

Mr. Courtemanche, 43, resigned as state secretary Tuesday and was elevated to the Senate Wednesday.

It is felt here that the government will settle the long-standing Quebec-Ottawa dispute over federal grants to Quebec universities before it puts Mr. Courtemanche's old Quebec riding, Labelle, at stake.

Labelle is traditionally a hotbed of Quebec nationalists who cast a jaundiced eye on what they consider federal government interference in provincial affairs involved in the grants, which Quebec so far has rejected.

For three terms, Labelle riding was represented by one of the greatest of Quebec's autonomists, the late Henri Bourassa. Mr. Courtemanche earned the nickname "Little Bourassa" when he sat in the Commons. However, the riding has been Liberal more often than Conservative.

It is possible that, besides waiting for the settlement of the university grants, the government wants to wait until after the pected in late spring or early summer.

NEW STATE SECRETARY?

Mr. Courtemanche's appointment to the upper house has also started conjectures about his successor as state secretary.

The name of Noel Dorion, member for Bellechasse, is prominently mentioned. Several times Mr. Dorion, 55, who had a brilliant career as a lawyer in Quebec City, has been picked as a good bet for a cabinet post but the appointment has never come.

Other observers mention Charles - Edouard Campeau, 43, from Montreal's St. James riding, as cabinet material.

Paul Marineau, 38, member for Pontiac - Temiscamingue, is also mentioned. He recently was made Mr. Diefenbaker's parliamentary secretary.

Castro Orders Spanish Envoy To Leave Cuba In 24-Hours

By HAROLD K. MILKS

HAVANA (AP) — Fidel Castro early Thursday gave the Spanish ambassador 24 hours to get out of Cuba after a face-to-face midnight row before a countrywide television audience that threatened to develop into a riot.

Fuming with rage, the bearded premier announced he was immediately recalling his own ambassador to Madrid, Jose Miro Cordona. He said it was uncertain whether a complete diplomatic break with Generalissimo Francisco Franco's government would follow.

CRASHES STUDIO

Police and soldiers grabbed the Spanish ambassador, Juan Pablo de Lojendio, marquis of Vellisca, and hustled him out of the TV studio after he had rushed in through a side door and accused the premier of slandering him in the broadcast. Castro had said the embassy was "in contact with war criminals and has ties with them." He accused the U.S. Embassy of similar activity against his regime.

Castro towered over the clean-shaven, aristocratic diplomat as he refused the ambassador's demands to be heard and shouted angrily: "You are not in Spain now. You are in Cuba."

After the ambassador was whisked away to safety from the menacing crowd, Castro brought cheers from the studio audience with the assertion:

"I will give the Spanish ambassador 24 hours to get out of Cuba."

"OFFICIAL DECISION"

President Osvaldo Dorticos, in the audience, jumped to the microphone and shouted:

"There is no other course. This is an official decision of our government."

Castro added sarcastically: "I hope they don't send the Spanish fleet to invade the island."

Cuba was under Spanish rule for centuries until it gained independence in 1898.

By telephone, the ambassador said he would make no plans to leave Cuba until he received official orders from the Cuban government.

CALUMNIES

The envoy said he was listening to Castro's broadcast and "I heard with true surprise his calumnious statements which affected me. Therefore I immediately went with my press adviser to the television studios for the purpose of asking the moderator of this station to authorize me to immediately deny before the people of Cuba those calumnies."

Joe Louis, former world heavyweight boxing champion, was in the audience during the fracas. Louis, among a group of Americans invited to Havana by the Castro government to help promote the lagging tourist industry, was called to the microphone and said:

"I congratulate the prime minister and the rebel army for the protection they gave to the Spanish ambassador."

Castro denounced the Spanish envoy as a "holdover of Fascism.

Aunt Het

In-laws are like false teeth and bifocal glasses. They seem awful at first, but you get adjusted pretty soon and scarcely notice 'em.

HUBERT

"Stop worrying about the NATIONAL debt and concentrate on these overdue bills."

About the Town

PHONE 1844

Accompanying her husband, who motored to Lethbridge on business, Mrs. J. H. Cone and daughter Tracy, 302 Beasley Street, visited Calgary while in Alberta, returning home Tuesday night.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Ebdon, 511 Behnsen Street, entertained recently in honor of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Irvine, who will make their home at the Coast. Mr. Irvine has since left for Vancouver, where he will be manager of a new branch of the Imperial Bank. The guests of honor were presented with a gift from friends attending the farewell party.

* * *

The Mothers' Circle of the Kokanee Chapter Order of Demolay met this week at the home of Mrs. J. F. Fenger, 617 Third Street, with Mrs. G. R. Barrett and Mrs. W. J. Ebdon as cohostesses.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Cone of Bealby's Road have returned after eight weeks at the Coast where Mr. Cone underwent an operation at Shaughnessy Military Hospital, Vancouver.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Eckmier, formerly of 723 Nelson Avenue, left Thursday morning by train for Woodstock, Ont., where Mr. Eckmier has been transferred.

* * *

Mrs. F. C. Bryan, 512 Fell Street, left Thursday afternoon for Nakusp, where she has been called by the death of her uncle, Charles Masters.

* * *

In Nelson to attend the funeral of his mother, Mrs. Esther E. French, C. A. French of Calgary returned home Thursday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. K. M. Campbell, 424 Robson Street, have left for Kamloops, motoring via Penticton. Mr. Campbell will be manager of the Kamloops branch of the Bank of Commerce. Mrs. Campbell will return to Nelson in a week's time, leaving later to reside in Kamloops.

Religion and Personality Program Topic

The bearing of religion on personality and relationship was subject of the cultural program of Iota Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi Sorority which met at the home of Mrs. William Openshaw, Lakeview Crescent, Tuesday night.

The program was conducted by Mrs. Tom Naka, who has been elected new president of the chapter.

Co-hostesses at the meeting were Miss Vera Holliday and Miss Lyvonne Johnson.

FINE FUR

Number of mink to be pelted in the 1959-60 season is estimated at 1,022,000, a four-per-cent increase over the previous season.

QUALITY SHOE SALE

We would like to take time out here to bring to your attention the quality values which are represented in our sale. This sale does not come about due to poor seller lines, it is a stock-reducing store-wide sale of the best shoes money can buy so as to make room for the Spring shipments.

For your convenience, we have classified our various price ranges in Groups 1 to 6 which are listed below and correspond to the group card numbers on our store displays. — Group No. 1 includes Women's Shoes in the Murray line; a quality shoe in values to $16.99, sale price $9.99. Group No. 2 includes the Women's Naturalizer Shoes in values to $15.99, sale price $7.99.

Group No. 3 features values in women's shoes to $12.99, sale $5.99. Group No. 4 features women's top quality shoes in a value range up to $8.99, now on sale for only $3.99.

Group No. 5, our best quality top line Men's Shoes in values as high as $22.00, for as low as $12.99.

Group No. 6 features another lower range of high quality men's shoes in values up to $14.99 for as low as $7.99.

Now we are only able to mention a few of the exceptional buys here so to fully realize the range we are offering on sale, you must drop in to see them.

Of course, we do have men's, women's, children's slippers at very near ½ price.

Here is an excellent chance for you to buy men's work shoes for spring. Buy ahead and save.

All shoes in this sale are genuine values and there will be no charges, no refunds, or exchanges.

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FOR 10½"–18" DOLL 20" –22"

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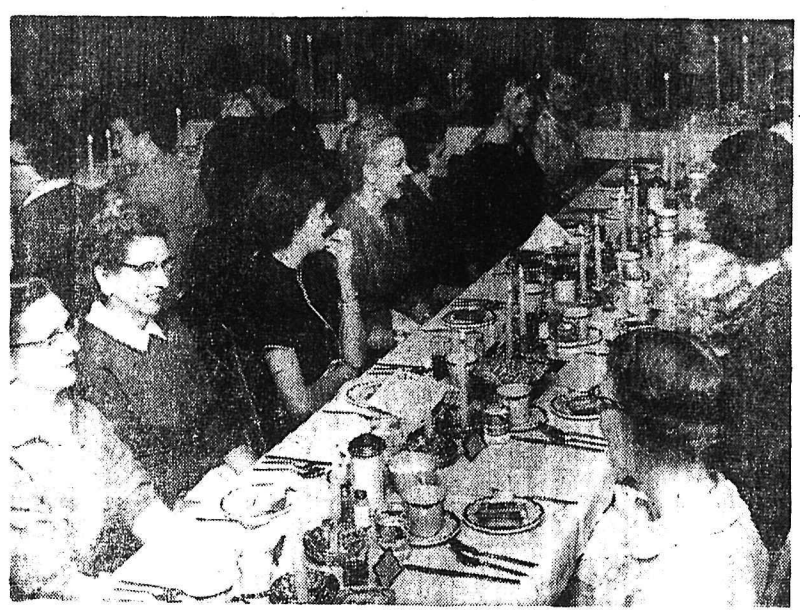
Printed Pattern 9302: For dolls 10½, 18, 20 and 22 inches tall. Yardages in pattern. State size.

Send FORTY CENTS (40c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Please print plainly SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER.

Send your order to MARIAN MARTIN N.D.N., 60 Front St. W., Toronto, Ont.



CANDLELIT. Dinner by candlelight was a feature of the first Kinette reunion banquet held in the Nelson Hotel Wednesday night.—*Daily News photos.*

NEWEST. Most recent members of the Nelson Kinette Club are, from left, Mrs. Richard Drew, Mrs. A. Jensen and Mrs. B. J. McLellan.

LONG-TIME MEMBERS. Former Kinette clubs are represented at the reunion banquet by past-president Mrs. E. N. Rolph, and charter members Mrs. E. T. Stromstead and Mrs. W. A. Duckworth.

Church Supper, Tea Planned At WA Meeting

WYNNDEL — Preliminary plans were made for the annual church supper at a meeting of the Women's Association of the United Church, held at the home of Mrs. J. Crane.

Materials for the fall bazaar work table will be distributed to members next month, with Mrs. J. J. Firth convener of the purchasing committee. Conveners for the church supper will be chosen from the Evening Circle and the WA.

Miss O. Hagen reported that J. Law is to be Sunday School superintendent for the year. Other reports revealed that chimney block and flue lining has been donated for the church addition, with instalment to be undertaken when weather permits; a letter from Rock Lake shows that 233 young people attended special camps during the summer; the church tea will be held February 4 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. Wigen.

A donation received from Mrs. G. Lowden, a former resident, has been set aside in a special fund.

YUKON ORCHIDS

The Yukon Territory has several types of orchids among its wild flowers, shrubs and ferns.

Old-Fashioned Movie Houses Come Under Sharp Criticism

By BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—The most frequent complaint you hear from movie makers is the run-down condition of many theatrs today. Well, here's one man who is doing something about it.

He's Walter F. Reade, a third-generation theatre man, former president of the Theatre Owners of America, board member of Cinerama, guiding light of the scented aromarama process.

"Too many theatres are operated as though they have a sign up saying 'stay away,'" he said bluntly. "They're hot in the summer, cold in the winter, they're dirty and old, they have bad sound and no parking facilities. They offer nothing in the way of comfort and convenience."

NEED NEW CONCEPT

What the theatres need, he said, is a dynamic new concept of their role in the community. He stands ready to deliver it.

"The movie theatre should be the centre of the community life," he remarked. "There is virtually no matinee business left, except on weekends. So we have all this real estate sitting idle most of the time. The theatres should be used for women's groups and civic meetings.

"Theatres should also have facilities for serving of meals and alcoholic beverages. One of the pleasures of attending the theatre in London is that you can also get drinks there. Why not at movies?"

Reade has already introduced new things to his houses. He put TV sets in the lobbies at a time when TV was considered the movies' worst enemy. He has established party rooms—isolated areas where groups up to 20 can watch the show in comfort and luxury.

PLANS INNOVATIONS

Now he's negotiating to build wholly new theatres in Denver, New York City and New Orleans which would include such features as:

1. Circular construction. "There's no reason theatres have to be oblongs or cut-off triangles. A round auditorium would give more patrons good seats."

2. No balcony. "Whether it's a theatre or store, people don't like the idea of walking up or downstairs when they spend their money."

3. No aisles. "Centre aisles are disturbing. There would be enough space between the rows to make them unnecessary."

4. Medium size. "Over 1,500 seats is too big for people to get a real experience from the screen."

5. Living - room seats. "They should be deep and comfortable and not all of them pointed directly at the screen. There should be small groups of chairs so you don't seem to be part of a mass audience."

Deer Park

DEER PARK — Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Phelps were recent visitors to Robson and Castlegar where they attended the Oglow-Demmon wedding and reception. Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Phelps also attended the reception.

Mr. Verne Almond of Calgary was a recent visitor to Deer Park, guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Coleman.

Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Williamson were recent visitors to Nelson where they were the guests of the latters uncle and aunt, Mr and Mrs. W. G. Leslie.

The Kinnaird Young Peoples Group, with Reverend G. B. Watt of Trail in charge, enjoyed a few days holiday at Deer Park recently. Members of the group included Mrs. M. Reside, Gail Kennedy, Jean Murray, Trinda Ackney, Janice and Gladys Heagy, Jim MacBeth, Don Oddie, Bruce McNicol, Ken Roberts, all of Kinnaird and Miss A. Hoogendoorn of Castlegar.

Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Schwartzenhauer and family of Rossland were the weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. George Briggeman.

Present, Former Kinettes Get Acquainted at First Reunion

Some hilarious incidents were recalled and early projects enumerated at a candlelit reunion banquet convened by the Nelson Kinette Club Wednesday night in the Nelson Hotel.

The first event of its kind here, the gathering in kinship of old and new members of the club was attended by 15 present members and 18 former members, including life member Mrs. Ben Sutherland and two charter members, Mrs. E. T. Stromstead and Mrs. W. A. Duckworth.

"They had merely to crack the whip and we jumped," said Mrs. E. N. Rolph, referring to former Kinsmen and activities of the early Kinette Club.

Climbing over a road washout in the rain and two members being bitten by a dog during presentation of a skit were only a couple of well-remembered excerpts from the club's past recalled by dinner guests.

Mrs. Duckworth told of the original Kinette Club organized in May, 1939, at the home of T. S. Shorthouse and the late Mrs. Shorthouse, who was first president of the Nelson Kinette Club.

"Gladys Stromstead was treasurer and Louise Aitken was secretary," she said. The Kinette Club was a social group until the Second World War in the fall of 1939, when the club took as its project the Milk for Britain fund.

Dinner by candlelight preceded the recollections of early club years. Mrs. Ben Sutherland was chairman of the reunion event.

Seated at the head table were Mrs. Gordon D. French and Mrs. Rolph, past presidents; Mrs. Ben Sutherland; Mrs. Martyn, Kinette president; Mrs. Duckworth and Mrs. J. H. Nuyens, past president, who was in charge of the evening's entertainment.

Mrs. Nuyens read a letter recalling early Kinette years remembered by Mrs. G. C. Burgess, who wrote "Work and play, we had lots of both."

She spoke of the Kinette queen contests when the queen and her princess were entertained at a garden party attended by wives of the mayor and council and presidents of women's organizations, also at a dinner party. The queen and princess were dressed in crepe paper the first year and after that were gowned in nylon. One of the queens later married a Kinsmen — Mrs. Jack Young.

Mrs. Burgess said that $2200 was raised for the Milk for Britain fund through the queen contest, tag days and bake sales.

Another Kinette project was a loan cupboard, for which a gatch bed, three wheelchairs, crutches, walker for a crippled child and other items were purchased. They also provided a suction pump for the hospital.

Mrs. French spoke briefly on the past year's Kinette activities which included the Kin district convention, at which 14 Nelson Kinette members provided entertainment for more than 300 wives of attending delegates. Adoption of an Italian child under the Save the Children Fund was also a recent activity.

The banquet opened with "O Canada" followed by reading of a poem composed especially for the occasion by Mrs. Sutherland. Mrs. Martyn proposed a toast to the Queen.

After dinner, past presidents entertained the guests with a song. A short skit in pantomime was presented and community singing enjoyed. Games were played.

Conveners of the reunion banquet were Mrs. Sutherland and Mrs. Leno. Pianist was Mrs. June Dolman.

Balloon Skirts Featured at Fashion Showing

FLORENCE, Italy (Reuters) — Balloon skirts, skin-tight ski pants and scarecrow fashions were among the top news as Florence's big designers opened their winter shows Tuesday.

Emilio Capuccin presented a collection of balloon skirts inspired half by crinoline and half by Florence's tall-domed cathedral.

These skirts are used throughout his collection, sometimes as tunics over a basic narrow skirt, or even for a floor-length dinner dress in deep emerald faille, with large pockets and baby collar edged with red piping.

The tunic came into practically all the models. There were three youthfully casual candy-stripe silk frocks, with ballooned tunic skirts and wide, close-fitting belts.

All the morning and afternoon suits, wool or silk, also had wide belts finishing off the skirts — which were short, barely covering the knee.

Fine Arts School to Receive Scholarship

A scholarship will be presented to the Nelson School of Fine Arts by the Kokanee Chapter Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire, it was disclosed at a meeting of the chapter Tuesday at the home of Mrs. E. S. W. Batty, 415 Fourth Street.

Regent Mrs. A. E. Dalgas and Mrs. R. B. Brummitt will make arrangements for presentation of the scholarship.

A visit to the Cedar Hill School for retarded children was reported by education secretary, Mrs. Brummitt. At that time, a cheque for $15 was presented to the school from the IODE.

The education secretary also reported donation of IODE calendars to local schools.

Five dozen ash-trays sent to Kootenay Lake General Hospital and oranges sent to Mount St. Francis at Christmas time were reported by Mrs. G. B. Russell.

Discussion was held regarding Founder's Day activities on February 13.

Nominations for the 1960 executive were accepted.

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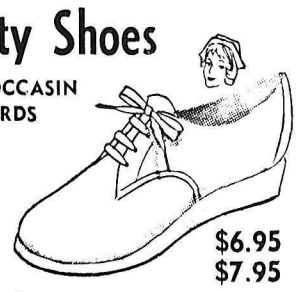

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Committee Reports on Columbia

Report of the Water Resources Committee of the Associated Chambers of Commerce of Southeastern British Columbia to be presented in Nelson Saturday is reproduced here in full.

It will be dealt with at the executive meeting of the Associated Chambers in the Chamber of Commerce building. The meeting commences at 1:30 p.m.

