3087

Nelson's Record
2279
Traffic Fatality-Free Days

Nelson Daily News

WEATHER FORECAST
Kootenay: Cloudy with a few showers. Continuing mild. Winds southerly 25 in main valleys. Low-high at Cranbrook and Crescent Valley 32 and 42.

Vol. 56 | NELSON, B. C., CANADA—TUESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 2, 1958 | Not More Than 6c Daily, 10c Saturday | No. 188

PROVINCIAL LIBRARY & ARCHIVIST VICTORIA B.C. A254 31 Dec 58

90 Burn to Death in School Fire

Trial by Machine Next?

By NORMAN MASS

TEDDINGTON, Eng. (AP)—Your lawyer has finished pleading your case. The defendant has had his say. Now you're waiting for the verdict.

On the bench, there is a whir and a click, and a little white card. The verdict is announced—damages for the plaintiff.

The electronic judging machine has spoken.

Fantastic? Scientists from many nations heard the idea at an international conference on electric brains from Dr. Lucien Mehl, a French lawyer, mathematician and former judge.

He suggested someone could construct an electronic brain able to "learn" all the laws and legal precedents, sort out the ones applying to a particular case, and arrange them in logical order to arrive at a conclusion.

Dr. Mehl sees plenty of room for the flesh-and-blood judge. The electronic legal brain would be used "only in problems whose solutions can be derived unambiguously from data."

He does not envisage the use of an electronic brain to decide a criminal case.

"There the problem is so much a moral one as well as a logical one," he said.

Winter Work Plan in Effect

Eight Provinces Take Advantage Of Federal Program; 4 Share Costs

OTTAWA (CP)—The federal government's program to help municipalities create jobs by going ahead with winter works went into effect on Monday.

During the five-month incentive program, expiring next April 30, the government will foot half the direct payroll costs of approved winter works projects and undertaken by municipalities.

Eight provinces are taking part in the program. Quebec and Prince Edward Island have not declared their intentions.

Four of the participating provinces have added further incentives to the municipalities. Manitoba has offered to pay 30 per cent of the remaining payroll costs, leaving the municipalities in that province with only 20 per cent.

ALBERTA'S EXTRA OFFER

Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta are paying 25 per cent, with Alberta offering to arrange financing of its municipalities' share in the projects.

No announcement was made of any projects already approved for federal payments. It was understood that a number of municipal projects are being processed.

Under the plan, the province must approve the projects before federal participation is sought.

To qualify for federal contributions, winter works must be of a kind not normally undertaken in winter, a slack employment period, and must be designed to *create jobs.*

VARIETY OF WORKS

Works coming under terms of the federal offer of assistance, made last Nov. 29, are construction and major reconstruction of sidewalks, streets, municipal roads, water, sewage and storm sewage facilities not including buildings and municipal parks and playgrounds.

Under the program, most workers on the jobs must be persons otherwise unemployed and normally seeking work during the winter.

The National Employment Service will work with municipal authorities in directing unemployed workers to jobs and the provinces have been asked to ensure that going wage rates will apply on all municipal projects covered by the program.

IN THESE DAYS OF SMOG, fresh air is a valuable commodity in Los Angeles. The city has been plagued with a continuous, tear-provoking, eye-irritating layer of choking fog for several days and this weeping citizen gratefully takes a whiff of pure air imported from outside the city and transported by means of a *metal cylinder.*

B.C. Centres Ready To Vote December 11

By The Canadian Press

Nominations closed Monday in British Columbia's cities, towns, villages and districts where voters will go to the polls Dec. 11 to make their choices for civic office and decide on proposed spending programs involving many millions of dollars.

Hundreds of candidates for office on councils and on school boards filed their nomination papers in 32 cities, three towns, 57 villages and 30 organized districts.

Only in two of the cities nominating Monday was the mayoralty at stake. The city of Langley returned Mayor E. Sendall by acclamation. But in New Westminster a three-way fight was in prospect among Mayor Fred Jackson, James S. Gifford, and a woman aspirant to the chief magistrate's chair—Elizabeth C. Wood.

Vancouver, where nominations closed last Thursday, also will see a three-way fight for the mayoralty when voters go to the polls Dec. 10. Victoria nominations close Thursday with the civic election there following 10 days later.

The province's three towns re-elected their mayors. Quesnel returned Mayor A. V. Fraser; Fort St. John returned Mayor Frank Spicer and the town of Mission City sent Mayor W. J. Windeback back for another two-year term.

Fluoridation loomed as a major issue in many centres. Voters in such spots as Nelson, Dawson Creek, Kamloops, North Vancouver, Port Moody, Port Coquitlam will be asked to decide on this question.

Kamloops and Dawson Creek voters also will be asked to vote on the question of extending city limits. Voters in Revelstoke will decide whether the city's power plant should be sold to the B.C. Power Commission for $310,000.

Voters will decide on proposed school and other capital works spending programs involving millions. In North Vancouver alone a $4,543,000 school construction program is being put to a test, plus a plebiscite on a proposal for a municipal manager.

Prince Rupert is putting a $1,643,000 school bylaw on the ballot paper, plus other proposed expenditures.

Many aldermen and school trustees were returned by acclamation. Kelowna, for instance, returned three aldermen up for re-election, along with two incumbents of the school board seats up for re-election.

Nun Rolls Students Down Stairs

CHICAGO (AP) — "I can't stop shaking."

Joseph Brocato, 11, said this to a doctor who stopped Monday afternoon to look at him in busy St. Anne's Hospital where victims of the fire at Our Lady of the Angels parochial school were brought.

"We heard it. We were emptying the wastebasket in the basement.

"It was a boom in the furnace room. And the janitor ran out.

"He shouted to us to get upstairs."

Joseph and his companion — he didn't name the other boy — ran upstairs. They were herded out of the school. Later, his father brought him into the hospital because the shaking wouldn't stop. Joseph wasn't burned. He didn't have to jump. He only saw the *horror.*

STRENGTH TO NUN

A nun who led several dozen children to safety from the second floor of the burning school, but declined to give her name, told St. Anne's Hospital attendants she "felt untold strength" as she made three trips up and down the stairs.

She said she assembled 30 to 40 students in the upper hallway and made them crawl to the stairs to avoid the heaviest smoke.

She said she rolled some students down the stairs to get them outside as quickly as possible.

Carolos Lozano, 10, whose leg was injured in a leap from a second-floor window, said:

"Everybody was jumping. The smoke was terrible. Everybody was screaming. Everybody was trying to get on the firemen's ladders at the same time."

Patricia Perryman, 14, slid head foremost down a fire ladder, scraping her left arm. From her bed in hospital she told of panic in the room where 55 girls had been taking a reading test.

Eighth Grade Class Wiped Out; Arson Squad Investigating

CHICAGO (AP) — Ninety children and teachers burned to death on Monday, some trapped at their desks, in a fire that raced through a parochial grade school 18 minutes *before dismissal.*

The possibility that an arsonist touched off one of Chicago's worst disasters was being investigated by a picked team of police detectives and firemen.

Seventy-one of the dead were laid out at the county morgue, many of them awaiting identification. Another 17 were distributed among seven hospitals.

The sudden spread of the flames through the older wing of the three - storey brick building prompted the fire commissioner to express a belief an arsonist was behind the disaster.

WEEPING PARENTS

"Where are our children? Where are our children?" pleaded weeping parents as bodies wrapped in blankets were laid on the concrete playcourt awaiting removal to the morgue.

The tragedy stunned the neighborhood about Our Lady of the Angels Roman Catholic Church and school at 3808 Iowa St.

Rev. William McManus, *superintendent of schools for the archdiocese of Chicago,* said the school's enrolment is 1,700 and that 1,300 students were in the portion that burned.

Relatives and neighbors pushed against tight police lines for a glimpse of the little corpses.

Priests who at first helped evacuate as many of the children as possible later stood at the doors of the doomed structure, administering extreme unction, last rite of the Catholic Church, as grim - faced firemen carried out bodies.

TOUCH-OFF SUSPECTED

"This could have been a touch-off," said Fire Commissioner Robert Quinn. Touch-off is the fireman's word for arsons.

The police arson squad was sent to the scene to help fire investigators.

In the playcourt where the bodies lay were piles of smouldering clothing and shoes torn off by children who jumped from the *windows to escape death. Many* were hurt in the jumps.

The fire virtually wiped out the eighth-grade class housed in the northeast corner of the old wing of the building.

The school is U-shaped with a paved court between arms of the U. Rev. Joseph F. Cussen, pastor of the parish, said the building is 40 years old and that fifth, sixth and eighth grade children occupied the wing attacked by fire.

Most classrooms were on the upper two floors of the building, only a few were on the ground level.

BOOM IN BASEMENT

Quinn said there was no explosion and Father Cussen said the boiler room was undamaged but 11 - year - old Joseph Brocato claimed there was "a boom in the furnace room."

"We heard it," he said. "Another boy and I were emptying the wastebasket in the basement.

"It was a boom in the furnace room and the janitor ran out. He shouted to us to get upstairs."

He and his companion obeyed and were herded out of school to safety.

WHOLE CLASS ESCAPED

Patrick Chambers, 12, said he believed his whole sixth - grade class escaped.

"We held on to each other's belts and found our way downstairs," he said.

NO BOILER BLAST

Quinn, the fire commissioner, said there definitely was no boiler explosion and "it could have been a touch-off."

"It spread too damn rapidly. That building is in good condition in every other respect."

Mrs. Barbara Glowacki, 29, who runs a candy store adjacent to the school on the north, told investigators she heard no explosion preceding the fire.

She said she saw smoke and ran and got her daughter Helena, 6, out of a smoke-filled first-floor classroom.

MYSTERY MAN

Fire investigators expressed interest in Mrs. Glowacki's story that just before she learned about *the fire a man ran into her store* and asked permission to use a telephone.

The man, according to Mrs. Glowacki, ran out quickly, calling out "the school is on fire", after she said she had no public telephone.

Chicago schools have been targets of anonymous phone callers reporting bombs planted in buildings. Schools have been evacuated for hours and classes have been cancelled while firemen searched the premises.

Whether any such call had been made to Our Lady of the Angels could not be established.

SEARCH OF RUINS

As soon as firement pronounced the blaze extinguished Quinn and arson squad detectives began a search of the ruins.

He said it appeared the fire started in the rear of the school and shot up a stairwell, possibly from the basement.

As soon as news of the fire spread, officials hurried to the scene. They included Mayor Richard J. Daley, Coroner Walter McCarron, Archbishop Albert Gregory Meyer who took over jurisdiction of the Chicago see on Nov. 16, and Father McManus.

The fire broke out at 2:42 p.m. Classes are dismissed at 3 p.m.

The scene so stunned the archbishop that he leaned on the arms of his aides as he left. He offered his condolences and praised the heroism of the Sisters of Charity of the Blessed Virgin Mary who operate the school.

Noted Explorer Wilkins Dies

FRAMINGHAM, Mass. (AP) — Sir Hubert Wilkins, famed explorer of the North and South Poles, was found dead Monday in his hotel room. He was 70.

Sir Hubert had an office in nearby Natick where he was a geographer with the United States army's quartermaster research and development centre.

Sir Hubert spent five summers and portions of 26 winters in Arctic regions. He was recognized as an authority on extreme climates, whether cold or hot.

He proved the feasibility of flight over the ice caps of the Polar wastes.

Asked once to figure how many countries in the world he had visited, Sir Hubert replied 72.

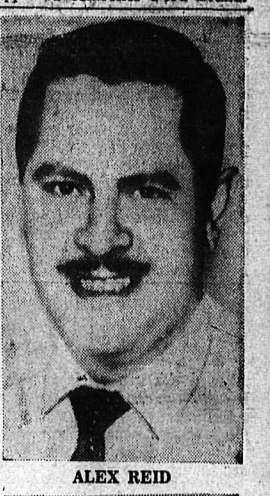
While walking over the Polar ice in 1914 he saw and studied "floating islands" but didn't think much of them as bases. He said:

"These ice islands will break up and melt eventually . . . It would be better to take an island with you and place it wherever needed. This can be done by using submersible, mobile vessels.

Nathan Phillips Gets 4th Term

TORONTO (CP) — Nathan Phillips, attacked by his opponents as a "social mayor", was elected Monday night to a fourth term as mayor of Canada's second largest city.

With fewer than 100 of the city's *1003* polls still unreported, Mayor Phillips held an insurmountable lead over his closest rival, labor-supported controller Ford Brand.



ALEX REID

MRS. ELIZABETH REID

This Christmas, the mother he thought had died seven years ago will be with Alex Reid in Vancouver. He had received a telegram seven years ago notifying him of the death of his mother who was very much alive in Marmora, Ont. The telegram, he thinks, must have been for another Alex Reid. Notified by a friend that she was still living, Alex telephoned to Marmora for the "most heart-warming moment of my life."

Foreign Ministers Meet West Germany Proposal

BERLIN (Reuters) — West Germany announced Monday it has proposed a meeting at foreign ministers' level with the three Western powers to discuss the Berlin crisis. A London report named Dec. 1 as the date. Government spokesman Felix von Eckardt told a press conference in Bonn the meeting probably would be held in Paris just before or after a three-day NATO conference there starting Dec. 16. No final decision had been reached, he said.

There have been several reports in the last few days that the Western Big Three and West Germany would meet this month to co-ordinate policy on Berlin.

LONDON SAYS DEC. 15

In London, reliable informants said foreign ministers of the U.S., Britain, France and West Germany probably will meet in Paris on Dec. 15 to discuss the Berlin situation. That is one day before the NATO meeting.

The high-level conference would map strategy to combat Soviet Premier Khrushchev's proposal that the American, British and French sectors of Berlin should be made into a demilitarized free city by next June 1.

Chancellor Konrad Adenauer of West Germany discussed the Berlin situation in Bonn with leaders of all parliamentary groups.

Later, Adenauer's Christian Democratic party issued a statement declaring the Western Allies have shown their determination "not to be shaken by Soviet threats on Berlin."

The statement added: "If the Russians had speculated on disunity in the West in this matter, such speculation has already proved false and will remain so."

In Berlin, Austrian Foreign Undersecretary Brunio Kreisky told a press conference Austria would be willing to mediate in the German problem if it was asked to.

Says BCPC Will Need $524 Million by '75

VANCOUVER (CP) — Attorney-General Robert Bonner says the British Columbia Power Commission will require $524,000,000 for its development by 1975.

Mr. Bonner was guest speaker at a dinner at Beth Israel auditorium here Sunday. The dinner followed afternoon sod-turning ceremonies at the site of a new Jewish home for the aged.

He told the audience of 300 that Vancouver's population will increase from 400,000 to 1,000,000 by 1975, and B.C.'s from 1,500,000 to 3,000,000.

New roads costing a billion dollars—"not a fancy figure"—would be needed, including a super highway to Alaska because B.C. was a "land bridge" between the continental United States and its 49th state.

$15,000 in Jewellery Stolen

VANCOUVER (CP) — Jewellery valued at about $15,000 was stolen overnight Sunday by thieves who broke into seven offices in a building less than a block from the police *station. The theft was discov*ered Monday.

The jewellery — diamonds, jade and gold — was taken from the office of Zuker Jewellery in downtown Vancouver. The thieves knocked the dial off the safe and punched out the tumblers.

The thieves also forced the safe in the office of realtor J. V. Herman and stole a small amount of cash.

Nothing was taken from the other five offices entered, which included the office of the Vancouver police credit union.

Canada Uses Less Coal

OTTAWA (CP) — Canada's coal consumption dropped 13.2 per cent to 31,516,000 tons during 1957, the ureau of statistics reported Monday. This was about a third less than the record 47,383,000 tons in 1948.

Domestic coal consumption dropped 11.6 per cent to nearly 12,500,000 tons and that of imported coal 14.2 per cent to 19,000,000.

SAFECRACKERS START FIRE

BELLEVILLE (CP) — Police said Monday that safecrackers started a $500,000 fire on Saturday which exploded propane gas tanks and burned down an appliance store and furniture shop.

The fire swept through the one-storey William Deline Company Ltd. store on Coleman Street, a main artery of this eastern Ontario city.

It touched off several propane gas tanks and spread to the one-storey Arthur E. Sills and Son store, which sold plywoods and furnishings. The Deline store contained tires and electrical appliances. Police said an acetylene torch and tank were found in the Deline store office where the safe was located.

$500 Damage Done When Emergency Cord Pulled

CALGARY (CP) — A CPR official said Monday Calgary Grey Cup fans en route to Vancouver caused $500 damage when they pulled an emergency cord and stopped the train three times between *Calgary and Revelstoke.*

Two drawbars and a coupler knuckle were broken and wheels flattened slightly. A nine - hour delay resulted.

"As it was, the damage wasn't too bad. It was the delay and inconvenience to other football fans that irked us," the official said.

Calgary fans have collected $500 as a reward for the identity of the culprit but so far nobody has produced his name.

AUTO WORKERS SEEK AGREEMENT

TORONTO (CP) — Officials of United Auto Workers of America (CLC) and General Motors of Canada went back to the conference table for a critical phase of contract talks Monday night as the union rejected a new company proposal and advanced one of its own.

An around - the - clock session broke up at 6 a.m. Monday and according to both sides left the way clear for exclusive discussion of the master contract. The parties were widely separated on terms of a new three-year agreement for GM's 15,000 workers.

A General Motors spokesman said the union insists on "unrealistic and high inflationary demands."

Richard Courtney, international representative of the union, said:

"We do not consider our present position to be either unrealistic or inflationary."

The union now has pared its demand for wage parity with U.S. auto-industry rates to a request for six cents an hour, toward closing *the 40-cent gap between Cana*dian and U.S. rates.

NEW VICE-PRESIDENT

MONTREAL (CP) — G. Arnold Hart, general manager of the Bank of Montreal, has been elected vice-president of the bank, it was announced Monday.

Mr. Hart, 46, is to continue as general manager.

He began his banking career with the bank in Toronto 28 years ago and has served extensively in Canada and the United States.

U.K. Sends Fleming $7,500,000 Cheque

OTTAWA (CP) — Britain Monday made the final payment to Canada on her interest - free $700,000,000 wartime loan.

Sir Saville Garner, British high commissioner in Canada, presented Finance Minister Fleming with a cheque for $7,500,000 at a brief ceremony in Mr. Fleming's office.

Britain borrowed the money from Canada in 1942 to buy Canadian goods for prosecution of the war. At that period during the Second World War Britain faced a critical shortage of dollars.

The United Kindom still owes Canada about $1,080,000,000—the outstanding part of a $1,185,000,000 50-year loan made to Britain in 1946.

Coty Steps Aside . . .

De Gaulle Expected To Take Over Presidency

PARIS (CP)—Gen. Charles de Gaulle was given a clear field Monday night to run for the presidency of the new French republic and, in effect, let it be known he is ready to take the job.

His election, by a newly-created and large Electoral College, is a virtual certainty.

De Gaulle's office disclosed the *development with a communique* confirming that President Rene Coty and Premier de Gaulle have been consulting about the election and that Coty doesn't want to stand again.

The fact that de Gaulle's office allowed the communique to be issued was virtual confirmation of what everyone in France has believed—that the new constitution is tailor - made for de Gaulle as the first president of the Fifth Republic. The job carries much more power than formerly

NO OTHER CANDIDATE

Coty's withdrawal left the field clear for de Gaulle and even this *was a formality.* No other candidate ever has been mentioned seriously since de Gaulle's new constitution won overwhelming approval from the French people in September.

Sunday's election, in which candidates waving the banner of de Gaulle gained control of parliament, was another straw in the wind. In the present political climate of France no individual could stand before the 68-year-old general's overwhelming *strength.*

The Electoral College includes some 70,000 mayors, municipal councillors and other governmental figures. The election will be on Dec. 21. A runoff a week later is provided for but will hardly be necessary. The term is seven years.

SOUSTELLE TOPS POLL

In the parliamentary race, Information Minister Jacques Soustelle's New Republic party topped the poll in Metropolitan France with 4,769,052 votes, or 26.47 per cent. It was 188 National Assembly seats—greatest number any party has held since the end of the Second World War.

The election, first under the new Fifth Republic fathered by de Gaulle, also cut Communist assembly strength to 10 seats despite their capture of 20.76 of the popular vote. It was a severe defeat for other anti-Gaullists.

Complete results from Algeria's 18 and the Sahara's two constituencies showed de Gaulle winning considerable support there.

EXCHANGING THE LATEST show business gossip, Steverino the dog and Miss Pyewacket the cat pause before continuing their meal at a New York airport hotel. Television's Steverino, named an honorary cat during the recent National Cat Week, was on hand to greet Miss Pyewacket on her return to New York from Hollywood, where she had a part in a motion picture.

And in This Corner . . .

PARIS (Reuters)—Three persons in the Alpine village of Alpe d'Huez—apparently unimpressed by the candidates in their constituency—wrote "Brigitte Bardot" on their ballots in the National Assembly elections Sunday.

ROME (Reuters)—Italian Princess Dorothy de Poliolo, dressed as a Roman slave, will trudge through Rome's streets behind a two-horse chariot—because she lost a bet on a soccer game.

The princess, who also is a painter, bet another painter, Antonio Privitera, that the Lazio team would beat Roma.

Roma won 3-1 Sunday and the terms of the bet call for the princess to walk, tied by a rope behind a chariot driven by Privitera.

GRANIT ECITY, Ill. (AP)—A helicopter-borne Santa Claus lost trousers but saved faces here.

Santa jumped out of the 'copter with a big sack of goodies for waiting children, ringing a bell.

As he walked across a roped-off area the youngsters let out a *roar. Santa's red trousers had slipped to his knees.*

Santa hastily handed the bell and sack to nearby assistants, hoisted his trousers and bound them more tightly around his waist. Then, undismayed, he began handing out treats.

Last Times Tonight—Shows 7 - 9
THE FINEST MOTION PICTURE TO COME OUT OF SOVIET RUSSIA

Russian Dialogue - English Sub-titles
Starts Wednesday —
"HOT SPELL"
CIVIC
A Famous Players Theatre

CASTLE THEATRE
Castlegar, B.C.
Tonight and Wednesday
"THE POWER AND THE PRIZE"
Robert Taylor, Burl Ives,
Mary Astor
(Cinemascope)
NEWS - SHORTS

News Of The Day

(Continued)

IWA meeting, 2 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, for all Kootenay Forest employees, Legion Hall. A meeting to form a Ladies' Auxiliary from the wives or sisters of IWA members in the Nelson area at 8 p.m., Wednesday, Legion Hall.

2000 Bought Cup Tickets But Didn't Go

VANCOUVER (CP)—More than 2000 people who brought tickets to Saturday's Grey Cup didn't see the game.

Canadian Rugby Union official Harry McBrien said 36,666 tickets were sold. But only 34,426 watched the classic at Empire Stadium, almost 5000 less than the crowd which saw Vancouver's first Grey Cup game in 1955.

McBrien said he believed the threat of rain early Saturday dissuaded many people from buying standing-room tickets made available at the last minute. Only 2000 of the 6700 standing-room tickets were bought.

Gagne Again Heads Auto Courts; Bridge, Highway Changes Asked

Roger Gagne, North Shore motel operator, was re-elected president of the Kootenay Auto Courts and Resorts Association at its recent annual meeting in Nelson.

J. Ireland of Boswell was elected first vice-president, representing Kootenay Lake, East; J. C. Brydon, second vice-president, Trail and district; Fred Jones, third vice-president, Kaslo and district; E. R. Donnelly, fourth vice-president, Nakusp and district; and B. B. Clark of Nelson was re-elected secretary-treasurer. A fifth vice-president is to be appointed at a sub-local meeting to represent Creston.

Six resolutions dealing with Nelson Bridge regulations, highway improvements and means of bettering fishing conditions were passed.

The Toll Bridges Authority was requested to remove the "no left turn" sign at the approach to the Nelson Bridge. The resolution also asked that the one-way street parallelling the bridge approach right-of-way be designated as a two-way street.

