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Nelson Daily News

VOL. — 5 CENTS A COPY — NELSON, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA—TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 20, 1948 — NUMBER 78

WEATHER FORECAST

Kootenay: Variable cloudiness with scattered showers and occasional thunderstorms. Wind light. Little change in temperature. High Tuesday at Cranbrook 75, Crescent Valley 80.

Market Breaks; Record Trading

Leaders Plunge $1 to $12 as Wall Street Reacts to War Clouds, Inflation; Pessimism Spreads

By RADER WINGET

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—A plunging stock market wiped out an estimated $2,100,000,000 in value today in continuation of last week's headlong downward drive. The break was the biggest since Nov. 6, 1946.

More issues were traded than anytime in the exchange's history, 1163 of a total of 1410 stocks listed. The total volume of 2,560,000 shares was the highest since the current phase of the bull market started in May.

The break, which found leaders selling from $1 to $12 lower at times, posed a big Wall Street question—is the bull market over?

Traders sought the answer in the war danger signals over Berlin, the special session of Congress which President Truman called to consider price fixing to bring down the cost of living, and the advance of wage and price boosts.

PESSIMISM SHOWS IN OTHER MARKETS

Pessimism in Wall Street splashed over into other markets. Butter futures in Chicago broke nearly two cents a pound. Egg futures there plumped down 1½ cents a dozen in the heaviest trading this year.

Chicago grains were generally lower, with oats breaking sharply as the new crop arrived. Hogs, cattle and cotton showed mixed price trends.

The New York stock market opened with large blocks of shares changing hands. The high speed ticker fell behind by one minute twice during the first hour. There were lulls in trading, but prices stayed down. A faint rally emerged near the close and regained some of the widest losses of the day.

A similar late rally in the bond market left them off $1 to $4 each $100. Railroad bonds were active and gave the most ground.

In major categories of stocks, only the aircraft manufacturers and airlines showed any steadiness or slight gains. Steels, rails, motors, metals, oils fell.

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP) — Break-up in the New York market had a marked effect on the oils in the morning session on the Vancouver exchange. However oils were stronger in the later trading with C. and E. down 10 to 5.65 and Anglo Canadian off 2 at .08.

In mines Bralorne fell 10 to 6.40.

Pacific Coyle dropped 10 to an even .90 in the industrial transactions.

Sales for the day totalled 80,733 shares.

LUSH DIVIDENDS

TORONTO, July 19 (CP) — The current boom being enjoyed by many Canadian corporations has resulted in increased cash in the investor's pocket.

Dividend payments by Canadian corporations during July reached a higher level than has been seen in any July for years, it was announced today by J. R. Timmins and Co., members of the Toronto stock exchange. Volume was $39,173,383, compared to last year's July total of $30,636,433.

In addition, the cumulative total for the first seven months of the year jumped to $232,809,317, compared to $194,469,850 in the same period last year.

Cairo Bombed

CAIRO, July 19 (AP) — A plane raided Cairo late tonight, dropping one bomb which blasted Fouad Street in the heart of Cairo.

There was no immediate report of the damage or whether there were any casualties.

Price of Vegetables On Downgrade

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP) —Housewives here had more good news today—the price of vegetables is on the downgrade.

Retail potato prices dropped sharply, and cabbage, carrots and turnips are expected to follow suit.

Coast Vegetable Marketing Board cut its wholesale prices for potatoes from $70 to $50 a ton. The decrease reflects bumper crops on the lower mainland this year.

Woodworkers To Seek Conciliation

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP) — Officials of the International Woodworkers of America (C.I.O.), representing 42,000 lumber workers in British Columbia, today agreed to apply for conciliation proceedings to break a wages-dispute deadlock.

A union council meeting decided to seek conciliation under the British Columbia Labor Code and to have it apply to the entire industry in the province.

Previously announced strike vote for 27,000 union members in the coast region is delayed meantime.

"Withholding the strike vote does not mean any change in our "strike-if-necessary attitude,' said Harold Pritchett, I.W.A. Vice-President. "We will take a strike vote if we consider it necessary."

BRACKEN CAREER HIGHLIGHTS

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP) — Highlights of John Bracken's career:

1920: Chosen President of the Manitoba Agricultural College.

1922: Became Premier of Manitoba after accepting leadership of the victorious Farmers' Party; entered Legislature through delayed election in The Pas.

1922-42: Remained Premier of Manitoba, winning elections in 1927, 1932, 1936.

1942: Chosen leader of the Conservative Party at its Winnipeg convention, accepting on condition it would alter its name to Progressive Conservative and adopt new policies.

1942-45: Led his party without a seat in Parliament.

1945: Elected to Parliament for Neepawa constituency in Manitoba and became leader of the Opposition.

1948: Announced intention of resigning the party leadership.

Bracken to Resign Leadership of P-C's

65-Year-Old Leader Calls for Younger Man To Be Named as Successor; Executive to Meet

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—John Bracken today announced his forthcoming retirement from the Progressive Conservative Party leadership and called on the membership to select a "younger" man for the post.

He said he is retiring because of his age—he is 65—and ill-health.

(See also Page 3.)

He made the disclosure in a letter to J. M. Macdonnell, President of the National Progressive Conservative Association, written July 17 and made public today.

Mr. Macdonnell promptly called a meeting of the Association Executive to be held here July 26 to decide the date for a convention to select Mr. Bracken's successor.

There was an immediate stir of speculation in political circles here as to who would be the new leader. Names which came to the fore were those of Premier Drew of Ontario, 53; John Diefenbaker, 52, member of Parliament for Lake Centre; Gordon Graydon, 51, member for Peel and Donald Fleming, Federal member for Toronto Eglinton.

Mr. Diefenbaker, brilliant lawyer from Saskatchewan, was one of the candidates defeated by Mr. Bracken when he won the party leadership at the Winnipeg Convention in 1942.

Mr. Bracken's announcement, ending a political career which began when he became Premier of Manitoba in 1922, came almost six months to the day after Prime Minister Mackenzie King disclosed—last Jan. 20—that he, too, was putting aside the burdens of political leadership.

His announcement, therefore, brings another parallel—two leadership-selecting political conventions in one year. The National Liberal Convention, to choose Mr. King's successor, is being held here Aug. 5, 6 and 7. The Progressive Conservative Convention, now called by Mr. Bracken, likely will take place in the early Fall at a site yet to be determined.

Upon learning of Mr. Bracken's decision, Mr. King immediately issued a statement expressing his regret and expressing the hope "the measure of freedom thereby secured from exacting duties and anxieties will afford what may be needed to bring about a speedy restoration of his health and strength."

Mr. Bracken, who succeeded Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, took the party leadership at a time when its political fortunes were at their lowest point in a history that stretched back to Confederation and beyond.

The party had won only 39 seats in the 1935 general election and the same number in the 1940 election, Mr. Bracken accepted the leadership in 1942 and led the party to victory in 67 seats in the 1945 general election. He ran in Neepawa, Man., in that vote and was elected by a substantial majority.

Mr Bracken—chosen leader in 1942—referred to the re-statement of Progressive Conservative policy which arose out of the party's last annual meeting. He said that while it had been completed he felt it "might well receive a wider and more representative review before final adoption," and reminded Mr. Macdonnell that policy had not been considered by a full convention since he was selected as leader.

"In the circumstances, I suggest that it would be well to have it given final consideration by a convention of the party in which each constituency would have the opportunity to be represented," he wrote to Mr. Macdonnell. "I therefore recommend to you, as National President, that such a convention be called at the earliest possible date."

Mr. Bracken said that despite his resignation of the leadership his interest in public affairs and his concern for the party's welfare would not slacken. He said, however, that he would "welcome release from the heavy burden of directing (the party's) nationwide activities."

In discussing the reasons for his resignation, Mr. Bracken said that the party leader would have to carry the weight of the effort involved in putting Progressive Conservative policies forward. The party leader should visit every section of the country.

Mr. Bracken's letter was released by Mr. MacDonnell.

Mr. Bracken attended the funeral of Hon. R. B. Hanson in Fredericton Friday and returned to Ottawa Saturday. He left for Gravenhurst, Ont., today where he will address a Progressive Conservative Summer school tomorrow.

Although Mr. Bracken was selected Progressive Conservative Leader in 1942 but he did not seek election to the House of Commons until the 1945 general election.

He accepted the Conservative leadership on the condition that the old party program would be replaced by more progressive policies and that the name be changed to "Progressive Conservative."

He was invited to contest various other seats but selected the Neepawa Constituency in Manitoba for his entry into the Federal House. He succeeded the Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen as party leader.

He won the Neepawa Constituency by 6480 votes to 4568.

His nearest opponent was the Liberal candidate with a C.C.F. man trailing well behind.

STARTED IN '22

Mr. Bracken, the son of an Ottawa district farmer, entered politics in 1922 at the age of 39 and for the next 20 years was Premier of Manitoba. He had been serving as President of the Manitoba Agricultural College when a group of 26 farmers, who had just been elected to the Manitoba House and were unfamiliar with political life, invited him to become their leader. Since they were also the majority Liberal Progressive Party he became Premier at the same time.

When he was first asked, Mr. Bracken said he was not interested in politics, knew nothing about politics, and that he planned to remain with the college.

The next day the farmer-members approached him with a second delegation but the answer still was "no."

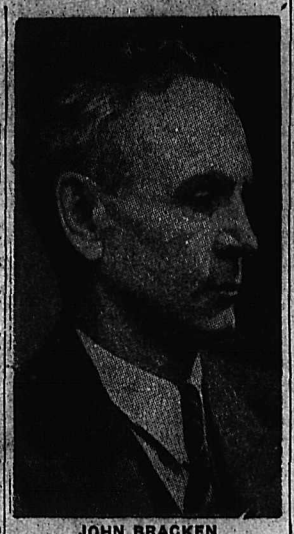
"Look, there is no use in us going back and telling the others you don't want the job, that you don't care about being Premier of Manitoba," said the delegation. "You have got to go and tell them yourself."

Mr. Bracken met all the farmer-members and before he left had agreed to become their leader. He had, he said, caught their enthusiasm to provide the Province with good Government. Later, he was sworn in as Premier.

In 1932, the Liberals joined Mr. Bracken's farmer group to form a Liberal Progressive administration, and in 1940, before his fifth election and with the war in progress, Mr. Bracken founded a coalition embracing all parties in the Legislature. He had served two years at the head of this coalition when he accepted the Conservative leadership.

Mr. Bracken's early life was that of any Canadian farmer's son with a yearning for education. He was born in his father's log cabin home at Ellisville in Ontario's Leeds County.

He completed his agricultural course at Guelph, accepted a post with the Dominion Department of Agriculture and later joined the faculty of the University of Saskatchewan which commissioned him to visit the principal agricultural colleges in the United States.



JOHN BRACKEN

District Roads To Be Given Prompt Attention

Nelson Board of Trade Monday was informed from Victoria that District road conditions were to be given prompt attention.

There had been previous protests about the poor repair conditions of highways in the Kootenay.

Red Fighters Buzz British Field

BERLIN, July 19 (AP)—A flight of Russian Yak fighter planes arrived in Berlin from the Soviet Zone of Germany today and did a bit of acrobatics as they passed over the British field in the German capital.

A British official said Russian authorities had notified the four-power air control centre sometime earlier that the Yaks would be flying into the Berlin area. He said they did not interfere with today's Allied air-lift operation into the Soviet-blockaded city.

There were two versions of what the Russian pilots did as they passed over Gatow Airport, the British base.

A British official said between eight and 10 Yaks flew over Gatow "doing rolls." He said a short time before a single Russian fighter flew "in the vicinity" of a United States transport plane which was passing the field. He said it did not make a mock attack on the U.S. plane.

United States officers reported that a formation of 12 Yaks appeared and that two of them swept down to "buzz" the field. They also said those two fighters then zoomed upward and made a "belly pass" at an American transport plane which was passing the field at that moment.

The United States officers expressed the opinion that the Russians had mistaken the British field for their own, which is about six miles away. They said they thought the pilots were "out-of-town boys" coming into Berlin from the Russian Zone.

River of Milk Flowed Across Canadian Highway

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP)—A river of milk flowed across the Trans-Canada Highway near Fry's Corner after an automobile-truck collision in which five persons were injured.

The big milk truck, driven by Gibson Stubbs of Chilliwack and the car, with Arthur J. Smith of Vancouver at the wheel, turned over. Hundreds of gallons of milk splashed over the roadway and into a ditch.

Most seriously injured was Miss May Hordison, 27, of Vancouver, who suffered leg and face injuries. She is in hospital here today.

Deny S. Africa To Break Relations With Soviet Union

PRETORIA, July 19 (Reuters)—A senior official of the South African Department of External Affairs today denied a report that South Africa would seen break off diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union.

The report that South Africa was expected to sever diplomatic relations appeared in the Johannesburg Sunday Express.

French Coalition Fails; To Name New Premier

Schuman, Cabinet Quit When Assembly Backs Socialist Move to Trim Billion Dollar Defence Spending

By CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, July 19 (AP)—Premier Robert Schuman's Coalition Government collapsed tonight. It had been in existence since last November.

The collapse was caused by the National Assembly's action in amending a Government-sponsored army budget and the announced resignation of the five Socialist ministers from Schuman's 15-man cabinet.

There was no immediate indication who Schuman's successor and the successors of his cabinet ministers will be. It is customary for the president to ask the Government to carry on its work until the new Government can take charge.

Although the Assembly voted against Schuman on the Army budget, he technically retains "the confidence of the Assembly" since there was no formal vote on confidence in the Government.

The Premier and the Cabinet members signed their resignations in the National Assembly and then went to talk with President Vincent Auriol in Elysee Palace.

As he left the palace after talking with Auriol, Schuman refused to comment on the political crisis. He said only:

"It's when you arrive that you make a statement. Not when you go."

BALKED AT CUT

The issue is chiefly a proposed budget for national defence, although there are other conflicts in the background. Schuman and his Mouvement Republicain Populaire tried to spend the equivalent of $1,017,000,000. The Socialists and Radical Socialists wanted to cut this by $40,000,000.

Schuman was willing to allow a cut of $23,000,000 but refused to go along on the remaining $17,000,000.

The Assembly voted to adopt the Socialist-sponsored amendment calling for the full $40,000,000 cut. The vote was 297 to 214, with 76 abstentions.

Schuman told the House before the vote that "if this amendment is voted, I shall be compelled to give my resignation to the President of the Republic."

Less than two hours later he went to Auriol to resign.

Immediately after Schuman's statement in the Assembly, the Socialist ministers rose from their front-row ministerial benches and joined their Socialist colleagues in the rear seats. This gesture sealed their determination to quit which they had announced to correspondents earlier.

Auriol now has the job of appointing a new premier.

FEAR ELECTION

There was a reason why the amendment on which Schuman intended to stake his premiership was withdrawn. The French constitution says that after two governments have been defeated by no-confidence votes, there must be a new national election.

The M.R.P., and the Socialists too, fear an election in the near future would give a big boost to Gen. Charles de Gaulle.

De Gaulle said today in a speech to members of his Rassemblement du Peuple Francais.

"We must take France in charge to lead, but this must be done by the will of France itself, without which everything we might do would be only a fiction."

Most of De Gaulle's supporters abstained in the vote on the budget amendment.

Political circles said that among those who might be considered for the premiership are Andre Marie, Radical-Socialist Justice Minister in Schuman's Government; Jules Moch, Socialist Interior Minister and often called the "strong man" of the Government, and former Premier Paul Reynaud, an independent Republican.

EXHIBITION BOOTH MAY BOOST CARAVAN

Motorcade Plans Rapidly Forming; Committees Set

NELSON PARADE

Entertainment, finance, advertising and housing plans for the mile-long parade of cars to cross the Western Provinces in quest of a Southern Trans-Canada Highway are rapidly developing.

At a meeting of the "On-to-Nelson" Caravan Executive here Monday, Committee Chairmen gave reports on the Sept. 10 and 11 event.

The motorcade, proposed by E. R. McFarland, President of the Lethbridge Chamber of Commerce, will come from Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia.

Top Board of Trade and Chamber of Commerce officials, as well as members of the Provincial and Dominion Legislature, are slated to be present.

Nelson Executive, General Chairman Walter Hendricks said Monday, were going "all out to make this program successful". Mr. Hendricks has been invited by the President of the Retail Merchants Association to address a meeting, giving full details of the Caravan.

A finance committee has been set up under G. W. Stirling. Canvassing of the business district is planned, with an objective of $1500 and over the weekend a list of canvassers was drawn up.

BOOTH AT COAST

A suggestion that a booth be set up at the Pacific National Exhibition in Vancouver came from Mayor T. Hi Waters.

Entertainment Chairman T. S. Shorthouse said the Mayor felt that much publicity would be gained, particularly if a Nelsonite could be in Vancouver to outline the Southern route. Pamphlets could be distributed among exhibition-goers at the same time.

A letter asking quotation of booth costs has been forwarded to the Exhibition Committee.

An order of 10,000 car and store window stickers, carrying a detailed map of the route, has been sent.

PARADE OF CARS

Four or five bands leading a parade of cars through the City would raise the "necessary hulabaloo for news cameras," R. D. Barnes said. H. A. Doak, Entertainment Chairman, has contacted the Trail Board of Trade concerning the Trail Pipe Band. Cranbrook, it was reported, will be using their band to entertain the Caravan the night before, and may not be able to send it.

Because the "first impression will be the lasting impression" entertainment is being planned for aboard the Anscomb. It is hoped to bring the cars over in two lots, the drivers crossing in the first trip waiting at Balfour for the second load.

A free banquet for visitors, a cocktail party and emphasis on the year-round usage of the Southern route is a portion of the planned Nelson program.

Weekly bulletins are going out to District Boards of Trade and newspapers.

Haligonians Favor Drinks by Glass

HALIFAX, July 19 (CP) — Sale of beer and wine by glass was favored by a near 2-1 majority in a plebiscite here today with 16,232 of Halifax's 50,000 eligible voters casting ballots.

The final count was 10,787 for and 5445 against. The 172 polls closed at 6 p.m.

Government officials declined to comment on what action would be taken to implement the plebiscite result. Earlier they had said the vote would have to be "decisive."

It was the first of a series of plebiscites which will be held in several Nova Scotia municipalities.

Engineer Remanded On Shooting Charge

SARNIA, Ont., July 19 (CP) — Chief Engineer M. J. Murphy of the Canada Steamship Lines freighter Lethbridge was remanded today until tomorrow on a charge of shooting with intent to cause grievous bodily harm to Eddie Rogozinsky of Saskatoon, a member of the Canadian Seamen's Union.

Bail was set at $2000. Rogozinski and four other C.S.U. members were sprayed with gun shot last Wednesday when they boarded the Lethbridge at Point Edward near here. Rogozinski was the most seriously wounded. His condition is still described as serious.

(See pictures.)

Canada Steamship Lines and three other shipping companies refuse to sign a working agreement with the C.S.U., claiming the union is Communist-led. The companies have signed an agreement with J. A. (Pat) Sullivan's Independent Canadian Lake Seamen's Union.

Rogozinski and his companions boarded the Lethbridge to induce the C.L.S.U. crew to leave the ship.

MONEY TO BURN

TSINAN, China, July 19 (AP) —When the Tsinan power plant almost ran out of coal, plant officials saved the day by burning money.

Several days' coal supply was saved by burning more than 100 cases of Chinese currency in small denominations.

With the United States dollar today worth more than 8,000,000 yuan, people no longer will accept bills of less than 10,000 yuan denomination.

Premiers Before Cabinet Today

By DOUGLAS HOW
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—Prepared to take the 17-cents-an-hour railworkers' wage boost in their stride, spokesmen for seven Provincial Governments are in the Capital for a new phase in the prolonged, multi-million dollar struggle over freight rates.

A delegation that includes five Premiers will go before the Federal Cabinet tomorrow to protest the reasoning that prompted the Board of Transport Commissioners to award the railways a 21-per cent freight rate increase four months ago.

It will include Premiers Macdonald of Nova Scotia, McNair of New Brunswick, Jones of Prince Edward Island, Garson of Manitoba and Manning of Alberta as well as Attorney General Wismer of British Columbia and Cooperative Development Minister McIntosh of Saskatchewan.

Sask. Labor Case Argued Before Privy Council

LONDON, July 19 (CP)—Whether Saskatchewan's Labor Relations Board exercised administrative or judicial powers by ordering the reinstatement of five ironworkers dismissed by the John East Ironworks of Saskatoon, was argued today before the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council.

Andrew Brewin, young Toronto lawyer, claimed the Board exercised "purely administrative powers" conferred on it by Section Five (E) of Saskatchewan's Trade Union Act.

He was arguing against the decision by the Saskatchewan Appeal Court that Section Five gave the Board judicial powers beyond its constitution.

Brewin said the Board had the power to order the reinstatement of an employee "improperly discharged" from the terms of any contract of employment between parties.

He said the original protest against the dismissal of the employees in May, 1947, was filed with the Labor Relations Board by the United Steelworkers of America (C.I.O.), Local 3493. It alleged that each employee was discharged because of membership in this union.

The main objective of Section Five (E) of the Act was to "eliminate unfair labor practices against employees lawfully entitled to join trade unions of their own choosing, Brewin said.

Pea Harvesting Reaps Wedding Ring

NORRIDGEWOCK, Me., July 19 (AP)—Mrs. Addie G. Huntoon caught a glint of metal between the rows while picking peas in her garden. She found her wedding ring, which she had lost while weeding the patch in 1925.