The report follows:

RECOMMENDATIONS

The Water Resources Committee of the Associated Chambers of Commerce of South-Eastern British Columbia recommends that the Associated Chambers of Commerce support the non-diversion plan, named Sequence VII in the 1959 Report of the International Columbia River Engineering Board, and particularly recommends that plans be made for: first, the construction of Libby, Mica and High Arrow as a package arrangement time wise, so that Mica and High Arrow will not be secondary to Libby Storage in receiving credit for downstream benefits; then Downie Creek, Revelstoke Canyon, Murphy Creek and Duncan Lake projects as they may be warranted from time to time after due study of the economic and social benefits and losses that may pertain at the time that the growth in demand for power indicates that another project should be considered. Your Committee recommends that the Associated Chambers of Commerce oppose the Copper Creek-Luxor and the Dorr-Bull River-Luxor projects, both of which would cause excessive flooding of land and problems of relocation in South-Eastern British Columbia.

EXISTING DEVELOPMENT

In any plans for the further development of the Upper Columbia watershed, including its two principal tributaries, all being within the sphere of influence of the Associated Chambers of Commerce of South-Eastern British Columbia, consideration must be given the resource development which has taken place in the region during the last 60 years.

This development embraces six hydro-electric plants on the Kootenay River, one on the Goat River, one each on the Bull and Elk Rivers, one on the Pend d'Oreille River, and seasonal storage on Kootenay Lake. It has been integrated with the industry and agriculture of the region in an orderly manner by the initiative of its own people.

PREVIOUS STUDIES ASSOCIATED CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE

The proposals for the further development of this watershed and its river system, and its impact on the existing and future economy of the Kootenay country has been receiving the constant attention of the Associated Chambers through its specially appointed Water Resources Committee. It seems pertinent, therefore, as a premise, to mention that the activities of this Committee and the Associated Chambers in this matter since 1954, when it was realized that proposals were being formulated which would seriously disrupt the orderly development created and objectives still to be achieved, include the following:

February, 1955: Committee report, domestic and international aspects of watershed proposals in South-East British Columbia.

April, 1956: Report on proposed development relating to the Columbia River watershed.

April, 1956: Committee report, "History of Columbia Water Development."

September, 1956: Executive resolution setting forth in preamble the special interests of the Kootenay region in water resources development.

June, 1956: Executive resolution that the Kootenay and Pend d'Oreille Rivers be considered as entities separate and apart from the Columbia River in watershed development.

February 20, 1957: Paper read to 10th annual B. C. Natural Resources Conference.

THREE PLANS

The International Columbia River Engineering Board has prepared a 1959 report to the International Joint Commission on water resources of the Columbia River Basin. This report describes three basic plans for the development of the Columbia River Basin in Canada. These plans are shown in Appendix I and differ fundamentally in the amount of Kootenay River water that would be diverted into the Columbia

NON-DIVERSION PLAN

The first is the Non-Diversion plan, which includes the Libby Dam, with a pool elevation of 2660 feet, on the Kootenay River 1.3 miles upstream from the mouth of the Bull River. In this plan there will be no diversion of water from the Kootenay River into the Columbia River. The lake above the Libby Dam would extend upstream 95 miles, 42 of which would be in Canada, and would have a surface area of 47,800 acres, 17,600 of which would be in Canada. The lake above the Bull River Dam would extend to Canal Flats and have an area of 47,700 acres.

COPPER CREEK-LUXOR

The second is the Copper Creek Diversion plan, which includes dams at Copper Creek and at Luxor. The Copper Creek Dam is on the Kootenay River 12 miles downstream from Canal Flats. A lake 55 miles long, 39,000 acres in area, having a pool elevation of 2711 feet, would be formed between Copper Creek and Luxor dams. This plan would divert an average of 3600 cfs. of Kootenay River water into the Columbia River.

DORR DIVERSION

The third is the Dorr Diversion plan, which includes the Dorr Dam, with a pool elevation of 2513 feet, on the Kootenay River at Dorr, four miles downstream from the mouth of the Elk River, the Bull River Dam on the Kootenay River and the Luxor Dam on the Columbia River. A lake 94 miles long, 86,100 acres in area, having a pool elevation of 2703 feet, would be formed between the Bull River and Luxor dams. This plan involves the pumping of 3000 cfs. of water from the forebay of the Dorr Dam over the Bull River Dam, and thus provides for the diversion of an average of 8000 cfs. of Kootenay River water into the Columbia River.

HIGH ARROW

Coupled with each of these three plans is a dam called the High Arrow Project, 4½ miles above Castlegar in the Lower Arrow Lake. The lake above this dam would extend upstream 145 miles to Revelstoke and would have an area of 130,000 acres. This would be 40,000 acres larger than the present area of the Arrow Lakes. The surface of this new lake would be about 40 feet above the present high water level of the Lower Arrow Lake and would flood many of the summer homes and settlements on the Arrow Lakes.

High Arrow differs from the three previous plans in that it does not create a new waterway to divide great sections of the country, but merely enlarges the surface area of an existing waterway and does not greatly add to the existing division of the country.

DUNCAN LAKE

Also coupled with each of the three plans is a potential dam on the Duncan River 8.5 miles upstream from Kootenay Lake and half a mile upstream from the mouth of the Lardeau River with pool elevation of 1892 feet that would store 1,402,000 acre feet. This project would earn about $3,000,000 annually.

DIVERSION AT CANAL FLATS

A plan similar to Sequence VII but involving an average diversion of 1400 cfs. of Kootenay River water into the Columbia at Canal Flats through an enlarged canal would increase the flow in the Columbia sufficiently to warrant a generating station at Calamity Curve on the Columbia River upstream from the Mica Reservoir.

WINDERMERE VALLEY FLOODING

Either the Dorr or the Copper Creek diversion plans would raise the water level in the Windermere Valley by 80 feet above the high water level of Windermere Lake and would flood out several settlements.

POWER OUTPUT

Each of these plans would produce about the same amount of power in the Columbia River Basin. The average output in kilowatts would be 16,808,100, 16,926,500 and 16,831,500 for the Non-Diversion, Copper Creek Diversion and Dorr Diversion plans respectively. The Copper Creek Diversion plan would produce the most power in the whole of the Basin, the Dorr Diversion plan would produce the most in Canada and the Non-Diversion plan would produce the most in the United States of America.

EFFECT OF PROJECTS IN KOOTENAYS

We can expect to rely on the Government of Canada and the Government of British Columbia to look after the best interests of Canada and this Province, but we who live in the Kootenays should assist by advising which plans we favour and which we oppose.

FAVOR NON-DIVERSION

Although the Non-Diversion plan would produce less power in British Columbia than either of the diversion plans, the overall power production in the Columbia Basin is approximately the same for all three plans. Therefore, it would appear that the Non-Diversion plan could be equally attractive to British Columbia if additional benefits were granted to this Province to compensate for the larger quantity of power that could be produced in British Columbia by the diversion plans.

The Bull River project should be carefully reviewed before being included with the Non-Diversion plan recommended by your Committee. It appears that the Bull River reservoir would not be filled in years of low run-off as there might be insufficient water to ever fill the Libby reservoir. An empty or partially filled reservoir would be very unsightly during the summer season .

POWER FOR KOOTENAYS

The area in which the power would be produced should not only have first call on that power for local use, but should also be privileged, upon due notice, to recall for local use power being transmitted out of the area.

Although power transmission grids will connect large electricity producing and consuming areas in the Province, power rates at generating plant site should not be burdened with cost of transmission to distant markets, provided the "at site" use is sufficient in its own right to financially support the construction of the generating station.

NON-DIVERSION BENEFITS

The Non-Diversion plan provides the most benefits to the Kootenays. It permits the building of the Libby Dam which would give the earliest flood control for the rich agricultural land on the Kootenay Flats near Creston. Libby Dam, already authorized by U.S. Congress, would provide stored water for the production of an additional 240,000 kilowatts of average power on the Kootenay River between Nelson and Castlegar.

This most beneficial plan for the Kootenays fits in with the water resources development in the Kootenays as established over the past sixty years; contrawise the Dorr plan would adversely affect the already established development by reducing the prime capability of the existing plants on the Kootenay River between Castlegar and Nelson by about 30,000 KW, and deprive the important agricultural areas in Kootenay Flats of flood control for many years.

COMPARISON OF AREAS FLOODED

The Non-Diversion plan with its Libby Dam reservoir with a surface area of 17,600 acres in Canada and its Bull River Dam reservoir with an area of 47,400 acres, a total of 65,000 acres, appears to be more acceptable from the point of view of the people living in the Kootenays than reservoirs covering 106,000 acres in the Windermere Valley by the Dorr Diversion plan. The area covered by a reservoir is usually not the same as the area flooded. For instance the 17,600 acres covered in British Columbia by the Libby Reservoir, when reduced by the area of the existing stream bed, becomes 13,000 acres of flooded land, of which only approximately half is privately owned, indicating that the 6000 or 7000 acres of Crown Land are so unattractive that they have not been taken up for development.

DORR DIVERSION

The lakes between the Dorr and Luxor dams separated only by the Bull River Dam, would be approximately 120 miles long. In years of low run-off, the reservoirs would not be filled. Let us also realize that except for the Murphy Creek Dam, the Dorr Diversion plan enhances the generation of power, only at sites that are remote from the industrialized area of South-Eastern British Columbia.

OPPOSITION TO DIVERSION

Up to the present time your Committee on Water Power Resources has not publicly recommended that we in the Kootenays object to plans detrimental to the Kootenays, because we did not want to do anything that might upset negotiations being carried on between Canada and the United States. The time has now come when we hope, in fact we must assume that negotiations which may lead to a Treaty between Canada and United States of America will not be concluded without full concurrence of the Government of British Columbia, which will in turn secure the interests of South-Eastern British Columbia as well as those of the whole Province in regard to the Columbia River Development. However, we should clearly state our objections to the diversion plans embracing a dam at Luxor so that policy making groups will know what we do want. Some Canadian authorities have been very much opposed to the Non-Diversion plan and argue that a very minor loss must be involved through flooding of the Windermere Valley because no complaints regarding the proposed flooding have been received from the people living there. Windermere Valley people did not know what was being planned for them, and therefore could not complain about the effect of one plan as compared with another.

EFFECT OF FLOODING

We in the Kootenays should now insist that our interests be protected in the Columbia River Basin plans; otherwise the topography of our country, and our present and future power producing ability could be radically changed.

When we are contemplating the effect of the proposed flooding in the valleys of the Kootenays, let us remember that there is relatively little land in the Kootenays suitable for settlement. For the main part, we have only mountain slopes and valley bottoms. Since the dawn of civilization mankind has sought the lowlands where life was easier and production was more prolific. Most of our area consists of rugged mountains and timber lands. Travel by air on a clear day emphasizes the minute areas of usuable land in relation to the vast panorama of mountains. Our valleys generally have steep sides and the flooding of bottom lands, with water stored for power production and flood control, would leave little space for the relocation of the settlements that would be flooded.

RELOCATION

Many of our beaches now used for summer homes and recreation would disappear in the flooded areas. There may be cases where the new storage reservoirs would create new beaches in the Kootenays. There may be agricultural land that could be irrigated from these new lakes. For instance, some 13,000 acres at Lister near Creston might be irrigated by water brought in from the Bonners Ferry area. Land improvement projects such as this might be incorporated in the power development of our water resources and thereby off-set to some extent the land lost through flooding. There may be winter feeding grounds for big game, large areas of shallow water for water fowl sanctuaries, fish spawning beds and hatcheries that might be developed to replace the natural facilities that would be floded out. But great care should be taken in evaluating these facilities before accepting detailed plans and commitments for the development of replacement facilities.

VALUE OF HIGH ARROW

In appraising the economic and social dislocation that flooding in the Arrow Lakes would cause we should realize that after including $100,000,000 as an appropriate share of the cost of transmission facilities to Vancouver, Kamloops and Trail and $60,000,000 for construction of High Arrow Dam, land and relocation, the best information available indicates that every dollar spent on the annual cost of this project would bring in $5.00 as Canada's share of downstream benefits consisting of $4.00 from power and $1.00 from flood control. The flooding and relocation costs would be in the order of $32,000,000 for roads, railways, wharfs, houses and other properties.

High Arrow could be the key for unlocking the power and flood control resources of the Columbia River. High Arrow and Murphy Creek would have 8,000,000 acre feet of storage and Canada's annual share of downstream benefits is estimated to be $12,500,000 from power and $2,500,000 from flood control, a total of $15,000,000. From the point of view of those living in the Arrow Lakes, the High Arrow project may be objectionable, yet in comparison with other reservoir sites it has many advantages, especially in benefits to Canada and British Columbia. Costs related to flooding of property for the High Arrow project would be $32,000,000 as compared to $67,000,000 for the Dorr-Bull River-Luxor project.

PROVIDE IRRIGATION WATER

In further regard to the land that might be irrigated at Lister, the U.S. Army Corp of Engineers has a plan for the irrigation of bench lands in Northern Idaho from Bonners Ferry to the International Boundary. Facilities for delivering water to that area could be enlarged to deliver water to the bench land in Lister which is merely a continuation of those benches south of the International Boundary. Such an arrangement would partly compensate for flooding of the 13,000 acres in Canada by the Libby project. Downstream benefits could be returned in irrigation water as well as in power.

BARRIERS

Regardless of replacement facilities, long and wide waterways would form barriers between large sections of the East Kootenay country that were previously closely related to each other and would separate these areas for game management purposes. Travel across these waterways would be confined to roadways over the proposed dams, and to ferries in ice free periods.

SCOPE OF REPORT

It was not the intention of the report of the International Columbia River Engineering Board to spell out an inflexible plan for the cooperative development of the Columbia River Basin by Canadian and United States interest, but rather contemplated complete integration without considering the International Boundary. Paragraph '1' on Page 110 of the report reads, "The method of cooperative development of the Kootenay and Upper Columbia Rivers will be determined by considerations beyond the scope of this report, but the information provided herein on the alternative plans will provide a reasonable basis for discussion between the two countries."

BEYOND SCOPE OF REPORT

Considerations beyond the scope of the report would include the final arrangements for the amount and means of paying downstream benefits, determination of interest rates pertaining at the time of construction of each project, and the economics of using other forms of energy at the time the construction and any element of the plan is contemplated. Years from now, hydro-electric power from any particular project may not be competitive with power from other forms of energy. Interest rates form a great part of the annual costs of producing power from a hydro-electric plant. All of these and other factors will not only influence the determination of which projects will be economically feasible but also, which project or projects should be constructed first.

FLOODING NECESSARY

The influence of other forms of power, particularly nuclear power, is bound to increasingly affect the form and scope of hydro-electric development, and it is increasingly important that we should keep abreast of the growing potentialities of these other forms and their impact on proposed hydro-electric developments, particularly those which create a disruption of the existing economic and social life of the region. The large share of the national investment required for increased electrical generating plants focuses attention on the importance of continued research into less expensive means of producing electricity, the demand for which is estimated to double every ten years. However, hydro-electric plants in this country must have storage, and every effort should be made to locate these storages where they will least interfere with the economics and amenities of the region.

INTEREST RATES

If higher interest rates were used instead of those in the calculation of benefits and costs of power production, the projects recommended might be quite different from those set out in the report.

CONFLICTS OF INTERESTS IN U.S.A.

Let us also remember that the report is mainly concerned with the development of power and flood control, and is concerned only in a minor way about the flooding of some of our natural resources in British Columbia. Paragraph 115 on Page 48 of the report reads,

"The present program of construction of power projects is notable for the absence of any major storage project. Despite favourbale engineering and economic factors at several proposed storage sites in the United States part of the basin, construction has been either held up or postponed due to conflicts of interests. There are a number of favourable sites in British Columbia which could provide much of the storage required for optimum utilization of the water of the basin. Many of these sites could be developed with only minor conflites and would result in large benefits to both the United States and Canada. Development of these Canadian storage sites would enhance the value of both present and future developments in the United States. The flow regulation by storage projects, whether in Canada or the United States, would permit a much greater power output than is possible at the present time. This flow regulation is essential to the full development of the power potential of the basin."

CONFLICT OF INTERESTS IN CANADA

You will note that this part of the report quotes that much flooding could be accomplished in Canada to enhance the value of projects in the United States with only minor conflict between the flooding and our way of life in the Kootenays. An additional 40' of water on the Arrow Lakes, an additional 80' on Windermere Lake and an additional 90' on Duncan Lake would be in serious conflict with our way of life in the Kootenays although greatly enhancing the value of power projects in the United States of America. The conflict between flooding and use of land to be flooded is just as great here, but there are fewer people to express opposition to the flooding in comparison to the organized opposition expressed against flooding of land in the U.S.A. It must be realized that we in Canada have our developments on waterways here that are just as important to us as similar developments in the U.S. are to citizens of the United States. However there are some reservoir sites such as Mica which offer little conflict.

WILD LIFE

Paragraph 154 on Page 60 recognizes the serious effect that flooding would have on big game winter feeding grounds, and reads,

"Big game is widely distributed in the basin. Some communities receive a large part of their annual income from furnishing guide service and related facilities to hunters. Ordinarily, the flooding of summer range is no problem as there is ample forage in the extensive mountainous areas of the basin. However, the flooding of winter range land for the larger species of game is the most serious game problem stemming from project construction. These conditions are local in nature, and ways and means may be found to provide replacement areas."

The Diversion Plans would destroy valuable water fowl habitat.

OPPOSITION EXPECTED

The report also recognizes that opposition to flooding will probably change the plans for development of the Columbia River Basin. Paragraph 267 on Page 108 of the report reads,

"In connection with some of the reservoirs, there are major flowage problems that involve non-engineering considerations. For example, part of the Smoky Range Reservoir would flood lands within Glacier National Park on the Flathead River. At the present time, the Department of the Interior and various conservation interests are opposed to flooding of National Park lands. Another example is the "High Arrow" project, one of the most economical storage reservoirs in the plans of development. Local objections to storage in the Arrow Lakes above recorded high water elevations might jeopardize an optimum development by limiting the height of any dam at the outlet of the lakes. In the case of Dorr and Bull River-Luxor projects, much of the cultivated land in the Kootenay Valley would be flooded, and most of the small settlements in the valley would be wholly or partially inundated. Although the population and the areas of cultivated land affected would be small, these projects would have a major impact on the economy of the region."