Traffic was not dense enough to warrant such a restriction, which existed nowhere else on the same road, "even where more traffic uses the thoroughfare". The restriction worked hardship on four motel operators.

COMBINED TOLL

With bridge and ferry tolls "comparatievly excessive", the association also asked the Toll Authority to set a new and combined lower toll, covering the crossing of both the bridge and Kootenay Lake.

Visitors to the Kootenays would stay a day or two longer if short term fishing licences were available, another resolution said. Such action would lead to an increase in licence seals, with consequent increase in income.

Another resolution on fishing pointed to the steady decline of fishing and to adverse conditions that were open to easy correction if only some action were taken.

It proposed that Crawford Creek, flowing into Kootenay Lake from the east, and Midge Creek, emptying into the west side of the lake, be stocked with Kokanee spawn—"expressly spawn from the Lardeau."

La France Creek, emptying into the east side of Kootenay Lake, should be stocked with rainbow or cutthroat trout, or both, the resolution also suggested. Members of the association were willing to do the labor involved.

Turning to highways, the meeting asked the department of highways to erect a new directional sign directing travellers through the Kootenays at Curzon junction, near Yahk.

LOSSES TO B.C.

The resolution said a new and good four-lane highway leads directly to the U.S. border and "the majority of unerringly directed to American roads." Travel through southern B.C. was over good roads and through more scenic territory and the loss of traffic to the U.S. leads to "a great loss to B.C., financially and otherwise". Directional facilities and information were inadequate.

The association felt that misinformation was directing too many travellers through American rather than Canadian points but that it was probably through lack of knowledge and not wilful.

It requetsed that all personnel working in information booths or centres "be required to tour, at a minimum, the areas adjacent to their own, so that they will have an accurate and up to date knowledge of the road conditions, recreation facilities, accommodation, etc., about which they give advice".

A sub-local meeting will be held in Creston, and a vice-president chosen to represent the area. Means of giving more representation to operators in the Grand Forks, Greenwood, Rock Creek, Bridesville area was discussed. It is hoped a sub-local can be formed for the Boundary area, too.

Grand Forks, Trail, Nakusp, Boswell and Nelson and district were represented at the meeting in the Civic Centre.

$5.3 Million Retroactive Pay Set Aside

MONTREAL (CP) — Provision of $5,300,000 for retroactive wage increases was included in the expenses of the October statement of revenue and expenses on the Canadian Pacific Railway, it was announced Monday. The October statement was released Friday.

Net earnings of the CPR for October were $1,545,830, compared with $4,808,187 for October last year.

Six in Aldermanic Contest in Nelson

On Dec. 11 Nelson voters will elect three aldermen from six candidates.

The number of contestants suddenly rose Monday when three nominees other than those who had previously announced candidature, filed papers within an hour of the noon deadline.

Seeking councillors' seats are Cecil John Hughes, George Armend Mermet, Allan Kerr McAdams, John W. McClelland, John H. MacMillan and Spencer J. Newell.

Candidates for school board seats went in by acclamation. George J. Anderson, Louis Hanic, Sr., and Robert Allan Phillips will fill the three positions coming vacant. Mr. Hanic and Mr. Phillips will be returning to the board.

There will also be a plebiscite on whether or not the city should fluoridate its water supply.

Of the candidates for aldermen, only Mr. Mermet is an incumbent. The two other councillors whose terms are expiring—W. S. Ramsay and George Eckmier—did not offer again.

Two, Mr. McAdams and Mr. MacMillan, both businessmen, are making their first bids for municipal office. Mr. McClelland and Mr. Newell are former aldermen.

Wolves, Rams, Cougars Win At Basketball

In the first game in the High School basketball competition Monday night, Wolves walloped Juniors 45-8. High scorer for the Wolves was Fred Jmaeff with 12 points. What little Junior scoring there was, was evenly distributed.

Cougars romped over Bisons, 34-13 in the second game with high score going to Gary Quinlan as he paced Bisons to victory.

In the last game, Rams beat the Tigers 26-19 as they built up a commanding 10-point lead in the first half. Roy King of the Rams and Bill Lipsack of the Tigers each had 10 points to their credit.

B.C. Officials Of Red Cross To Speak Here

Top officials of the British Columbia division of the Canadian Red Cross Society will attend the annual meeting of the Nelson branch Thursday night.

F. R. Killam, president, and Col. C. A. Scott, commissioner, will give reviews of Red Cross activities throughout the province, Canada and the world.

The role Red Cross plays in times of emergency was clearly shown during the Springhill, N.S. mine disaster. Within several hours after the disaster, the Red Cross had eight truckloads of relief supplies on the way from Saint John, N.B. The supplies were accompanied by 21 disaster personnel. Two days later they were relieved by Nova Scotia personnel, some of whom had arrived earlier, and all three Maritime divisions worked together.

New working clothes were supplied to between 400 and 600 draegermen and "barefaced" miners They required frequent changes because the dangerous work tore clothing to shreds in a matter of hours. Civil Defence established a field kitchen at the pithead, where hot meals were provided on a round-the-clock basis to rescue and welfare workers and the Press. Civil Defence supplied the food and Red Cross the personnel on a 24-hour basis.

Red Cross gave coffee, sandwiches, candy bars and soft drinks to rescue workers in their short rest periods, and coffee and food sent down the mine was made by Red Cross workers, paid for by the Red Cross.

The Red Cross also furnished blood plasma to some of the rescued miners.

Skin Divers Plan 600-Mile Swim

VANCOUVER (CP) — Three skin divers who will attempt to swim 600 miles down the Fraser river left here Monday for their Prince George starting point.

Louis Lourmais, 38, his wife Lillian, 35, and Len Van Egmond, 24, expect to take two weeks to make the gruelling swim in the near-freezing, turbulent water.

CPA Rejects Plea for Landings at "Gardens"

TRAIL — A request by local groups that Columbia Gardens airport facilities be used for landings of afternoon flights instead of Castlegar, has been turned down by Canadian Pacific Airlines, it was learned in a letter received by Trail City Council Monday night.

It was pointed out that the second flight was instituted to bring about better service in the winter and that it was a borderline operation and as yet had not proved to be economically sound. All traffic could be handled on the regular schedule. To use the Columbia Gardens airport would necessitate a large construction job, as new and larger aircraft are soon to be put into use. Also it would be necessary to open an agency and install other facilities.

The airlines company wishes to provide service to the entire area, and Castlegar is more central to the district, Council was informed.

A representative will be in the district in a few weeks to meet members of City Council, the Chamber of Commerce and the Flying Club.

The department of transport also advised that the matter of CPA operating into Columbia Gardens was strictly a matter of the airline's and the city, and until such time as CPA made application to operate into Columbia Gardens the department could not take any action in the matter.

Three members of Teen Town Council attended the council meeting, Mayor Jack Brokenshire and two councillors, Pat Houle and Allan Boothe.

A protest was received from Trail and district Smelter Workers Union with respect to proposed parking meter enforcement on Friday nights.

It was reported that provincial highway engineers are making a survey of Rossland Avenue. Mayor L. A. Read remarked that it was "very gratifying" to see this survey going ahead, as it was necessary to the future improvement of the city.

Building inspector's report showed $1,065,847 for 11 months in 1958. The amount for the same 11 months in 1957 was $495,807.

Rotary Hears District Forester

The latest in modern forest fire fighting techniques and equipment was described Monday by H. B. Forse, district forester, in a talk to the Rotary Club. Mr. Forse early in January will leave for a new posting in Victoria.

Helicopters, water bombers and tractors aided crews during the big 1958 fire season . . . one of the worst on record, Mr. Forse said. He reviewed the year—which saw several forest fires break out in the immediate area around Nelson—and compared it with fire seasons since the inception of the B.C. Forest Service in 1912.

Worst years on record were 1914, 1922, 1925, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1938, Mr. Forse recalled, giving the number of fires, the firefighting costs and damages for each year.

"Last year, in spite of the statistics may not have been the worst fire season in our history, by any means."

Prior to 1925, and the present day benefits of forestry lookouts and aircraft, the fledgling service was handicapped by a staff shortage. "So few men were covering so large a territory that 50 per cent of the fires were probably missed," the speaker said. "And it was so smoky they probably could not find them anyway."

Recollections of humorous and interesting incidents were interspersed in the talk, main item on the agenda of the club's luncheon meeting.

Application Made For Junior College

Board of Trustees, Nelson School District No. 7, is making formal application to the department of education for the establishment of a junior college in Nelson.

The application will go to Victoria today.

A meeting of the trustees Monday night heard a report from the chairman, Gordon Sargent, on a delegation of Nelson citizens to Victoria, where a brief on the junior college proposal was presented to the B. C. Cabinet.

The delegation, representing the City of Nelson, the school board, chamber of commerce, the teaching profession, parent - teacher groups, and service clubs, met with cabinet members and University of B. C. officials, last week.

The old hospital building, soon to be vacated, has been suggested for the college, which would offer first and second year university courses.

The school board's application is the first formal step in establishing the college here. Chamber of Commerce Oct. 18 unanimously approved the proposal, and backing came quickly from other organizations. The school board has in its possession supporting letters and telegrams from centres throughout the Kootenays.

Planned is a non-denominational college to be federated with Notre Dame and affiliated with the University of B. C.

Nelson is the first British Columbia centre to approach the government with a junior college scheme, made possible through the 1958 public schools act.

With Stane and Besom

Results of Nelson Curling Club competition Monday night were:

W. Duckworth 10, R. Chandler 8;
L. J. Maurer won by default from D. M. Sample.
J. Leeming won by default from N. Lutkiwich.
J. Harvey 6, R. Nash 11;
A. VanSacker 9, M. B. Ryalls 11;
H. Farenholtz 11, W. Triggs 6;
D. Meakins 8, W. Wait 9.

NHL LEADERS

By The Canadian Press

Standings: Montreal, won 13, lost seven, tied three, points 29.

Points: Bathgate, New York, 32.
Goals: Bathgate, 17.
Assists: Gadsby, New York, 18.
Shutouts: Plante, Montreal, 3.
Penalties: Fontinato, New York, 69 minutes.

School Board Briefs..

Board of Trustees, Nelson School District No. 7, Monday night received resignation from two Nelson teachers. Accepted were resignations from Mrs. J. Clarkson, who has taught three years at the Junior High School, and from Mrs. Mary Ann Reid of the Central School staff.

* * *

The board authorized the Union of Spiritual Communities of Christ members to use the Blewett school for Russian grammar classes. The classes are held three nights a week for a five-month period, from Dec. 1 to April 31. The USCC has held the classes in the Blewett school for several years.

* * *

A 45-member school band has been formed at the Salmo junior-senior high school, F. T. Middleton, principal, told board members. He made application for funds to purchase bass instruments.

HEALTH UNIT NURSES TO TALK FLUORIDATION

Public health nurses will be available to the public for information on fluoridation, it was announced at the Selkirk Health Unit offices Monday.

In the early part of next week the nurses will make a number of calls to city homes to discuss fluoridation and distribute pamphlets on the subject.

A plebiscite will be held at the Dec. 11 civic election on whether or not Nelson's water supply should be fluoridated.

"The nurses will not be telling people how to vote, but they will suggest that people have the facts before they vote," Dr. C. J. G. Mackenzie, health unit director, said Monday.

Most of the visits will be in the line of the health nurses' regular calls to homes.

Sanitarians will be available to answer questions on fluoridation arising in local business and industry.

The Health Unit is urging those who want to know more about the subject to ask doctors, dentists, or health unit personnel.

DOLLAR HIGHER

NEW YORK (CP) — Canadian dollar up 3-32 at $1.03 9-16 in terms of U.S. funds on Monday; a week ago $1.03 7-16. Pound sterling off 1-32 at $2.80 13-32.

Fights

By The Associated Press

Hollywood, Calif. — Manuel Guijano, 129¾, Mexico, outpointed Willie Parker, 127, Pittsburgh, 10.

Buenos Aires — Isaac Logart, 145½, Cuba, knocked out Jorge Fernandez, 145½, Argentina.

Bismark, N.D. — Del Flanagan, 149½, St. Paul, Minn., outpointed Al Andrews, 154, Superior, Wis., 10.

New Milford, Conn. — Chico Vejar, 160, Stanford, Conn., knocked out Henry Jones, 162, Washington, D.C., 4.

Fort Wayne, Ind. — Bobby Boyd, 162½, Chicago, outpointed Neal Rivers, 160, Las Vegas, 10.

Juarez, Mexico — Alfredo Zuany, 198, El Paso, Tex., outpointed Bob Baker, 217, Pittsburgh, 10.

Rugby Standings

LONDON (Reuters) — Standings at the top of the British Rugby League including Saturday games:

	W	L	T	Pts
Swinton	14	1	0	28
St. Helens	13	1	1	27
Oldham	13	3	0	26
Barrow	12	5	0	24
Warrington	12	6	0	24
Hull	1	5	1	23
Hunslet	11	5	1	23

Fluoridation Explained To Gyro Club

Facts of fluoridation on which Nelson voters will express an opinion in a plebiscite at the Dec. 11 election were given Nelson Gyro Club at the Hume Monday night.

Dr. J. C. G. Mackenzie, director of the West Kootenay Health Unit, Trail, was speaking on behalf of the Selkirk Health Unit in Nelson.

In areas that had adopted fluoride in their water supply, tooth decay had dropped by almost 60 per cent. It would not cost more than 13 cents per capita to install in Nelson. This included installation costs, maintenance and taxes on water in the area. In other words, it would cost the same, for an average lifetime of one person paying this amount every year, as it would for one good-sized tooth filling.

The Gyros were also told that, within the time of the election, the streets would be covered with handbills denouncing the new plan.

"Whenever anything new comes out, people are afraid of it. At the present time, I feel that about 60 per cent of the people in Nelson, of voting age, are for the new proposition."

Two things contributed to tooth decay. The first was a soft tooth, which would be partially corrected by the fluoride, and the other—pop, candy and other carbohydrates that would be cut down in harmfulness considerably if the fluoride was added to the water.

There were two methods for adding fluoride to water. In one a machine pumps a solution into the water and would cost about $2000 for installation. Another machine uses a powder solution and also adds it to the water, but in a more effective way. This would cost close to $5200.

The Weather

	Min	Max	Pre
NELSON	33	42	.48
St. John's	23	27	.10
Montreal	5	22	.06
Ottawa	3	20	.08
Toronto	16	25	.08
Port Arthur	3	11	.02
Winnipeg	-3	7	—
Brandon	-2	12	Tr
The Pas	-10	2	—
Regina	3	15	Tr
Saskatoon	8	17	Tr
Prince Albert	6	14	Tr
North Battleford	10	15	—
Swift Current	11	39	—
Medicine Hat	28	44	—
Lethbridge	38	55	—
Vancouver	45	57	1.67
Victoria	48	55	.07
Prince Rupert	44	52	1.03
Prince George	33	43	.42
Whitehorse	10	13	.31
Seattle	49	57	.40

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FALSE TEETH
With More Comfort
FASTEETH, a pleasant alkaline (non-acid) powder, holds false teeth more firmly. To eat and talk in more comfort, just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug counter.

Hearing Again Adjourned

Preliminary hearing of Leonard E. Matthews, charged with murder in the death of G. J. A. Crate last week, was adjourned for a second time in city police court Monday. Proceedings will resume Thursday morning at 10 a.m.

Hockey's Big Seven

By The Canadian Press

Andy Bathgate, six-foot, one-inch New York Ranger centre, scored two goals Sunday night against Chicago to stay three points ahead of Montreal's Bernie Geoffrion in the National Hockey League scoring race.

Geoffrion added seven points — including the hat trick — in two weekend games against Detroit.

The leaders:	G	A	Pts
Bathgate, N.Y.	17	15	32
Geoffrion, Montreal	12	17	29
Beliveau, Montreal	14	12	26
Moore, Montreal	14	12	26
M. Richard, Montreal	11	14	25
H. Richard, Montreal	7	17	24
Howe, Detroit	12	12	24

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Oldtime Hockey Great, Dutch Richardson Retiring

Norman (Dutch) Richardson, prominent in sport circles in his younger days and now an ardent fisherman, will retire as freight-shed foreman for the Canadian Pacific Railway at Nelson at the end of this year.

On Tuesday he will work his last day at the freight shed after 37 years there. He was appointed foreman in 1950.

Originally from the Prairies, Mr. Richardson came to Nelson as a child 60 years ago. He was employed in grocery stores and the wholesale trade before joining the CPR.

Mr. Richardson was an outstanding defenceman in the days when Rossland, Trail and Nelson formed the only major hockey league in B.C. His heyday was in the twenties, when he played with other local hockey notables such as Jack Annable, and Leo and Sid Desireau. He was also active in lacrosse and baseball.

From his last day at work next week until his actual retirement date, Dec. 31, he will be on holiday.

He and his wife plan to continue to live at 309 Second Street.

"Nelson has always been my home; there's no better place to me," he said Monday.

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'EXTRA' MONEY . . . sell those attic 'treasures'!

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. . . That's What You Get Every Time With One of Our Low-Cost, Classified Want Ads.

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READ THE WANT ADS AND SAVE MORE!

When you call, ask about our special low-rate for long-run Want Ads!

Nelson Daily News
PHONE "WANT ADS" 1844

Most Kootenay Municipalities To Hold Elections on Dec. 11

Nominations for municipal offices closed in 23 Kootenay-Boundary municipalities Monday, and in all but five elections will be held Dec. 11.

All vacancies were filled by acclamation in New Denver, Salmo, Silverton and Tadanac. So they were in Montrose, but ratepayers there will go to the polls to decide a bylaw.

Mayoral and chairmanship seats were not at stake this year.

Nominations fell short of requirements in three municipalities. For four Commission seats at Slocan, formerly a city and now a village, no one filed nomination papers. Nor were there full nominations for two one-year terms on the Council of Kaslo, soon to change its status to that of a village. At Fernie no one offered for a school board seat.

Only four women are in the running — one for a Rossland aldermanic post, one each for Village Commission seats at Castlegar and Kinnaird, and one for school board at Kaslo.

Bylaws will be voted on at Castlegar and Creston as well as Montrose. Ratepayers in Kimberley, Chapman Camp and Marysville will decide whether or not $55,200 school improvements will be made; Cranbrook also votes on a referendum, and a plebiscite on fluoridation will go before Nelson's electorate.

The largest slate of candidates exists at Kimberley, where nine men are trying for three Council seats. In other aldermanic competitions, also for three seats, Rossland has eight in the field, Fernie eight and Cranbrook seven.

Following is the election picture. An (x) before a name indicates that he or she is a present incumbent.

CASTLEGAR

Commissioners (two seats) — (x) George Henry Carr, (x) Mrs. Elizabeth E. Rysen, A. C. Sylvest.

School board (one seat) — Leslie V. Campbell, (x) John Dalziel.

Bylaws — $445,000 for sewer system; $115,000 water program.

CHAPMAN CAMP

Commissioners (two seats)—(x) William R. Young, (x) C. F. McCracken, Harold Honeyman.

Referendum — Kimberley school district, $55,200 improvements.

CRANBROOK

Aldermen (three seats) — (x) Sam McCleary, W. A. Burton, Hugh Cameron, James Donovan, R. S. Inglis, Frank Jones, Nelson Smith.

School board (two seats) — (x) Arthur Draper (accl.), (x) Eric MacKinnon (accl.).

Referendum — $41,765 for school and sports centre development.

CRESTON

Commissioners (two seats) — (x) Dr. W. N. Fraser, Tak Toyota, W. H. A. Wilde.

School board (two seats) — (x) H. C. Anderson (accl.), H. L. Dodd (accl.).

Bylaw — $90,000 sewer extension.

FERNIE

Aldermen (three seats) — (x) Isaac Haile, (x) Mike Nee, Martin Baher, Orlando Carolei, Dominic Citra, Stan Thorne, Harry Burrows, John Savage.

Aldermen (byelection to fill one seat for one-year term) — William Ross (accl.).

School board (one seat) — No nomination.

FRUITVALE

Commissioners (two seats)—(x) Arthur Burrow, (x) Alfred Nuttall, Jule Lewis, Fred Wehner.

GRAND FORKS

Aldermen (two seats) — (x) K. A. Honholt, (x) J. B. McDonald, Joe Altomare, Fred Popoff, Basil Balabanov.

School board (two seats — (x) Charles Senay (accl), only nomination.

GREENWOOD

Aldermen (three seats) — Ernest Berg, George A. Bryan, (x) James Forshaw, Paul Forshaw, (x) E. M. Holm, Walter Palm.

School board (one seat) — F. D. Mahoney, (x) W. E. McArthur Jr.

INVERMERE

School board (two seats)—James Gordan, Arthur John Fuller, (x) Robert Desmond Askey.

KASLO

Aldermen (two seats for one-year terms) — (x) Hermann Carlson, only nomination.

School board (one seat) — Dr. Alberto Barrera, (x) Mrs. Theresa Saalfeld.

KIMBERLEY

Aldermen (three seats) — W. H. Barber, H. G. Beninger, Ken Blaine, (x) H. G. Bryant, (x) I. E. Glennie, E. A. Herran, E. F. Lane, L. B. Lorass, Claude Simpson.

School board (two seats) — (x) F. L. Goodwin, (x) R. K. G. Davis, Douglas Sadler.

Referendum — school construction $55,200.

KINNAIRD

Commissioners (three seats) — (x) J. C. McLeod, (x) G. S. Rust, Mrs. W. J. Duggan, H. G. McNicol, Pat Romaine.

MARYSVILLE

Commissioners (two seats, two-year terms) — (x) Alan Becker, (x) Glenn Wesche, Alex Pearson.

Commissioners (one seat, one year) — (x) John Pringe, Donald McTrior.

Referendum — Kimberley school district, $55,200 improvements.

MONTROSE

Commissioners (two seats)—(x) Joseph Langlois (accl), (x) Spencer Davies (accl).

Bylaw — $70,000 for purchase of waterworks system.

NELSON

Aldermen (three seats). — Cecil John Hughes, (x) George A. Mermet, A. K. McAdams, J. W. McClelland, J. H. McMillan, S. J. Newell.

School board (three seats) — George J. Anderson (accl), Louis Hanic (accl), Robert A. Phillips (accl).

Plebiscite — fluoridation of water supply.

NEW DENVER

Commissioners (three seats) — John Greenan (accl), (x) Senya Mori (accl), (x) F. A. Angrignon (accl).

School board (one seat) — W. G. Thring (accl).

ROSSLAND

Aldermen (three seats) — (x) Lloyd Austin, (x) Art Lees, (x) William Douglas, Mrs. L. L. Prough, K. M. McKee, W. W. Wadeson, John Svarich, John Fetter.

School board (two seats) — (x) Arthur Turner (accl), James Buckingham (accl).

SALMO

Commissioners (two seats)—(x) Henry Miller (accl), (x) Herbert Grutchfield (accl).

School board (one seat) — J. C. Ratcliffe (accl).

SILVERTON

Commissioners (two seats)—(x) Randolph Harding (accl), (x) Harry Elsmore (accl).

School board (one seat) — (x) J. Lawrence Wilson (accl).

SLOCAN

Commissioners (four seats)—No nominations.

School board (one seat) — (x) W. E. Graham (accl).

TADANAC

Councillors (two seats) — (x) Percy Halliwell (accl), (x) T. S. Stanley (accl).

School board (two seats) — (x) S. M. Rothman (accl), (x) R. E. Walton (accl).

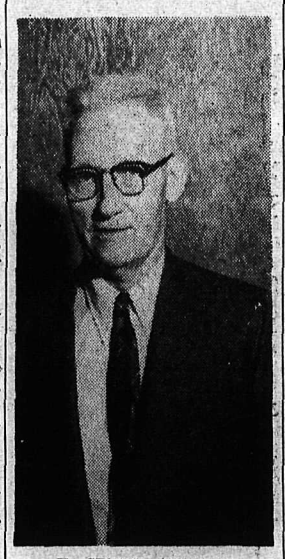
TRAIL

Aldermen (three seats)—Joe Palyga, (x) Harold Dixon, (x) Lloyd Crowe, William Kassian.

