3067

Nelson's Record
1887 Days
Traffic Fatality Free

Nelson Daily News

WEATHER FORECAST
Kootenay: Clear and cool. Light winds. Low-high at Cranbrook 15 and 45, Crescent Valley 20 and 45.

Vol. 55 — C., CANADA—MONDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 4, 1957 — Not more Than 6c Daily, 10c Saturday — No. 166

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No Imminent War Danger Says Khrushchev

LONDON (AP) — Moscow radio Sunday broadcast a statement by Nikita Khrushchev that Western military bases ringing the Soviet Union have been outdated by Russia's intercontinental rockets.

The Soviet Communist party leader sounded the warning in a recent reply to questions put to him by The Toronto Telegram, Moscow broadcast said.

"Khrushchev noted that military bases on the territories of other countries no longer had the significance that some overboastful generals and other aggressive minded politicians had ascribed to them," the broadcast said.

"The international rocket has solved the problem of delivering hydrogen bomb warheads to any point of the globe. As for the military bases in Europe, Africa and Asia, rockets have long since been available which could reach any point of these continents.

NUCLEAR WARHEADS

"It is no secret, of course, that these rockets are now provided with atomic and hydrogen warheads."

The replies, which Moscow radio said were punished in the Soviet magazine International Affairs, touched on Canadian-Russ relations.

Asked whether he would agree to exchange visits with Prime Minister Diefenbaker, Khrushchev said:

"We always favor the exchange of visits between government leaders if these visits are well prepared and can make for better understanding."

The question were drafted by Peter Dempson, The Telegram's chief Ottawa correspondent, and arrangements for them to reach Khrushchev were made through the Soviet Embassy in Ottawa.

WAR NOT NEAR

Khrushchev said he does not think the danger of war is imminent.

"Conditions now prevail in the world which do not bode an early war," he said. "It may be said that the people are striving for peace and that the current situation is not of a sort that prevailed before the Second World War.

"But of course no one can say categorically that there will be no war. It is a matter of common knowledge that there are statesmen in some capitalist countries, statesmen holding important government posts, who advocate war."

Most of the party chief's replies were a reiteration of Soviet policies.

Second Satellite Soars Into Space

Dog's Reaction Radioed From New Half-Ton Moon

By ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW (AP) — Russia's new and fantastic half-ton satellite whipped around the earth more than 1,000 miles out in space Sunday night and radioed back reports on the world's first space traveller—a female dog named Curly—was taking her ride quietly and normally.

A Soviet scientist hinted the dog eventually will parachute back to earth—alive.

At 6 p.m., Sputnik II had made six circuits of the globe, taking 103.7 minutes a trip. This indicated the satellite was blasted into space by a powerful new ballistic missile at about 7:38 a.m. An official announcement said the satellite was in an orbit 923 miles out.

Listening posts around the world began hearing the stacaato beeps from the new satellite shortly after the first announcement. It came as a signal to the world that Soviet scientists have made another seven-league stride toward conquest of outer space.

Curly—Kudryavka in Russian—was clamped inside an air-conditioned container in what the Soviet announcement described as the third stage of the powerful rocket that shot the satellite into space.

PASSENGER IS O.K.

Moscow radio said scientists monitoring the satellite's signals reported the dog had survived the shock of the rocket's blast-off and her breathing, heartbeat and blood pressure were all normal.

Instruments attached to Curly's body were sending back reports that will tell whether man can live in a space craft.

Sputnik II weighs 1,120.29 pounds and was ripping along at a speed of 17,840 miles an hour. Sputnik I, launched Oct. 4, weighed 184 pounds and started circling the globe every 96.2 minutes, 560 miles out.

Professor Boris V. Ukarkin, deputy chairman of the astronomical council of the Soviet Academy of Sciences, said because of its size Sputnik II will be easier to see even though it is higher than Sputnik I. He added it will be possible to see the satellite "for periods ranging from seven to 12 minutes." Sputnik I has been viewed from five to six minutes.

The absence of descriptive details on the new satellite raised speculation here that it may differ in shape from the smaller Sputnik I. It is believed that rather than being a sphere the new earth moon may be rocket-shaped.

One broadcast said the new satellite was built to stay up in the outer atmosphere longer than Sputnik I. Sputnik is still sailing along and as of Saturday was near 500 circuits of the globe.

"Despite a considerable increase of the weight of scientific and measurement equipment, which amounts to over half a ton, the second satellite was given a greater velocity in its flight at the time of reaching its orbit, with a view to prolonging its life," Moscow radio said.

This indicated that the final-stage rocket which set the satellite on its round-the-world course was a more powerful one than used on Sputnik I.

HIGHER ORBIT

"In consequence of the increase of the initial speed, the second satellite is moving along a higher orbit, whose maximum distance from the surface of the earth amounts to 1700 kilometres (1.056 miles), that is by 800 kilometres (497 miles) higher than the orbit of the first satellite," the broadcast said.

The Tass dispatch fixed the new earth satellite's angle of incline to the plane of the equator at about 65 degrees.

One of Russia's leading scientists, A. A. Blagonravov, said in a Moscow radio broadcast that the dog in Sputnik II is an experienced rocket traveller.

He hinted the new satellite contained a device which may eventually eject the space-suited dog and parachute it back to earth. Blagonravov gave the impression there was some arrangement for ensuring the dog's safety and life. He said the dog was being fed artificially.

Blagonravov advised observers tracking the new satellite to listen for a "hissing sound." He said this sound would tell scientists how the dog is reacting to its flight.

Beeps from Sputnik II were first picked up in Tokyo 23 minutes after the first announcement by radio Moscow. The beep is of three-tenths of a second in duration with a pause of three-tenths of a second. Early beep signals were also picked up in Tatsfield, England, and Sidney, Australia.

The purpose of the new Soviet satellite, the official announcement said, is to study upper layers of the atmosphere and the physical processes and conditions of life in cosmic space. It is being done, it said, in conformity with the international geophysical year studies.

Massey Continues For Another Year

OTTAWA (CP) — The tenure of Rt. Hon. Vincent Massey at Rideau Hall is to be renewed for another year, it was learned, giving the popular Toronto-born art patron one of the longest terms as governor-general.

And perhaps one of his first major roles in his new term, to become effective in the spring of 1958, will be to welcome Princess Margaret to Canada.

Informants said Saturday Prime Minister Diefenbaker likely will shortly announce the second one-year extension for the 70-year-old Mr. Massey, first appointed to Rideau Hall in 1952.

Some of the 18 governors-general in Canada's history received one-year extensions to their usual five - year term. But only one other, Earl Grey, served for a full seven years, in 1904-11. None has received two full five - year terms.

An extension is an unusual step and normally would signify that the sovereign's representative has performed distinguished service. However, in the current situation, there may be another reason as well.

There appears to be some indication that another general election may be called in the spring or summer of 1958. Usually the party in power does not announce a switch in the vice-regal post or any long new term for the appointee, feeling this should be left open for the party elected to power.

RT. HON. V. MASSEY

Muttnik Gone With a Dog

NEW YORK (AP) — Sputnik's big new brother acquired an unofficial name within minutes after first details of its launching were reported.

Because of the live dog aboard, it was promptly dubbed "Muttnik."

20 Killed in Weekend Traffic

By The Canadian Press

Twenty highway deaths— more than half of them in Quebec and Ontario—pushed Canada's weekend accidental death toll to 27.

A Canadian Press survey from 6 p.m. local time Friday to 11 p.m. EST Sunday showed Quebec and Ontario were heading other provinces with nine deaths each. Manitoba had four deaths, Alberta three, British Columbia and Prince Edward Island one each.

Sputnik II Schedule

LONDON (Reuters) — The following timetable for the appearance today of Russia's second space satellite over North America was announced Sunday by Moscow radio (all times MST):

Washington 4:23 a.m.; Winnipeg 6:03 a.m.; Vancouver 7:54 a.m.; Halifax 11:58 a.m.; Detroit 1:24 p.m.; Mexico City 3:16 p.m.

Moon Rocket Imminent?

By ALTON L. BLAKESLEE

NEW YORK (AP) — Next on Russia's space timetable could be a rocket landing on the moon.

A Russian scientists says the Russians hope to do it. Typically no date was given. But the time could be closer than the rest of the world thinks.

One clue is that they talk about it at all.

Sputnik the first was a stunning surprise. But the Russians can say they gave plenty of advance notice.

Repeatedly through this last summer, Moscow radio gave brief statements saying a baby moon would be launched "soon." That's ambiguous — it could have meant the next day or next year. They never said — "we will try to do it tomorrow."

A week ago Moscow radio said a dog would go into space soon.

She's up there now.

So talk of a rocket to hit the man in the moon could mean an imminent attempt.

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (AP) — A U.S. scientists said Sunday he sees no reason why the Russians couldn't launch a rocket to the moon within a week.

Dr. John S. Rinehart, assistant director of the Smithsonian Astro-Physical Observatory, said "I firmly believe the Russians could reach the moon in a few days."

Zhukov Admits Accusations

By HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW (AP) — The Soviet Communist party has expelled Marshal Georgi K. Zhukov from its ruling bodies on charges he fought party control over the armed forces. And Pravda said Sunday that Zhukov admitted the accusations.

The Communist official newspaper said the former defence minister voted for his own expulsion from posts on the central committee and the ruling praesidium (politburo).

By its account, Zhukov acknowledged the error of his ways at a full meeting of the central committee that voted unanimously to strip him of the high party posts he had attained only last summer. The committee action, climaxing a week of speculation of Zhukov's future, was announced Saturday night.

Pravda quoted Thukov as saying:

"I acknowledge the criticism directed against me as fundamentally correct and as comradely party assistance to me personally and to other military men so that we may better understand the demands of the party and the party line on the question of correct leadership of the army and navy, and in the matter of correct party political education of the armed forces."

The party secretariat was instructed to find a new job for the wartime hero of Moscow, Stalingrad and Berlin.

Pravda made its disclosures in an unusual three-column editorial.

ACCOUNTANT CHARGED

PRINCE RUPERT (CP) — Charges of armed robbery and possession of stolen goods were laid in city police court Saturday against 21-year-old bank accountant Kenneth Bones.

Bones was arrested by RCMP and charged with the robbery at gunpoint Thursday morning of Mrs. Myra Scherk.

Magistrate H. T. Applewhaite remanded Bones until Nov. 7 on bail of $5000.

8 DIE IN CRASH

DUESSELDORF, Germany (AP)—A four - engined chartered German passenger plane crashed into a suburb here Sunday, killing eight Germans and critically injuring three others.

Blast Tears Up 2000 Feet Of Pipelines

MORTLACH, Sask. (CP) — An explosion and fire has ripped up about 2,000 feet of the trans-Canada natural gas pipeline near this town 30 miles west of Moose Jaw.

The explosion occurred about 5 a.m. Sunday in a farm field about two miles northest of the town of Mortlach. No one was injured in the blast or the fire which followed. The fire burned itself out soon after control valves were closed.

Cause of the explosion was not immediately determined.

MAJ.-GEN. GIBSONE DIES AGED 85

MONTREAL (CP) — Maj.-Gen. W. W. P. Gibsone, 85, who retired in 1935 after 36 years in the Canadian Army, died Sunday.

Maj.-Gen. Gibsone received his first commission in 1899 as a lieutenant in the 8th Regiment and was appointed to the permanent force — the Royal Canadian Regiment—in 1905.

We Must Negotiate Differences — Pearson

ST. PAUL, Minn. (CP) — Hon. Lester B. Pearson, Nobel peace prize winner for 1957, and Canada's former external affairs minister, took a searching look at the world situation Sunday and found reason for both fear and hope.

From what the world - famous diplomat and politician saw, he drew this conclusion:

"If we wish to go forward from where we now are to something better, we must not only keep our domestic institutions strong, free and healthy, our defensive coalition firm in its collective will and power, but we should take full advantage of every opportunity to negotiate — indeed create opportunities to negotiate — differences with those whom we have had — and still have—good reason to fear."

In a speech at the University of Minnesota, Mr. Pearson made these main points:

1. Unless the United States is willing to share its tactical atomic weapons with other NATO members the western alliance will cease to be effective and might disappear altogether.

2. "If there are dangers ahead for collective defence, the situation is even more disturbing in the field of political and economic co-operation."

3. There is reason to hope that an evolution toward individual freedom in Russia will bring a day when new settlements can be made with that country on "stronger foundations than any which are possible now."

4. Such an evolution "will be held back, perhaps indefinitely, if we take fixed and final positions now in opposition to every Russian move." The West must admit the hard fact that some world problems can't be settled without Russian participation.

5. There are "some signs that our own social and economic and political institutions will not be equal to the challenges which face them" from Russian communism in the short run, though in the end they would be.

Mr. Pearson said that while it is important for Western nations to protect their institutions from deterioration and decay and to defend themselves, it is even more important "to bring about a state of affairs in the world where no one will wish to attack us at all—or we them."

Youths Charged

MISSION CITY (CP) — Three youths charged with rape were remanded a week in Mission City police court Friday. They were arrested following a police search touched off hallowe'en night by three girls who reported they had escaped from a car in which they been riding with the defendants, but that a fourth girl was still with the youths. The youths and girl were located on a side road in the Stave Falls area early Friday.

Immigrant Found To Be Radioactive

TORONTO (CP) — A group of policemen receiving outdoor instruction in radiation detection on Sunday turned up a radioactive onlooker who said he had a bottle of radium he wanted tested for potency.

Astonished civil defence officials conducting the drill identified the man as Gunder Kohn, 29, a German immigrant, who paints watch dials with radium to make them visible in the dark.

A preliminary examination of Kohn turned up a loaded, unregistered revolver.

An official said "there is little doubt that the disease is in his blood stream."

Civil defence experts and police sped to Kuhn's rooming house to find the German's quarters and bathroom contaminated. They began decontaminating the whole house.

A geiger counter check of Kuhn showed he had absorbed many times the amount of radiation considered safe. The man showed up among spectators watching the detection exercise at the waterfront Canadian National Exhibition grounds.

Police took the man into custody on an unregistered weapons charge while RCMP and agents of Atomic Energy of Canada Limited tried to figure out the next move.

Authorities said that when Kuhn spotted the men with geiger counters he went home to get a bottle of radium. He said later he wanted to have it tested for strength.

Kuhn's full-time job is a mechanic for a hospital equipment firm. Part of this entails painting luminous dials on instruments.

Whooping Cough Follows Flu

PRINCE RUPERT (CP) — Though the influenza epidemic which swept Prince Rupert has declined, whooping cough is closing in, Dr. W. B. Laing, Skeena health director, said this weekend.

Dr. Laing said that whooping cough may be spreading here from Terrace. It has been reported in Smithers, Hazelton, Kitwanga and Terrace in that order, and has already claimed three infants' lives, Dr. Laing said.

GRASS SKIRT BURNS

VANCOUVER (CP) — The Hawaiian grass skirt of an 18-year-old South Burnaby girl burned to the waist at a costume party Saturday night in New Westminster. Carol Chapman was in good condition in hospital Sunday. The girl was sitting at a table with frineds when the accident happened.

Third Daily Foods

MONTREAL (CP) — Rising costs have forced two Montreal dailies—one French and one English—to cease publication within a month.

La Patrie will cease publication Nov. 15. The Herald, Montreal's oldest daily, ended publication Oct. 18. Both stated they had been losing money.

They were the second and third Canadian dailies to quit within five months. The Vancouver Herald, a morning paper, printed its final issue last June 15.

New Canadian Atomic Reactor Operating

OTTAWA (CP) — Canada's powerful atomic energy reactor known as NRU—the free world's most versatile atomic research tool—went into operation Sunday.

The reactor, which will produce significant quantities of plutonium, the material used in atomic bombs, went "critical" six years after construction started.

Housed in a 12-storey building with three huge basements, the reactor cost $57,000,000. and its cost. It will be used for

NRU is a triple-purpose reactor and this has contributed greatly to the complexity of its design research and experiments in the development of electricity - producing nuclear power stations, for production of plutonium and for manufacturing a wide variety of radioactive isotopes used in medicine, industry and agriculture.

The reactor will be operated at a low power for several weeks, during which a series of test experiments will be conducted. The reactor's power then will be increased to some 200,000 kilowatts, five times the power of NRX, which has been in operation at Chalk River, Ont., for the last 10 years.

Hunters Died Of Asphyxiation

WILLIAMS LAKE (CP) — A coroner's jury Saturday night decided that John Paige and Dennis Denroche, whose bodies were found Saturday at Deer Lake, about 50 miles west of here, died from carbon monoxide poisoning about Oct. 22.

The two men disappeared into the bush country, 170 miles north of Vancouver on a hunting trip Oct. 21. They were the subject of a widespread search for five days.

The bodies were found in the back of their jeep by RCMP Const. Alvin Leavit of Alexis Creek, just north of Deer Lake.

He said the two were in a wooden compartment mounted on the back of the vehicle. It was poorly ventilated and a small charcoal burner is believed to have caused the fatal fumes. He said the jeep's engine was not running at the time of their death.

Scientist's Death Thought Suicide

FAIRBANKS, Alaska (AP) — A brilliant young scientist who died Monday night high on an arctic glacier in Northern Alaska was reported Saturday to have laid down in the snow lightly clad "seeking self-destruction."

Dr. Richard C. Hubley's death was ascribed to suicide by Col. Howard E. Currie, commander of the Arctic Aeromedical laboratory at Ladd air force base here.

After an on-the-spot investigation, Currie said the 31-year-old geologist simply walked away from the Glacier camp wearing only the lower part of a suit of winter underwear and arctic footgear.

Two hundred yards from the hut where he and three fellow scientists had lived since April, Hubley lay down in the snow and permitted himself to freeze to death, Currie said.

Hubley was co-ordinator of all U.S. Glacier research in the Northern hemisphere in the international geophysical year program.

Sommers Denies Charges in Taped Interview

VICTORIA (CP) — Former British Columbia lands and forests minister Robert E. Sommers denied in a tape recorded interview broadcast Sunday night that he had ever accepted a bribe in consideration for issuing forest management licences.

He said he would welcome prosecution in any criminal court action which might be taken against him.

"I look forward eventually to completely justify my position, Mr. Sommers said. Asked if he had ever accepted a bribe of any kind, he replied, "absolutely not."

The interview with the former minister was recorded last Wednesday before the provincial government appointed a Royal Commision under Chief Justice Gordon Sloan to investigate charges of corruption made against him by Vancouver lawyer David Sturdy.

The interview was conducted by Ralph Pashley, news commentator with radio station CJVI in Victoria.

Mr. Pashley did not disclose where the interview took place. The recording was broadcast by seven other stations throughout B.C. including CJAT, Trail.

Mr. Pashley said Mr. Sommers told him he would appear at any investigation of his activities as forests minister.

HAS PROOF

In the interview, Mr. Sommers said he was in possession of ample evidence, in the form of receipts, bank statements and other documents to prove he had not accepted money or property in consideration for forest management licences while he was in office.

He said he had accepted money from H. W. Gray of Vancouver, president of Pacific Coast Services Limited, but that it had been in the form of a loan which was repaid. The money was used to help finance the purchase of a new home, plus repairs and furnishings.

Mr. Sommers described Mr. Gray as a personal friend. He said he "gave absolutely no consideration — implied or otherwise" in return for the loan. ....

The former minister said he was "very disappointed" that his slander action against Mr. Sturdy was dismissed from Supreme Court in Vancouver last week.

The case was dismissed after 22 months because Mr. Sommers failed to appear and press his suit.

He said he did not appear in court even after being ordered to do so by Mr. Justice J. V. Clyne because his doctor ordered him to rest "for at least four months."

NOT RESIGNING

Mr. Sommers, whose whereabouts have been unknown except to his wife and lawyer since Aug 28, said he was "hiding out" only from newspaper men and was not trying to dodge the issue at hand.

He said he had "fully intended proceeding with it (the suit against Mr. Sturdy) when my health permitted."

He said he was "certainly not going to resign" as member of the legislature for Rossland-Trail and would definitely attend the spring session of the legislature.

Asked if he had any regrets, Mr. Sommers replied:

"In all my public officer efforts I have done nothing that causes any regrets or twinges of conscience . . . I may have done some foolish things but all my actions stemmed from an honesty of purpose."

VANCOUVER (CP) — Organizers of Vancouver's centennial fund drive hope to reach their $366,000 target in three weeks. The money will go towards building a $1,250,000 marine museum at Kitsilano as Vancouver's 1958 project.

VOLCANOES FOR POWER

LONDON (Reuters) — Russia has started to build a power station which will tap the energy of Siberian volcanoes, the Soviet news agency Tass said Sunday. The power station will use the energy of hot volcanic springs in the area of Lake Kurilskoye, in the Kamchatka, a vast peninsula between the Bering and Okhtosk seas.

RED HOT RIVER

LUEBECK, West Germany (Reuters) — A worker was killed in a foundry here Sunday by a stream of white hot molten metal which poured from a crack in a blast furnace. Karl Linke, 46, ran into a "blind alley" from which there was no exit and within seconds the molten metal engulfed him.

And in This Corner . . .

CHICAGO (CP) — The FBI Friday arrested James O. Clark for stealing 30,000 pounds of watermelons bound for a food chain. "I hate watermelons," police quoted him as saying.

LEXINGTON, Ky. (AP) — A goat which normally grazes on the University of Kentucky experimental farm was found Friday on top of a 100-foot water tower.

Firemen used a rope and pully to get the goat down.

It wasn't known now Hallowe'en pranksters got the goat up there.

MANCHESTER, Eng. (AP) — Mrs. Delia Savage, 58, was sentenced to three years Wednesday for shoplifting a stove. A store detective said he arrested her as she staggered out the door with a stove, a large electrical model, in her arms.

PHILADELPHIA (CP) — A wrecking company was sued for $34,150 damages in U. S. district court Friday by the Philadelphia Quartz Company because a 208-foot smokestack it was paid to remove toppled on the company building instead.

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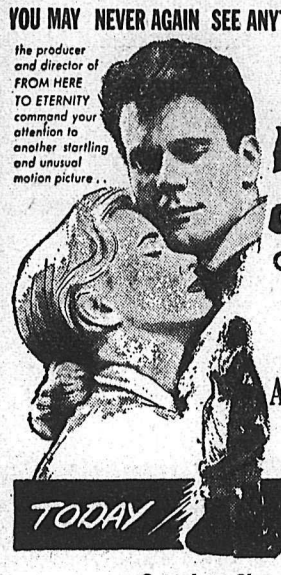
the producer and director of FROM HERE TO ETERNITY command your attention to another startling and unusual motion picture . .



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LLOYD NOLAN

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Premiere Theatre
FRUITVALE, B.C.
Tonight, Tuesday, Wednesday
"PICNIC" (Tech.-Clna.)
Wm. Holden — Kim Novak

CASTLE THEATRE
CASTLEGAR, B.C.
Tonight, Tuesday, Wednesday
Two Shows Nightly at 6:45 p.m.
8:45 p.m.
"REBEL WITHOUT A CAUSE"
(Cinemascope — Warnercolor)
(Adult entertainment)
James Dean — Natalie Wood
Short and Cartoon

Find Substance To Strengthen Auto Tires

OTTAWA (CP) — Lignin, the substance nature produces to hold wood fibre together, can lengthen the life of automobile tires.