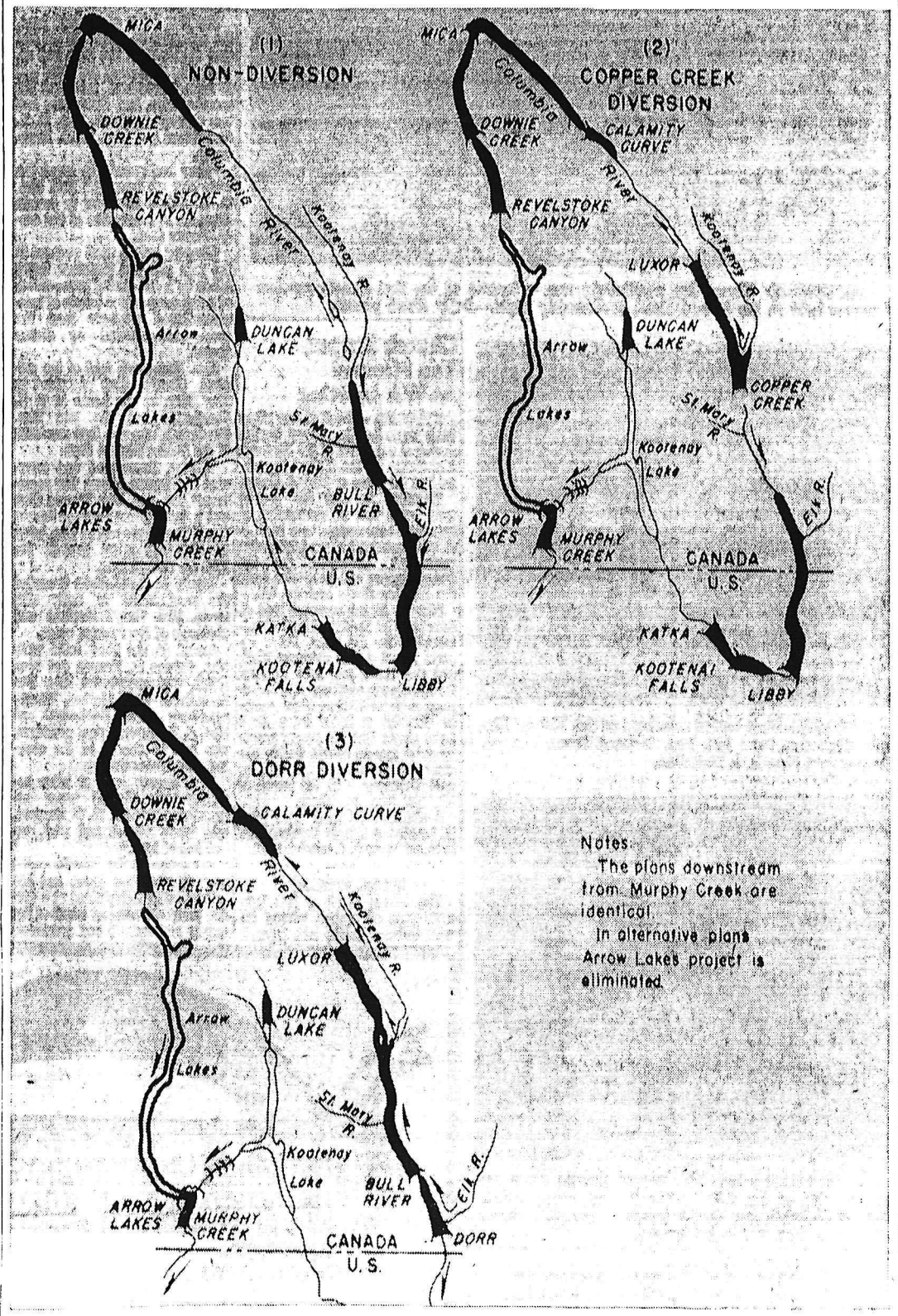
By the same token, an area such as Skookumchuck Prairie, which is internationaly known as an important big game range, should not be flooded cut merely because it is not designated as a National Park. Well-managed hunting areas can be more valuable than a National Park for the propagation and well-being of big game.

FIRST PROJECT TO BE BUILT

The selection of the first project to be commenced is beyond the scope of the report as is pointed out in Paragraph 'n' on Page 110, which reads,

"In the case of alternative projects, their respective dates of completion may be the deciding factor and hence the choice of projects may depend upon consideration of the time factor. In this report, however all projects were considered as constructed simultaneously."

Preliminary Plan of Development



Brief To Be Presented Saturday

Libby is a desirable international development involving negotiations which should be coupled with the development of Mica and High Arrow when determining the value of the downstream benefits. These projects should be completed as soon as possible, not only because of the revenue from downstream benefits they will produce, but also because of the local flood protection made available in Creston, Castlegar and Trail areas.

AGREEMENT NEEDED ON DOWNSTREAM BENEFITS

Paragraph 'p' on Page 110 recognizes that the determination of downstream benefits is still the major obstacle to progress.

"For further progress towards cooperative development, some measure of general agreement between the two countries should be reached with respect to principles for sharing benefits and costs. Project justification requires the use of *such principles to determine the* benefits and costs to be ascribed to individual components of an agreed plan of development."

The International Joint Commission report of December 29, 1959, indicates that progress has been made in agreement on principles to be used in determination of downstream benefits. Your Committee hopes that before a treaty is made between the Governments of Canada and U.S.A., that the Governments of Canada and British Columbia will agree on a, plan for the development of the Columbia Basin that will be acceptable to the Kootenays where these resources originate.

LAND USE AND FLOOD CONTROL

One of the downstream benefits from Libby will be an early change in the land use in the Bonners Ferry and Creston Flats. Without adequate flood control no one will live on the flats under the shadow of the dykes and consequently there is a minimum of building and other developments there.

Flood probability prevents the present agricultural economy of the reclaimed areas of the Kootenay Flats from becoming of a very high order. The present land use over the greater part of the area may be described as that which is consistant with the existing measure of flood security. The present level of agricultural economics will not support a more diversified and intensive land use because of flood probabilities. The type of farming now to be found is that which in the event of dyke failure, produces a minimum of loss, or is the alternative a maximum of crop value. With flood security there will come great encouragement for a better and more valuable land use such as the high fertility and other advantages justify.

Dykes fail from various causes, but over-topping from the rise of flood waters is seldom one of them. They usually fail from causes due to flood duration.

These lands situated equidistant between the industrial areas of East and West Kootenay, and if well secured from the flood hazard could make a great contribution to the farming production of the whole region. There is need, even in this age of food surpluses, to devote good agricultural lands to high income crops. But quite apart from any economic necessity, but because of the province's limited arable land areas advantageously situated, the most productive use should be made of the Creston Flats.

Mental and financial anxieties, which each year are a part of flood hazard, weigh heavily in their impact regarding a more diversified use of these reclaimed lands, the area of which may be increased by as much again with the advent of full flood control.

DOWNSTREAM BENEFITS IN GENERAL

Conditions on the Kootenay River are entirely different from those on the Columbia River and therefore require a different formula for determination of downstream benefits. The Kootenay and Pend d'Oreille Rivers should be considered as entities separate and apart from the Columbia River. The B.C. hydro-electric resources on the Columbia River are created in the first instance in South-Eastern British Columbia, and the greater extent to which our valleys are flooded, the greater becomes this benefit. We of this region are ready and willing to share with the rest of the Province our natural resources and this product of their development, but in all fairness our problems arising therefrom must be included. We have very definite claims on this Benefit closely related to its development. We cite the irrigation of bench lands adjacent to reservoir areas and the problems of river bank erosion in the dyked areas near Creston. Yet according to the Vancouver Press, the lower mainland looks with envious eyes on this product of hydro development in the Canadian Basin, appraised at a value of 4 mills per KWH. Such references repeatedly recurring indicate that South-Western British Columbia has already appropriated this benefit as a subsidy to its power rates.

This concept of across the border hydro development is relatively simple in its implications with rivers of no return, but it operates much in reverse with rivers which recross the Border as do the Kootenay and Pend d'Oreille shown in Appendix II. For this reason and others, an early decision of this Association was the submission that the two principal tributaries of the Upper Columbia, the Kootenay and Pend d'Oreille with its large power development at Waneta and a site for a similar development at 7-Mile should be considered as an entity separate and apart from the Columbia. The hydrology and operational control of these waterways also indicate a separate appraisal should be made of their benefits.

The quantity of storage on these streams in the U.S.A. multiplied by the head through which this stored water would fall in Canada, multiplied by the head through which this stored water would fall in the U.S.A., when these calculations are appropriately modified to take into consideration the type of storage involved. This indicates that downstream benefits in the U.S.A. and in Canada from these two rivers approximately off-sets one another.

The fourteen mile course of the Pend d'Oreille in British Columbia allows two proven major power sites to utilize head but with no possible Canadian storage. The five million acre feet of storage on the United States side with an ultimate of double that amount in related thereto but unavailable except in an integrated system.

On the Kootenay River the benefits from Libby provide a full measure of flood security to the presently reclaimed areas of the Kootenay Flats, which on the Canadian side have a potential of almost as large an area again. Libby's contribution to the prime capability of Kootenay hydro-electric plants is estimated at an increase of 240,000 K.W. of average power from a plant that could be built to use the increased flow. These benefits are all assessable but are offset by Canada's contribution of flow and head to the Libby project, and of Kootenay Lake storage. It may be argued that this letter is gratuitous to the United States. All these factors illustrate the complexities of this concept of downstream benefits on Kootenay waters.

The varying hydrology of these waters is very much a factor in their operational control. The Kootenay is a degrading stream from its source to the head of the Idaho Canyon at Bonners Ferry, at which point aggradation sets in and continues to its outlet into Kootenay Lake, its flow heavily silt laden, creating problems of erosion of river banks on which dykes rest. In turn the outlet from Kootenay Lake is constricted by natural controls which function as such in a rotation as the flood waters rise, to be followed in due course by the rule cruve for the Kootenay Lake drawdown. Pend d'Oreille flows are related to this lake drawdown at times, which sometimes increases river velocities through the dyked areas of Kootenay Flats. All these factors demonstrate the involved nature of an operational control to provide for the demands of industry and agriculture, which emphasizes yet again the separate entity of these waterways, and their sensitive hydraulic balance.

The suggestions of the International Columbia River Engineering Board to increase top storage on Kootenay Lake, along with a development of northern flows from the Duncan and Lardeau Lakes must be carefully considered as to their impact on this established regimen.

Public thinking seems to favor the return of downstream benefits in terms of power. This need not be the only acceptable compensation. The U.S.A. could make payments other than in terms of power or its monetary equivalent by providing some other benefit as full or partial settlement. As an example, the proposed irrigation scheme for 50,000 acres of bench land lying between Bonners Ferry and the International Boundary in Northern Idaho, adjacent to the Kootenay Flats in British Columbia, could supply the Lister area of approximately 13,000 acres, which is the Canadian continuation of this bench land, with irrigation water under an equitable agreement.

The Prairie Farm Rehabilitation service which has investigated and reported on irrigation for the Lister areas has found no economic solution for the irrigation of this area sistent with the type of agriculture practiced and contemplated without assistance from public funds. The U.S.A. services have indicated some interest in the proposal, and it is suggested that if this province in turn indicated that such an arrangement might be a factor in a Libby settlement the investigations into the merits of the proposal would be quickened and determined.

Such considerations suggest a manner in which the return from these downstream benefits may be apportioned in this province before the matter reaches a controversial stage. The Columbia Reference of 1944 provides for investigation into further development of the basin having a regard to certain multiple purposes and objectives, enumerated from "A" to "F". The order in which these are set down suggests a priority of use, and not a haphazard selection. For example, we find "Domestic use" in first place, surely indicating a priority. A similar basis for apportionment of the downstream benefit return seems appropriate and equitable. The problems of irrigation and reclamation of wet lands should surely capture a share of this return.

NEW STUDY NEEDED

When the downstream benefits are finally determined for each project, the entire Columbia River Basin will have to be restudied, using realistic interest rates, and agreed benefits and costs of downstream utilization of water released from possible reservoir projects.

LIBBY NECESSARY

It appears that a storage dam at Libby is essential for early flood control for the protection and further development of the agricultural land on the Kootenay Flats near Creston.

OPPOSE DORR

The Dorr Diversion Plan, which precludes the development of the Libby project should be rejected on grounds that it would transfer the future power potential of the Kootenay River from the present industrial district of South-Eastern British Columbia to an area which has insufficient resources to warrant major generation of power for local consumption.

The Dorr Diversion of Kootenay River water into the Columbia River during the low water season would reduce the firm energy capabilities of existing plants between Nelson and Castlegar by about 30,000 k.w. In addition to this there is the harm that would be done to the Kootenays by the great barrier created by the flooded area between Dorr and Luxor, and by the removal of the opportunity for additional generation on the Kootenay River of the 240,000 k.w. available under the Non-Diversion Plan if the Dorr Diversion plan were followed.

DELAY FLOOD CONTROL KOOTENAY FLATS

The importance of the Libby project cannot be measured solely by the increased power potential that it would offer the Kootenay District. It would provide adequate flood control for the reclaimed lands on the Creston Flats at the earliest possible date. United States interests are anxious to start construction on this project as soon as they receive assurances that it will not become worthless in the future because of the diversion of Kootenay River water into the Columbia. Libby Dam would provide flood control to Creston Flats in about seven years and would encourage diversified farming on Creston Flats to supply growing markets for such farm produce that will accompany the industrial expansion in Southeastern British Columbia. If the Dorr Diversion plan were accepted, it is probable that the Mica, Downie Creek and Revelstoke Canyon projects would be built first and their power output of more than 1½ million kilowatts, together with power from downstream benefits to be returned to Canada, would have to be absorbed by Canadian load growth before any diversion of Kootenay River waters would be necessary. Consequently, Creston would probably wait many, many years before the Bull River and Dorr Reservoirs would be built, both of which would be required for adequate flood control.

CONCLUSION

The final allocation of downstream benefits by International negotiations, the inclusion of the Canadian transmission line costs, the use of more realistic interest rates, and objections to the flooding of vast areas of land could have a major effect on the selection of any scheme that is proposed for the development of the Columbia Basin in Canada. However, from present knowledge it seems clear that the Dorr Diversion plan should be rejected because it appears absurd to divert the future potential power resources of an existing and expanding industrial district to an area which has little apparent wealth in natural resources and, consequently no immediate need for large-scale hydro-electric development.

This report would be incomplete if it did not recognize the competition between the development of the Peace and Columbia Rivers. The Peace River essentially would develop large blocks of power whereas the Columbia lends itself to a step by step development. The Peace project will enhance development of Northern British Columbia and the Columbia will enhance development of the Kootenays. Both will be needed for the industrial growth of British Columbia and Canada. One will complement the other, and both from time to time at various stages in their development in relation to the needs of industry in Canada, will be exporting power. Limited export may be essential to provide revenue during specific periods of time to justify the cost of constructing a project.

So that we in South-Eastern British Columbia may not become storers of water and producers o. power for distant places, your Committee urges that this meeting resolves that the Associated Chambers of Commerce of South-Eastern British Columbia petition the British Columbia Department of Land and Forests to prohibit the construction of the Copper Creek-Luxor and Dorr-Bull River-Luxor projects which would cause excessive flooding, and adopt the Non-Diversion Plan named Sequence VII in the 1959 report of the International Columbia River Engineering Board, by authorizing the construction of only the Libby, High Arrow and Mica projects first; then Downie Creek, Revelstoke Canyon, Murphy Creek and Duncan Lake projects as they may be warranted from time to time, after due study of the economic and social benefits and losses that may pertain at the time that the growth in demand for power indicates that another project should be considered.

Water Resources Committee of
Associated Chambers of Commerce
South-Eastern British Columbia
Guy Constable, Chairman
Dr. F. E. Coy
J. D. McMynn
January 20, 1960

The Columbia-Kootenay River System

Northern Canada Favors Easier Hunting, Trapping Regulations

OTTAWA (CP) — There is a revival of the game industry in Canada's North.

This was the encouraging report to the Northwest Territories council Wednesday as it ended eight days of sittings in its annual winter meeting in Ottawa.

Its main concluding action was to approve a set of broad principles to be incorporated in a new ordinance aimed at relaxing restrictions on hunting and trapping.

A reference paper presented by the territorial administration said it appears that at present "there are not enough active hunters and trappers in the more outlying areas to adequately harvest the wildlife resources."

The council, made up of four elected and five appointed members, recommended modification of requirements for obtaining a general licence, now restricted to northern natives and to a handful of whites who held general hunting licences before 1938.

Council also recommended that grubstake loans be made available through government game wardens to all trappers willing to go deep into northern wilds for furs, a convenience now provided only to Eskimos and Indians.

It recommended that the number of licences for sports hunting of buffalo north of Wood Buffalo National Park be increased to 100. Last year 29 licences were issued, the first sports hunting of the animals permitted since 1893.

However, it recommended that the mink trapping season be shortened in the Mackenzie River delta because too many unprime mink are being marketed. The season would open Nov. 10 instead of Nov. 1. The advisability of such an adjustment for the whole Mackenzie district would be studied.

An interim report on a northern affairs department study of caribou indicated there is ground for optimism about the future supply of this animal. Northern natives who rely on the caribou for food and clothing have been hard hit by their dwindling numbers.

Another report told of steps taken to provide meat substitutes for caribou in the North. Refrigerated storage facilities for such meat have been installed in all major centres of the western and central Arctic to avoid repetition of past incidents of starvation among natives.

A proposal approved would allow importation of fur animals to the Territories for establishment of fur farms. Several farm operators have indicated interest in moving to the Great Slave Lake area.

The council decided to hold its annual summer meeting at Resolute Bay on Cornwallis Island in early July.

Doctor Urges Elderly To Forget Slow-Downs

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Lonely oldsters should try the boy-meets-girl formula and look forward to the prospect of love and marriage long after the normal retirement age, say two doctors who deal with the problems of aging.

The senior citizen should live it up, moderately at least, and forget about taking it easy, they added.

These ideas were put before a regional conference on aging in a press conference Wednesday by Dr. Theodore G. Klumpp of New York City and Dr. Alfred Auerback of San Francisco.

Klumpp, a member of the American Medical Association committee of aging, said that if medical science has drugs and methods which are reasonably sure to help the aged but haven't been proved 100 per cent, they should be used, even if occasional mistakes are made.

And he advised oldsters to "use all of your functions as long as you can; get as much mileage out of your body as possible; forget talk about slowing down, because inactivity means atrophy, or wasting away, of both mind and body."

Klumpp told of a Dane who did very well for more than 140 years. This fellow, he said, was Christian Jaconsen Dragenberg, who was born in 1626 and died in 1772. At the age of 111 the Dane married a woman of 60 and outlived her. At 130 he proposed to several women but was rejected. He lived another 16 years, during which his conduct was "far from blameless," but he simmered down at the age of 141 and died at 146.

"If one man can live a life as full as this," said Dr. Klumpp, "there is no reason why science cannot make it possible eventually for many of us to marry at 111, propose and be accepted at 130 and live to 146."