School board (two seats) — Kenneth Campbell, (x) S. W. Cook, (x) O. P. Westhaver.

WARFIELD

Commissioners (two seats) — (x) George Cady, (x) Andy Tough, Albert H. Hutchinson, Ron Service.



E. CREED JOHNSON

GRAND FORKS — Elvin Creed Johnson, 68, formerly of Bonnington Falls and a retired employee of the West Kootenay Power and Light Company, died on a hunting trip near his Christina Lake home Sunday afternoon. He was stricken by a heart attack.

Mr. Johnson was hunting with his brother-in-law, Ralph Wolverton, at the time.

Born in Indiana, Mr. Johnson came to Canada and British Columbia in 1911. He was 43 years in the operating department of the West Kootenay Power and Light Company.

He started in the hydro plant at Cascade in 1912, and worked in Phoenix and Greenwood substations before being transferred to the Upper Bonnington plant in 1915. He was there until 1954 when he was transferred to No. 3 plant.

Following his retirement, he was honored by the company, fellow workers and friends late in 1955 for his long service. He was well-known in Kootenay centres, including Nelson.

He and his wife later moved to Christina Lake.

Hunting was one of his favorite pasttimes.

Survivors include his wife, a son, Ralph, in Seattle, and a daughter.

Arrow Lake Should Be Mecca DeVito Says

TRAIL — CCF candidate, F. E. (Buddy) DeVito made extensive calls throughout the Arrow Lakes including Deer Park, Renata, Syringa Creek and Robson, over the weekend. Organizational arrangements were completed with the local committees.

In talking to the people, Ald. DeVito found they were most concerned with the lack of power facilities and the condition of the road over the Deer Park Bluffs. Outlining CCF policy, the candidate drew a parallel with public power policy in Saskatchewan where 98 per cent of all farms are now electrified.

"The ownership and control of public power and telephones," said Ald. DeVito, "should be entirely under the control of the government. This would ensure such services to those districts where the supply of power might not be commercially profitable at the time of installation."

"This area offers the most outstanding possibilities as a year around tourist attraction, and this depends on the provision of not only power and telephones but also on good, safe roads."

Ald. DeVito continued: "The residents in this area are already providing the beginnings of attractive tourist faciliites and all that is needed for the success of a prosperous tourist industry is the maximum of support and encouragement by a responsible provincial government. The CCF considers that the Social Credit government has given this district only token attention."

"The Lower Arrow Lake should be the mecca of the Kootenays, for those desiring rest and recreation."

Today the candidate will be accompanied by H. W. Herridge, M.P. for Kootenay West, at coffee parties in Oasis and Rossland.

Dr. Kidd to Be Campaign Speaker

TRAIL — Dr. R. G. (Cap) Kidd, prominent consulting geologist from Vancouver and recently defeated candidate for provincial leadership for the Progressive Conservative party, is making a special trip to Trail to speak in support of Alex Brokenshire, candidate in the forthcoming by-election in Rossland-Trail.

Dr. Kidd has spent many years in B.C.'s northland on mining projects, traversing many thousands of miles on foot and packhorse over rugged country. He is familiar with the Rocky Mountain trench area, subject of controversy over Wenner-Gren interests. Dr. Kidd will speak at Rossland Thursday afternoon and night, and possibly at other places.

Army Units Hold Annual Pay Parade

TRAIL — More than 100 men of the 24th Medium Anti-Aircraft Regiment, RCA, and 111th Battery, Nelson, six members of the CWAC, and 30 members of the 24th Band, were inspected Monday night by Major T. Fell, commanding officer of the 24th, in the annual pre-Christmas pay parade.

Exhibitor Aims To Shock Viewers

SASKATOON (CP) — A farmer who flies his own airplane can wipe out the isolation barrier, check on the latest methods of other farmers, examine his own farm more easily and get far away on vacations.

These advantages were outlined by Raymond Jensen of Gull Lake, while here for the annual convention of the Saskatchewan Flying Farmers Association of which he is president.

A farmer could get a plane for about $5,000, or less than he would pay for a combine, he said, and there are used aircraft on the market at even lower prices.

Mr. Jensen has a landing strip on his farm and can taxi his plane right to his front door.

BIG MEMBERSHIP

Farmers from the prairie provinces and from the United States attended the convention here. Membership in the Saskatchewan group totals 260, the largest of any province. It includes farmers' wives, but it was not stated how many of the 260 members are women.

The Flying Farmers' association has branches in all three prairie provinces but there are none in other parts of Canada.

Mr. Jensen, a grain farmer, says having an airplane results in a whole new approach to farming.

"I use my plane to get new ideas from other farmers," he said.

"You'd be surprised how many good ideas I pick up by being able to fly around the province. I can see the latest methods used in weed control. I'm especially interested in growing registered seed and can get first-hand information on the best methods for growing it."

MANY USES

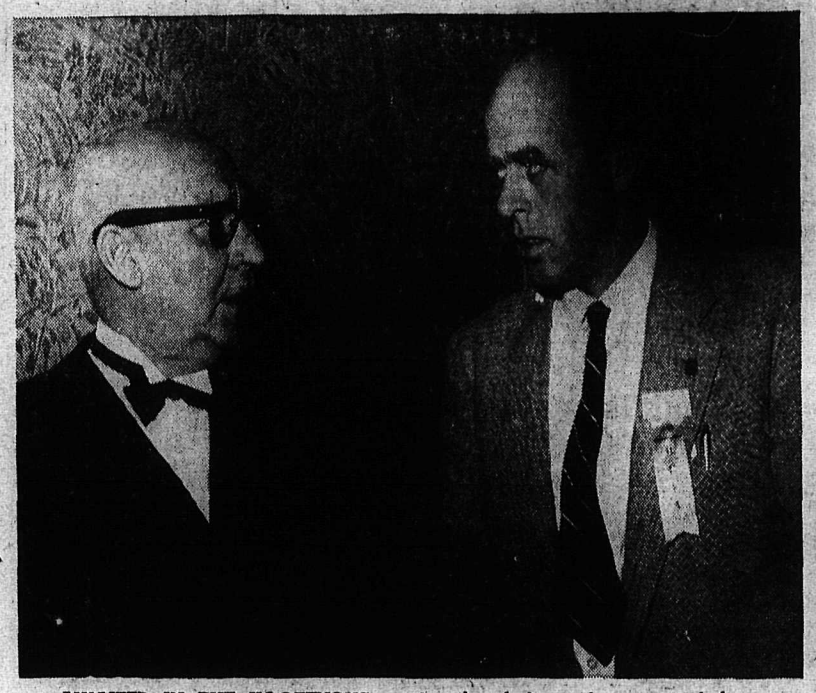
Mr. Jensen also uses his four-seater Cessna 180 to check his crops; to flip into Gull Lake in the winter to pick up his mail; to pick up a sick neighbor and take him to hospital.

He thinks the recreational value of owning and flying a plane is important too.

Mr. Jensen and his wife, who also flies, have gone to Mexico the last two winters.

"It's so restful," he said. "You don't have to wear yourself out watching that white line on the highway."

Mr. Jensen said flying farmers are careful pilots and have excellent records. With such good weather forecasts available to farmers, there never was a need for any risk.



AWAITED IN THE KOOTENAYS, as in other fruit-growing areas of the province, is report of the Royal Commission on the fruit industry conducted by Dean E. D. MacPhee, left, pictured in conversation with Arthur Garrish, president of the B.C. Fruit Growers' Association. The report is expected to be made public early this month.

Fruitvale Approves Bylaw

FRUITVALE — Fruitvale homeowners Monday turned out in fairly heavy numbers to give support to a proposal of a sewage disposal system which will cost them $170,000.

A total of 135 voted "yes" and 58 "no" out of 308 eligible voters.

Commission chairman Carleton Haines said after the favorable vote had been counted that after seven years of trying to get the plan approved, he was "very happy" that the bylaw had passed.

It is the commission's intention to have the work done as a winter employment project.

High School Students Hear Four Candidates at Trail

TRAIL — A lunch-time meeting of the senior students at the J. Lloyd Crowe High School Monday heard the four candidates in the Rossland-Trail byelection.

First to speak was Conservative candidate Alex Brokenshire. Outlining the philosophy of his Party, he said the Conservative platform was for free and competitive enterprise, and gave great recognition to labor as an essential and economic part of life.

The Conservative party is here now and here to stay," he said.

CCF candidate F. E. DeVito, spoke on the need for organization and planning. He pointed out the tremendous advantage of socialized steps already taken in B.C.

Don Brothers, Social Credit candidate, spoke of the record of his party. He said federal situation was not an issue in the election, but that instead voters should ask themselves what they wanted from their representative for Rossland-Trail.

Liberal candidate Dr. M. E. Krause spoke on the meaning of the election to people voting for the first time. He told the students to study the four parties, visit their headquarters, read their literature and learn the machinery of politics. He stressed the need for a strong opposition.

A question period proved lively but had to be called to a halt owing to lack of time.

Salmo Gives $68 To March of Dimes

SALMO — The sum of $68.62 was collected here by the Pythian Sisters for the March of Dimes. The money is sent to the Crippled Childrens' Hospital in Vancouver.

East Kootenay Youths Charged

VANCOUVER (CP) — Three youths have been charged with five counts of robbery following a series of attacks during the weekend.

The victims told police they were robbed after accepting a ride from men in a car.

Charged are 23-year-old Donald Glen Shaw of Cranbrook, John Morsette, 20, of Natal and Doug Morsette, 18, of Vancouver.

Keep Your Eye on Classified!

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News of the Day

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Men's Wool Gloves—Half Price
JACK BOYCE

For Sale — One pair truck sanders. Phone 660-Y.

Willow Point WA Tea and Sale, Church Room, Dec. 3, from 2:30 p.m.

Cafe in Vi's Grocery. Hamburgers, hotdogs, chips and sandwiches. 921 Davies St.

St. John's Lutheran LA Tea, Bake Sale and Bazaar, Sat., Dec. 6th, 2:30 to 5 p.m.

Bamboo cafe curtains, 1 pair 30"x30" at $2.95, in rose, green, yellow, turquoise.
STERLING HOME FURNISHERS

Girls' Knitwear, new original designs in hats, gloves and scarves, at—
EBERLE'S ON BAKER ST.

Annual Meeting
Canadian Red Cross Society
Dec. 4, 8 p.m.
Chamber of Commerce

Special Sunbeam Mixmaster, Model 11, regular $56.50, now only $39.95. First come, first served.
WOOD, VALLANCE HARDWARE

Standard size doors and frames. Special sizes made to order.
T. H. WATERS & CO. LTD.
Phone 156 101 Hall St. Nelson

REGISTERED NURSES' regular monthly meeting in Hospital dining room, 8 p.m. tonight. Rev. E. Donovan Jones, guest speaker.

Farewell dance honoring Norman "Dutch" Richardson Friday, Dec. 5, Silver Room. Advance tickets only from Railway Clerk.

VETERANS WELFARE OFFICER
C. L. Glibbery will be at Canadian Legion morning of Monday, December 8th. For appointments phone Secretary at 546.

Suit Sale Continues.
JACK BOYCE MEN'S WEAR

56th Pre-Christmas Sale. Ladies' pumps, reg. to $15.99, $9.99. Top quality Oxfords, reg. to $19.95, $10.99. Hartt Shoes, reg. to $23.50, $17.99.
R. ANDREW & CO.

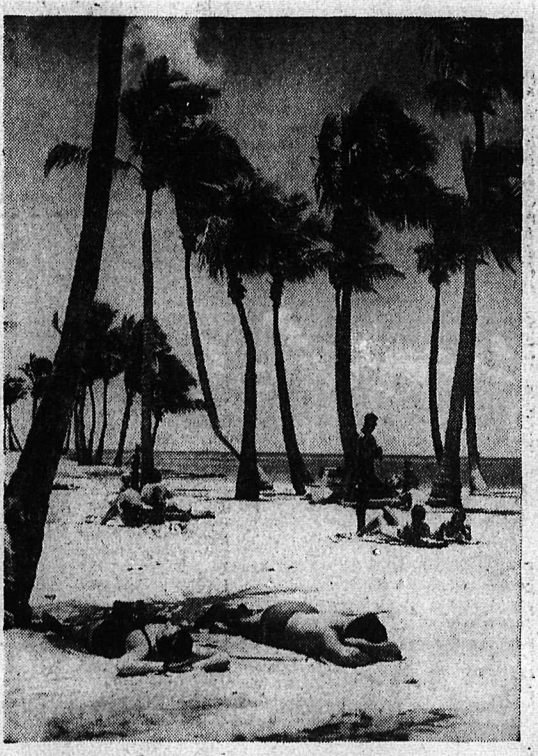
Dec. 6th and 7th, 1958.
Gala opening — mixed bonspiel at Salmo. Artifical ice! Limited rinks. Get your entry in. Phone 35, Salmo, $4 per rink, 2 games guaranteed. Entry closing date, Thurs., Dec. 4, at 6 p.m.

BROWNIE Movie Camera, Canada's most popular movie camera, easy to load and use, no focusing, new exposure dial, budget priced at $37.95.
CUSTOM CAMERAS
Stanley St. opposite "The Bay"

ATTENTION
CANADIAN LEGION MEMBERS
Dinner meeting 6:45 p.m. Thursday, Dec. 4. Tickets $1.25. Nominations for officers for 1959, 7:30 p.m. Make reservations now from Secretary, phone 546.

FUNERAL NOTICE
DeRIDDER — Funeral services for the late Jules DeRidder will be held in the chapel of the Nelson Funeral Home today at 2:30 p.m. Rev. E. Donovan Jones will officiate and interment will be in Nelson Memorial Park. Arrangements entrusted to Nelson Funeral Home.

FUNERAL NOTICE
JOHNSON—Funeral services for Elvin Creed Johnson, formerly of Bonnington Falls, will be held at the Manley Funeral Home in Grand Forks on Thursday, Dec. 4, at 3 p.m. Rev. G. A. McMechan will officiate. Cremation will follow. It is requested that remembrances be made to the Heart Fund in lieu of flowers.



Two can live in Florida on $100 a month

No longer need you envy the lucky ones who winter in Florida. This eye-opening article shows how hundreds of Canadian couples are living there right now in comfort on less than $100 monthly. Before you decide you can't afford it, discover how cheap Florida can really be, in the surprising article in this week's Star Weekly.

These flights made history. Read the thrilling stories of such pioneers as Billy Bishop, Charles Lindbergh and Amy Mollison.

AVALANCHE! A terrifying account of the worst avalanche of all time which buried a small Austrian village. In this week's Star Weekly. Get a copy today.

there is so much to hold your interest in this week's

STAR WEEKLY

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PLYWOOD PANELS

Sanded 2 Sides

1/4"	35x83	$1.90
	33x81	$1.90

Unsanded

	48x72	$2.49
5/16"	48x80	$2.76
	48x84	$2.88
3/8"	48x96	$3.40
1/2"	48x96	$5.03

Reject **DOORS** $5.95 to $6.50 and up

3½ x 3½ Loose Pin **BUTT HINGES** With Screws. Pr. 60¢

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Carload of
DRAIN TILE — BRICK — FLUE LININGS
VITRIFIED SEWER PIPE and FITTINGS

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A FULLY MATURED QUALITY WHISKY

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Nelson Daily News

Established April 22 1902

Interior British Columbia's Largest Daily Newspaper

Published every morning except Sunday and statutory holidays by the NEWS PUBLISHING COMPANY LIMITED, 266 Baker Street, Nelson, British Columbia.

Authorized as Second Class Mail. Post Office Department, Ottawa.

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MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PRESS

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Monday, December 1, 1958

Pension Comparison Interesting Study

Some time ago Mr. Diefenbaker ordered a study of Canada's old age pension program in comparison with the social service arrangements of the United States, chiefly because of the glowing accounts given of their system.

In the concern about unemployment and other economic matters this enquiry seems to have been lost sight of but the question is still of interest, and will continue to occupy men's mind so long as they grow older.

It must be borne in mind that values are not the same everywhere. A pension of $55 per month may be more than adequate in some parts of Canada, but in British Columbia, where room rents are as high as thirty dollars it is barely sufficient.

Thus the American amounts paid under their Social Security Act cannot be compared on the basis of Canadian living. In Canada old age pensions start at 70 and are given to everyone regardless of their means. Actually the very large figure of 99 per cent of those eligible receive them.

In the U.S., pensions start at the age of 65 but only 52 per cent of those 65 and over are receiving benefits. Some are still working and others are receiving assistance through other government agencies.

At first sight it looks as if American pensioners are better off than Canadians since there is a maximum of $190.50 for retired workers and their wives when both are over 65. But the average pension paid to a U.S. couple of this age is only $96, which is not as good as the $110 paid to our pensioners, though the pension in the U.S. starts five years earlier.

The Canadian system of pensions is simple and uncomplicated. The only qualifications required to receive the pension are proof of age and sufficient residence in Canada. The American system, besides these qualifications bases the amount of payments on the average monthly wage of the earner. It makes provision for a married woman worker and also that on the death of the husband she will receive a larger pension. It appears to be a sympathetic scheme which gives great consideration to the retired person.

This year, 1958, while the benefits have increased, the Social Security tax rates also have been increased. They will rise steadily from two and a half per cent paid now by employees and employers, to four and a half per cent to be paid in 1969.

One thing which the Canadian government should especially note is that old age pensioners in the U.S. are not taxed on their benefits.

How High Is Perception

Recently a balloon bearing Lt. Clifton McClure rose to 99,600 feet above the earth. At 99,300 feet this Air Force spaceman radioed that he could see the "edge between dark and light." He said it was "a very startling sight."

A startling sight—yes. So it is always when an individual sees the dividing line between darkness and light in the conditions which surround him or in his own thinking.

Too rarely do most of us go high enough to reach the standpoint from which the difference between darkness and light can be seen in the same moment. By intuition, by experience, by recollection, we sense that there may be, or was, some such dividing line. But the unaided human thought too easily loses sight of the touchstones which would guide it to a sure and perpetual clarity of perception. Too easily it loses even the conviction that such a line exists.

One of the most important aspects of valid religious experience is that it not only reaffirms the existence of the line but helps guide us toward it. All positive qualities of character help, and their development often appears as a step-by-step progress out of the half light, the grayness, of day-to-day living.

This progress requires courage, as our spaceman's adventure required it. And it, too, has its startling aspects as well as its rewards.—The Christian Science Monitor.

Accident Prone

What is an accident-prone driver like? Does he possess any warning characteristics?

Yes, says a psychiatrist who recently reported his findings to the Massachusetts Medical Society. The fellow headed for trouble on the highways possesses these traits:

He has to be the leader of the group or he quits.

Shifts from one job to another.

Talks superficially on many subjects.

Favors eccentric dress.

Likes sports only as a spectator.

Is very conscious of his physique.

Has a very roving eye.

Likes to fix the car himself.

This is a picture of the typical individual unconsciously in search of an accident. The findings are based on a study of twenty accident-high and twenty accident-low drivers.—The Kitchener-Waterloo Record.

Letters to The Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go into the waste-paper basket.

Telephoned News Release Difficult to Confirm

To the Editor:

Sir—In Monday's paper you carried a letter from Ernest Boulet stating CKLN was unfair in giving the news broadcasts it did, and not airing the "news release" phoned by him apparently on behalf of the IWA.

At no time, either during office hours or otherwise did Mr. Boulet contact myself. In the past CKLN has used typewritten and signed news releases issued by Mr. Boulet and his union. Mr. Boulet must appreciate that a telephoned release could not be verified if wrong or later proven in error. The announcer on duty can not be expected to accept responsibility for such phoned information. What connection the news editor at the Daily News has with what is broadcast on CKLN I do not know!

A. R. RAMSDEN
Manager, CKLN.

Feels Fluoridation Is Medication

To the Editor:

Sir—I must compliment you on printing both sides of a very controversial subject, fluoridation. Some of the points to be mentioned have already been touched upon, but they are that important that I feel repetition is in order.

Fluoride added to our drinking water falls into the category of mass medication, which is therefore compulsory medication—a violation of one of our democratic rights.

Those who support fluoridation recommend a daily dose of 1.0 milligrams of fluoride daily. It is impossible to control such a thing when our drinking habits vary with individuals. Some drink one glass of drinking water a day, others a dozen, and this also varies with the seasons.

The cost of installing the necessary equipment and maintaining a fluoride supply is excessive when one considers that 99 per cent of it goes down the drain, which I understand receives considerable damage from fluoride deposits. A cost of 24 cents per child per year will provide tablets containing the recommended daily dose to those who need it.

If we oppose fluoridation we are not alone; 15,000 members of the American Association of Physicians and Surgeons are also against it. Dr. Charles G. Heyd, President of the American Medical Association, Dr. V. O. Hurmo, Director of Forsythe Dental Infirmary for Children, Boston, and E. J. Ryan, Editor of Oral Hygiene, all oppose fluoridation, as does the world-renowned Pasteur Institute of France. Now we can add one more name to this growing list, the Chiropractors' Association of B. C.

In brief summary, fluoridation is mass medication; 24 cents per child per year will buy tablets to correct this cause of dental caries. If lack of fluorides is the cause.

WILLIAM C. MURPHY, D.C.

Hoffa Plan Seen As Dictatorship

To the Editor:

Sir—Your editorial in the Nov. 20 paper on dictators and an article in Maclean's of Dec. 4th by Peter C. Newman entitled "Jimmy Hoffa's Plan for Canadian Empire," give the impression we have a would-be dictator who would decide as to whether we eat or starve, reaching out to control everything that moves, boasting he will control a quarter of a million Canadian workers in ten years. What is this but dictatorship? Is this what we want?

CHARLES BEBBINGTON.
R.R. 1, Nelson.

Diefenbaker Meets British Experts On Asian Affairs

By ALAN DONNELLY
Canadian Press Staff Writer

SINGAPORE (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker discussed Southeast Asian politics with two of Britain's leading Asian experts Monday on a one-day visit to this eastern crossroads.

He talked for half an hour before luncheon with Governor Sir William Goode and Sir Robert Scott, United Kingdom commissioner-general in Southeast Asia, then resumed talks for another half-hour after lunch in the governor's house where Diefenbaker is staying.

A Canadian source said they discussed political developments in Southeast Asia with special reference to Singapore, where local self-government is to be established following elections next April.

VISITS MEMORIAL

The Canadian leader then visited the Krangi war memorial overlooking the Straits of Johore, across which Japanese troops stormed in February, 1942. The memorial commemorates 24,000 Commonwealth war dead including 299 Canadians who served with the RAF.

Diefenbaker is scheduled Tuesday to visit a number of leading public men, including Singapore Mayor Ong Eng Guan, a member of the left-wing Peoples Action Party. Then he flies south en route to Australia with a two hour visit to Jakarta for talks with Indonesian leaders.

Diefenbaker, relaxing in the afternoon, was taken on a 90-minute drive through the historic city, bastion of British military and naval strength for more than a century.

At the airport the world-touring premier said Canada is deeply interested in Singapore's new constitution, which guarantees full internal self-government after elections early next year.

He said the constitution is part of the growing concept of development of democracy in the Commonwealth.

He added:

"It cannot help but be of benefit not only to Singapore itself but also to the Commonwealth as a whole."

Diefenbaker said that to a large degree the future of the Commonwealth depends on the peoples of the Commonwealth in Asia.

Report From Victoria

By HON. W. D. BLACK,
Provincial Secretary and
Minister of Municipal Affairs

Many worthwhile projects have been witnessed throughout British Columbia, to commemorate this memorable centennial year of ours. One particular project, worthy of mention, recently entered its final stages. The project involved the children of this Province — yours and mine — and their efforts to bring a little more comfort and help to the boys and girls who are, at least for a time, not quite so fortunate.