H. V. (Bob) Dewis, Leading Silverton Resident, Killed; Funeral Today

NEW DENVER, B.C., July 19—A coroner's jury here Monday returned a verdict of accidental death after hearing testimony relating to an accident which took the life of Robert Dewis while operating a bulldozer on the Van Roi Mine road Friday afternoon.

The jury decided that all precautions had been taken, and no blame was attached to anyone. Coroner was Dr. A. J. Venables.

Mr. Dewis was operating a bulldozer in the process of connecting a link of the Van Roi Mine Road, four miles Northeast of Silverton.

SILVERTON, B.C., July 19 — A prominent resident of Silverton and Village Commissioner for several years, Horace V. (Bob) Dewis, who was killed Friday, will be laid to rest Tuesday.

Mr. Dewis' death shocked the community. He was 56.

He was killed in the vicinity of the Van Roi Mine when the bulldozer in which he was riding pitched 75 feet down a ravine.

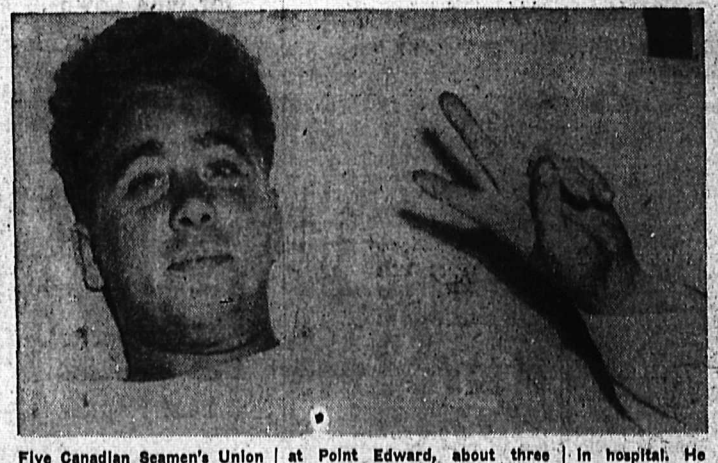
Mr. Dewis came to Silverton in 1912, and was married here. He was proprietor of the Dewis Transport Company, and as a contractor, built mine roads.

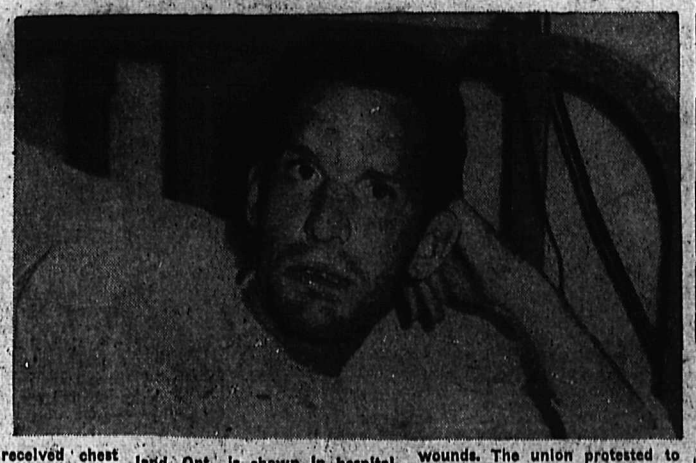
He took an active part in community affairs and in sports. He was a member of the Knights of Pythias.

Surviving are his wife and son, Seaman, and a sister, Mrs. A. McIntyre of Sandon.

Funeral services will be held from the Silverton Memorial Hall today, and burial will take place in the New Denver Cemetery.

Five C.S.U. Seamen Shot Boarding Ship





Five Canadian Seamen's Union members were wounded by a shotgun when six men boarded the C.S.L. freighter Lethbridge at Point Edward, about three miles from Sarnia, Ont. Albert Jackson, 20, of Montreal, is shown in hospital. He received chest wounds. All six pickets face charges of illegally boarding the ship.

Robert Schumacher, 26, of Midland, Ont. is shown in hospital recovering from abdominal wounds. The union protested to Prime Minister King called shooting an "outrageous act."

KING ABDULLAH DISPERSES ANGRY MOB ARMED ONLY WITH A SILVER DAGGER

AMMAN, Trans-Jordan, July 19 (AP)—King Abdullah, armed only with a silver dagger, stood alone in a courtyard today and faced a mob of 1000 civilians who had marched on the Royal Palace.

It was the second time in five days the 68-year-old Arab ruler quieted rioters by his personal courage.

Last Wednesday, thousands of angry Arabs marche on the palace shouting "Fight to the death!" "Down with the British!" and "Down with Truman!" Abdullah appeared and the crowds returned to the downtown area still chanting war cries.

Today, Abdullah, spurning an escort, walked into the courtyard to face his people again. As they stood in silence, he said:

"Why do you disturb the rest of a devout Moslem in the heat of the day during Ramadan? (annual Mohammedan 30-day fast) How many among you are from Palestine and why are you not enrolled in the ranks of the army instead of a mob?"

The mob then dispersed.

In the previous demonstration, Arab indignation at what a Trans-Jordan official called "British treachery and deceit" exploded in the sun-baked Trans-Jordanian capital. Thousands milled in the street. All traffic was blocked. British nationals stayed in their homes.

The demonstration appeared to be spontaneous. It began after the announcement that Britain was supporting a United States demand for an end to the war in Palestine.

Similar demonstrations were reported last week [illegible] Ramallah, two Arab stronghold towns in Palestine.

LAST TIMES TONIGHT — Complete Shows 7:00 - 9:16

Wednesday — "Vigilantes Return" - "Time Out of Mind"

Pop Smillie Memorial Launch To Be Presented at Koolaree Wednesday

Camp Koolaree Wednesday will receive a fleet of row boats and a launch from service clubs in Trail and Nelson.

Formal presentation of the craft will be made by heads of four service clubs from Trail and the Rotary of Nelson. Recipient for the camp will be the Rev. J. Rogers, President of the West Kootenay Religious Education Council.

Along with the row boats to be handed over to the boys of the camp will be the memorial launch, "Pop Smillie." The launch was named after one of the most colorful teachers in the Kootenays and a leading youth worker. Robert (Pop) Smillie died at Grand Forks last Spring.

To be represented at the formal presentation will be the Gyro, Rotary, Kiwanis and Kinsmen Clubs of Trail and the Rotary Club of Nelson. Contributions from these financed the purchase of the boats.

It is expected that over 100 persons will attend the presentation. Aside from the formal ceremony, a boat race will be staged between the service clubs and a demonstration of camp activities given by the boys occupying the cluster of cabins.

Koolaree is situated eight miles up the West Arm from Nelson. Annually it is the hub of activities for hundreds of boys from the Kootenays.

City Considers Forming Utilities Commission; Lack Authority

Forming of a Public Utilities Commission is under consideration by the City Council.

Alderman Boyd C. Affleck, however, in bringing the suggestion forward, Monday night reminded the Council that under the present Municipalities Act power to form a Commission did not exist. No responsibilities of the Council could be shifted to others.

The proposal was backed by Mayor T. H. Waters, who said that considerable difficulty was met when the Council attempted to set rates. "After all, the Mayor and Aldermen are laymen. We need engineers who can set proper rates."

Alderman A. H. Allan contended, "I believe we know as much as we would if we paid some one to tell us." He felt the Council could handle utilities.

Emphasis on the need for a Commission was given by Alderman Affleck when he pointed out that several City Departments were presently operating at a loss.

The matter will be brought up before the next meeting of the Kootenay Municipalities, it was decided.

FOUR KILLED AT CROSSING

WELLAND, Ont., July 19 (CP)—Four persons were killed and another seriously injured tonight in a level-crossing accident on the line of the Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto Railway, six miles North of here.

Reported dead are:

Mrs. John Ness, Welland.

Mrs. Clem Bradley, Welland.

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson.

Seriously injured and in Welland County Hospital is John Ness, whose wife was killed. He has badly-crushed legs.

Militarist Replacing Sokolovsky

BERLIN, July 19 (Reuters)—Reports of the arrival in Berlin last week of Russia's youngest marshal, Konstantin Konstantinovich Rokossovsky have been circulating here among German quarters in close contact with Soviet headquarters at Kaarlshorst.

The reports have led to conjecture that Rokossovsky, brilliant young tank expert and tactician, may either replace Marshal Vassily Sokolovsky as Soviet Military Governor of the Eastern Zone of Germany or may take over military command of Russia's Western military forces.

The young Marshal who was released from a Siberian internment camp to fight with the Red Army after Hitler's invasion of Russia is known for his dashing military technique rather than for political or administrative genius.

His choice for an important post in Germany would indicate that his job would be a military rather than a political one.

There has been no Russian confirmation of persistent reports that Sokolovsky was to leave his post in Germany.

MENNONITES LEAVE

BUENOS AIRES, July 19 (CP)—A large group of Mennonites from Winnipeg left today by special train for Paraguay where they will settle.

HALIFAX, July 19 (CP) — A collision at sea 35 miles off Halifax between a small fishing vessel and another unidentified ship was reported by R.C.A.F. here tonight.

Scholarships For B.C. Men

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—Fifteen Canadian scientists have been awarded $800 scholarships for advanced training in professional agriculture, the Agriculture Institute of Canada announced here tonight.

Many of the candidates will study in the United States but all will return to Canada to assume posts here.

The winners included:

BRITISH COLUMBIA

J. S. Clark of the B.C. Soil Survey Service, to continue advanced work at the University of British Columbia.

F. D. Cook, also of the B.C. Soil Survey Service, to continue advanced study at the University of Wisconsin.

D. L. McIntosh, Dominion Agriculture Department employee at Summerland, B.C., to study at the University of Toronto.

J. E. Oldfield, University of B.C., to continue studies in animal nutrition.

M. G. Thomson, Dominion Entomological Laboratory at Victoria, to resume advanced study at the University of California.

BLAME FLOODS FOR LOW RATE OF INCREASE IN GASOLINE SALES

VICTORIA, July 19 (CP)—Recent flooding of sections of the province is believed responsible for a lessening of the rate of increase in May sales of gasoline over the rate of increase from the previous year.

This is reported by the Coal and Petroleum Control Board which announced 10,513,495 gallons of gasoline were sold in the month. This is 5.91 per cent higher than April, 1948, sales, and 3.72 per cent higher than May, 1947, sales.

There was a 10.5 per cent decrease for resellers in the province other than in Victoria and Vancouver Districts.

In Victoria sales totalled 695,558 gallons with is 106,029 gallons more than the sales for May, 1947. In Vancouver, 3,531,812 gallons were sold compared with 3,209,363 in May last year. This is an increase of 322,449 gallons.

In the balance of the province, sales reached 2534 gallons compared with 2,700,594 in May of last year. This is a decrease of 266,076 gallons.

Tell your needs with a Want Ad.

Koolaree Echoes

Happy Day No. 4—Rain and definitely dampish.

The morning service was held in the lodge before the great blazing hearth. Rev. Mr. Selder of Grand Forks conducted the service in an interesting talk tying together the thoughts of the morning devotions and the study groups.

The afternoon brought many visitors to the camp: Mr. and Mrs. Radcliffe and Dick accompanied by two university students from Ontario. Mr. and Mrs. McCabe; Mrs. Duncan, Mr. and Mrs. Varsfeld, Mr. and Mrs. Baxter and children; Mr. and Mrs. Dovey and children; Mr. and Mrs. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. McClelland, Mr. and Mrs. Lancaster, Mr. and Mrs. McBurney, Mr. and Mrs. Frederickson, Dr. and Mrs. Grahame Steed, Mr. and Mrs. Young and Mrs. Robert Smillie; Bob Vallance, Lyall Armstrong, Bill Ornschuk.

The camp day was a free and easy one with the boys making the greatest possible use of the boats. Camp fire was forced indoors where lusty voices were lifted in song. Sunday campfires are of a quieter nature with the singing of rounds and spirituals. Cabin 3 Iroquois dramatized the story of the Good Samaritan.

The camp is away to a good start with Cabin 7, Sioux, out in front of the championship race and leading the softball with four wins out of as many games. Camp work accomplished has been the foundation work for the new sump site at the cookhouse.

Skinny men, women gain 5, 10, 15 lbs.

Get New Pep, Vim, Vigor

What a thrill. Bony limbs fill out, ugly hollows fill up; neck no longer scrawny; body loses half-starved, sickly "bean-pole" look. Thousands of girls, women, men, who never could gain before, are now proud of shapely, healthy-looking bodies. They thank the special vigor-building, flesh-building tonic Ostrex. Its tonics, stimulants, invigorators, iron, vitamins B1, calcium, enrich blood, improve appetite and digestion so food gives you more strength and nourishment; put flesh on bare bones. Don't fear getting too fat. Stop when you've gained the 5, 10, 15 or 20 lbs. you need for normal weight. Costs little. New "get acquainted" size only 50c. Try famous Ostrex Tonic Tablets for new vigor and added pounds this very day. At all druggists.

BLACKHEADS

dimply dissolve and disappear by this one dimple, safe and sure method. Get two ounces of peroxine powder from any drug store, sprinkle on a hot, wet cloth, and apply gently—every blackhead will be gone.

Unofficial Talks Could End Wage Deadlock

Unofficial negotiations could end the deadlock between the City and members of Local 1003, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, City Council was told Monday night in a letter from C. B. Garland, K.C.

A strike vote, cast by secret ballot, was the other alternative, he said.

Electricians have accepted the findings of Conciliation Board granting them a 35 per cent wage increase. City, on the other hand, has refused.

"There is nothing to prevent unofficial negotiations," Mr. Garland wrote, "to end the deadlock. If it can be amicably arranged, there is no other course directed by law to end it. Doubtless the next move would be a strike vote."

R. H. (BOB) SCOPP FORMERLY OF S. SLOCAN PASSES

SOUTH SLOCAN, B.C., July 19—Word was received here today of the death of R. H. (Bob) Scopp, former South Slocan resident. He died at Shaughnessy Hospital in Vancouver and funeral services were held at Oliver July 15. Mr. Scopp was a veteran of World War I.

Floating Jetty Used In Normandy, on Way to Chilliwack

MONTREAL, July 19 (CP) — A "Mulberry Bridge," portable floating jetty used in the Allies' Normandy invasion in 1944, is on its way by rail today to Chilliwack, B.C., where it will be assembled and used for instructional purposes at an Army Engineering School.

The jetty was brought here from Britain aboard the freighter Beaverbrae.

ANSCOMB TO LEAD TORIES?

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP)—Finance Minister Herbert Anscomb, leader of the Progressive Conservative Party in British Columbia, today was mentioned as a possible successor to John Bracken, national leader.

Mr. Anscomb did not discuss the leadership in paying tribute to Mr. Bracken, except to say:

"The democratic character of our party provides that there shall be plenty of opportunity for all supporters of sane government to contest the leadership."

Howard Green, Member of Parliament for Vancouver South, was also mentioned as a possible successor.

Exhaust Leads In Calgary Murder

CALGARY, July 19 (CP)—Police today were exhausting every possible lead in a search for new clues to the solution of the 19-year-old murder of Thomas Charles Hall, whose body was discovered in a "spook-ridden" cottage in Calgary more than a week ago.

Main hopes of an early "break" in the case appeared today to hinge on investigations now underway by police into the dead man's financial transactions prior to his death and observations that may have been made by Hall's neighbors between March and June 1929.

Police are trying to close the gap of information on happenings in and around the brown, five-room cottage between Hall's disappearance in March 1929 and June of the same year when it was rented out again.

Police say they believe Hall whose youngest son is in hospital recovering from injuries suffered in the crash of an R. C. A. F. plane, was murdered sometime in March 1929.

OUTSTANDING CALGARY ATHLETE DIES

CALGARY, July 19 (CP)— A. J. (Archie) McTeer, 47, outstanding Calgary athlete in the years following the First World War, died suddenly in hospital today.

McTeer won fame in hockey, football and baseball. He was a member of the Calgary Tigers of the old Western Canada Professional Hockey League and turned down an offer to try out with Chicago White Sox of the American League.

Best Gunman

SALEM, Ore., July 20 (AP) — Arnold Riegger, Seattle, was the best all-around gunman in the four-day Pacific International Trapshoot, which ended here Sunday.

He had a score of 385 in the singles, doubles and handicap event, one more than second-place Earl Colson, Jr., of Tacoma. In third place was M. B. Henry, Los Angeles.

Burt Edminster, Newman, Calif., taxidermist, won the grand singles championship, nosing out N. W. Nusom, Quiny, Ore., after two 25 bird shoot-offs.

CRASHES 150 FEET, HEELS SUFFER

KINGSTON, Ont., July 19 (CP)—A pair of sore heels after crashing from 150 feet in the air is the only injury suffered by William Curran 20. But his glider was wrecked after crash-landing in a field near here.

STONED TO DEATH

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP) — Stephen Haas, Philadelphia real estate man, was stoned to death Sunday afternoon in Cairo by an Egyptian mob, the State Department announced today.

HARPOLE, Northamptonshire, England (CP)—Thomas Gibbins and his wife Sarah, both 88, recently celebrated their 70th wedding anniversary. They have 12 children, 14 grandchildren, 13 great-grandchildren, seven great-great grandchildren and a great-great-great grandson.

PORT ALBERNI MAN EN ROUTE HOME, DIES IN KOOTENAY

PORT ALBERNI, B.C., July 19—Funeral services were to be held here for William Christie, 48-year-old Port Alberni man who died in the Kootenay after a heart attack.

Mr. Christie, well known member of the Somass Branch, Canadian Legion, suffered a heart attack while driving between Trail and Nelson. According to reports to police he had stopped his car and was resting when death occurred.

He planned to take up residence in the Interior and was returning to Port Alberni to make arrangements.

READY TO RETURN TO WORK WITHOUT WAGE SETTLEMENT

SEATTLE, July 19 (AP)— Puget Sound's C.I.O.-affiliated cannery workers were ready to go to work today although they still have not reached an agreement on wages.

The sockeye salmon season opened yesterday.

Lloyd Walers, International Representative of the C. I. O. Fishermen and Allied Workers of America Union, said the working agreement was based on an understanding that new wage scales, when determined will be retroactive to July 1.

The C. I. O. representative said that although the largest local — Bellingham—had rejected unanimously a 12-cent-hourly increase proposed by the Puget Sound Canning Association, the Union will submit it to all locals.

Mother Makes Annual Appeal for Son to Come Home

TORONTO, July 19 (CP) — A mother who still hopes that her wandering boy is alive made her annual appeal for her son to come home.

Just four years ago today, Richard (Peewee) Marlow, then nine years old, disappeared from his home in Etobicoke Township in Toronto's Western suburbs.

Since then, his mother, Mrs. John Marlow, has had not a clue to the boy's fate, she told newspaper men today. Once again, as on past anniversaries of the disappearance, she asked her son to get in touch with her.

"If he is alive, I want him home," she said. "And if he had passed on, I guess I ought to know."

To Tackle Problems For W. German Gov't

By EDWIN SHANKE

BERLIN, July 19 (AP) — The British, American and French Military Governors agreed tonight to talk over with political leaders from their zones German counter-proposals for a separate Western German Government.

They will meet the German leaders for the three Western zones in Frankfurt tomorrow in an effort to obtain clarification of the German proposals.

Reliable sources said that in the background was a growing hesitancy of the Fench to push through the Western powers' plan for a separate government.

The reluctance coincided with the Berlin crisis and increasing tension between the Wesern powers and Russia.

Charged With Murder of Wife

VICTORIA, July 19 (CP)—Jacob E. Wied, 28-year-old Ukrainian, was formally charged with murder before Magistrate H. C. Hall in City Police Court today.

The charge followed the fatal knife-stabbing of his attractive 29-year-old wife, Evelyn, in their single room home in a boarding house at 1025 Yates Street Saturday evening. He was represented by Patrick J. Sinnott.

C. L. Harrison, City Prosecutor, told the court he hoped to be ready to proceed with the preliminary hearing next Tuesday.

Mrs. Wied died at 12:30 Sunday morning. Dr. G. W. C. Bissett, who atetnded the injured woman at hospital, said the knife thrust started at the base of the right side of the neck above the collarbone and penetrated into the right lung.

At first it was not thought the wound would be fatal.

Go to Jail for Failing to Remain At Accident Scene

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP) — Two men drew 30-day jail terms today without option of a fine on charges of dangerous driving and failing to remain at the scene of an accident.

They were Ralph Plastino, 26, and Vic Menini, 25, both of Vancouver. Their right to operate an automobile was also suspended for two years.

The stiff sentences came after a series of weekend smash-ups in which 12 persons were injured.

Deputy Learns About Ostriches in Making "Arrest"

KENOSHA, Wis., July 19 (AP)—If you want to talk turkey, don't do it to an ostrich. You may get the bird, even if you're a cop.

Deputy Sheriff Floyd Hughes last night saw a big bird sitting despondently by the road.

"I thought it was a turkey," he said. But when he approached, the bird got up.

"Got up, and up, and up," said Hughes, "until it was looking down at me."

He decided to take the bird into custody.

"Then," Hughes said, "I discovered ostriches kick like horses."

With the aid of farmer George Foster, Hughes finally locked the ostrich in a barn.

It was reclaimed later by the Hansen Bird Circus from which it had escaped.

Four Car-Theft Suspects Remanded

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—Four car-theft suspects were remanded a week without election of plea when they appeared in Police Court today on two charges of stealing automobiles from city streets.