The Nelson Daily News

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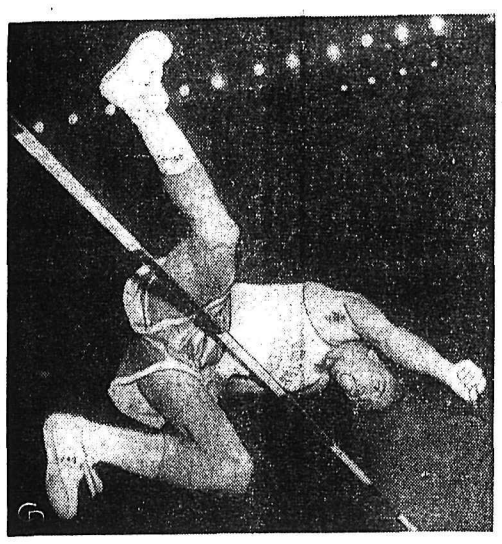
SPORTS



REALLY LEAP YEAR FOR HIM—Boston University's sensational high jumper, John Thomas, returning to action after a nine-month layoff due to an elevator accident, clears the bar at 7 feet ½ inch in the K. of C. meet in Boston. Thomas set a record of 7 feet 1¼" as a 17-year-old in '59 and his coach believes the youth will crack that mark in the coming weeks.

NFL Having Trouble Picking Commissioner

MIAMI BEACH, Fla. (CP)—National Football League owners made another bid Thursday to settle on a new commissioner to succeed hte late Bert Bell.

They got nowhere Wednesday Progress, if any, was an increase in the number of men considered for the post. There were two names on the first ballot and six hours later three more had been added.

The original candidates, as expected, were acting commissioner Austin H. Gunsel and lawyer Marshall Leahy of San Francisco. The original ballots showed Leahy in front 7 to 5. At one point he polled eight votes, one shy of the nine necessary for election.

Through a succession of ballots the names of Paul Schissler, special events director of the Los Angeles Times, Edwin J. Anderson, president of Detroit Lions, and Don Kellett, general manager of the league champion Baltimore Colts, were added to the list.

THREE DROP OUT

As midnight neared the owners, seeing no break in the deadlock, adjourned until Thursday. The eighth and final ballot showed Leahy with seven votes and Kellet with four as the names of Gunsel, Schissler and Anderson disappeared. One owner did not vote.

The fadeout of Gunsel and the emergence of Kellett as a candidate for the $50,000-a-year job were surprises.

Leahy, who ran ahead on every ballot despite the fact he had said he would not leave his San Francisco home because of family ties, kept his margin through a block of eastern votes.

Gunsel has been acting commissioner since Bell died last fall. The other big issue at the meeting—expansion—still is untouched and a bitter battle over that is anticipated.

NHL's BIG SEVEN

By The Canadian Press

Bobby Hull broke a tie for the scoring leadership in the National Hockey League by collecting two points to Bronco Horvath's one in Wednesday night's only action, a 3-1 home-ice victory by the Black Hawks over Boston.

	G	A	Pts
Hull, Chicago	27	30	57
Horvath, Boston	29	27	56
Beliveau, Montreal	25	27	52
Bathgate, New York	17	31	48
H. Richard, Montreal	20	27	47
Stasiuk, Boston	17	30	47
Howe, Detroit	21	25	46

KAMLOOPS (CP) — Rinks skipped by Colin Campbell, Roy Ottem and Joe McKinnon will represent this city in the zone six curling playoffs in Vernon this city in the zone six curling playoffs in Vernon this weekend. They were selected after a club draw.

Strike and Spare Join England's Googlies And Leg Before Wicket

LONDON (AP) — Strike and spare have joined double - top, googlies and leg before wicket as part of the Englishman's sporting vocabulary.

It started Wednesday night when 10-pin bowling was thrown open for the first time to the sports - loving British. Fourteen alleys were opened in a converted London theatre.

There were plenty of instructors around to give tips. Some bowlers heaved the 16-pound ball on to the next alley as they attempted to get the hang of the game.

"It all looks deceptively easy," said British cricket star Alec Bedser. "But you need rhythm and practice like in golf." Bedser rolled a strike with his fifth ball.

Such phrases as double-top in darts and cricket's googlies and leg before wicket have been popular for many years. And British newspaper writers forecast bowling soon will sweep the country. Plans are under way for installation of alleys at four towns near London with others on the south coast and in Scotland.

The grand opening had the look of a London film premier. Movie actor Douglas Fairbanks, representative of United States bowling equipment manufacturer, cut a tape opening the alleys.

Sir John Hunt, leader of the Mount Everest conquest in 1953, rolled the first ball—a golden one. It went down the gutter.

VICTORY SMILE — Winner of the women's combined ski title in the 21st international Hahnenkamm ski races at Kitzbuehel, Austria, 16-year-old Traudl Hecher of Austria flashes a big smile for the camera. America's Penny Pitou was second in the downhill race.

TRAPPER'S FESTIVAL

Prince Albert Sask. (CP) — and serious discussions will feature the annual trappers festival slated for Prince Albert Jan. 28-30. The festival is expected to attract about 400 persons.

Musial Takes Cut; $100,000 to $85,000

ST. LOUIS (AP)—Stan Musial took his first pay cut Thursday in 19 years with St. Louis Cardinals—dropping to between $80,000 and $85,000—then declared "I've got to do it this year and I'm confident I can still hit."

Stan, now 38, is sweating through a rugged daily training program, anxious to atone for the only poor season in a career which already ranks among baseball's all-time greats. He skidded to .255 last year, his first season under .310.

Musial admitted he took a 15- to 20-per-cent cut from his $100,000 salary of the last two seasons, but said this was "proper and natural."

MORE THAN A MILLION

His 1960 contract brings Musial's total salary figure to about $1,050,000 for his major league career, not including world series bonuses.

This possibly is the highest in baseball history — certainly tops for the National League — where Stan ranks as the only $1,050,000 player.

Babe Ruth drew $946,000 in 22 years with the New York Yankees, including world series cuts, and Joe Dimaggio drew $704,769 for the same club, also including world series pay.

Ted Williams, who has yet to sign for his 18th season with the Boston Red Sox, may approach or top Musial's total. Red Sox officials refused to say.

Musial and Redbird manager Solly Hemus said they have agreed on a new playing plan for this season.

"Stan couldn't keep his timing sharp playing three times a week last season," Solly said. "This year I'll play him every day for about two weeks, then rest him a little so he won't get run down."

Musial blamed his bad season on his decision to take it easy in spring training after a tiring tour of Japan. He insisted he isn't washed up because:

"When a player is through, the pitchers generally can get the fast ball by him. I hit the fast ball, but couldn't time the breaking stuff."

NHL STANDINGS

By The Canadian Press

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W	L	T	F	A	Pts
Montreal	28	8	7	166	101	6
Detroit	20	15	9	122	117	4
Toronto	20	17	6	114	117	4
Chicago	16	22	8	122	129	4
Boston	17	24	5	149	163	3
New York	11	26	7	127	173	2

75 ENTER TACOMA GOLDEN GLOVES

TACOMA (AP) — About 75 of the Pacific Northwest's top amateur boxers are entered in the 12th annual Tacoma Golden Gloves tournament Friday and Saturday at the University of Puget Sound Fieldhouse. Standouts include Quincy Daniels of Seattle, U.S. AAU 1959 lightweight champion, and Lindy Lindmoser of Vancouver B.C., 1957 U.S. AAU light heavyweight king. Lindmoser, deposed as 175-pound titlist in the Tacoma gloves a year ago after winning the crown twice earlier, is entered in the 165-pound bracket this time

Pender Regrets Boxing Career

BOSTON (AP) — Paul Pender, who meets Sugar Ray Robinson for one version of the world middleweight boxing championship Friday night, says he regrets a long-ago decision to become a professional fighter.

"If I were 17, I'd be looking at the glamor and the challenge," he says. "Today, looking at it from an adult point of view, I say that advising anyone to be a fighter is the last thing I'd do."

Pender, 29-year-old fireman from Brookline, Mass., is the 10th-ranked challenger. He will fight Robinson, 39, and five times holder of the middleweight crown, in a nationally televised bout for a version of the title recognized only in Massachusetts and New York. Robinson is favored by about 4 to 1.

Pender said he expects to win but is sorry he became a professional boxer.

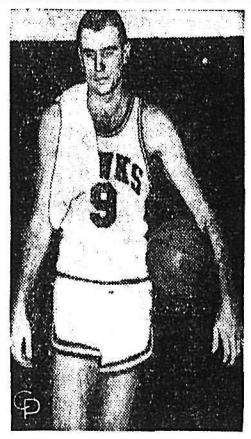
"Truthfully, I got involved before I knew what was happening. It's not good for a family man. He could get a permanent injury—like going blind. And don't forget, I have two children.

"I wonder if any professional athlete enjoys his work. Everything is more of a chore. The love of sport is replaced by the love of money. It becomes just a job. I find that looking back over what I should have done is depressing."

Pender's 10-year career has been interrupted three times by brittle hands but each time he has made a comeback. This, however, is the last one, he said.

"This fight with Robinson is what I've been holding on for. I'll probably win the title and the monetary rewards. But this is my last comeback."

The National Boxing Association stripped Robinson of world recognition for inactivity. It rates Gene Fullmer of West Jordan, Utah, as king.



POINT(S) TO THIS—Caging his 10,000th point in the pro cage circuit, in his sixth year, Bob Pettit, star of the St. Louis Hawks, reaches that goal sooner than any other player. Only nine other players in NBA history have hit the 10,000-point mark.

Soccer Player Forced To Sing For Supper

LONDON (CP)—Bobby Johnstone, probably the best baritone in the Football League, is looking for a club that doesn't mind hiring a halfback who sings for his supper.

He managed to combine the two occupations in Canada last summer, belting out songs in Montreal and going to Toronto to play soccer on weekends.

But when he asked Ipswich Town for permission to make similar arrangements for the winter months the second-division club put him on the transfer list.

Johnstone complains that he has become a victim of soccer slavery. He told a London newspaper:

"It's the biggest game in the world. Yet in this country the last man who makes anything is the player himself."

Leading players receive up to £20 a week plus win bonuses.

Johnstone, a 24 - year - old Scotsman, now is waiting for the results of a screen test that could lead to a film career.

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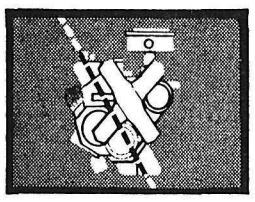
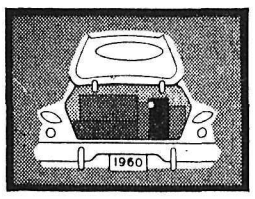
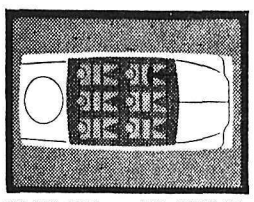


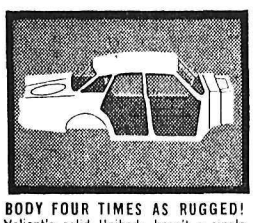
30-35 MILES PER GALLON! Valiant 6-cylinder engine is inclined 30° to allow unique manifold system. Result: 101 h.p., up to 35 miles on every gallon!



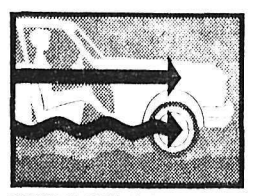
LUGGAGE SPACE? 24.9 CU. FT.! Valiant has more trunk space than either of its new competitors, more than some large cars. Pack in the family gear with ease.



SIX CAN RIDE . . . AND ENJOY IT! Valiant's Unibody construction permits proper seat heights and ample headroom. 57-inch-wide seats accommodate three adults, front or back.



BODY FOUR TIMES AS RUGGED! Valiant's solid Unibody hasn't a single bolt to shake loose. Four times as durable as two-piece bodies, more rustproof than any automobile body ever built!



FAMOUS TORSION-AIRE RIDE! It keeps your 2,700-pound Valiant flat on the curves, keeps you easy in the seat. Valiant is the compact car that gives you big-car comfort every mile you drive!

Chrysler of Canada's Valiant is the newest car in the world. And it looks it—with a daring new kind of styling that says more than just "economy". But new as it is, Valiant is already answering some very old questions.

How much "go" can you get from a car this size? Valiant shows you. You'll discover that Valiant can out-perform cars half-a-ton heavier and twice as powerful. Yet it visits the gas pump only half as often!

Secret: Valiant's incredible new six-cylinder engine—an ingenious overhead-valve power plant that inclines to the side at a 30° angle, puts out a practical 101 h.p., but hoards fuel like a tightwad. If you own a Valiant, you can figure on driving upwards of 350 miles on one 11-gallon tankful of regular gas!

What can be done about rattles and rust? Valiant's done it. Valiant features a new Unibody construction that combines frame and body in a single steel unit. Not a single bolt to rattle, and it's four times stronger than other bodies.

On top of that, every Valiant Unibody is dipped *seven* separate times to make it more permanently rustproof than any other automobile before it—ever!

Can a compact car have a "big-car" ride? Valiant does. It is only 184 inches long. It has a 106½-inch wheelbase. But it rides like a car double its size.

That's because Valiant (like other Chrysler of Canada cars) has famous Torsion-*AIRE* Ride—the finest suspension system yet devised for taking the sway out of a corner, the lurch out of a stop or the bumps out of a road.

Where do you put all your luggage in a smaller car? If you own a Valiant, you put it in the trunk. It's hard to believe you can tuck so much usable space into a car only 184 inches long. But Valiant does it. All your luggage stows handily in a trunk that measures 24.9 cubic feet!

These are only a hint of the questions that Valiant answers. Visit your dealer—get the full story. Drive a Valiant—the economy car you'd want at any price!

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By FRANK KUCHIRCHUK
Central Press Writer

BOYNE MT., MICH. — Driving up to Boyne Mt. lodge, our eyes were attracted first to the amount of snow on the parked cars in the lot. Snowfall in ski country isn't unusual, of course, but 6, 12 or 20 inches covering the autos is. This, better than anything else, describes the most unique ski showplace in the country. Everything is concentrated within the area of one city block no driving necessary.

The dining room faces the white slopes. The American plan is featured and 275 guests can be accommodated at the lodge, Boyne Hof or the Hemlock chalet. Prices range from $69 to $113 per person for a 5-day week and $30 to $41 for a weekend.

Skiing facilities are of top quality, with snow-making machines and cloud seeding providing a long ski season.

Other attractions include a 94-degree outdoor swimming pool, planned nightly entertainment, fireplace lounges, dancing and many shops.

Minor Hockey Week Starts Saturday

Dear Mother and Dad:—

As this letter is written, your son is busily preparing for the most important game of hockey he will ever play.

At least, it's the most important game right now. By tomorrow morning there will be another, "most important game" looming ahead of him next week. Although most of today's games will soon be forgotten we coaches and managers are hoping that the boys will learn something on the ice today which will not soon be forgotten.

In the minor hockey games we naturally try to teach the boys all the basic fundamentals of hockey, such as skating, shooting, passing and so forth. These are things which help to make him a better hockey player, however, there is much more which we try to teach.

Your boy, along with other thousands from east to west, is being taught the value of teamwork and the ability to 'get along' with team mates and opponents. He is being taught how to win modestly and how to play by the rules of the game, and, if he must lose, how to lose gracefully. He is taught respect for the rules and for those in authority. He learns that to be a good player he must keep his body in good condition and live a clean life. In short, our minor hockey program has one chief objective. That is to help you to bring up your son as a good citizen and a better Canadian.

From Newfoundland to British Columbia hundreds of men from every walk of life are voluntarily engaged in minor hockey work. Next week has been designated NATIONAL MINOR HOCKEY WEEK IN CANADA. It is a week designed to focus public attention (especially the parents) on the great values and ideals minor hockey teaches to all boys.

Special events have been planned for next week which range from special minor hockey church services to parades,and of course, to very special hockey nights in the home town arena. No one but a boy can really say how important it is for him to have the interest and support of his parents in his hockey activities. Minor hockey week is your opportunity to show not only your son, but the coaches, managers, referees and many, many others associated with the sport just how much their efforts are appreciated.

On behalf of your son and all the minor hockey players in Canada I invite you as parents and good citizens to take time out next week to become better acquainted with minor hockey and what it is doing.

The slogan for National Minor Hockey Week is "TAKE, DON'T SEND, YOUR BOY TO THE ARENA". We sincerely hope this is one slogan which all parents will take seriously during the coming week.

Well, the kids are ready for that "most important game". In closing our thanks for your interest and support. We'll look for you at the rink next week.

TOM SHRIEVES,
President,
Nelson Minor Hockey Assn.

Pups Start Okanagan Trip Today

Notre Dame Pups start on their annual basketball tour of the Okanagan today, smarting from three losses in last year's four games.

This year, the much stronger Pups should come back with a four games played, four games won record.

Thus far in the season, Pups, one of the best basketball teams in the area tthis year, have played 13 games, winning 11 of them. They were defeated once by Trail All-Stars and once by Castlegar Cubs.

First game will be tonight in Penticton, with Saturday's game at Kelowna, a rest Sunday, then two games Monday, in the afternoon against Oliver and evening against Grand Forks Wolves, strongest high school team in West Kootenay.

Mainstay of the team will be Al Fabbro, one of the Kootenay's outstanding basketball players. Backing him will be play-makers Nick Manduca and Terry Bressanutti.

Other Pups out to avenge themselves will be Larry Zimmerman, Joe Dawson, Gino Woodruff, Henry DeRosa, Wayne Highland, Bill Rabychuck and Bill Stade.

Pup's coach Arnold Sherwood is unable to make the trip, so his place will be taken by Rev. Father J. Hassett.

GONZAGA COACH TO SPEAK

SPOKANE (AP) — Mike Pecarovich, one-time football coach at Gonzaga University here and at Loyola University in California, will be the main speaker at the Spokane Sportswriters and Broadcasters award banquet Feb. 22, President Dick Wright said Thursday. The award banquet will honor the outstanding athlete, coach and team in the Inland Empire during 1959.

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Strikes and Spares

Following are the results of bowling Thursday night in the Mixed Commercial League: Overwaitea 0, North Shore 4; Orange Crush 1, Beatniks 3; Savoy Hotel 0, Hume Hotel 4; Queen's Hotel 3, Bloopers 1; Mc and Mc 3, Bank of Montreal 1; Palm Dairies 4, Hudson Bay 0.

Ladies' high single, Dot Waterer of Hume Hotel 283; ladies' high aggregate, Betty Stewart of Queen's Hotel 785; men's high single and aggregate, Gerry Koehle of Bloopers 300 and 753; team high single an daggregate, Queen's Hotel, 1246 and 3422.