Scientists say it may some day make possible production of all-synthetic, large-diameter tires.

Industrial application of lignin in tire manufacture could make anada virtually independent in wartime of outside sources for raw materials for tires, says NRC Research News, the National Research Council publication.

Under present conditions, the larger a tire the more natural rubber must be used in its construction because synthetic rubber becomes too hot at high speeds.

However, a tire tread formula developed at NRC's division of applied chemistry, may, its developers say, eventually make possible an all-synthetic tire for big vehicles, including military ones.

A recent conference of the Chemical Institute of Canada and the American Chemical Society heard a paper on the topic by L. H. Krichew of the American Directorate of Vehicle Development, D. W. MacGregor of Howard Smith Paper Mills Limited of Canada, and T. R. Griffith, head of NRC's rubber chemistry section.

The paper described exhaustive road tests carried out in Texas. Tires with synthetic rubber reinforced with lignin showed 15 per cent more resistance to wear than regular tires.

The lignin used in the tests is a by-product of alkaline pulp manufacture. As such, it has a production potential in North America of 8,000,000 tons a year.

"Since Canada manufactures synthetic rubber as well as paper, this industrial application of lignin is aimed at making Canada, in case of war, virtually independent of outside sources for raw materials in tires," the NRC publication says.

Pranksters "Open" Castlegar Bridge

TRAIL — A new story, a holdover from Hallowe'en, concerning an unusual prank has come to light. Pranksters must have made a little different approach than the usual in order to get a laugh—for they unofficially opened a new bridge at Castlegar before the event was scheduled.

The bridge which spans the railway tracks in the centre of Castlegar is to be officially opened in a few days, but the Hallowe'en funsters decided to open it a little earlier and removed a detour sign from the entrance of the bridge.

Motorists, unaware they were using the span, drove over it all night until a government worker noticed the cars going over. He replaced the sign.

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Rites at Nakusp For Pioneer Mrs. Gardner

NAKUSP — Funeral services were held here for Mrs. Maud Gardner, wife of G. Hunter Gardner, who died here at the age of 86. She had been a prominent pioneer of the Arrow Lakes district since 1908.

Born in St. John, New Brunswick, in 1871, she was married in the year 1898 to G. Hunter Gardner. She and her husband moved first to Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, and then to Winnipeg.

A final move was made to the west when Mr. and Mrs. Gardner settled in the Arrow Lakes district in Nakusp. Mrs. Gardner was active in church work and an organizer of many projects in connection with the church, and the community. She was president of the women's Institute for many years. She was also musical and possessed a fine alto singing voice. Mrs. Gardner was a member of the United Church.

Besides her husband, she is survived by nine children, Mrs. J. W. Dugan of Kinnaird (Maud), Mrs. Walter Denholm (Amy) of Vancouver, Hunter Gardner of Vancouver, Mrs. H. Baile (Hildred) of Vancouver, Dr. J. Smith Gardner of Calgary, Mrs. B. H. Pearson (Helen) of Nelson, Hubert Gardner of Nakusp, Mrs. Stanley Williams (Betty) of Nakusp and Dr. Joseph A. F. Gardner of Vancouver; three sisters, Mrs. L. H. Holder of Lunenberg, N. S., Mrs. Allenby Mahoney and Mrs. J. B. MacAlary of St. John, N.B., 23 grandchildren and nine great-grand-children.

MRS. A. M. DAVIS DIES AT TRAIL

TRAIL — Long time Trail resident Mrs. Allen M. Davis died suddenly at her home at 1288 Second Avenue on Saturday afternoon.

Born in Gilford, England in 1894, she came to Canada in 1912. She had been a resident of this city for the past 40 years. Mrs. Davis was an active worker in church and club affairs. She was a member of the Women's Missionery Society, the Knox Church and WA, the Adinah Rebekah Lodge and the Kiwassa Club.

She is survived by her husband, two sons and two daughters, two sisters and a brother in England. Funeral services will be held Tuesday.

The Weather

Synopsis—Highest temperature on the coast Sunday was at Prince Rupert where it was 55 in the afternoon. Revelstoke at 49 was warmest in the Interior.

All of B. C. except parts of the north coast enjoyed a sunny day. It was cloudy most of the time in the Queen Charlotte Islands area which was on the fringe of a Pacific storm but elsewhere considerable sunshine came through thin clouds. Little change in this pattern is likely today.

Nelson	25	46	—
Nelson (Sat.)	27	48	—
Toronto	40	50	Tr
Winnipeg	27	37	.12
Saskatoon	20	40	—
Calgary	19	51	—
Edmonton	25	48	Tr
Kimberley	15	43	—
Kamloops	20	44	—
Penticton	27	44	—
Vancouver	38	51	—
Victoria	40	54	—
Prince George	25	46	—
Seattle	36	53	—
Portland	35	58	—
San Francisco	45	60	—
Los Angeles	50	63	.35
Spokane	25	49	—
Chicago	52	56	.14

Two Groups to Discuss Bridge Toll Rates Today

The roads and bridges committee of the Nelson Chamber of Commerce will meet this morning to dicuss tolls announced Friday for the West Arm bridge, to be opened here Thursday. North Shore residents will also discuss the tolls at a meeting tonight.

With the tolls a major topic of discussion over the weekend, a sampling of public opinion by the Daily News Sunday showed North Shore residents felt they were "out of line."

H. D. Harrison, chairman of the toll committee, chairman of the highways committee of the Associated Boards of Trade and Chamber of Commerce of Southeastern B.C., and vice-president of the Trans-Canada Highway Association southern route, said he has always been opposed to a toll bridge here since it is the only access to highway No. 3, replacing a cable ferry which had been free for 45 years.

The "very high" cost of the ferry plus cost of installing toll gates and administration buildings, along with yearly wages for toll collectors, would total many thousands of dollars a year, and would go a long way towards amortization of the cost of the bridge, he said.

Anyone who has taken the time to analyze the rates cannot come to any other conclusion than that they are "ridiculously out of line," thought Mr. Harrison. Rates, with the exception of the 24-trip commuters' ticket, which must be used in a week, for $2.50 parallel those in effect on the Rosedale-Agassiz bridge, which replaced an "outmoded" toll ferry on which charges were 40 cents per car and driver and 10 cents for each passenger, and he understood Kelowna had been assured their toll bridge fees would not exceed present ferry tolls.

The vast minority of North Shore residents would not make more than half a dozen round trips per week. Those using it 24 times a week to qualify for the $2.50 ticket would be "so few and far between" that Hon. W. D. Black's statement, "the fairest tolls in Canada," sounds "rather silly," Mr. Harrison said, adding this is the time to protest "loud and long," particularly to the official party coming to open the span.

Truck and bus rates were called "ridiculously high," and Mr. Harrison said one trucker told him Saturday it would cost him more than $90 per month to go over the bridge. Also, Mr. Harrison pointed out, nothing was said about how the toll would tie in with rates on the main lake ferry. Attempts have been made to have these revised for nearly a year. Both these items, he concluded, "seriously affect our tourist traffic as well as local citizens."

Rates suggested by Mr. Harrison were: single, not more than 25 cents; weekly commuter tickets, 12 for $1.25, monthly commuter tickets, 25 for $4.

"Very equitable," said one Nelson man who did not wish to be quoted.

"About what I expected it would be," remarked Ald. W. S. Ramsay, speaking on his own behalf. B. C. Affleck had "no very definite objection." He said the tolls seem to be a series of graduations, and one or two more graduations might be desirable. Mr. Affleck said he would prefer to pay 50 cents and get across quickly rather than spend time waiting for the ferry.

On the other side of the lake, Mrs. J. R. MacKay said the tolls "are too high." Mrs. R. L. Short said they are "just outrageous," and will make it difficult to sell their house if they wish, and another North Shore resident did not think they were equitable.

Many people took their last rides on the cable ferry over the weekend, and lineups were reported Sunday.

Silverwood To Dedicate New Bridge

Rev. Canon W. J. Silverwood, senior Nelson minister, will dedicate the new bridge at Nelson Thursday afternoon, Mrs. W. J. VanMaarion, chairman of the opening ceremonies committee, announced Sunday.

C. W. R. Harper will be marshal of a parade that will cross the new span. Officials of companies involved in the construction who are coming are A. B. Sanderson, consulting engineer, and Mrs. Sanderson, Mr. and Mrs. N. S. Hepburn, Mr. and Mrs. Ramsay Murray, A. E. Bell-Irving, sales manager, Western Bridge, C. W. Deans, chief engineer, Western Bridge, W. S. Leggat, B.C. projects manager, Raymond Concrete, and John Patterson of Peter Kitwit and Sons (Canada).

RCMP Ball Big Success

Colorful and "outstandingly successful" was the annual dinner and ball of the Nelson detachment of the RCMP. The well-attended event, which was held in the Civic Centre, drew members of the RCMP and their friends from many points in the East and West Kootenay, as well as from Nakusp and New Denver.

Streamers of red, white and blue formed a canopy of color matched by the red coats of the men of the RCMP. Above the head table the buffalo head, insignia of the corps, occupied a place of honor, and the Crown and "ER" were displayed above the platform.

At the banquet, the head table was occupied by inspector and Mrs. E. S. W. Batty, Police Chief and Mrs. R. Harshaw, City Clerk and Reeve Harper, Magistrate and Mrs. William Evans, Mr. and Mrs. K. D. McRae, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Cristal, Miss Barbara Horrell, and Robert Fields. Approximately 385 guests were seated at the banquet.

The Grand March was the beginning of a lively evening of dancing. There was a short interval after the Grand March during which the gathering had a photograph taken.

Responsible for the effective decorations were members of the Nelson detachment of the RCMP.

Police Probe Auto Engine Numbering For Canadian Buyers

SPOKANE (AP) — Police announced Sunday that alleged illegal stamping of numbers on auto engines for Canadian customers by Spokane area garages is under investigation.

RCMP of Nelson, B. C., have been checking on the practice in co-operation with city and state police officials. They said Canadian customs officials have received reports that Canadian citizens have been coming to Spokane to buy new engines for their cars. By stamping the old engine numbers on the new ones, they could avoid paying duty, they said.

It is illegal in Washington to stamp exchange engines with the same number as the engine being replaced, police said.

NELSON WOMAN'S FATHER DIES

Richard James Ayres, 78, of Trepanier, B. C., father of Mrs. Dorothy Schultz of Nelson, died Tuesday and was buried Saturday in Peachland. Also surviving are his wife and one son, Major Charles Todd, with the Canadian forces in Egypt.

GROTON, Conn. (AP) — The keel of another nuclear-powered submarine was laid Friday in the shipyard where the three operating U. S. atomic subs were born. The new $59,000,000 submarine, to be built by General Dynamics Corporation, will be called the Scorpion.

50 Volunteers Turn Out for Ski Hill Work

About 50 people helped get the Silver King ski hill ready for another winter's action Sunday. The club had called for 300 volunteers.

One crew did cleaning and burning and the hill has been cleared off below Silver King road. This part is ready for skiing when the snow comes. Others took the upper tower of the new ski lift which had been prefabricated downtown, to the top of the hill, and it be reassembled next.

Getting the intermediate tower ready, putting the crossarms on, kept other workers busy, and the bottom shed is complete except for one section and the roof. Bulldozers have cleared off the bottom part of the hill, a big parking lot has been cleared and access road improved. A start was made on enlarging the club's cabin. This is a temporary arrangement, since a larger cabin is planned.

Biggest problem in getting the lift into operation this winter is erection of the top intermediate towers.

The club dance drew about 200 persons to the Hume Silver Room Saturday night.

Meagher Heads Bar Association

Mr. Justice A. M. Manson, replying to a toast at the annual dinner meeting of the Kootenay Bar Association, outlined some of the duties of members of the bar in respect to their communities and urged them to take a more active part in community affairs.

Mr. Justice Manson was guest of honor at the dinner meeting Friday evening which was attended by members from Trail, Castlegar, Creston and Nelson. Other guests were Sheriff T. Fox, L. A. McPhail, deputy registrar of titles; V. Moore, official reporter; Magistrate William Evans, and Police Magistrate R. S. Nelson.

During the business portion of the meeting, there was considerable discussion with reference to the act extending the jurisdiction of county judges, which has not yet been proclaimed.

Further discussion was held in connection with the proposed extension of the powers of local judges with a view to facilitating the dispatch of business for litigants in the interior of the province. Officers elected for the coming year were J. F. Meagher of Trail, president; O. D'Andrea of Trail, secretary; R. M. Cooper of Creston, vice-president.

HIGH MASS SUNG FOR B. LORENZO

Reguiem high mass for Bernardi Lorenzo, 74, of Nelson, who died Thursday in Kootenay Lake General Hospital, was sung Saturday in the Cathedral of Mary Immaculate, with Rev. Father Frederick Monoghan as celebrant. Interment followed in Nelson Memorial Park, with pallbearers G. Madoloso, T. Lisoto, I. Peloso, A. Graffi, M. Dela Seiga, and R. Mauro.

Rosary was recited Friday night in the Thompson Funeral Home.

NHL STANDINGS

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

	P	W	L	T	F	A	Pt
Montreal	11	7	2	2	46	25	16
New York	12	7	4	1	32	24	15
Boston	11	5	6	0	28	30	10
Chicago	11	4	5	2	19	27	10
Detroit	11	4	7	0	22	35	8
Toronto	10	3	6	1	25	31	7

Ottawa Hopes Still Alive As 'Riders Top Hamilton

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

Ottawa Rough Riders retained their hopes Saturday for a first-place finish in the Big Four Football League by hammering out a 9-4 win over the league - leading Hamilton Tiger-Cats.

The victory before about 16,000 spectators in Ottawa clinched at least a second-place finish for the Rough Riders and choice of home grounds in the Big Four sudden-death semi-final against Montreal Alouettes Nov. 13.

Alouettes, league champions for the last three years, were upset 40-27 in Toronto by the Argos. They can do no better than third place and Argos are out of the playoff picture.

FINISH ON TOP

London Lords blanked Kitchener-Waterloo Dutchmen 18 - 0 in Kitchener to finish in first place in the ORFU senior series.

Halfback Jim Waddell, speedy import from California's Compton Junior College, equalled a modern Canada record as Sarnia Golden Bears walloped Toronto Beaches 56-0 in the final league game.

The loss was the 12th straight for the all-Canadian Beaches who went through the schedule without a victory. They scored only 35 points and had 570 scored against them.

SIX TOUCHDOWNS

The Bears who finished in third place with 13 points, meet the second-place Dutchmen in a sudden-death semi - final Wednesday night. The winner meets the Lords.

In senior intercollegiate action, University of Western Ontario Mustangs moved closer to a championship with a 21-8 victory over Queen's Golden Gaels.

University of Toronto Blues upset McGill University 21 - 8 in Montreal.

Western, unbeaten this year, has only to win next Saturday's game against McGill to sew up top honors. If they lose they will get another chance in a sudden-death playoff.

OTTAWA HAS EDGE

Another victory for Ottawa over Ticats in the last scheduled game next Saturday at Hamilton would leave the two teams tied for first place with 16 points each. Ticats now have a two-point bulge over the Riders who are four points up on Alouettes.

However, a first-place tie would be settled in Ottawa's favor, giving Riders a bye into the Big Four two-game total points final.

Rangers Move Within One Game of Top

By The Canadian Press

Harry Howell's goal midway in the final period gave New York Rangers a 3-2 National Hockey League victory Sunday night over the Black Hawks at Chicago.

The victory moved Rangers within a game of the idle league-leading Montreal Canadiens and dropped the Hawks into third place, 2½ games behind the New Yorkers.

The Bruins, incited by the first Boston appearance of Detroit's Terry Sawchuk since he quit the Bruins last year, defeated the Red Wings 4-0 to end strings of six losses and 135 scoreless minutes.

FIRST SHUTOUT

Sawchuk made 48 saves compared with the 26 stops made by Boston goalie Don Simmons in collecting his first shutout of the season.

New York took two early leads during the hard-fought battle only to see the Hawks' scoring star Ed Litzenberger tie the score each time.

Ex-Black Hawk Red Sullivan opened the scoring the second period when he tipped in a long shot by another ex - Chicagoan Bill Gadsby.

Litzenberger hit a tying goal with only eight seconds remaining in the period.

Parker Macdonald put the Rangers ahead early in the final period, but once again Litzenberger was on hand to even it with a tip-in of a long shot.

The winning Ranger goal by Howell came only 36 seconds later.

EARLY LEAD

The Bruins wrapped up the decision in the first period with two goals against Sawchuk, who left them in mid-season a year ago because of what he termed a bad case of nerves. In the off season Detroit picked him up and it was winger Johnny Bucyk, acquired in that deal, who notched two assists for the Bruins.

Larry Regan dug out the puck from fallen defenceman Al Arbor and fired a 10-foot angled slap shot that scored at 2:49 of the first period.

Bronco Horvath got the second at 13:10 on a Bucyk pass when he fired from just in front of the crease.

Horvath scored again at 19:05 of the second period on a 25-footer and Jerry Toppazzini closed it out at 2:46 of the finale.

Three goals late in the third period—two by Don Marshall in 44 seconds and another by Dickie Moore—swept Canadiens to a 6-3 win Saturday night over Red Wings at Montreal.

In other action, centre Eddie Litzenberger's desperate long shot with 27 seconds left gave Chicago Black Hawks a 3-3 draw with the Maple Leafs in Toronto while New York Rangers trounced Boston Bruins 5 - 0 in an afternoon game in New York.

WINS $1000 AT CASTLEGAR

CASTLEGAR — Mrs. W. Shay of Castlegar won $1000 at a Kiwanis Club competition here Saturday night. The auditorium of Stanley Humphries High School was filled to capacity for the event.

Other winners were Mrs. Colington of Castlegar, Mrs. M. Gallo of Kinnaird, John Marshall of Blueberry, Mrs. L. E. Lakeman of Castlegar, Mrs. L. Ackney of Kinnaird, Joyce Byers of Blueberry, Arlene Archambault of Kinnaird, Mrs. W. Martin of Castlegar, Mrs. John Walker of Castlegar, Mrs. J. Swetman of Trail, Mrs. Mike Dalton of Castlegar, Joe Osadchuk of Trail, C. Gipman of Trail, and Mrs. R. Desaulnirs of Kinnaird.

Louis Brennen, Brother of Trailites, Passes

TRAIL — Word of the death of their brother, Louis C. Brennen of North Vancouver, was received here Sunday by Mickey and James Brennen. They plan to leave Monday for Vancouver to attend funeral services to be held Wednesday.

Louis Brennen had been a travelling saleman for many years, first for Lipton Tea Company and later Lever Bros., and had visited this area on occasion.

He was a veteran of World War 1. His wife survives, residing in North Vancouver.

Senior Citizens Activities Begin

Senior citizens will open their club activities at the Civic Centre tonight under guidance of recreations director J. R. Johnson.

Entertainment by Talent Show participants is planned, but club members will conduct activity themselves generally, Mr. Johnson explained. The club room in Room A will be available afternoons and evenings from now on and activities will include handicrafts, games, reading and facilities for enjoying radio and television.

Howard Ink Captures Trail Pre-Season Spiel

TRAIL—Howard Ink downed Alex Brokenshire 8-6 Saturday to capture the pre-season bonspiel of the Trail Curling Club, then edged out A. M. Chesser 9-8 Sunday in the grand aggregate finals. Ink did not lose any games over the weekend, and the last game went into an extra end. Others on Ink's team were Verne Mawdsley, Norman Ink and Ernie Corrado.

Other scores were:

Primary, fours, A. Brokenshire, 9, E. Perkins, 4.

Secondary, A. Crichton, 9, Walter Wait, 8; G. LeMoel, 8, D. Somerville, 3; J. Camerson, 7, H. Moore, 6; W. S. Ross, 11, A. M. Chesser, 7.

Fours, A. Crichton, 11, G. LeMoel, 8; J. Cameron, 9, W. S. Ross, 7.

Final, J. Cameron, 11, A. Crichton, 3.

Tertiary final, P. Landucci, 9, D. Somerville, 6.

Consolation, eights, F. Wendel, 10, H. Esche, 7; E. Hill, 6, H. Moore, 4; Roy Stone, 11, M. A. Martin, 10; R. Rose, 8, W. Wait, 5.

Fours, E. Hill, 10, F. Wendel, 8; Roy Stone, 9, R. Rose, 8.

Final, E. Hill, 9, Roy Stone, 8.

Grand aggregate, eights, G. LeMoel, 7, E. Perkins, 6; H. Ink, 9, J. Cameron, 7; A. M. Chesser, 8, D. Somerville, 7; J. Morris, 1, P. Landucci, 0.

Fours, H. Ink, 7, G. LeMoel, 3; A. M. Chesser, 11, J. Morris, 8.

Early Prospect For Peace Seen By Witnesses

FRUITVALE — "Strange world, this! The civilized people today know more about killing than living, more about war than peace, yet the inborn desire of man is for life, not death, for peace, not war." With these words, A. F. Danley, district supervisor for Jehovah's Witnesses, introduced the subject "What Are the Prospects for Lasting Peace?" to 320 listeners at the Memorial Hall Sunday afternoon. The public Bible lecture was the climax of a three-day training program for Jehovah's Witnesses.

After dealing with the basic reasons for man's ability to gain lasting peace, and explaining God's purpose was to have an everlasting earth with happy people living in it for ever, Mr. Danley continued, "Instead of destroying the earth, Jehovah will come to its rescue. The means by which God will bring lasting peace is the kingdom for which Christians have been praying for 1900 years. Its King will be Jesus Christ, concerning whom the prophecy of Isiah 9:6, 7 was written. This heavenly government will rule over all the earth, and the prophecy of Micah 4: 3, 4 concerning the abolition of all war and the establishment of lasting peace and security will be fully realized."

Scripture chronology and historical facts, said the speaker, showed that this long-promised condition will come in our day. "Truly, then," said Mr. Danley, "the prospects for peace in our day are bright."

The speaker urged, "Take in accurate knowledge of God and Christ. Some think Jehovah is slow in fighting the battle of Armageddon and establishing peace. But He is not slow, He is being patient, and that for your salvation."

Friday night, Mr. Danley sounded the key-note for the assembly by stating, "Nineteen hundred years ago, Christ Jesus conferred upon his disciples the commission to teach, as recorded by the apostle Matthew at Matthew 28: 19, 20."

All sessions dealt with the importance of teaching accurate Bible knowledge and understanding. By means of talks, demonstrations, and pantomimes, the audience was instructed in the importance of teaching, the required their work, and the necessity of conceptions as to the nature of qualifications, how to remove misbeing willing to accept responsibility in the New World Society.

At an immersion service Saturday afternoon, four new ministers symbolized their determination to do God's will only.

All departments, such as catering, janitor and sanitation, and the public address system were operated by the witnesses themselves.

A total of 500 hot meals were served during the three days as well as refreshments from a well-stocked snack bar.

Wife of Former Nelson Bank Manager Dies

Mrs. Helen Ethel McLennan, 67, of Victoria, wife of J. R. McLennan, former manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce in Nelson, died recently in the capital city.

Mrs. McLennan was born in Fifeshire, Scotland, and had lived in Victoria since 1950. Her husband was manager of the Nelson branch from 1936 to 1949, when he retired. His successor was J. W. Graham, recently transferred to Vancouver.