The quartet, James Casey, 38, John Seligman, 38, Charles Spivak, 21 and William Olson, 36, was arrested in Montreal Friday. In making the arrests police claimed they may have smashed a $500,000 stolen-car ring.

Russians May Refuse German Zone Scheduled Elections This Fall

By RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, July 19 (AP)—There is public evidence of a growing revolt against Communism in Russian-occupied Germany—a revolt so serious the Russians may not permit scheduled elections this Autumn.

The revolt is most serious on a local level. That is why the Russians apparently planning to postpone the gemeinde (township or community) elections to spare the Soviet-sponsored Socialist Unity Party (S.E.D.) from taking a beating.

The official Soviet newspaper, Taegliche Rundschau, has disclosed for the first time officially that the Russians are planning to put off the elections. It said the newly-licensed Peasant Party had petitioned Marshal Vassily D. Sokolovsky, Russian Military Governor, to delay the elections.

Allied and German observers predicted Sokolovsky soon would agree to the request.

If so, it will be the first time any occupying power refused to let the Germans express their choice at the polls.

The new democratic Peasant Party appealed for an election postponement to give it "more time to organize."

The Communist-run Workers' Councils in the state of Thuringia already have been announcing that local elections will be postponed "because we have more important things to do."

The Liberal Democrats and the Conservative Christian Democrats are the two bourgeois parties still tolerated in the Soviet zone.

They have been reduced to what an official British statement described as "stooge" parties, but even they now are publicly revolting against the Communist tactics of Sovietizing Eastern Germany.

"It is not a revolt against the Soviet occupation power," a Christian Democrat paper said, "but a revolt against those German voluntary agents of the Russians who are trying to out-Soviet the Soviets."

BAMBI HAS A PAL—Bambi, month-old fawn at the Bronx Zoo, New York, plants a kiss on cheek of his toy panda. The little white-tailed deer is being hand-raised by Mrs. Helen Martini, who keeps the Zoo's nursery.

CITY CARPENTERS TO ASK FOR BOOST IN PAY

City Engineer J. R. Linton informed the City Council Monday night that carpenters at the City Power Plant would be making a bid for higher wages.

Details of the request would not be available, he said, until after a meeting of the Carpenters Union.

Flood Relief Total $13,401

Nelson Flood Relief Fund Tuesday reached $13,401, Chairman N. C. Stibbs said.

The new total was attained through a $47 contribution from the Nelson Tigers and Pucksters ball teams.

WESTERN LEADERS URGE CAUTION IN HANDLING RUSS

By LOUIS NEVIN

THE HAGUE, July 19 (AP) — Leaders of five Western European countries tonight viewed the Berlin crisis as "extremely grave" and advised utmost caution in dealing with the Russians.

This was disclosed by an authoritative source at a meeting of the Western European union to force a common defence linked with the United States.

Britain, France, The Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg make up the union. The source, from one of the Benelux countries, said the representatives met for four hours tonight but reached no agreement on a course of action in the Berlin crisis.

Originally, Foreign Secretary Bevin and Foreign Minister Bidault of France were slated to discuss the Berlin crisis.

They called in Premiers Paul-Henri Spaak of Belgium and Pierre Dupont of Luxembourg, and Foreign Minister Baron von Boetzelaer van Osterhout of The Netherlands. All five form the Western European Permanent Council created more than two months ago.

The informant refused to give any additional information on the Berlin discussions. He said the German situation would be discussed again tomorrow.

MYSTERY PLANE BOMB BAY FULL

SANTA MARIA, Azores, July 19 (AP)—The mysterious B-17 bomber which flew from Halifax to the Azores without permission is loaded with bombs, it was disclosed tonight. One of its passengers has admitted he is on his way to Palestine.

Nine of the American fliers aboard were held by Portuguese authorities while their status was being determined.

Pilot T. R. Schindler of Miami had been ordered to return with the plane and his companions to Westchester County Field, N.Y., where American authorities were waiting to question them.

What earlier had been hailed as a brilliant flight on rationed gasoline, now has given rise to speculation that the plane landed at an unknown airstrip to take an additional passengers and gasoline for the long overwater hop.

An Azores report said 18 Americans had landed with the plane, but there were no further details.

Nakusp Man Injured While at Work

NAKUSP, B.C., July 19—J. W. Battershall had his right shoulder injured Tuesday when working on the Deep Creek Bridge. While loading debris he was struck by a plank which had caught on the bank and he was momentarily knocked out. Mr. Battershall was brought to town to be treated by Dr. F. Maxfield.

YUGOSLAVIA-U.S. GET TOGETHER ON CLAIMS

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP) — Marshal Tito's Yugoslavia settled amicably today a long dispute with the United States in the wake of his split with the Cominform.

The Yugoslav Deputy Finance Minister came from Belgrade to sign with State Secretary Marshall at the State Department an agreement to pay the United States more than $17,000,000 in settlement of American wartime and post-war claims.

INDIAN PIANIST DIES

COBOURG, Ont., July 19 (CP)—Mary Ann Black, 86, a distinguished Indian pianist died last night in hospital here of injuries suffered a few hours earlier when struck by an automobile.

Miss Black had made concert tours of Canada and the United States.

New Look Gives Way to Wearable Duds as Women Balk at Harnessing

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP) — An opulent look pervades United States Fall fashions, with designers substituting richness of fabric and trimming for the exaggerated silhouette of last year.

New York's current fashion openings played the first act today in a style drama dictated almost entirely by the average woman. It sounds the knell of the "new look" as characterized by over-full skirts, padded hips, wasp waists and all the rest of the hard-to-wear mode originated by the French couture.

When the French style were unveiled last Fall, the United States woman turned thumbs down on them. These bulky and cumbersome garments were not for her busy life, and she refused to buy. Manufacturers, alarmed at this customer resistance, at once began to modify the silhouette.

CUSTOMER DICTATES

The result is that this Fall's styles will be wearable, conservative and tailored to the American taste. It is one of the few times in fashion history that the customer has written her own ticket.

Tina Leser employs the beautiful Indian sari in a series of opulent dinner blouses, reproducing almost exactly the gauzy silk of India with the thin silk that is used in the manufacture of lace, which usually is burned away when the lace pattern is complete.

CHANGE of LIFE?

Are you going through the functional "middle age" period peculiar to women (38 to 52 yrs.)? Does this make you suffer from hot flashes, feel so nervous, high-strung, tired? Then do try Lydia E. Pinkham's vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound also has what Doctors call a stomachic tonic effect!

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Building of Float at Nelson Unlikely In '48

City Council has been informed by K. W. Morton, District Engineer at Victoria, that it "appears unlikely a float will be built at Nelson this year."

The statement read at Council Monday night, was in reply to a request from Council that the Provincial Government again take up the question of construction of a float here. It had previously been refused.

"On Feb. 24 I wrote advising you as to the decision of the Department on your proposal. I have had no further word," Mr. Morton wrote.

The matter will be taken up with H. W. Herridge, Member of Parliament for Kootenay West.

Plunged 17,000 Feet Before Escaping Crashing Fighter

TRENTON, Ont., July 18 (CP)—Sqdn. Ldr. Robert W. Oxspring, Commander of a flight of six R.A.F. jet planes now visiting Canada, tonight explained how he once made a 17,000-foot plunge while trying to get free of a plummeting fighter plane.

Clarifying an earlier report that he had jumped 17,000 feet without a parachute, he said in an interview that in October, 1940, near the end of the Battle of Britain, the Spitfire he was flying above the hopfields of Kent was disabled by enemy fire and went into a dive.

"I couldn't get the cockpit cover open. The suction resulting from the sped of the dive kept it closed. I struggled with the thing while the plane dropped 17,000 feet and finally got it open.

"I had a parachute and used it, although by that time I was pretty close to the ground. As luck would have it, I landed in a tree and walked away without a scratch."

FORD WORKERS FAVOR STRIKE

DETROIT, July 18 (AP) — The United Automobile Workers (C.I.O.) announced today that Ford Motor Company workers have voted "overwhelmingly" in favor of a strike at Ford's 46 plants in the United States.

Both Ford and the union have expressed willingness to resume negotiations, but each side has insisted the other make the first move in that direction.

The Company, whose current average hourly wage for production workers is $1.52, has offered them a 13-cent increase.

The U.A.W. rejected this and has asked for a 14-cent increase, plus social security grants and other contract clauses that would bring the total to 21 cents.

Last Rites Held For General Pershing

WASHINGTON, July 19 (AP) — Tens of thousands stood bareheaded in the rain to pay their respects today as General of the Armies John Pershing went to his last resting place in Arlington National Cemetery.

Behind the caisson carrying his flag-draped casket walked a riderless black horse. In front stretched a long line of motorized and foot units from every branch of the United States armed services.

An overhead cover of jet planes shuttled continuously back and forth above the long procession as it moved slowly to the cemetery.

Ambassador Hume Wrong today represented Canada at the funeral.

Earlier this morning, at the capital rotunda where Pershing's body lay in state, Canadian military attache Colonel L. G. Clarke, joined with the military attaches of all other embassies here, in laying a wreath of roses and orchids.

Tenders Called To Repair Cardena

VICTORIA, July 19 (CP)—Tenders were called today for the repair of the 1600-ton S.S. Cardena, which piled up on a reef near False Bay, Lasqueti Island, 55 miles Northwest of Vancouver.

LITTLE THEATRE CAT-MEMBER MISSING

LONDON, Ont., July 19 (CP)—A member of the London Little Theatre jumped through the window of an automobile Saturday, scooted down the street and hasn't been seen since.

The missing member is a cat named "Cat" who played a supporting role in the theatre production "I Remember Mama."

Cat was perched in the back seat of its master's car when it collided with another auto. Terror-stricken, Cat leaped from the car and departed from the scene of the accident as fast as possible.

HEAVY BURLAP BACKED
INLAID
LINOLEUMS
Good selection of colors.
$2.00 and $2.05
Per Sq. Yd.
FINK'S
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The Weather

Synopsis—Little change is expected in the general weather situation over the province. Cloudy skies will continue in all regions with thunderstorms persisting in the Interior. Little change from Monday temperature readings is expected. Maximum temperature along the Coast ranged through the sixties and low seventies with 72 at Nanaimo being the highest. In the Interior the range was from the low seventies to the middle eighties with 86 at Kamloops being the highest temperature in the Western Provinces.

Nelson	56	74	—
Montreal	62	77	—
Toronto	55	80	Tr
North Bay	45	78	—
Port Arthur	45	80	Tr
Kenora	57	72	.10
Winnipeg	54	76	—
Brandon	52	77	.25
The Pas	50	69	—
Regina	48	81	—
Saskatoon	53	83	Tr
Prince Albert	56	78	—
North Battleford	56	82	—
Swift Current	50	78	—
Medicine Hat	55	82	—
Lethbridge	58	70	.05
Calgary	47	75	.22
Edmonton	53	82	—
Kamloops	58	86	—
Penticton	59	79	.08
Vancouver	59	69	Tr
Victoria	53	64	.01
Cranbrook	53	70	.02
Crescent Valley	57	80	.43
Kaslo	58	77	.09
Prince Rupert	54	62	.02
Prince George	47	79	.08
Grand Forks	55	82	.20
Seattle	58	67	.12
Portland	62	70	—
Spokane	58	65	.06
Chicago	67	84	—
San Francisco	53	66	—
Los Angeles	59	80	—
New York	71	86	Tr
Whitehorse	52	—	—

GRANTED PERMISSION FOR TRANSMISSION LINE IN VANCOUVER

VICTORIA, July 19 (CP) — The Public Utilities Commission has granted the petition of the British Columbia Electric Co. Ltd. and its subsidiaries the right to place a high power transmission line along Boundary Road in Vancouver.

The Commission's decision follows a hearing held in Vancouver. Residents of the Boundary Road area had objected to the line being placed there, contending it was unsightly, would cause interference on their radio sets and would depreciate the value of their properties. Some urged the wires to be put underground.

The line which will ultimately carry 600,000 horsepower of electric energy at 230,000 volts, is proposed to be the main conductor of Bridge River power to the mainland city. The conductors will be carried on 140 foot steel towers.

Quick Relief From Summer Complaints

To get quick relief from diarrhoea, intestinal pains, seasickness or summer complaint, use DOCTOR FOWLER'S EXTRACT OF WILD STRAWBERRY.

This dependable family remedy is one of the most effective and best known medicines for bowel complaints. Insist on DOCTOR FOWLER'S EXTRACT OF WILD STRAWBERRY.

KILL-'EM

Calotal Dust
Root Maggot and Carrot Rust Fly

Herbate
2-4-D Pills for Fine Lawns. Kills weeds.

A TOX
Derris Dust
Cabbage Flies

Black Leaf 40
Most Species of Thric and Leaf Hopper

The Brackman-Ker Milling Company Limited
Nelson — Rossland

Iraq, Syria Reject Palestine Truce

Israel Charge Troops Fighting In North; Attack Jewish Villages

BAGHDAD, July 19 (Reuters)—An official statement today said that Iraq and Syria had rejected the Palestine truce when it was discussed at the Arab League Political Committee meeting at Aley, the Lebanon, yesterday.

The official Arab League statement said:

"Iraq and Syria have voted against the Security Council's decision for a cease-fire in Palestine and rejected the Palestine truce request in the Arab League political meeting at Aley last night when the same committee accepted the truce by a majority of votes of the five remaining Arab states—Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Trans-Jordan, the Lebanon and Yemen."

CAIRO, July 19 (AP)—Israel charged today that Syrian and Iraqi troops are engaged in wide-spread offensive operations in Northern Palestine in defiance of the truce imposed by the United Nations.

A Haifa dispatch quoted an official Israeli report as saying Syrian troops attacked the Jewish settlements of Eingeb, Sussita and Sha'ar Hagolan South of the Sea of Galilee.

The Syrians employed heavy guns the report said, and fighting still was going on this morning.

On the Jenin front the report said, Iraqi troops opened heavy artillery fire on Jewish-held Zir'in, 6½ miles North of Jenin, and on Jewish positions at Lajjun.

Jewish forces entered the battle which is still in progress, the report said.

In Western Galilee, Jewish forces captured four Arab villages before the cease-fire deadline. Then the Arab Liberation Army opened fire on the Jewish positions from Tarbikha near the Lebanese border. Jewish forces are pursuing the Arab volunteers which are fleeing, the report continued.

Arab irregulars were reported to have attacked the Tel Aviv-Haifa highway today from Arab villages around Zikron Yaakov, the report said.

TO ENSURE SAFETY

The Israeli Government stated it will be forced to take operations to insure the safety of main roads for Jewish traffic.

In Tel Aviv, an Israeli spokesman said Syrian planes bombed Jewish positions near Quakan in the central Palestine coastal plain.

Elsewhere in Palestine the guns apparently were silenced under the truce.

The Syrian Army's communique issued late last night said the cease-fire order was given to Syrian forces at 5:30 p. m. and went into effect at 6 p. m.

Count Folke Bernadotte, United Nations Mediator, had set 10 a. m. yesterday as the deadline.

The Arab states joined Israel yesterday in ordering a cease-fire on all fronts. The U. N. Security Council told the belligerents to carry on the truce indefinitely until a permanent solution can be found. But the Arabs gave scant hope that the War was ended permanently.

Arab troops, the league's political committee announced, "are ready to resume the struggle when necessary until their objectives are reached."

In notifying the United Nations of acceptance of the cease fire, the Arab League placed three conditions on the new truce:

1. Jewish immigration must be completely stopped during the truce.
2. Palesetinian Arab refugees must be allowed to return to their homes. A Tel Aviv dispatch said more than 250,000 Palestine Arabs have fled from their homes.
3. A definite time limit must be set on the truce. It must not be for an indefinite period.

Demonstrations erupted in Cairo and Amman against the truce.

After an Israeli air raid Friday night, anti-Jewish demonstrators marched through Cairo streets shouting "No truce, we'll fight to the end."

TO RECRUIT FORCE

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., July 19 (AP)—The United Nations is expected to begin recruiting an international police force for Jerusalem within a few days.

Informed quarters said one of the first acts of Count Folke Bernadotte United Nations Palestine Mediator, on his arrival at Rhodes will be to take up this question with United Nations officials.

Bernadotte discussed his plans with United States, French and Belgian delegates last week before leaving for his Middle East headquarters. He indicated he wanted 250 armed guards right away to help police the Holy City. Eventually he wants 1000 to 1500.

The United States and France already have agreed in principle to permit the United Nations to recruit 335 volunteers from among their citizens.

The United States, France and Belgium already have been asked formally to provide 300 military observers to aid in supervising the truce. Bernadotte said in Rome last night he would concentrate on setting up the observation machinery before beginning any mediation efforts.

During the recent truce he had 93 military observers, 31 from each of the three countries which make up the Palestine Consular Truce Commission. Now he wants 125 each from the United States and France and 50 from Belgium.

For that night of romance—

subtle perfume and the soothing voice of

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PHONE 544

Body of Trail Man Found; Rifle Near

TRAIL, B. C., July 19 (CP) — The body of Walter E. Mear, 34-year-old carpenter, was found Saturday night at the home of his brother, Charles, here. A rifle, with one shell discharged, was found near the body.

Born in Nelson, Mear served overseas in the Second World War and was wounded in action. Friends said he had been morbid lately.

An inquest was opened, and after a coroner's jury viewed the body, it was adjourned until 2 p. m. Tuesday.

Venezuela is the Northernmost nation in South America.

CZECH GYMNASTS MEET—Before 80,000 spectators, gymnasts attending the 11th Congress of the Czechoslovak Physical Culture Society gather around camp fires in the special stadium built at Prague for the event. Their tents make a pyramid-like pattern.

Strong Desire to Consider Party Policy Says Bracken

Named Committee Has Completed Report; Urges Thorough Review

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP).—Text of Hon. John Bracken's letter to J. M. Macdonnell, President of the Progressive Conservative Association of Canada:

I am writing to you with respect to the question of the restatement of our policy and my personnel relationship thereto.

The last occasion upon which policy was considered formally by a convention of the party was in 1942 at Winnipeg—a convention held during war time.

While that program is still sound, there has been expressed a widespread desire, in view of present day conditions, for a restatement of the principles which are basic to the Progressive Conservative party. With that view, I am in agreement.

Accordingly, immediately after the 1947 session of Parliament, I appointed a number of informal committees to study various aspects of the party policy. Later on, prior to the opening of Parliament in January, 1948, I summoned the Chairmen of caucus committees to Ottawa, and spent with them several days in consultation on every phase of public policy. Following this, the various caucus committees deliberated on the aspects of policy within their respective jurisdictions. Subsequently, at the annual meeting of the Progressive Conservative Association of Canada it was possible to present to the Resolutions Committee a series of considered, but not final statements of policy.

That committee and the annual meeting itself then recommended:

"That the leader of our party establish a select policy and publicity committee and that such committee consider the resolutions contained in this report and other matters of policy and that there shall be a restatement of our party's policy not later than August 1, 1948."

As suggested in this resolution, I appointed the committee. It now has completed its work, and I am passing on its report to you, as National President.

While the document in its present form is the result of considerable study, it is my view that it might well receive a wider and more representative review before final adoption. In the circumstances I suggest that it would be well to have it given final consideration by a convention of the party in which each constituency would have the opportunity to be represented. I therefore recommend to you, as National President, that such a convention be called at the earliest possible date.

At this point I wish to raise a regated question. I am confident that the principles for which we stand are those which Canadians in every province wish to see adopted in public administration. These principles must be expounded vigorously in every section of Canada. An intensive effort is essential on the part of every party adherent, from the leader to the most junior poll worker in the farthest distant part of Canada. With such an effort we can face the next general election with confidence.

Obviously it must be the responsibility of the leader to carry the weight of that effort. He should visit every section; the constituencies will expect it. A very heavy program for him is therefore inescapable. For any man this is a most burdensome task, one which will tax his physical capacity to the utmost.

For over two years prior to the last election I endeavored to perform this task. I visited more places than any previous leader in Canadian political history. Never have I had an experience I cherished more than this intimate association with my fellow-Canadians in every part of Canada, but many times I had to draw upon my final reserve of strength and energy to complete most arduous schedules.

I am now, however, 65 years of age. Fortunately, my physical condition gives no cause for immediate concern, although twice in the last year I have been advised on clinical examination that I should take things easier. The difficulty with which I am confronted is that if the party is to succeed, as I believe it can, the leader must not only not take things easier, but he must accelerate and intensify his activities.

Reluctantly, therefore, and with profound regret, I have come to the conclusion I should ask that the responsibility of the party's leadership be placed on younger shoulders. It is my wish that this matter as well as the matter of policy should receive consideration at a widely representative convention.

At such convention I propose to tender my resignation as leader.

I wish to assure you that my interest in public affairs will not slacken, nor my concern for the welfare of the party, although I will welcome release from the heavy burden of directing its nation-wide activities.

In all these circumstances I recommend that you, in your capacity as National President, take the necessary steps to see that a convention is called at the earliest practicable opportunity to deal with these two matters.

Give Up $7300 Radio Quiz Prize Money To Save Health

HUNTINGTON, West Virginia, July 19 (AP)—Mrs. Jack L. Adams, whose husband won $7300 Saturday night on a radio quiz contest, said today they were turning down the prize because "we're just worn out."

The attractive housewife said she and her husband hadn't had a minute's rest since news of their good fortune got about.

"We don't figure it's worth the trouble," she said. "Our health won't stand it, so we've decided not to take the money."