The project, known as the "Commemorative Project," was initiated by the Educational Activities Sub Committee of the British Columbia Centennial Committee. It was felt that all pupils in all schools, public, private, parochial and Indian, should be given an opportunity to participate. It was decided that a lasting contribution to the welfare of their less fortunate comrades would be most suitable. It was further decided that the two children's hospitals serving the entire Province should be the recipients of this project. The two hospitals were Princess Margaret Children's Village (Vancouver Preventorium) and Queen Alexandra Solarium for Crippled Children.

To the schools the fact was stressed that contributions for the project were to be entirely voluntary. Contributions were received from 650 schools and the total amounted to over $18,000. This amount was divided equally between the two children's hospitals. On November 18th, a quiet little ceremony was held at the Queen Alexandra Hospital where a cheque for $9000 was presented on behalf of the school children of British Columbia by Mr. Grant Clarke, a former student of West Vancouver Senior High School.

The amount represented the portion of the contributions to which the Queen Alexandra Solarium was entitled. The total proceeds were approved and divided as follows — $5000 to each hospital to establish and maintain a library. This was further divided into $2500 for establishment and $2500 for adding new books from year to year; $4000 was approved for each hospital for additional recreational facilities. At the Queen Alexandra Solarium, these will include a ship's wheel telemotor, a "Shopsmith," cameras, enlargers and developing sets, slide projectors, a pottery wheel and kiln, music records and games.

Truly, a project of our children and for our children. A project that will be remembered for a long time to come.

TRADE BALANCE

Including gold, South Africa had a surplus of exports over imports amounting to £28,300,000 in the first nine months of 1958.

Gov't Offers New Loan

OTTAWA (CP2 — The government announced today it will pay off a bank loan with Canada savings bonds proceeds but will go to the public immediately for another $400,000,000 to cover its need for more money.

The new $400,000,000 issue—adding to federal interest costs—will be split in two maturities: One, a four-per-cent, four - year non-callable issue due Jan. 1, 1963, offered at $98.75 for $100 bond, thus yielding about 4.34 per cent; the second a three - percent, one-year non-callable issue due Dec. 15, 1959, offered at '99.25, yielding 3.77 per cent.

A new feature on the four-per-cent issue is that while the government won't be able to call the bonds for payment before they mature, the buyer can redeem them in two years, or every half-year thereafter, at the buying price of $98.75. Three-month notice of intention is needed.

The new bonds are being offered immediately through investment dealers and banks. Subscription books are to be opened at the Bank of Canada Wednesday.

HIGH RATES

An indication of the sharp rise in interest rates which the government has to pay to borrow money is given by the fact that in the huge conversion loan of last July, one three - year bond maturity yielded three per cent compared with the 4.34 per cent in the new four - year maturity which the buyer can redeem in two years.

Finance Minister Fleming also announced that so far, some $555,000,000 worth of 1958 Canada savings bonds have been sold. This, he said, is "very satisfactory." Part of the money will be used to pay off a $400,000,000 bank loan made last July at 2½ per cent and maturing Dec. 15.

Mr. Fleming gave no indication why the new $400,000,000 issue is required except to say that the proceeds will be used by the government "for general purposes."

But it is known that the administration is going deeper and deeper into debt. The 1958-59 budget deficit, which Mr. Fleming anticipated may total about $700,000,000, may go even higher. Some experts suggest it may total between $800,000,000 and $1,-

Little Excitement to Brighten Ground Observers' Corps Lives

By GEORGE FRAJKOR
Canadian Press Staff Writer

TROIS-RIVIERES, Que. (CP)—Every now and then a successful recruiting drive for the Ground Observer Corps brings to Flt. Lt. Marcel Desjardins flocks of letters from volunteers, who ask how soon will the RCAF send along the binoculars.

These are the people with romantic ideas of standing on a high hill dramatically scanning the sky for traces of enemy planes.

To them Flt. Lt. Desjardins, commanding officer for the Corps in Quebec, patiently explains that the RCAF doesn't hand out binoculars or build observation towers.

In fact, about all the Corps member can expect to get is a few handbooks, some forms to fill out, an occasional pat on the back, eyestrain, and a sense of satisfaction.

TRUE VOLUNTEERS

The job is vital, the pay nil. Members of the Corps are truly dedicated, doing their work with no return at all—except perhaps someday the knowledge they have saved lives—and often at considerable risk and expense to themselves.

And there is no doubt they do their work. In a recent test alert, the GOC filter centre at Trois - Rivieres got more than 3,000 calls in one weekend reporting the activities of 70 RCAF planes of various types which flew complicated patterns across Quebec and the Maritimes.

Test results showed that the RCAF can be informed within minutes of the tracks, speed, numbers and types of planes that slip through the radar network.

For even in this era of electronic wonders, radar can be unreliable at low levels. Mountains, clouds, and weather can nullify radar observation below 5,000 feet. Under such conditions nothing is better than human eyes.

In Flt. Lt. Despardins' section are 8,000 pairs of them. Thye belong to Boy Scouts, missionaries, Eskimos, fire rangers, game wardens, lawyers, mayors, tavern-keepers, farmers and even prisoners at Montreal's Bordeaux jail, who have organized an observation post.

ALWAYS READY

These snoopers of the skyways are expected to be on call at any time. On special occasions, such as when an aircraft is known to be in distress or when an emergency is expected, they can be quickly warned to be especially alert.

During the test alert, 6,000 observers were roused within one hour, 15 minutes.

Their value is not only in reporting possible enemy airplanes, but in reporting crippled planes of any sort. They know how to get information on a disabled plane through to authorities, by the most efficient procedure. Being experts on local terrain, they can be of invaluable help to searchers.

One case in which they figured was less than a month ago, when a CF-100 pilot bailed out near Chatham, N.B. Within minutes, ground observers had relayed his position to the RCAF and he was picked out of dense bush by a helicopter.

Flt. Lt. Desjardins recalls that in one rescue several years ago the Corps member reporting must have set some sort of speed record.

"The call came to the filter centre," Flt. Lt. Desjardins said, "that a pilot had bailed out. The centre asked 'Where has he landed' and the observer answered 'I don't know, he hasn't landed yet.' That pilot was easy to find."

Lake Shipping Nears Closure

FORT WILLIAM (CP) — The 1958 Lakehead shipping season moved into its closing stages Monday as insurance rates were raised on outgoing cargoes.

Officials said high winds, heavy seas and freezing conditions which hit the Lakehead ports of Fort William and Port Arthur in the last weeks of November could result in the season ending before Dec. 14, last year's closing date.

It seems certain, however, the 1957 total of 1,072 grain cargoes will be surpassed. To date 1,070 vessels have loaded grain and four more passed through the Sault Canal overnight bound for the Lakehead.

The last iron ore carrier cleared docks here Friday. The total ore tonnage for the season was 1,195,846.

Last week, 11,048,125 bushels of grain was taken from elevators here bringing the year's total to date to more than 290,000,000 bushels. Last year's figure for the corresponding period was just over 250,000,000 bushels.

At present, 55,289,000 bushels of grain are in store at Lakehead elevators, compared with 62,588,200 last year at the same time.

Buddhist Leader Visits Montreal

MONTREAL (CP)—Lord Kosho Ohtani, spiritual leader of the 5,000,000 members of the Nishi Hongwanji sect of Buddhism in Japan, in a weekend interview here praised Japanese-Canadians for their "firm devotion" to their religion.

He said that many canadian Buddhists make pilgrimages to Kyoto, the sect's headquarters in Japan, and another 10,000 attend regular temple services.

Lord Ohtani is the 23rd chief abbot of the sect since its formation in the twelfth century. He said that growth of the religion in Canada was particularly marked in recent years, and he foresaw a steady increase "for a long time." There are 400 Nishi Hongwanji Buddhists in Montreal.

STOPPED OFF

The abbot stopped off briefly here, en route to Brazil and the official opening there of a new temple.

The first Buddhist minister to Canada, Rev. Senu Saski, arrived in Vancouver in October, 1904. There are now 17 congregations and five ministers, assisted by 12 lay ministers.

Lord Ohtani officiated Saturday at the confirmation of 20 new members to a Montreal Buddhist church. He was accompanied here by Bishop Fujiyeda of Kyoto, and Rev. K. Ikuta, of Kelowna, B.C., executive director of the Buddhist Church of Canada.

Lord Ohtani, here with Lady Ohtani, is the father of four children, a son and three daughters. He became spiritual leader 20 years ago.

World Seafaring Unions Boycott "Black" Ships

LONDON (Reuters) — Waterfront and seafaring unions around the world opened a four-day boycott Monday against ships flying "flags of convenience."

The unions hope to exert sufficient pressure to end the "convenience" system which they say enables an increasing number of shipping companies to register their vessels in such countries as Liberia, Panama and Honduras and thereby escape stiff union requirements demanded in the established maritime powers.

Early indications from many major seaports were that the boycott was only partly effective.

Organizers of the boycott, the International Transport Workers Federation, which groups all the major seagoing and stevedoring unions, estimate that as many as 900 ships flying flags of convenience will be in port somewhere in the world during the four days.

This figure represents about half the total number—the rest are either at sea, laid up or are owned by companies which have union contracts despite their flags.

The intention is to halt work of all "black" ships in port.

LAUNCH U.S. PHASE

Maritime workers today launched the American phase of the boycott.

The action in the U.S. is spearheaded by two unions, the National Maritime Union and the Seafarers International Union, and is supported by 16 others. Combined, the groups represent about 2,000,000 workers.

In New York City, union patrol crews were at the docks and on the outlook for ships flying the flags of Panama, Liberia, Honduras and Costa Rica.

SEAMEN READY

In San Francisco, seamen were ready for the boycott but no ships with the flags were reported in port.

Picket lines went up at midnight Sunday in front of 15 ships in the New Orleans and Baton Rouge area.

Picketing of eight ships began Maritime workers Monday in Baltimore. Other ships flying the flags of boycotted vessels were in port or expected before Thursday.

About 42 per cent of the 24,000,000 tons of shipping registered with the four countries is American owned or controlled.

Last Saturday, Federal District Judge Frederick Bryan refused to grant a temporary injunction halting the boycott.

He said he packed jurisdiction and said the shipping operators and oil companies that sought the injunction should have gone to the National Labor Relations Board.

Russia Starts On Research Plan

MOSCOW (AP) — The Soviet Union announced Monday a seven-year scientific research program ranging from harnessing hydrogen energy to prolong the life of man and his capacity for work.

Prof. Alexander Nesmeyanov, president of the Soviet Academy of Science, outlined the program to Russia's 270,000 scientific workers — giving top priority to "solving problems of controlled thermonuclear reactions."

Nesmeyanov, as commander-in-chief of Soviet science, listed among the priority projects continued charting of the architecture of atomic nuclei and the interplay of subatomic particles, aimed at creating a general theory about nuclear reactions.

Other highlights included the development of new high speed computers bringing electronic brains to "the most diversified fields of human activity." These included automation, state planning and even the translation of foreign languages.

Biologists, he added, will tackle the cancer problem from the angle of biophysics, biochemistry and the "structural basis of fundamental life processes."

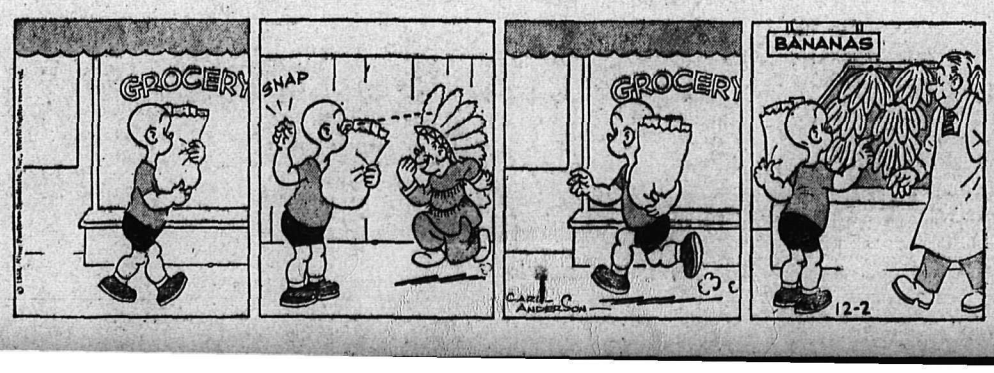
TODAY'S BIBLE THOUGHT

Seek and ye shall find. Matt. 7:7.

All we need to do is say "COME IN" for he stands at the door and knocks.

Aunt Het

He's a lot older than he admits. When a man acts that silly about a girl, he's under twenty-five or past fifty.



About the Town

PHONE 1844

President of the W. W. Powell, Co., Harry B. Horton and Mrs. Horton leave today by plane on a business trip to St. Louis, Missouri. En route home, Mr. and Mrs. Horton expect to spend three days visiting in Minneapolis and will return home in ten days' time.

* * *

Mrs. Charles McEachern has returned to her home at 904 Victoria Street after being a patient in Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

* * *

The Thanksgiving holiday in the United States brought a number of visitors to Nelson, some coming home for a few days from schools and some here to spend the holiday with relatives. Among those making the trip were Miss Carole Buckley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Buckley, 524 Second Street, who attends the Holy Names College in Spokane, Miss Judy Godfrey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Godfrey, 809 Mill Street, Miss Barbara Moore, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Moore, Government Road, and Mike Horswill, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Horswill, 707 Fourth Street, all of whom attend Kinman Business University in Spokane.

* * *

Miss Judy Vance, who attends Holy Name Academy in Seattle spent two or three days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Vance, 418 Hoover Street. Mr. and Mrs. Oscar D. Thompson, Sharon and Mary of Wenatchee, Wash., left Sunday after visiting Mr. Thompson's mother, Mrs. Russell Thompson and his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Linden, all of Willow Point.

* * *

Two circles of the Church of Redeemer Service Club met last night at the homes of Mrs. R. Taylor, 616 Seventh Street, and Mrs. E. S. W. Batty, 415 Fourth Street. The third circle will meet tonight to decorate the newly renovated Parish Hall for the Christmas tea and bazaar to be held Wednesday afternoon.

Love at First Sight For Japanese Prince

By KENNETH ISHII

TOKYO (AP)—Japan's biggest romantic guessing game is over.

The imperial household council last week announced the engageheir to the world's oldest ruling monarchy. He will be 25 next month.

The girl who will become the next empress of Japan — when and if Akihito succeeds his father, Emperor Hirohito—is 24-year-old Michiko Shoda, daughter of the president of the giant Nisshin flour firm, a family descended from samurai (warriors) which numbers scholars in its ranks.

Never in recent Japanese history has such an announcement been so eagerly awaited. And the reason is that the girl is a commoner.

PRECEDENT-BREAKING

A commoner as empress will break all precedent in this tradition-bound nation which, according to mythology, has been ruled by an unbroken line of 125 emperors for more than 2,600 years.

The nation's newspapers, major magazines, radio and other public information media mutually agreed to remain silent on Akihito's marital future until official announcement was made. But Miss Shoda's name became well known to the man in the street in recent weeks.

Another good reason for the general excitement was Akihito himself.

A personable, likable young man, self-assured, with samurai-like features that add dignity to his poise—Akihito is easily one of the most popular imperial princes this island nation has had.

Akihito's own feelings are understood to have played a major part in the selection of his bride —a far cry from tradition extending even down to his father's time when such decisions were in the almost exclusive domain of imperial court officials and selected nobility.

LOVE AT FIRST SIGHT

A highly reliable source says the prince fell in love at first sight with Miss Shoda, whom he met at Karuizawa, a mountain resort north of Tokyo, in August, 1957, when they played tennis together. Last April, Miss Shoda became a member of the Tokyo Lawn Tennis Club, sponsored by the prince himself.

The prince began a passionate courtship of the girl, "largely by telephone."

Miss Shoda finally accepted the prince early this month, shortly after her return from a tour of Europe and the United States.

Akihito's wedding is not expected to take place for one year.

Among friends, Akihito goes by the nickname of "Chabu," a contraction of two Japanese words, meaning "brown pig." It refers to a brown-colored, pig-shaped porcelain container used to burn incense. The prince is dark - skinned for a Japanese, hence the comparison.

But the name is used affectionately, and it well indicates the popularity Akihito enjoys.

Daughter RCAF Man Weds Son of Earl in Montreal

MONTREAL (CP) — Miss Jane Scott Richards, formerly of Edmonton, was married on Friday to the Hon. James Wallace Wilson Stuart of Scotland in a late-afternoon ceremony at fashionable St. Matthias Anglican Church in suburban Westmount.

About 85 guests from Scotland and various parts of the United States and Canada made their way to the church through a blustering Montreal snow storm that slowed rush-hour traffic to a near-halt.

Miss Richards, 21, is the daughter of Group Capt. H. G. Richards, recently transferred to RCAF headquarters at Ottawa from Edmonton. Her husband, 25, is the son of the Earl and Countess of Gray, Darnaway Castle, Forres, Moray, Scotland.

FAIR-HAIRED BRIDE

The fair-haired bride, gowned in a full-skirted dress of ivory peau de soie, shivered visibly as she entered the church through a long green canopy erected for the occasion. She wore a tiny white chinchilla wrap.

Rev. Kenneth B. Keefe performed the ceremony. Banks of white carnations and greenery surrounded the altar. The St. Matthias boys' choir sang at intervals.

The bride's attendants, wearing street-length Empire sheaths, were Linda McDougall of Montreal, maid of honor; Judith McDougall and Victoria Nesbitt, also of Montreal; Anne Westaway of Brantford, Ont., and Nancy Moss of Louisville, Ky.

The Hon. Charles Stuart of Montreal was best man for his twin brother. Ushers were John McLeod, Dunvegan Castle, Isle of Skye, Patrick Oswald, Surrey, England, Roland Philip of Sussex, England, all attending McGill University, and the bride's brother, John L. G. Richards, Trinity College School, Port Hope, Ont.

Guests from Scotland included the groom's sister, Lady Hermione Roberts, and his eldest brother, Lord Doune of Scotland.

The couple met while attending McGill University. They are to live in New York City where the groom is in the publishing business.

The term "blackball" stems from ancient Greece where white or black balls were dropped into an urn, in voting for or against.

Needlecraft By Laura Wheeler

Beautify a chair with this set of old-fashioned girls in a frame of hearts 'n' flowers. Charming gift; inexpensive.

Crochet plus colorful embroidery add glamor to a room. Pattern 543: transfer, directions for chair back and armrest.

Send THIRTY-FIVE CENTS in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern to Laura Wheeler, NDN, 60 Front St. W., Toronto. Print plainly PATTERN NUMBER, your NAME and ADDRESS.

A new 1959 Laura Wheeler needlecraft book, just out, has lovely designs to order: embroidery, crochet, knitting, weaving, quilting, toys. In the book is a special surprise to make a little girl happy — a cut-out doll and clothes to color. Send 25 cents for this book.

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JACK and JILL COUGH SYRUP WITH VITAMIN C

On the occasion of her 50th wedding anniversary, a life member of the Women's Institute was honored at a meeting of the Fruitvale Institute recently. Mrs. A. C. Webster is pictured here standing behind the cake made in her honor. Seated are Mrs. Boyd C. Affleck, first president of the Fruitvale WI, Mrs. F. E. Gordon and Mrs. Albert DeBruyn, a charter member. Standing behind Mrs. Affleck is Mrs. Ralph Leckett, president of the Institute.

Hucal-Fletcher Nuptials Held In St. Paul's-Trinity Church

MR. AND MRS. A. W. PETER HUCAL OF NELSON —Photo by Vogue.

Lovely in a picture gown of brocaded lace and net over satin, Marilyn Diane Fletcher became the bride of A. W. Peter Hucal in a recent afternoon wedding ceremony in St. Paul's-Trinity United Church.

Rev. E. Donovan Jones officiated for the daughter of John Charles Fletcher of Nelson and the late Mrs. Fletcher and the son of Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Poch, also of Nelson.

The bride's frothy gown with bouffant skirt of layers of net featured a bodice and peplum of brocaded lace net and lily-point sleeves. The dark-haired bride's bouquet was of contrasting American Beauty roses and her net evil fell from a coronet headdress. She wore cinderella slippers.

Their sister's attendants, Sharon Fletcher as flower girl wore a yellow ent and satin frock, and Betty Fletcher as bridesmaid was in pink net and satin. Linda Smith as matron of honor chose a yellow strapless gown with net stole. All three wore black ballerina slippers.

John W. R. Fletcher supported the bridegroom and Carl Lundstrom was usher.

The reception was held in the Eagles' Hall where, following the wedding supper, the newlyweds opened their gifts. A telegram from Don Paterson of Kamloops was read.

For their honeymon to Calgary the bride donned a pink sheath. The couple will reside at 823 Vernon Street in Nelson, where the bridegroom is employed by an optical company.

New Girl Guide Recruits Enrolled in November

November is the month when new recruits in the West Kootenay Division of Girl Guides are enrolled into their respective packs and companies. District Commissioners have completed official visits to each group and flyup exercises have taken place.

The annual camp committee meeting was held November 18. It was reported that four hundred and fifty-seven girls attended camps this past season. G. F. Kent, Chairman of the maintenance committee of Camp Rory reported on use of the camp during the summer after preparation by volunteer workmen. Projects for next season were outlined and the need for a centrally located campsite for pioneer camping was once again stressed. This campsite should have water facilities which would permit boating and swimming.

Local Association members of various districts have been active with their fall teas and bake sales. These have taken place at Nelson, Rossland and East Trail. Good turns, a part of the Guide program, are being planned especially for the Christmas season in all packs and companies and Christmas parties are in the planning program.

At the november training session Guiders and their husbands are sion Mrs. Rizzuto announced that invited to the December training session which will take the form of a social evening.

SOUTH SLOCAN NOTES

SOUTH SLOCAN — St. Mathew's Woman's Auxiliary is in charge of arrangements for a fellowship gathering in the Parish Hall to follow a joint evening service of Church of Redeemer choir and congregation of Nelson, and those of St. Mathew's Church, in South Slocan.

Ask about seasonal loans at HFC

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NELSON

Recipes . . .

Original Fish Oven Dish

One of our readers who is a good cook and often makes up her own recipes from two or three others served this casserole dish for a luncheon the other day and said it turned out to be quite a success.

Mix all together ½ cup cooked rice, 2 teaspoons grated onion, 1 tin mushroom soup mixed with 1 tin rich milk, 1 cup cooked peas, 1 tin shrimp and ½ tin chicken haddie. Sprinkle buttered bread crumbs on top, grate a little cheese on if desired and bake in oven at 350 degrees until brown on top. More milk may be added during cooking if the casserole dish seems dry.

The cook said any number of fishy leftovers could be used in this original dish — also vary the amount of peas, onion etc., to the individual taste and siz of family.

Ainsworth Notes

AINSWORTH — Mrs. S. McLellan presented curtains on behalf of the Ladies Aid of the church.

Awards were given to the following pupils on completion of memory work — Nancy Sinclair, Donna Johnston, Brenda Johnston, Jackie Sinclair, Sharon Hanson and Louise Lane. Special music was provided by the girls' choir, accompanied by Mrs. Crisp.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Hanson and family have returned from a visit to Golden, B.C.

The only place where white rhinoceros is found in numbers is in the Umfolozi game reserve in South Africa.

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Groups to Meet In February

For the first time, a joint annual meeting of the Woman's Missionary Society and the Woman's Association of the United Church will be held in Nelson in February, with district representatives attending.

A cooperating committee of the two groups met in Castlegar recently to plan the program for the meet, to be held February 17, 18 and 19.

During the past few years, a committee set up by the General Council of the United Church, and working under the direction of that body, have been organizing a plan for women's work in the church. There has been some overlapping in the administration of church work of both organizations — the WMS, which assumes responsibility for a part of the church mission work at home and abroad, and the WA, which concerns itself with the local needs of the church. The necessity has arisen for revamping the work of the women's organizations of the church.

Separate sessions will be held at the joint annual meeting to deal with matters concerning each group individually, while joint sessions will be held where the concerns of both groups are involved.

President of the Presbytery Woman's Association is Mrs. Allan Watts of Creston while Mrs. Fred Lowe of Nelson is president of the Woman's Missionary Society Kootenay Presbyterial.