Mrs. McLennan was a member of Oak Bay United Church. Also surviving are two daughters, Miss Barbara Anne McLennan, at home, and Miss Helen Margaret McLennan with the RCAF in Metz, France; one son, John Martin McLennan of North Vancouver; and one grandchild.

Nelson Woman's Sister Passes

Mrs. J. A. Curran, 920 Third Street, has received word of the death of her eldest sister, Miss Minnie Craig, who died in her sleep November 1 in her 83rd year. The funeral will be held in Sacramento Wednesday.

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Cominco First Aid Champions Honored

TRAIL — Suede leather jackets on silver trays were presented to the first winners of the Totem Trophy — the new trophy put up by the Workmen's Compensation Board for the Provincial Championship in industrial first aid. Officials of The Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company attended a special luncheon, held at the Company cafetaria Thursday, to pay tribute to the members of the Warfield Chemicals and Fertilizers Division first aid team, winners of the Provincial-wide competition held at Nelson in September.

The silver rtays, inscribed with name, date and event, were gifts of the winners from the Workmen's Compensation Board of B. C.; the leather jackets were presented on behalf of Cominco. James Bryden, Administrative Assistant of Cominco, making individual presentations, said: "You have brought great distinction and honor, not only to yourselves and your plant, but also to Cominco and the comunity in which we are living."

The Totem Trophy, emblematic of industry, was on display. On a beautiful wooden mount beside the Totem is a metal tablet engraved with pictures representing various industries. It is the permanent annual award presented in September by the Workmen's Compensation Board to the Provincial champions. On the first of a number of small shields were inscribed the names of the Chemicals and Fertilizers first aid team: K. H. Hill, Captain; V. Zanier, C. L. Thorington, C. W. Warrington, R. DeBiasio, H. Potter, Coach.

E. A. G. Colls, Manager, Chemicals and Fertilizers Division, congratulated the team on an outstanding performance during a remarkable year. Commenting on some of the events, he said: "It is unique in Company history that the Warfield C & F first aid team competed against two other C & F divisional teams to win first the Cominco championship, then to go on to further honours."

Master of Ceremonies A. M. Chesser, Superintendent, Warfield Department, C & F Division, singled out Chuck Warrington and Reno Debiasio as the top two-man team in the Trail C & F eliminations.

The tracing of the team's success after picking up three more members was continued by J. B. Bate, Assistant Superintendent of Maintenance, C & F Division. In May they won the Cominco cup and the right to represent all Trail operations for top Company honors. They became zone competitors in June by winning the West Kootenay first aid competition at Salmo. At Calgary, in July, they won the Blaylock Rose Bowl, emblematic of Cominco championship. Competing against five other teams September 7, they became the first Provincial first aid champions, winning the Totem Trophy.

Special mention was given Frank Morran, who was a member of the team until the Provincial competition. He took a leave of absence and did not compete in the final event.

Speaking as "part of the bench strength," J. B. Biker, Supervisor, Safety and Hygiene Department, remarking that the team had worked well together, presented a gift as an indication of appreciation for a job well done to Coach H. (Barney) Potter.

The team captain, Ken Hill, responded with appreciation on behalf of his mates for the many tributes as he handed the Totem Trophy over to the Company for safe keeping. Mr. Bryden, in accepting it, promised that it would be properly displayed "so that everyone may see this record of your accomplishment."

It is expected that the team will enter the Dominion first aid competitions to be held in January.

Reminded of Legal Ruling

VANCOUVER (CP) — Dr. Norman MacKenzie, president of the University of British Columbia, says it will be a long time before any nation will be able to lay legal claim to the moon.

Dr. MacKenzie, a former legal adviser to the international labor office at Geneva, and regarded as one of Canada's leading experts in international law, said here it is not sufficient just to land on the moon to take possession of the planet.

He said "possession and control" was the only way a nation could lay claim to the moon.

The question arose when a dispatch from London said legal experts are puzzled as to wether the old rules governing oceanic exploration would apply to the space age.

Dr. MacKenzie said the theory that landing would comprise an act of possession is "rubbish." The principal point involved in all national acts of possession must be to establish "possession and control."

The claimant must prove to a competent legal authority he is capable of controlling such territory, he said.

Color Influences Women Buyers

NEW YORK (CP)—If two packages are equally attractive, the housewife will choose the one that puts her in the right mood. That's the idea behind a new gimmick in the packaging industry.

Dr. Myron J. Helfgott, president of the Package Research Institute, says industrial psychologists know the colors and shapes that suggest different feelings.

One floor polish package has two ovals in green and yellow, with a transparent red oval on top. All these ovals are supposed to start the buyer's hand going round in a polishing motion. The colors glowing through the red suggest how the floor will gleam through the transparent wax.

An ammonia package has bright colors to show it's strong but they are held in by black lines to show it's safe.

Helfgott says a coffee package should have "some sin in it" because coffee-drinking is considered worldly. The "sin" is suggested by the use of black, gold or scarlet, all "wicked" colors.

Cosmetic packages must make a woman feel pampered and elegant. Even inexpensive perfume must be packaged to look expensive. Helfgott says almost every woman dislikes the idea of "cheap perfume."

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To Ask Vancouver Wage Rates

City of Nelson and Local 1103, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (AFL) will open collective bargaining in November. A notice from union officials, received at City Council Wednesday night, advised Council bargaining would be opened and outlined the benefits to be sought. It said Vancouver wage rates would be asked.

A two-year contract with the union expires at the end of the year.

The letter was referred to solicitor Leo S. Gansner, who represents the City in negotiations, A. C. Vansacker, electrical superintendent, and Ald. C. F. Blakeman, chairman of the electrical committee, to arrange a suitable date.

Union representative will be J. N. Ross, international representative, of Vancouver.

Nelson, Trail Cars In Minor Collision

TRAIL — Vehicles driven by Gordon Sanders of Nelson and Floyd Samuels of Trail were involved in a minor accident Friday on the 800 block Rossland Avenue. Sanders was said to have been going down Rossland Avenue and claims his signal lights were on to indicate he was going to park. Samuels was following behind, and allegedly failed to stop when Sanders did. His car received damages worth about $250, and damages to Sanders' vehicle were about $25.

NEEDLES — Mrs. Archie Austin, 68, of Vancouver, mother of Frederick Austin of Needles, died Tuesday and was buried Friday. She is also survived by her husband; one daughter, Mrs. M. MacDonald of Richmond; four sons, Douglas in Vancouver, Archie at Mission, Jack of Coquitlam and Victor in Richmond; 17 grandchildren; three brothers; and one sister.

Does BLADDER WEAKNESS MAKE YOU FEEL OLD

TORONTO—Special: Thanks to new, scientific laboratory formulation, thousands of men and women now escape feeling old, tired, irritable and depressed from losing sleep and worrying about "Bladder Weakness"—too frequent, burning and itching urination, Bed Wetting, Getting Up Nights—or Strong Cloudy Urine, due to common Kidney or Bladder Irritations, which often result in secondary Backache, Headache, Rheumatic Pains and Nervousness. In such cases *New Improved* CYSTEX usually gives quick, calming relief by combating irritating germs in acid urine; and by relaxing, analgesic pain relief. Over a billion CYSTEX tablets used—proves safety and success for young and old. Get Laboratory Tested and Certified CYSTEX at druggist today. See how much better you feel tomorrow.

DOZEN TURKEYS TO MARKSMEN AT SLOCAN CITY

SLOCAN CITY — The Slocan Women's Institute sponsored a successful turkey and chicken shoot. At the end of the events, which included shoots for .22's only, centrefire rifles, rifles with scopes, prone and offhand shoots, a 12 pound turkey was given to the shooter with the highest total score for the day who had not already won a turkey. The winner was Buster Patterson from Nakusp.

Winners were:

TURKEYS — F. Hall, Nakusp (2); Percy Cutler, New Denver, (1); Joe Braun, Winlaw (3); Irv. Anderson, Slocan (2); Benny Lister, Slocan (2); Thor Hird, Slocan (1); Mrs. M. Osis, Slocan (1).

CHICKENS — Gene Hird, Slocan (1); G. Hall, Nakusp (2); Thor Hird, Slocan (1); Ted Sutherland, Winlaw (1); A. Osis, Slocan (1); Louise Anderson, Slocan (1); Benny Lister, Slocan (1).

W. G. Kennedy Retires As Postmaster

ROBSON — Walter G. Kennedy, Robson postmaster, has retired after 13 years of service. In 1942 Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy moved from Trail to Robson to make their home, where they had purchased W. T. Wickham's store. Two years later he was officially appointed Postmaster for the Robson Post office.

A native of Lancashire, England, Mr. Kennedy came to Canada in 1904. Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy hope to be able to make a trip back to visit relatives and friends next Spring. They plan to continue their residence in Robson.

James Leamy, a Robson resident for 12 years, has been appointed Postmaster.

Wig Knotters Not What They Were

LONDON (AP) — Wig knotters are getting scarce.

"We just can't get enough of them," says Robert Harris, manager of Charles Fox Limited, wigmakers. "Ours is a dying trade."

Knotters tie strands of Japanese, German and Italian hair to gauze mounts stretched over dummy domes.

A couple of hundred years ago a man's station in life could almost be judged by his wigs and how well he kept them powdered.

"Today, most of our production goes to actors and actresses," Harris said. "We make a few wigs privately."

That covers gentlemen or ladies shy of hair.

The wigmaking trade is not easy. A seven - year apprenticeship is required.

Judges and lawyers in court wear wigs but these need not be of the same quality as stage or private headpieces.

The "new" Welland Canal opened between Lake Erie and Lake Ontario in 1930 cost $132,000,000.

David Bjerstedt CCF East Kootenay Choice

CRANBROOK—David Bjerstedt, 36-year-old railway switchman was nominated CCF candidate for Kootenay East for the Dominion election at the East Kootenay Association convention here Saturday. There were 52 voting delegates from all parts of the constituency.

R. J. Laurie of Cranbrook put his name before the convention.

Clem Thompson of Kimberley, president of local 651, Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, was nominated by Harold Baker of Kimberley. Nomination was settled in a single ballot and then voted unanimously.

The candidate was born at Hodgeville, Sask., where he grew up on a farm. He served in the RCAF and completed a tour as pilot in the Second World War. He resumed farming at Hodgeville for a year after discharge and in 1946 came here to begin railway service.

He is married and has two daughters, Darlene and Beverly, and a son, Leon. He is a member of the United Church Board of management and vice-president of Local 585, Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen. He has been active in CCF affairs since coming here and was campaign manager for the candidate in last August's election. J. A. Byrne, Liberal, is member for East Kootenay at present.

77 Castlegar Children In Dental Program

CASTLEGAR — School Trustees announce that of 14 courses offered on the night school program, eight are now in operation. The remaining classes fell by the wayside due to lack of sufficient enrolment.

A report on the 1956-57 dental program was given by Secretary-Treasurer C. H. King, who said that 67 grade one children and 10 pre-school had participated in the plan in its first year.

The cost to the district for each child was about $8.56, which was shared by parent and school district. A further $8 per pupil was paid by the Department of Health.

The program, offered again this year, did not meet with the response expected, stated Mr. King, as the number participating is between 110 and 120, including pre-school children, grade one pupils, and those grade two pupils who are continuing the program.

The secretary informed board members of the arrival of a tractor which will be used for general maintenance work throughout the school district. The tractor is equipped for grading, mowing, or for use in snow removal.

Word has been received from the Village Council that conveyance of street allowances is nearing completion, also they request the school trustees to submit a plan of the sprinkling system proposed at the high school, so that council may give it consideration.

The board heard reports that 18 additional tables had been completed to provide adequate accommodation for the pending hot lunch program at the high school.

The application of Mrs. A. Paterson for the job of handling the lunch program was accepted by the board. This year the board plans to offer hot soup, and to supply bottled milk, and it is hoped to have the program in operation early in November.

Racks for bicycles have been in stalled at the high school and installations will be made at Kinnaird and Castlegar schools as soon as possible.

The board expects to receive the shrubs and trees donated by the CM & S Company shortly. These are to be used in the landscaping program now underway.

Boarding assistance for two Champion Creek students attending high school was granted by the board.

The service contract with the Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulating Company has been renewed by the trustees, for regular servicing of heating controls, etc., in district schools.

Maoris Reaching Integration Stages

By J. C. GRAHAM
Canadian Press Correspondent

WELLINGTON, N. Z. (CP)—The Maoris of New Zealand are in the final stage leading to full integration with their white countrymen, in the view of E. B. Corbett, minister of Maori affairs.

The sign he sees of a new advance is that for the first time considerable numbers of Maoris are putting aside savings.

The idea of reserving earnings for planned use later on is totally alien to ancient Maori tradition. They lived a communal life, with all property held in common and those in need depended on other members of the family or tribe.

NOTABLE ADVANCE

In only about 150 years the Maoris have made a staggering advance from a stone-age culture. When white settlement began they were cannibals, knew nothing of metals, had no written language.

Their adaption to Western ways of life has been remarkably thorough. Individual Maoris have shown the ability to rise to any height. Maoris have been cabinet ministers, bishops, scientists, doctors.

But in spite of continued progress to a state of complete equality with Europeans, in practice as well as in law, few Maoris have until now shown much interest in saving.

MOVING TO TOWNS

The money received for the sale of huge areas of tribal lands was squandered in most cases and little was left to show for it.

Even when later payments for land sales and leases were tied up in trust funds to protect the capital sum, the income from these trusts was seldom put to purposes of permanent value.

In the last 20 years large numbers of Maoris have been moving into the towns and entering industry. But the vast majority of them have been content to live in ramshackle rented quarters.

Now according to the Maori affairs minister, Maoris have begun to think for the future. Much larger numbers are showing an interest in buying their own houses and each year more manage to make the effort to put aside enough money for the deposit on a house.

NO COLOR BAR

The closer adaption of Maoris to the society in which they live is paralleled by increasing acceptance in all spheres of activity.

There is no color bar as such in New Zealand. A large proportion of the white population protests vigorously against any evidence of race discrimination. Maoris and Europeans intermarry freely. A Maori girl was chosen "Miss New Zealand" a few years ago in competition with white girls. There are Maoris mayors of mainly European towns.

Such discrimination as does exist against Maros is almost entirely on a basis of behavior. Where a Maori acts like a European he is treated like one. Where he shows himself not yet ready to accept the standards of the rest of the community, he may find the community not willing to accept him.

Mao Tse-Tung To Attend Russ Gathering

MOSCOW (AP)—China's President Mao Tse-tung flew to Moscow Saturday from Peiping to participate with Communist leaders in the 40th anniversary of the Soviet revolution.

It was the Chinese leader's first visit to the Soviet capital since 1950, when he came here to negotiate with Kremlin an agreement under which the co-operation and friendship between the Soviet Union and Communist China flourished.

A full retinue of Russian leaders waited to greet Mao as he stepped from the special TU-104 jet plane which had been sent to fly him across Asia to the Soviet Union.

They included Soviet President K. Y. Voroshilov, Prime Minister N. A. Bulganin and Communist party secretary Khrushchev, as well as other members of the ruling praesidium.

Mao was accompanied by a planeload of Chinese representatives from all walks of public life.

STUDY INCREASE OF STRONTIUM-90 IN HUMAN BONES

LONDON (AP)—A definite but small increase in quantities of strontium-90 deposited in bones of human beings and animals has been detected in Britain.

A report Saturday by the health physics division of the Atomic Energy Research Establishment at Harwell made the disclosure.

The radioactive substance is a danger to health if accumulations exceed certain limits and studies are being made at Harwell to determine whether an increase may be due to nuclear explosions in distant parts of the world.

The study confirmed previous observations that there are larger quantities of strontium-90 in grass which grows on hilltops, especially if the soil is acid, than in grass grown in lowlands. There was more strontium-90 in bones of sheep which grazed at high altitude than in those raised in lowlands.

The highest previous measurement of strontium-90 in a human being in Britain was 1.2 strontium units. In the inquiry just made there were measurements of 2.3 and 2.4 units in human skeletons.

The British Medical Research Council has reached a conclusion that there would be a general danger to health if strontium-90 in bones of the population exceeded 100 units, and that a concentration of 10 units would call for the "immediate consideration" of authorities.

Nakusp School Thefts Investigated

NAKUSP — Warrants have been issued for arrest of the person or persons responsible for breaking into the Nakusp elementary and high schools Tuesday night.

RCMP said the intruders broke windows to gain entry, and took about $6 in silver from the elementary school and a microscope from the high school.

SALMO MAN'S FATHER DIES

SALMO — Arthur Eugene McAllister, 73, of White Rock, father of Manley McAllister of Salmo, died recently.

Also surviving are his wife; three sons, Wallace of Molingar, Sask., Andy of Frobisher, Sask., and Gilbert of Torquay, Sask.; four daughters, Mrs. B. Norrie of Saskatchewan, Mrs. Joan Tillotson in Kelowna, Mrs. Irene Pearce in Molinger, and Mrs. C. Robb in White Rock; also one brother, Hugh, in Dawson Creek.

LAST RITES AT CASTLEGAR FOR MRS. MAKAROFF

CASTELGAR — Funeral services for Mrs. Mabel Makaroff of Shoreacres were held from the Spiritual Community of Christ Hall here Saturday.

Mrs. Makaroff, who made her home in Shoreacres for many years, was predeceased by her husband, Fred S. Makaroff, a short time ago. She was 73.

Surviving are her son Fred, who operates a store and the post office at Shoreacres, and three daughters.

Many friends were present at the services.

Burial was in the Brilliant Cemetery, with the Castlegar Funeral Home in charge of arrangements.

E. B. Offin, Cranbrook Pioneer, Dies

CRANBROOK —Longtime court house employee here, Ernest Boyd Offin died Thursday at St. Eugene Hospital, aged 85. He became ill three weeks ago after elk hunting.

He was born in Essex, England, and settled in Rhodesia, South Africa, where he farmed. He joined *Kitchener's Fighting Scouts during* the Boer War and after discharge came to Canada and Cranbrook. Except for recent winters at Lillooet his residence here had been continuous. He was a longtime member of Christ Church parish and vestryman. His wife predeceased him 15 years ago.

Surviving are one daughter, Mrs. Harold Brett, Cranbrook; three sons, Edgar at Lillooet, Herbert and Ernest in Cranbrook, and 14 grandchildren. The funeral will be held here Monday afternoon.

STREET REPAIRS, TREE REMOVAL REQUESTED

An anonymous letter, the second to be received by City Council in recent weeks, was dealt with Wednesday night. The letter described conditions of Hall Street between Silica and Carbonate streets.

Conditions on the block were not serious enough to warrant expenditures now, works superintendent E. E. Olson told Council—especially in view of the fact that the block was in both the sidewalk and streets bylaw for reconstruction and would be done next year "for certain."

A second request by letter, asking removal of a "tall, defective" pine tree was referred to Mr. Olson for action. O. E. Pearson, 817 Vernon Street, said a tree growing behind his house at 106 High Street had a defect at its base, known as a "cat fact" and "such trees cannot be trusted." Several large branches have blown onto the roof of the house, he said. The tree is just inside the tourist park.

Former Rosslander Dies, Aged 77

ROSSLAND — Oilby MacKenzie, 77, of Vancouver, former resident of Rossland and Pictou, N.S., died recently.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. May MacKenzie; one son, Stuart of Arvida, Quebec; two daughters, Mrs. J. E. Whittles of Peace River, Alta., and Mrs. H. G. Baker of Longview, Wash., five grandchildren; also two brothers, Harvey K. MacKenzie in Vancouver and John Warren MacKenzie in Pictou.

Riondel Scout Group Committee Named

RIONDEL — The annual general meeting of the Riondel Boy Scout Association was held in the Recreation hall, with only 19 persons present. Three were from Crawford Bay and three were guest speakers.

Vice-chairman Frank Shannon told the meeting of the work of the group committee during the past year and thanked those who helped with the work on the Scout-Guide hall. He also stated that it is hoped to make an early start in the spring to finish construction on the extension to the hall.

Cubmaster Ernie Derbyshire told the meeting of the activities of the cub pack and stressed the point that without scout leaders the work of the cub leaders is to some extent wasted, as cub pack activities are largely preparation work for the broader activities of scouting.

Ernie Derbyshire and Tom Johnston were thanked for their work with cubs and were welcomed as leader and assistant again together with Mrs. Derbyshire and Dan McDonald. Herman Neilsen was thanked for his services as scoutmaster and his resignation accepted with regret. David Fowler Sr., was welcomed as scoutmaster.

Field Commissioner Jack Scrivener gave the meeting some of his impressions of the jamboree held this year in England, how thrilled the boys were over flying from Vancouver via the Arctic route to London; how smartly dressed and well-behaved all were and how popular they were wherever they went. As the boys had several days to themselves before the jamboree opened, they were soon to be found in all parts of the country sight-seeing and visiting relatives. Though the boys, over 1000 of them, came from every province and were able to have only one full rehearsal of their area show it was one of the best received acts at the jamboree.

Eric Jacks, Creston district commissioner, in an interesting address stressed that "we should all follow the scout promise 'to do a good deed every day.'

To wind up the meeting an instructive film of scout camping *activities and rope bridge building* was shown by Art Fletcher, Creston district scoutmaster.

Members elected to the Riondel Group Committee were chairman, Frank Shannon; vice - chairman, Jim Donald; secretary-treasurer, Horace Dobbs; committee, Larry Fiedler, Ken Munro, Len Brown, Jack Bothamley, Eric Hallstrom, Brad Bradford and Don Truscott.

L. Korody Again Heads Society For Handicapped

CASTLEGAR — At a recent meeting of the Castlegar branch of the Kootenay Society for Handicapped Children, new officers were appointed. Reelected as president was L. Korody, vice president is Bert Cherrington and second vice-president is C. Onions. Treasurer is L. E. Cantell, recording secretary, Mrs. J. Macbeth, corresponding secretary and publicity, Arlee Anderson; school director, Mrs. A. E. Norris, assisted by Mrs. Gelboff and Mrs. MacCabe; membership, R. Hardie, assisted by Mrs. Macbeth, library Mrs. Murray, and transportation, Mrs. W. Evans.

A letter is to be written to J. M. Macbeth, thanking him for his work in auditing the society's books. A letter will also go to Dr. Fowler and Dr. Johnson informing them of their re-appointment as medical advisors to the Silver Birch School.

The Village Council has given the piano from the old Community hall to the Silver Birch School as the Parks Board has no use for it at present. The society will write the council expressing thanks.

The executive decided to set the date for official meeting night as the second Monday of each month.

A membership meeting is to be held Nov. 25 and letters will be written to organizations informing them of this and asking for representation.

The directors report a fine job done by the Young People's group who were busy painting the Silver Birch School.

Many at Rites For Mrs. Dunlop

CASTLEGAR —Funeral services were held from Castlegar United Church for Mrs. John Dunlop, who died in the Trail-Tadanac Hospital after a lengthy illness.

Services were conducted by Rev. A. O. McNeil of Castlegar and the organist was Mrs. J. Thatcher.

Hymns sung were "I've Found a Friend," and "When the Day of Toil is Done."

Pallbearers were James Kelly, Colin Fraser, E. Koch, William Easton, T. Blackburn and J. C. Mather.