LAST STRIKE BARRIER LIFTED AT FORD MOTORS

Way Open for Union To Call Out Workers Whenever it Chooses

NO DATE SET

DETROIT, July 19 (AP)— The last barrier to a Ford Motor Company strike was cleared today when the United Automobile Workers (C. I. O.) Executive Board approved a walkout. No date was set.

The Board left it to the Union's Ford Negotiation Committee to call out 116,000 production workers in 46 plants across the United States whenever it chooses.

Ken Bannon, Director of the U. A. W.'s Ford Department, announced yesterday that U. A. W. Ford Locals had voted "overwhelmingly" for the walkout to support their contract demands.

He said the vote was about 98 per cent in favor of a strike."

Contract negotiations have been underway since June 15. The U. A. W. rejected Ford's latest offer of a straight 13-cent hourly pay increase, which would bring the average hourly pay rate of Ford production workers to $1.65.

The Union's current demand is for a 21-cent package which would include a 14-cent hourly boost, security grants and other clauses.

Two Drown in Water Accidents

SEATTLE, July 19 (AP)—Two men drowned in separate water accidents here Saturday. Robert Beaman 26, drowned while swimming in Green Ale and Fred Randall, 45, Seattle, lost his life when a skiff overturned in Puget Sound on a fishing trip.

Bandits Trapped

TILLSONBURG, Ont., July 19 (CP)—Two bandits were believed trapped in the bush several miles East of his Oxford County town today after they fired shots at one moving automobile and attempted to hold up an undetermined number of motorists late last night.

Provincial Police said about 10 police cars searched throughout the night for the bandits.

The pair are believed to have broken into a hardware store here earlier Sunday night and taken some guns and several hundred rounds of ammunition.

U. K. RECOVERY KEY TO WORLD TRADE

Makes Less Progress Than Hoped for

TIME WILL TELL

By The Canadian Press

Reports from Britain on her battle to raise production and exports and at the same time keep down her prices at home are real-life drama on a national scale — one that is international in its effect, for Britain's recovery remains the key to the restoration of the trading world.

There is occasional criticism that Britain's prices are too high, but so far she has been able in the main to sell what she can produce. One difficulty is that items hard to sell at home, especially non-essential goods are also hard to sell abroad; and goods needed at home are the ones in demand abroad.

Accordingly Britain is trying to switch from non-essential lines and keep her production flexible so that it may vary as demand varies. She has made less progress than she had hoped for, but the next six months may give a truer picture of what success she is attaining.

In the battle against inflation and towards a sound trading position, she has done rather better than most European countries.

In 1947, for instance, she imported one-quarter less than in 1938, while Europe as a whole imported seven per cent more; and she exported eight per cent more while Europe as a whole was exporting 22 per cent less.

Sir Stafford Cripps explains that Britain's prospects of expanding sales of consumer goods to dollar areas are closely tied up with the home level of prices, and accordingly he is pleased to see some signs that home costs are dropping.

MARKETS SATURDAY

Wheat slumped in Chicago Saturday with July touching a low since March. Coarse grains had an easier tone in Winnipeg in response to more favorable crop prospects. Security markets were closed.

TERRACE, B. C., July 19 (CP)—Norman, five-year-old son of Martin Valderhaug, well-known Prince Rupert lumberman, was drowned today in the Skeena River near here.

He was holidaying here with his mother. While playing on rocks near the Terrace bridge he slipped into the fast-flowing river. The body has not been recovered.

KELLOGG'S
ASTHMA RELIEF
FOR ASTHMA & HAY FEVER

'Exploited Worker'

He's worked all his life.

In 1933 he was an automobile mechanic—out of a job with a wife and a three-year-old child. He went to work manning a gas pump at $15 a week. While his boss made a small profit, he barely got by. Neither was satisfied.

Next year they both did a little better. He worked at repairs in the service department which the boss had opened with the small profit . . . stretched the $15 a week to $35 . . . bought a house and began to feel pretty satisfied.

His boss wasn't though. During the next few years, he saved, scraped, and borrowed . . . raised all the money he could to expand the business. It was a gamble, but something inside him made him take it.

Let's have a look at both of them today.

The boss? He got what he wanted: a growing business with eighteen men working for him. A big home and a bank balance.

The automobile mechanic? He's still doing the same job he was fifteen years ago. But he has what he wanted, too. He'll show you his house, his car, and the picture of his son graduating from high school.

Ask him about the profits the boss has made, and he'll tell you about the business and the new jobs they've created. Tell him he's been exploited and he'll laugh at you. You see, he thinks a system that's helped him get what he wanted, and is doing the same for eighteen other workers, is all right.

Anyway, he has still to see a better one.

BRITISH COLUMBIA FEDERATION OF TRADE & INDUSTRY

This is one of a series of advertisements describing industry at work, which has produced in B.C. standards of living comparable to the highest in the world.

M-3

EXCLUDE SOVIET FROM VISIT TO VALCARTIER

Left Out Because Canada Refused Privilege in Russia

STARTS TODAY

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—Defence Headquarters today announced arrangements for a group of foreign military attaches to visit Valcartier military camp at Quebec—and deliberately excluded the Soviet Union from the guest list.

Army officials said the Soviet representative, Lt.-Col. Nikolai N. Zerof, was excluded for the same reason that he was left out of a similar visit to Shilo Camp last year—that Russia has denied such privileges to Canada in the Soviet Union.

The Valcartier visit starts tomorrow and will include nine attaches from Britain, France, the United States, Turkey, Switzerland, China and Czechoslovakia.

Representatives of all Soviet satellites were excluded from last year's Shilo visit. However, this time the Czechoslovak attache, Col. Jaromir Petzold is included among those visiting Valcartier.

COAST SHIPYARD WORKERS CUT DEMANDS

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP) — Shipyard workers here, seeking wage increases, today cut their demands to 20-cents an hour from the original 35 cents. Employers have offered a pay boost of 10 cents an hour.

"The employers will have to increase their offer or the industry will close," said William White, President of the Marine Workers and Boilermakers' Union.

Coupled with the 20-cent demand, the 4000 workers in the industry, seek a one-cent increase for every point jump in the cost of living index.

Further negotiations with management representatives are slated for later in the week.

It pays to read the "Classified".

W. N. Cromwell Dies

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—William Nelson Cromwell, 94, lawyer who took a leading part in the organization of the United States Steel Corporation, died at his home here today.

He was a senior member of the lawyer firm of Sullivan and Cromwell, and was connected with the transaction through which the United States purchased the Panama Canal Company and the Panama Railroad Company, steps which preceded the building of the Panama Canal.

He also was the President-founder and director of the American Braille Presse, of New York and Paris.

Four Drown As Car, Truck Roll Off Ferry

LETELLIER, Man., July 19 (CP) —Four persons were drowned Sunday after a car and a truck rolled off a ferry into the Red River about 2½ miles Southeast of here, two others escaped.

Dead are Mrs. John Jones, 30, Dominion City, Man., and her two children, Lyn, eight, and a three-month-old baby; and Gustav Marsh, 60, of Rosenfeld, Man.

Mr. Jones, 32, and Mrs. Marsh, 58, escaped after the vehicles hit the water.

R.C.M.P. said the truck driven by Mr. Jones boarded the ferry at the East side of the river, and was parked with the front bumper against the guard chain of the ferry boat. The car driven by Mr. Marsh, while boarding the boat, struck the car, breaking the chain. Both vehicles rolled into 15 feet of water.

Mrs. Jones and the two children were trapped in the truck. Mr. Marsh broke free, but was carried downstream where he disappeared under the strong current.

First Class Salesmen

ST. THOMAS, Ont., July 19 (CP) —Public school students here have the makings of first class salesmen. They gave such an attractive description of their city in a Dominion Day broadcast over the B. B. C. to British schoolchildren that one has already arrived. Many other Britons have written asking about settling in the St. Thomas area.

Buying a car? See the "Classified".

THE Bay

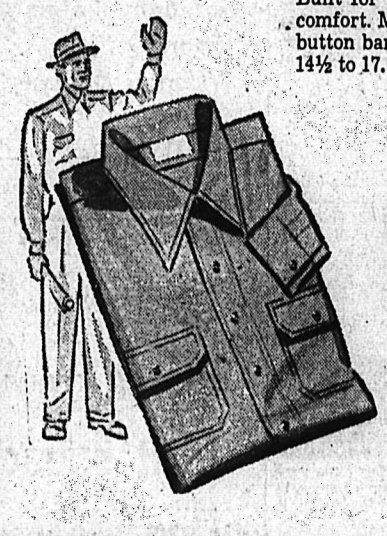
ITEMS OF INTEREST

for the Working Man

Summer Cloth Work Shirts

Yes men! Chambray work shirts at outstanding quality. Built for long service and cut on full-fitting lines for comfort. Made with double yoke, two pockets and long, button band cuffs. Shades of wine, grey or green. Sizes 14½ to 17.

Each 2.25



Work Trousers

Sturdiness plus comfort to spare in these long service work pants. Made from a durable denim material. Strongly sewn seams and well reinforced. Usual pockets, loops and buttons. Sizes 30" to 40" waist.

Pair 3.50

Leather Gauntlets

Gloves of quality. Now these moose hide gloves are available at a price to suit your budget. Each seam is strongly sewn with split hide gauntlets in a sturdy edge-bound trim. Sizes small, medium and large.

Pair 1.50

Work Socks

Grey wool work socks made especially for long, comfortable wearing.

Pair .79

Hudson's Bay Company

INCORPORATED 2ND MAY 1670

The Doctor

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

A Disorder Which Is Likely To Affect an Elderly Man

Enlargement of the prostate gland older men is so common as to be ought of as one of the inevitable enalties of advancing years.

There are many possible causes r such enlargement, the most mmon of which is overgrowth of e glandular, muscle and connec- ve tissues. It is known as a benign nlargement because it is not can- erous, but cancer frequently oc- urs with it. As a matter of fact, hen cancer does occur in this loca- on, it is usually associated with ne of these benign tumors, cancer lone being one of the rarest causes r prostatic enlargement.

Of course, the great danger of any nlargement of the prostate is the locking of the bladder outlet. hen this occurs, symptoms are not acking and, if a dangerous illness to be avoided, the services of a pecialist should be sought at once.

Treatment of benign tumor gen- rally requires surgery. One of the ommonest operations performed is nown as transurethral section, in hich that portion of the gland locking the bladder is removed by perating through the urethra which eads from the bladder to the outside the body. Since cancer so fre- uently occurs with such growths, he tissue which is removed should e examined carefully under the icroscope for cancerous cells.

Unfortunately, in only about one ut of every twenty patients with cancer of the prostate is the diagnosis made early enough to justify complete removal of the gland. It is probable that such cancers may exist for several years without causing symptoms or spreading to other parts of the body.

The enlargement of the prostate gland is detected by examination through the rectum. While this examination may show whether or not the gland is enlarged, it does not aid in determining the cause of the enlargement. This must depend on microscopic examination of tissues removed by transurethral resection. The early care of such cancers by complete removal of the gland has proved life-saving in case after case.

In advanced cancer of the prostate gland, it has been found that treatment with extracts from certain glands will relieve pain and cause a decrease in the size of the growth. There is also an improvement in the general health. Such treatment, however, does not seem to prolong the life of those with prostatic cancer.

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

B. E.: What would cause a painful tightness above the knees?

Answer: This may be due to some inflammation of the knee, to a circulatory disorder, or to a disturbance of the nerves in the leg. A careful study by a physician would be advisable to determine the source of the trouble.

Beauty Hints

By IDA JEAN KAIN

Shorter Life for Those Who Add Extra Pounds by Overeating

People who jokingly say, "I couldn't stay on a diet to save my life," probably haven't the slightest notion that it would ever come to that. It might. From this desk it would appear that 20 pounds is the national overweight average. Dr. L. H. Newburgh of the University of Michigan Hospital points out that for a person past 45, just 25 pounds of excess avoirdupois means one-quarter less life expectancy!

That makes it easier to see why a woman who weighed 228 pounds was given just one month to live unless she lightened the load. Here's her story . . .

"Last Fall I went to a doctor and he said he would give me about a month to live unless I reduced my weight. My blood pressure was down to 100 and my glands were acting up . . . I would gain 10 pounds in a day, lose it the next.

"I decided to try once more to get back to normal. I read all your articles in the paper and followed them with the doctor's advice—cut out all foods that contained fat or sugar and took daily exercises.

"I have taken off 54 pounds since September (her letter was written in March), and 10 inches from my hips. I am now firm under the remaining fat. I am 5 feet 7½ inches tall and weigh 174. The doctor says no one would ever know I am 40 years old, or believe I was the sick fat woman who came to him last Fall.

"I can now eat a few sweets without upsetting the glands, but am unable to eat anything very rich or fried. So many people overeat and then top off with a large slice of pie, and say they might as well eat since they have gland trouble and will always be fat anyway. I have proved to myself and others that with gland trouble there is all the more reason to have the right food habits."

Good for her! It's so much easier to place the entire blame for excess weight on glands instead of on overeating. It takes courage to face the facts, and today's reducer has it.

Medical authorities believe that in a small percentage of overweight —about 5 per cent—a glandular disturbance is the direct cause of the overweight. Which means that in 95 per cent of the cases there is no glandular deficiency—at least not in the beginning. But a glandular disturbance can result from the excess weight!

I'm not trying to scare you into going on a diet—I'm just giving you the cold facts. By the way, do you read the life insurance companies' ads on the hazards of overweight?

Love Problems

By ALICE DENHOFF

Lonely Widow Eager for Friends Finds That Inferiority Complex Hinders Her

Dear Miss Atkinson:

I am a divorced woman of 48, with a grown son. Although I go to business, meet men and go out to some extent with them, I am still very lonely. It seems that I do not make friends very easily.

My parents were very domineering and I grew up with an inferiority complex because I could not call my soul my own. I have tried to forget the unhappiness of my childhood but it is hard to live down. I would like to meet a worthwhile man who is a home body. I like home life and all the things that go to make a home comfortable and cozy.

"Lonesome"

Dear "Lonesome:"

Since you live in a large city, it seems to me that if you look in the right places you should be able to find congenial companionship that would open the way to new acquaintances and a wider social life. You can just start out to hunt a husband. That sort of thing never gets anyone anywhere, especially when she is a middle-aged woman.

As I have said many times, the thing for a woman in your situation to do is to begin by joining some social group, for one friend always leads to another. If you don't know how else to go about it, visit your local Y.W.C.A. and find out what they have to offer in the way of clubs that might interest you. Try to find as many new interests as you can, so that even if a new romance fails to come your way, you will still be able to make an interesting life for yourself.

In any event, stop living in the past with your inferiority complex. You're no longer under the domination of your parents but free to make what you will of your life.

MOTHER OBJECTS TO HER BOY FRIEND

Dear Miss Atkinson:

I am 16 and recently met a fellow who was not of my religion. My mother thinks he is very nice, but she objects of my having dates with him because of this.

Would it be advisable for me to have dates with fellows of another faith than mine?

"In Doubt"

Dear "In Doubt:"

As you must know if you have been following my column for any length of time, I feel that it is a great mistake for young people to rule out opportunities for making friends who may have other beliefs than their own. It makes for a very narrow life, indeed, for a person to confine their friendships to those who think just as they do.

I am always sorry when I hear of *parents who try to discourage their* sons and daughters from being broad-minded and understanding, and I hope that your mother will change her attitude and realize how important it is for you to be able to appreciate people of fine character, however different their ideas may be from yours.

ROCKY MOUNTAIN HOUSE, Alta. (CP)—Game birds and rabbits in the Rocky Mountain House, Saunders and Bordegg areas of Western Alberta are on the increase but the timber wolf population is declining and the field mouse has all but disappeared, Prof. J. E. Moore of the University of Alberta says after a month's research.

Tell your needs with a Want Ad.

Tasty Recipes

It is at this time of year that the automatic refrigerator comes to full flower, as it cooks salads and desserts to a beautiful icy cold state. And it is a wise housewife who builds fine Summer meals with at least one piping hot dish, with plenty of chilled appetizers or salads and desserts.

So, in proper meal order, let's start off with a beautiful batch of appetizers and appetizer salads. Anchovy Eggs for 8, call for 4 hard-cooked eggs cut in halves, lengthwise. Remove yolks. Blend yolks, 4 tsp. anchovy paste and ⅛ tsp. Worcestershire sauce until smooth. Refill egg whites; chill in refrigerator.

To serve, place in toast rounds, the centers of which have been cut out with smaller cutter. Cover with fresh tomato mayonnaise. To prepare this: To one c. mayonnaise add ½ tsp. Worcestershire sauce, ¼ c. chopped pimiento and one c. peeled fresh tomatoes (chilled) and cut into small shreds. Chill. Makes about 1½ c.

CRABMEAT COCKTAIL

A molded crabmeat cocktail is a nice starter-offer for a company luncheon. Soften 2 tsp. gelatin in 2 tbsp. cold water. Add 3 tbsp. hot lemon juice; dissolve. Cool slightly. Fold in one c. crabmeat, flaked, ½ c. chili sauce and ½ c. mayonnaise, in order given. Turn into 6 individual molds. Chill until firm. Unmold on crisp lettuce and garnish with additional mayonnaise.

Avocado and grapefruit sections combine to make a nice salad, the recipe for 8 servings. Fold ½ c. mayonnaise into 3 tbsp. cream, whipped, blend thoroughly. Peel 2 avocados and cut each lengthwise in 16 strips. Marinate in French dressing in refrigerator. Using 2 c. grapefruit sections in all, place alternately 4 strips of avocado and 3 sections of grapefruit on 5 crisp endive stalks for each serving. Garnish top of each grapefruit section with tiny green pepper strip. Serve with mayonnaise and whipped cream mixture.

Deviled eggs in tomato aspic adds up to a nice main course luncheon or supper salad. To serve 6, cut 3 hard-cooked eggs in halves, lengthwise, and remove yolks. Blend yolks with 2 tbsp. mayonnaise, ⅛ tsp. each salt and pepper and a dash of paprika. Refill whites. Soak tbsp. gelatin in ½ c. cold water. Cook 1½ c. cook or canned tomatoes and ½ tsp. salt, 1½ tsp. sugar, dash of Worcestershire sauce and tsp. scraped onion for 10 min.; strain off liquid. Dissolve the gelatin in the liquid. Cool. Put deviled eggs in individual molds (one half in each.) Then pour strained tomato jellow over each. Chill until firm. Unmold on crisp lettuce, and serve with additional mayonnaise.

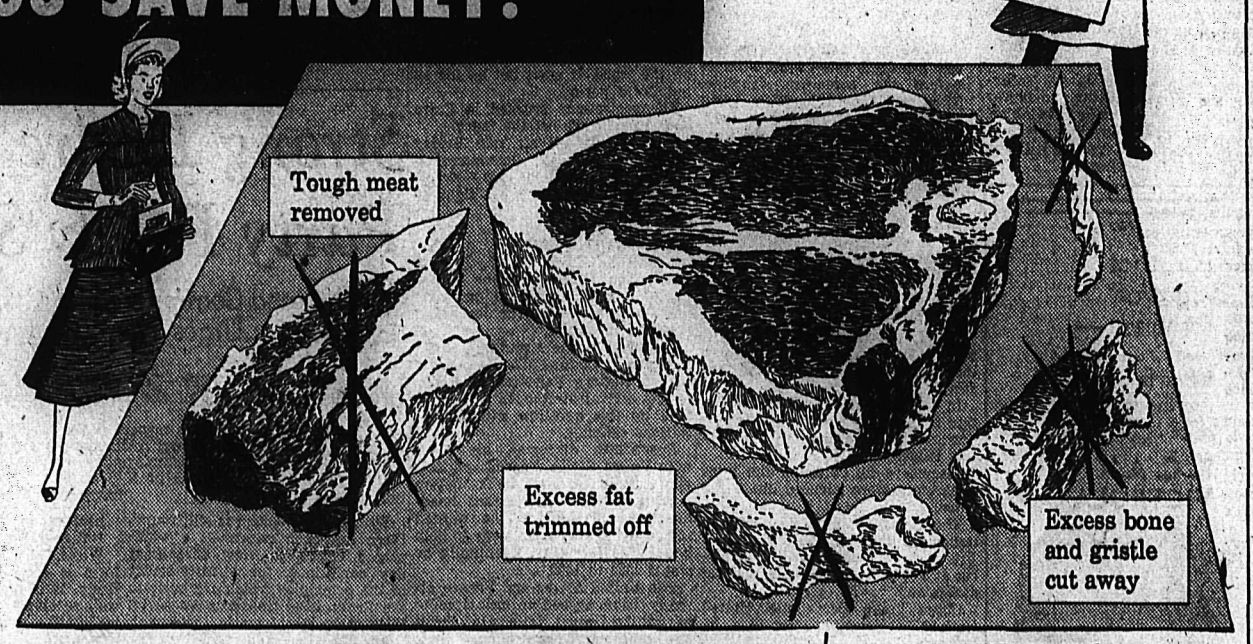
ASH, Hampshire, England (CP)—After 44 years' discussion Ash is to have street lighting.

English is the official language of Liberia.

SAFEWAY MEATS are trimmed before weighing —SO YOU SAVE MONEY!

When you compare meat prices remember that Safeway's prices are always on the TRIMMED cut, free of excess bone, waste, fat, ready for cooking. You see at right how Safeway trims T-bone steak *before weighing.*

This waste-free cutting is part of Safeway's plan to save you money. You pay only for good-eating portion —not for excess bone, waste and fat. Come and get acquainted with Safeway's Guaranteed Meats plan. You'll find nothing less than top grades of meat... and at savings, too.