WITH STANE AND BESOM

Following are the results of Nelson Curling Club competition Thursday night:

J. Harvey 6, J. Leeming 9
G. Barefoot 9, N. Lutkiwich 12
L. Bicknell 12, H. Ronmark 8
E. Hunt 7, D. Cathcart 9
W. Triggs 5, J. Haines 9
L. Maurer 10, J. Laughton 8
W. Duckworth 8, J. Sutherland 6
A. Ronmark 9, M. Ryalls 8
D. Porteous 10, S. Jeffreys 9
F. Koehle 9, A. Hamson 7

OLYMPIC HOSTESS—Although she won't be dressed in this attire, Terry Huntingdon, who was "Miss U.S.A." in the 1959 Miss Universe contest, will reign over the Winter Olympics at Squaw Valley, Calif., as official hostess at nearby Reno.

Curfew For Comets

SPOKANE (AP) — Spokane Comets of the Western Hockey League, smarting from a 7-5 defeat by Seattle, Thursday placed an 11 p.m. curfew on players with the threat of fines for violations or lack of spirit.

Manager-coach Roy McBride put the squad through an hour of rough scrimmage Thursday morning, after labeling Wednesday night's play against Seattle as atrocious.

"This was our toughest workout of the year. I don't know how it will effect our sagging morale, but these guys are going to know I mean business," McBride said.

"I threatened the team with fines after Seattle scored five goals in the first period Wednesday night — and I mean to use fines if that's what's needed to pep us up."

McBride, who recently took over as coach as well as manager, said the curfew would be enforced both at home and on the road.

Habs Clean Rangers 11-2, Detroit Hits Bruins 5-2

By The Canadian Press

Montreal Canadiens poured on power Thursday night and swamped New York Rangers 11-2 in a deluge that saw Phil Goyette score his second triple on consecutive home games.

It was the first time a winning score has reached double figures in the National Hockey League this season.

In the only other NHL game of the night, Norm Ullman scored the first hat trick of his NHL career as Red Wings beat Boston Bruins 5-2. Ullman had not scored in five previous games.

In Montreal's runaway victory Maurice Richard, his brother Henri, and Bernie Geoffrion scored two goals each. Singletons went to Jean Beliveau and Marcel Bonin.

Montreal held a 9-0 lead before Ken Schinkel and Dean Prentice spoiled Jacques Plante's prospective shutout late in the third period.

The win kept the first place Canadiens 14 points ahead of Wings. Rangers are in the cellar.

Beliveau counted three assists in addition to his goal and closed in on the NHL scoring leaders, one point behind Bronco Horvath of Boston and Bobby Hull of Chicago Black Hawks, tied for the leadership with 57 points.

Henri Richard moved into fourth spot with two goals and one assist for 50 points.

Goyette scored a triple last Saturday here against Boston. He has 15 goals this season. His performance followed an injury in the first period when he suffered an eight-stitch cut to his chin, the result of a puck fired by Camille Henry of the Rangers.

At Detroit, Ullman pulled the Red Wings out of a 1-0 deficit early in the second period when his team was shorthanded. He intercepted a pass and raced in on top of goalie Harry Lumley.

He got his other two goals in the last nine minutes. Ullman also picked up an assist during the night.

Jerry Melnyk and Marcel Pronovost scored the other Detroit goals.

Bronco Horvath scored his 30th goal for Bruins and Don McKenney his 14th.

Fernie Wins Double-Header

NATAL — Playing in the East Kootenay Senior High School Basketball League at the Sparwood auditorium the visiting Fernie teams swept both games of a twin bill against Sparwood High School, with the Fernie High School girls edging Sparwood High School girls 27-26 in an evenly contested game and the Fernie High School boys coming through with a decisive 94-54 win over the Sparwood High School boys in the second game.

In the first game both teams played on even terms throughout the contest with the visitors holding a three point, 15-12 lead at half time. In the second half the Sparwood girls outscored Fernie but failed in their bid to cop the win as they fell one point short of tying the contest.

C. DiGeorgio led her team to victory netting 12 points while D. DiGeorgio scored 5 points and J. Morris 4 points. In a losing cause Elaine Gaskell and Gail Gaskell netted 6 points each while Jo Ann Eberts, Marjorie Mihalynuk and Pam Chesterton followed with 4 points each.

Fernie boys continued their winning ways as they opened up in the second half to outscore Sparwood boys 63-31 to win handily by a 94-54 score.

Visitors led 31-21 at half time. Leading the scoring attack for Fernie was Steward East, with 33 points, followed by Jimmey Polomark who netted 27 points and Gary Polomark with 26 points.

For losing Sparwood Laddie Beranek connected for 17 points, Peter Zeith with 12 points, and Lucien Lalonde with 10.

In the six-team East Kootenay High School Basketball League, which is nearing completion of its playing schedule, the Sparwood teams this season have not been faring too well and are situated near the bottom of the league standings.

Kootenay Playdowns Start Today

Dominion Curling finalists will be representing their hometowns and taking a crack at the Kootenay championship today, Saturday and Sunday in Nelson.

Trail, past winners and finalists, will have seven rinks competing in the annual West Kootenay British Consol zone playdowns.

Other rinks will be from Nelson, Rossland, Riondel, Castlegar and Salmo.

Eight years of Dominion Playdown experience will be behind the Trail rinks as they compete for a rating in the provincial bonspiel at Kelowna in March.

The Reg Stone rink of Trail, six time loser of the Dominion competition but a constant threat to Canadian rinks in the Bonspiel, is expected to present a battle for the top spot.

A. M. Chesser, another Trail contender for the Briar and Frenchy D'Amour of Trail, winner of the Dominion in 1948, will also be on hand.

Draws for the annual West Kootenay British Consol zone playdowns scheduled for Friday, Saturday and Sunday in Nelson are as follows:

LeMoel, Trail vs Laeblich, Castlegar.

Blacklock, Salmo vs Beaudry, Rossland.

McDonald, Riondel vs Collins, Riondel.

The first draw on Friday evening will be at 7:30.

The 10:30 p.m. draws are:

Carmichael, Nelson vs Rose, Rossland.

McCannel, Trail vs Koehle, Nelson.

Anderson, Trail vs Farnsworth, Trail.

D'Amour, Trail vs Chesser, Trail.

Drawmaster for the Bonspiel will be Bill Leaman of Nelson.

WINTER SPORT

The sport of curling was introduced to Canada nearly 200 years ago by Scottish troops stationed at Quebec.

Combines Put Out Firemen 9-1

Trail Firemen, fell to a hard 9-1 defeat at the hands of Nelson Combines Thursday night at the Civic arena.

Nelson goalie "Big Bill" Freno held his shutout opportunity open until five minutes before the final buzzer sounded.

Larry Ford, lone Firemen mark-man, shot home the unassisted marker during a wild goal mouth scramble. Ford drove the puck over Freno's husky frame and into the upper right hand corner.

Combines held Firemen on the defensive from the opening minutes of the match.

Sam Siminoff started the pacemakers on their nine goal scoring spree half way through the opening stanza.

From a pass off the sticks of Dunc Jamieson and Gorden Jeffs, Siminoff slammed home the opening marker following a rink wide pass, which was deflected off the stick of a Firemen defenceman.

Less than one minute later, Tillio Mores left the Trail defence flatfooted when he skated from the centre red line and drove home a slapshot to give the Combines a 2-0 lead.

Bob Carmen followed Mores marker with two fast goals, one unassisted.

Carmen's first marker, an unassisted effort, sent Trail's goalie sprawling wide of the net on a solo stickhandling play.

Carmen's second goal came with about two minutes remaining in the first period. Don Ball assisted.

Dunc Jamieson, Jack Kinnon and Ball opened the sandwich session with a passing relay to score.

At the 11:38 mark of the period, Nelson's netminder Freno acquired an assist off a goal by Mores. Freno stopped a Trail shot that barely left the ice and swept it around the corner of the net. Mores picked up the disc and went the distance for a Combine's marker.

Mores tallied for his second goal of the evening off the sticks of Kinnon and Les Hufty at the 4:30 mark of the final stanza.

Minutes later, Carmen performed a hat trick on a pass play by Sil Beneditti and Dean Carmen.

One second before the final buzzer sounded, Siminoff tallied for the Combine's ninth goal of the evening. Gordon Jeffs assisted.

John Rypien, ex-Smokie forward, remarked following the match, "I think the outcome of the game tonight would have been slightly different had two of the Firemen's top players, and ex-Smokies, been playing.

Ken Cook, Dave Nichol and Rypien all played with the Smokies in recent years and are presently with the Firemen.

A return match will be planned Sunday afternoon in Trail's Cominco arena. Firemen are expected to be at full strength for the game.

Butterfly Spiel Dates Announced

More than 70 rinks are expected to be entering Creston's annual Butterfly Bonspiel which gets underway March 3.

The three-day 'spiel, played on nine sheets of ice, attracts curlers from the entire Kootenays and Alberta. Thus far, entries have been received from Nelson, Trail, Coleman, Lethbridge, and Calgary.

Serving on committees for the event are: John Salvador, Percy Robinson, Oliver Salvador, Vaughn Mosher, Richard Hood, Roy Allen, Sid Barker, Lloyd Miller and Fred Martello.

Oliver Salvador is the bonspiel head.

CONTRACTS MAILED TO BEAVERS

PORTLAND (AP) — Contracts were mailed Thursday to 26 players by officials of the Portland Beavers Baseball Club of the Pacific Coast League. The club will open spring training March 14 at Ontario, Calif. The first of 18 practice games will be played March 19. The Beavers open the season April 15 at Tacoma.

PORTLAND BUYS HAROLD NORRIS

PORTLAND (AP) — Portland's Pacific Coast League baseball club Thursday bought pitcher Harold Norris from Tri-City of the Northwest League.

Norris, 25-year-old right-hander, had an 18-3 record last season. He pitched 249 innings, the most for a Northwest League pitcher.

He struck out 192 batters, walked only 69, finished 32 of the 33 games he started and had a 3.43 earned run averages, Bill Sayles, Portland business manager said.

Norris is a native of Richland, Wash.

EVENT 15 EVENT 15
HOCKEY
Saturday—8:00 p.m.
ROSSLAND NELSON
VS.
WARRIORS MAPLE LEAFS
Tickets On Sale:
Today — Civic Centre, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Sat. — Kootenay Stationers ,9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
PEE WEE POOL HOCKEY
EXHIBITION 7:15 P.M.
See the mighty mites of Canada's National Game.

Half Monte Carlo Rally Entrants Eliminated

MONTE CARLO (AP) — A stream of mud-splattered cars rolled into Monte Carlo Thursday night after 69 hours of steady driving through ice, snow and rain.

Of the 297 cars which started from nine European cities, fewer than half are expected to remain in the rally when all the cars have arrived from the road test, which covered 2,200 miles.

Rally officials said that 167 remained in the rally this afternoon. Only 63 of these were without penalties on reaching Chamberly, where the last 10 - hour grind over slippery roads began.

The route is cut up into rigidly controlled sections where cars must maintain precise speeds to escape penalties. Many are expected to be eliminated when reports from secret checkpoints, set up to control excessive speeds, have come in.

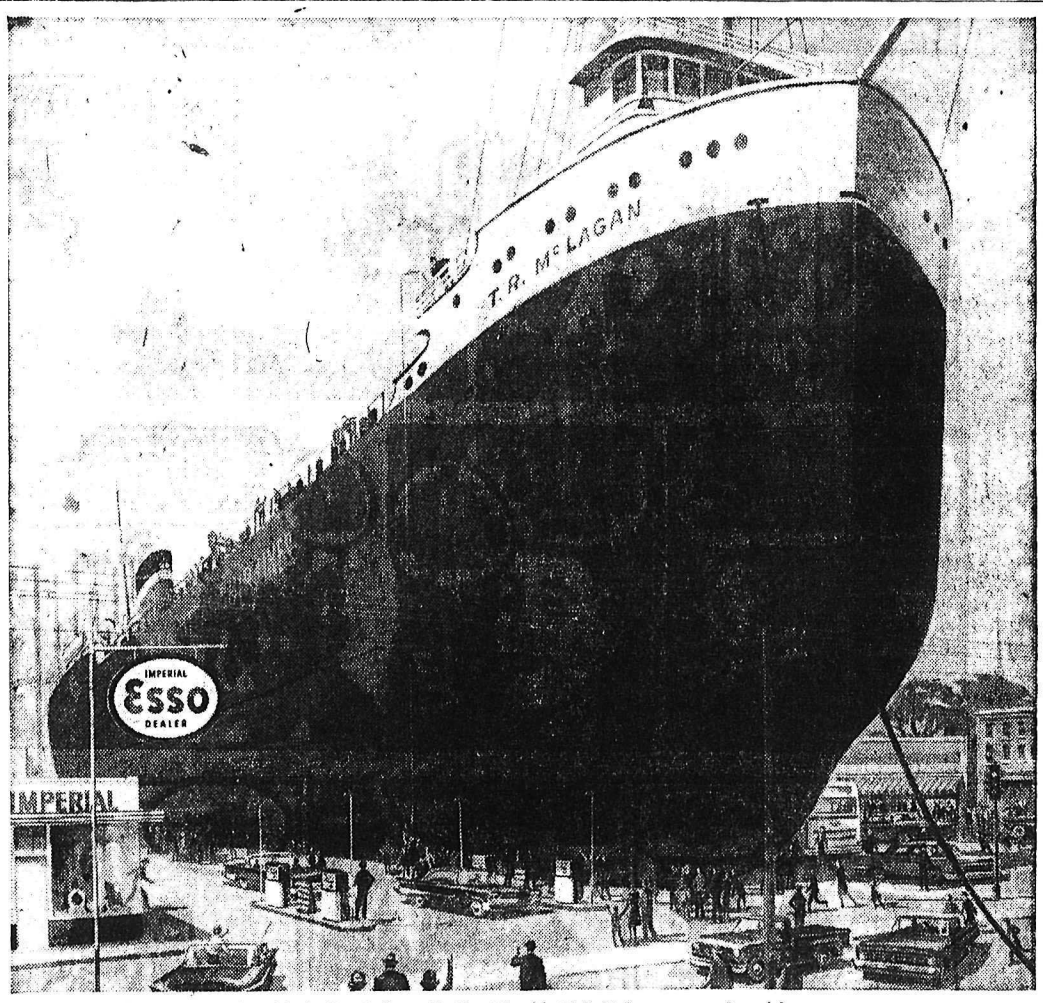
The tired drivers will get one day's rest after the road test before departing at midnight tonight, on a final gruelling mountain test over high passes and through more snow and ice.

After the mountain test, officials will check the cars to make sure no illegal repairs have been made before they announce the rally results Sunday.

One fatal accident and dozens of minor skids and smashes on the ice took out many cars.

The first car to arrive was a British Ford driven by Per Nystrom and Dric Lundgren of Sweden. They drove from Oslo. Second was a French Citroen driven by Rene Traumtna and Gerard Chevron from Athens.

It's A RAVE!
7:30 TONIGHT 9:30
Guys & Dolls Skating
With "Flying" Fred
Student Dance
NELSON CIVIC CENTRE



Chances are you'll never tie up alongside the Canada Steamship Lines' flagship T. R. McLagan at your Imperial Esso service station. But she's an Imperial customer all the same and an important one as far as you are concerned.

How ships like this giant grain carrier help Imperial keep the cost of gasoline down

The fuel used by the T. R. McLagan is a thick, heavy, black oil—quite different from the light volatile gasoline your car needs.

If gasoline were the only product made from crude, it would cost much more to produce. Instead, research and refining specialists in companies like Imperial have developed ways to utilize *all* parts of the crude, from light gases for making plastics, for example, to heavy asphalt for pavement.

In between are hundreds of other products, like the oils, greases and fuel used by the T. R. McLagan and the lubricants for your car.

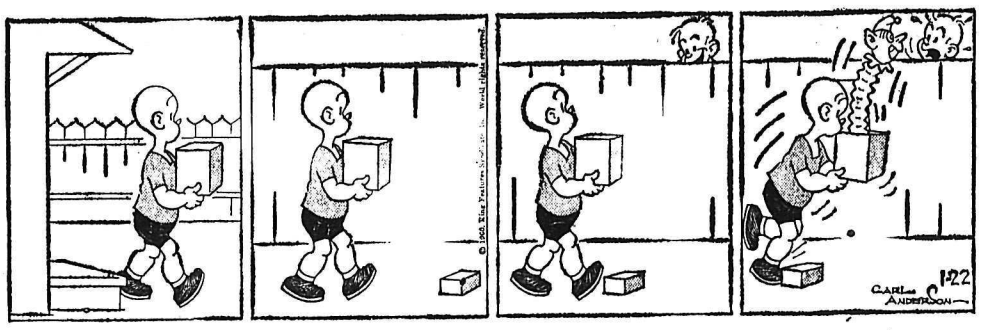
Imperial's efficiency in getting everything out of the crude oil means the prices of all products are low. That's one reason government figures show that in the last five years the average price of things people buy has gone up nearly 16 per cent, while gasoline has actually gone down about half of one per cent.*

**DBS wholesale price index.*

ESSO IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED... for 79 years a leader in Canada's growth