A large congregation gathered to pay tribute to Mrs. Dunlop, who was well known in Castlegar and there were many beautiful floral offerings.

Interment was in Park Memorial Cemetery in Kinnaird with Castlegar Funeral Home in charge.

Mrs. Dunlop, a Dutch war bride was born in Hengelo, Holland on October 27, 1914.

She is survived by her husband John, and two sons, Peter and Richard at home in Castlegar. Also surviving is her sister, Mrs. J. Jellema of Castlegar.

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Monday, November 4, 1957

Criticize Tolls, But Make it Constructive

Speculation as to the toll rates on the new West Arm Bridge at Nelson has come to an end with the announcement and release in Victoria Friday of the contents of Order-in-Council 2616.

The Toll Authority and the Provincial Government have done the right thing by the people of this area in making the announcement as soon as the rates were officially set.

It has long been an accepted fact that the bridge was to be a toll bridge. It was also to be expected that whatever the rate set, there would be dissatisfaction in some quarters. Most residents of the area have been of the opinion that 50 cents was too high a figure for a single trip. This is in fact the rate now set. It is a rate which will undoubtedly curtail casual and infrequent travel on the North Shore.

On the other hand, the Toll Authority has presented commuters with a low rate. It is a rate that will not be accepted as such by many because of the time limit of one week. Only a small percentage of residents will use 24 tickets in a week, based on their present use of the ferry.

However, it is safe to assume that the greater convenience of the bridge and the lack of waiting time will result in most active and working people driving to and from town more frequently. For those persons who come to town from more distant points and the East shore of Kootenay Lake, for shopping, the toll will be heavy. Many retired or farming residents of the North Shore do not feel they can make enough trips to take full advantage of the 30-day ticket which offers a 25 cent toll per crossing. Possibly the convenience of the bridge will result in these people, too, travelling more often to town.

The commercial vehicle rates to be charged appear to be high and are certainly not related to rates as levied on the main lake ferries. It is possible some tariffs may require raising as a result.

By comparison, the greatest cause for complaint is the fact that the basic charge of 50 cents is the same as that for the Rosedale-Agassiz bridge, which replaced a 40-cent toll ferry. In Nelson, the bridge replaces a free ferry.

It is obvious that the rates set by the Toll Authority must be sufficient to cover the cost of the manning of the gates, and more. It is safe to assume the Toll Authority must settle on rates that will yield the best revenue without seriously affecting the area's economy and travel. If they do not, then tolls will have to be changed.

There are many persons disappointed in the rates, but it is to be hoped that the whole matter will be looked at in an objective and reasonable manner and that instead of abuse, the Toll Authority will receive constructive suggestions as to how the revenue from the tolls might be better levied, if it is proven that the toll rates are working undue hardships.

Free Trade in the Air

The powerful world urge to get tangible results from freer trade is strongly reflected in the report of a Nordic Economic Commission, which recommends that Norway, Denmark, Finland and Sweden form a type of customs union which in time would become a common market. Of the four nations involved in activating this ten-year-old project, only Norway and Denmark have been mentioned with any prominence as possible members of the projected Industrial Free Trade Area of sixteen nations, being pushed by Great Britain.

Denmark is the key factor in both of these projects. The Danes oppose Britain's demand to exclude agricultral products from tariff restrictions, and are equally opposed to any similar stipulation in respect of the Nordic Common Market. Denmark has indicated, in fact, that if such a limitation is placed on both or either of these schemes, she may be forced to seek union with the six-nation European Common Market already in being, the same group as formed the Coal and Steel Community.

The new proposal requires parliamentary assent in each of the four Nordic States. But it seems likely that such endorsation will be extended to the principle at least. The reason is that the group would then be able to bargain from strength, as a unit, when the time comes for defining the exact terms upon which the Industrial Free Trade Area will function.

In the meantime, there are enough exceptions and qualifications in the report of the Nordic Commission to suggest the possibility of reaching an accord out of the present divergence of views between Denmark and the United Kingdom. Should they agree on a mutually satisfactory compromise in respect of foodstuffs, the near future could find a six-nation Common Market of Western Europe and a four-nation Common Market of Northern Europe at extreme ends of the Industrial Free Trade Area, with Britain the strongest member of the remaining nations in the centre.

No matter what this new factor in the problem of organization may involve, there is no denying that the proposals now before the Nordic nations give added weight to the world's demands for more effective free trade than has been forthcoming through the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, a United Nations offspring. The solemn fact North America must face is that here is a stronger free trade opinion seeking practical expression in Europe than is to be found on this side of the Atlantic.

If the dollar market continues to operate upon its present basis, it will find increasing pressure against its exports. If it prepares now to co-operate toward freer trade, more fully than it has within the framework of GATT, the prospects for sharing prosperity on both sides of the Atlantic would become brighter.—Toronto Globe and Mail.

Abolition of Closure

In short, while the abolition of closure would do away with possible abuses of the rule, it might encourage 10 times as many abuses in its place. Our view would be that rather than do away with the rule, measures be taken to forestall any attempt at misusing the rule by laying down more precisely when it may be applied and when it may not.

—Woodstock Sentinel-Review.

Watch Your Language

GLOCKENSPIEL — (GLOK-en-SPEEL) —noun; a percussion musical instrument consisting typically of a series of metal bars tuned to the chromatic scale, and played with two hammers. Origin: Greek, from Glocke, plus spiel, play.

Space Dogs, Arms Plan Obscure Soviet Moves

Those totaltarian twins—propaganda and censhorship—have been worked overtime by the communists in the last few days.

While the Moscow censors have held the clamps on foreign correspondents who have been trying to piece together the Zhukov puzzle, the Moscow propagandists have been thrusting upon the world the news of two other moves.

One is the intriguing story of a "small, shabby dog named Kudrayavka" that has already been trained and equipped by Red scientists for a long flight into space.

The Reds are well aware of the universal interest in dogs, having excited the foreign public with their Sputnik expliot, they are following up with forecasts of new ventures.

Much more clever, in the realm of high-level propaganda, is the proposal which the Soviet government laid before the United Nations.

Because of the universal interest in peace, the Reds have cloaked their disarmament failures with a new idea. They seek now to have the UN get rid of its disarmament commission and replace it with an 82-nation "little assembly." The purpose here is to draw in the smaller nations, for whom practical disarmament is an academic question, to add to the clamor for a Russian-type peace.

Almost everyone in this country knows that such nations as Bolivia, Lebanon, Denmark, Portugal or India are not faced with the same defensive problems as the United States. Yet the Reds would use them to exert pressure upon the United States, through the UN, for an unwise disarmament scheme.

Such a play to world opinion is typical of the communists in the conduct of their propaganda. What they have done, in the free issuance of dispatches about space dogs and disarmament, is to hide the trouble in the Kremlin over the Zhukov question.

Of course, that story will eventually come out. But at the moment, the censors and the propagandists are working together in a masterful and deceitful maneuver from discordant aspects of one-party tyranny in Moscow.—Spokesman Review.

Closure Can Be Useful

By abolishing closure, as proposed by Prime Minister Diefenbaker, the House of Commons would only deprive itself of a useful method of expediting business and shutting up gasbags.

The U.S. Senate is perhaps the only national legislature that gets along without a closure rule. Freedom from this restriction doesn't improve the quality of its debates. It only means that a minority, or sometimes a single member, can postpone a decision indefinitely by sheer lung power.

At various times the U.S. senators have had to put up with 24-hour orations consisting of Bible texts, exracts from the life of Frederick the Great and recipes for cooking oysters. The will of the majority has been frustrated more than once by this anti-democratic device, known as the filibuster.

It's true that Canadian rule limiting nearly all speeches to 40 minutes, not to mention the other Canadian rule that obliges orators to stick reasonably close to the point, would make impossible an extract duplication of these American feats at Ottawa. But a long series of 40-minuters could add up to as much time as a short series of 24-hour marathons.

In the British Parliament, voluntary closure is normally applied by consent of the party whips. By agreement, two days or perhaps only two hours are allotted to debate on a measure. The time is divided evenly, each party hand-picks its spokesman and the vote arrives at the appointed hour.

Compulsory closure may be applied if any MP tries to prolong the argument after the majority is satisfied that all opinions have been adequately expressed. Aside from this members of the British House have a remarkably effective way of squelching bores and windbags by going to sleep, walking out, reading newspapers or merely yawning. This is an extremely practical method of keeping debates within reasonable limits, except of course among the elephant-skinned minority capable of putting on a filibuster.

The late Canadian government was hamhandled in the manner in which it used closure during the final session of the last Parliament; but this is no reason for abolishing a handy and indeed necessary procedural device.—Financial Post.

It's Been Said

A weak mind sinks under prosperity as well as under adversity . . . A strong and deep one has two highest tides, when the moon is at full, and when there is no moon.

—August W. and Julius Charles Hare.

Russian Celebration To Glorify Red Rule

By VINCENT BUIST

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Forty years of Soviet Communist rule are to be marked by festivities throughout the Communist world glorifying the 1917 revolutionaries led by Lenin.

Soviet Communist organizers have prepared a rare flourish of Marxist trumpets for Nov. 7, the anniversary of 40 years of Communist power.

Publishing houses have been instructed to bring out new works for the Nov. 7 "jubilee." The best poems and writings about the revolution will be issued.

Dmitri Shostakovich, the Soviet Union's leading composer, has completed his 11th symphony dedicated to the 40th anniversary.

Old Bolsheviks in the Soviet Union and abroad are writing their reminiscences.

DISPLAY TRIUMPHS

Efforts are being made in all fields of Soviet life, notably the technological and economic, designed to throw into high relief the triumphs of the Soviet system and its superiority over all others.

Forty years ago, Russia, in the words of the Soviet Communist party's central committee, was "a backward agrarian country ravaged by war and surrounded on all sides by inimical capitalist states."

In the new mood of confidence and in conditions of mild prosperity, the Soviet citizen is a very different man from the unkempt worker and soldier fighters who manned the barricades in St. Petersburg (Leningrad) under the banner "Workers of the World Unite."

TARGET: BEAT U.S.

Nowadays, the slogan most frequently heard and seen in Moscow is "more meat, milk and butter—to overtake and outstrip the United States in per capita production."

The deeper significance of these anniversary celebrations, lies in the impetus they will give to the idea of a titanic struggle between two systems — Communist and capitalist.

The Soviet people are accustomed to being told that their industry now outstrips those of all European countries. For them one final battle lies ahead—the battle to outdo the United States in every field of human endeavor.

Warn Mariners of Pacific Danger Zone

LONDON (AP) — The admiralty notified mariners in the Pacific Saturday that an area around Christmas Island has been declared a danger zone in which hydrogen bomb tests will be carried out beginning in mid-November.

Bombs are to be dropped from Vulcan Delta bombers and bursts will take place at a height of about two miles. One of the bombs will be Britain's biggest ever, generating a force equal to that of 10,000,000 tons of TNT.

In scientific circles it was said that due to improved design the blasts will be comparatively "clean."

RUGBY SCORES

LONDON (Reuters) — Following are the results of Rugby League matches played Saturday.

Barrow 19 Blackpool 16
Bardford 3 Hunslet 12
Castleford 19 Bramley 19
Dewsbury 4 Widnes 22
Doncaster 12 Featherstone 41
Huddersfield 7 Hull 19
Hull K R 11 Batley 10
Leeds 22 Halifax 9
Leigh 12 Rochdale 5
Liverpool 19 Salford 24
Oldham 23 Wakefield 12
Swinton 13 Workington 20
Warrington 21 Wigan 5
Whitehaven 7 St. Helens 15
York 11 Keighley 11

Rugby Union Matches

RUGBY UNION
County Championship

Cumberland and Westmorland 6 Yorkshire 13
Lancashire 18 Cheshire 9

Club Matches

Guys Hosp 8 Old Blues 6
Harlequins 33 Bristol 18
London Hosp 12 O Alleynians 5
London Irish 11 Northampton 3
London Scot'sh 0 Cambridge U 17
Old Paulines 5 St. Thomas's H 12
Rosslyn Park 6 Newport 6
St. Mary's Hosp 0 Wasps 15
Saracens 11 Aldershot S 5
Abertillery 3 Aberavon 3
Bath 6 U S Portsmouth 11
Bedford 19 Old M Taylors 8
Bradford 11 Nuneaton 11
Bridwater, Alb 12 Weston-S-M 11
Cardiff 1 Oxford U 8
Cheltenham 14 Bridgend 5
Coventry 8 Neath 8
Devonport S 9 Torquay A 5
Ebbw Vale 14 Pontypool 3
Falmouth 3 Redruth 14
Gloucester 12 Leicester 8
Halifax 6 Waterloo 15
Llanelly 17 Richmond 6
Manchester 17 O Millhillians 11
Moseley 14 London Welsh 0
Newbridge 10 Maesteg 15
Notts 6 Rugby 16
Penzance, Newlyn 8 St. Barth H 0
Plymouth A 17 O Cranleighans 0
Pontypridd 9 Glamorgan W 0
Sale 3 N of Ireland 6
Swansea 14 Blackheath 3
Edinburgh W 20 Gala 0
Royal High School former pupils 9 Watsonians 17
Stewarts College former pupils 13 Jedforest 8

Copper Sales Brighten Otherwise Glum Markets

By WALTER BREEDE, Jr.

NEW YORK (AP) — Business entered the crucial month of November with sales and profits slowing down, money tight, and competition keener than ever.

Indications were things would stay that way until well into 1958.

Freight carloadings took a massive dive—down 13.8 per cent from a year ago and 15 per cent below 1955.

Oil men watched anxiously as petroleum inventories mounted. Steel producers resigned themselves to an operating rate in the high 70s, compared to a boom-time rate of 100 per cent of capacity last year.

Even the consumer spending boom, the economy's most dynamic force, was frayed around the edges.

President Eisenhower said business is taking a breather.

He said trends are mixed—up in some lines and off in others—and government experts are watching all sectors of the economy closely. He said there has been some disappointment in fall buying volume.

CONCERNED ON FUTURE

Stock prices churned inconclusively and closed on a downward trend. Reports of record nine-month earnings by the steel and oil industry's giants caused only a passing stir. Investors seemed more concerned about the future.

The outlooks—not too good for steel and oil—did brighten at a couple of key spots. Demand for copper finally perked up a little. There were assurances from men in high places that the government would loosen its tight rein on defence spending. There was new evidence of U.S. prowess in the guided missile and satellite field. Tension in the Turkish-Syrian crisis eased.

Optimism was the keynote in Detroit this week. Automakers, unwrapping their dazzling new chrome - bedecked 1958 models, confidently predicted an upsurge in sales despite prices hikes ranging up to $225 a car.

On the consumer front, there were signs that the annual fall and Christmas buying binge might not come up to earlier expectations.

Commerce Secretary Sinclair Weeks took a look at the business picture and offered this comment: "Maybe we've leveled off but at a very high level. We can't go up, up indefinitely—we have to catch our breath just like an army must catch up to its supplies. There is certainly nothing that concerns me about the future except, possibly, inflationary trends."

British Soccer

LONDON (Reuters) — Results of soccer matches played Saturday in the United Kingdom:

ENGLISH LEAGUE
Division I

Arsenal 2 Man City 1
Aston Villa 2 Portsmouth 1
Blackburn 1 Stoke 0
Blackpool 2 Chelsea 1
Bolton 5 Sheffield W 4
Everton 1 West Brom 1
Leeds 2 Preston 3
Leicester 2 Newcastle 1
Luton 3 Birmingham 0
Man United 1 Burnley 0
Sunderland 1 Tottenham 1
Wolverhampton 2 Notts F 0

Division II

Barnsley 3 Rotherham 0
Lincoln 0 Liverpool 1
Bristol R 5 Middlesbrough 0
Derby 2 Leyton Or 0
Fulham 4 Doncaster 1
Ipswich 4 Bristol C 2
Lincoln 0 Liverpool 1
Notts C 5 Cardiff 2
Sheffield U 3 Grimsby 1
Swansea 1 Charlton 3
West Ham 5 Huddersfield 2

Division III Southern

Aldershot 0 Brentford 2
Brighton 1 Reading 2
Exeter 2 Walsall 1
Gillingham vs Bournemouth ppd
Millwall 2 Norwich 2 - 6
Newport 2 Watford 1
Plymouth 1 Torquay 0
Port Vale 4 Crystal P 0
Queens P R 3 Coventry 0
Southampton 2 Northampton 1
Southend 5 Shrewsbury 1
Swindon 4 Colchester 0

Division III Northern

Bradford C 1 Accrington 1
Crewe Alex 3 Bradford 0
Darlington 2 York City 0
Gateshead 0 Barrow 2
Halifax 1 Tranmere 1
Hull City 3 Chester 0
Mansfield 4 Oldham 4
Rochdale 7 Hartlepools 0
Scunthorpe 1 Southport 0
Stockport 4 Chesterfield 1
Workington 3 Bury 0
Wrexham 1 Carlisle 0

SCOTTISH LEAGUE
Division I

Aidrieonians 2 East Fife 1
Celtic 4 Kilmarnock 0
Dundee 2 Queen of S 1
Falkirk 4 Aberdeen 4
Hearts 2 Motherwell 2
Partick 2 Third Lanark 3
Queens Park 2 Rangers 4
Raith 5 Clyde 0
St. Mirren 2 Hibernian 3

Division II

Alloa 5 Berwick 3
Dumbarton 4 Arbroath 0
Dunfermline 6 Dundee U 1
Forfar 2 Morton 1
Hamilton 4 Brechin 2
Montrose 0 Albion 0
St. Johnstone 3 Cowdenbeath 3
Stirling 4 Stenhousemuir 0
Stranraer 1 E Stirling 1

IRISH LEAGUE
City Cup

Bangor 1 Glenavon 3
Crusaders 0 Ballymena 2
Derry 1 Coleraine 1
Glentoran 1 Distillery 3
Portadown 2 Cliftonville 2
Linfield 3 Ards 1

Polio Strikes Eight Canadians in Oct.

OTTAWA (CP) — Eight persons were hit by polio in Canada during the week ended Oct. 26, compared with two the previous week the health department reported Saturday.

Total number of polio cases recorded so far this year, however, was only 249, compared with 498 in the corresponding period last year and the five-year average of 3,117.

Thirteen deaths were reported in Canada to Oct. 26, half the 1956 total.

The eight new cases were reported in Ontario and Alberta — four in each province.

READ THE CLASSIFIED DAILY.

Movie Gossip . . .

Ed Sullivan Tells How to Keep Show Alive Without Singing Host

By BOB THOMAS

NEW YORK (AP) — How does the grand old man of TV variety shows feel about the avalanche of variety shows hosted by singers this season?

Ed Sullivan isn't worried.

"A good number of them will fall by the wayside," said the great stoneface, indicating that Sullivan will keep rolling along.

Why?

That's the question that has been asked in and out of show business since Sullivan started his Sunday night clambake 10 years ago. He himself offered some reasons:

"I think my show has succeeded because it's a newspaper man's show, I don't sing, I don't dance, I don't tell jokes. But I think as a columnist I've sat through enough attractions to know what it takes to put together a good show. And I can do it without any feelings of a performer myself.

"That' I think, is important. I can routine the acts without having the performers feel I'm saving the time for myself. I've cut big-name acts from their usual 26 minutes to four.

"But if I were a singer or a comic myself, I'd have trouble doing that. Performers are jealous. That dates back to vaudeville. When a comic heard another one getting big laughs on stage, he'd turn on the water faucet so he wouldn't hear the laughs. Or a singing star would appropriate the number of a younger singer who made a big hit with it on the same show.

"Singers are up against such jealousies when they have their own TV shows. But nobody's jealous of me as a performer."

Another hazard, he said, is the guest shots on each other's shows. Such over-exposure can be dangerous, said Sullivan, who has seldom guested on other programs.

"The audience is bound to get tired of seeing performers all the time," he added. "That's what happened to Milton Berle. I told him to cut himself down to one number in his show. But instead, he had to be all the way through it every week. If he hadn't, he'd still be on TV today."

First Conference On Nursing Open

OTTAWA (CP) — Canada's nursing profession is looking for the people it serves to help solve the problems of nursing service.

The first Canadian conference on nursing — organized by the Canadian Nurses Association — is to be held here today and Tuesday.

CNA officials say the purpose of the conference is to bring together representatives of a cross-section of the Canadian public and nursing administrators.

The cross-section of Canadians is provided in leaders from 15 national health and social welfare organizations, business, education, government and hospital administration.

Members of the Dominion Council of Health — which holds a meeting here Nov. 6-8 — will attend along with federal and provincial health officials.

Conference speakers include Dr. F. B. Roth, Saskatchewan's deputy health minister and Mrs. Rex Eaton, Dollarton, B.C., president of the National Council of Women.

FRENCH SEEK LOAN

PARIS (Reuters)—The World Bank is studying a French request for a loan of between $30,000,000 and $60,000,000 to help finance the exploitation of rich iron ore deposits in Mauritania, a French colony in northwest Africa, a bank spokesman said today. Iron ore reserves have been estimated at more than 100,000,000 tons with a metal content of between 60 and 70 per cent.

Optimism Tags Copper Sales

NEW YORK (AP)—Good sales of copper by custom smelters gave room for cautious optimism in the copper industry last week.

Some buying, it is believed, was due to consumer fears that the smelters might increase their charge of 25½ cents a pound.

Copper was as high as 24 cents a pound on the London Metal Exchange, ending at 23½ cents a pound compared with 22⅜ cents a week earlier.

Revere Copper and Brass Inc., largest independent copper fabricator, increased the base prices and extras applicable to copper and copper base alloys.

Zinc's price held firm at 10 cents a pound, despite the British government's announcement it will offer nearly 9,000 tons from its stockpile over a three-month period from December through February.

The surplus of aluminum became severe enough for Aluminium Ltd., to postpone expansion of its Canadian ingot facilities from the present 770,000 tons of capacity to 850,000 tons. The action reflects "our expectation that new production coming into operation during the next year or two in the industry as a whole will take time to be absorbed," said Nathaniel V. Davis, Aluminium president.

Aluminum Co. of America said it was studying a possible delay in completing a new smelter under construction in Indiana that was to add 150,000 tons of annual ingot capacity..

Major prices:

Copper—25½-27 cents a pound, delivered. Foreign — 23½ cents, nominal, New York.

Lead—13½ cents a pound, New York; 13.3 cents, St. Louis.

Zinc—10 cents a pound, East St. Louis; 10.5 cents, New York.

Aluminum—28.1 cents a pound, ingots, shipping point (freight allowed). Pigs 26 cents.

Antimony—36.59 cents a pound, cases (less than carload lots), New York. Bulk 33 cents, carlots, producer's plant.

Nickel—74 cents a pound, electrolytic cathodes, Port Colborne, Ont., U.S. duty included.

Tin—90 cents a pound, New York.