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STABLE PRICE STRUCTURE ESSENTIAL NATIONAL AIM —SAYS B OF M PRESIDENT

Gordon Ball Sees Purchasing Power Halved In 25 Years If Price Rises Continue

ARNOLD HART, GENERAL MANAGER, REPORTS RECORD DEPOSITS — ASSETS EXCEEDING $3¼ BILLION—IN "RECOVERY-FROM-RECESSION" STATEMENT

Achievement of stable prices should be at the forefront of Canada's national economic aims, for if consumer prices continue to advance at the present rate, the purchasing power of our money will be cut in half in the next quarter century, according to Gordon R. Ball, president of the Bank of Montreal.

Mr. Ball told shareholders of the B of M at their 141st annual meeting that this potential reduction in the real value of the Canadian dollar is by no means "unrealistic conjecture", since, in the past 21 years, "the consumer price level has in fact doubled, and the value of our dollar has in fact been halved."

Shareholders also heard G. Arnold Hart, general manager of the bank, present a statement reflecting growth in both assets and revenues in a period which has seen "an encouraging degree of recovery from the recession in business activity which characterized the greater part of last year." Assets stand beyond the $3¼ billion mark, while net profits exceed $10.3 million, Mr. Hart said.

Continuing Business Revival

Recalling the general slackening of business activity of a year ago, Mr. Ball said, "Now, looking back, it can be seen that a moderate revival of business was in the making by the early months of this year. And the generally stronger trends of production, employment, income and expenditure that have since prevailed seem likely to continue in the months ahead."

At the present time, Canada's gross national product is at an annual rate of some $33 billion, Mr. Ball said, or about $1½ billion more than a year ago, while the volume of industrial output — down by more than six per cent in 1957 — has expanded by better than two per cent in 1958. Retail trade was generally buoyant, so that increased consumer spending "proved to be the main stimulus in the upturn of business," Mr. Ball continued.

More "Social Capital"

Capital expenditures also continued at a high level, with the 1958 total much the same as that for 1957, although less was spent on new industrial and commercial plant and more on new "social capital" in the form of homes, schools, hospitals, roads, bridges and utility services, he said.

Similarly, Canada's export trade for 1958 came close to record figures set in 1957, but new developments are afoot "that will affect the pattern of international commerce and finance," he added.

New Banking Venture

"It is with this conviction and this vision that the Bank of Montreal and the Bank of London and South America Limited have this year joined hands in partnership to form the Bank of London and Montreal Limited . . . which like any child has already been given a nickname — 'BOLAM' ", Mr. Ball said. "The new bank will develop as a joint enterprise in every way, growing with, and facilitating, the expanding economy and trade of the Caribbean area." (Mr. Ball is chairman of BOLAM).

Turbulent Cross-Currents

Looking to the future, Mr. Ball pointed to the fact that in some respects influences which brought on the recession are still with us. "The revival of activity is still not broadly based in terms of expanding export markets or renewed growth of productive capacity and is far from being shared by all industries. The presence of higher unemployment in the face of rising output is a constant reminder that there are still deficiencies in the economy. Such turbulent cross-currents suggest that, although the worst of the troubled waters may lie behind us, all is not yet clear sailing ahead," he said.

Fiscal Dilemma

Without broad government support in the past year, the B of M president continued, "business conditions would undoubtedly have deteriorated more than they did", and for a government to bolster a sagging economy by supplementing private spending power is now taken for granted. "But", Mr. Ball added, "by the same token, neither should it persist in overspending once the need for such stimulus is past," and with the urgent need to achieve a stable price structure, he said he believes the need for "aggressive budgetary and monetary stimuli has diminished."

General Manager's Address

G. Arnold Hart, general manager of the B of M, presenting the bank's 141st annual statement, reported a year of "substantial growth in our operations", with net profits of $10,356,690 remaining, after setting aside $12,533,000 for income taxes. Of this record-high profit, $8,904,564 was provided for shareholders' dividends equivalent to $1.65 per share, he said.

Transferred to undivided profits was the balance of $1,452,126, bringing the total to $3,565,960, and of this amount $2 million was transferred to the B of M's rest account, leaving a balance of undivided profits of $1,565,960.

Average Loan Level Higher

The bank experienced a slight drop in loan revenues, although the average level during the year was higher than for 1957 and the number of borrowers increased, the general manager continued. Total loans at October 31 were $1,417 million — $21 million less than last year. NHA mortgage loans were up $40 million in 1958 to $171 million.

Assets Pass $3¼ Billion

B of M assets were at a new all-time high of $3,278 million, Mr. Hart continued, for an increase of more than $400 million over 1957. The increase reflected a growth in deposits from $2,632 million to $3,038 million, while savings depositors increased by some 130,000, demonstrating the "public's strong desire to save," he said.

High Liquidity

The bank's high liquid position was well maintained, with quick assets, including cash, investments, and call loans, equal to 62.1 per cent of all liabilities to the public, versus 54.8 per cent last year, Mr. Hart continued.

Reviewing B of M investments, the bank's October 31 portfolio amounted to $1,230 million — or $357 million higher than the year previous, he told the meeting.

Growth of Branches

Valuation of B of M premises, after depreciation, stood at close to $41 million, versus $36 million a year previous — an indication of the extent of the growth and improvement of branch facilities in the year, he said.

In all, 38 new offices were opened, while eight sub-agencies were raised to branch status. In all, a total of 761 B of M offices were in operation at this year-end, exclusive of BOLAM branches, he said.

Foreign Business Grows

In further reference to the new Caribbean area bank, the general manager said the core of the organization consists of 14 BOLSA offices in six Latin-American countries; while BOLAM's head-office and branch facilities have been established at Nassau, Bahamas; and premises have been acquired at Kingston, Jamaica, and at Port-of-Spain, Trinidad.

Tribute to Staff

Concluding, Mr. Hart said he welcomed the opportunity to pay tribute to all the bank's staff "because I continue to receive abundant evidence of the high degree of efficiency and the cheerful, friendly manner in which our men and women discharge their daily duties."

Your Individual HOROSCOPE

By Frances Drake

Look in the section in which your birthday comes, and find what your outlook is, according to the stars.

For Wednesday, December 3, 1958

MARCH 21 to APRIL 20 (Aries) — Take things with ease, poise; keep your dignity and you will command not only respect but better results, and make your footin gsurer in progressive matters. This is no time to go "crashing" through.

APRIL 21 to MAY 21 (Taurus)— Be watchful, but do not be quick to take offense if others disagree with you or correct you. Overlook "slights." Smile, and you will win easily.

MAY 22 to JUNE 21 (Gemini)— Influences are somewhat mixed, but there are some excellent new opportunities for gains. Much will depend upon your attitude, your consistent will to win, and your cheerfulness.

JUNE 22 to JULY 23 (Cancer)— Don't put off until later what you should, and reasonably can, do today. Don't feel sorry for yourself; look on the brighter side of all things. Keep alert to "schemers."

JULY 24 to AUGUST 23 (Leo)— This day may test your stamina, ability and foresight — perhaps all at once. But your imagination can help. Leo natives can always make headway through shrewd management.

AUGUST 24 to SEPTEMBER 23 (Virgo) — Guard against taking things for granted, trusting too much. Some unexpected turn of events may cause an upset in plans. Keep calm; things will be righted later.

SEPTEMBER 24 to OCTOBER 23 (Libra) — You can't afford to relax in either personal or business matters. Situations may appear more troublesome than they really are. Don't give up; keep pitching.

OCTOBER 24 to NOVEMBER 22 (Scorpio) — Finish chores where you should, but don't neglect new matters. Diversified interests (if they don't wear your energies thin) are a tonic for you. Especially favored now: science, surgery and allied interests.

NOVEMBER 23 to DECEMBER 21 (Sagittarius) — Distinguish between good and so-so opportunities. Don't pass up Anything worth while, but don't overtax yourself trying to break record either.

DECEMBER 22 to JANUARY 20 (Capricorn) — Excellent planetary configurations. Business or other campaigns should prosper if you plan well and proceed vigorously. Curb selfish desires and do not waste time on unfeasible undertakings.

JANUARY 21 to FEBRUARY 19 (Aquarius) — Be alert now. A hit-or-miss attitude, speaking or acting without thought are tendencies to avoid. It's good to be friendly, but mind with whom?

FEBRUARY 20 to MARCH 20 (Pisces) — A good outlook for all those who take their tasks and duties seriously and who assist others. Be sensibly cautious, diplomatic where you should be.

YOU BORN TODAY have your feet on the ground even while soaring "in the clouds" with new interests. Your practicality and willingness to work hard for anyone or anything can bring you far along the road to success while others are shifting activities or being spasmodic in effort. Don't be stubborn or unyielding when good sense says to cooperate, or at least listen, to the other fellow. You can cut red tape and are forthright in all dealings if living up to your better traits. You can hold a position of unusual responsibility.

BIRTHDATE OF: Gilbert Stuart, painter; Sir Rowland Hill, author of the penny postal system.

Nursing Delegates From 14 Nations Discuss Problems

By CAROLYN WILLETT
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA (CP) — Lack of reliable facts and figures about their profession appears to be a problem shared by nurses around the world.

Fourteen nurses in Geneva, at an October meeting on nursing employment and conditions, found they also shared other problems, said Lillian Campion of Ottawa.

Miss Campion, nursing service secretary of the 50,000-member Canadian Nurses Association, went to the Geneva meeting as a delegate. She was elected chairman.

CO-OPERATIVE GROUP

In an interview here Miss Campion said she was impressed with the delegates' "willingness to compromise, to listen and participate."

The meeting itself was significant—it was the first meeting about the profession's problems held under the auspices of the International Labor Organization.

The representatives of 14 nations drew up for the ILO a report and recommendations — and an invitation to continue giving attention to the nursing profession through its study and technical assistance programs.

The LO provided the committee with a weighty basis for discussions — a report from 54 countries on nursing employment and conditions.

Miss Campion said the session encompassed a "very varied group and vastly different conditions."

Along with the Canadian chairman, delegates represented India, Japan, Liberia, Chile, Turkey, Brazil, the Philippines, Sweden, the United States, the United Kingdom, France Austria and Russia.

One major recommendation made by the committee outlined the need for more completed reliable and detailed statistical information on nursing to provide a realistic basis to relate the supply and demand for nursing services.

The committee's resolutions generally were aimed at reducing world-wide nurse shortages by improving working conditions and using personnel more efficiently.

The committee upheld the importance of having a nurse-representative's voice in negotiations of terms and conditions of employment.

The delegates felt that nurses' salary scales should be raised to a level commensurate with their education, qualifications, responsibilities and duties.

The group recommended a 40-hour work week with limits on overtime work, uninterrupted weekly rest and one month's annual paid leave.

Miss Campion said that in Canada a nurse's work week is generally between 44 and 48 hours, although there is a trend toward the 40-hour week.

She said some countries found the nursing profession hard-hit by marriage. Where pay was low, hours long and hard and professional status not high, the working wife shied away from her pre-marriage career.

In Canada, however, approximately 30 per cent of the working nurses were married. But again, there were no really reliable statistics.

Some countries had tried to bolster their professional numbers with male nurses, with limited success. Some countries within the Afro-Asian group have more men than women nurses. Canada has about 170 male registered nurses and a number of men working in psychiatric hospitals in nursing service jobs, Miss Campion said.

"Canada has never gone on a particular drive for male nurses," she said. However, there was a growing awareness of the job men can do in the profession and the CNA had recommended that nursing schools accept male students.

Miss Campion said she feels the meeting was helpful to all participants and of particular assistance to less-advanced countries where professional associations are just developing.

Sick Doctor Dies In Mercy Flight

WINNIPEG (CP) — A young doctor from South Africa who ignored his own illness to make a mercy flight into the wilderness to help an Indian mother and her child was one of the victims of a helicopter crash that took six lives Sunday.

He was Dr. B.L. van den Berg, 32 of Pine Falls, Man. A native of Durban, South Africa, he graduated in medicine from the University of Pretoria in 1949 and went to Twillingate, Nfld., in 1953 after post-graduate work in England.

The doctor, employed by the federal Indian affairs department, was scheduled to move to Churchill, Man., but the move was postponed because he was suffering from hepatitis. He was to remain in Pine Falls until his condition improved.

Early Sunday he flew 96 miles to the Bloodvein Indian Reserve in an RCAF helicopter to treat the Indians, severely burned in a house fire. The aircraft crashed on the return flight and the doctor, patients and three-man RCAF crew were killed.

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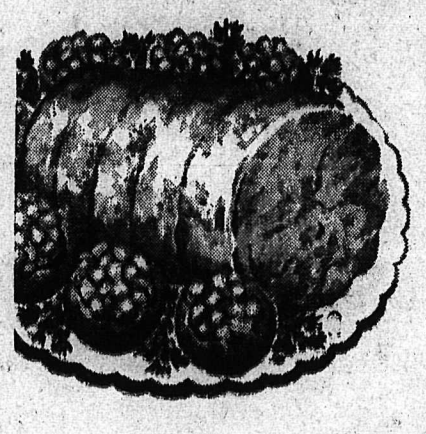

VEAL SHOULDER STEAKS Gainers' Quality. Lb. ..... 49¢

VEAL CUBED STEAKS Gainers'—so tender! Lb. ..... 75¢

BONELESS ROLLED ROAST Gainers'—so good! Lb. ..... 69¢

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SIRLOIN STEAKS Cut from Gainers' choice Baby Beef: Lb. ..... 79¢

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Butterflies Gift tin, Biscuits. Peek Frean's. $1.39

99¢ PRE-CHRISTMAS SALE

Instant Coffee	Chase and Sanborn; 6 oz.	99¢
Milk Powder	Starlac; 3-lbs.	99¢
Fab	King Size, Detergent Sale; Pkg.	99¢
Ballet Tissue	10 rolls	99¢
Angel Cake Mix	Little Dipper; 6 oz. pkgs., 3 for	99¢
Graham Wafers	Weston's; 4 pkgs.	99¢
Strawberry Jam	York or Pure Nabob; 48 oz. tin	99¢

99c Canned Food SALE

Salmon	Fancy Keta, Tea Rose 7¼ oz.	4 for 99c
Apple Juice	Sun Rype, 48 oz.	3 for 99c
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Grapefruit Juice	Mist of Gold, 48 oz.	3 for 99c
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Yum Yum Pickles	Bick's; 32 oz.	59¢
Baby Dills	Bick's; 24 oz.	49¢
Polskie Ogorki	Garlic Dills; 32 oz.	49¢
Hot Banana Pickles	Bick's; 24 oz.	49¢
Cocktail Cherries	Liberty's, With Stems; 6 oz.	31¢

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Pink Grapefruit Florida Pink. Heavy, juicy. ..... 2 lbs. 25¢

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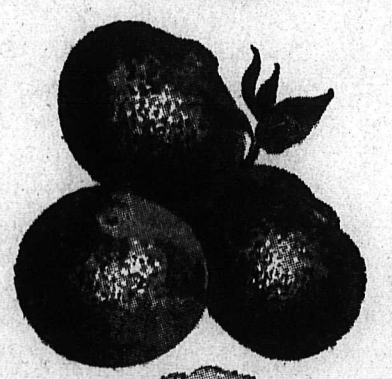

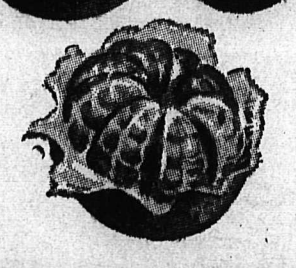

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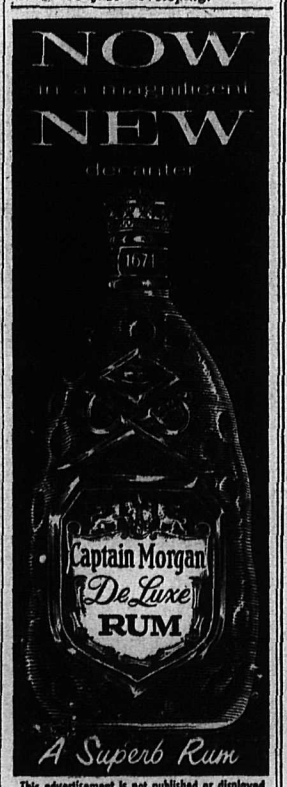
Soft Shell Almonds	No. 1; Lb.	49¢
Red Diamond Walnuts	Soft Shell, Large Size;	59¢
Brazils	Fancy, Medium, Washed; Lb.	49¢
Filberts	Fresh Harvest; Lb.	49¢

Prices Effective: Today to Wednesday, December 10th

Miracle Whip Salad Dressing. 32 oz. ..... 65¢

Peanut Oil Planter's. 128 oz. tin. $2.79

Christmas Napkins 25 in Package. ..... 25¢



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SPORTS

Fielder Still Leads Barlow by 11 Points

SEATTLE (AP)—Tireless Guyle Fielder, who plays 40 or more minutes each time Seattle Totems take the ice, is in his usual place atop the Western Hockey League scoring column.

Fielder scored only three points in the week ended Sunday, below his usual weekly output, but still ended up 11 points ahead of New Westminster's Hugh Barlow, who holds down second place.

Fielder has 39 points, according to statistics released by league headquarters Monday, and Barlow 28.

The Seattle forward's total is made up of 31 assists and eight goals, Barlow's of 16 goals and 12 assists. Barlow leads in goal scoring.

Fielder has not relinquished his lead for 24 consecutive weeks, counting the final 16 of last season's campaign.

His final point last week was the 600'th in his seven-year career.

Other WHL players passing milestones were Jackie MacLeod of Saskatoon, who potted his 200'th goal, and Rudy Pilon of Seattle, who logged his 500'th point.

PENALTY RECORD

Dubious honor of breaking the game penalty record went to Vancouver's Kent Douglas, who picked up 31 minutes in Saturday's game against New Westminster.

Douglas, with three minors, major misconduct and game misconduct, erased the 26 points logged by Carl Kaiser, then with Saskatoon, in 1952.

Barrie Ross of Winnipeg reached a scoring string of 14 straight games, and is now shooting for Fern Perrault's record of 19, set in Tacoma in 1948-49.

	GP	G	A	Pts
Fielder, Seattle	22	8	31	39
Barlow, New West.	22	16	12	28
Chiupka, Seattle	20	13	13	26
Mekilck, Spokane	16	11	15	26
Mosienko, Winnipeg	15	10	15	25
Ross, Winnipeg	15	13	12	25
Melnyk, Edmonton	24	12	13	25
Dorohoy, Calgary	20	8	17	25
E. Johnson, Spokane	20	12	12	24

Mare Goes For $57,335

NEWMARKET, England (AP) — Patrick J. O'Neill, manager of a Kentucky breeding farm, paid $57,335 on Monday for Sanlinea, an 11-year-old mare in foal, at the Newmarket bloodstock sales.

It was top price for the opening session of the sales.

THE KIND OF duck hunting that all devotees of the sport dream about — but don't always get—was experienced by Harry B. Horton and E. L. Vance of Nelson on a recent trip to Oyen, Alta. These quackers, incidentally, are only half their total bag.

$275,000 Goes for 11 Minor Leaguers at Draft Meeting

WASHINGTON (AP) — Big league baseball clubs shelled out $275,000 on Monday for 11 minor league players after a major realignment project was completed by the American Association and Texas League.

The draft meeting was the official start of a week-long series of conferences among baseball executives.

It had been expected that the price tag of $25,000 on each draftee would cut down on the selections but the total of 11 equalled the 1957 crop.

Trader Frank Lane, Cleveland Indians' general manager, was active with two picks. Chicago White Sox also took two. Nine of the 16 teams drafted players, the other seven passing their turns. As usual, the world champion New York Yankees did not draft.

SOME SHOPWORN

Several of the draftees were somewhat shopworn from previous handling. Glenn (Rocky) Nelson of Toronto Maple Leafs, a perennial minor league batting hero, but a flop in the big time, got another chance from Pittsburgh.

It was his second time around with the Pirates. Rocky led the International League in hitting, .326, home runs, 43, total bases, 340, and runs batted in, 120. The 34-year-old first baseman has been up before with St. Louis, Brooklyn, Chicago and Pittsburgh.

PITCHED AT VANCOUVER

Other familiar names among the draftees were outfielder Jim Piconi, picked by Milwaukee from the Yankees' Richmond International League farm after a .313 season; pitcher Art Ceccarelli, grabbed by Chicago Cubs from Phoenix after a 10-6 year at Vancouver in the Pacific Coast League; and Johnny O'Brien, one of the Pittsburgh "bonus twins" who was taken as first choice by Philadelphia Phillies from Rochester of the International League.

Warriors Blank Flyers 3-0

WINNIPEG (CP) — Winnipeg Warriors moved into third place in the prairie division of the Western Hockey League on Monday night by scoring a 3-0 shutout against the touring Spokane Flyers.

The Warriors, who also defeated the Flyers here Saturday night, now are one point ahead of Saskatoon Quakers with two games in hand. It is the first time since the opening of the schedule that they have been out of the cellar. They lost their first four games.

Veteran Billy Mosienko led the Winnipeg club by scoring once and setting up the other two goals by Gerry Brisson and junior recruit John Rodger.

Ray Mikulan stopped only 16 shots to record his first shutout of the season.

The Warriors played without the services of leading centreman Barrie Ross and defenceman Bill Folk. They used two Manitoba League juniors, Rodger from St. Boniface Canadiens and Al LeBlanc from Winnipeg Braves.

Durelle, Moore Fight Not on TV

MONTREAL (CP) — Yvon Durelle completed his first day of training on Monday, in preparation for the world light - heavyweight championship fight at the Forum on Dec. 10.

"He's never been in better shape," said manager Chris Shaban, who said he expected no weight problem, as Durelle was 176 pounds at the end of Monday's training. The maximum weight for a light-heavyweight is 175 pounds.

Promoter Eddie Quinn turned down bids from radio stations to carry the fight, which means that there will be no nation-wide coverage, on radio or television.

Ivy Labels Rumor "Speculation"

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Frank Ivy said Monday whether he remains as head coach of Chicago Cardinals depends on how the team does in its remaining two games.

At the same time he described as "pure speculation" an Edmonton report that he has agreed to coach B.C. Lions of the Western Interprovincial Football Union next season.

The Cardinals are tied for last place in the National Football League's Eastern Division with a 2-7-1 record.

Field in Fine Shape for All-Star Game

HAMILTON (CP) — Bob Garside, general manager for the annual Shrine East-West all-star football clash here, said Monday the Civic Stadium field is in "perfect shape" for Saturday's game.

"The ground is completely cleared of snow — I have never seen it so good," he said.

Algars Reign In Hoop Play

Algars whipped the Whiteleys 52-38 in a fast see-saw city basketball game in the Civic Centre Monday night.

The win put Algars in sole possession of first place, two points ahead of the team they beat.

Algars have lost one game so far this season and that was to the Whiteleys earlier in the season. They lost the game by two points.

Once again Al Duncombe was Algars' top scorer with 19 points. Duncombe is the top scorer of the league with 127 points. His nearest rival is Jeff Craig of the Whiteleys with 63 points.

Runners up on the Algars team in last night's scoring were Bill Phillips with 17 and Moe Renwick with 12. Top scorer on the Whiteleys was Jeff Craig with 13.

Following are the top ten scorers in the league and the team standings:

A. Duncombe, Algars	127
J. Craig, Whiteleys	63
L. Shockey, City Auto	59
J. Postnikoff, Whiteleys	52
B. Phillips, Algars	50
G. Correale, Whiteleys	43
T. Catonnio, City Auto	39
F. Latvala, City Auto	38
R. Lanki, Whiteleys	35
M. Renwick, Algars	35

	P	W	L	Pts
Algars	6	5	1	10
Whiteleys	7	4	3	8
City Auto	7	1	6	2

U. S. COLLEGE BOWL LINEUPS

By The Associated Press

This is the lineup for U.S. college football bowl games New Year's Day:

Rose at Pasadena, Calif.—Iowa (7-1-1) vs California (7-3).

Sugar at New Orleans — Louisiana State (10-0) vs Clemson (2-2).