T-Bone Steak or Roast, Blue Brand; Lb. 67c

Blade Rib Roast 5, 6, 7th Rib, Blue Brand; Lb. 44c

Beef Short Ribs Blue Brand; Lb. 34c

Rolled Brisket Pot Roast, Blue Brand; Lb. 40c

COTTAGE ROLLS Tenderized, Half or Whole; LB. 65¢

SIDE BACON Special, Sliced; ½ lb. 32¢

WEINERS Gainer's No. 1; LB. 38¢

OYSTERS Large Pacific; LB. 67¢

LING COD Fresh Sliced; LB. 30¢

SMOKED FILLETS Thick Slices; LB. 40¢

TYPICAL SAFEWAY SAVINGS

You'll find money saving values in every section of the store

For Picnics

Pickles	Nalley's Sweet Mixed; 16 oz. jar	35¢
Ripe Olives	White Cross, medium; 16 oz. tin	27¢
Fruit Nectar	Eamon's; 12 oz. bottle	29¢
Grape Juice	Welch's; 16 oz. bottle	34¢
Peanut Butter	Beverly; 16 oz. jar	40¢
Cheese	Kraft; ½ lb. pkg.	29¢
Ritz Wafers	Christie's; Pkg.	17¢
Graham Wafers	I.B.C.; 16 oz. pkg.	28¢
Spork	Burns'; 12 oz. tin	36¢
Wieners & Beans	Burns'; 15 oz. tin	22¢

Miscellaneous

Jello	Assorted; Pkg.	9¢
Sugar	B.C. Granulated; 10 lbs.	98¢
Lard	Swift's; 1 lb. carton	25¢
All Bran	Kellogg's; 16 oz. pkg.	24¢
Peas	Sugar Belle, sieve 5; 20 oz. tin	17¢
Kippered Snacks	King Oscar; 4 oz. tin	15¢
Tapioca	Minit; 8 oz. pkg.	17¢
Grape Nuts Flakes	12 oz., 2 pkgs.	35¢
Jam	Apricot and Pineapple; 24 oz. jar	45¢
Soup	Campbell's mushroom; 10 oz., 2 tins	33¢

Canning Supplies

Liquid Certo	8 oz. bottle	24¢
Certo Crystals	2½ oz., 2 pkgs.	23¢
Rubber Rings	Sealtite, Perfect; Doz.	7¢
Dominion Lids	Wide Mouth; Doz.	23¢
Kerr Lids	Wide Mouth; Doz.	22¢
Kerr Lids	Narrow Mouth; Doz.	15¢
Economy Caps	Doz. pkg.	29¢
Sealess	Kerr Wide Mouth; Quarts, doz.	$1.49

VINEGAR Heinz — White, Cider or Malt; 16 oz. bottle 17c

READ ABOUT PROPER EQUIPMENT AND METHODS OF CANNING Family Circle

Rinso Giant pkt. 65c

Wax Paper Hand-e-wrap; 100 ft. roll 24c

Tissue Westminster; 3 rolls 23c

Bleach Perfex; 16 oz. bottle 18c

Malt Extract Gold Medal; Tin $1.69

Dog Meal Gaines'; 5 lb. pkt. 57c

Matches Red Bird; Pkt. 29c

Napkins Nook Naps; 70's, pkt. 16c

ORANGES Sweet and Juicy — 3 pounds 25c

LEMONS Messina — 2 pounds 33c

APPLES Transparents — 3 pounds 35c

FULL FLAVORED PRODUCE

Safeway brings you fruits and vegetables garden-fresh

Bananas Firm, Ripe; lb. 20c

New Potatoes 10 lbs. 47c

Cucumber Okanagan, Field; 2 lbs. 35c

Carrots Local, Bunches; lb. 10c

Green Onions 2 bunches 15c

Celery Crisp, Green; lb. 22c

Lettuce Firm Heads; lb. 15c

Prices Effective July 19th to 24th

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IT PAYS TO BUY QUALITY

Plastic sandals with cuban heels. Yellow and gold, medium width. Regular $4.75. Now ..... 95¢

Men's black grain blu. Crepe soles. Regular $7.95. Price $5.57

Men's brown grain, semi-brogue oxfords. Reg. $10.00. Price $6.95

Men's black kid blu oxfords. EE. Regular $8.95. Price $5.37

Men's brown perforated Bal oxfords. Regular $9.50. Price $7.60

Men's brown and white brogue oxfords. Reg. $10.50. Price $9.45

WOMEN'S SPECIALS

Brown or green sandals. Regular $3.95. Price $2.18

White strap sandal, crepe sole. Regular $5.50. Price $3.85

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Canvas ballerina. Composition sole. Not all sizes. Special ..... 95¢

Brown and white saddle oxfords. Regular $5.95. Price $4.75

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Child's red elk oxfords, crepe soles. Reg. $4.25. Price $3.40

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Invermere . . .

INVERMERE, B.C.—Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Willoughby and family have returned to Invermere from their holidays. Charles Spence, who was relieving as liquor vendor during Mr. Willoughby's absence has returned to Cranbrook.

Miss Wilma Joan Wolfe has returned to Athalmer after visiting relatives in Vancouver.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Turner, who have been holidaying in the Valley, were Invermere visitors this week. Both are former Invermere residents. They have been the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Trethewey at Edgewater.

SASKATOON (CP)— Brought to Canada as bricklayers, 26 displaced persons now are working on the new school of agriculture here under a one-year contract.

In the Good Old Days . . .

How Famous Nickel Plate, Anyox Began

Note Prospector Thought Samples "Salted"

The second article in a series of reminisences of early-day mining by A. W. Davis of Nelson is given here. He continues to tell of experiences in the Similkameen.

By ANGUS DAVIS

In 1903, I think it was, a prominent engineer, M. K. Rodgers from Hedley, British Columbia, about 35 miles to the North of the Border, came down to visit us. He was opening up the Nickel Plate Mine at that point and, for some unknown and highly peculiar reason, for it didn't make sense, was figuring on a smelter in our locality. I spent a couple of days with him, showing him around and, when leaving, received a cordial invitation to visit him in turn in the near future and, a month or so later on my buckskin mare, I rode up the lovely and smiling Similkameen Valley to his camp. But there was more to all of this manoeuvring than met the eye. Some local people were holding Rodgers up in connection with the purchase of a tract of ground adjoining his new mill at Hedley and he was just throwing a scare into them with the idea of getting better terms and a highly successful performance it turned out to be.

This M. K. Rodgers played a notable part in the mining development of the Province and a sketch of his career there is in order. Some years prior to the period when I first met him, financed by the famous Marcus Daly of Butte, he had spent three years unsuccessfully trying to find a mine somewhere. He had taken in the Western States, South Africa, Australia and had gotten nowhere and Daly wanted to quit; but Rodgers said "no," that his back was up and that, if it came to a showdown, he would carry on, on his own.

And so Daly started him off again and away up in British Columbia, he found himself, shortly afterwards, sampling the outcrops of what was afterwards the famous Nickel Plate Mine.

THOUGHT SAMPLES "SALTED"

Getting his assaying done in Vancouver, he found the samples exceptionally high in gold and thought he had been salted and so, before proceeding any further in the matter, he made a hurried trip back there and took some more, which turned out equally well. He was dealing with the two prospectors who had staked the ground in 1897, Wollaston and Arundel. They had sent some samples of the ore to a fair at New Westminster and Rodgers, dropping in there, by the merest chance, had seen them and liked their looks. This trip, or rather the two of them, involving several days of tough going by railway, stage and saddle horse, had been the final result.

He had opened up a lot of good ore by the time I got there and was building the mill and the long surface tram, both of which are still in operation, some 45 years later. A few years subsequently, Rodgers on his own, this time, picked up another property at Hidden Creek up on the Northern coast of British Columbia and, after some development work, sold out to the Granby Company, at a substantial profit. This afterwards became the famous Anyox Mine which produced, in all, many million tons of copper ore. He next, after tentatively trying out a few more prospects in the country, which did not make good, disappeared from the Canadian scene.

Reverting again to the Nickel Plate Mine, after operating it successfully for a number of years, Rodgers withdrew from the mine which, so far, had been operated by what was called the Daly Reduction Company and still later on, the mine was disposed of by the Daly Estate, which controlled that company, to other interests, incorporated under the name of the Hedley Gold Mining Company and finally, around 1933, still another company, the Kelowna Exploration Company, bought the mine, apparently about played out. This last organization has carried on highly successfully ever since and with good prospects for the future, as well. It has milled around a million tons of approximately $13 ore and, under the guiding hand of Paul Billingsley, the eminent geologist, the life of the mine has been extended indefinitely. I would gather that, prior to the Kelowna Exploration Company regime, the mine had produced, in all, almost as much ore as is indicated above.

Old Duncan Woods, living in Hedley for many years, had since early times, owned a claim right in the heart of the Nickel Plate ground; but would never let go. He finally did, however, to the people who organized the Hedley Mascot Company in 1934 and this company has also had a highly successful career, having produced to date over half a million tons of ore and paid dividends to the extent of nearly one and a half million dollars, and is still going strong.

These Hedley ore deposits, states Bostock of the Canadian Geological survey, are of the contact metamorphic type. The ore consists of gold bearing arsenopyrite in a gangue of metamorphic silicates and occurs in a group of sedimentary rocks, amongst which a nearly equal volume of igneous rock has intruded in sheets.

COUNTRY DANCES FUN

Returning to Nighthawk, our headquarters on the Similkameen River and a few miles North of Loomis, after having had a good look at a real mine, I spent the remainder of 1903 in a most enjoyable manner. The country folk, in spite of their tar and feathering propensities, were kind and hospitable and the country dances were lots of fun.

We owned a silver property, just South of the line on Mount Chopeka. It didn't amount to much, like all the rest of them; but I spent part of my time there. We had a new cook there, as the old one was alleged to have shot and killed one of the miners, apparently just for kidding him too much in the dining room. The sheriff took him away, heading for the county seat at Conconully, where he would be tried. The stage was a few hours late in pulling out of Loomis for that point and so the two of them proceeded to get good and drunk in the various bars there, before their departure. Later on, true to the traditions of the county, the fellow eventually got off.

There was an old civil war veteran around, an old prospector named Joe Hunter and I used to see quite a lot of him. An interesting old boy he was too. In 1901 he had staked the Horn Silver Mine on the Similkameen River, on the Canadian side of the line and sold it for, I think it was $20,000; but the money had lasted no time with him; for he had all of an old soldier's failings in a big way. He had been with Sherman in that famous march from Atlanta to the sea and I have often regretted that I did not get more of his angle, the private soldier's point of view, on that campaign; but it is many years too late now.

In this same vein, I remember, years ago, meeting an old promoter named Law, operating, incidentally, on this same Similkameen River; but many miles further North, near Tulameen, when he told me that, as a boy visiting Paris, he had talked to some of Napoleon's old soldiers at Les Invalides, the actual veterans of Austerlitz and the French retreat from Moscow. What a link that was with the past.

But, by this time, I was fed up with this make belief mining and visionary railroad building and pulled my stakes, heading for the Canadian Smelting Company at Trail (it was two years previous to the change of title to the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada), and became identified with that organization until the outbreak of war some ten years later on.

VANCOUVER (CP) — Schoolrooms here may be used as courts for junior traffic offenders. A committee headed by Ald. H. D. Wilson has proposed a plan to have courts presided over by juveniles. Judges, counsel and prosecutors would all be juveniles.

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Plus Deposit

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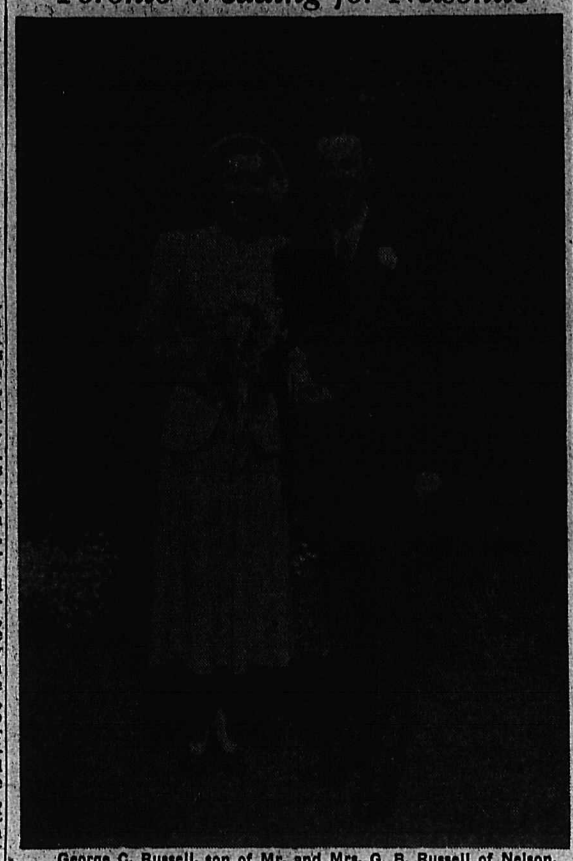

George C. Russell, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Russell of Nelson, is pictured here with his bride after they were married in St. George's United Church, Toronto. The bride is the former Evelyn Nickleborough, daughter of Major and Mrs. Kenneth Nickleborough of Barrie, Ont.

Announcement That Reds in World Must Follow Russian Party Obscured

By DEWITT MacKENZIE
Associated Press News Analyst

The intensity of the battle between democracy and Communism, in such important theatres as Germany and Italy, has largely obscured a recent highly-important change in Moscow's strategy for conduct of world revolution.

Communist parties of all countries have been notified that henceforth they are to take the Russian party as a model to be emulated exactly.

This means that all Communists must think alike. It means that the Communist parties of Britain and the United States and where you will no longer can adapt their policies to local conditions.

Announcement of this startling change of policy was made several weeks ago in the newspaper published in Belgrade by the International Communist agency, known as the Cominform.

The Cominform announcement of policy has been republished by the Sunday Worker, week-end edition of the New York Communist oran, The Daily Worker. The Cominform said among other things that Communist parties can't realize their "cardinal social-economic and political task" without "strengthening the political work of the parties," consolidating them organizationally and ideologically," and "maintaining close bonds with the masses."

INTENSIFIES ACTION

This development of course signals an intensification of the world revolution for the establishment of Communism.

So Moscow is putting the screws on. This foreshadows purging of every Communist party in the world."

TO PURGE SOKOL

We have a concrete example of what this means in the news from Czechoslovakia that the famous cultural and physical training organization known as the Sokol is to be purged because of what the Communists regard as a reactionary political demonstration during the recent international meeting in Prague.

Some members of the Sokol in a big parade cheered for former President Benes but marched past his Communist successor, Klement Gottwald, in silence.

Four Injured in Forced Landing

PORT TOWNSEND, July 19 (AP) Four men, flying back to Seattle from a fishing trip to Neah Bay, were injured yesterday when their plane crashed in a forced landing at Ludlow Bay, 20 miles South of here.

Three of the injured fishermen were from Seattle—Kenneth R. Palmer, 26, the pilot; Arthur N. Walker, 29, and Sam Crooks, 39. Each suffered multiple cuts and bruises. The fourth, Don McPherson, 26, sufferd a compound leg fracture.

The plane sank quickly after nearby boats picked up the men.

PETERBOROUGH, Ont. (CP) — Remains of a local museum, which was closed years ago, wee uncovered when a dusty recess in the public library basement was cleaned out. Relics which had lain untouched since 1914 included the skeleton of a baby, an early bicycle and a birch bark canoe.

Tell your needs with a Want Ad.

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

VARY BIDDING TACTICS

YOU ARE BOUND to have three kinds of partners, fine, average and bad. And you should have somewhat different bidding tactics opposite each type, summarized about thus: 1. With the top rank mate, give him every chance you can to exercise his judgment among as many different options as possible; 2. With the medium partner, bid the most likely game contract yourself without chancing his mistake, if you feel pretty sure there should be a game in a certain declaration; 3. With the very weak partner, even give some thought to striving to become the declarer yourself, so he won't misplay the hand. But don't go too far with any of these policies. They are useful, though, in close situations.

	♠ Q 6 2 ♥ J 5 4 ♦ A Q 7 5 ♣ J 8 3	
♠ 9 8 ♥ 8 7 3 ♦ 8 4 2 ♣ K Q 10 6 2	N W E S	♠ 10 7 ♥ K Q 10 9 6 2 ♦ K J 10 6 3 ♣ None
	♠ A K J 5 4 3 ♥ A ♦ 9 ♣ A 9 7 5 4	

(Dealer: West. North-South vulnerable.)

West	North	East	South
Pass	Pass	1 ♥	2 ♠
3 ♣	3 ♦		

Seldom will you find a more terrible pass than South's, when he left North in that 3-Diamonds monstrosity of a contract. A very inferior player, he had been told that misfits are dangerous, and because of that passed, leaving his poor partner to get his head beaten off and being down three tricks.

There would have been no job at all to making game in spades. An extra trick could have been scored by the simple expedient of two leads toward the club J, followed by the ruffing of one club, the plays of the club suit of course following the taking out of trumps. That is, if West led anything but a low club, and game would have been sure even then.

North, a supposedly fine player, is the one to be blamed for his side being in the wrong contract. South could be censured by him for not rebidding spades or showing clubs on his second turn. But then North knew South as a mediocre performer who might make such errors. South having made a jump bid in spades on his first turn, showing quite a suit, perhaps a two-suiter, North should have supported with his three cards, preferably at once into 4-Spades after the kind of call his partner had made.

* * *

Tomorrow's Problem

	♠ Q J 6 4 3 ♥ 10 8 ♦ J 8 2 ♣ A 7 6	
♠ 10 ♥ K Q 7 6 5 4 3 ♦ 9 4 3 ♣ K 10	N W E S	♠ A K 9 2 ♥ J 9 ♦ A Q 6 5 ♣ 9 8 5
	♠ 8 7 5 ♥ A 2 ♦ K 10 7 ♣ Q J 4 3 2	

(Dealer: South. East-West vulnerable.)

If North decides to open this deal with 1-Spade, what would you consider the best bidding the rest of the way?

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Nelson Social

By Mrs. M. J. Vibneux

● Mr. and Mrs. John Burns, of the North Shore, have as guests, their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Moore of Sacramento, Cal., and who are accompanied by their four children.

● Mrs. John Harkness, who spent the past few weeks, guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Barnes, Vernon Street, returned Friday to her home in Moose Jaw. While here Mrs. Harkness was the incentive for a number of gatherings.

● Miss Barbara Perry returned Monday to Vancouver after a couple of weeks holiday spent in Nelson at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Perry, 288 View Street.

● Mrs. Ogden, Fairview, is a patient in the Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

● Mr. and Mrs. Don Coleman have returned from spending their two weeks honeymoon at Christina Lake.

● Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Gilbert, 511 Victoria Street, have as guests, their nephew Gene Murphy and party of Boston.

● Miss Freda McBride of Edmonton, who is enroute to the Coast, is guest of Dr. and Mrs. N. R. Jennejohn, Hoover Street.

● Mrs. R. L. Dempsey, 919 Edgewood Avenue, had as her guests for a few days her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Spicer, and their children, Donald and Marilyn, of Sexsmith, Alta. They were en route to their home after visiting Victoria, Vancouver and Seattle.

Movie Gossip

Radio Industry Will Take Another Lacing in New Pic "Three Wives"

By BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD, July 19 (AP) — The radio industry had better get ready for another attack from Hollywood.

Still smarting from "The Hucksters" attack, radio will take another lacing in the currently shooting "Three Wives." A segment of the multi-starred film is aimed at soap operas. I guess the movies will be taking on television next.

STARS ROUNDUP

June Allyson, no doubt about it, is finally getting the recognition from M-G-M that her popularity deserves. She has a brand new queen-size portable dressing room which she designed herself. She even has a bathroom in it, and to my knowledge, Greer Garson is the only other Hollywood star so honored.

Susan Hayward has a real vehicle in "Tulsa." For the first time in her career, she works every day of the picture. Her husband, Jess Barker, gets a big upswing for his career with the French Revolution film, "Reign of Terror." He'll have a meaty role.

Tony Martin will return next year for a six-week run at London's Palladium. He and Cyd Charisse plan an extended tour of Europe . . . Proposed and possible: Bob Roberts production of "The Great Indoors" with Esther Williams and James Stewart. It could happen.

Linda Darnell may yet do "Anna Lucasta" at Columbia. She tells me the deal was all set, including permission from 20th-Fox, and then it suddenly fell through. She's still hoping . . . One extreme to another: Frankie Laine is breaking the Cocoanut Grove record held by Guy Lombardo, the former London, Ont., band leader.

PLAN REHABILITATION SCHEME FOR GERMANY'S "BLACK MARKET" PEOPLE

By ROBERT LLOYD

FRANKFURT, July 19 (Reuters) —German administrators here believe that a specially-supervised labor scheme may be needed to assist in the rehabilitation of Western Germany's "black market" population, estimated by some of them at one per cent of the total 40,000,000.

Large numbers of Germans, chiefly young people, have lived for years without proper identity papers or a registered address. They lead a vagrant life and subsist chiefly on black market activities, petty thieving, in the case of girls, of uncontrolled prostitution.

The police, unable to imprison them all and frequently themselves corrupt, have played cat and mouse with them, arresting them and releasing them after a night in jail minus their goods and money, without changing their existence outside the law.

Now currency reform is driving this "black" underground population into the open.

Most of the "blacks" have not been able to change their money as they had no identity or ration cards with which to establish their identity.