Soccer Standings

LONDON (CP)—Following are the British soccer standings:

ENGLISH LEAGUE
Division I

	W	L	T	Pts.
Wolverhampton	11	2	3	25
West Brom	7	1	8	22
Preston	9	5	1	19
Man United	9	5	1	19
Everton	7	2	5	19
Arsenal	8	5	3	19

Division II

Blackburn	8	2	5	21
Liverpool	8	3	4	20
Fulham	6	2	7	19
Charlton	8	4	3	19
Stoke	8	6	2	18
Middlesbrough	7	4	4	18

Division III Southern

Norwich	8	3	7	23
Swindon	9	5	4	22
Port Vale	9	4	3	21
Reading	8	4	5	31
Plymouth	10	7	1	21
Brentford	9	5	3	21
Brighton	10	6	1	21

Division III Northern

Scunthorpe	11	4	3	25
Bury	11	3	2	24
Bradford C	8	3	6	22
Hartlepools	8	5	4	20
Barrow	6	3	8	20

SCOTTISH LEAGUE
Division I

Hearts	6	0	2	14
Raith R	5	1	3	13
Hibernian	6	2	1	13
Clyde	5	2	0	10
Kilmarnock	5	2	0	10

Division II

Stirling	11	2	0	22
Dunfermline	8	2	3	19
Arbroath	8	2	2	18
Stenhousemuir	7	3	3	17
Cowdenbeath	6	1	4	16

They'll Do It Every Time

Registered U.S. Patent Office

By Jimmy Hatlo

TODAY'S BIBLE THOUGHT

All things work together for good to them that love God. Romans 8:28.

It sometimes takes a long time to see the value of God's providence toward us. Seeming misfortunes often amazingly turn out to be blessings in disguise.

Aunt Het

Pa is what you'd call a religious man, but he's been in good health so long this time that he's kind o' got out of practice.

About the Town

PHONE 1844

Leaving Nelson for six months, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Andrews, 214 Innes Street, departed Sunday for Naramata, where they will attend a six-months' course at the United Church training school.

* * *

Santa Cruz is the destination of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Pearson of Sunshine Bay, who have left to spend the winter in the California city, and will return next April.

* * *

Inspector and Mrs. E. S. W. Batty, 415 Fourth Street, had as guests Friday night, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Cristal of Cranbrook, who were in Nelson to attend the RCMP ball.

* * *

Honoring Mrs. R. A. Jack, who with her husband and family is leaving Nelson shortly, the women's section of the Nelson Golf and Country club entertained at a cocktail party at the home of Mrs. Leigh McBride, 820 Stanley Street.

* * *

Among out-of-town members who attended the annual Kootenay Bar Association dinner meeting were M. H. Mason, J. F. Meagher, F. H. B. Dewdney, D. L. Brothers, and O. D'Andrea of Trail; M. E. Moran and E. M. McGauley of Castlegar; and R. M. Cooper of Creston.

* * *

Mrs. B. H. Pearson, 421 Second Street, has returned from Nakusp, where she was called by the death of her mother, Mrs. G. Hunter Gardner, prominent Arrow Lakes pioneer, on October 29.

* * *

A masquerade dance was held by members of the Nelson Ski Club Saturday evening in the Hume Hotel Silver Room, with proceeds to go towards construction of the new Silver King ski hill.

* * *

Mrs. C. Michael Rushby, 714 Carbonate Street, and infant son, David Michael, have returned to their home from the Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

* * *

Mrs. J. M. Armstrong, 707 Third Street, has returned to her home from Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

Ainsworth Notes

AINSWORTH — Mrs. P. Gilchrist, Mrs. A. Ragette, Mrs. P. Olson, and J. Burns were prize winners at whist game convened by Mrs. C. Olson, Mrs. J. Burns and Mrs. L. Olson in the Community hall. Refreshments were served after cards.

Master Gordon McLellan, a former patient in Kootenay Lake General Hospital, has returned home.

FINE GESTURE

LENOIR, N. C. (CP)—Debbie Austin, 9, left a basket of fruit on the doorstep of the home of Mrs. Fletcher Odem, 63-year-old widow, instead of trick-or-treating on Hallowe'en. A note said: "Hope you have a happy Hallowe'en, you remind me of my grandmother." The little girl's grandmother died last year.

MINIATURE BEARS

The Australian koala bear is up to 26 inches in length when fully grown.

Visitor From England Speaks To Institutes

ROBSON — Mrs. A. Wakefield of Cumberland, England, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Chalmers for a few days.

Mrs. Wakefield is a Canadian by birth. After her marriage to Dr. Wakefield, they spent five years at Dr. Grenfell's Medical Mission in Labrador. Dr. Wakefield was a well known climber and explorer and a member of one of the early Mount Everest expeditions.

Mrs. Wakefield is past president of the National Council of Women of Great Britain, and chairman of the Women's Advisory committee of the British Standard Institution; president 25 years of her local WI on the County Committee, and president of the Lake District Ramblers Organization (a hiking club).

She arrived in Canada in May to attend the International Council of Women's Conference in Montreal, and also attended a special seminar of United Nations. Mrs. Wakefield is crossing Canada by bus, visiting as many of the WI's as she can en route and spending a few days in the Kootenays.

Mrs. Chalmers entertained in honor of Mrs. Wakefield at the home of Mrs. W. Wright. Mrs. Wakefield was also in Nelson where she was the guest of the WI and WI's from Nelson, Salmo and Fruitvale were invited. She was guest speaker on Friday in Robson when the members of Kinnaird, Renata and Deer Park WI's were invited. Mrs. Wakefield spoke of her work in England.

Harrop Pupils Win Hallowe'en Prizes

HARROP — The Harrop mothers and Mrs. P. Munch, teacher at Harrop school gave an afternoon Hallowe'en party for the pupils. The schoolroom, always bright and gay with art work done by the children covering all the walls, was extra cheerful with hanging apples, masks and witches, and ghosts and goblins wandering in and out of desks. Mrs. Munch organized the games assisted by Mrs. Max Pauhus and other mothers. Mrs. S. Hutcheson and Mrs. E. Harrison judged the costumes and Mrs. R. Anderson judged the masks. Mrs. L. Paulhus presented the prizes.

The pre-school prize for costume was won by Erica Smith, most original, Pamela Rowley, best dressed, Moyna Paulhus, best comic, Barry Laidla, best Hallowe'en, Dianne Yaworski. Prizes for masks: Grade 1, first Moyna Paulhus, second Shelley Stafford; Grade 3, first, Flora Toering, second, Donnie Lagaden; Grade 4, first, Pamela Rowley; apple contest winner, Moyna Paulhus; pinning hat on witch, Pamela Rowley, Bobby Rutherglen; bubble contest winner, Clara Stevens; peanut relay team, Clara's team; cracker and whistle contest, Pamela Rowley.

Classified Ads Bring Returns!

The important suit fashion for fall includes the newly defined, slightly-shaped, double-breasted jacket. Arthur Jablow uses it for a handsome suit done in an exquisitely sheer wool fabric in a shadow plaid, the color, Elizabeth beige. The deep jacket band suggests an easy break in the silhouette and the collar is neatly plotted with long graceful lapels reaching into the double-breasted closing, highlighted by a cluster of winter roses.

Masquerade Ball Brings Back Days When Harrop Made Its Own Fun

HARROP—The Harrop and District Community Centre sponsored a masquerade dance at the school, the first of its kind to be held in this small community for many years.

During the "hard time" Thirties many good dances, cabarets and dramatic shows were held in the processing shed and residents from up and down the Lake travelled to Harrop to attend them. Few people owned cars in those days and small settlements had to make their own amusements. Oldtimers in this area still talk nostalgically of these "old days" and regret their passing.

Over 14 adults and teenagers arrived for the dance in costumes. Gypsies, Pink Lux girls, Irish Washerwomen, Huckleberry Finns, witches and cats brushed shoulders for the evening and all had a wonderful time. Teams were formed and balloons passed up and down and pie plate competitions were held.

Mrs and Mrs. Johnson won first prize comic, he as a grandma and Mrs. Johnson as a rabbit. Two prizes for Hallowe'en went to Mrs. S. Madson as Sylvester the Cat and Miss L. Grant as a witch. Most original costume prizes were awarded to Mrs. E. Feller and Mrs. E. Serres as two Chinese. Mr. and Mrs. H. McKinnon were delightful as Mr. and Mrs. 1920, and Mrs. and Mrs. D. Cameron, were dressed as a Colonial Lady and a Farmer's Daughter.

The Community Centre hopes to be able to again hold this type of dance in the future.

South Slocan School Marks Hallowe'en

SOUTH SLOCAN — Pupils, mothers and teachers enjoyed their annual Hallowe'en party at the elementary school, with ghosts, goblins and witches taking the pupils' places.

Peanut scrambles, balloon games and other entertainments were played by children and adults. Mrs. H. E. Dahlquist and Mrs. H. McDougal confounded everyone in their costume as a "Mr. and Mrs." just visiting.

Prizes for best costumes in the junior room went to "Bo-Peep" Roberlee Hawkins, and Janie Dawes, who was dressed in her father's baseball uniform, including shoes.

In the senior room, prizes went to the "hula dancer" Linda Hendren, and Floyd Felardeau as Black Sambo.

The party was also on the monthly visitors' day and in keeping with display of work, there was also a demonstration of the teaching of spelling with phonetics by principal, Mrs. O. Muir. Also discussed were the weekly news readers recently started — small newspapers with information from atoms to bridge building.

Legion Gay With Fall Blooms for LA Social

Lounge of the Canadian Legion building was the scene of gay activity Saturday when uniformed members of the Ladies' Auxiliary to Branch 51 held their annual fall tea and bazaar.

Multi-colored autumn blooms decorated the hall, and a large basket of yellow mums flanked by blending tapers centred the table at which Mrs. A. Williams, Mrs. R. McCreight, Mrs. Smythe, and Mrs. Oscar Hanson presided. Mrs. C. O. Anderson of the ways and means committee convened the affair, which drew a steady stream of visitors during the afternoon. They were received by past president Mrs. Norman Brown.

Mrs. A. Glowachuck was in charge of the tea tables, which were centred with mauve mums in hose bowls. Servers were Mrs. Ben McCreight, Mrs. W. H. Burns, Mrs. P. Zacharias, and Mrs. G. E. Thompson. Doing a brisk business at the white elephant table, with myriads of gaily-colored packages, were Mrs. E. Lawrence and Mrs. W. R. Gibbon. Mrs. James Dawson and Mrs. Irene Kerr were in charge of the sewing table.

Tickets and cookbooks drawn up by the members were sold by Miss Clara Elliott, and Mrs. Roy Kellogg was in charge of a hassock with sewing kit won by Mrs. William Craig of Vancouver.

Mrs. Fred Castle and Mrs. Mary DeFerro presided over the bake table. Another busy trio, Mrs. Anderson, Mrs. B. Gray, and Mrs. W. Leslie made tea, jellies, and plates of dainties in the kitchen.

A cake made by Mrs. Inez Eckmier went to Mrs. Spencer Newell, and Mrs. David McGinnis took the door prize.

Sorority Holds Fall Banquet

The annual fall banquet of Xi Theta and Iota chapters of Beta Sigma Phi Tuesday night in the Memorial Hall, was based on a Hallowe'en theme.

The six pledges initiated into Iota chapter were Miss Lillian Anderson, Mrs. William Haldane, Miss Jane Miller, Miss Louise Scott, Mrs. M. B. Slater and Mrs. George Trainor.

All members exchanged gifts, discovering whom their secret pals had been for the year.

Sweden Sets Up Special Bureau

STOCKHOLM (Reuters) — A special bureau is to be established within the framework of the Swedish defence staff to guard Sweden's industrial secrets from foreign spies.

This recommendation was made by a state committee which was appointed to draw up counter-espionage measures.

To supplement the work of the bureau, security officers will be appointed in all big factories working on military contracts.

Sweden has been plagued by a succession of espionage cases in which Soviet diplomats and Swedish Communists have been involved.

GOOD PICKINGS

Sweden, in proportion to its population, is one of the most highly-industrialized countries in Europe and, after the United States, probably the most machine-minded country in the world. Sweden's output per worker is the highest in Europe, as is its consumption of oil and electric power.

All this means that there are good pickings for enemy agents looking for new ideas for their own industries. The task of the new bureau will be to see that only such information is released as the Swedes feel it safe to disclose.

Guides to Meet At Robson

ROBSON — A meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Roy Brown for prospective Guides and their mothers. Mrs. W. K. Fox, district commissioner spoke to the girls of the meaning and spirit of Guiding. It was decided to meet on Thursday evenings and Mrs. Brown will be captain, Mrs. J. Raine will be lieutenant, and Miss Mildred Raine will assist.

Refreshments were served. There were eight girls and six mothers present. The meetings will commence Nov. 7.

Hallowe'en Party Held at Emerald

EMERALD — Costume prize winners at the Hallowe'en party, sponsored by the Community League in the Community Hall:

Two years old and under: original, Kathy Halbour; funniest, Judy Roberts; best Hallowe'en, Sharon Cote; three to five years old: original, Glen Duthie; funniest, Lynn Sanford; best Hallowe'en, Gilbert Siminoff; grades one and two: original, Sandra Erniel; funniest, Ernest Stenzel; best Hallowe'en, Sheila McLean; grades three and four: original, Greg Langley; funniest, Monty Lloyd; best Hallowe'en, Pat Gould.

Grades five and six: original, Diane Wooden; funniest, Colin Hartland; best Hallowe'en, Steve Gordon; open event: original, Carol Smith; funniest, Larry Wooden; best Hallowe'en, Lee Rowe.

Judges were B. Swodski and Mr. and Mrs. J. Bristow. Master of ceremonies was T. Smith. Bags of treats were given to each child and the night concluded with a teenage party and dance.

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Wives Find Hunting Good Fun

CALGARY (CP)—"If you can't beat 'em, join 'em," seems to be the motto of a good many wives here.

In order to keep from becoming "bird widows" these women have joined their husbands in the soggy sloughs and cool early morning blinds.

"My husband was so interested in hunting that I wouldn't have been very surprised to find a promise to join him in his hobby had been written into our marriage vows," says Mrs. A. W. Savary.

She has been hunting with her husband for 10 years, and now their 13-year-old daughter, Judith is becoming an addict.

Mrs. M. L. Hanson said: "I was so sick and tired of being a 'duck-widow' every fall that I decided if I was going to see my husband I would have to go shooting with him."

Mrs. Hanson potted at tin cans on the back fence until she was a good enough shot to accompany her husband.

Mrs. C. C. Cross started as a lunch carrier for her hunter husband. Now she herself uses a gun well, and has been out in the fields for five seasons.

Mrs. A. D. Kingsford perhaps typifies the attitude of the women towards game shooting.

"The crisp weather and the family picnis that go with a shooting trip," she says, "are just part of the really enjoyable things about hunting. It's all so much fun."

The most ancient rock formations on earth have been estimated as possibly 2,000,000,000 years old.

Gay Time Had by Youngsters at Procter School Hallowe'en Party

PROCTER — Witches, clowns, fairies and animals were only some of the numerous costumes at the afternoon Hallowe'en party staged by the Procter school children to which the pre-schoolers and parents were invited.

While parading to recorded music, winners were chosen by Mrs. J. MacLeod, Mrs. G. A. Phillips and T. Hommersham in four categories. Jerry MacKinnon won first as a tramp and Susan Bonacci was second as a comic woman. Pauline Rowley came first in the Hallowe'en costume of a witch and Jean Munch was a pumpkin on a stick. In the national category Beth Ogden won special mention as a Mandarin and Bertie Fitchett came second as an Indian chief. There were three winners in the original class, Thorald Fransen dressed as a cowboy, Mary Jean MacLeod as a fair yand Gordon Fitchett as a television set.

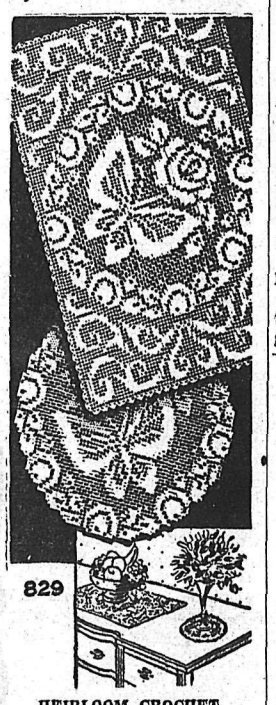
Mrs. C. Fitchett and Alec J. Garner judged the masks both painted and modelled that hung on the walls of the community hall. Prize winners in grades 1 and 2 were Anne McCulloch and Jerry MacKinnon, in grades 3 and 4, Perry Bedard and Grant MacKinnon, and in grades 5 and 6 which made papier mache masks were Thorald Fransen and Doris Gretchen.

Jolene Mucha was given a prize as a reward for selling the most tickets to raise money for the event. Little Allan MacLeod picked the tickets for Jean Munch, Jim Mucha and Robert Sicotte.

The first in each of two circles to eat a cracker and whistle was Glenard Baird and Gordon Fitchett and the first to blow a bubble with gum were Mary Jean MacLeod and Jolene Mucha. Joe Dosenberger and Gordon Fitchett won musical chairs and Charles Baird came nearest to pinning the tail on the right place on the donkey.

W. A. Henke and Mrs. C. S. Price, teachers, were in charge of the entertainment to which financial support was added by the PTA. Bags of treat were distributed to all the children as well as the bus students to Nelson. All pre-schoolers received a rubber ball.

Needlecraft By Laura Wheeler



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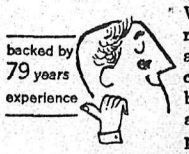

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NELSON

News of the Day

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B.C. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES ASSOCIATION
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SENIOR CITIZENS
Opening ceremonies for your new club room in Room A, Civic Centre, 7:30 tonight. *Entertainment and refreshments.* Come, and bring a friend.

WIFU Record of 132 Points Racked Up by Bomber James

VANCOUVER (CP) — Winnipeg Blue Bombers, powered by an irresistible ground attack, overwhelmed British Columbia Lions 42 - 19 in the final game of the Western Interprovincial Football Union schedule here Saturday night.

Halfback Gerry James scored three of the Bombers' six touchdowns as well as the convert on the first, and a first-quarter single on a missed field goal to run his WIFU point total record to 132. Two of his scores came in the third quarter when Winnipeg rolled for four touchdowns.

In the record - breaking night, James also set a new WIFU touchdown record of 19, beating by one, that of Ken Carpenter of Saskatchewan, set in 1955.

James' season point total was far short of the Canadian record of 157 set last year by Kitchener-Waterloo Dutchmen's Billy Graham in Ontario Rugby Football Union play.

Pat Abruzzi scored 20 touchdowns for a Canadian record in a 14-game schedule in 1956.

WIDE RUSHING EDGE

The playoff-bound Bombers outrushed B.C. 243 yards to 92 and picked up 25 first downs to the Lions' 15. In passing, however, the fourth-place Lions held the edge, gaining 176 yards through the air to Winnipeg's 163.

An Empire Stadium crowd of 17,695 watched the game, last of the year for the Lions, who together with last-place Saskatchewan Roughriders had already been eliminated. The second-place Blue Bombers meet Calgary Stampeders in the semi-finals for the right to advance against Edmonton Eskimos.

Other Winnipeg touchdowns were scored by halfback Dennis Mendyk and ends Norm Rauhaus and Ernie Pitts. Quaterback Ken Ploen booted five converts.

Only one of B.C.'s three touchdowns was converted, Ted Hunt adding the extra point after end Jerry Janes had scored in the final quarter. The other Lions touchdowns were counted by halfbacks Paul Cameron and By Bailey.

REGINA (CP)—Edmonton Eskimos took an effortless 23-0 win from Saskatchewan Roughriders Saturday in the wind-up game of the Western Interprovincial Football Union season at Taylor Field. A small crowd of 8000 watched in chilly weather.

The victory meant little to Eskimos, who finished the season with a 14-2 won-lost record and who had cinched first place two weeks earlier.

Riders finished in last place with three wins and a tie in 16 games and missed the playoffs for the first time since 1952.

Eskimos now have two weeks of rest before meeting the winner of the Calgary - Winnipeg two-game total-points semi - final in the first game of the best - of-three final. The semi-final opens at Winnipeg Nov. 11 and the first game of the final will be at the home of the winner Nov. 16.

PARKER FOR TWO

Quarterback Jackie Parker scored two Edmonton touchdowns while the third went to fullback Normie Kwong. End Joe Mobra converted one touchdown and kicked a single and a field goal to account for the other Eskimo points.

Classified Ads Bring Returns!

Football Standings

By The Canadian Press

WIFU

	W	L	T	F	A	Pt
Edm.	14	2	0	475	142	28
Winnipeg	12	4	0	406	300	24
Calgary	6	10	0	221	413	12
B. C.	4	11	1	284	369	9
Sask.	3	12	1	276	438	7

ORFU

Final

London	8	2	2	320	110	18
Kitchener	8	3	1	280	153	17
Sarnia	6	5	1	367	169	13
Toronto	0	12	0	35	570	0

BIG FOUR

	W	L	F	A	Pt
Hamilton	9	4	237	177	18
Ottawa	8	5	314	224	16
Montreal	6	7	287	274	12
Toronto	3	10	247	410	6

NORWAY, SWEDEN IN TIE

OSLO (AP) — Norway and Sweden tied 4-4 in an international hockey match Sunday.

SPORTS

WHL Roundup

VICTORIA (CP) — Vancouver Canucks extended two lengthy streaks here Saturday night as they thumped Victoria Cougars 7-0, in a Western Hockey League game played before 2672 fans.

It was the eighth game without defeat for the Canucks this season and the ninth successive defeat for the Cougars.

It was also the second successive shutout, and his third of the season for Marcel Pelletier, former Victoria goalkeeper traded to the Canucks this season for Carl Kaiser and Fred Brown.

Pelletier played well to earn the shutout. The Cougars often grabbed the initiative and pumped rubber at the Vancouver goal for long stretches. But when Pelletier wasn't making a good stop or getting a lucky bounce, the Cougars were off target or one of the Vancouver defensemen stepped in front of the shot.

The all-rookie line of Orland Kurtenbach, Ron Hutchinson and Jim Powers showed fine passing with Powers scoring one goal and Kurtenbach assisting twice. Rookie - winger Bob Robinson also scored one. Phil Maloney led the Canucks with two goals and an assist while Jack McLeod, Bill Dobbyn and Ed McQueen each scored once.

ST. PAUL, Minn. (CP)—Goalie Lucien Dechene worked his first shutout of the Western Hockey League season here Saturday night as Saskatoon-St. Paul Regals defeated Winnipeg Warriors 4-3 before 3701 fans.

Dechene kicked out 23 shots and was aided by excellent support from his defencemen. The victory broke a three game Regal losing streak.

Gerry (Doc) Couture scored twice for Regals and Ray Ross and Bill Voss split the others.

CALGARY (CP) — Calgary Stampeders came from behind here Saturday night to defeat New Westminster Royals 4 - 2 in their last home Western Hockey League game before making a swing around the Pacific Coast end of the circuit. A crowd of 4602 saw the game.

Royals scored both their goals in the first period before the Stamps got on the score sheet. The home crew cut the margin to 2-1 by end of the first session, went ahead 3-2 in the middle frame and then added another tally in the closing period.

Enio Slisizzi, Wayne Hicks, Bud Syverson and Chuck Blair scored for Calgary with Sid Finney, in the Stampeder lineup for the first time this season, getting two assists. Barrie Ross also picked up a pair of assists.

Gordie Fashoway and Arlo Goodwin scored for New Westminster.