Orange at Miami — Oklahoma (9-1) vs Syracuse (8-1).

Cotton at Dallas — Texas Christian (2-2) vs Air Force Academy (9-0-1).

Gator at Jacksonville, Fla. — Florida (6-3-1) vs Mississippi (8-2).

Sun at El Paso, Tex. — Wyoming (7-3) vs Hardin Simmons (6-4).

Johansson To Fight Machen February 4

CHICAGO (AP) — A proposed 12-round rematch between European heavyweight champion Ingemar Johansson and Eddie Machen for Feb. 4, in Chicago Stadium was approved on Monday by the Illinois Boxing Commission.

In sanctioning the bout, the commission recognized an agreement between Machen's manager Sid Flaherty, and Edwin Ahlquist, adviser of the Swedish champion.

The rematch contract — which was submitted to the commission —was signed by them prior to the fight in Gothenburg, Sweden, last Sept. 14, when Johansson knocked out Machen in the first round.

The document said Ahlquist stated he had power of attorney for Johansson.

The return bout is to be televised nationally on the regular Wednesday night fight show.

Zernitz Clobbers La Starza

NEW YORK (AP) — Larry Zernitz, a fair prospect from Springfield, Mass., Monday night chilled Roland La Starza's comeback hopes by soundly whipping the former heavyweight contender in a 10-round bout at St. Nicholas Arena.

It was the sixth straight victory this year for the 25-year-old New Englander and made his record 21-4-1. It was La Starza's sixth fight since he was knocked out by heavyweight champion Rocky Marciano five years ago and his first outing in 14 months.

Although Zernitz received only a split decision, he appeared to have won easily.

Referee Teddy Martin (8-2) and judge Artie Aidala (6-3-1) voted for Zernitz. Judge Phil Botwinik had La Starza in front 5-4-1.

The Associated Press card had Zernitz ahead 7-2-1.

There were no knockdowns. La Starza was cut over the left eye in the third round.

La Starza, a 9-5 favorite, weighed 196½, Zernitz 199¾.

La Starza, a 31-year-old New Yorker, showed hardly a flash of the fighter who was a top contender in the early 1950s.

SANDS WINS

SYDNEY, Australia (AP) — Lightweight Russel Sands, 134½, Australia, stopped Louis Klopper, 131½, South Africa, in two minutes of the eighth round of a 12-rounder at Sydney Stadium on Monday night.

On the Point

One more game like last Saturday's Leafs-Smokies battle will make hockey tickets as hard to come by as honesty at a fishermen's convention! You mention it, and the game had it! Speed, thrills, excitement, spills, power, personalities and color, all wrapped up in victory ribbons. The crowd forgot the exits when the final whistle blew and simply stood up in the stands to roar out a standing ovation as the players left the ice. "Boy! That had everything," one elated fan exclaimed while heading for the stairs. And everyone within earshot chattered their approval. We seem to remember predicting it would be quite a game, along with mentioning who would win. Anyone wishing to borrow our dependable crystal ball may apply for same any moonless midnight under the mystic maple tree.

It would be hard to pick out plays or players that deserve special mention because there wasn't a dull moment in the entire game and everyone wearing skates was wearing stars. Some of the fans thought the referees deserved to be seeing them following one or two calls, but then hockey fans would never constitute an impartial jury where referees are concerned.

* * *

Madigan, playing with one hand in a cast, was simply phenomenal. Moreover he not only exhibited a determination that had the fans applauding his every appearance, he kept his head. He didn't pick up one solitary penalty. And to top it all, when Shorty Malacko, who played a terrific game, showed signs of inviting trouble in protesting too loudly a penalty assessed against him, who calmed the fighting defenceman with team-concern? You guessed it, none other than Madigan.

* * *

From Hornby's picture goal that started the scoring, through Hyssop's rapid two-goal spree, and on to the final seconds when every player rallied to protect Wood's shutout, the Leaf men were superb. Even when short-handed, they displayed power that had rail baffled. Noticeable too, was the fine manner in which the local defence moved its field of operation in front of the blue line, forcing the Trail attacks to declare themselves before entering the crucial zone. That had a lot to do with Woods' shutout, along with his own spectacular saves when the pressure was on.

* * *

Dorohoy said he believed he had the makings of a first class team. What we saw Saturday night justly verifies the coach's viewpoint. "Give the fans a fighting hockey team, and you'll fill the rink," has been the motto of his operation to date. He's come up with his winning combination now. We think his forecast about the rink will follow inevitably, for you couldn't keep folks away from the kind of competition the lads put on last Saturday. Now the big week has arrived! This coming Saturday night's game is going to be Nelson's chance to match the all-out effort of the Leafs with all-out attendance support.

* * *

Saturday's game against Rossland, the league leaders, is to be a "2000 GAME"! Everyone is going to be working and rooting to see 2000 fans on hand. With that many in the stands, and the kind of hockey we can now expect, next Saturday should see the rafters rocking under the kind of excitement in store. Whether you've ever seen a game before, or just haven't managed the time so far this season, Saturday night is the night for everyone to pile into the rink and really turn Hockey Night in Nelson into a memorable winter evening.

Classified Ads Get Results

CIVIC CENTRE ARENA

Tiny Tots SKATING

TODAY — 2 to 4

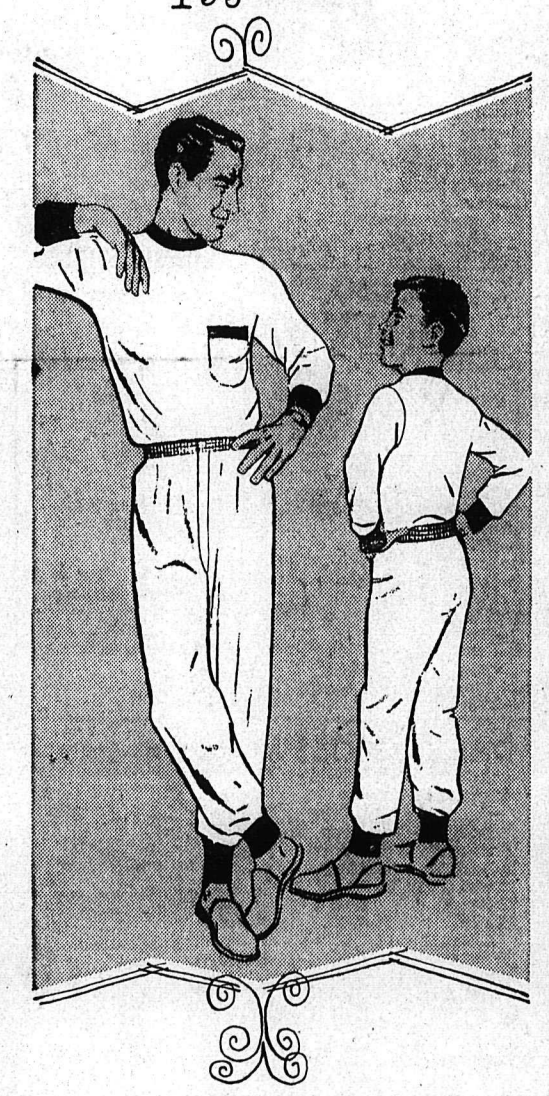
Children's Skating

4:05 to 5:55

JOIN US FOR A GAY New Year's EVE!

Phone 118 Now for Reservations

"Like Father, like son... STANFIELD'S pyjamas"



Stanfield's pyjamas stay snug and comfortable all night long! They never bind, creep or pull. Long-wearing, too, with Munsingwear patented nylon reinforced neck, wrists and ankles. Choose these Men's and Boys' Pyjamas for a "good night". And when you shop for the men of the family ask to see Stanfield's "Look alike" pyjamas for all the family.

MEN'S INTERLOCK KNIT PYJAMAS. Wide color range in sizes S. M. L. Pair $6.95

MEN'S BALBRIGGAN PYJAMAS in a wide range of attractive colors. Sizes, S. M. L. Pair $4.95

BOYS' KNIT PYJAMAS in solid colors or plaid tops. Sizes, S. M. L. Pair $3.95

All prices shown are approximate.

N-85

STANFIELD'S

make underwear, lingerie and sleepwear for him, for her and for small types too.

STANFIELD'S LIMITED, TRURO, NOVA SCOTIA

WINTER TIRE CLEARANCE

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ANY NEW WINTER TIRES While They Last!

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Have You Seen the New M.I.T. SILENT TRACTIONS ?

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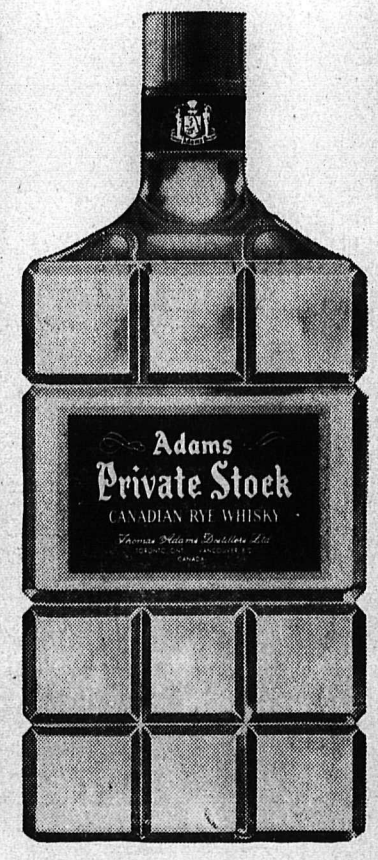
ALGAR'S TIRE SERVICE and Retreading Ltd.

Phone 252 Nelson, B.C.

29 GREAT WHISKIES IN ONE BRAND...

GUARANTEED 29 WHISKIES

Years ago Adams distilled 29 great whiskies, each with its own distinctive characteristics, and then aged them in special oak casks. Now, Adams has "married" these 29 rare whiskies to create the superb flavour of Adams Private Stock. This custom blend is presented in its crystal decanter.



Private Stock

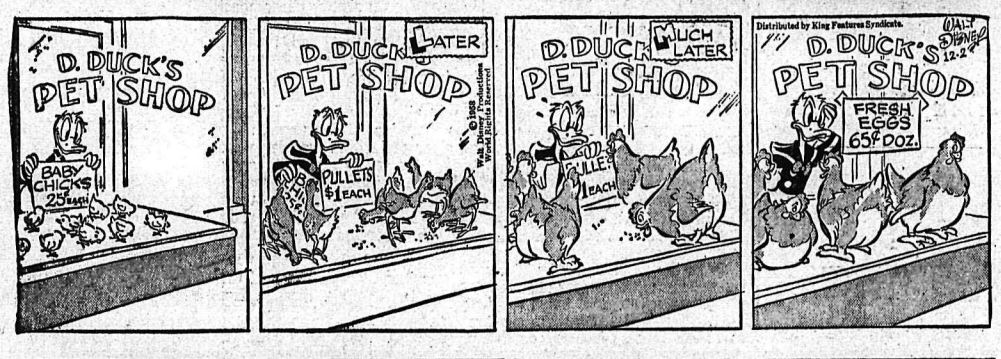
Adams CUSTOM BLENDED CANADIAN RYE WHISKY

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

L'IL ABNER

DANNY FORTUNE

DONALD DUCK



LONE RANGER

BLONDIE

SECRET AGENT

BUZ SAWYER

B. BAILEY

JIGGS

STOCK QUOTATIONS

The Daily News does not hold itself respon. ble in the event of an error in the following lists.

TORONTO STOCKS

(Closing Prices)

MINES	
Acadia Uranium	.06½
Algom Uranium	14.50
Amal Larder	.16
Anacon Lead	.61
Anglo Rouen	.25
Atlin Ruff	.17
Aumaque	.10½
Aunor	2.55
Barnat	1.40
Base Metals	1.40
Base Metals	.18
Baska Uranium	.15
Bibis Yukon	.10½
Boymar	.07
Broulan	.53
Brunhurst	.06
Brunswick	3.60
Buffalo Ark	1.10
Campbell C	7.15
Campbell R L.	8.95
Can Met	.74
Cassiar	9.30
Central Patricia	1.03
Chimo	.51
Cons Denison	12.00
Cons. Denison Mts.	3.10
Cons. Discovery	3.45
Cons Halliwell	.58
Cons Howe	3.25
Cons Mining & Smelting	21.50
Con Regcourt	.14¼
Con Sub	.75
Conwest	4.60
Copper Man	.13
D'Aragon	.31
Donalda	.11
East Airphi	.13
East Malartic	1.33
East Sullivan	2.02
Elder Gold	.74
Falconbridge	27.62½
Faraday	.95
Frobisher	1.65
Geco	17.50
Geo. Scientific Pros.	1.05
Giant Yel.	5.60
Glen Uranium	.12
Gold Eagle	.33
Golden Manitou	.25
Gunnar Gold	13.00
Harminerals	.16
Headway	.43
Hollinger	28.50
Hudson Bay	58.25
Inspiration	.55
Int. Nickel	84.12½
Iron Bay	1.95
Joliet Que.	.27
Jonsmith	.12½
Kerr Addison	19.25
Labrador	24.50
Lexindin	.05
Little Long Lac	1.80
Lorado	.38
Macassa	2.90
MacDonald	.23
Malartic G. F.	1.03
Maritime Mining	1.04
McMarmac	.10
Milliken	2.33
Mining Corp.	14.00
New Alger	.07½
New Bidlamaque	.06½
New Delhi	.30
New Highridge	.12
New Hosco	.99
New Jason	.10
New Lund	.27
Nipissing	2.15
Nisto	.07
Noranda New	52.37½
Norgold	.09½
Normetals	3.35
Norpax	.20
North Rankin	1.55
Opemiska	8.20
Pickle Crow	.86
Placer Devel	10.75
Quebec Copper	.26
Quebec Lab	.06
Quebec Lithium	3.85
Quebec Metallurgical	.75
Quemont	12.12½
Rainville	.49
Rayrock	.75
Roche	.13½
Sherritt Gordon	4.05
Silver Miller	.65
Stadacona	.13
Steep Rock	11.50
Slocan Van Roi	.24
Sullivan Con	2.00
Sylvanite	1.01
Teck Hughes	1.90
Temagami	1.70
Thomp-Lund	.61
Tombill	.26
Trans Cont Res	.18
United Keno	4.00
Upper Canada	.86
Ventures	27.00
Violamac	1.47
Waite Amulet	6.10
Wiltsey Goglin	.17
Wright Hargreaves	1.21
Yale	.28
Yellowknife Bear	.88
Yukeno	.05½
OILS	
American Leduc	.16
Banff Oils	1.85
Bailey Selburn	9.10
Bata Petroleum	.06
Calgary and Edmonton	25.75
Cdn Atlantic	5.50
Con East Crest	3.67
Duvex	.16
Home A	18.50
Long Island Pete	.07
Midcon	.65
Nat. Pete	2.00
New Continental	.35
Petrol	1.40
Ponder	.22
Prov Gas	3.00
Royalite	9.75
Spooner	.16½
Stanwell Oil	.70
Triad	4.25
United Oils	2.20
Yank Canuck	.10
Western Pacific	.17½
INDUSTRIALS	
Abitibi	36¾
Algoma Steel	34
Aluminum	30¾
Atlas St.	26¾
B.A. Oil	39¼
Bathurst Power	46¾
Bell Telephone	42
Brazilian	6⅛
B.C. Electric 4¾s	91
B.C. Forest	13¾
B.C. Packers A	16
B.C. Packers B	15¾
B.C. Power A	37½
Burns A	13½
Canadian Breweries	35¼
Canadian Celanese	18¾
Can. Cement	34⅜
Can Chem Co	8⅜
Canadian Dredge	24
Can. Malting	64
Can Oil	27
Canadian Pacific Rly	29½
Can. Packers A	50½
Can. Packers B	49⅞
Cockshutt	13½
Cons Gas	34¼
Dist. Seagram	32½
Dom. Foundries	39
Dom Magnesium	11¼
Dom. Stores	80
Dom. Tar & Chemical	14½
Dom. Textiles	9⅞
Eddy Paper	55
Famous Players	21¾
Fanny Farmer	18⅞
Ford A	105
Gatineau	38
Gen. Steel Wares	10
Goodyear	175
Gypsum Lime	37
Howard Smith	37⅝
Imperial Oil	43
Imp. Tobacco	14
Int. Pete	47
Laura Secord	24½
Loblaw A	34½
Loblaw B	34⅝
Massey Harris	10⅜
McColl Frontenac	61½
Mont. Loco	18⅜
Moore Corp.	88½
Nat. Steel Car	23¼

TV - RADIO
REPAIRS
Guaranteed Service
PHONE 2050
For Prompt Attention
Mc & Mc—Nelson, B.C

Blame Poor Vote On Grey Cup TV

PETERBOROUGH, Ont. (CP) City Clerk E. A. Outram partly blamed the Grey Cup telecast in Vancouver for a "poor" turnout in Saturday's municipal election.

Outram said Peterborough's city council would have to consider the date of the Grey Cup game in setting future election dates.

Only 34-per-cent of eligible voters cast ballots as compared to 50-per-cent last year.

The city clerk said snow and general apathy were other factors in keeping residents away from polling booths.

TELEVISION FOR TODAY

PACIFIC STANDARD TIME

KXLY-TV — Channel 4

8:45 Good Morning
9:00 For Love or Money *
9:30 Play Your Hunch *
10:00 Arthur Godfrey *
10:30 Top Dollar *
11:00 Love of Life *
11:30 Search For Tomorrow *
11:45 Guiding Light *
12:00 Topic
12:30 As The World Turns *
1:00 Jimmy Dean Show *
1:30 Houseparty *
2:00 Big Payoff *
2:30 Verdict Is Yours *
3:00 Brighter Day *
3:15 Secret Storm *
3:30 Edge of Night *
4:00 Matinee Theater
4:30 Cartoon Clown
5:00 Laurel and Hardy
5:30 Song Shop
6:00 News
6:10 Greater Spokane
6:15 Doug Edwards *
6:30 Kingdom of Sea
7:00 December Bride
7:30 To Tell The Truth *
8:00 Arthur Godfrey *
8:30 Red Skelton *
9:00 Garry Moore *
10:00 Dr. Hudson's Secret Journal
10:30 Night Edition
10:40 Sports Scoreboard
10:45 The Late Show

KHQ-TV — Channel 6

7:40 Color Test Pattern
7:43 Test Pattern
7:58 Bible Reading
7:59 Program Previews
8:00 Continental Classroom
8:30 Q Toons
9:00 Dough Re Mi *
9:30 Treasure Hunt *
10:00 Price Is Right *
10:30 Concentration *
11:00 Tic Tac Dough *
11:30 It Could Be You *
12:00 Truth or Consequences (C) *
12:30 Haggis Baggis (C) *
1:00 Today Is Ours *
1:30 From These Roots *
2:00 Queen For a Day *
2:30 County Fair *
3:00 Matinee On Six "Three Men in White"
4:45 Cliff Carl Show
5:00 Five o'Clock Movie "Love Finds Andy Hardy"
6:30 Weatherwise Front Page
6:45 NBC News *
7:00 Mike Hammer
7:30 Dragnet *
8:00 George Gobel (C) *
9:00 George Burns *
9:30 Robert Cummings *
10:00 Californians *
10:30 News
10:45 Late Movie "Since You Went Away" (Part 2)

KREM TV — Channel 2

6:00 Woody Woodpecker
6:30 Newsbeat
7:00 Twenty Six Men
7:30 Sugarfoot
8:30 Wyatt Earp *
9:00 Rifleman *
9:30 Naked City *
10:00 Decoy
10:30 Nightbeat
10:45 John Daly *
11:00 Channel 2 Theatre

(Programs subject to change by stations without notice.)

VANCOUVER STOCKS

(Closing Prices)

MINES	
Beaver Lodge	.16
Bralorne	6.30
Canusa	.04½
Cariboo Gold	.70
Farwest Tungsten	.12
Giant Mascot	.09½
Granduc	1.35
Hamil Sil (New)	.16
Highland Bell	1.61
Kootenay Base Metals	.02
Pend Oreille	2.70
Pioneer Gold	1.05
Premier Border	.12½
Quatsino	.18½
Sheep Creek	.91
Sherritt Gordon	3.95
Silback Premier	.05
Silver Ridge	.12
Silver Standard	.15
Sunshine Lardeau	.10
Taylor	.12½
Trojan	.11
Western Exploration	.18
OILS	
A P Consolidated	.32
Page Hershey	31⅝
Powell River	37¾
Power Corp.	64
Russ. Industries	10⅞
Shawinigan	33½
Sicks Brew.	31⅞
Simpsons A	32
Standard Paving	43
Steel of Canada	68½
Taylor Pearson	8¾
Union Gas of Can	16
Western Grocers A	36¾
Weston George	34
Calgary and Edmonton	24.50
Charter	1.70
Home	18.00
Pacific Pete	17.00
Peace River Gas	.49
Royalite	10.00
Royal Can	.39
United	2.17
Vanalta	.22
Vantor	1.10
INDUSTRIALS	
Alberta Distillers	2.50
Alberta Distillers Vt	1.90
B C Power	37.00
B C Telephone	41.50
Canadian Collieries	4.50
Crown Zeller (Can)	21.00
Lucky Lager	5.12
MacM & Bloedel B	36.50
Mid Western	1.45
Powell River	37.25
Trans Mtn	10.50
Westminster Paper	29.50
Western Plywoods	17.00
UNLISTED	
Trans Canada Com	27.50
Westcoast Com	19.95
Westcoast Trans	77.00
BANKS	
Bank of Montreal	53.00
Can. Bank of Com.	58.50
Imperial Bank of Canada	61.00
Royal Bank of Canada	74.50
FUNDS	
Can. Inv. Fund	9.14
Commonwealth Int.	7.72
Grouped Income	3.80
Investors Growth	5.90
Investors Mutual	10.94
Leverage	5.99

ON THE AIR

CKLN PROGRAMS — **1390 ON THE DIAL**

(PACIFIC STANDARD TIME)

MONDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1958

5:59—Sign On
6:00—News
6:05—Wake Up Time
6:30—News
6:35—Wake Up Time
7:00—Chapel in the Sky
7:15—Wake Up Time
7:25—Sport News
7:30—News
7:35—Wake Up Time
8:00—News
8:10—Sports News
8:15—Opening Markets
8:20—Varieties
8:55—Morning Devotions
9:00—News
9:15—Story Parade
9:30—Country Caravan
10:00—News
10:05—Time Out
10:15—The Happy Gang
10:45—Woman in My House
11:00—News
11:05—Party Line
12:00—Polka Party
12:15—Sports News
12:25—News
12:31—Farm Broadcast
12:54—CKLN Reports
1:00—News
1:05—Matinee
1:45—Sacred Heart
2:00—School Broadcast
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee
3:30—Pacific News
3:40—B. C. Road Report
3:45—Rocking with Boates
4:45—The Travel-Adventures of Tim and Abbie
5:00—News
5:05—Rolling Home Show
5:30—Ottawa Report
5:35—Rolling Home Show
5:45—Closing Stocks
6:00—News
6:10—Sports News
6:15—Report from Parl. Hill
6:30—Old Favorites
7:00—News
7:30—Hoedown
8:00—Drama in Sound
8:30—Anthology
9:00—Nimmons 'n' Nine
9:30—Leicester Square
10:00—News
10:10—Sports News
10:15—Critics at Large
10:30—University of the Air
11:00—News
11:05—Sign Off

CBC PROGRAMS

(PACIFIC STANDARD TIME)

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1958

6:00—Sharp at Six
9:00—News
9:15—Morning Concert
10:00—Morning Visit
10:15—The Happy Gang
10:45—Woman in My House
11:00—One Man's Family
11:15—The Church at Work
11:45—Kindergarten of the Air
12:00—Emerson's Digest
12:15—CBC News
12:25—Showcase
12:30—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:55—Five to One
1:00—B.C. Roundup
1:45—Program Resume
2:00—School Broadcast
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee
3:30—Appointment with Agostini
4:00—Concerto
4:30—The Travel-Adventures of Tim and Abbie
4:45—Musical Program
5:00—Bands on Parade
5:30—CBC News
5:40—On the Scene
5:45—Sports Desk
5:55—Byline
6:00—Meet Mr. Morrow
6:30—Roving Reporter
6:40—Rawhide
7:00—News
7:30—Introduction to Wed. Night
7:40—The Secret Marriage
10:00—News
10:15—Parachuting in Canada
10:30—Architects of Modern Thought
11:00—Sign Off.