Increasing numbers of the street-corner population are trying to report to the authorities in search of honest work—and are meeting with plenty of administrative obstacels.

No one can get a job anywhere unless he is either registered there or has obtained permission to "move in." Naturally, no local authority, harassed by housing troubles, is willing to give this permission to people who have not been registered before and have lived on the fringe of the law.

Yet if they cannot find a place and a job now, the chance of rehabilitation will be missed.

One suggested plan is to create rehabilitation teams which will jointly be allocated to some particular job and given some form of emergency billet.

At the end of a trial period, those "probationers" who had done well would be given permanent residential permits by local authorities, and achieve a start on their way back to normal life.

MONTREAL (CP)—"Team Week" was observed on city playgrounds here recently. Monitors were instructed to have children who regularly attended playgrounds elect their own "directors" to organize sports.

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Deaths

By The Canadian Press

DUNROW, England — Ralph D. Blumenfeld, 84, Chairman of the Daily Express.

STRATHMIGLO, Scotland — Joseph Westwood, 64, Labor Member of the House of Commons killed with his wife in an automobile accident.

TAMPA, Fla.—Ildebrando (Papa) Zacchini, 79, originator of the human cannonball act.

OTTAWA—Samuel M. Breadner, Ottawa jeweller and father of retired Air Chief Marshal L. S. Breadner of the R.C.A.F.

OTTAWA—Dr. Frederick William MacKinnon, 74, staff surgeon with the Ottawa Civic Hospital.

MORGANTOWN, W.V. — Dr. Percival MacLachlin, 40, head of the West Virginia University Biochemistry Department, native of Canada and graduate of Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.

Montreal—Arthur M. Crevier, 58, Sales Executive of Canada Packers, Ltd.

MANTARIO, Sask., (CP)—Mrs. V. MacMillan had a large audience to watch her pay off an election wager. She bet that the C. C. F. would win 40 seats in the recent election. As loser she had to roll a peanut with her nose from the corner of Second Avenue to her husband's store on Main Street — about 160 yards.

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Established April 22, 1902.

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MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PRESS AND THE AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS.

TUESDAY, JULY 20, 1948

The Sales Tax

In the United States capital, the Washington Post took to task the 80th Congress for the impecunious position in which it left the District of Columbia. Finances there are so low that an economy drive of injurious proportions has been launched. In closing its comment, the influential daily states: "Blame for this situation rests with Congress because of its failure to enact sales-tax legislation for the District. It is the hope of this newspaper that the next Congress will repair this omission and provide the District with much-needed new sources of revenue from sales taxation, thus making possible a revision of 1950 spending estimates based on careful consideration of the District's legitimate needs."

The Post editorial is cited because it draws attention to the fact that thesales tax is widely recognized as an equitable and effective way of obtaining revenue for essential expenditure. Such is the case in British Columbia, where the proceeds are to be divided in a manner to provide two-thirds of the income for social service and welfare work by the province and one-third for the municipalities to assist them in their financing. It is not argued that the application of the tax here in recent days has been without inconvenience or annoyance. But the point is beyond contradiction that this method of raising funds is highly regarded all over the continent. Legitimate current objection to the system of collection should be met with such amendments as may be found desirable when sellers have become better acquainted with its application.

ON THE SIDE

By E. V. DURLING

Heart, my heart, still wear hope's crown;
Despite all fate may bring,
Love that died in Winter's frown
Will live again in Spring.
Think of all that still is thine,
And of the world so fair;
Heart, my heart, do not repine,
But seek love everywhere.

—HEINE.

At Dreamland, Coney Island, they once had a memory expert named "Population Charley." Quick as a flash he could tell you the population of any town in the United States of over 500 population. Not only that, he would tell you the names of the hotels in the towns and the number of rooms and baths in each.

SAYS HE

"The girls are really taking Leap Year seriously this time," writes a Detroit bachelor. "I am just a fair-looking fellow with a modest pay check, but I get a couple of proposals of marriage every week. One girl, about 25, made me the proposition that I marry her and then she would give me a divorce shortly after. She said if she could just be married once nobody could say she was an old maid any more. And that after we split she could become a 'glamorous divorcee.'" Looks as if many single women are practically ready to marry most anybody rather than be classed as old maids.

ASKING

Q.—How old was Annie Oakley when she defeated Frank Butler in a shooting match, and where did it take place? A.—Annie Oakley was 15 years old when she matched to meet a team of crack shots playing at the Cincinnati Opera House. The match was not with Butler alone, but with the team. She did, however, defeat Butler on this occasion. Incidentally, Johnny Baker, a member of the Buffalo Bill show at the same time as Annie Oakley, could outshoot her at any time. Q.—What's the matter with radio? Would you say it is still in its infancy? A.—Radio is in its second childhood. One of the things wrong with it, as far as I am concerned, is the phony applause of the studio audiences. There must be something radically wrong with a medium that, even though no admission is charged, still has to give away huge sums of money and many prizes to get people to listen to it.

ASIDES

Note a racetrack operator in Cleveland left a fortune of over $2,000,000. This reminds me of what Lord Chesterfield said to his son, who was a horse player: "Always try to remember, my son, race courses were not built for your benefit." . . . Recently I said not many feminine celebrities were named Emma. My mind must have been wandering that day. Forgot about Emma Carus, Emma Littlefield, Emma Dunn, Emma Calve and Emma Trentini.

FIASCO

Sport scribes and fans who complain of the dullness of the recent Louis-Walcott bout seem to have forgotten the Gene Tunney-Tom Heeney affair. That fight was quite a fiasco. Tex Rickard lost about $200,000 on it. The receipts were $691,014, of which, by virtue of a guarantee, Tunney took $525,000. It took Gene 12 rounds to knock out poor Heeney.

OLD DOG

Oldest dog in New York City is a Pomeranian named Vamp, who is 26. I have been told there is a dog in Jamaica, in the Borough of Queens, who is 31, but haven't been able to check on it.

EUCHRE

What became of that card game known as euchre? I can remember when that was more popular than bridge. Not that I ever cared for it. Pinochle is my favorite card game.

?Questions? ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions WILL NOT BE ANSWERED BY MAIL except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

Reader, Castlegar—Is it illegal for any organization or group of people to hold a raffle in B. C., providing the prize is less than $50 in value?

Yes, it is illegal to hold any raffle.

Mrs. C. Swan of Nelson has kindly given us this Nine Day Pickle recipe:

NINE DAY PICKLES

Put 4 quarts cucumbers (cut in sections) in strong brine for 3 days. Then put in clear water, changing daily for 3 days. Stir slowly in weak vinegar with alum size of a walnut for 3 hours. Drain. Boil 3 pints vinegar, 1 ounce allspice beads, 1 ounce celery seeds, ½ teaspoon (barely) tumeric, 3 pounds white sugar—4 pounds if you like them quite sweet. Pour over pickles and leave till next day. Drain off liquid and boil again. Cover pickles and leave till next day. Drain off liquid and boil until quite thick. Pour over pickles and put in jars.

A. G., Fernie—I have a 23-year-old nephew in Italy, an engineer, who wants to come to Canada. We have a job on a farm for him in which he can work his year of hand labor, which I believe is required of an alien. Could you please give me the necessary information o nbringing him over here or an address to which I may write?

Write to the "Italian Representative, Count C. F. diCossato, 384 Laurier Avenue, E. Ottawa.

R. S., Trail—Please print a recipe for Cherry Wine.

Cherry Wine—Take 10 gallons of cold water, 10 gallons of cherries, ferment. Mix 30 pounds of raw sugar, 3 ounces of red powdered tartar, add two or three quarts of brandy. This will make 18 gallons. Two days after the cherries have been in the vat you should take out about three quarts of cherry stones, break them and the kernels and return them into the vat again.

Mrs. V. F., Nelson—How can I tighten a nail that has become loose in a plastered wall?

Saturate a small piece of wadding with glue; wrap as much as possible around the nail and reinsert in hole, pressing in firmly. Remove excess glue with wet cloth. When dry, the nail will be rigid. Any loose chunk of plaster can be fastened in place with the glue.

Student, Fernie—In writing to the head of a college, should his academic degrees be designated on the envelope?

It is not usual nor necessary to affix them to his name on an envelope.

M. C., Nelson—Please give me a recipe for mixing cement to repair broken glassware.

An excellent cement for joining broken crockery and similar small articles can be made by melting four or five parts of gum mastic with one part of beeswax in an iron spoon or similar vessel. Apply while hot. It will not stand great heat. A prepared glass cement may also be bought from local scores.

Looking Backward

25 YEARS AGO

From The Daily News of July 20, 1923

Reviewing the irrigation convention at Penticton to a meeting of the Grand Forks Board of Trade, Mayor D. A. Graham, Engineer of the Grand Forks Irrigation District who is in charge of the construction at Grand Forks, proposed that the Dominion or Provincial Government should be urged to establish an irrigation demonstration plot here in order to assist the local ranchers.

At the annual Passmore School Board meeting Saturday a very satisfactory report was rendered as to attendance and general efficieucy. On account of the resignation of H. C. Nichols who has left the district two new trustees had to be elected, the vacanies being filled by W. J. E. Jamieson, J.P., and C. Newcomen. The former is Secretary-Treasurer to the Board.

Much interest is being manifested in plans to hold an international celebration to mark the opening of the Ymir Road, the Nelson Board of Trade and the Nelson and District Auto Association has appointed committees, and the Rotarians will take action at their next meeting.

40 YEARS AGO

From The Daily News of July 20, 1908

At Harrop two ranches have been sold recently, A. D. B. Millar having disposed of his property to D. A. McKenzie and P. Southworth his to a Creston man, who will greatly improve the property before settling on it.

At Grand Forks H. Spalding is making arrangements to open a Summer resort at Christina Lake, about 12 miles East of the city. He will erect an hotel and store on English point. Christina Lake is a fine body of water and goo dhunting and fishing prevails there.

The new operating company known as the Silver Cord held a meeting yesterday to revive mining and take over the property of the Last Chance and other allied claims. The officers appointed for the new company are W. H. Stimson of Los Angeles, President; Bickerstaff Wilson of Victoria, Vice-President; L. Pratt of Sandon, Secretary and W. J. Wilson of Nelson, Treasurer.

Press Comment

MARRING OF BEAUTY

Progressive British Columbia, which has shown leadership in several respects, again does it. The Government has prohibited placing of signboards, notices or any other advertising device within 1000 feet of any highway. It does not wish its beautiful scenery spoiled.

It is a policy which could be advantageously followed by other provinces, though perhaps some exception might be made for small, neat signs which indicate some tourist spot and enable tourists to find where they want to go.

The big signs are unsightly, and prevent motorists from enjoying the beauty of the countryside. If drivers pay too much attention to them, they can be a traffic hazard. It is impossible to keep the eye on the road and read signs at the same time.—Windsor Daily Star.

9393
SIZES
12—20

Marian Martin

HOW TO MAKE A HIT

Take your favorite fabric, sew Pattern 9393. Summer sophistication at its simplest, everything goes together easily—the merest bit of sewing for your biggest hit!

This pattern gives perfect fit, is easy to use. Complete illustrated Sew Chart shows you every step.

Pattern 9393 comes in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20. Size 16 takes 4⅞ yards 35-inch fabric.

598

Laura Wheeler

JUST ONE YARD!

You'll need only ONE yard of fabric for this bib-apron! The lilacs are done in simplest embroidery—mainly lazy-daisy stitch!

Thrifty! Easy! Perfect solution to your bazaar problem! Apron-Pattern 598; transfer; cutting guide.

Laura Wheeler's new, improved pattern makes needlework so simple with its charts, photos, concise directions.

Send TWENTY-FIVE CENTS in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for each pattern to Nelson Daily News, Pattern Dept., 266 Baker Street, Nelson, B. C. Print plainly PATTERN NUMBER, your NAME and ADDRESS.

Aunt Het

By ROBERT QUILLEN

Cousin Sarah is nursin' old people now, and she thinks it's the nicest job she ever had. She ought to try nursin' Pa when flu gets him down.

SALLY'S SALLIES

"How many surgeons and nurses do you want, Mr. Millions, for this operation ceremony?"

News of the Day

RATES: 22c line, 27c line black face type; larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines. 10% discount for prompt payment.

Nielson's chocolates, $1.00 per pound box at VALENTINE'S.

Fine suits made-to-measure JACK BOYCE MEN'S SHOP

Revising your insurance? Let us help you. BLACKWOOD AGENCY.

Washing machine casters and lid bands in stock. Phone Skilton, 91.

Every flavor of ice cream at WAIT'S.

Bring that valuable timepiece to COLLINSON'S for reliable repairs at moderate prices.

Hot weather is here. Phone your Watkins Dealer, S. C. Colman, for Nectar Syrups. 208 Anderson.

Wanted — Raspberries, blackberries, black currants. McDonald Jam Company.

A shipment of woven wicker clothes baskets just received. Two popular sizes. HIPPERSON'S.

SUTHERLAND'S
For Watch Repairs.
491 Baker Street, Nelson

EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT FAIRWAY.
PHONE 1177 AND 1178

Plastic Beach Balls, 95c, up. Coleman Camp Stoves and Hot Plates. WOOD VALLANCE HARDWARE

Boys' butcher boy style slack suits (washable). Sizes 3 to 6. $3.98, The CHILDREN'S SHOP, 652 Baker

The last few Summer Hats to clear at half price. The Best straws and smartest styles.
ADRIAN MILLINERY

Our tire department supplies you with a complete specialized tire service, new and used tires.
CUTHBERT MOTORS LIMITED

Homespun. Heavy weight. 48". In choice of green and wine. Natural background. Reg. $2.29—$1.99.
STERLING HOME FURNISHERS

DO YOUR FEET TROUBLE YOU?
For featherweight arch supports made to individual impression Phone 980 between 2-4 for appointment.

For the youngsters. C.C.M. bicycles for boys and girls, sunshine tricycles, Wirlich wagons, roller skates, etc. HIPPERSON'S.

Why not list your house with C. W. Appleyard today. We can often arrange a cash deal through our mortgage facilities.

REDICRETE — READY MIXED CONCRETE—For repair jobs. 15 lb. pkg. 85c. BURNS LUMBER & COAL COMPANY.

TURN YOUR OLD RAGS INTO MONEY FOR NEW RAGS. WE PAY 12c PER LB. FOR CLEAN, COTTON RAGS. NELSON DAILY NEWS.

FERRY BOAT RENTAL
Boats for rent by hour, day, week. Inboards, outboards, rowboats. Located at Ferry Landing, North Shore. For information, ph. 387-R-1.

"ARMOUR COAT"
THE NEW WATERPROOF CEMENT COATING IN FIVE APPEALING COLORS. SEE IT AT GREENWOOD'S

SAPHO 25% DDT Emulsion will kill insects when it is diluted with water. Your supplier—
Nelson Farmers' Supply Limited
Phone 174

One registered black lab. (male), 5 months old, inoculated ready for training, five registered golden labs., males. Finest blood lines in Canada. George Clerihew, 536 Josephine Street.

Let a Classified Ad serve you.

Hit the Nail on the Head!

When you send out flyers, posters and display cards.

We are qualified to advise you on writing the copy, what features should predominate and what "cuts" or pictures should be used. For effective advertising mailing pieces consult

NELSON Daily News
PRINTING DEPT.

A NEW SHIPMENT OF OILCLOTH—TABLE OILCLOTH, 54". SHELF OILCLOTH, 11". A GOOD SELECTION TO CHOOSE FROM. AT GREENWOOD'S FURNITURE DEPARTMENT

The annual meeting of the Oldtimers Association of Nelson and District will be held on Wednesday, July 21st at 8 p.m. at City Hall. All oldtimers are welcome.
G. STEELE, Pres.,
R. G. Joy, Sec'ty.

Many exclusive features on the new Royal Typewriter. Can make immediate delivery in any width of carriage. D. W. McDerby "The Typewriter and Adding Machine Man", 536 Ward Street, Nelson, B.C.

We regret that owing to being unable to secure the services of the necessary numbers of qualified leaders in accordance with the policy of the Canadian Boy Scout Association, there will not be a Cub Camp held this year.
DON URE,
Nelson and District Commissioner.

LAGOS, Nigeria (CP)—Petroleum vapor burners will be installed in three new lighthouses for Nigeria. An English firm of lighthouse engineers has been awarded the contract by the crown agents for the colonies.

Cariboo Ranchers Out to Get Wolves

WILLIAMS LAKE, B.C., July 19 (CP) — Incensed Cariboo ranchers today launched a full-scale offensive against the worst outbreak of cattle slaughter by predatory animals in 25 years.

Rancher George Mayfield and his neighbors have offered $160 over the $40 Government bounty for each wolf killed on their properties.

Wolves are reported unusually bold this year. One rancher caught one in the act of pulling down a yearling within shouting distance of his campsite.

COAL PRODUCTION UP

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—Canadian coal production in June was 22 per cent higher than during the same month of 1947 while the half-year's production increased by 28 per cent, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics announced today.

Miners hoisted 1,375,000 tons of coal in June and 8,503,000 tons during the first six months of the year. Last year's figures were 1,126,000 tons for June and 6,650,000 tons for the half-year.

Imports during June totalled 3,585,000 tons, compared with 3,297,000 tons. The half-year's imports amounted to 11,379,000 tons, compared with 11,688,000.

Canadian coal exports during June were 57,000 tons.

CHATHAM, Ont. (CP)—Released from police custody one day after paying fines totalling $26.90, a local man was found unconscious on a street the following morning and again arrested on a drunk charge.

Connaughts May Lose Home

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP) — The Duke of Connaught's Own Canadian Light Infantry, one of British Columbia's most colorful army units, may lose its home.

The regiment, called the 28th Armored in the Second World War, and now the 13th Armored Regiment, is threatened with eviction from its barracks by Federal authorities.

The Federal Government plans to put the National Employment Service and the Unemployment Insurance Commission offices in the Beatty Street barracks "temporarily." The decision today brought protest from Army heads.

"If the proposal is made effective, it is unlikely the regiment can continue to function," said Maj.-Gen. F. F. Worthington, former chief of Canada's 1st Armored Division.

". . . any tampering with our already meagre defences is unthinkable . . . it will shake the confidence and morale of all other reserve force units."

NEW WELL SHOWS "GREAT POTENTIALITY"

REGINA, July 19 (CP)—The Saskatchewan Government says an oil well with "great potentiality" has been drilled in the Lloydminster field by Bata Petroleum, Ltd.

Frank W. Turnbull, Secretary of the company, said today the new well is capable of producing a minimum of 100 barrels a day of low-grade crude. The spot is 84 miles South of Lloydminster.

The company plans to drill a second hold 10 miles North. No oil had been found in the region previously.

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ELECTRONICS

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The pace of advance in this highly specialized field has been enormous in the past few years . . . and every major development is used in the R.C.A.F.

At R.C.A.F. Station, Clinton, Ontario, provision is made to give the last word in technical training in radio and radar under an expert team of instructors using every latest device and development . . . and to give it under conditions that give every encouragement and make study pleasant.

This field of activity in the R.C.A.F. offers 7 trades to choose from:—

1. *Communications Operator*
2. *Communications Technician (Air)*
3. *Communications Technician (Ground)*
4. *Radar Operator*
5. *Radar Technician (Air)*
6. *Radar Technician (Ground)*
7. *Telegraph Technician*

You need no previous experience. The R.C.A.F. will teach you.

. . . And remember—The R.C.A.F. offers you continuous employment and pay.

Join the RCAF today!

RA 15

COUPON

I am interested in becoming a radio-radar specialist in the R.C.A.F. Please send me, without obligation, full particulars regarding openings now available.

NAME (Please print).....

STREET ADDRESS.....

CITY.....PROV.....

You are eligible to apply if:
1. You are a Canadian citizen or other British subject.
2. You are single.
3. You have a minimum of one year less than Junior Matriculation; or equivalent.
4. You are between 17 and 30 years.

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4050 West 4th Ave. VANCOUVER, B.C. Phone: Bayview 3511

SPORTS

Leo Brings New Kind Of Play to Giants, but Big Bats Produce Win

By STEVE ROBERTSON
Canadian Press Staff Writer

The much-discussed Durocher method paid off for New York Giants Monday.

The Giants who took the field against Cincinnati Reds looked just a little different. For one thing, fleet-footed Willard Marshall was stuck between slow-moving Johnny Mize and Walker Cooper in the batting order to cut down the possibility of double plays.

Another change soon became evident. The former Brooklyn manager had his new charges taking chances on the base-paths. Four bases were stolen, one by Mize.

At that, the Giants won the game 14-2 by the old familiar method. Home runs by Bobby Thomson and Cooper, each with two men on, gave them a substantial early lead. Thomson drove in five runs on three hits.

The Durocher shuffle was on in e seventh inning as Leo gave pper, Outfielder Whitey Lockman and Second-Baseman Billy gney the rest of the day off. He Larry Jansen go the route for 11th win of the season, a nicely-tched seven-hitter.

Veteran Emil (Dutch) Leonard owed Chicago Cubs 11 hits but e down in the pinches to give iladelphia Phillies a 5-4 edge er Chicago Cubs. All but one of Phils' eight safeties were used run-production to give the uckleball expert his ninth vic-y.

TH HOMER FOR PAFKO

Andy Pafko hit his 16th homer of year for the losers.

While rain washed out an attempt Brooklyn Dodgers and St. Louis rdinals to break their second-ce tie, Pittsburgh Pirates joined party by shading the league-ding Boston Braves 1-0, leaving three clubs 7½ games off the e.