Football Scores

By The Canadian Press

CANADA

ORFU

Toronto 0 Sarnia 56
London 18 Kitchener 0

SENIOR INTERCOLLEGIATE

Western 21 Queen's 8
Toronto 21 McGill 8

MAN.-SASK. JUNIOR

Winnipeg Rods 40 Saskatoon 34
First of two - game total - point final

ORFU JUNIOR

Windsor AKO 38 Sarnia 13
Sudden death final

NEW BRUNSWICK CRFU

Mt. Allison 6 New Brunswick 14

Lakehead Secondary School

Fort Frances 0 Fort William 20
Sudden death final

U.S.

EAST

Dartmouth 14 Yale 14
Harvard 13 Penn 6
Cornell 8 Columbia 0
Army 53 Colgate 7
Penn State 27 West Virginia 6
Princeton 7 Brown 0
West Virginia State 20 West Liverty 14

MIDWEST

Michigan 21 Iowa 21
Ohio State 47 Northwestern 6
Michigan State 21 Wisconsin 7
Purdue 21 Illinois 6
Oklahoma 13 Kansas State 0
Navy 20 Notre Dame 6
Minnesota 34 Indiana 0
College of Pacific 21 Marquette 7
Kansas 14 Nebraska 12
Oklahoma State 13 Texas Tech 0

SOUTHWEST

East Texas 42 Texas A-E 12
Texas A-M 7 Arkansas 6
Texas Christian 19 Baylor 6
Southern Methodist 19 Texas 12

SOUTH

Northwestern La 26 Northeast La 20
Georgia Tech 13 Duke 0
North Carolina State 19 Wake Forest 0
William and Mary 14 Citadel 12
Mississippi State 27 Tulane 6
Vanderbilt 7 Louisiana State 0
Auburn 13 Florida 0
Alabama 14 Georgia 13
Tennessee 35 North Carolina 0
VMI 20 Virginia 7
Maryland 10 South Carolina 6
Kentucky 53 Memphis State 7
Clemson 20 Rice 7
Houston 7 Mississippi 7

FAR WEST

Missouri 9 Colorado 6
Idaho 31 Montana 13
Oregon State 39 Wash'ton State 25
Oregon 27 Stanford 26
UCLA 16 California 14
Utah 55 Colorado State Univ 0
South California 12 Wash'ton 12
Idaho State 34 Colorado Mines 7
Montana State 18 North Dakota 7

GOING MODERN

LONDON (Reuters) — Soviet airlines will be entirely re-equipped with jet and turboprop airliners by 1960, Pavel Zhigarev, chief of Soviet civil aviation, said today in an interview with the Soviet news agency Tass. During the next few months, deliveries will begin to the civil airlines of jet and turboprop aircraft seating from 75 to 170 persons.

NATURAL RUBBER

The best rubber trees in Malaya yield an average of 15 pounds of rubber per year.

Wolverhampton Takes Three-Point Margin

LONDON (AP) — Wolverhampton Wanderers slammed in two first-half goals Saturday to defeat Nottingham Forest 2 - 0 and jump into a three-point lead in English Soccer League's First Division standings.

West Bromwich Albion, Wolves' nearest challengers and conquerors of Russia's Red Star team in a mid - week encounter, grabbed a point from a 1-1 tie at Everton.

Wolves now lead the standings with 25 points from 16 matches. West Brom has 22 points from 16 games.

Burnley, Manchester centre forward Manchester United moved into third place with a 1-0 victory over ward Tommy Taylor got the vital goal early in the second half.

There were fireworks on an off the field in the Arsenal-Manchester City match, won 2-1 by Arsenal.

FANS TOSS CRACKERS

Soon after the start referee Ken Howley halted play and warned some of the 45,000 fans behind the City goal against exploding fireworks. The match had started with two loud bangs.

Arsenal winger Dennis Tanscott got the first goal in the eighth minute and inside left Jimmy Bloomfield netted the second four minutes before halftime. Inside left Bill McAdams scored Manchester's goal.

Manchester United, Preston Everton and Arsenal all have 19 points.

Preston won 3-2 at Leeds. Bolton Wanderers and Sheffield Wednesday turned in the day's thriller. They rattled in nine goals with Bolton winning 5-4.

Blackpool, with winger Stanley Matthews in great form, defeated Chelsea 2-1, Luton defeated Birmingham 3-0 and Sunderland tied 1-1 against Tottenham. Leicester nosed out Newcastle 2-1.

Blackburn Rovers edged promotion rivals Stoke City 1-0 and held on to a one-point advantage in the second division. Second-place Liverpool won 1-0 at Lincoln.

Palmer Edges Al Balding

SAN DIEGO, Calif. (CP)—Arnold Palmer of Latrobe, Pa., shooting a 17-under-par 271 for 72 holes, won the $20,000 San Diego open golf tournament Sunday, beating Toronto's Al Balding by one stroke.

Balding, who led earlier in the tournament, went ahead again Sunday on the front side of the final round by shooting a 31, five under par.

Balding canned a 35 - foot putt for a birdie three on the No. 2 and a 60-footer at No. 4 for another birdie.

Palmer, out in 35 and home in 35, birdied No. 5 to get a stroke back on Balding, and he drew even when the Canadian wound up with a double one - over - par five on No. 12.

Palmer went to the front with a five-foot putt for a birdie three on the 14th hole and that proved to be the deciding shot as they played even the rest of the way.

FIRE ABOARD PLANE

NEW YORK (AP)—A London-bound plane's 21 passengers and eight crew members escaped injury Friday night when one engine of a Trans World airliner caught fire on an Idlewild Airport runway. The plane had taxied several thousand feet when the blaze broke out. The pilot brought the craft to a halt and all aboard scrambled to safety through the emergency chute.

WINDS DELAY FLIGHTS

NEW YORK (AP)—Winds from 45 to 55 miles an hour over the Atlantic delayed the arrival of planes Friday at Idlewild Airport from 30 minutes to 2½ hours. Twenty flights were affected.

HOCKEY SCORES

By The Canadian Press

SATURDAY

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Providence 2 Hershey 5
Cleveland 5 Springfield 0

SJHL

Flin Flon 3 Estevan 1
Saskatoon 1 Prince Albert 9
Regina 4 Melville 3

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Indianapolis 5 Fort Wayne 2
Cincinnati 9 Louisville 3
Toledo 4 Troy 1

OHA-NOHA

Kitchener-Waterloo 3 Sault Ste Marie 5

EASTERN OHA SENIOR A

Ottawa-Hull 3 Pembroke 6
Cornwall 2 Whitby 10
Belleville 2 Kingston 5

OHA JUNIOR A

Toronto St. Mike's 5 Peterbor' 2
Barrie 3 St. Catharines 4

PORCUPINE MINES SENIOR

Timmins 4 Kapuskasing 7

SUNDAY

QUEBEC LEAGUE

Quebec 0 Montreal 3
Chicoutimi 6 Trois-Rivieres 3

OHA-NOHA

Sudbury 3 Windsor 5

OHA JUNIOR A

Hamilton 3 Toronto Marlboros 3
Guelph 1 Toronto St. Mike's 1

EASTERN OHA SENIOR A

Kingston 5 Cornwall 3

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Troy 5 Indianapolis 2

PORCUPINE MINES

Abitibi 4 South Porcupine 4

MJHL

Wpg. Monarchs 6 Wpg. Braves 2

WING SAYS SUIT "DRASTIC"

MONTREAL (CP) — One of the veteran members of Detroit Red Wings said Saturday he thinks "rather drastic" the $3,000,000 monopoly lawsuit filed against NHL club owners by the National Hockey League Players Association.

At the same time the player, who asked that his name be withheld, said he favors the basic idea of having an association. He said as far as he knows this is the general attitude among Detroit players.

He had been asked to comment on a published report here in the Montreal Star which says several Detroit players felt the law suit is too drastic though they apparently aren't considering withdrawing from the players association.

NEW YORK (CP) — Clarence S. Campbell, president of the NHL, said Saturday night that NHL owners would meet players at any time but would not meet the NHL Players Association.

Campbell was asked if the owners would meet the players association if the association withdrew its $3,000,000 action against the owners.

"We will be pleased to meet the duly accredited representatives from each club at any time but we are not willing to meet the association," he said.

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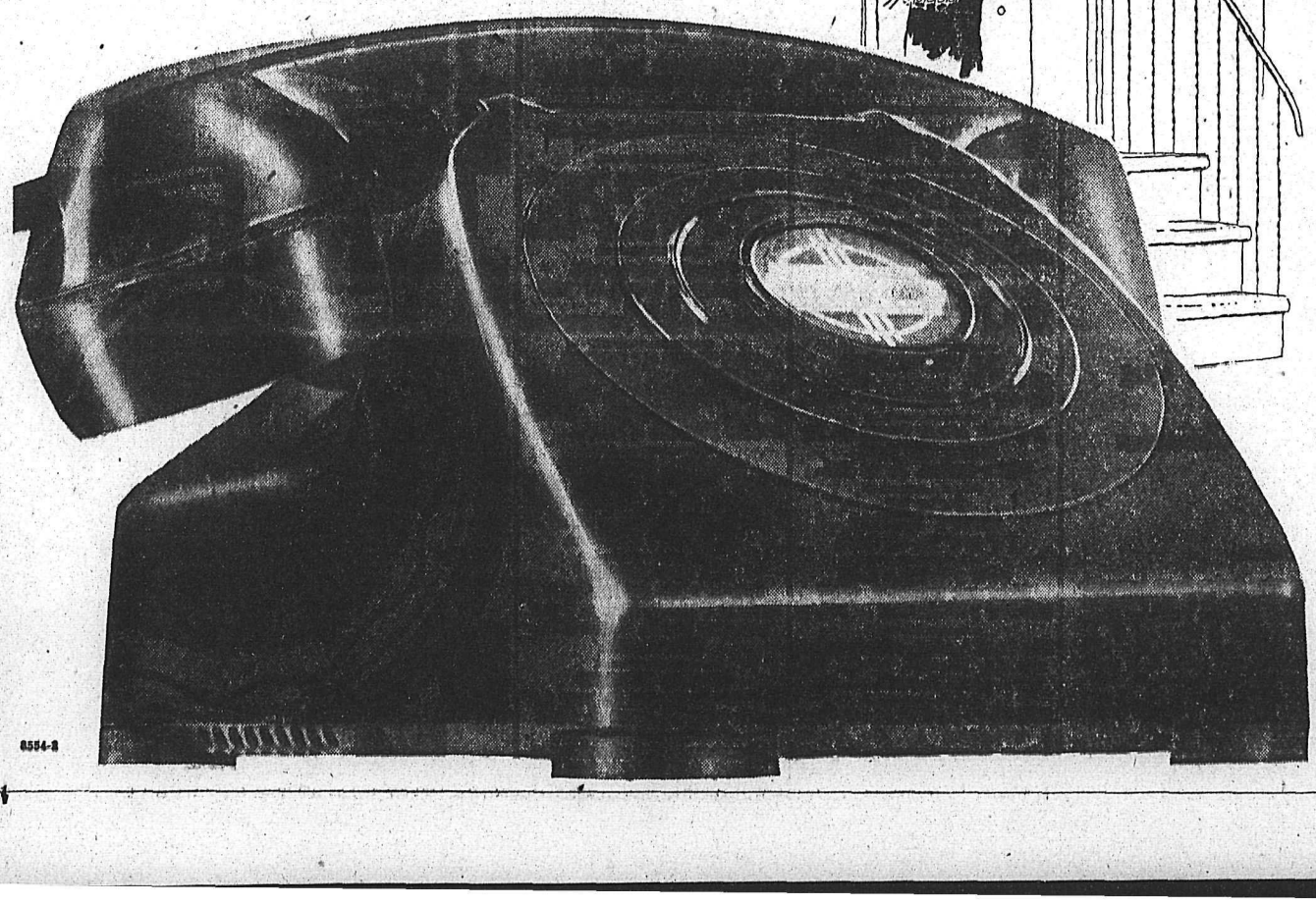

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SPORTS

The SHORT CIRCUIT

By JOHN SHORT
Sports Editor

Only too often as a man travels along the road of life, he does so with little knowledge of the fact that his acts are appreciated, that he is recognized as a fine man as well as being an expert in his chosen field.

When a man such as Pat Egan happens onto a town such as Nelson, things happen. Some of the happenings are not pleasant, some are not guaranteed to meet with the approval of residents, but where Egan goes controversy follows.

It is difficult to picture Pat Egan as a gentleman. He is a tough-talking, hard-working bear of a man, but as Art Godfrey has so aptly phrased it, he is a "diamond in the rough."

Pat would do anything for anybody, lend anyone a helping hand and work himself to the point of exhaustion for that which he believes.

He believes hockey is more than a game. More, too, than a means of making a living. To Pat Egan, newly-appointed coach of Victoria Cougars, hockey is a way of life.

Pat leaves Nelson amid a welter of mixed feelings. He is—and naturally so—proud of his status as a man sought after by those in control of a professional hockey team. He is anxious to be working on the job at hand.

And he is sorry to be leaving Nelson. Pat has molded a bunch of men into a team of hockey players. He has infested Nelson Maple Leafs with his own spirit, and he, at the time of his acceptance of the Victoria post, was still thinking about moves that would strengthen his club.

In a conversation with Pat over coffee, he was obviously stunned. He would refer to "us" and mean Nelson Maple Leafs, and he would refer to "us" and mean Victoria Cougars.

He was a man in the middle.

This is no simple job which Egan takes on. Victoria Cougars are a terribly weak hockey team. Pat's training forbids him admitting as much for publication, but anyone of his hockey knowledge realizes it is the worst team in the WHL.

He leaves this afternoon, with his family and is expected in Victoria sometime Tuesday. He will do his best, as he always has, and I sincerely hope that his best is good enough.

Pat asked this reporter to point out that Nelson fans, Nelson players and the Nelson executive are all wonderful people, and he has promised to send any possible aid in this direction.

Yest, Pat is leaving. And a piece of Nelson's hockey heart goes with him.

Mr. Egan, from me to you, all the best.

CIVIC CENTRE COMMISSION SCHEDULE

November 4 to 10, 1957

MONDAY
3:45- 4:55—Figure Skating
5:00- 6:00—Minor Hockey
6:30- 7:30—Senior Hockey
8:00-10:00—ADULT SKATING

TUESDAY
2:00- 4:00—TINY TOTS' SKATING
4:05- 5:55—CHILDREN'S SKATING
7:00-10:00—Minor Hockey

WEDNESDAY
3:00- 4:00—Figure Skating
PATCH SESSION
8:00 SENIOR HOCKEY GAME NO. 4, SPOKANE vs NELSON

THURSDAY
3:30- 5:00—BRIDGE OPENING CHILDREN'S SKATING PARTY
6:15 BRIDGE OPENING BANQUET
6:30- 8:00—Senior Hockey
8:00-10:00—Minor Hockey
9:00 BRIDGE OPENING DANCE

FRIDAY
3:45- 4:55—Figure Skating
5:00- 6:00—Minor Hockey
6:30- 7:30—Senior Hockey
8:00-10:00—GUYS' AND DOLLS' SKATING

SATURDAY
7:00- 9:30—Figure Skating
10:00-11:55—FAMILY SKATING
12:30- 1:30—Recreation Commission
1:30- 2:30—Bantam Pool
2:30- 9:30—Minor Hockey
9:00 STUDENT DANCE

SUNDAY
8:00-11:30—Commercial Hockey
12:30- 1:30—Figure Skating
2:00- 4:00—ADULT SKATING MUSIC BY ROY KLINE
5:00- 6:00—Adult Beginners' Class

Leaf Win Sends Coach to Cougars

DON APPLETON

PAT EGAN

MURRAY PARKER

Two of the men who made Pat Egan's stay with Nelson Maple Leafs a successful one have been named potential successors. Don Appleton, Leafs' leading scorer last season and captain this year, is one possibility, with former professional star Murray Parker the other. Appleton's goal in overtime Saurday night was his third in two games, and fourth in three. The streak started against Rossland Warriors Tuesday night. Parker is the man Leafs lean on defensively when going gets tough.

Appleton Earns Winning Goal As Nelson Tops Smoke Eaters

Nelson Maple Leafs won a hockey game Saturday night, but they lost a playing-coach.

Less than 24 hours before Pat Egan was summoned to take over the reins of Victoria Cougars, Nelson Maple Leafs had moved into a temporary tie with Spokane Flyers for first place in the Western International Hockey League by defeating Trail Smoke Eaters 4-3 on Captain Don Appleton's overtime goal.

When, with Johnny Rypien sitting out a two-minute hooking sentence, Appleton rapped a loose puck past Seth Martin in the Trail net, Leafs stretched their winning streak to two games, longest of the season.

Shorty Malacko, a defenceman by nature and a left-winger by necessity, scuffled for the puck in the corner and moved it in front to Leaf's free-wheeling and picket-like centre, who made no mistake.

Nelson was considerably stronger because Rock Crawford and Luke Bouchard put in appearances. Crawford scored the tying goal as Leafs overcame a 2-1 lead after 48 seconds of the second period on passes from Lee Hyssop and Wendy Keller.

MANY-FACETED CONTRIBUTION

Crawford's contribution was not solely one of offensive power. He tangled with Gord Andre in a slight roughing bee in the second period and made a defensive play on Adolph Tambellini in the early part of the overtime session that made it possible for Gus Adams to continue his run of netminding brilliance.

With Tambellini apparently crusing all alone in front of Nelson's tiny goalie, Crawford called upon his tiring legs for a burst of speed that allowed him to overhaul Trail's shifty centre, who had already scored one of Trail's three goals.

Gerry Godfrey and Rypien scored for Trail in the first period after Keller had made it possible for Hyssop to start the scoring barely more than a minute after Egan had returned from his first penalty of the night.

Egan was in the penalty box when Appleton ended it all. He had incurred the wrath of referee Bing Juckes in a dispute over what the former Boston Box-Car considered a questionable call. There were nearly seven minutes remaining in his 10-minute misconduct.

Appleton also assisted on Nelson's other goal, Lionel Martini's third of the season, as the scrappy right winger batted home a rebound after Murray Parker and Appleton had tested Martin severely.

RED-HOT HOCKEY

By all odds, it was the most exciting hockey game of the season. In the third period, when a goal by either side would have meant almost certain victory, both goaltenders were sensational. Adams blocked 16 shots in the third period, for a total of 41, while Martin kicked out 33. Attracted by Nelson Booster Club's first of many proposed projects for the furtherance of hockey in Nelson, nearly 1400 fans sat in.

his first appearance in Trail garb, Negro centre Alf Lewsey made and more than once tested Adams. He had absolutely no luck in beating the twinkle-toed little puckfender.

Garth Hayes showed considerable improvement for Trail over his first appearance—in Trail on Thursday night—while Walt Buchanan, refugee from Three Rivers Lions of the Quebec Hockey League lent steadiness to the defence.

Leafs were scheduled to oppose Rossland Warriors in Rossland arena Tuesday night but a dispensation by League president Butch Marchant enabled Warriors to arrange for a postponement due to a scourge of flu that has sidelined eight Warrior mainstays.

Lineups:

Trail—goal: Martin; defence, Conn, Buchanan, Hamilton, Andre, forwards, Rypien, Godfrey, Lewsey, Kromm, Hayes, Penner, Tambellini, Bursaw, Ferenz.

Nelson: goal, Adams; defence, Parker, Gare, Stewart; forwards, Appleton, Martini, Malacko, Hyssop, Crawford, Keller, Moon, Bouchard, Egan.

Officials—Al Toikko and Bing Juckes.

Summary:

First period—1, Nelson, Hyssop (Keller) 6:08; 2, Trail—Godfrey Rypien, Andre) 8:58; 3, Trail, Rypien (Godfrey, Penner) 14:01.

Penalty—Egan (cross checking) 2:56.

Second period—4, Nelson, Crawford (Hyssop, Keller) :48; 5, Nelson, Martini (Parker, Appleton) 7:47; 6, Trail, Tambellini 10:21.

Penalties — Kromm (high sticking) 4:41; Andre (roughing) 11:19; Crawford (roughing) 11:19.

Third period—No scoring, no penalties.

Overtime—7, Nelson, Appleton (Malacko, Stewart) 5:28.

Penalties — Hamilton (slashing) :56; Egan (10-min. misconduct) 2:15; Rypien (hooking) 4:53.

Poles Whip Finns

WARSAW (AP) — Poland beat Finland 4-0 Sunday and gained a chance to knock Russia out of the world soccer cup.

Egan Accepts Coaching Position at Victoria

Nelson Maple Leafs said goodbye to Pat Egan Saturday night in the way he would have wished, although nobody knew at the time that Nelson's 4-3 overtime victory over Trail Smoke Eaters was in the nature of a valedictory address.

Egan, in his second year as playing-coach of the Western International Hockey League entry, was contacted at his home Sunday by Dr. David Reid, president of Victoria Cougars of the Western Hockey League. Pat leaves this afternoon. He is due to take over the reins from Colin Kilburn when Victoria opposes Calgary Stampeders at Victoria Wednesday night.

Cougars this season have lost each of their nine games under Kilburn, and a change was inevitable. Egan's performance, which boosted Nelson from status as probable also-rans to second-place in the Western International Hockey League, made him the logical choice.

Pat's surprise was audible when he telephoned for a conference of minor proportions Sunday night. Later, he wondered who had tabbed him as the man to put life back in the hpless WHL cellar-dwellers.

At the time of his departure, Nelson was two points behind Spokane Flyers, two points ahead of Trail Smoke Eaters and in a fine position to challenge for the league lead.

Egan said if it had been financially feasible, he would have stayed in Nelson, but quoted figures to show how impossible it would have been to remain here.

Before Pat agreed to terms with Victoria officials, he asked for a verbal promise that Kilburn, in his second year as playing-coach at the Provincial Capital, would be retained as a player.

Egan is fortunate in that he is familiar with most of the players he will be coaching. He is aware that many changes must be made, and is already working on moves that will help him at Victoria.

Pat's influence in Nelson went further than his mere coaching ability. He made himself an important cog in the city's athletic wheel, and indicated several times that he would not be averse to staying here permanently. He recommended to the executive that Don Appleton or Murray Parker be appointed playing-coach in his absence.

Browns, 49ers Tops in NFL

CLEVELAND (CP) — Cleveland Browns mixed up a devastating ground and aerial attack Sunday to defeat the Washington Redskins 21-17 before a crowd of 52,936.

The victory gave the Browns a 5-1 record and undisputed leadership of the National Football League's Eastern division at the season's half way mark.

The defending champion New York Giants parlayed a 17-point second quarter and a terrific goal line stand in the fourth quarter into a 31-17 victory over the Green Bay Packers in a game played at Green Bay.

The victory enabled the Giants to keep pace with Pittsburgh Steelers in second place in the Eastern division.

Steelers defeated Baltimore Colts 19-13 in Baltimore as quarterback Earl Morrall threw two touchdown passes to end Ray Mathews.

In Chicago, the Philadelphia Eagles scored 17 points in the first 10 minutes and rambled to a 38-21 victory over the Chicago Cardinals to pull into a fourth-place tie in the Eastern division.

San Francisco 49ers retained their lead in the Western conference by trimming Detroit Lions 35-31, thanks to a 41-yard touchdown pass by Y. A. Tittle to R. C. Owens with only 11 seconds remaining in the game.