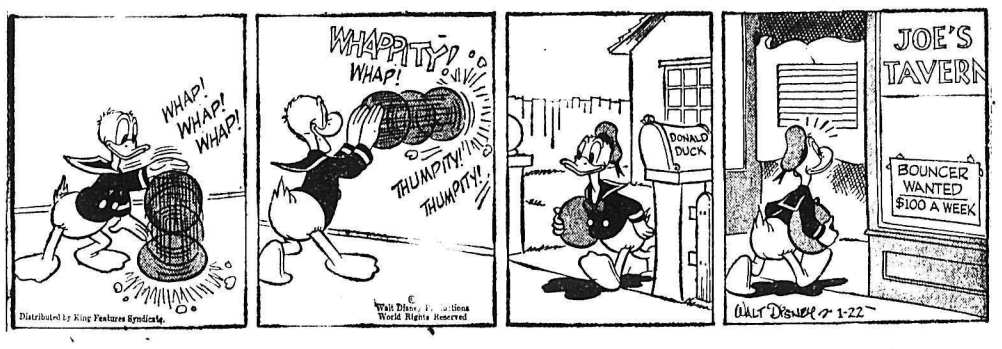
L'L ABNER

HENRY



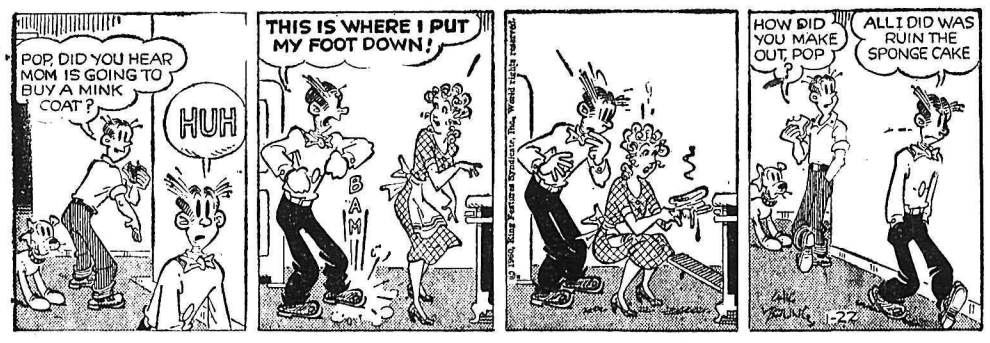
B. BRADFORD

DONALD DUCK

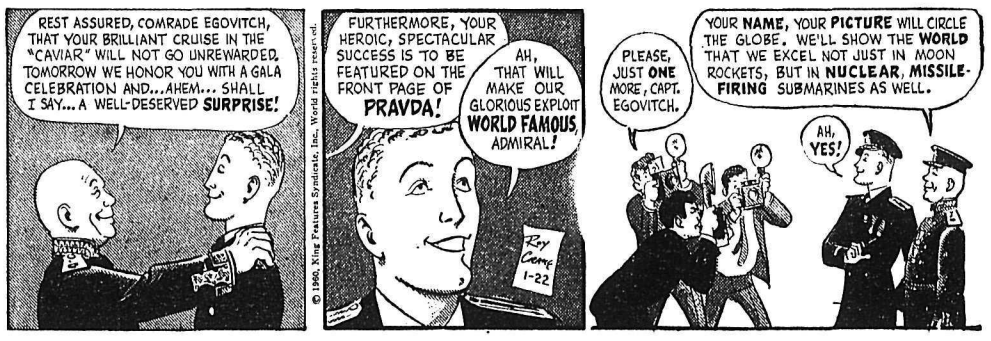


JULIET JONES

BLONDIE

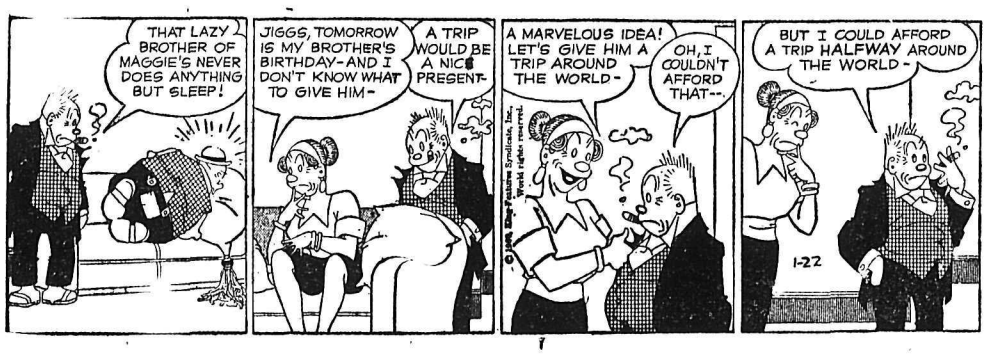


BUZ SAWYER



B. BAILEY

JIGGS



STOCK QUOTATIONS

The Daily News does not hold itself responsible in the event of an error in the following lists.

TORONTO STOCKS

(Closing Prices)

MINES	
Acadia Uranium	.11
Algom Uranium	12.50
Anacon Lead	.79
Atlin Ruff	.12
Aumacho	.10
Aunor	2.76
Barnat	1.51
Base Metals	.15
Baska Uranium	.11
Bibis Yukon	.11
Brunswick	3.95
Buffalo Ank	1.85
Campbell C	6.50
Can Met	.20
Cassiar	13.00
Central Patricia	1.32
Coin Lake	.15
Coniaurum	.45
Cons Denison	11.12½
Cons Denison Wts.	.21½
Cons. Discovery	3.50
Cons Halliwell	.65
Cons Mining & Smelting	19.50
Cons Regcourt	.10½
Con Sub	.43
Conwest	3.85
Copper Man	.12½
Craig	3.75
D'Aragon	.31
Donalda	.09
East Malartic	1.72
East Sullivan	1.75
Elder Gold	1.50
Falconbridge	32.00
Faraday	.83
Frobisher	2.01
Geco	18.00
Geo. Scientific Pros.	.80
Giant Yel.	10.00
Glen Uranium	.07½
Goldcrest	10.37½
Hollinger	27.00
Hudson Bay	51.50
Inspiration	.41
Int. Nickel	98.62½
Iron Bay	2.65
Jonsmith	.17
R J Jowsey	.36
Kenville	.07½
Kerr Addison	20.62½
Labrador	25.00
Leitch	1.35
Lexindin	.03½
Little Long Lac	1.92
Lorado	.32
MacDonald	.26
Madsen R. L.	2.77
Malartic G. F.	.97
Maneast	.06
Maritime Mining	1.24
McLeod	1.01
McKenzie R L	.25
Milliken	.93
Mining Corp.	12.37½
Multi Mins	.45
New Alger	.06
New Bidlamaque	.15
New Delhi	.15
New Harricana	.15
New Hosco	1.00
New Lund	.19
Nipissing	1.42
Noranda New	45.75
Normetals	3.40
Norpax	.12
North Can	1.20
North Rankin	1.14
Opemiska	7.75
Pickle Crow	.90
Placer Devel	11.00
Preston E. D.	4.70
Quebec Copper	.17½
Quebec Lithium	2.95
Quebec Metallurgical	.60
Quemont	11.25
Radiore	.64
Rainville	.37
Rayrock	.52
San Antonio	.37
Sherritt Gordon	3.00
Stadacona	.08½
Steep Rock	11.62½
Sullivan Con	1.75
Sylvanite	.80
Teck Hughes	2.40
Temagami	2.05
Thomp-Lund	.70
Tombill	.50
Trans Cont Res	.16
United Keno	6.30
Upper Canada	1.16
Ventures	26.00
Violamac	1.42
Waite Amulet	6.55
Willroy	1.55
Wiltsey Goglin	.11
Wright Hargreaves	1.33
Yale	.24
Yellowknife Bear	1.07
Young (H.G.) Gold	.82
OILS	
American Leduc	.11½
Banff Oils	1.03
Bailey Selburn	7.00
Calgary and Edmonton	20.25
Canadian Devonian	3.50
Cons Peak	.04½
Duvex	.07
Home A	11.87½
Long Island Pete	.14
Midcon	.59
Okalta	.55
Pacific Pete	11.62½
Petrol	1.03
Place Oil	.82
Prov Gas	2.41
Royalite	7.60
Spooner	.17
Triad	3.35
United Oils	1.71
Yank Canuck	.05
Western Pacific	.16½
INDUSTRIALS	
Abitibi	38¾
Algoma Steel	38
Aluminum	31⅜
Analog	7⅛
Argus 2nd pfd.	30⅞
Atlas St.	25½
B.A. Oil	33¼
Bell Telephone	43½
Brazilian	4.65
B.C. Electric 4¾s	82¾
B.C. Forest	13⅜
B.C. Power A	35
Burns A	13
Canadian Breweries	36½
Canadian Canners	13½
Canadian Celanese	20⅛
Can. Cement	32⅛
Can Chem Co	6⅞
Canadian Dredge	15
Can. Malting	55
Can Oil	24¼
Canadian Pacific Rly	24¾
Can. Packers B	45¼
Cockshutt	23⅞
Columbia Cellulose	3.85
Cons Gas	37
Dist. Seagram	30¼
Dom. Bridge	20¾
Dom. Foundries	49⅛
Dom. Stores	51
Dom. Tar & Chemical	15⅜
Famous Players	19½
Fanny Farmer	16½
Ford U.S.	80¼
Gatineau	35
Goodyear pfd	175
Imperial Oil	44
Imp. Tobacco	34⅝
Ind. Acc.	11⅝
Int. Pete	36
Loblaw A	42⅝
Loblaw B	25½
Massey Ferguson	25¾
McColl Frontenac	11⅛
Molson Brewery	24½
Mont. Loco	17¼
Moore Corp.	41¼
Nat. Steel Car	14½
Page Hershey	27⅞
Powell-MacMillan	20½
Power Corp.	54½
Russ. Industries	11½
Shawinigan	30
Simpsons A	33⅛
Southam	84
Standard Paving	18⅛
Steel of Canada	82½
Texaco	54⅛
Union Gas of Can	16⅛
United Steel	8¼
Woodwards A.	18¾

Alaska Highway Bridge To Be Open Next Week

FORT ST. JOHN (CP)—Without ceremony the Dominion Bridge Company next Thursday will hand over the new $5000000 Alaska Highway Bridge across the Peace River 10 miles south of here to the Canadian Army.

The bridge replaces a suspension bridge that collapsed Oct. 16, 1957.

The opening will be on time for the bridge to handle what is expected to be an unprecedented invasion of oil drilling rigs and equipment into the Canadian north from Mackenzie River west.

The heavy equipment is moving to Fort Nelson, B.C., 190 miles north of here. From there it will move over newly-made trails in all directions from the Alaska Highway.

The B.C. government - owned Pacific Great Eastern Railway bridge over the Peace has been used since the suspension bridge collapsed.

Planking and railings put on the bridge at the time to accommodate motor traffic will be removed at once.

Some 50,000 tons of steel that the PGE salvaged from the wreckage of the old bridge will be used for construction over culverts and for small bridges throughout the system north of Prince George.

TELEVISION FOR TODAY

PACIFIC STANDARD TIME

KREM-TV — Channel 2

5:30 Rin Tin Tin *
6:00 Three Stooges
6:30 Newsbeat
7:00 Square Dance Party
7:30 Walt Disney Presents
8:30 Man from Blackhawk
9:00 77 Sunset Strip
10:00 R. Taylor Detective
10:30 Black Saddle *
11:00 Channel Two Theatre
1:00—Nightcap News

KHQ — Channel 6

6:15 Front Page
6:45 NBC News *
7:00 Calvacade of Sports *
8:00 Troubleshooters *
8:30 Pontiac Star Parade *
9:30 M-Squad *
10:00 People Are Funny
10:30 News
10:40 Late Movie "Test Pilot"

KXLY-TV — Channel 4

8:30 University Profile
8:45 Song Shop
9:00 Red Rowe *
9:30 On the Go *
10:00 I Love Lucy *
10:30 December Bride *
11:00 Love of Life *
11:30 Search for Tomorrow *
11:45 Guiding Light *
12:00 Ray Milland Show
12:30 Stage 4
1:00 Take 4
1:30 As the World Turns *
2:00 For Better or Worse *
2:30 Houseparty *
3:00 Millionaire *
3:30 Verdict Is Yours *
4:00 Brighter Day *
4:15 Secret Storm *
4:30 Edge of Night *
5:00 Cartoons
5:15 Robin Hood
5:45 4-Star Report
6:15 Doug Edwards *
6:30 Time Out for Sports
7:00 Mackenzie's Raiders
7:30 Rawhide *
8:30 Desilu Playhouse *
10:00 Twilight Zone *
10:30 Person to Person *
11:00 News
11:05 Movie 4

(Programs subject to change by stations without notice.)

VANCOUVER STOCKS

(Closing Prices)

MINES		
Beaver Lodge	.12	
Bralorne	5.35	
Canusa	.05	
Craig	3.70	
Giant Mascot	.17	
Granduc	1.20	
Highland Bell	1.47	
National Ex	.06	
Pend Oreille	2.80	
Quatsino	.14	
Reeves MacDonald	1.55	
Sheep Creek	.82	
Sherritt Gordon	2.90	
Silbak Premier	.20	
Silver Ridge	.04½	
Sunshine Lardeau	.11	
Taylor	.17	
Trojan	.10	
Western Exploration	.12	
OILS		
A P Consolidated	.40	
Calgary & Edmonton	20.00	
Charter	1.22	
Home A	11.25	
Okalta Com	.50	
Pacific Pete	11.00	
Peace River Gas	.33	
Royalite	7.40	
Royal Can	.14	
United	1.68	
INDUSTRIALS		
Alberta Distillers	2.50	
Alberta Distillers Vt.	2.00	
B C Forests	13.50	
B C Power	35.00	
B C Telephone	42.25	
Crown Zeller (Can)	18.00	
Inland Nat Gas	5.37½	
Mid-West Cop.	.12	
Trans Mtn	10.50	
Westminster Paper	35.50	
Western Plywoods	15.00	

UNLISTED		
Alta Gas Trunk	26.25	
Trans Canada Com	24.00	
Trans Mountain Unit	10.50	
West Coast Unit	70.00	
West Coast Vt.	15.50	
BANKS		
Bank of Montreal	53.00	54.00
Can. Bank of Com.	53.25	54.00
Imp. Bank of Can.	60.00	60.00
Royal Bank of Can.	7800	79.00
FUNDS		
All Can. Com.	7.47	8.12
All Can. Div.	5.95	6.47
Can. Inv. Fund	8.71	9.56
Commonwealth Int.	8.03	8.82
First Oil and Gas	4.02	4.39
Grouped Income	3.74	4.09
Investors Growth	5.99	6.47
Investors Mutual	10.98	11.86
Leverage	6.54	7.19
Trans Canada "C"	5.90	6.45

SAVE COLLIE FROM ISLAND

GRAFTON, Mass. (AP)—Frogmen today rescued a collie dog marooned at least two days on a frozen bit of island deep in a swamp. Police and firefighters had tried since last Tuesday to rescue the dog but it took the frogmen to negotiate the nearly 400 yards of ice crust, slushy water and mud. Quietly, the dog placed his paw on the knee of the first frogman to reach him and then permitted the men to carry him to dry land.

ON THE AIR

CKLN PROGRAMS — **1390 ON THE DIAL**

PACIFIC STANDARD TIME

FRIDAY, JANUARY 22, 1960

6:54—Sign On
6:55—Farm Fare
7:00—Chapel in the Sky
7:15—Wake-Up Time
7:25—Sports News
7:30—News
7:35—Wake-Up Time
8:00—News
8:10—Sports News
8:15—Wake Up Time
8:30—Opening Markets
8:35—Wake-Up Time
8:45—The Archers
9:00—News
9:05—Morning Devotions
9:10—Story Parade
9:20—Alan's A.M. Spot
9:59—D.O.O.T.S.
10:00—News
10:05—Wheel of Fortune
10:10—Interlude
10:15—Tommy Hunter Show
10:45—John Drainie Tells a Story
11:00—News
11:05—Jane Grey Show
11:10—Album Time
11:45—Swift Money Man
12:00—News
12:05—Polka Party
12:15—Sports News
12:25—News
12:31—Farm Broadcast
12:54—News and Noon Markets
1:00—Pacific Express
1:45—Sacred Heart Program
2:00—National School Broadcast
2:30—Trans Canada Matinee
3:30—CKLN Concert Corner
4:00—B.C. Road Report
4:05—Rocking With Boates
5:00—News
5:05—Rolling Home Show
5:20—Ottawa Report
5:25—Rolling Home Show
5:40—Closing Markets
5:45—Rolling Home Show
5:55—Dee's Show
6:00—News
6:10—Sports News
6:15—Musicale
6:25—Tempo Pt. 3
6:55—Musicale
7:00—News
7:30—Mattresses for Cows
7:45—This Is Jodrell Bank
8:00—Cameos
8:30—Serenade
9:30—Songs of My People
10:00—News
10:10—Sports; Weather
10:15—The Nation's Business
10:30—Anthology
11:00—News
11:10—Sign Off

CBC PROGRAMS

MOUNTAIN STANDARD TIME

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1960

6:00—Bert Nelson
8:00—News
8:10—Bert Nelson
9:00—BBC News
9:15—Hobby Club
9:30—Sports College
9:45—Footlight Favorites
9:59—D.O.O.T.S.
10:00—World Church News
10:15—CBC News
10:25—Regional Weather
12:30—Time for French
10:45—Chansonettes
11:00—Metropolitan Opera
2:30—Now I Ask You
3:00—CBC News
3:10—Weekend Listening
3:15—Ask the Weatherman
3:30—This Week at the UN
3:45—Stu Davis
4:00—Ray's Record
4:30—CBC Light Concert Orch.
5:25—News
5:30—NHL Hockey
7:30—CBC News
7:35—New York Philharmonic
9:00—Prairie Schooner
9:30—Drama in Sound
10:00—CBC News
10:15—The First Canadians
10:30—Parade of Choirs

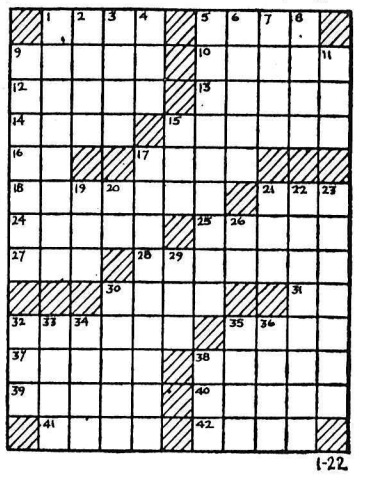
DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. Alaskan city
5. Scheme
9. Danger
10. Raves fiercely
12. Mr. Ross, singer
13. "Aida," for one
14. Region
15. Consent
16. Tellurium (sym.)
17. Leather flask for oil
18. Edible
21. Taste
24. Stage player's remark
25. Backbone
27. Shoshone
28. Hospital resident physician
30. King of Judah (poss.)
31. To approve
32. Irish seaport
35. Localities
37. Like bees
38. Broaden
39. Fundamental
40. Surrounded by
41. Price
42. Flit

DOWN

1. Syria, Lebanon, etc.
2. French river
3. Ancient weight
4. Isle of —, England
5. Probable results
6. Slight error
7. S-shaped molding
8. Atlantic coast bird
9. A tableland
11. Perched
15. Homage
17. Even score
19. Sale notice
21. — Winston Churchill
22. Not guilty
23. Prying
26. Pronoun
29. Negative vote
30. Expect
32. Chatter (colloq.)
33. Armadillo
34. The Mona —
35. South American capital
36. Smell
38. Roll of money (slang)



Yesterday's Answer

LIMBO TULIP
ANEAR ANITA
SLING PILAR
SANDAL TALL
OW NEE IA
DOIGNANCY
FRANZ CRASS
REDEEMING
IT DOR MO
NOBS ACACIA
GUILLE LOONS
ECLAT ENACT
SHEBA DELES

1-22

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X R
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

M G V V L E S S R B'S U M G V V L, X Z Q X V E L B Z X V E L X U G L S ! — E B E S .