Danny Murtaugh's dinky infield gle in the third inning plated lph Kiner with the only run of the game, giving veteran southpaw Fritz Ostermueller the decision over Boston's Johnny Sain.

In the American League, Philadelphia Athletics shaved Cleveland Indians' lead to a single game by taking both ends of a double bill from Chicago White Sox while the Indians played only a single game, edging Washington Senators 7-6 in 11 innings.

CANADIANS WINNERS

The Athletics' two Canadian moundsmen—Toronto's Dick Fowler and Phil Marchildon of Penetanguishene, Ont.—gained credit for the Philadelphia victories. Fowler blanked the Sox 6-0 with a seven-hit performance in the opener, while Marchildon, who also yielded seven safeties, squeezed out a 6-4 decision.

Boston Red Sox broke two jinxes as they downed St. Louis Browns 4-1. It was their first win under the lights in four starts against the Browns this season and their first in three tries against pitcher Fred Sanford. Bobby Doerr's grand-slam homer accounted for all four Boston runs.

Nelson Royals Register Win Over Fruitvale

Sparked by Edi Pippi's home run clout with three on bases in the seventh, Chum Arcure's Royals Sunday handed the Fruitvale girls the short end of a 6-3 count at Fruitvale.

Mary McGinn and Berl also were in the hitting spree with three smashes apiece while Dort Wallace got in two hits. Appel, Swales and Pippi had one each.

Anne Konkin started the game off for the Royals giving out four hits. Verda Pratt went the rest of the way, yielding one hit in four innings.

Fruitvale moundsmen also split the hurling.

Batteries:

Nelson—E. Pratt, A. Konkin, V. Pratt.

Fruitvale — W. Wilmot, Larson, Knowler.

Williams Holds Lead Despite Absence at Pan

CHICAGO, July 19 (AP) — Ted Williams' bat was resting last week, but he coasted along well ahead of the other American League hitters today.

The Boston slugger hasn't played since July 9 except when he was put in as a pinch hitter in the All Star game and walked.

Williams connected for 102 safe hits and scored 66 runs in 71 games to retain his league leading average of .388 through Sunday's baseball program. Lou Boudreau of Cleveland was second with .359, gaining four points last week.

Al Zarilla of St. Louis was third with .333, followed by George Kell, Detroit, .332; Bob Brown, New York, .327 and Walt Evers, Detroit, .323.

Williams' 6 6scores kept him at the head of the runs column and he was credited with most two-baggers. Boudreau led in total number of hits with 106 in 79 games.

Vern Stephens of Boston batted in 77 runs to lead in that category. Joe DiMaggio of New York had the highest number of triples—10.

Cleveland's Ken Keltner topped the home run tally with 22. Gil Coan of Washington failed to add to his last week's total of 13 stolen bases, but continued first in that activity.

Leading pitcher was Dick Fowler of Philadelphia with 8-2 for .800. Bob Feller remained in the strike-out lead with 88.

HORSELAUGH—Whirlaway, stud horse at Calumet Farm, near Lexington, Ky., speaks up while being held by his exercise boy, Bob Moore. Whirlaway was horse of the year in 1942. His earnings totaled $561,161.50. His offspring now are bringing honor to his name.

GAL WRESTLERS DISREGARD BAN, TILL ARENA MANAGER DOUSES LIGHTS

NORANDA, Que., July 19 (CP)—The decision in Sunday night's much-publicized women's wrestling match between Baby Face Helen and Rough House Kelly went to Manager George Bradford of the Noranda Arena. He turned out the lights.

There was a lot of pre-match argument and squabbling that went on for several days. The twin city of Rouyn ordered removal from store windows of all posters advertising the show.

Local authorities granted promoters Jerry Campeau and Frank Ross permission to hold the match.

Manager Bradford came out today with a statement showing how the on-again-off-again affair worked out.

Bradford said there is no Quebec law prohibiting women wrestling—in public, with an admission charge. The Arena management was told the girls had performed in Sudbury, Ont. Rental of the arena was then agreed upon.

But during the last few days opposition to the match developed and the Arena management began back-checking. Sudbury police said the girls didn't do their stuff in Sudbury; public exhibitions by female wrestlers are forbidden in Ontario.

Then the Arena people wondered what Montreal would do about such shows and were told city bylaws prohibit them.

The promoters were advised the Arena would not be made available for the match and the promoters, said Bradford, agreed to re-arrange their program, eliminating the girl wrestlers.

TOUGH TRUNKS

But when the girls hopped into the ring—Baby Face Helen at 170 pounds and Rough House Kelly at 176—and persisted in going through with their act, the lights were doused.

At the ringside the girls were dressed in slacks and sweaters. When two men semi-finalists finished their bout the girls scrambled through the ropes and pulled off their slacks.

Garbed in wrestling trunks—said to be of double thickness, whatever that concession to modesty meant—and sweaters and wearing stockings that reached to about six inches below their knees. The gals started hauling and tugging at each other.

Bradford hustled out and turned off the ring lights. The lights near the exits were left on so persons could leave. Practically everybody stayed.

One of the girls, it was hard to tell just which, was supposed to have scored a fall. They rested a couple of minutes and then went to work again. They had all the grimacing, mat-pounding and other histrionics practised faithfully by male wrestlers.

Then Manager Bradford flicked switches with abandon and the arena was in total darkness. The girls quit.

Phillies Want "Right Man" to Manage Club

By HERB ALTSCHULL

PHILADELPHIA, July 19 (AP) —Philadelphia Phillies want the "right man" to manage the club in its fight to hit the first division for the first time since 1932.

Owner Bob Carpenter and the remainder of the Phillies' front office executives were back in town today after making the announcement Friday that Ben Chapman was being dismissed as manager of the club.

A spokesman for the Phils' management said the new manager will not come from the Phils' organization. That would eliminate Eddie Sawyer, who had been mentioned prominently for the post. Sawyer, top minor league manager in the Phils' chain, is mentor for Toronto Maple Leafs of the International League.

Meanwhile, Coach Alleh (Dusty) Cooke continues to act as temporary manager.

Here are a few of the names most often mentioned in speculation as to Chapman's successor:

Earle Brucker, pitching coach of Philadelphia Athletics; Jimmy Dykes, former Chicago White Sox manager now piloting Hollywood of the Pacific Coast League; Mickey Cochrane, former manager of Detroit Tigers, and Mel Ott, recently disposed pilot of New York Giants.

Chapman returned to Shibe Park Saturday, stowed away his gear and set off for his Birmingham, Ala., home together with his wife and two sons.

Quiet and subdued, the erstwhile fiery Chapman told the reporters that "some day I'm going to find out why I was fired."

Tells Rotary of Life in German P.O.W. Camp

A Nelson man who was a prisoner of war for 32 months during World War II recounted his experiences for Nelson Rotary Club in the Hume Monday.

Major E. W. (Lefty) White, captured in the Dieppe raid and released by General Patton's Third Army, told of his internment in Bavaria in the intervening years.

He was first imprisoned in a transit camp in France and later moved to Germany. Major White said he was housed in a compound of the main camp which had rooms built for 16 to 24 prisoners.

Food included rations provided by the Germans and Red Cross parcels. Heating was inadequate, especially in Winter. Various camp administration departments were in charge of the prisoners, and Major White became head of the sanitation squad. The camp had its own hospital, but serious cases were taken to Munich.

"Escape was our chief duty", the speaker said. He explained that the prisoners busied themselves digging tunnels and preparing for the escape of some. Once 65 made their way out, but were all recaptured.

Major White was taken to England after release by the Americans. To add to his experiences, however, a plane carrying him crashed when taking off en route.

Program chairman was Harry O'Hara.

Several Nelson Rotarians and their wives will attend dedication of new boats at Camp Koolaree Wednesday afternoon. About 35 members of Trail Rotary Club are also going, and are to engage Nelson Club members in a six-man boat race.

Report on the District Assembly at Wenatchee, was given by President H. D. Harrison, who attended with Past President H. A. Doak.

Among 17 guests at the luncheon, some of whom were from distant Canadian and U.S. centres, was David Reid, Past President of the Rotary Club of Epsom, Surrey, England.

Others were Tom Emes of Courtenay, Al Hunter of Marpole, Cecil Cosper of Walla Walla, Wash., Charles Smith of Hughenden, Roy L. Scythes of Toronto, C. J. Alexander of Prosser, Wash., H. E. Timmins of Calgary, R. H. Griffiths of Calgary, J. M. Davidson of Lethbridge, Bill Reid of Calgary, R. W. Edington of New York City, N.Y., S. A. Maddocks and Major E. W. White, both of Nelson, Chuck Hazen of Saskatoon, and Dick Benson of Weyburn, Sask.

Stock Quotations

TORONTO STOCKS

MINES	
Amal Larder	.15
Anglo-Huronian	8.75
Armistice	.22
Aubelle	.10
Aumaque	.16
Aunor	3.20
Base Metals Mining	.23
Bevcourt	.25
Boycon	.03¼
Bralorne	6.50
Broulan	.26
Buffalo Ankerite	1.25
Bufadison	.19
Buffalo Red Lake	.07
Castle-Trethewey	1.50
Central Patricia	1.20
Cochenour	1.80
Colomac Yellowknife	.05¼
Coniaurum Mines	.75
Conwest	1.18
Delnite	1.16
Dickenson Red Lake	.46
Discovery	.38
Diversified	.40
Dome Mines	16.50
Donalda	.60
Duquesne	1.81
East Amphi	.07¼
East Malartic	1.50
East Sullivan	2.64
Elder	.32
Falconbridge Nickel	4.25
Frobisher	1.80
Giant Yellowknife	4.40
God's Lake Gold	.57¼
Gold Eagle	.03¼
Golden Arrow	.06
Golden Manitou	2.35
Hard Rock Gold	.13
Harker Gold	.06
Harricana	.06
Heva Cadillac	.10
Hollinger	8.65
Hudson Bay M & S	50.50
Int Nickel	35.50
Int Uranium	.50
Jack Waite	.08
Joliet Quebec	.35
Kerr-Addison	12.65
Kirkland Lake	1.36
Labrador	5.25
Lake Shore Mines	10.50
Lamaque Gold	5.50
Lapa Cadillac	.04⅛
Lingman Lake	.30
Little Long Lac	.66
Louvicourt	.58
Macassa	2.36
MacDonald	.58
MacLeod Cockshutt	.86
Madsen Red Lake	2.48
Malartic Gold F	1.75
McIntyre-Porcupine	55.65
McKenzie Red Lake	.37
McMarmac	.11
Negus	2.12
New Bidlamaque	.04½
Noranda	49.50
Normetal	2.55
Omnitrans Exploration	.05⅞
Paymaster	.35
Perron Gold	.70
Pickle Crow Gold	1.90
Powell Rouyn Gold	.55
Reeves	
Preston East Dome	1.55
Queenston	.40
Quemont	13.50
San Antonio Gold	3.50
Sen Rouyn	.41
Sherritt Gordon	2.35
Springer	1.35
Sladen Malartic	.26
Stadacona	.53
Steep Rock	2.00
Taku River Gold Mines	.23¼
Teck-Hughes Gold	2.52
Toburn Gold Mines	.62
Upper Canada	1.65
Ventures	5.80
Waite Amulet	8.85
Wright Hargreaves	2.35
OILS	
British American	23.25
British Dom	.24¾
Imperial	15.75
Inter Petroleum	13.75
Mid Continent	.07
United	.08
INDUSTRIALS	
Abitibi Power	16.75
Brewers & Distillers	13.85
Bell Telephone	165.00
Brazilian Traction	18.85
B C Power B	2.85
B C Pulp	110.00
Burns & Co Class A	31.00
Burns & Co Class B	19.25
Can Brew	20.00
Canadian Celanese	85.00
Can Cement	20.45
Can Ind Alcohol	12.00
Can Packers A	36.00
Can Pacific Rly	17.65
Coast Copper	1.25
Cockshutt Plow	15.50
Cons Paper	19.00
Distillers Seagrams	19.00
Dom Tar & Chem	23.50
Dom Textile	12.25
Fanny Farmer	39.50
Ford of Canada A	23.75
Gen Steelwares	15.15
Hiram Walker	26.25
Imperial Oil	15.45
Imperial Tobacco	13.00
Inter Nickel	34.15
Loblaw A	30.00
Massey Harris	20.75
McColl Front	13.75
Moore Corp	73.00
Page Hershey	37.00
Powell River	43.00
Power Corp	15.65
Shawinigan	21.25
Steel of Canada	76.00
United Steel	7.25

Vancouver Stocks

MINES	
Bralorne	6.40
Cariboo Gold	.96
Grandview	.22
Hedley Mascot	.35
Highland Bell	.56
Int C & C	.31½
Pac Eastern Gold	.05
Quatsino	.05
Sheep Creek	1.11
Utica	.12
OILS	
Anaconda	.08
Anglo Canadian	2.45
A P Consolidated	.15
Calgary & Edmonton	5.65
East Leduc	.41
Globe	.63
Mercury	.09
Okalta Com	1.12
Pacific Pete	1.26
Vanalta	.14
Vulcan	.26
INDUSTRIALS	
Coast Breweries	3.05
Neon Products	12.50
UNLISTED MINES	
Brooklyn St	.06
Cuyuni	.45
Hedley Amal	.02
Highland Silver	.06
Western Exploration	.50
Whitewater	.01¼

Ball Standings

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE	W	L	Pct.
Montreal	52	29	.642
Newark	42	40	.512
Toronto	45	43	.511
Jersey City	42	43	.494
Buffalo	41	43	.488
Syracuse	39	43	.476
Rochester	40	45	.471
Baltimore	33	48	.407
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION			
Indianapolis	61	36	.629
Milwaukee	58	36	.617
Columbus	53	43	.552
St. Paul	50	44	.532
Minneapolis	48	45	.516
Toledo	39	60	.394
Kansas City	39	55	.396
Louisville	36	62	.367
PACIFIC COAST			
Oakland	65	48	.575
San Diego	64	49	.566
Los Angeles	62	50	.554
San Francisco	60	50	.545
Seattle	52	56	.481
Hollywood	51	58	.468
Portland	46	62	.426
Sacramento	41	68	.376
WESTERN INTERNATIONAL			
Tacoma	55	38	.591
Bremerton	55	39	.585
Victoria	51	42	.548
Vancouver	46	41	.529
Spokane	48	46	.511
Salem	42	52	.447
Wenatchee	41	53	.436
Yakima	33	60	.355

Ball Scores

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York ..... 005 441 000—14 18 1
Cincinnati ..... 100 100 000— 2 7 0
Jansen and Cooper, Westrum (7); Peterson, Hughes (3); Cress (4) and Lamanno.

Philadelphia .. 000 040 010—5 8 1
Chicago ..... 100 200 010—4 11 1
Leonard and Seminick; Lade, Borowy (5) and Walker.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

First:
Chicago ..... 000 000 000—0 7 0
Philadelphia 400 010 01x—6 11 0
Wight, Moulder (7) and Robinson; Fowler and Guerra.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Toledo at Kansas City both games postponed, threatening weather.

SUNDAY NIGHT GAMES

PACIFIC COAST

San Diego 4-0, Sacramento 0-7.
Seattle 9-4, Portland 1-7.
Oakland 9-5, Hollywood 4-13.
Los Angeles 8-9, San Francisco 4-2.

WESTERN INTERNATIONAL

Salem 7-6, Wenatchee 0-5.
Spokane 7-5, Yakima 3-6. (2nd game 11 innings)
Bremerton at Tacoma (2) postponed, rain.
Only games scheduled.

Night Baseball

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Boston ..... 000 000 000—0 7 1
Pittsburgh ..... 000 000 10x—1 10 0
Sain and Masi; Ostermueller and Kluttz.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Cleveland ... 300 003 000 01—7 13 0
Washington 051 000 000 00—6 16 0
Lemon, Klieman (2), Christopher (6), Paige (8), Gromek (10), Bearden (11) and Hegan; Thompson, Welteroth (8), Nerrick (10) and Evans.

Chicago ..... 000 400 000—4 7 0
Philadelphia ..... 100 200 03x—6 9 1
Grove, Papish (8) and Tresh; Marchildon and Franks.

Detroit at New York postponed, rain.

St. Louis ..... 010 000 000—1 6 0
Boston ..... 400 000 00x—4 7 0
Sanford, Biscan (8) and Moss, Partee (7); Parnell and Tebbetts.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Montreal 9, Buffalo 1
Baltimore 4, Jersey City 5
Newark 2, Syracuse 3
Toronto 5, Rochester 6

Australia Takes Commanding Position in Cricket

LONDON, July 19 (Reuters)—A fourth-wicket partnership of 172 between Arthur Morris, who scored 109, and Sam Loxton, who made 123, followed by fine bowling by Ray Lindwall and Bill Johnston today placed the Australians in a commanding position in their match against Middlesex, British County Cricket Champion.

The Australians scored 317 in reply to the Middlesex first innings of 203 and then dismissed four Middlesex batsmen for 36 hours in the second innings.

Middlesex are still 78 behind with six wickets in hand.

A capacity crowd of 30,000 including the King and Queen, saw Motors and Loxton punish the Middlesex bowling.

Dodgers to Conduct School at Edmonton

NEW YORK, July 19 (CP) — Brooklyn Dodgers will conduct a baseball school at Edmonton for young players between the ages of 17 and 23 on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, it was announced today.

The school will be headed by Howard Haak, Brooklyn scout.

Three More Winners For Jockey King

LEICESTER, England, July 19 (AP)—Gordon Richards, who has ridden more winners than any other horse pilot in the world, booted home three more today. He needs only two more to bring his season total of winners to 100.

His winning mounts were Indian Night, Easter Parade and Balancelle.

PROS TRIUMPH IN FREAK TOURNEY

TORONTO, July 19 (CP)—Professional golfers defeated amateurs, 2 and 1, in an unorthodox golf game staged over a composite cross-Canada course by a Canadian magazine, it was announced today.

One hole selected from each of 18 clubs across Canada made up the course. A pro and an amateur was named in each of the respective centres to contest one hole.

The pros, captained by Bob Gray of Toronto Scarboro, shot a one-over par 73 against a 75 by the amateurs. Phil Farley of Toronto Scarboro was the amateur captain.

Scores (amateurs first):

No. 1, Riverside, Saint John — John Steele, 4; Don Sinclair, 6; No. 2, Shaughnessy, Vancouver — Jim Robertson, 4; Fred Wood, 4; No. 3, Islesmere, Montreal—Guy Rolland, 3; Stan Horne, 4; No. 4, St. Georges, Toronto — Bud Masterton, 5; Bob Cunningham, 4; No. 5, St. Charles, Winnipeg—Allan Boes, 5; Harold Eidsvirg, 4; No. 6, Royal Quebec, Quebec City—Adjutor Dussault, 5; Rodolphe Huot, 3; No. 7, Lambton, Toronto — Jim Boeckh, 3; Willie Lamb, 3; No. 8, Scarboro, Toronto—Phil Farley, 5; Bob Gray, 4; No. 9, Ottawa Hunt—Joe Lamb, 6; Harry Towlson, 5; No. 10, Point Grey, Vancouver—Robertson, 4; Wood, 4; No. 11, Hamilton—Joe Stoddard, 4; Dick Borthwick, 4; No. 12, Mississauga, Toronto — Phil Golding, 5; Gordon Brydson, 4; No. 13, Beaconsfield, Montreal—Gordon Taylor, 3; Bill Kerr, 3; No. 14, Niakwa, Winnipeg—Boes, 4; Eidsvig, 4; No. 15, Elmhurst, Winnipeg—Boes, 3; Eidsvig, 4; No. 16, Banff Springs—Duane Barr, 4; Jack Cuthbert, 5; No. 17, Toronto—Bob Fair, 3; Lou Cumming, 3; No. 18, Capilano, Vancouver—Ken Black, 5; Stan Leonard, 5.

Vancouverite Wins In First Round of Ont. Tennis Play

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—Lorne Maine of Vancouver defeated Allan Livingstone of Ottawa in straight sets here today in the first round of the Ontario junior men's singles tennis championship. Main won 6-0, 6-0 on the courts of the Rideau Lawn Tennis Club.

Favorites Progress In Ontario Tennis

OTTAWA, July 19 (CP)—Running off as many as 25 matches at a time, officials of the Ontario Tennis Championships weeded down an unwieldy field of 150 contestants in first-round play today. Favorites moved ahead easily.

Don McDiarmid of Ottawa, former Canadian champion, was given a long edge on the men's senior competition. He drew a first-round bye and defeated William McRae of Ottawa 6-0, 6-0 to move into the third round Wednesday.

Meanwhile the senior women's top-seeded player, Pat Macken of Montreal, downed Pat Lowe of Ottawa 6-3, 6-4. Later Miss Macken downed Desiree Keating of Ottawa 6-2, 6-3 in the second round.

Tell your needs with a Want Ad.

Northwest Golf King For Fifth Time In Nine Years

SEATTLE, July 19 (AP) For the fifth time in nine years—third in a row—Marvin (Bud) Ward of Spokane is king of the Northwest golfers.

The former National Amateur Champion, who blazed to the front late Saturday, added a five-under-par 68 to his morning's 73 yesterday to finish 12 strokes ahead of the star studded field in the Pacific Northwest Open.

Ed (Porky) Oliver of the Host Inglewood Club was the runnerup and took $500 first place pro money with a 288 to Ward's 276.

Al Zimmerman, Portland pro, was third at 290.