Patterson Not Out Despite Concussion

MONTREAL (CP)—Hal Patterson, Montreal Alouette end injured in Saturday's Big Four football game with the Argonauts in Toronto, will not be sidelined for any length of time, it was learned Sunday night.

Gorman Kennedy, Alouette general manager, said an examination by team physician Dr. Gordon Young, showed concussion, but had recovered sufficiently to attend team practice later this week.

WELSHMAN MEETS BOB

LONDON (AP) — Dick Richardson, the Welsh heavyweight defeated by Willie Pastrano of New Orleans two weeks ago, was matched Sunday with Bob Baker of Pittsburgh.

Promoter Jack Solomons said the two will meet at London's Harringay Arena Dec. 10.

SPOKANE FLYERS LEAD LEAGUE AFTER PAIR OF WEEKEND WINS

Spokane Flyers moved all alone into first place in the Western International Hockey League over the weekend, defeating Rossland 4-3 in overtime at Rossland Saturday night and following up at home Sunday with a 7-3 victory over Trail Smoke Eaters.

John Zahara scored the winning goal at Rossland, one minute and 29 seconds after the overtime period started, and made it possible for the defending-champion Flyers to remain even with Nelson Maple Leafs for first place. Sunday's lop-sided victory put Flyers in front by two points as Smokies lost their second consecutive game.

Newcomer John Goodwin was instrumental in Saturday's victory, as he scored one goal and earned an assist on Zahara's winning goal. Veterans Dave Gordichuk and Carl Cirullo added the others. Pinoke McIntyre, Norm Lenardon and Don Fletcher replied for the cellar-sitting Rosslanders.

Lorne Nadeau and Tom Hodges scored twice each for Spokane at home Sunday, with Frank Kubasek, Tic Beattie and Bryan Whittal adding singles. Linemates Adolf Tambellini and Gerry Penner and defenceman Ray Hamilton replied for Trail.

SUNDAY

First period — 1. Kubasek (Maxfield, McLaren) 8:06; 2. Spokane—Beattie (Gordichuk, Whittal) 10:09; 3. Spokane — Nadeau (Hodges, Maxfield) 14:06; 4. Spokane — Hodges (Lancien, Goodwin) 16:49.

Penalties: Buchanan 8:21; Godfrey 16:40; Zahara 17:22.

Second period — 5. Trail — Tambellini (Hamilton, Penner) :21; 6. Spokane — Hodges (Zahara) 4:59; 7: Trail — Penner (Tambellini) 17:04.

Penalties: Andre 3:21; Andre 8:45; Tambellini 11:52; Lewsey 15:43.

Third period — 8. Spokane — Nadeau (Kubasek, Lancien) :38; 9. Trail—Hamilton (Conn, Ferenz) 5:36; 10. Spokane — Whittal 17:58.

Penalties: Hodges 10:06; Nadeau 14:20; Penner 18:26.

SATURDAY

First period — 1. Rossland—McIntyre (Lucchini, Lenardon) 16; 2. Rossland — Fletcher (Jones) 6:39; 3. Spokane — Cirullo (Lancien) 16:45.

Penalties: Luke 3:44; McCabe 17:55.

Second period — 4. Rossland — Lenardon (McIntyre, Ferguson) 6:49; 5. Spokane — Goodwin 13:12.

No Penalties.

Third period — 6. Spokane — Gordichuk (Beattie, Whittal) 8:54.

No Penalties.

Overtime — 7: Spokane—Zahara (Goodwin) 1:29.

Gift Cigarettes for CANADA'S MIDDLE-EAST MILITARY PERSONNEL...

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COMING ATTRACTIONS
Wed. Nov. 6
Senior Hockey
Thurs., Nov. 7
Bridge Opening
CHILDREN'S SKATING PARTY
Bridge Opening
Banquet and Dance
Sat., Nov. 9
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fitting start for a good day with...
STANFIELD'S
BLUE AND RED LABEL COMBINATIONS

Outdoors? Then you need underwear that is styled for comfort from 100% all-wool heavy rib knit, long-wearing yarns . . . and gives you freedom because of military insert shoulders — non-binding flatlocked seams — non-gapping 8-button front — and non-riding snug cuffs. In other words, you need Stanfield's combinations.

BLUE LABEL — Combinations available in sizes 34 to 44. Pair.....(Oversizes slightly higher) $9.95

RED LABEL (Slightly lighter weight)—Combinations available in sizes 34 to 44. Pair.....(Oversizes slightly higher) $8.95

SHIRTS AND DRAWERS — The same heavy rib, high-quality guaranteed unshrinkable 100% pure wool in superbly made shirts and drawers.

SHIRTS — Double thickness at chest — available in sizes 34 to 44 in
Blue Label quality (heavier) $5.95
Red Label quality.....$5.50

DRAWERS — Available in sizes 32 to 42 in
Blue Label quality $5.95
Red Label quality.....$5.50

All prices shown above are approximate. N-73

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STANFIELD'S UNDERWEAR
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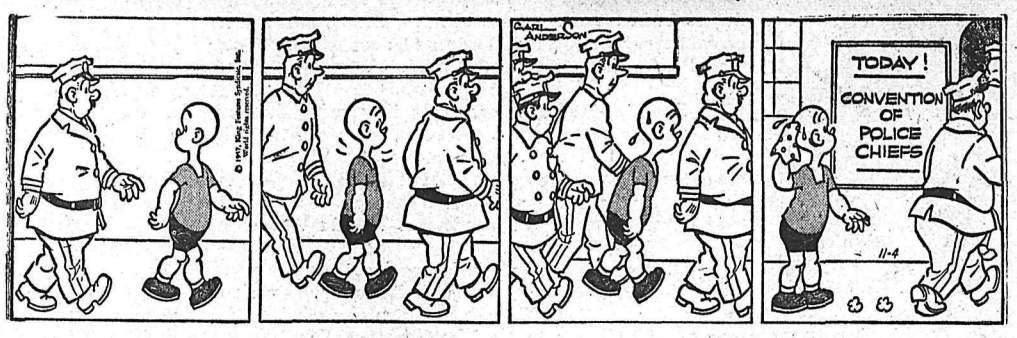
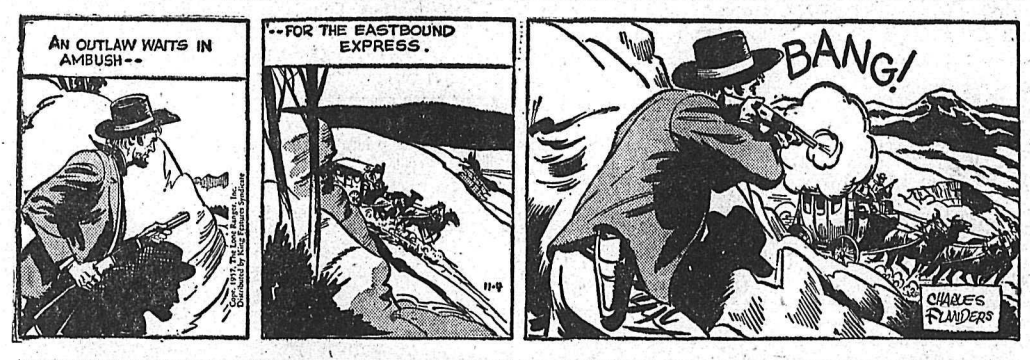
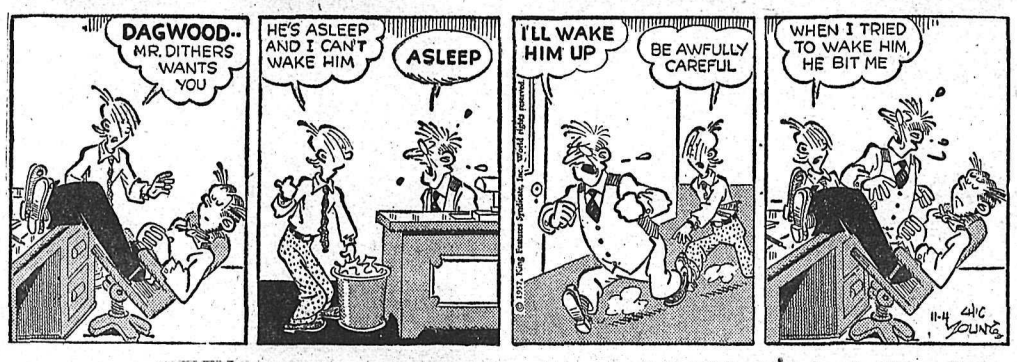
HENRY



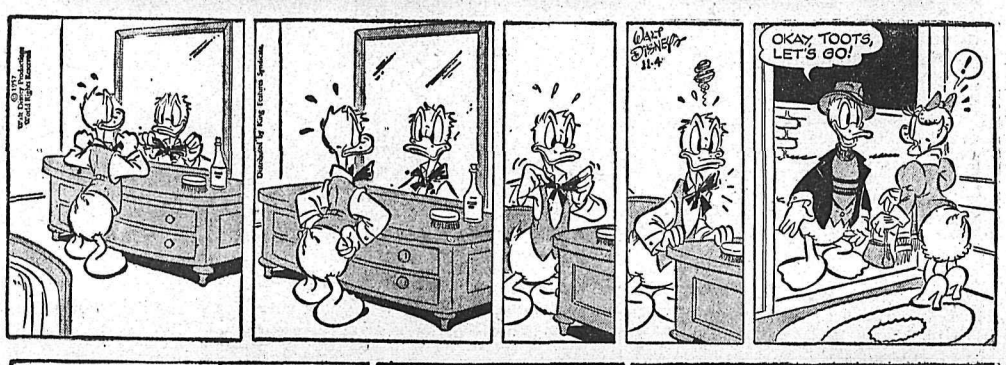
LONE RANGER



BLONDIE



SECRET AGENT DONALD DUCK



BUZ SAWYER

B. BAILEY

JIGGS

Sask. Oil Production, Plus Low Tanker Rates, Hit Alta. Market

CALGARY (CP)—The Alberta oil industry is wavering under what some industry spokesmen call a temporary recession. Few, however, are willing to say it may not extend up to two years.

There is little doubt that the province's post-war oil boom is levelling off, that markets for Alberta oil have been lost. Recognizing the seriousness of the situation Premier E. C. Manning went to Ottawa to confer with Prime Minister Diefenbaker.

Two factors, industry leaders say, have resulted to a great extent in the present crisis. The first, a complication of the Suez situation, is a lowering of ocean-going tanker rates. The second is the doubling of oil output in Saskatchewan in the last year.

The increased flow of oil from the Middle East and South America via tankers has cut off American demand for Alberta oil. Foreign oil moved by ship is today somewhat cheaper than oil moved overland.

LOSING MARKETS

The world - wide post - Suez slump in tanker rates has meant that Alberta oil is being replaced by shipments from the Mediterranean and from Venezuela to California and the Pacific northwest United States.

Saskatchewan, a late-comer to the Canadian oil picture, has boosted its production to more than 100,000 barrels daily, cutting off a market for Alberta totalling at least 50,000 barrels a day previously.

A strike at the Ioco refinery of Imperial Oil Company near Vancouver has also resulted in a loss of about a 30,000-barrels-a-day market for Alberta oil.

Already the November allowables in Alberta oil production—a measure of the market at present available—are down to about 290,000 barrels a day, lowest reached in 2½ years.

ABOUT 40 PC

This is about 40 per cent of the province's production potential, calculated by the oil and gas conservation board at nearly 750,000 barrels daily. Allowables have dropped more than 30 per cent since the start of this year.

Carl Nickle, publisher of the daily Oil Bulletin and a recognized expert in oil affairs, Friday predicted "rough times" ahead for the oil industry during the next two years. He urged government action to offset the slump.

He said that during the present temporary "emergency" the Canadian government might well consider adopting the procedure followed recently by the U.S., bringing about a voluntary restriction of imports into those sections of Canada considered to be in the marketing territory for western Canada oil.

"But I do not consider voluntary or compulsory restrictions of imports the ideal solution," he added. Before such a step the Canadian and U.S. governments should attempt to co-operate to utilize Canadian-U.S. oil reserves and markets.

POSSIBLE SOLUTION

"However, if such a continental oil policy cannot be worked out on the basis of mutual defence interests, then the alternative would appear to be Canadian restrictions on imports from the U.S. and other foreign areas to retain an adequate market for western Canada oil sufficient to encourage continued exploration and development."

Mr. Nickle suggested that the federal government revise income tax laws, particularly with regard to depletion allowances, to provide a new incentive to Canadian and foreign oil companies and investors.

A sharing plan to have markets distributed among producing areas could also alleviate the present recession, he said.

Despite the current setbacks, however, the long-range outlook for the industry is bright, leaders agree.

Tanker rates are likely to increase in future. Current refinery expansion programs could increase the potential market for Canadian oil by about 300,000 barrels a day in 1959. The strike temporary. The domestic market is expected to expand after the levelling-off stage.

Trans-Mountain Pipe Issues Interim Report

VANCOUVER (CP) — Trans Mountain Oil Pipeline Company has announced a consolidated net profit of $7,763,000 or $5.16 per share for the nine-month period ended Sept. 30.

In an interim report issued to the company's shareholders, president D. M. Morrison said an average of 174,204 barrels daily were delivered through the system during the period, compared to 120,469 barrels daily during the same period in 1956.

Mr. Morrison said the company's system, with the completion in September of two 50 mile loops and additional pumping units, is now capable of transporting 250,000 barrels daily.

Satisfies You Between Meals

—yet Wrigley's Spearmint is so *light* and *wholesome* you can chew and enjoy it often every day.

Buy some today

DEATHS

By The Canadian Press

St. Lambert, Que. — Louis H. Juster, 72, executive of L. E. Waterman Pen Company and inventor of a special pen for crippled children.

Princeton, N.J. — Charlie Caldwell, 56, head football coach at Princeton University since 1945.

Rome — Giovanni Raicevich, 76, holder of the world heavyweight Greco-Roman wrestling championship from 1907 to 1930.

TELEVISION FOR TODAY

KXLY-TV — Channel 4

9:00—Good Morning
9:30—Search for Tomorrow*
9:45—Guiding Light*
10:00—Hotel Cosmopolitan
10:15—Love of Life *
10:30—As the World Turns*
11:00—Beat the Clock*
11:30—Houseparty*
12:00—Big Payoff*
12:30—The Verdict Is Yours*
1:00—The Brighter Day*
1:15—Secret Storm*
1:30—Edge of Night*
2:00—Garry Moore *
2:30—Godfrey Time*
3:00—Fun at Home
3:30—Strike It Rich*
4:00—The Early Show
6:00—The News
6:15—Doug Edwards News*
6:30—Robin Hood*
7:00—Burns and Allen*
7:30—Talent Scouts*
8:00—Danny Thomas Show*
8:30—December Bride*
9:00—Studio One*
10:00—Waterfront
10:30—News
10:35—Late Show

KHQ-TV — Channel 6

8:10—Color Test Pattern
8:13—Test Pattern
8:25—Nartb
8:26—Bible Reading
8:29—Program Reviews
8:30—Q-Tunes
9:00—Tic Tac Dough*
9:30—It Could Be You*
10:00—Arlene Francis Show*
10:30—Fun to Reduce
10:45—Your Own Home
11:00—Price Is Right*
11:30—Bride and Groom*
12:00—Matinee Theatre C*
1:00—Queen for a Day*
1:45—Modern Romances*
2:00—Comedy Time*
2:30—Truth or Consequences*
3:00—Matinee on Six* "Have a Heart"
5:00—Five O'Clock Movie "The Ungauarded Hour"
6:26—Weatherwise
6:30—Front Page
6:45—NBC News*
7:00—O'Henry Playhouse
7:30—Whirlybirds
8:00—Restless Gun*
8:30—Tales of Wells Fargo*
9:00—Twenty One*
9:30—Turn of Fate*
10:00—Suspicion*
10:30—Your TV Theatre

KREM-TV — Channel 2

2:30—Homemakers Matinee
4:00—American Bandstand*
4:30—Popeye
5:00—Superman*
5:30—Mickey Mouse Club*
6:00—Sky King
6:30—Newsroom
6:40—Weather Sketch
6:45—Phillips World News
6:55—Sports Spotlight
7:00—Ken Murray Show*
7:30—Headline
8:00—Guy Mitchell*
8:30—Bold Journey*
9:00—Voice of Firestone*
9:30—Lawrence Welk*
10:30—Channel 2 Theatre

(Programs subject to change by stations without notice.)

OREGON STATE'S Larry Sanchez, with ball, is upended by Washington's Don Millich as the Beavers tried unsuccessfully to cross Washington's goal line in game at Seattle. Running across in front of the play is Mike McCluskey of Washington.

ON THE AIR

CKLN PROGRAMS — 1240 ON THE DIAL
(PACIFIC STANDARD TIME)

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1957

6:55—Farm Fare
7:00—Chapel in the Sky
7:15—Wake-Up Time
7:25—Sports News
7:30—News
7:35—Wake-Up Time
8:00—News
8:10—Sports News
8:15—Opening Markets
8:20—Breakfast Varieties
8:55—Morning Devotions
9:00—News
9:05—Shoppers' Guide
10:00—News
10:05—Story Parade
10:15—Happy Gang
10:45—Tex & Jinx
10:55—News
11:00—Seven Come Eleven
12:00—Dinner Bell
12:15—Sports News
12:25—Noon News
12:30—Farm Broadcast
12:55—Prairie News
1:00—CKLN Reports
1:15—Carmell Hamel
1:30—Touch of Greasepaint
2:00—School Broadcast
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee
3:30—Sacred Heart
3:45—B.C. Roundup
4:30—Nursery Rhymes
5:00—Rolling Home Show
6:00—News
6:10—Sports News
6:15—Closing Markets
6:20—Mantovani
6:30—Report From Parl. Hill
6:45—Musicale
6:55—Bob Bowman Reports
7:00—News and Roundup
7:30—Parker '57
8:00—Marine Investigator
8:30—Farm Forum
9:00—CBC Symphony
10:00—News
10:10—Sports News
11:00—Sign Off

CBC PROGRAMS

(PACIFIC DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME)

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1957

7:00—B.C. Fisherman's Broadcast
7:15—Musical Minutes
7:30—News
7:40—Morning Devotions
7:55—March Past
8:00—News
8:10—Sports News
8:15—Musical Minutes
8:30—News
8:35—Anything Goes
9:00—BBC News
9:15—Morning Concert
10:00—Morning Visit
10:15—Happy Gang
10:45—Pages From Life
11:00—Kindergarten of the Air
11:15—Theme and Variation
12:15—News
12:25—Showcase
12:30—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:55—Five To One
1:00—Afternoon Concert
1:30—Halifax Symphony Orch.
2:00—B.C. School Broadcast
2:30—Trans-Canada Matinee
3:30—Program Resume
3:45—Footlight Favorites
4:00—Boon Companions
4:30—Who? What? When? Where?
5:00—News
5:10—Byline
5:15—Neighborly News
5:30—This Man's Music
6:30—Musical Interlude
6:35—Roving Reporter
6:45—Rawhide
7:00—News
7:30—Eventide Concert
8:00—Vancouver Theatre
8:30—Anthology
9:00—Nimmons 'n' Nine
9:30—Leicester Square
10:00—News
10:15—Critics At Large
10:30—Distinguished Artists
11:00—Midnight Concert
11:57 CBC News

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. Head cook
5. A leveler
9. Partridge noise
10. Singing voice
12. Harass
13. Bird of prey
14. Astern
15. Vehicle
16. Music note
17. Lampreys
19. Irish province
21. Stair mats
23. Water god
24. Like
25. Exclamation
27. Forward
29. Exclamation
31. A narrowing
34. Kind of soup
37. Flower
38. Cry of pain
39. Skin tumor
40. Pismire
41. Quench, as thirst
43. Lawful
45. Number
46. Harriet Beecher ——
47. Little children
48. Capital of Yemen

DOWN

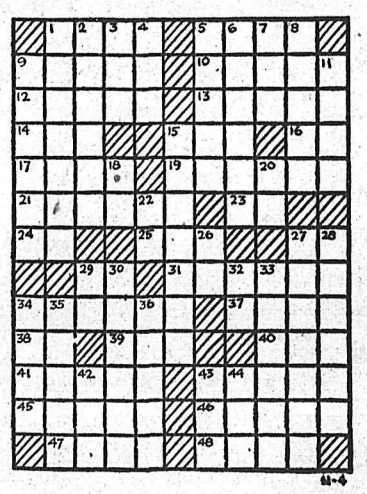
1. Rose beetles
2. Rush suddenly
3. Blunder
4. Young fish
5. Rob
6. Mortician's coach
7. Common suffix
8. Flat (mus.)
9. A seta
11. Construct
15. Mat
18. South America (abbr.)
20. Tantalum (sym.)
22. Perform
26. Ahead
27. Pacific island
28. Cuddle up
29. Part of "to be"
30. Peddled
32. Music note
33. Region (Sp.)
34. Hurl
35. Young owl
36. Adolescent years
42. Polynesian drink

A	C	T	A		P	O	N	D		
A	R	O	L	D		A	R	I	E	S
L	I	N	D	A		P	A	N	N	E
L	E	V	Y		R	E	N	A	M	E
E	L	I		A	A	R		A	M	
		N	A	V	Y		B	I	R	L
M	A	C	L	E		H	A	N	K	Y
O	G	E	E		S	U	L	K		
T	I			T	O	T		L	A	G
E	T	A	P	E	S		T	I	R	O
L	A	V	E	S		T	A	N	G	O
S	T	I	N	T		A	R	G	O	N
	E	D	D	Y		P	O	S	T	

11-4

Saturday's Answer

43. Lifesaving Service (abbr.)
44. Greek letter



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE—Here's how to work it: A X Y D L B A A X R is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

U W M M L X X P H P H W C X Q M X P H
J Q T G X L I U C L E T G I H H K I C Q V P X.
I F K K B W K L M H ? — K W J Y.

Saturday's Cryptoquote: BEAUTY IS NATURE'S COIN, (IT) MUST NOT BE HOARDED—MILTON.

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SMALL INVESTMENT – LARGE RETURNS

That's the Want Ad Story — **PHONE 1844**

HELP WANTED

SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 11 (TRAIL)
MALE CLERK REQUIRED

The Trail School District is expanding its office staff and invites applications for the position of bookkeeper-clerk. This position offers a splendid opportunity to a young man wishing to enter the field of school district administration.

The salary offered will be in line with the training and experience of the successful applicant. Insurance and pension benefits are included.

Please address application to the Secretary-Treasurer, School District No. 11 (Trail), 1145 Cedar Avenue, Trail, B.C.

THE CORPORATION OF THE VILLAGE OF WARFIELD
CLERK

Applications are invited for the full-time position of Clerk. Applications must be in writing, giving details of experience, qualifications, salary expected and date available. Applications must be received by the undersigned at 555 Schofield Highway, Trail, B.C., by November 8th, 1957.

James W. Evans,
Clerk.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE

WOMEN — START NOW FOR big Christmas earnings as an Avon representative. Territories available Nelson, Slocan, East and West Kootenay. Write Miss L. Bradd, 471 Francis Ave., Kelowna, B.C.