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: WHO DOES THE BEST HIS CIRCUMSTANCE ALLOWS DOES WELL, ACTS NOBLY—YOUNG.

(© 1960, King Features Syndicate, Inc.)

SMALL INVESTMENT - LARGE RETURNS

That's the Want Ad Story — PHONE 1844

YOU CAN NOW PHONE YOUR CLASSIFIED ADS IN UNTIL 5 P.M. ON SATURDAY.

BIRTHS

LIPSACK — To Mr. and Mrs. Garth Lipsack, 1024 Ward Street, at Kootenay Lake General Hospital Jan. 20, a son.

SWETLISHOFF — To Mr. and Mrs. William Swetlishoff of Taghum, at Kootenay Lake General Hospital Jan. 21, a son.

HELP WANTED

ESTABLISHED WATKINS PRODUCTS ROUTE available in Nelson District. No experience necessary. Car essential. Good earnings. Details — B. W. Aresherkoff, Hume Hotel, Friday, 4-9 p.m. Call in person only.

WANTED — MEN WITH CAR TO manage established business in exclusive territory. Above average earnings. Box 6633, Nelson News.

SITUATIONS WANTED

FOR THE BEST IN BODY AND paint work, see Ted's Auto Body 1 mile Granite Road, or phone bus 98 res 1186 Y

CHESTERFIELD RUG CLEANing, moth proofing Dutch Cleaning Service. Phone 2190

OIL STOVES OR FURNACES serviced Norm Bewerck Ph 335

PUBLIC NOTICES

NOTICE OF CANCELLATION OF RESERVE

NOTICE is hereby given that pursuant to Order-in-Council No. 49, approved January 12, 1950, and Order-in-Council No. 4011, approved February 27, 1954, is cancelled insofar as it relates to Lots 3, 6, 7, 13 and 21, Block 57 of Lot 181, Kootenay District, Plan 2473.

E. W. BASSETT
Deputy Minister of Lands
Department of Lands and Forests
Victoria, B.C. January 12, 1950
Files: 0202952
076895

AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

RE-POSSESSED CAR FOR SALE

Offers in writing by the undersigned up to 5 p.m. Thursday, the 27th day of January, 1960, for the following described vehicle:

1—1948 Buick Roadmaster 4-Door Sedan

Terms of Sale—CASH.

The highest or any offer not necessarily accepted.

This vehicle may be seen at Nelson, B.C., and further information may be obtained from the undersigned.

Credit Bureau of Nelson
Suite 4, 373 Baker Street,
Nelson, B.C.

SPECIALIZING IN ENGLISH car repairs. Used parts for 1949 to '52 Austins, '49 to '52 Hillmans, '50 Vauxhall, '51 Morris Minor motor, '52 Vanguard good '50 Pontiac mtr., '49 Monarch, '50 Chev, 1950 Champion, '53 Ford, '56 Chev and '52 Henry J for sale. Cottonwood Wreckage Service, phone 2100. Box 382 24 Ymir Road, Nelson

FOR HIRE: TD-18 EQUIPPED for logging, road building and land clearing. Ph. EL. 6-2992, S. R. Dewis, Creston, B.C.

FOR SALE: 1952 MERCURY SEdan, radio, heater, whitewalls, automatic, skirts. Call Gord, 2173 after 6.

1-18 TON LOGGING TRAILER, complete with sub-frame and bunk. Ph. 2250 or 5494, Castlegar

SOUTH NELSON BODY WORKS Top quality workmanship Phone 2324, 49 Ymir Road

FOR SALE — '57 PLYMOUTH V8, auto. A-1 shape. Offers. Box 22, Brilliant.

1953 CHEV, 37,000 MILES, EXcellent cond. in and out. $750.00. Part cash, bal. at 6%. Ph. 2197

WE WANT CASH FOR GOOD USED cars. Nelson Motors Ltd

MUST SELL 1955 MONARCH LUcerne. Offers phone 1027 R

VALIANT ON DISPLAY. TEST drive today. Peebles Motors.

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

Furnace, Major Appliances, Etc. Tune-Ups and Repairs. Phone 2333 D. MACKIE SERVICE NELSON

NELSON REFRIGERATION Commercial Refrigeration Service 205 Hall St. Phone 1917

H[illegible] B.C.

RAY G. JOHNSON
B.C. Land Surveyor and Engineer
[illegible] St. Nelson Ph. 344 R

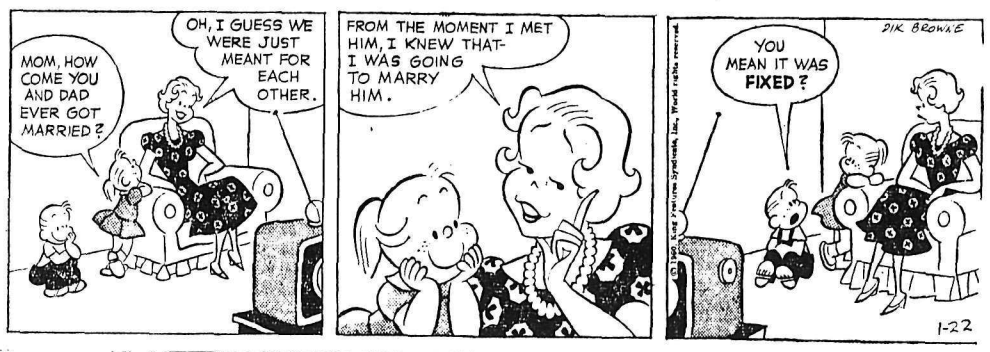
BOYD C. APPLECK MCIC
B.C. Land Surveyor P. Eng. Civil
218 Gore St. Nelson Phone 1238

G. W. BAERG, B.C.
373 Baker St. Land Surveyor
Nelson Phone 1118 Res. 550 R

ALEX McDONALD
B.C. Land Surveyor — Phone 3542
[illegible] Castlegar, B.C.

ACCOUNTANT AND APPRAISER
Jim Griffen Phone 692, 1403 L
201 B.C. Trail, B.C.

HOOVER VACUUM SALES AND SERvice. Ph. Ben Sutherland, 258.



PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS, ETC., FOR SALE

5 Very Fairly Priced FAIRVIEW HOMES

2 B. R. HOMES

1—Double size view lot, a home that will suit any purse and yet can be transformed with the least effort exactly into the home of your desire. F.P. only **$5700**
Good Terms.

2—Preferred location, near new hospital, just outside city limits. A house that offers so much and asks for so little to make it your dream house. Very good terms. F.P. only **$4000**
OR $3500 CASH

3-4 B.R. HOMES

3—*Located in walking distance to* city centre, on nicely landscaped view lot. 1½-storey, 2 B.R.s up and 2 B.R.s down, a home for a large family. — Economical heating; every comfort you may desire. F.P. **$11,000**
Very good terms.
Owner transferred.

4—Distinctively personal home; overwhelming view. Built in 1958-59. L.R. (fireplace), two B.R.s (use other room as *study or third* B.R.) F.P. only **$9500**
Good Terms.

5—*A high quality home.* L.R.-D.R. comb., 2 B.R.s up, 2 B.R.s in basement (one rumpus room size), centrally located kitchen, modern gas range included. **$10,600**
Low priced at
Very Good Terms.
Owner transferred.

UPHILL

Home and income. Owner's suite 2 B.R.s, large L.R., convenient kitchen and bath, lower level 1 B.R., L.R., shower, kitchen, finish knotty cedar with spruce; upper unit 1 B.R., kitchen, full bath. Income $1500 net per year. **$11,500** F.P.
Very reasonable terms.

A home that invites you to come in and have a look over our beautiful city. 2 B.R.s, large L.R. and large family kitchen with dinette. F.P. **$10,000**
Good Terms.

"PHONE 68
for REAL ESTATE"

Salesmen:
Sylvia Brashear., Res. 1821-L
Ron Monty, Res 792-R
Rudi Martin, Res. 969-L-1

McHardy Agencies Ltd.
INSURANCE — REAL ESTATE
554 Ward St. Nelson, B.C.

LISTINGS — HAVE YOU BEEN wanting to sell your property? We require properties of every description. It costs nothing to list. Kindly give us a phone call or come in personally. William Kalynuk Agencies, 534 Josephine St., Nelson, B.C. Phone 1777

NEW 3 SUITE APT. REVENUE $255 per month, $7000 down. Ph 1627-R-1.

LOTS FOR SALE IN CASTLEgar. Apply Ozeroff Jewellery Store.

PROPERTY 2 MILES FROM Nelson on Granite Road. $400 Phone 301-L after 6.

7-ROOM HOME IN FAIRVIEW near bus. 908 Fourth Street

[illegible] New Denver

H[illegible] B.C.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

GRANDVIEW SERVICE AND Cabins. 6 cabins, 2 gas pumps, 2 stall garage with pit, 5 room living quarters, small grocery store. Nets $8000. Down payment $18,000. Balance can be arranged in terms. For further information write Grandview Service, R.R. 2, Nelson or phone 378-L-1.

FOR RENT — SPACE SUITABLE for store or office at 659 Baker St. opp. Greyhound Bus Depot. Apply P. K. Rebbin upstairs.

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND FARM SUPPLIES, ETC.

TRADE GOOD FAMILY COW for good dairy cow. Ph. 477-Y-2.

PROPERTY, HOUSES FARMS, ETC., FOR SALE (Continued)

NORTH SHORE

1—1 MILE EAST OF BRIDGE: BUILDING LOT. 3 acres, some lake frontage. Price **$1800**
$500 Down.

COTTAGE ON NICE LOT

2—2.6 acres; 80 feet lake frontage. **$4200**
$1500 Down.

FAMILY HOME

3—Uphill, near store. Older type 2-storey; 3 bedrooms. **$6500**
$1500 Down. Balance Monthly $50 Plus 7% Interest.

FAIRVIEW
EASY ACCESS
SMALL LOT

4—Cottage on small lot. New renovation. Gas furnace. Some terms. **$7500**

TRIANGLE LOT

5—3-bedroom home. Price **$6850**
$2000 Down. *Balance $50 and* 6% Monthly.

6—2-bedroom bungalow, Seventh St. off Elwyn St. Lot 40' by 115'. Low taxes, ¾ basement, oil furnace; wired for range and dryer. Price **$8000**
Down Payment, $2000.

NEAR BALFOUR

7—One-bedroom cottage, built in 1951. Insulated. Fireplace. Includes stove, fridge and some furniture. Very desirable property. **$5500**
Terms: $1500 and $60 mthly.

FOR RENT

Two single housekeeping rooms above our office. Heated. Reasonable.

C. W. Appleyard & Co. Ltd.
REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE AGENTS
Established 47 Years
Box 26 Phone 269
421 Baker St. Nelson, B.C.
T. C. "Buck" Lambert, Manager

FOR SALE MISCELLANEOUS

EXCESS STORE EQUIPMENT for sale — Like new hot dog display cooker; 1954 Ford ¾-1 ton panel truck; new store air conditioner; 10 ft. freezer display, no motor; 1 glass fish counter, with coils; 1 barbecue cooker, like new; 1 cash register, like new; 1 checkout counter and cigarette rack, new; 1 soft ice cream machine. Phone 1192, Nelson, or 619 Vernon St.

LEAN GRAIN FED PORK FOR sale, whole or half. 30 lb. cut and wrapped ready for the freezer. Newdan Farm, Box 570, Creston, B.C. Ph. EL. 6-2435. We deliver.

NEW AMERICAN PEOPLES ENcyclopedia — 20 volume. Cost $225—$125. Phone Salmo 137G. Box 7117, Nelson News.

FOR SALE: McCLARY COAL and wood pipe furnace with pipes and 5 registers. Ph. 812-X. 918 Third St.

SHOP NOW FOR SPRING. EXcellent used outboards, 10 and 25 H.P. Jeffrey Radio & Appliances.

SEE THE NEW 338 WINCHESTER Magnum at Norm's Gun Shop, 171 Baker Street.

HEALTH FOOD CENTRE OPEN day and evenings. 924 Davies St

TREADLE SEWING MACHINE. Phone 1144-L anytime.

1 KELVINATOR FRIDGE, 1 baby carriage. Ph. 1480-X eves.

MACHINERY

TRACK SHOES REBUILT
With Preformed Weldon Grouser Bars
To Fit All Makes and Models of Tractors.
Easy to Install.
See H. "Fritz" Farenholtz, Alex McDonald, Gordon Coutts, at
MAC'S
WELDING & EQUIPMENT CO. LTD.
PHONE 1402
514 Railway St. Nelson, B.C.

RENTALS

FOR RENT
Space Available
In old Co-Op Garage, Castlegar. Suitable for body shop, service station or storage.
Phone 4571, Castlegar
Or Contact
J. J. Bloodoff, Brilliant, B.C.

FOR RENT: LEVEL ONE BEDroom Apartment located on Victoria Street, just off Ward. Contains fridge and stove—heated. Living-room, kitchen and bathroom with shower. An excellent *rental at $55. Immediate occupancy.* T. D. Rosling & Son Ltd., Phone 717, 568 Ward St., Nelson, B.C.

ONE BEDROOM APARTMENT. Private, ground floor, partly furnished, own bathroom. Hot water *free.* Ph. 122-L. Available February 1st.

FURN. 2 ROOM SUITE PLUS housekeeping rm. Gas cooking, linen and dishes supplied. Phone 491-X or apply 140 Baker.

FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED 5 room suite on Baker St. $50 unfurnished, $60 furnished. Ph. 89 or 1253-L.

HOUSEKEEPING AND SLEEPing rooms weekly, monthly rates. Dishes, linen supplied; parking. Allen Hotel, 171 Baker.

2 BDR. BUNGALOW, DRIVE-IN garage, full basement, automatic gas heat. Phone 2237-L after 5:30.

FOR RENT: MODERN HEATED self-contained 2 bdrm. apt. Private entrance. - mile from Baker St. Box 7132, Nelson News.

FURNISHED HOUSE—OIL FURnace. Reasonable rent. North *Shore, 2½ miles east of bridge.* Immediate occupancy. Ph. 95.

ROOMS WITH OR WITHOUT baths. Low weekly or monthly rate. Savoy Hotel

3 ROOM SC APART. 807 GORDON Rd., heated, stove, fridge, partly furn. Parking. Ph. 1281-L.

SELF - CONTAINED 4 ROOM ground floor apart. on Ymir Rd. *Phone 44-X-1.*

SUITE WITHIN BLOCK OF CIVic. Phone 149.

HEATED HOUSEKEEPING RM. $18 a month. Phone 405-L.

SUITE FOR RENT. PHONE 2199-L.

SELF-CONT. RM. 1 BLOCK FROM High School. Ph. 1549-L.

3 ROOM FURNISHED SUITE. Ph. 2263-L.

4 RM. HOME. 131 CHATHAM ST.

SMALL 2 BDR. HOUSE, 912 6th St. or phone 1941-Y.

ROOM AND BOARD

BOARD AND ROOM FOR ONE or two young gentlemen. Ph Mrs. Truscott 1179-X.

AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY — Lovely gents room. Phone 2132.

BOATS AND ENGINES

BUILD A BOAT THIS WINTER. 14' and 16' mahogany pre-cut runabout kits. See completed one on display. Peebles Motors. Ph. 1090. Use our purchase credit *plan.*

WANTED TO RENT

MODERN 2 BDRM. HOME. Close in. Ph. 1265-L.

WANTED MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED: PEELED CEDAR poles loaded on cars. 35 to 75 feet long. Dumont, 1164 West 32nd Ave., Vancouver, B.C.

WANTED: BALED HAY. APPLY Box 7131, Nelson News.

Nelson Daily News
Circulation Dept., Phone 1844
Price per single copy 7c Monday to Friday, 10c on Saturday.
By Carrier per week 35c in advance.

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Six months	6.50
One year	12.00
By Mail to United Kingdom or the United States:	
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Three months	5.00
Six months	9.00
One year	18.00

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For delivery by carrier in Crawford's, phone Mrs. Wm. Stevely:
In Trail, Mrs. Syd Stevens:
In Kimberley, A. W. Brown:
In Rossland, Mrs. Ross Saundry

Dominion Bridge Earnings Down

MONTREAL (CP)—H. G. Welsford, president of Dominion Bridge Co. Ltd., Thursday announced earnings of $4,468,273, at $1.74 a share, for the year ended Oct. 31, 1959. This compared with $6,260,591, at $2.44 a share the *previous year.*

In the annual statement to shareholders, Mr. Welsford said *orders and operations in most of* the company's plants in 1959 were substantially below normal level, especially during the first hal of the year.

"However by the year-end the rate of plant activity had improved and we enter 1960 with an order book of unfilled work some 25 per cent larger than at the beginning of 1959."

Working capital at Oct. 31 was $36,860,190, compared with $34,257,839 *the previous year. In addi*tion to quarterly dividends of 20 cents a share each, an extra dividend of 20 cents was paid last February. Total distribution of $1 a share was the same as the previous year.

FIRE VICTIMS

VALLEY RIVER, Man. (CP)—Michael Ryz, 56, and his 22-year-old daughter Elizabeth were discovered burned to death Wednesday in the ashes of their isolated cottage near this community 12 miles west of Dauphin. Police said they died in their beds apparently asphyxiated.

MARKET TRENDS

TORONTO (CP) — The stock market advanced for the first time in four days Thursday amid some of the lightest trading in recent weeks.

Industrials went ahead more than one and one-quarter points on index, while base metals increased nearly a point. Golds and *western oils each were ahead* more than a quarter point.

The final volume for the day *was 2,682,000 shares, lighter than* Wednesday's final of 2,995,000 shares.

Dominion Glass scored the best industrial win of the day going up 1½ at 89½. Steel Company of Canada, which has been on the decline for sometime, jumped ahead one point at 82. Algoma Steel was up ⅝ at 38.

Bank of Nova Scotia was the heaviest loser going down 1¼ at 67¼.

Mines were active and some of the lower - priced issues traded well over 100,000 shares. The *week's most active minor mining* stock, Jack Waite, announced from New York that it has entered an agreement with Simone Iron Corp. covering 75 copper claims in northeastern Quebec. Simone Iron is a wholly - owned subsidiary of Canadian Javelin Ltd. The Toronto Stock exchange, however, has not yet given approval of the agreement.

Senior mining issues were also active. International Nickel was ahead 1⅛ at 98⅝ and Falconbridge was up ½ at 98⅝.

MONTREAL (CP) — Prices were irregularly lower in fairly quiet trading Thursday on the Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges.

Gains in paper stocks came from Howard Smith, up ½ at 44½, Great Lakes ⅛ at 38⅞, Consolidated ⅛ at 41¾ and losses from Abitibi, down 1 at 38¾, Anglo Newfoundland ⅛ at 6⅞ and Powell River ¼ at 17½.