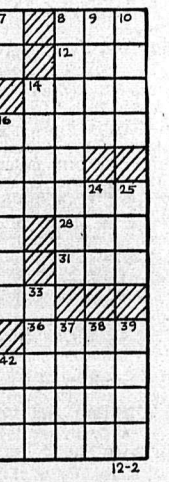
DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. America's Cup challenger
8. Bounder
11. Sealyham
12. Sash (Jap.)
13. Nut
14. Man's nickname
15. Happy
16. Study (mus.)
17. Not often
20. Owned
23. Sleep
26. High priest
27. Moccasin
28. Asian river
29. Diversion
31. Lofty mountain
32. Tramples
34. Brought to its exact angle
36. Vipers
40. Rodent
41. Kind of cake (Bib.)
43. Sphere
44. Save from wreckage
45. Property (L.)
46. Unsubdued

DOWN

1. Male deer
2. Prison compartment
3. Girl's name
4. Goads
5. Metal from Bolivia
6. Color
7. Erbium (sym.)
8. America's Cup defender
9. Asleep
10. Gaming cubes
14. Kind of bomb
16. Elicited
18. Caught sight of
19. Beast of burden
20. Wise (slang)
21. Wing
22. Discomposes
24. Building addition
25. Tear
30. Woody perennial
33. Series of shots
34. God of thunder
35. Under-done, as meat
37. Cabbage salad
38. Knight's attendant
39. Lean-to
41. Chinese dynasty
42. Linen vestment
44. Girl's nickname



12-2

Yesterday's Answer

PALS PACOS
EMEU OPORTO
ANAR LARRUP
GASPS DAMP
ENTREAT SO
IVYHALLS
GEESE RUPEE
IMMERSED
DO ENSIGNS
ETCH HERON
OILERS NORA
NOUGAT CAMP
NEEDY ETAS

12-2

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X R
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophies, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

D'JULUJCU WU YJBW MILUNLBI-
NGPU NIA SWWBAUJNQU LPUUD—
HBOILBI.

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THERE MUST ALWAYS REMAIN SOMETHING WHICH IS ANTAGONISTIC TO GOOD—PLATO.

(C) 1958, King Features Syndicate, Inc.

SMALL INVESTMENT — **LARGE RETURNS**

That's the Want Ad Story — **PHONE 1844**

YOU CAN NOW PHONE YOUR CLASSIFIED ADS IN UNTIL 5 P.M. ON SATURDAY.

BIRTHS

SYMMONDS — To Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Symmonds of Salmo, at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, November 29, a daughter.

KELSEY — To Mr. and Mrs. John Kelsey of South Slocan, at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, November 29, a daughter.

MARKEN — To Mr. and Mrs. James Marken of Shoreacres, at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, November 30, a daughter.

GRAY — To Mr. and Mrs. William Gray of Salmo, at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, December 1, a daughter.

SHLAKOFF — To Mr. and Mrs. Fred Shlakoff of Crescent Valley, at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, December 1, a daughter.

H I A N D L O ' S

HELP WANTED

OPPORTUNITY IN ALASKA . . . If you are interested in construction work, rate of pay, mining, logging, commercial fishing, waitress and cook, etc., we can help you. Complete details covering living conditions, weather, etc. Send self-addressed (U.S. stamp) envelope to Northwestern Employment Service, Box 809, Santa Ana, California. No obligation.

DRIVER-MANAGER REQUIRED for petroleum bulk plant in Trail area. Some petroleum and sales experience required. Pension, life and health insurance plans available. Reply stating age, marital status and salary expected to D. Campbell, 6451 Telford Ave., S. Burnaby, B.C.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE

CLERK

An attractive opening is available for a woman 18 to 30, single status, completed grade 11 or 12 with typing and general clerical experience. Good penmanship and accuracy essential.

Duties will include maintaining card records and will include some contact with local subscribers.

Excellent starting salary with full range of employee benefits available.

Please reply staitng age, education and experience to:

MR. A. D. C. KEMP,
B.C. Telephone Co.,
550 Stanley St.,
Nelson, B.C.

SITUATIONS WANTED

RUGS, CARPETS, UPHOLSTERY Duracleaned in your home. Use again same day. No obligation. Phone Ken Forbes, Fabric Specialist, 446-R, 406 Nelson Ave.

FOR THE BEST IN BODY AND paint work, see Ted's Auto Body. 1 mile Granite Road. or phone bus 98. res 1186-Y

REMODELLING? BUILDING? Repairing? For better workmanship call 597-L-2.

RESPONSIBLE GRADE 12 GIRL will baby-sit in Fairview. Phone 1467-Y.

FOR SALE MISCELLANEOUS

DEALERS IN ALL TYPES OF used equipment, mill, mine and logging supplies, new and used wire rope, pipe and fittings, chain, steel plate and shapes. Atlas Iron & Metals Ltd., 250 Prior St., Vancouver, B.C. Ph PAcific 6357

308 CALIBRE FEATHERWEIGHT Savage rifle, used one season. New price $140. Take it away for only $75.00. Guaranteed. Can be seen at Mc & Mc, Nelson — Phone 1300.

LEARN TO TYPE. TYPISTS ARE always in demand. A free course in touch typing included with every Remington Rand typewriter. Payments only $2 per week. Phone 245-L.

1 WOMAN'S FUR COAT, DARK brown, good condition, size 38 or 40; 1 man's overcoat, almost new, size 42. Will sell cheap. Phone 965-Y or call 716 Stanley Street.

SEE OUR EXCELLENT BUYS IN used hi-fis, television, ranges and refrigerators. Jeffery Radio and Appliance Ltd., Nelson, B.C.

100 TONS SPRING WHEAT, carload lot or by the ton. Also 50 tons feed oats. Inquire for price from W. Dale, Creston, B.C.

IF YOU LIKE YOUR CHRISTmas tree in time, order now. We deliver right at your door. Phone 1752-L-3.

FOR SALE — HAND PLANER, Stanley 55. New condition. Phone 1315-X.

HEALTH FOOD CENTRE OPEN day and evenings. 924 Davies St.

FOR SALE — MAN'S 3-GEARED bike, good condition. Ph. 712-X.

BIRCHWOOD FOR YOUR FIREplace. Order now. Ph. 1752-L-3.

CHROME HIGH CHAIR, NEW condition. Phone 103-R.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

I HAVE FOR SALE A BLOCK OF shares in a progressive Nelson business. An excellent opportunity for investment and future capital gains. If interested, ph. 537 or contact D. Porteous, Liquidator, Talmor Mines Ltd. (In Liquidation).

BICK'S COFFEE SHOP, SMALL grocery, also living quarters. Priced low for quick sale. Phone 1288-L.

WANTED TO RENT

WANTED — 2-BEDROOM MODern spacious apt. Adults only. Rent no object. Phone 1512-X mornings.

PUBLIC NOTICES

CALL FOR TENDERS

Sealed Tenders marked "Tender" will be received by the MIRROR LAKE ELECTRIC LIGHT CO. LTD., MIRROR LAKE, B.C., up to noon, Monday, January 5, 1959, for the following:

1. Take up, transport to Mirror Lake, and re-install the pipe line, machinery and equipment owned by the Mirror Lake Electric Light Company and presently installed near Nakusp.

2. Clear timber and brush and construct a reinforced concrete dam on Bjerkness Creek.

3. Construct reinforced concrete Power House.

Plans and specifications may be obtained for the above works upon application to the Mirror Lake Electric Light Co. Ltd., or Mr. Boyd C. Affleck, 218 Gore Street, Nelson.

Available local labor to be used where practical.

The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted. Send to the attention E. M. Laughlin, Secretary, Mirror Lake Electric Light Co. Ltd., Mirror Lake, B.C.

I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE for any debts incurred by my wife Juanita (Nita) Patricia June Fairhurst on and after this date, Dec. 1, 1958. Signed: George J. Fairhurst.

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ASSAYERS AND MINE REPRESENTATIVES

H S ELMES, ROSSLAND, B.C. Assayer, Chemist, Mine Rep.

ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS

RAY G. JOHNSON, B.A. Sc. B.C. Land Surveyor
1015 Eighth St., Nelson, Ph. 144-R

BOYD C. AFFLECK, MEIC B.C. Land Surveyor P. Eng. (Civil) 218 Gore St. Nelson Phone 1238

G. W. BAERG, B.C. Land Surveyor
373 Baker St. Nelson Phone 1118

INSURANCE

WAWANESA MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.
Agent, 554 Ward St.
McHardy Agencies Ltd.

BUILDING SUPPLIES

Nelson Ready-Mix
CONCRETE
FOR ALL PURPOSES
PHONE 871
PREMIER SAND & GRAVEL
For
Sand, Gravel, Crushed Rock, Fill Cement and Pea Gravel for Roofing
PHONE 1368 or 871

LUMBER CLEARANCE SALE — 2x8, 2x10, 2x12. Good grade, $50 per M. Columbia Trading, 902 Front St.

USED CORRUGATED GALVANized roofing, 8' sheets, $2.40. Good condition. Columbia Trading, 902 Front St.

ROOM AND BOARD

ROOM, BOARD AND EXCELlent care for invalid, elderly lady or couple, in private home. References. Phone EL-6-4429 or write P.O. Box 55, Creston, B.C.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR 1 OR 2 young gentlemen. Phone Mrs. Truscott, 1179-X.

LADY TO SHARE APARTMENT. For information write Box 8314, Nelson Daily News.

ROOM AND BOARD AVAILABLE for young businessman. Phone 1968-L.

Nelson Daily News

Circulation Dept., Phone 1844

Price per single copy 6c Monday to Friday, 10c on Saturday.

By Carrier per week 35c in advance

Subscription Rates

By Mail in Canada Outside Nelson:	
One month	$ 1.25
Three months	$ 3.50
Six months	$ 6.50
One year	$12.00
By Mail to United Kingdom or the United States:	
One month	$ 1.75
Three months	$ 5.00
Six months	$ 9.00
One year	$18.00

Where extra postage is required above rates plus postage

For delivery by carrier in Cranbrook phone Mrs Wm Stevely
In Kimberley, A W Brown.
In Trail Mrs Syd Spooner
In Rossland, Mrs. Ross Saundry.

PROPERTY, HOUSES FARMS, ETC., FOR SALE

FAIRVIEW

1—6th St. family home, 4 bedrooms, full basement, hot air coal furnace. Price **$9000**
Terms: $2500 Down.

IMPROVE THIS ONE YOURSELF

2—8th St. Cottage, 3 bedrooms, full basement, no furnace. Price **$6500**
$2000 Down.
Easy Terms.

OWNER TRANSFERRED

3—5th St. Built 1948. — 1½-storey bungalow, 2 bedrooms down, 1 upstairs. Oak floor in living room. Full basement, hot air coal furnace. Lot 60' x 120'. gentle slope. Price **$11,000**
Down Payment: $2500.

4—Gore St., corner. Bungalow. 2 bedrooms down, 2 upstairs. Large living room with fireplace. Full basement, oil furnace. Price **$9800**
$2600 Down.

EXCELLENT REVENUE

5—TRIPLEX — Near Baker St. Brick construction, 3 self-contained suites; automatic hot air heating.— Always Rented. Net income yearly $1620. **$13,500**
Terms: $7000 Down.

6—NORTH SHORE, overlooking Nelson. New 3-bedroom bungalow; includes wall-to-wall carpets. Price **$16,000**
Terms: $5000 Down.

Car Insurance and Package Policies a Specialty

C. W. Appleyard & Co. Ltd.
REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE AGENTS
Established 45 Years
BOX 26 PHONE 269
421 Baker St. Nelson, B.C.

For Rent: One of Nelson's most modern apartments, immediate occupancy. L.R., one bedroom, kitchen inc. stove. Heated. Rent **$85** Down town location.

Johnstone Block: One B.R. suite, L.R. and Kitchen combination. Immediate occupancy. Heated. Rent. **$55**

Half duplex at 6 Mile, 2 B.R.'s L.R. and Kitchen. Immediate Occupancy. Rent **$50**

House, 509 Kokanee: 1 B.R., L.R. and Kitchen. Full basement. Excellent location. Immediate occupancy. Rent **$45**

2 B.R. Suite on Silica St., L.R. and Kitchen. **$45**

1 B.R. suite, Living Room, Kitchen. Newly decorated. Immediate occupancy. Rent **$40**

For further particulars contact

T. D. Rosling & Son Ltd.
REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE
Phone 717 — Evenings, 1065-X

TWO-APARTMENT HOUSE, 503 Cedar St., $6500—terms. Apply No. 1, 373 Baker St., or phone 662 business hours.

FOR SALE—MODERN TWO-BED room home in Fairview. Oil heat, drive-in garage. Phone 1795-R. Nelson.

FOR SALE — 5-YR.-OLD HOUSE, 2 bedrooms, opposite bridge on North Shore. Phone 806-X.

HOUSE FOR SALE — $5500. 510 Carbonate St.

RENTALS

LARGE DOWNTOWN APARTment. Electric stove. Steam-heated. Frig., oak floors, cabinet kitchen, Pembroke bath and shower. Adults only. Phone 393 from 9 to 5 p.m., or 2077 after 5 p.m.

UNFURNISHED UPSTAIRS APT., 1 block off Baker. Kitchen, large living room, 2 bedrooms, bath, private basement and entrance. Electric fridge and stove supplied, $65 per month. Ph. 1924-Y.

WINTER RENTALS, A HOME away from home. Brad's Auto Court. Phone 1680.

(Continued in Next Column)

RENTALS (Continued)

1 BEDROOM AND 2 BEDROOM completely furnished units, available by the week or by the month. Winter rates. Ph. 1214, Kencourt Motel.

MODERN 5-ROOM HOUSE AT Ymir. Electric stove, annex garbage burner, floor oil furnace. Apply E. Haukedahl or Mr. and Mrs. Noble Gould.

3-ROOM APARTMENT NEWLY renovated, in business district. Will rent furnished or unfurnished. Automatic gas heat, gas stove and frig. Phone 385.

ULTRA MODERN APT. 3-RM. and tiled bath, unfurn. Electric range, fridge. Oil heat. Handy location. Phone 130.

HOUSEKEEPING OR SLEEPING rooms. Furnished and heated. Rates by day, week, month. Allen Hotel, 171 Baker St.

FOR RENT — MODERN, INSULated 2-bedroom cottage at Willow Point. Furnished or unfurnished. Phone Ludgate 1670-X-2.

FOR RENT — 2-ROOM FURN. suite, newly decorated, on main floor. Ph. 491-X or apply 140 Baker St.

APT., 3 ROOMS AND BATH. PRIvate entrance. Hot water heated. Electric range supplied. Phone 978-R.

WE HAVE A NICE BRIGHT, spacious office in the Truck Terminus Bldg. For particulars, phone 77

TO A RESPECTABLE GENTLEman, 1 large bed-sitting room. Could do light housekeeping. Close in. Phone 965-Y.

SMALL COTTAGE FOR RENT — newly decorated, gas piped in, wood and coal stove supplied. Phone 1954-L.

3-RM. FURNISHED APT., CLOSE in, $40 month. Also 2-room furnished apt., $37.50 per month. 204 Vernon St., phone 1698.

SELF-CONT., UNFURN., NEWLY renovated 6-rm. apt. Gas furnace. No small children. 410 Victoria St.

SELF CONTAINED, UNFURN suite, four rooms and bath. Gas furnace. Phone 376-L

SMART 3-ROOM SUITE, GAS range, self-contained. Apply upstairs. 912 Vernon St.

3-ROOM FURNISHED APARTment, heated, near Baker, Jan. 1. Adults only. Phone 1184-Y.

FOR RENT — 3-BR. HOME IN Uphill district. Hot water heated. Phone 1147-X or 89.

SELF-CONTAINED, FURNISHED housekeeping room. Phone 681-R after 4.

WARM, FURNISHED CABIN — North Shore, $25 a month. Phone 1808-R-3.

SELF CONTAINED CLEAN 3-RM suite. Phone 1921-L after 6 p.m

NORTH SHORE MOTEL OPEN for winter rentals Phone 1684

MODERN LAKESIDE COTTAGE for two. Phone 1703.

SEMI-FURNISHED SUITE. SUITable for couple. Phone 316.

2-BEDROOM HOUSE FOR RENT. $40 per month. Phone 469-L.

5-ROOM SUITE FOR RENT. Apply 503 Cedar Street.

DESIRABLE SELF-CONT. UNfurn. duplex. Phone 933-X.

2-BEDROOM HOUSE FOR RENT Phone 1622-X.

HOUSE FOR RENT. H. HARROP, phone 1278.

2-BEDROOM APARTMENT FOR rent. 610 Front St.

CLEAN, HEATED, SLEEPING room. Central. 410 Victoria St.

ONE HOUSEKEEPING ROOM, partly furnished. Phone 1341-X.

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND FARM SUPPLIES, ETC.

FRESH COW FOR SALE, GOOD milker. M. Pictin, phone 154-F, Salmo.

AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

SPECIALIZING IN ENGLISH car repairs. Used parts for 1949 to '52 Austins, '49 to '52 Hillmans, '50 to '54 Morris Minor, '47 Studebaker, '47 Pontiac '52 Vanguard, '47 Oldsmobile 6, '49 Monrach, '49 Chev. For sale, '47 Olds motor. Cottonwood Wreckage Service, phone 2100, Box 382. 24 Ymir Road, Nelson

HAVE CARS—WILL SELL, AT prices so reasonable you'll be amazed. All models, all years. Phone 1090, Peebles Motors, Nelson

1937 PLYMOUTH SEDAN, GOOD condition. Cabin 1, Grandview Cabins, Granite Road. Apply after 5 p.m.

WILL SELL '56 PLYMOUTH IN excellent condition. Cash or terms, $1550. Phone 1437-R.

AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

Save $50 to $500
At
Reuben Buerge Motors Ltd.
On Best Stock of Cars in the Interior

1959 Chevrolet Impala Sd.
1959 Chevrolet Pickup
1958 Chevrolet Pickup New
1957 Buick 4-Dr. Hardtop
1957 Plymouth Sedan
1957 Oldsmobile Sedan
1957 Chevrolet Sedan
1957 Chevrolet Pickup
1957 Pontiac Sedan
1956 Oldsmobile Sedan
1956 Chevrolet Pickup
1956 Chevrolet Bel-Air Sd.
1956 Chevrolet 2-Dr. Hdtp.
1955 Oldsmobile Sedan
1955 Chevrolet Coach
1955 Plymouth Sedan
1955 Ford Sedan
1955 Pontiac Sedan
1954 Monarch Sedan
1954 Chevrolet Sedan Del.
1954 Oldsmobile Sedan
1954 Ford Sedan Delivery
1954 Plymouth Sedan
1953 Pontiac Hard Top
1953 Mercury Pickup
1953 Chevrolet Panel
1953 Morris Sedan
1953 Chevrolet Sedan
1952 Chevrolet Sedan
1952 Pontiac Sedan
1950 Vanguard Sedan
1950 Pontiac Sedan
1950 Chevrolet Sedan

Terms and Trades
Lots of Storage Space
$10.00 Per Month

Reuben Buerge Motors Ltd.
CHEVROLET, OLDSMOBILE CADILLAC
323 Vernon St., Nelson, B.C.

A GOOD BUY — 1954 FORD. Quick sale. 525 Vernon St. or phone 1690.

WANTED MISCELLANEOUS

SCRAP STEEL WANTED — C/L lots. Also auto body tin Commercial Steel and Metals, 2561 Willingdon Avenue, Burnaby 2, Vancouver, B.C.

WANTED — 1 PAIR OF SKIS, 6½-ft. Phone 1969-L.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—WALLET WITH ADDRESS file stamped Jensen's Tire and Service. Finder return to Box 200, Nelson. Reward.

Promoters Make Fortunes on TV

LONDON (AP) — The pioneers of Britain's commercial television service have wound up with a small fortune. Their original investment skyrocketed in value by 22,350 per cent.

Norman Collins invested £2,250 and came away with a cool half million. Everyone of his one-shilling shares now is valued at £11 3s 6d under a new capital reorganization plan.

Collins is one of a handful of people who four years ago put up the money to finance Associated Television Limited. The other investors made at least £100,000 apiece from their investments.

The young company lost £600,000 in 1956. This year the company expects its profits before taxation will be more than £5,000,000.

All told, the men and women who financed the company put in £20,000 ($56,000). Today their holding is valued at £4,500,000 ($12,600,000).

The company plans to issue 325,000 ordinary shares to replace the 400,000 deferred shares bought by the original investors for one shilling each.

The original investors will get 13 of the new shares for each 16 of the old shares. The new shares, now being dealt in under a special stock exchange ruling, are already quoted at nearly £14. This is more than £2 10s above the value of the shares set under the reorganization plan.

Collins threw up his job as director of television for the publicly-owned British Broadcasting Corporation in 1950 and stumped the country to promote a commercial television network.

Now there are seven such companies putting out programs which are transmitted to 80 per cent of the population. Next year two more companies will go on the air.

Commercial television is highly popular with both advertisers and viewers. A television audience survey said 74 per cent of those who have a choice now mainly watch the commercial programs.

Book Tells How To Liven Party

LONDON (AP) — The party's running dull and you can't think of a thing to say . . . .

Come up with a morsel like this to keep the conversation flowing:

"The biggest single dish ever eaten at any banquet is whole roast camel."

Norris McWhirter, a youthful Oxford graduate in economics, has put together almost everything he believes a waiting world should know about:

The largest, deepest, smallest, fastest, oldest, richest, shortest, newest, longest, thinnest, highest, lightest, poorest, fattest, slowest, tallest, loudest.

McWhirter incidentally is a world's leading authority on track and field. His "mostest" book is called The Guinness Book of Records.

So you want to know how to prepare the roast whole camel:

Cook eggs. Stuff eggs into fish. Cook the fish. Stuff the fish into cooked chickens. Stuff the cooked chickens into roasted sheep. Stuff the roasted sheep carcass into a whole camel . . . now cook to taste. The Bedouins do it at wedding feats.

Or perhaps you're at a loss among scientists at a cocktail party?

Say something like this:

"The smelliest substance known to man, my friends, is ethyl mercaptan which everyone knows is C_2H_5SH. It has the rich odor of rotting cabbage, garlic, onions and sewer gas. Only one-seventh of an ounce can be detected in an enclosed space with a floor the size of a full-sized football field and a 45-foot-high roof."

Any lovely girl would be overwhelmed if you told her she is as sweet as 1-prooxy-2amino-4nitrobenzene. It's the sweetest thing in the world, more than 5,600 times as sweet as one-per-cent sucrose.

Or you can amaze your friends by informing them the longest railway platform is in Sonepur, India. It's 2,415 feet long.

Prominent People Attend Gault Military Rites

MONTREAL (CP)—Prominent members and former members of Canada's armed forces today took part in a military funeral for Brig. Andrew Hamilton Gault 76, who died Friday following an operation in a Montreal hospital. Pearkes, a former member of the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, was a pall bearer. Brig. Gault founded the Patricia's in 1914.

Other pall bearers included Brig. Gault's nephew, Clive Gault Benson, Brig. W. G. Colquhoun, Brig. T. de Faye, Brig. K. G. Blackader, Maj.-Gen. K. G and Lt.-Col. V R Schjelderup

A military procession accompanied the body from St. George's Anglican Church to Mount Royal Cemetery. Rev. Dudley F. Kemp, rector of St. George's and Rev. T. S. L. Beattie, rector at Fort Chambly, Que., officiated at the service.