WANTED — HOUSEKEEPER TO take full charge for motherless home. 4 children. Live in. Write Ralph Mellom, Wynndel, B.C.

SITUATIONS WANTED

DO IT NOW. STEPS, SIDEWALKS, Basement floors, Roofing, Chimney, Brick work, Shingling. Free Estimates. The House Doctor, H. Zylstra and Sons, ph. 1752-L-3.

EXPERIENCED CLERK, TYPIST receptionist, from Ontario seeks permanent position in Nelson. Call 1562-Y.

WANTED — ODD JOBS. ANY carpenter work, roofing, cabinet making, or remodelling. Phone 585-L-2.

FOR THE BEST IN BODY AND paint work, see Ted's Auto Body, 1 mile Granite Rd., or phone 186-X-3.

WANTED, JOB AS HOUSEKEEPER. Motherless home preferred. In town. Box 8125, Daily News.

FOR HIRE — TANDEM DUMP truck, 10 yd. capacity. Phone 1757-R.

FOR SALE MISCELLANEOUS

DEALERS IN ALL TYPES OF used equipment, mill, mine and logging supplies, new and used wire rope, pipe and fittings, chain, steel plate and shapes. Atlas Iron & Metals Ltd., 250 Prior St., Vancouver, B.C., Ph. PAcific 6357

NOW AVAILABLE, USED KEROsene and Servel gas refrigerators also gas washers. Jeffrey Radio and Appliances Ltd., 446 Ward St.

4-BURNER ELECTRIC RANGE, 7 cu. ft. refrigerator, McClary wringer washer machine. Phone 1974-L.

PLASTIC STORM WINDOW KIT (enough for 10 windows) with tape—$2.65. Columbia Trading Co., 902 Front St.

MAHOGANY DINING ROOM suite, also red maple bedroom suite. 2¼ acres land on View St. Phone 1325-Y.

DINING ROOM SUITE, McCLARY coal and gas comb. range, dinner set, violin, other household items, 2 bicycles. Phone 473-X.

LARCH, FIR TAMARAC PILings, 30-40-50 ft. lengths, 35c per foot. Apply 1022 Beatty Ave or Phone 743-L-3.

COAL AND WOOD RANGE, LATE model, with water jacket. George Polonikoff, Slocan Park, B.C.

HEALTH FOOD CENTRE OPEN day and evening 924 Davies St

LUMBER SALE -- $35.00 PER M. All dressed stocks. Kudra 1757-R.

DRY WOOD FOR SALE—PHONE 28-X, Procter, B.C.

EUMIG 8-M.M. MOVIE PROJECtor, nearly new. Ph. 806-X.

WATKINS QUALITY PRODUCTS. Phone 469-Y.

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H S ELMES, ROSSLAND, B.C. Assayer Chemist Mine Rep.

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BOYD C. AFFLECK, MEIC BC Land Surveyor. P Eng (Civil) 218 Gore St. Nelson Phone 1238

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Radio, New Paint. *Excellent Condition.*

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Phone 35 Nelson, B.C.
323 VERNON ST.

Trucks For Sale

1—1955 Mercury M100 Pickup. Standard equipment; heater, and large rear bumper. — 10,000 miles. **$1000**

1—1955 *Mercury M600.* 154" wheelbase with 7-8.25/20 10-ply tires, 2-speed rear axle, turn signals, heater, 7' x 12' oak flat deck. 3000 miles. **$2300**

1—1955 Mercury M600. 154" wheelbase with 7-8.25/20 10-ply tires, 2-speed rear axle, turn signals, heater, 7' x 12' steel flat deck with low mount hoist. 4000 miles. **$2500**

All Terms Cash

POOLE, RAYMOND

576 Baker St. Nelson
PHONE 1894

COTTONWOOD WRECKING SERvice — Used parts for '47 Olds, '50 Willis, '47 Pontiac, '62 Somerset, '52 Ford, '46 Meteor, Mercury, '37 Ford, '46 Plymouth, '47, '50, '51 Austin, Hillman, Prefect, Vanguard, Morris Minor cars. For sale, '53 Austin; 2 wheel trailer. Phone 1363-L-2 or write Box 382, Ymir Road, Nelson.

FOR SALE—1938 CHEV COACH Good rubber. $50.00. Ph. 460-X.

(Continued in Next Column)

AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES (Continued)

1950 PONTIAC, GUARANTEED A-1 shape. 1957 Borgward demonstrator. Apply Star Auto Service, phone 1648.

1948 MERCURY, GOOD NEW motor! All new tires, winterized! For sale cheap. Phone Stan, 578.

1950 MODEL A FORD. GOOD motor. Ph. 1231-L or apply 720 Mill St.

FOR SALE — CCM BICYCLE, boy's. Gears in fair shape. $15.00. Contact Neill Baker, 1022 Beatty.

'47 FORD COACH, MECHANically and tires good. $190.00. Phone 2014-L.

RENTALS

LARGE MODERN SELF - CONtained apartment, contains 2 bed rooms, bath, kitchen, dining and living room, electric range, automatic oil heat. Adult family only. Available Dec. 1. Phone 156 days, 575-Y evenings.

3-BEDROOM 6 - ROOM HOUSE. Convenient, Vernon St. Immediate occupancy. $65.00 mo. Also choice of suites, furnished or unfurnished. T. D. Rosling & Son Ltd., 568 Ward St.

SMALL SUITE, FULLY FURNished, gas stove, frigidaire, automatic heat. Private entrance, parking. Suitable for couple, 171 Baker St.

FOR RENT—SELF CONTAINED, unfurnished half of duplex. Suitable for couple only. Stove and fridge supplied. $60 month. Ph. 933-X.

NICELY APPOINTED 2-3 BEDroom bungalow. Central. No hills. Wired for T.V. Adult family Available Nov. 15. $75.00 per month. Box 1034 Daily News.

UNFURNISHED 3 BEDROOM house, living room, dining room, kitchen, hot air coal furnace. 524 Cedar St. Rental $55. Phone 1777 William Kalyniuk Agencies.

BY MONTH ONE FURNISHED housekeeping cabin near Kootenay Forest Products. $12 per month. 1022 Beatty Ave., Phone 743-L-3.

FURN. HOUSEKEEPING ROOM. Oil and electric. Nov. 8. Near bridge and lumber co. F. A. Baker, 1106 Beatty, ph. 743-L-3.

HOUSEKEEPING OR SLEEPING rooms, furnished, weekly or monthly rates. Allen Hotel, 171 Baker Street.

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Missing Man's Wife Returns To Toronto

TORONTO (CP) — The Toronto Star says Mrs. Len Jacobs, wife of a wealthy Toronto used-car merchant who disappeared more than four months ago, returned to the city with her children two weeks ago.

Her husband, Len Jacobs, 32, and his business partner, Arthur Morris, vanished, abandoning their $1,000,000 east end Toronto used car lot.

They took their families, but left also an expensive home, a summer residence, a speedboat and most of their clothes and personal effects.

The Star says Morris is Jacobs' father, not uncle, as previously believed. It says Toronto police have found out that Jacobs and Morris came here from England in 1951, after disappearing from Bournemouth, leaving a flourishing car dealership there.

CAR SOLD

The story says the 1951 English disappearance resulted in a warrant being issued for Jacobs' arrest on a charge of larceny. The charge alleged that he obtained a car valued at £4600 (about $12,800) on a sale-or-return basis, sold it and disappeared.

Morris was listed in England as an undischarged bankrupt.

The story says a Toronto newspaper picture of Jacobs and Morris was recognized in England.

100 MILES AN HOUR

It says Jacobs was arrested here and charged with criminal neligence for driving at 100 miles an hour on a highway near Toronto. He was released on $1,000 bail, but re-arrested at the request of Scotland Yard on the larceny charge.

Jacobs was then released, apparently because Scotland Yard changed its mind. Next day he withdrew $20,000 from a bank and vanished completely. Mrs. Jacobs, who married Jacobs in Toronto, refuses to speak to anyone other than her lawyer. She is living with her mother, Mrs. Benjamin B. Cohen in suburban Forest Hill.

ANNOUNCE FLU TOLL

THE HAGUE (Reuters)—More than 600 Netherland residents died of influenza in the last four months, the chief medical inspector's office announced today. One-third of the victims were elderly. The epidemic now is over.

Canadian Stocks Close Higher at Week's End

By RON ANDREWS
Canadian Press Staff Writer

Canadian stock markets this week finally halted one of the longest declines in years, closing narrowly higher to end 16 straight weeks of slumping prices.

Forerunner of the advance, which was accomplished amid light trading, were strong gains by copper stocks late Monday. The rally swung to other parts of the markets Tuesday and Wednesday and carried through most of Thursday until profit-taking cut into the earlier gains.

The markets suffered a moderate decline Friday, prompted mostly by traders who bought into the markets earlier in the week and sold out at the end for the profits they accumulated.

COPPER ISSUES AHEAD

Wall Street, as it usually does, once again played a prominent role in the trend of prices in Canada. Stock exchanges on both sides of the border slipped narrowly Monday with the copper issues beginning to move ahead near the close.

The rise in copper stocks was prompted by more than one factor but the spark which acted as a mild stimulant was the rise in price on the London metal exchange and the talk of heavier overseas buying.

Copper stocks had been gradually slipping for months as the price of the red metal kept going lower. Any kind of optimistic news was bound to cause a reaction to the upside, brokers said.

A cautious note, however, is that copper supplies still exceed demand by a wide margin and until the two become more balanced experts predict no sudden upward swing.

Campbell Chibougamu, despite some profit-taking late in the week, climbed $1.60 to $5.55 on the Toronto stock exchange. Opemiska was up $1.20 to $7.20 and several other issues gained 25-40 cents.

INCO SPARKS ADVANCE

International Nickel, Canada's leading copper producer, was ahead $2.25 to $69.50 despite a $2.50 loss Friday. Inco's gain sparked other mining issues outside the copper list to surge ahead and there were several advances of between 30 and 65 cents recorded.

The base metal index of the Toronto exchange climbed almost 3¼ points, its best gain in months. Golds were ahead one-half point on index.

Western oils and industrials edged higher for most of the week but some light selling among index stocks left each of the two indices a shade lower.

Feature of the industrial list were utilities. Power Corp. and B.C. Power each gained $3 while most of the other stocks were ahead between 75 cents and $2. There were few losses of more than $1.50 in the entire industrial list.

B.C. Fishers Relax Boycott On Red China

VANCOUVER (CP) — Striking British Columbia herring fishermen have agreed to relax their boycott of company operations in order to ensure Canada's entry into the Red China salt herring market.

Homer Stevens, secretary of the United Fishermen and Allied Workers Union, said Friday an exception would be made in the cases of two firms.

The Fisheries Association and the union have signed an agreement providing for extension of all the terms and conditions of the old agreement to cover salt herring operations at Francis Millerd and Co. Ltd. and Nelson Brothers Fisheries Ltd.

The companies will be permitted to operate two herring boats each, the fish to be used only for canning or salting for the duration of the srtike.

Stevens said China had once been a good market for B.C.'s salt herring, but "refusal to recognize China and the U. S. dictation regarding trade has prevented the market being reopened." Now, however, the China market appeared to be opening.

At the same time the union announced that striking fishermen and tendermen had voted by 96.1 per cent to continue the strike, which began Sunday.

The strikers seek a minimum seasonal wage of $2,000 with an incentive bonus system.

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India-Canada Agree On Wheat Purchases

OTTAWA (CP) — India has agreed to take $7,000,000 worth of Canadian wheat as part of her Canadian Colombo Plan contribution, Prime Minister Diefenbaker announced Saturday.

The wheat, to be shipped shortly from eastern Canadian ports, is to help meet India's "pressing needs for food grains," Mr. Diefenbaker said in a statement.

It is understood that about 3,700,000 bushels of wheat are involved. This shipment, together with others to go to Pakistan and Ceylon under the Colombo Plan, will bring to a total of $10,000,000 the amount of Canadian wheat and flour to be contributed by Canada as a Colombo Plan gift in the current fiscal year.

Canada's Colombo Plan contribution this year amounts to $34,400,000. It is to be boosted to $35,000,000 in 1958-59. Of this $34,400,000. India gets about $15,000,000, Pakistan about $12,000,000 and Ceylon some $2,000,000.

Ceylon some $2,00,0.

Usually, portions of this contribution to strengthen the economies of south and southeast Asia are spent by the recipient countries on Canadian goods, such as railway cars, electrical equipment and various other capital goods.

Earlier in the Colombo Plan's history, recipient countries agreed to take part of the contribution in wheat and this helped reduce a large Canadian surplus. However, in the last few years most of the funds was spent on capital goods.

WITHOUT COST

Under the wheat agreements, India, for example, would obtain the wheat without cost and then sell it to local distributors for rupees, using the rupees for capital development.

The Canadian government earlier announced that Pakistan has agreed to take $2,000,000 worth of Canadian wheat this year and that Ceylon would take $1,000,000 in flour.

Friday in the Commons, Hon. Lionel Chevrier (L — Montreal Laurier) maintained there was a "disastrous wheat slump in Montreal harbor," but Trade Minister Churchill said shipments out of this port are expected to pick up "within a very few days."

Arrangements whereby India agreed to take $7,000,000 worth of Canadian wheat apparently first were developed at the commonwealth conference of finance ministers at Mont Tremblant, Que., a month ago. There were further meetings on the subject at the Colombo Plan annual meeting at Saigon and at New Delhi.

Mr. Diefenbaker said Hon. William J. Browne, minister without portfolio, now is in New Delhi where he is having conversations with India's finance minister, T. T. Krishnamachari.

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Missiles Expert Urges Research on Defence

OTTAWA (CP)—An expert on missiles and electronics says the Russians conceivably could put up fleets of earth satellites which could drop weapons anywhere the Soviets chose.

He also suggests that satellites might be used to render useless by electronic means any defence against the intercontinental ballistic missile.

The expert is Group Capt. C.B. Limbrick, recently retired from the RCAF. He was director of the air force's guided missiles and special weapons branch and also director of radio warfare.

He makes his comments in the most recent issue of the monthly Canadian trade journal, Aircraft.

RADAR COUNTERED

Group Capt. Limbrick says the use of radiating electronic devices such as radar successful during most of the Second World War, has been drastically limited by the development of powerful electronic countermeasures.

(North America's three aircraft warning networks — the DEW (distant early warning) radar line, the Mid-Canada chain and the Pinetree system—are all radiating electronic devices.)

Group Capt. Limbrick says the intercontinental ballistic missile —the Russians claim to have test - fired one successfully—can be controlled with non-radiating electronic devices.

But, "to the best of my knowledge the only way to detect and track an intercontinental ballistic missile would be by devices that radiate."

"Obviously, such installations can be located, and should suitable equipment be developed, countermeasured. Here then we have the uncomfortable situation of a quiet enemy and a noisy defence; i.e., the attacker is not vulnerable to electronic interference and the defence is."

VALUABLE DATA

Group Capt. Limbrick says operation of the earth satellite will give the Russians the first authentic information of flight and control problems in outer space and new data on temperature, pressure, functioning of electronic devices and power requirements.

All these would be of "tremendous value" in development and operation of intercontinental ballistic missiles.

Group Capt. Limbrick says every possible effort must be made in the application of science and invention to defence and that the gap between military requirements and delivery of the equipment must be closed.

MILK SAFE AGAIN

WINDSCALE, England (Reuters)—Farms in the Lancashire lowlands near this British atomic centre will be able to sell their milk from next Monday, the government announced Friday. Radiation tests show milk from the area — banned since an atomic accident three weeks ago—now is safe.

TOKYO (Reuters)—A Japanese Antarctic whaling fleet, comprising the 19,300 - ton flagship Tonan Maru, and 20 catcher boats, left today for the Antarctic.

Odds... and Ends ... by M. D. B.

Something that slips away from us with the years is the feeling of awe for great personages. I was reminded of this trait of childhood as I read stories of the Queen's visit and the effect of her personality on old and young alike. Yes, I think it would take a Queen now to stir anything akin to awe in me.

* * *

But in childhood it was the chief of police. Now there was a fine figure of a man in uniform who had the keys to the jail in his pocket — they might as well have been the keys to Hades, to our young minds. I had never had fear of him instilled in me, though I'll admit I toed the line whenever I saw him on the street. One night when my Dad stopped to talk to Chief Long I can remember standing by, clinging tightly to my parent's hand, my childish chest swelling with pride — we were talking to the chief of police! How important I felt!

* * *

The fire chief I believe held second rank and superceded the mayor only because he too wore a uniform and was easily distinguished. Then followed the King and Queen and Princesses and the Governor General — I still remember the fuss the school kids went through when Lord and Lady Willingdon visited Nelson. These notables were more intangible than the police and fire chiefs — there was little chance of meeting them so they held much the same place in our minds as fairies and elves.

* * *

Somewhere in here came the school inspector. How we squirmed in our seats and sneaked sidelong glances at this exalted person, and if he chanced to speak to us individually we were covered with joy and embarrassment and were light headed for the rest of the day.

* * *

I believe next on the list came the school principal whom we worshipped from afar, followed closely by our teachers. I can remember even when I was ten, having such a passion for a teacher that, when I was moved into another room I was sick and sad for weeks. I guess there were other stars in our galaty, but the years have snuffed them out —thank goodness.

IRC Favors Canadian Resolution 73 to 0

NEW DELHI (AP)—The International Red Cross conference Saturday vote 73 to 0 to step up efforts for the reunion of families broken up by "war, internal conflicts and political barriers."

There were five abstentions, including the United States government and Sweden. The U.S. Red Cross voted for the resolution.

The conference voted on a measure proposed by Dr. W. S. Stanbury, national commissioner of the Canadian Red Cross.

He introduced the resolution "urging all national Red Cross socieities and governments to intensify their efforts to facilitate by every means the reunion of person, both adults and children, with the families in accordance with the wishes of such persons and, in the case of minor children, in accordance with the wishes of the recognized head of the family no matter were domiciled."

A Hungarian resolution dealing specifically with the Hungarian situation and demanding "immediate repatriation of Hungarian children" was defeated by 38 to 27 with 21 abstentions.

The Hungarian resolution caused heated debate and chairman MacAulay intervened thrice to warn Hungarian Joseph Karpati "not to indulge in political propaganda."

"We are not taking evidence here," MacAulay told Karpati who withdrew after presenting his resolution.

Stanbury pleaded for withdrawal of the resolution and said the Canadian one, which already had passed, covered the Hungarian intentions.

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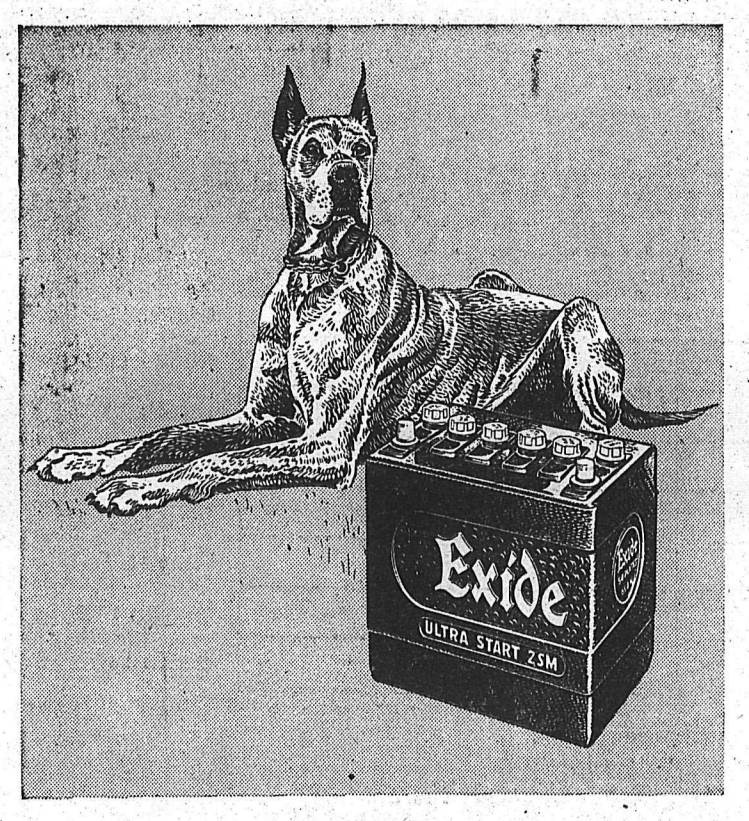

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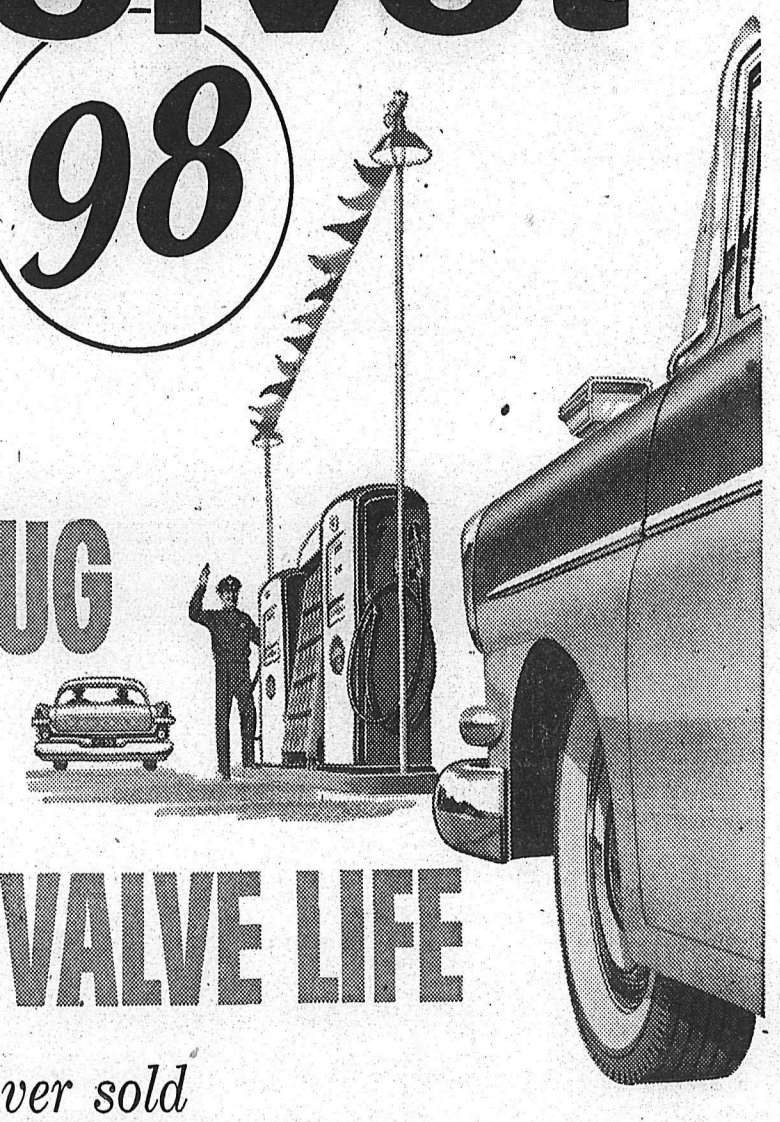

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