Aluminium and Hudson Bay both gained ⅛ in base metals at 31½ and 51¼ respectively. Asbestos lost ⅛ at 25.

In utilities, gains were reported by Brazilian Traction, up 10 cents at $4.60, Power Corporation ¼ at 54¾, Shawinigan ¼ at 30 and losses from Bell, down ⅛ at 43⅛, B. C. Power ¼ at 35, Gatineau 1 at 34½ and Quebec Natural Gas 1¼ at 16¼.

Both Interprovincial and Trans-Canada gained ⅛ in pipelines at 59 and 24¼ respectively while *Trans Mountain lost ¼ at 10¾.*

Royalite dropped 70 cents at $7.80, CPR rose ¼ at 24¾ and Seagrams was up ⅛ at 30⅛.

Co-Operation Said Lacking Among B. C. Fruit Growers

PENTICTON (CP) — Harvesting of the 1959 fruit crop in British Columbia went off smoothly but there was a marked indifference on the part of growers toward controlling the labor supply *A. W. Gray, chairman of the B.C.* Fruit Growers' Association orchard labor committee, said Wednesday.

Mr. Gray told the association's convention the labor supply was generally sufficient and at times even exceeded the demand. Indifference of growers to labor requirement cards issued last spring placed the scheme's future in doubt, however.

Your Individual Horoscope

By Frances Drake

Look in the section in which your birthday comes and find what your outlook is, according to the stars.

For Saturday, January 23, 1960

MARCH 21 to APRIL 20 (Aries) — Excellent prospects in all fields *of endeavor but sensible caution is* stressed in hazardous tasks, handling electric appliances, etc. Your specific duties favored.

APRIL 21 to MAY 21 (Taurus)— Excellent Venus influences encourage artistic and scientific pursuits; also family matters. Make the most of a good day.

MAY 22 to JUNE 21 (Gemini)— Mental and organizational work, also delicate matters and those requiring skill are all highly favored *by fine Mercury influences.*

JUNE 22 to JULY 23 (Cancer)— Whether you are an executive or employee, you have good chances for getting ahead, accomplishing much of what you desire now. Don't be careless, however.

JULY 24 to AUGUST 23 (Leo)— Personal matters favored. You can also make unusual progress in work you understand and for which you are trained. Splendid Sun influences!

AUGUST 24 to SEPTEMBER 23 (Virgo) — Your day similar to Gemini's. A good period for most well planned ventures, personal or otherwise. You should be ambitious, acquisitive, happy.

SEPTEMBER 24 to OCTOBER 23 (Libra) — Those interested in lumber, mining, handling machinery, tools; aeronautics, electronics, etc. should make good progress on this stimulating day. Rest and relax, too.

OCTOBER 24 to NOVEMBER 22 (Scorpio) — Bright prospects for smart and intelligent moves. Have no illusions, however; progress won't be easy — but it's there for the keen, steadily busy ones.

NOVEMBER 23 to DECEMBER 21 (Sagittarius) — Lawyer, merchant, lumberman, mechanic, *teacher, student and those who aid* the sick and care for home and children should find pleasant going now. Don't worry!

DECEMBER 22 to JANUARY 20 (Capricorn) — Uncertainties may pop up now. Flightiness, irresponsibility will aggravate and hinder; so remain calm, cooperative, and resist a temptation to flare back even if others irritate you.

JANUARY 21 to FEBRUARY 19 (Aquarius) — Not too much planetary help. *This day will need better* than ordinary effort. Work on the premise that complete unselfishness is a strong tonic — and watch your stock boom.

FEBRUARY 20 to MARCH 20 (Pisces) — There may be a tendency toward taking chances now, passing up real and progressive matters for lesser ones. Don't think of today only; plan for tomorrow as you go.

YOU BORN TODAY are a combination of intellectuality, deep concern for the good of the whole, and a tendency to "go Bohemian" at times. Gifted and at ease in the "higher learning departments," you may, nonetheless, waste time on foolish enterprises and people of little ambition. You are a sound reasoner and very practical. If you would apply all your talents, logic and discernment constantly, you could quickly reach a position of great responsibility. Birthdates: Marie Henri Beyle (Stendhal), French writer.

Buying—Selling—Renting

MAIL

Your Classified Want Ad on This Handy ORDER FORM

FIRST LINE
SECOND LINE
THIRD LINE
FOURTH LINE
FIFTH LINE
SIXTH LINE
SEVENTH LINE
EIGHT LINE

- **Put one word in each space.** (Each group of numbers or letters count as one word)
- **Put Your Address or Phone Number in the Ad.**
- **Box Numbers Count as Four Words.** (Box 00 Nelson News)

TO CALCULATE RATES, USE THIS TABLE:

Per Line

1 Insertion	$ .20
2 Consecutive Insertions	.35
3 Consecutive Insertions	.45
6 Consecutive Insertions	.60
26 Consecutive Insertions	1.82

Non Consecutive Insertions 20c a Line Per Time.

- Minimum charge is two lines
- Add 15c for Box Number
- Deduct 5% from above rates if payment is enclosed
- Take advantage of the low six time rate

You Reach over 36,000 Readers With Your Nelson Daily News Classified Ad

YOUR NAME _____
ADDRESS _____

No. of Days Ad Is To Run _____
Bill Me _____
Payment Enclosed _____

Nelson Daily News
Classified Advertising Department, Nelson, B.C.

Bargains . . Bargains . . Bargains

Such as

2 Playtex Dress-Eez Snap Panty

Plus

Plastic Drinking Cup

$2.55 Value . . . FOR ONLY $1.99

and

25 OTHER ITEMS

on the Bargain Stand

at

MANN DRUGS LTD.

NET EARNINGS

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

Dominion Bridge Co. Ltd., year ended Oct. 31: 1959, $4,468,273, $1.74 a share; 1958, $6,260,591, $2.44.

Imperial Oil Ltd., year ended Dec. 31: 1959, $54,400,000, $1.72 a share; 1958, $50,620,414, $1.61.

Toronto General Trusts Corporation, year ended Dec. 31: 1959, $447,408, $2.98 a share; 1958, $426,876, $2.74.

ROCKIES' CENTRE

Banff National Park in the Canadian Rockies led all national parks in number of visitors in 1959, with a total of 792,000.

DIVIDENDS

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

Cosmos Imperial Mills Ltd., common 17½ cents plus 10 cents extra, Feb. 15, record Jan. 29.

Hamilton Cotton, Co. Ltd., 5 per cent pfd. $1.25, May 16, record May 5.

Interprovincial Pipe Line Company, 55 cents, Mar. 1, record Feb. 5.

Royal Oak Dairy Ltd., class A 15 cents, Feb. 15, record Jan. 30.

Superior Propane Ltd., common 10 cents, Mar. 15, record Feb. 29.

AFRICAN PEAK

The highest of the two peaks of Mount Kilimanjaro in Tanganyika, Africa, reaches 19,321 feet.

Just A Reminder . . .

Of Some of the

EXTRAS

You Receive From Your Local Hardware Store . . .

Particularly at

HIPPERSON'S

- Complete Housewares Stock
- Complete Hardware Stock
- Paint and Paint Sundries
- Automotive Supplies
- Plumbing Supplies
- Sporting Goods
- Giftware
- Toys
- Daily Delivery Service
- Personal Clerk Service
- Quick Service Check - Out
- Monthly Charge Accounts
- Time Payment Plan
- Catalogue Service
- Self - Service
- Factory-Approved Service Dept.
- Gas and Oil Heating Installations
- Dish-Rental for Weddings, etc.
- Mail - Order Service
- Electric Appliances
- Glass - Cutting
- Pipe - Threading

and a sales-staff with years of hardware experience who can answer your questions and serve you with quality merchandise at competitive prices.

Marshall - Wells Store

Hipperson Hardware Company Limited

(OWNERS)

Phone 497 Nelson, B.C.

News of the Day

RATES: 30c line, 40c line black face type; larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines. 5% discount for prompt payment.

Balfour Beach Inn open all winter. Mrs. Taylor, chef.

Skates Sharpened
EDEY'S SPORT SHOP

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ATTRACTIVE COVERED WASTEPAPER BASKETS AND HAT BOXES
For Sale at the Alma Group Valentine Tea, Sat., Feb. 13, at S. Paul's-Trinity United Church Hall.

Annual Meeting of C.A.R.S., Fri. Feb. 5, 8 p.m., Hospital Board Room. Speaker: Miss Mary Pack, Executive Director of Vancouver. Representatives and members from all Nelson organizations cordially invited.

BURNS NIGHT BANQUET
Clan McLeary members and friends potluck supper, Legion Hall, Monday, Jan. 25, 7:30 p.m. Limited number of tickets available at McLachlan Jewellers and Ben Sutherland's music store.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to our neighbors and friends for all their expressions of kindness and sympathy, during the loss of our dear mother, Esther Emily French. Special thanks to Dr. R. B. Shaw, The Sister Superior and Staff of Mount St. Francis Infirmary, Mrs. B. Offerman and Staff at Willowhaven Private Hospital and the Staff of the Kootenay Lake General Hospital. Also to Rose City Chapter No. 28, O.E.S., Rev. H. R. Whitmore and Thompson Funeral Home.
The French and Burns Families

FUNERAL NOTICE

SMITH — Funeral services for the late Mrs. Edith Lucille Smith will be held in the Memorial Chapel, Nelson Funeral Home, on Friday, Jan. 22 at 2 p.m. Rev. W. Edington and Rev. H. R. Whitmore will officiate. Interment will be in Nelson Memorial Park. Arrangements entrusted to Nelson Funeral Home.

FUNERAL NOTICE

JOHNSON — Funeral services for the late Mrs. Mary Johnson will be held in the Memorial Chapel, Nelson Funeral Home on Saturday, Jan. 23 at 2 p.m. Rev. Canon W. J. Silverwood will officiate and interment will be in Nelson Memorial Park. Arrangements entrusted to Nelson Funeral Home.

BREAKDOWN IN RAIL TALKS SEEN

MONTREAL (CP) — Contract negotiations between the major railways and their non-operating unions are to be resumed today amid speculation the negotiations are headed for a breakdown.

Neither sid ewould comment on Thursday of the possibility that the talks which began almost two months ago may reach a stalemate. However, union sources said the parties are as far apart on various issues as they have been in past negotiations and that every Second World Warz

colective agreement since the Second World War came after federal conciliation proceedings or arbitration.

If direct negotiations between officers of the railways and joint negotiations for 120,000 non-operating employees break down, the unions likely will ask the federal labor department to appoint an arbitration officer or a three-man board to deal with the dispute.

Business Spotlight . . .

Close on Billion Dollars To Be Spent on Alta. Power

EDMONTON (CP) — Nearly $100,000,000 will be spent on the production of electricity in Alberta in the next two years by Calgary Power Limited.

The company said in its annual report that $24,000,000 will be spent on a development program at Wabamun, 40 miles west of Edmonton, while $45,000,000 will be spent on preliminary work at the Big Bend hydro power site on the Brazeau River, 96 miles southwest of Edmonton, and $6,500,000 will be spent on plant extensions at the company's Spray and Rundle plants west of Calgary.

The company also said it would spend $22,000,000 for new and improved electrical facilities in 1960.

Calgary Power is the largest single producer of electric power in the province with a total installed capacity at 11 stations of 304,150 horsepower. Several small sites have been developed in the province by other interests with a total power output of 3,680 horsepower.

WILL DOUBLE CAPACITY

The major outlay at Wabamun will be $18,000,000 for a 214,477 horsepower steam unit ordered from England that will double the capacity of the plant. It will be the third unit installed at the site and will be coal fired.

The new unit is scheduled to be commissioned in the fall of 1962. When in operation the plant will utilize strip coal from an adjacent field.

A $1,500,000 stripping dragline, on order from England will be used for stripping the earth and shale overlay from the coal beds at Wabamun.

At the Brazeau River project, the company has started excavation for two 18-foot diameter, 1000-foot long concrete conduits.

PLAN HUGE DAM

Also planned at Brazeau are a main dam 2½ miles long and 250 feet high, a reservoir with 930,000 acre feet of usable storage covering 37 square miles, a power house which will contain a 214,477 horsepower generating unit and a 10-mile-long canal to convey water from the dam to the powerhouse.

In 1959 Calgary Power Limited spent $10,500,000 on new and improved facilities. This year it will more than double the expense.

The company last year built nearly 200 miles of 138,000 - volt high tension trunk transmission lines, bringing the total mileage to more than 4,895 miles. Construction also included 275 miles of distribution lines, bringing the total to 3,229 miles.

Over 1,400 miles of farm-service lines were built during the year to bring the total of farm lines in the system to 25,047 miles.

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Hamburg Policeman Swears Complaint Against Adenauer

HAMBURG, Germany (AP) — A Hamburg police officer swore out a complaint Thursday against Chancellor Konrad Adenauer because he advocated on-the-spot thrashing for anti-semitic hoodlums.

The officer, Horst Schmidt, charged that Adenauer had called publicly for commission of an offense, violating a section of the West German criminal code. The Hamburg prosecutor's office said it would turn the case over to the prosecutor in Bonn, the federal capital.

Before authorities can proceed with the case Parliament must lift Adenauer's immunity as one of its members.

Schmidt based his complaint on Adenauer's radio and television speech last Saturday. The chancellor declared:

"To my fellow German citizens as a whole I say: If you catch a hooligan anywhere, carry out punishment on the spot and beat him up.

The opposition socialists and several West German newspapers accused Adenauer of advocating "lynch justice," but the chancellor stuck to his suggestion saying "one should not be too pedantic with the law."

"PURELY OFFICIAL"

The Hamburg police department said Schmidt, 31, informed the police chief before he took action against Adenauer. Schmidt told reporters the complaint involved no personal motives, "it was purely an official action."

Word of Schmidt's complaint came while Adenauer was out of the country on an official visit to Italy.

There was no immediate comment from government officials in Bonn.

In East Berlin, meanwhile, the Communist regime launched a new attack on Lutheran Bishop Otto Dibelius, accusing him of writing an anti-Jewish article in 1933.

Dr. Hanfried Mueller, a theology professor living in East Berlin charged that the 79-year-old head of the German evangelical (Lutheran) church urged a halt to Jewish immigration to Germany in his article and approved the Nazi government's boycott of Jewish business houses.

Mueller made the accusation in an open letter to the bishop published on the front page of the Communist newspaper Berliner Zeitung. Mueller called on Bishop Dibelius to resign.

The attack came as leaders of the Berlin - Brandenburg diocese —which the bishop heads—were synod. There have been efforts from East Germany to organize a movement against the bishop since his declaration last year that Christians are not bound by their faith to obey Communist laws.

APPROVE MERGER

SASKATOON (CP)— Delegates to the 31st annual meeting of the Federated Co-operatives Limited voted unanimously Wednesday to merge with the Alberta Co-operative Wholesale Association effective Oct. 31 1962.

B.C. Candidates Successful In RCPSC Exams

MONTREAL (CP)—A total of 161 successful candidates of the 1959 examinations of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada will be admitted as fellows at the annual convocation of the college in Montreal Friday.

Among the successful candidates were:

Manitoba: G. A. Lillington, S. G. Sheps, C. R. Bradford, R.K. Hay, M. B. Levin and J. C. McCawley, all of Winnipeg

Saskatchewan: G. H. Holman, G. R. Davies, N. J. Jackson and K. W. E. Paine, all of Saskatoon; J. A. Carmichael and D. K. Black of Regina and C. C. Krause, Elfros, and I. D. MacLeod, Weyburn.

Alberta: J. H. Pascoe, A. E. Rodin and Kenneth Baker, all of Edmonton; and C. B. Hatfield and W. G. de Haas of Calgary.

British Columbia: D. O. Anderson R. M. Christensen W. B. Chung A. M. Krisman, L. C. Jenkins D. P. Jones all of Vancouver; and W. S. Cave, Kelowna, Gerald Coursley, New Westminster, S. W. N. Gibson, South Burnaby and J. D. Hough Victoria.

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Reg. 55.00. Now 44.00
Reg. 59.50. Now 47.60
Reg. 79.50. Now 63.00

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Nobusuke Kishi Thanks Canada

OTTAWA (CP) — Japanese Premier Nobusuke Kishi Thursday said thanks to Canada for helping Japan find its place in the post-war family of nations.

"Your efforts in our behalf will long be remembered by the Japanese people," he told Prime Minister Diefenbaker on arriving here from Washington for a one-day visit.

Replying to an address of welcome by the prime minister, Mr. Kishi said Canada's constant support and assistance "did much to enable us to gain admission to the United Nations and the general agreement on tariffs and trade."

Japan's interest in Canada and the Canadian people has grown greatly with the growth in commercial and cultural relations between the two countries.

He expressed hope that his visit here will serve to further strengthen the ties between Canada and Japan.

Mr. Kishi also expressed "heartfelt gratitude" for the sympathy and assistance extended by Canada after typhoon Vera caused disaster in Japan last fall.

Polish Immigrant To Stay in Canada

OTTAWA (CP) — Ludwig Czajka, 45-year-old Polish immigrant father of seven who was convicted last May of defrauding the city of Cornwall, Ont., of about $800 in welfare funds, will be permitted to remain in Canada.

Immigration Minister Fairclough announced Wednesday night that Czajka's appeal against a deportation order has been granted.

Mrs. Fairclough said in a statement that the Czajka family "has had a difficult time and suffered many hardships and misfortunes, including internment in a concentration camp."

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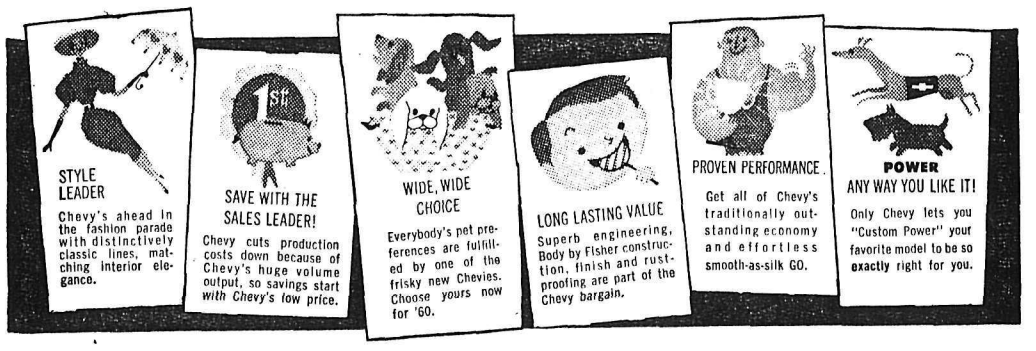

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