Brig. Aird Nesbitt, represented Governor-General Massey as an honorary pall bearer.

A 14-man firing party from the 2nd Battalion of the PPCLI from Edmonton, Alta., also took part in the service. Buglers from the PPCLI played Reveille and The Last Post at the cemetery.

MARKET TRENDS

TORONTO (CP) — Industrials staged a rally in the closing minutes wiping out all but a fraction of their early losses as the stock market was lower in moderate trading Monday.

Golds showed a one-half point gain on index but western oils dipped more than one point and base metals were off three-quarters. Industrials closed down one-third.

Among industrials, Dominion Stores, off 1¼ in early trading, wiped out its loss and added ½ to close at 80. Imperial Oil was off 1 at 43 but most other losses were around ¼.

Confederation Life gained 3 at 163 and Toronto General Trust added 2¾ at 42½.

Base metals slipped as senior mines dipped. Hudson Bay was off ¾ at 58¼ and Consolidated Mining eased ¼ at 21½.

Among speculatives, New Mylamaque lost 11 cents at $1.15. New Hosco was off 18 cents at 99 cents.

Kerr - Addison, at 19¼ and Dome at 16½, led golds ahead. Bralorne gained 15 cents at $6.50.

Seniors were the big losers among western oils. Calgary and Edmonton dipped at 25¾ and Royalite was off 25 cents at $9.75.

Index changes: Industrials off .37 to 509.23; golds up .58 to 84.69 base metals off .76 to 172.34; western oils off 1.16 to 133.14.

NEW YORK (AP) — The pace of the stock market's rally slackened on Monday but it managed to gain for the third straight session. Final prices were under the day's top.

Turnover of 3,800,000 shares was the smallest since Nov. 10 and compared with 4,120,000 on Friday.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks gained 80 cents at $205.10.

This brought the upturn of the last three sessions to $6.10 but does not make up all the ground lost in the steep break of the three prior days, when the average tumbled $8.70.

The general trend was lower in the Canadian section. Distillers-Seagrams and Dome Mines were quarter-point gainers but among the losers were Aluminium Ltd., Canadian Pacific, International Nickel, McIntyre Porcupine and Hudson Bay Mining.

Prices were mixed on the American Stock Exchange where 1,820,000 shares changed hands, 70,000 less than on Friday. Canadian Marconi scored a gain of ¾. Most other Canadian issues were unchanged.

MONTREAL (CP) — Prices were irregularly lower in quiet trading Monday on the Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges.

Off ½ in the papers were Fraser at 31½ and Great Lakes at 37½. Down ¼ were Bowater at 5¾ and St. Lawrence Corp at 16⅜.

The pipelines were mixed with Trans - Canada up ¼ at 28 and Trans Mountain off ¼ at 10¾.

The mines and oils were generally lower.

Industrial volume was 80,700 shares, mines and oils 361,200.

The closing averages show banks up .13 at 58.73, utilities up .8 at 150.1, industrials off .1 at 294.8, combined up .2 at 246.6, papers off 8 at 455.2 and golds off .29 at 81.73

Bank of Montreal President Calls For Inflation Halt

MONTREAL (CP) — Gordon R. Ball, president of the Bank of Montreal, Monday called on the federal government to take action to halt inflation and safeguard the integrity of the Canadian dollar.

"It is particularly important at present that the government should make it clear in action as well as words that safeguarding the integrity of the dollar will take a prominent place in its policies," said the veteran financial leader in an address to the bank's shareholders.

"I believe not only that such a stand is highly desirable, but that the time for taking it is highly opportune."

PRICE JUMP

During the last year consumer prices had jumped by about three per cent. The money value of the country's national output this year has been entirely a reflection of prices advances, he said. The quantity of goods and services produced this year was no greater than it was last year.

"It brings the matter even closer to home to realize that the personal income, after taxes, of the average Canadian—although eight per cent higher in dollars—will purchase very little more Ball said.

Failure to take action could mean the purchasing power of the dollar would be cut in half in about 25 years.

RAISES QUESTIONS

Mr. Ball described the magnitude of this year's federal government deficit as an "unfamiliar experience for this country" which, in conjunction with the expansion of the money supply, has raised many questions about the implications for the long-term value of money.

The bank president said that until a little more than a year ago the country's monetary authorities pursued a policy of severe restraint. These policies, which had been pursued for almost two years, were then moderated in an effort to fight recessionary tendencies in business.

Trade With China Easier by Mail

VANCOUVER (CP) — Neogtiating trade with Communist China is easier by mail than by personal contact, says Trevor Jordan-Knox, partner in a Vancouver rug firm.

He has just returned from a visit to the Chinese trade fair at Canton, where he went to follow up an order for $25,000 worth of rugs, the first to be shipped here direct from China since 1939.

"I wanted to discuss new rug designs and other business with manufacturers, but go no farther than Canton," he said in an interview.

When he asked permission to visit the manufacturing areas, Chinese officials replied: "It isn't necessary."

"Negotiations have to be carried out with a government official, usually a minor one, and he can't make decisions without referring to someone higher up," said Mr. Jordan-Knox.

"If you write a letter, the Chinese have time to translate it, consider the offer and make a decision. You usually get results much faster.

"The representative of one large manufacturing firm was requested by the Chinese to visit Canton Fair and to travel to numerous factories to give his advice. Previously the firm had placed large orders and letters of credit had already been posted.

"When he arrived in Canton the representative was told that because of a change in plans delivery of the orders would be postponed for three years. No explanation was given."

However, Mr. Jordan - Knox says the Chinese have many goods that would interest Canadian businessmen, including bicycles, radios and recording equipment, heavy machinery, sporting goods, furs, pottery and glassware.

DIVIDENDS

By The Canadian Press

General Petroleums of Canada Ltd. ordinary 10 cents, class A 10 cents, Jan. 5, record Dec. 12.

Western Grocers Ltd. class A 50 cents, Jan. 15, record Dec. 15; pfd. 35 cents, Jan. 16, record Dec. 15.

Biltmore Hats Ltd. com. 10 cents, class A 25 cents, Jan. 15, record Dec. 13.

Eddie Match Co. Ltd. 37½ cents, Dec. 31, record Dec. 13.

Neon Products of Canada Ltd. 15 cents, Jan. 23, record Jan. 2, 15 cents, April 24, record April 3.

Toronto Star Ltd. pfd. 75 cents, Dec. 31, record Dec. 15.

Consumers' Gas Comapny com. 20 cents 5½ per cent pfd. series A $1.37½, Jan. 2, record Dec. 15.

BRUSH WITH JET

ABILENE, Tex. (AP)—The pilot of a chartered plane carrying the Abilene football team to El Paso said his plane had a close brush with a U.S. Air Force T-33 jet over Big Spring, Tex., Friday. Charles L. Kugeler, the pilot, said the jet came within 25 feet of his craft.

ROLE TOO REAL

LONDON (AP)—Gareth Jones, 35, played the part of a man with a weak heart in a television play here Sunday night. Part way through the performance he collapsed with a heart attack and died in his dressing room.

DEATHS

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

Ottawa—Dr. John A. Stiles, 82, former full-time head of Canada's Boy Scout movement.

Moscow—Jaromir Vosahlik, 59, Czechosovakian ambassador to Russia since 1952.

Detroit — Severin Turel, 52, noted Polish concert pianist and composer.

Ottawa — James H. Stitt, 66, former Conservative member of Parliament for Selkirk and a civil service commissioner for 10 years.

London — Ernest Simpson, 62, former husband of the Duchess of Windsor.

Liverpool, England — Sir Aldington Curphey, 75, president of the Jamaican Legislative Council.

Chicago—Roy Owen West, 90, an elder statesman of the United States Republican Party and interior secretary in 1928-29 under Calvin Coolidge.

HISTORIC CHURCH

The parish church of Halifax in Yorkshire, England, dates from the 12th century.

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Expect Boxcar Commission To Recommend Coordination

OTTAWA (CP) — The Bracken boxcar commission likely will recommend that competitive forces be allowed to exert greater influence in distribution of grain boxcars on the Prairies, it was learned Monday.

The commission report, prepared by John Bracken, former national Progressive Conservative leader, has been completed and likely will be tudnel over to the government later this week.

Mr. Bracken was asked by the Conservative government last February to look into numerous complaints about the boxcar situation by farmers, elevator companies and other groups and to recommend what action the arministration should take.

DECLINED COMMENT

While Mr. Bracken has declined comment on what his report may contain, it is understood it may touch on these points:

1. The Canadian wheat board should stop allocating grain shipping orders on the basis of some "secret formula" anmong the elevator companies. Orders should be based on the amount of business the companies do with farmers. Thus if a company can get more grain from formers for shipment to market, the company should be able to get more boxcars.

2. Boxcars also should be made available to shipping points even if all the storage space has not been taken up among the elevators there. If three elevators at that point are still partially empty and one is full, boxcars should be made available to that full elevator so that it can get grain moving.

3. There should be greater coordination among various groups involved in boxcar distribution: The railways, elevators and wheat board. The number of boxcars in Canada was sufficient to handle deliveries. The weakness was in the distribution system itself.

Israel's Collective Farms More Radical Than Russia's

By THOMAS P. WHITNEY

TEL AVIV (AP) — Israel's kibbutz (collective farm) is a far more radical form of rural social organization than the highly advertised Soviet collective farm (kholkhoz).

In 247 kibbutzes—or kibbutzim, the Hebrew plural—from Dan to Beersheba and even farther south there live 80,000 Israelis who till about half Israel's farm lands.

All of these Israelis live in a state of non-Marxist, non-totalitarian communism. Kibbutz members share all the work on a basis of complete equality—and hard work it is. Their every need from cradle to grave is provided by the kibbutz.

They own no personal property except for clothing and a few intimate possessions. They get no wages although they receive small allowances to buy clothes and for spending money.

They eat in communal dining halls. Their children are brought up in nurseries and schools and eat away from their parents.

Kibbutz members receive their kibbutz-owned homes rent-free from the kibbutz but the members have no private garden plots, chickens or livestock. A kibbutz member working outside the farm does so only at the farm's direction and his wages are paid to the farm.

The kibbutz not only rears and feeds the children but finances their education.

MUST COMPETE

But Israeli kibbutzim are not given a monopoly on Israeli agriculture. Alongside them there is private and co-operative farming on a less radical basis and the kibbutzim must compete successfully with each of these forms of farming.

In contrast to the kibbutz, Soviet collective farmers own their own homes and have a small plot for their own kitchen gardens. They own their own chickens and livestock and eat at their own homes food prepared by the housewife.

Soviet collective farmers' children stay with the families when they are not in school. Soviet farmers receive for personal use or reslae a share of their farm's produce and in addition some share of the money received in farm produce sales.

But kibbutz members can resign if they do not like the life. Soviet collective farmers have no such option.

Massey Surgery Said Successful

OTTAWA (CP) — Governor-General Massey was described in satisfactory condition after undergoing minor surgery, Government House said Monday.

An official said the operation was carried out successfully and "went off quite well".

Nature of the surgery was not disclosed, but it was not serious.

The operation was performed at Royal Victoria Hospital in Montreal.

Government House, after a telephone conversation with the hospital, said the operation had been successfully completed.

Mr. Massey, 71, will take things easy at Government House for about 10 days after his return home.

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Vancouverite To Lecture At Warsaw University

By GAVIN SCOTT

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (CP) — For the second time in less than a year, a Canadian expatriate will lecture Polish students at the University of Warsaw on how the West's political and economic system works.

Robert T. McKenzie, Vancouver-born expert on British politics, plans to spend three weeks in Warsaw next March. On leave of absence from the London *School of Economics*, McKenzie is a visiting lecturer at Harvard University here and also conducts weekly seminars at Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Another Canadian expatriate, John Kenneth Galbraith, economics professor at Harvard, visited Warsaw on a similar mission last May. Galbraith, a native of Iona Station, Ont., and a graduate of the University of Toronto, recently published a book relating his experience titled Journey to Poland and Yugoslavia, 1958.

WARSAW PLANS

Plans for the Warsaw lecture series grew out of an exchange program developed two years ago during an Anglo-Polish seminar at the University of London, McKenzie says.

McKenzie's lectures will be a condensed version of the course he is teaching American students at Harvard and Yale. He will speak in English, with Polish translations coming every 15 minutes.

While the major subject of his lectures will be the British political process, McKenzie says he will stress variations of it within the Commonwealth. He plans to devote a public lecture to Commonwealth relations, including Canada's role.

"Poland has been the most liberal East European country in inviting Western educationists to teach there," McKenzie says. "This sort of educational exchange should prove extremely valuable in trading knowledge about each other."

While the exchange reaches only advanced students, McKenzie believes that eventually the program could have a broad effect because many of the students will become teachers.

STUDENTS KEEN

Students who came to the London sessions two years ago showed keen interest in their study of the Western system. "The Polish students I taught were by no means narrow-minded and hag-ridden by doctrine. In fact, one of them, with no formal education in English, had learned enough of the language through radio broadcasts and later by his own interest to deliver a graduate school seminar in English at the end of his stay."

McKenzie, 41-year-old bachelor, graduated from the University of British Columbia and served with the Royal Canadian Artillery and at Canadian headquarters in London during the Second World War.

After a short stay in Canada after the war, he enrolled as a graduate student at the London School of Economics and joined the staff in 1949. He is the author of British Political Parties, a text book published in 1955.

McKenzie says he doesn't classify himself as "a permanent expatriate," and does not preclude the possibility of returning one day to teach in Canada. His mother, Mrs. A. C. Eby, lives in Vancouver.

Heavy Fine, Jail On Racial Charge

PRETORIA, South Africa (Reuters) — Hendrik Benjamin Claassens, one of six white men charged with public violence at a multi-racial meeting here, Monday was fined £100 and sent to prison for three months at compulsory labor.

The whites were said to have broken up a meeting of a political study group last August after objecting to former African chief Albert Luthulo addressing the meeting.

Claassens was given a four-month prison term as an alternative to the fine.

Four of the men were found not guilty and the sixth was fined £100 with the alternative of four months' imprisonment.

REACH ANTARCTIC GATE

LONDON (Reuters) — Sleighs and snow vehicles of the third Russian trans-Antarctic expedition have reached the inland base of Sovetskaya after an 85-mile journey, the Soviet news agency Tass reported today. The team fought 62-below-zero temperatures and high altitudes on the crossing from the Soviet Antarctic settlement of Mirny.

Bonner Seeks Income Tax Amendments

VANCOUVER (CP)—The British Columbia government is considering trying to get the Income Tax Act amended to prevent utilities obtaining rate increases in order to pay income tax on a pay-as-you-go basis.

Attorney-General Robert Bonner said Monday the income tax statute "is being studied to see if it can be changed."

The disclosure came when he was commenting on the federal government's action in approving a $17,000,000 annual rate boost for the Bell Telephone Company, in Ontario and Quebec.

B.C. Telephone Company officials said the cabinet approval made it "almost a certainty" that their application for a $6,000,000 annual increase will be approved.

Mr. Bonner said the cabinet ruling was "not encouraging" for those who had opposed the B.C. increase.

"The only real answer to these increases is an amendment to the income tax act" he said.

Have You Your War Medal Yet?

OTTAWA (CP) — The government has Second World War medals it can't give away.

It has more than 1,000,000 of them waiting to be claimed by the veterans who earned them.

They represent one-third of all the medals, a total of 3,150,000, minted for Canadian soldiers in the Second World War.

The reason these service medals have not been delivered is that the veterans' affairs department cannot find their owners' addresses. The medals are here.

NEW ZEALAND EXAMPLE

But Canada's problem is not so bad as New Zealand's. Reports say the New Zealand government has about three-quarters of its Second World War medals unclaimed—some 290,000 of them.

The problem in New Zealand apparently is that veterans had to apply for the medals. They were not automatically sent to the recipients as they have been in Canada. The N.Z. veterans asked why they should have to apply for something they had a right to receive.

The New Zealand veterans also considered the medals of little value because their names were not engraved on them. After the First World War, New Zealand both engraved its medals and sent them to recipients.

Canada's Second World War service awards are not engraved either. But DVA officials say they have had no complaints. It would have been too big a job to engrave them, they say.

Medals for Canadians who saw Korean action were engraved, however. This was a relatively small job.

TRIED ADVERTISING

The department has had some success in disposing of medals through newspaper stories and advertisements.

"We tried advertising a year ago in a concentrated area and pulled in a lot of applications," a DVA spokesman said. "But this is too expensive to carry out all across Canada. It would have to be in all daily and weekly newspapers to reach every veteran."

He said that after a few decades have passed, the remaining tons of medals probably will have to be melted down and disposed of.

Odds... and Ends

... by M. D. B.

Just a few notes by the way . . . Do you remember how, during the war, we had all sorts of armchair generals who could have told Roosevelt and Churchill how the war should be fought? Well, now we have Monty writing his memoirs and saying how the war should have been fought and all the generals agreeing and disagreeing with him, taking him to task and patting him on the back. It reminds me of bridge fiends who play every hand twice, once with the cards and once when they rehash it. As for me I wish they'd leave the matter lie — we all had our fill of war while it was with us and the cold war is enough to stomach now.

* * *

I spoke to you about things made in Japan recently. Was in a store the other day that sells pottery ware and brass and copper ornaments and such and I was told it is surprising how much of their merchandise is Made in Canada and a great deal of it is made in B.C. This did much to swell my national pride and respect for our 100-year-old province.

* * *

During the recent Freedomite fracas I notice there was no mention of their stripping. This is odd, for this has been one of their main modes of protest. All summer long they happily doff their garments and stand around in their altogether as they protest all the things they have to protest. If parading in the nude is such a fine way of voicing their disapproval on all and sundry why not now?

* * *

Why didn't they emphasize their walk the other day by marching naked as they have marched so often? Can it be that their zeal and enthusiasm is affected by the mere rising and lowering of the mercury in the little glass tube? Do they exhibit naked-and-unashamedness only when the weather is with them? It's a pity that a few degrees in the temperature can cool their ardor for this phase of their religious observance. It seems to me it's rather a weak-kneed sort of business if it is only practised when the body finds it comfortable to do so.

* * *

Then too, a bit more shack burning in the winter months should make a fine show of martyrdom, but do they burn their homes in the winter? No, they wait until the comfortable summer time to do this. All this seems mighty inconsistent to me.

Berliners Honor Division Day

BERLIN (Reuters)—West Berlin Monday commemorated the day 10 years ago when the city was divided between East and West.

Ten years ago the city government moved to the Western sector from the original city hall in the Russian sector after Communist demonstrators stormed the building.

From that day, Berlin has been split into two administrative parts, one Western and one Communist.

Observance took the form of a one-minute silence. Traffic stopped on the streets. Productions halted in factories. Workers everywhere laid down their tools.

The East sector celebrated the anniversary Sunday with a parade in which marchers displayed slogans supporting last week's Soviet plan for the establishment of a demilitarized "free city" in West Berlin.

MASSEY WELCOMES PATRON

MONTREAL (CP) — Governor-General Vincent Massey has agreed to become patron of the Canadian Council of the Royal Life Saving Society, H.E. Herschhorn, president of the Canadian Council of the society, announced Monday. He added the Queen is patron of the Commonwealth Council of the RLSS. The society's aims are to promote public education in swimming and lifesaving techniques.

Royal Favorite Dubbed Hard-Headed Beauty

LONDON (Reuters) — Just how beautiful was Lillie Langtry, the rage of London in the 1880s and 1890s?

Judging from The Gilded Lily, a new book by Ernest Dudley (published by Odhams, London), Mrs. Langtry was as devastating as Gina Lollobrigida, Sophia Loren and Marilyn Monroe put together.

But Dudley also sees her as "a hard-headed professional beauty."

The Burne-Jones picture of Mrs. Langtry, The Wheel of Fortune, shows a woman with a pitiless face turning a huge wheel on which kings and princes, statesmen and millionaries rise and reach the top, only to fall and be crushed below.

Yet Lord Randolph Churchill, the father of Sir Winston Churchill, and Disraeli praised her beauty. "The loveliest thing that ever was," commented Whistler. Oscar Wilde described her Greek beauty as worthy of a Parthenon frieze.

Lillie had fortunes squandered on her and was the favorite of the Prince of Wales (afterwards King Edward VII). She went on the stage, exploiting her beauty and helped by her royal connection.

Prince Leopold, delicate youngest son of Queen Victoria, hung a drawing of her over his bed at Buckingham Palace. Queen Victoria took it down.

Crown Prince Rudolph of Austria, who died in mysterious circumstances with his mistress at Mayerling in 1889, gave her a magnificent emerald ring.

Every ambitious hostess who wanted to attract the Prince of Wales to her home invited Mrs. Langtry to make sure that he would come, writes Dudley.

CPA Repeats Plea To Operate Trans-Continental Airline

OTTAWA (CP) — Canadian Pacific Airlines Monday argued before the air transport board that it is capable of providing transcontinental competition to Trans-Canada Air Lines as recommended to the government by the Wheatcroft report.

CPA is applying to the board for three full and two partial transcontinental routes to be operated once daily each way. As an alternative, it has proposed three other transcontinental routes.

The main application seeks to fly the following routes: Edmonton-Regina - Toronto; Vancouver-Calgary-Saskatoon - Ottawa-Montreal; Vancouver - Edmonton-Montreal; Vancouver - Winnipeg-Toronto-Montreal; and Winnipeg-Ottawa-Montreal.

ALTERNATES SUGGESTED

As alternates, the company proposes to fly daily Vancouver-Winnipeg - Toronto - Montreal; Vancouver-Edmonton - Ottawa-Montreal; and Vancouver - Calgary-Winnipeg-Ottawa-Montreal.

Jay Gould, CPA counsel, said CPA estimates that on the alternate routes its net operating profit will be $613,000 a year. Operating expenses would total $9,583,000 and gross operating revenues would be about $10,196,000.

He said that this alternative was introduced during the hearings which began last October only because TCA started operating aircraft on routes CPA sought to use.

Nations Meet To Discuss ECM

GENEVA (AP) — Eight European nations met here Monday to plan jointaction against the discrimination they fear from the European Common Market.

The countries all are members of the Organization for European Economic Co-operation who did not join the six-power common market.

The two-day conference was convened at short notice by Swiss Foreign Minister Max Petitpierre after the negotiations for the creation of a West European free trade area had broken down.

Petitpierre invited the five industrial OEEC countries outside the common market, Britain, Austria, Norway, Denmark and Sweden. Portugal and Ireland also are represented by observers.

The six common market countries—France, Italy, West Germany, Belgium, Netherlands and Luxembourg — were to meet in Brussels Wednesday and are certain to study closely the developments in Geneva.

Churchill Denies Assignation

OTTAWA (CP) — Trade Minister Churchill said Monday he made no threats to resign during cabinet discussion of the 17-per-cent freight rate boost.

Rumors have been flying that the Winnipeg lawyer threatened to quit if the cabinet approved the increase. The increase went through and Mr. Churchill is still in harness.

"I made no threats," he told a reporter.

Asked whether he approved of the cabinet's handling of the increase, he replied:

"I can't really make any comment on that."

Surprise Attack View Criticized

GENEVA (Reuters)—Western delegates Monday criticized a Communist proposal for reducing the risks of surprise attack.

They spoke at the 17th formal session of a 10-power conference which has been deadlocked on fixing an agenda since it began November 10. The session lasted only 35 minutes—the shortest so far.

Last Friday, the five Communist delegations, representing Russia, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Romania and Albania, introduced a proposal on "the establishment of ground control posts, on aerial inspection and on simultaneous implementation of certain measures in the field of disarmament in order to decrease danger of surprise attack."

Western delegates, speaking for the United States, Britain, France, Canada and Italy, said the proposal is unacceptable.

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SUGAR OUTPUT UP

OTTAWA (CP)—Canadian output of refined beet and cane sugar pushed up in October to 275,645,000 pounds compared with 247,058,000 pounds in October, 1957. The 10-month production total was 1,276,814,000 pounds against 1,201,378,000 in the same period of 1957, the bureau of statistics reported Monday.

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