Zimmerman's 290 was good for $300 in the cash division.

Other cash winners and scores included: Harry Umbinetti, Seattle, 291 and $250; Chuck Congdon, Tacoma, 293 and $220; Dave Killen, Olympia; Stan Leonard, Vancouver, B. C., and Frank Newell, Tacoma, 295 totals and $157 apiece; Ken and $90; and Babe Henderson, Spo-Tucker, Everett, 296 and $100; Sherman Elworthy, Corvallis, Oe., $297 kane, 300 and $70.

N. Z. Applies for Host in British Empire Games

WELLINGTON, N. Z., July 19 (CP)—New Zealand last night decided to apply to be host for the 1950 British Empire Games.

It was understood Canada is the only other country intending to apply. The 1930 Games were held in Hamilton, Ont.

New Zealand has not yet been host for the Games.

The venue will be decided at a meeting of the British Empire Games Federation in London during the Olympics meet.

Going Steady

LONDON, Ont. (CP) — Police, examining a car involved in an accident here, listed the following defects: no brakes, no horn, no windshield wiper, no lights, tires unsafe and spokes in one wheel broken. It was undamaged but the other vehicle received damages estimated at $50.

amed Guide rowns

ORT ST. JOHN, B.C., July 19 P) — Bert Sheffield, famed big me guide of Canada's Northwest ntier, was believed tonight to ve died in a vain attempt to keep endezvous with a party of United tes hunters.

A Coroner's inquest here Saturr heard how Sheffield was wned, apparently endeavoring to urn to Fort St. John to meet a rty of millionaires led by R. P. n of Amarillo, Tex., who were r specimens of stone and Dall untain sheep.

The party planned to hunt on a teau between Mounts Churchill, sevelt and Stalin at the headers of the Muskwa River about airmiles West of the Alaska hway and about 600 air miles thwest of Edmonton. Sheffield's y was recovered from the Tetsa er. Kelly Sheffield, a brother, the Coroner's jury the story of guide's actions as nearly as he d estimate from observations ie in' a search for the missing ie.

ANE FAILS TO RETURN

elly Sheffield told the follow-story:

Bert chartered an aircraft June o take supplies to Tuchodi Lake the American hunting party. He d the pilot to return in 24 hours take him back to Fort St. John, thern terminus of the Alaska hway.

The pilot failed to return to the n. The guide, already paid $1000 he hunters, was anxious to meet n. After waiting in vain for four s for the plane, he decided to e an attempt at returning to St. John on his own.

Knowing the country well, he t to a wild meadow where pack es wintered, caught a horse and e a bridle for it from grass. ffield was faced with crossing streams in flood from the ntain runoff.

Apparently Bert was swept off horse as he crossed the Tetsa r four days from the Lake od cabin. The horse was found nearby clearing. Bert's body recovered in the creek about yards below a ford."

ert Sheffield was well known to neers who laid out the Alaska hway. They named a mountain after him — Mount Sheffield h looks down on his Tuchold e cabin.

ins First Title

HICAGO, July 19 (AP) — Rich-"Pancho" Gonzales of Los An-, one of the newest stars from fornia, won his first major title erday—the National Clay Courts mpionship.

Better Golf

By SAM SNEAD

Let's review the explosion shot. The ball is positioned well forward off the left foot and the stance is wide open. Your head is well over the ball. You grip the club low on the leather. The unhurried backswing is very upright and three-quarters full. You start down slowly with that straight left arm and the wrists providing most of the action. You swing slightly outside-in-across the direction line with the club in the open face position. The outside-in-swing imparts a "cut" spin, to the ball, so that there's very little roll when it drops on the green and at the same time the open club-face shoots the ball straight ahead to the flag. If the club-face is not open you will shoot off-line to the left. To make explosion shots well, you must practice them frequently so that mentally, you think of them simply as a normal, to be expected, part of your game instead of regarding them as a specialized set of circumstances that you have to fear. The average golfer fears an up-hill lie, a down-hill lie, an explosion shot simply because he doesn't practice them and thus move them from the extraordinary class to the ordinary class of shots.

Canada Finishes Second in Special Empire Rifle Match

BISLEY CAMP, England, July 19 (CP) — Canada finished second, 10 points behind Australia, today in the first day's shooting of a special two-day Empire Rifle Match. Canada has never won the event in its 40-year-history.

In shooting over the 300, 500 and 600-yard ranges Australia piled up 1102 points to Canada's 1092 and Britains 1086.

The remaining 800, 900 and 1000-yard ranges will be fired Tuesday.

Britain won the 300-yard range with 369 to Australias 364 and Canada's 357. On the 500 Canada scored 378, Australia 377 and Britain 368 and on the 600 Australia had 361, Canada 357 and Britain 349.

County Cricket

LONDON, July 19 (Reuters) — County cricket close of play scores today:

Surrey vs Kent: Surrey first innings 393 for nine declared; Kent first innings 186 for two.

Northamptonshire first innings 144; Lancashire first innings 411 for nine.

Hampshire defeated Essex by 10 wickets: Essex first innings 122, second innings 196; Hampshire first innings 250, second innings 71 for none.

Somerset first innings 307, second innings 119 for three. Leicestershire first innings 201.

Warwickshire first innings 315, second innings 109 for five; Glamorgan first innings 161.

Worcestershire first innings 143, second innings 27 for none; Gloucestershire first innings 324 for nine declared.

Sussex first innings 204, second innings 55 for four; Derbyshire first innings 252.

Yorkshire first innings 372; Nottinghamshire first innings 221 for five.

MAJOR LEAGUE LEADERS

By The Associated Press

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Batting—Williams, Boston, .388.
Runs batted in—Stephens, Boston 77.
Runs—Williams, Boston 66.
Hits—Boudreau, Cleveland 107.
Doubles—Williams, Boston, 21.
Triples—DiMaggio, New York, 10.
Home runs — Keltner, Cleveland 22.
Stolen bases—Coan, Washington 13.
Strikeouts—Feller, Cleveland, 88.
Pitching — Fowler, Philadelphia 8-2, .800.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Batting—Musial, St. Louis .392.
Runs batted in—Musial, St. Louis 70.
Runs—Musial, St. Louis 71.
Hits—Musial, St. Louis, 124.
Doubles—Ennis, Philadelphia 22.
Triples—Hopps, Pittsburgh 10.
Home runs—Kiner, Pittsburgh 26.
Stolen bases—Ashburn, Philadelphia 21.
Strikeouts—Branca, Brooklyn 88.

TODAY'S News Pictures

Palestine Mediator Arrives in U.S.

Count Folke Bernadotte (centre), United Nations mediator for Palestine, is greeted by Trygve Lie, U.N. Secretary-General, on arriving at La-Guardia Field, N. Y., by plane from Europe. At left is Countess Bernadotte. The mediator presented a report to the U.N. on the Palestine situation and his efforts to arrange a truce.

—AP Wirephoto.

Exiled Queen Alexandra Of Yugoslavia

Not to every foundling is it given to be cuddled in the arms of a Queen, but this little one at the New York Foundling Hospital is oblivious of the honor as exiled Queen Alexandra of Yugoslavia holds him tenderly and does the needful with the milk bottle. The Royal exile paid a visit to the hospital and showed a deep, motherly interest in the little ones who find sanctuary there. More than 800 children have been admitted within the past year, and 265 were placed in boarding homes in the same period. In addition, 245 babies began a new life as adopted children.

Police Judge Charged

Newark, N. J., Police Judge T. James Pellecchia, Jr., leaves the Essex County Prosecutor's office after questioning about a $630,000 bank shortage. Later he was charged with embezzlement.

A Light for the Lady's Cigar

A member of the Swedish Cabinet, the Hon. Karen Koch, causes a flurry among the guests at a dinner held in New York City as she accepts a light for her cigar from Acting Mayor Vincent Impellitteri. The occasion was a party held to officially bring to a close the Swedish pioneer centennial celebration held in the United States.

Remains in Haifa

The British have all gone from Palestine. That is, all but this man, who remained behind in Haifa to take charge of British interests. He is Cyril Marriott, the British Consul, who is now the only Briton with any official status left in the turbulent Holy Land.

They'll Do It Every Time

Registered U. S. Patent Office

By Jimmy Hatlo

On the Air

TUESDAY, JULY 20, 1948

CKLN
1240 ON THE DIAL

7:00—O Canada
7:02—News Summary
7:07—Sunrise Serenade
8:00—CBC News
8:15—Breakfast Club
8:45—Moments of Devotion
9:00—BBC News
9:15—At Your Service
9:59—Time Signal
10:00—Train Time
10:01—At Your Service
10:45—Waltzes of the World
11:00—Bernie Braden Tells a Story
11:15—David Rose
11:30—CBR Presents
11:45—Let's Waltz
12:00—The Notice Board
12:15—Press News
12:30—Farm Broadcast
12:55—Interlude
1:00—Old Favourites
1:30—Music for Tuesday
2:00—Sheila Presents
2:30—Commentary and Talk
2:45—Western Five
3:00—Ethel and Albert
3:15—Spotlight on a Star
3:20—Sketches in Melody
3:30—Divertimento
3:45—Swingtime
4:00—Sari Corbin, Soprano
4:14—Train Time
4:15—Musical Program
4:30—Max Chanitov
4:45—Deep in the Woods
5:00—Sacred Heart Program
5:15—Echoes of the Gay Nineties.
5:30—Peerless News
5:45—Organ Reveries
6:00—Musical Program
6:15—South of the Border
6:30—Cavalcade of Melody
7:00—CBC News
7:15—CBC News Roundup
7:30—Leicester Square
8:00—Winnipeg Concert Orchestra
8:30—To Be Announced
9:00—Alberta Ranch House
9:30—Heritage of Music
10:00—CBC News
10:15—Bob Morrison
10:30—Irma Glen, Organist
11:00—God Save the King.

CJAT
610 ON THE DIAL

7:00—Peerless News
7:10—Breakfast for Two
7:35—Fun at Breakfast
7:40—Breakfast for Two
8:00—CBC News
8:15—Breakfast Club
8:45—Music Box
9:00—Music Workshop
9:15—Lucy Linton
9:30—Good Morning Neighbor
9:45—Laura Ltd.
10:00—Good Morning Neighbor
10:15—Harold Turner
10:30—Bill Harrington
10:45—Waltzes of the World
11:00—Bernie Braden
11:15—Tune Shop
11:30—Hospitality Time
12:00—Luncheon Concert
12:30—Press News
12:45—Smoke Rings
1:00—Creston Calls
1:15—Moods in Melody
1:30—Symphony Hour
2:00—Sheila Presents
2:30—Comm. and Talk
2:45—Western Five
3:00—Click Club
3:45—BBC News
4:00—The Inside Story
4:15—At the Console
4:30—Favorite Dance Band
5:00—Favorite Dance Band
5:15—Wagstaff Sportscraft
5:20—Press News
5:30—My City
6:00—For Your Approval
6:30—Al Harvey Show
7:00—CBC News
7:15—CBC News Roundup
7:30—Leicester Square to Broadway
8:00—Winnipeg Orchestra
8:30—Mystery Theatre
9:00—Guy Lombardo.
9:30—Hour of St. Francis
:945—Sports Cavalcade
10:00—CBC News
10:15—News Analyst
10:30—Irma Glen
11:00—Opera Time.
11:30—Peerless News

THE ANSWER, QUICK!

1. Who was recently elected President of Czechoslovakia? Who resigned the presidency?
2. What is the oldest baseball park now in use?
3. What are snake's teeth called?

HOW'D YOU MAKE OUT?

1. Klement Gottwald, Eduard Benes.
Sportsman Park in St. Louis, which has been used as a ball field since 1866.
3. Fangs.

YOUR FUTURE

New romantic interests could be indicated by the full moon. Be circumspect in your dealings in the next 12 months, and do not allow yourself to be dismayed if things cause you unexpected anxiety. Cultivate faith and optimism, watch your health and placate those in authority.

IT'S BEEN SAID

It is the practice of the multitude to bark at eminent men, as little dogs do at strangers.—Seneca.

IT HAPPENED TODAY

On July 20, 1944, Adolf Hitler was burned and bruised by a bomb which a would-be assassin, one of a group of Wehrmacht (army) officers flung at him at short range. On the same date, 1936, civil war swept Spain, and Barcelona and Seville were bombed. In 1304, on this date, the great Italian poet and humanist, Francesco Petrarch, was born. He was the inaugurator of the Italian Renaissance.

MODERN MANNERS

Before the wedding the bride should remove her engagement ring from her left hand, as there must be no ring on the finger when the wedding band is placed thereon.

Over $1700 Stolen From Liquor Store

VICTORIA, July 19 (CP) — Between $1700 and $1800 was stolen, and a quantity of stock damaged by safecrackers who blew the strongbox in the Government liquor store at Ladysmith last night.

W. F. Kennedy, Chairman of the Liquor Control Board, said this morning that a preliminary report on the robbery did not indicate whether any liquor was taken away by the thieves.

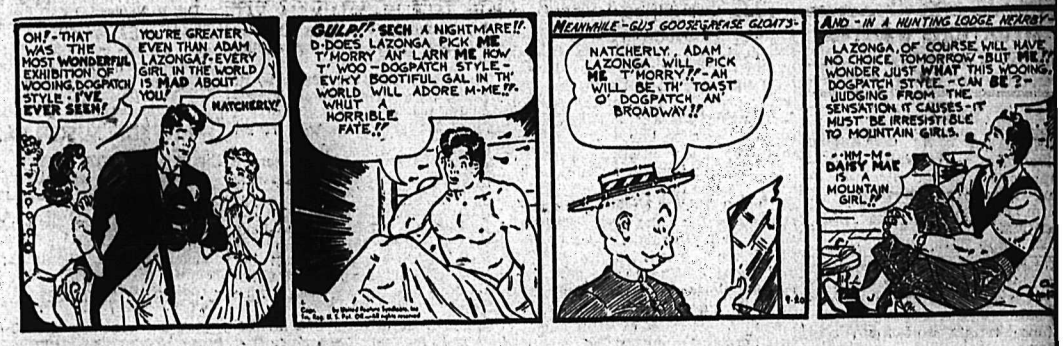
HENRY

DONALD DUCK

BLONDIE

BRINGING UP FATHER

LI'L ABNER



SECRET AGENT

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PHONE 144

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HELP WANTED

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Nakusp and District available for industrious man desirous of getting into a good-paying business of his own. Suitable for man in good health nearing retirement age. Average daily profits about $10. For full particulars apply The J. R. Watkins Company, 1010 Alberni St., Vancouver, B.C.

WANTED — MINERS FOR STOPE work, contract and company time. Kootenay Central Mines, Rossland, B.C., or phone Rossland, 196-L.

PART-TIME EXPERIENCED bookkeeper, capable of taking charge of complete set of books. Reply with full details to Box 3517, Daily News.

WANTED — MEAT CUTTER AND counter man for modern butcher shop. State experience and salary expected. Apply 3462 Daily News

WANTED — 10 EXPERIENCED waitresses. Ideal working conditions, good wages. Apply Box 3350 Daily News.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—RASPberry pickers. Apply L. Kosma, Harrop, B.C.

WANTED — DIAMOND DRILL runner. Phone 420, National Diamond Drill Co., Rossland, B.C.

WANTED — MAN WITH OUTFIT to skid poles near Kaslo. Apply S. P. Pond, Nelson, B.C.

WANTED—GIRL FOR CHECKING Dept. Counter experience preferred. Jonella Cleaners.

WANTED—COOK FOR SAWMILL, small crew. Phone 827-R.

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ED JOB MAN. PH. 256-R. Carpenter, cert. steam fitting kalsomining

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AM NOT INSANE BUT WILL BE if I don't soon find a house for rent with two bedrooms or more. Would anyone having such a thing kindly write Box 3733 Daily News.

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BEDROOM FOR RENT FOR LADY with one child, July 29. Phone 1324-R.

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FREE UNFURNISHED ROOMS for couple. Phone 953-X.

BEDROOM FOR RENT. CLOSE in. Phone 653-R.

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1938 International Pickup
1935 International Pickup
1931 Studebaker Sedan
1931 Hudson Sedan
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One year	8.00
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Where extra postage is required, above rates plus postage

PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

2 lots, close to High School, garage and fruit trees. $750
8 acres on North Shore, 4 room house, water and light, 2 acres in hay. Good garden. Terms. Price $3250
Residence, 7 rooms and bath, modern kitchen, furnace, full basement, wired for electric range. 3 lots in garden and fruit trees. Price $6500
14 room apartment house. Close in. Price $7200
200 acres on Main Lake. Half mile lake frontage. Highway through property, lots of wood and water. Could be divided to make tourist cabin sites, etc. Price $3000

F. A. WHITFIELD
302 Baker St.

HOUSE FOR SALE—SIX ROOMS, has three bedrooms, bathroom, sunroom, and kitchen containing built-in cupboards. Garage and other buildings on acre of land in good residential section five minutes walk from Creston Post Office. Price reasonable. For further particulars, apply Box 30, Creston, B.C.

FOR SALE — CASH OFFERS will be received by the undersigned for approximately 10 acres of land about 1½ miles West of Procter. Land lies as between lake shore and C.P. Railway track. Is considered good industrial site. Clear title. D. St. Denis, Liquidator.

FOR SALE — COUNTRY STORE building with living quarters, light and water installed. Good opportunity for store and butcher shop. Will take good car as part payment. Apply Robertson, Hilliard & Cattel Realty Co. Ltd., 532 Ward St., Nelson, B.C.

APARTMENT HOUSE FOR SALE. Good revenue property, located just off business section. Apply 711 Vernon St.

SAVE MONTHLY WITH YORKshire Savings certificates. $7.00 monthly for 120 months gives you $1000 cash. — See Appleyards.

NEW MODERN HOUSE FOR SALE on one acre land. Full basement, furnace, hardwood floors, drive in garage, also workshop and shed. Price $5900. Phone 530 or 383-X2

TWO IDEAL BUILDING LOTS for sale. Graded, with lawn and fruit trees. Phone 745-Y-2.

LOG HOME FOR SALE—NEW, modern, 5 rooms. Large corner lot, 1102 Latimer St., Nelson.

BUNGALOW FOR SALE — ON two corner lots. Three bedrooms. Convenient location. Phone 914-R.

3 ROOM HOUSE FOR SALE ON 1 lot at Ymir. Quick sale for cash. Apply F. Moskwa, Ymir, B.C.

FOR SALE—2 CORNER LOTS IN Fairview District. Phone 759-X.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

REVENUE PROPERTY
Snap! Cash or Terms, Apartment Block in prosperous mining town. Total price $5500 if terms. Taxes $123. Possible income and revenue $250 month. Thos. Minchuk, Box 123, Fernie, B.C.

FOR SALE IN COLUMBIA VALley. General store, living quarters at back, post office, gas pump, warehouse, 3 room bungalow, electric lights, 12 acres land. For particulars write Brisco General Store, Brisco, B. C.

SALES AGENCY HANDLING SPEcialty industrial hardware and equipment; would suit salesman with experience in this field. Lots of room for expansion; for details write to box 3677, Daily News.

$1000 BUYS AN ESTABLISHED mill, edger and engine, on easy terms. Timber limit. Box 3649, Daily News.

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND FARM SUPPLIES, ETC.

Wanted

30,000 pounds of live fowl, 4 to 5 POUNDS, 20c PER POUND, OVER 5 POUNDS —22c POUND.

F.O.B.

SUNNY SIDE POULTRY FARM

TRAIL, B.C.

Please write before shipping

FOR SALE — SOUND, GOOD working horse, 8 years old. Approx. 1400 lbs. $125.00 with harness. Also mower and plough. N. Bayoff, Thrums, B.C.

NEW HAMPSHIRE AND RHODE Island Red Pullets, 3 to 5 months old. Write for prices. George Game, Triangle Hatchery, Armstrong.

WANTED—MILKING GOATS AND young male. John Price, Silverton, B.C.

FOR SALE, MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE — ONE BEACH COOKstove and hot water tank, one Norge oil burner, like new, one brick-lined heater, one dining room suite, one Winnipeg couch, like new, one white dresser, coil bedspring. Apply 414 Delbruck St.

McCLARY WHITE ENAMEL range, A-1 shape, Singer sewing machine, oak library table and other household effects. 504 Sixth St.

STANDARD RECEIPT BOOKS, 4 receipts to page with duplicate sheets. Nelson Daily News Printing Dept.

GIBSON ELECTRIC REFRIGERAtor for sale. 7 cu. ft. Almost new. Walter Wilson, South Slocan.

PIPE — FITTINGS — TUBES, SPEcial low prices. Active Trading Co., 916 Powell St., Vancouver

FOR SALE — ENGLISH PRAM, creamcolor. Good shape. Phone 822-L.

1 LIBRARY TABLE FOR SALE. Phone 693-X.

FOR SALE—1946 CUSTOM FORD Car Radio. Phone 559-Y-1.

JACK BOYCE'S GUN EXCHANGE. Guns for sale and exchange.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—ONE WIRE WHEEL AND tire between Nelson and Procter. Finder please contact residence of 507 Railway St., Apt. 1, Nelson. Reward.

LOST — 1 LARGE BUNCH OF keys on plain ring, 1 black wallet, 1 pr. calabor sunglasses. Misplaced in town. Apply Box 5101 Daily News.

LOST — LADY'S BLACK LEATHer wallet on Baker St. Monday. Contains name "Vera Kannigan." Finder please return to New Grand Hotel. Reward.

WANTED, MISCELLANEOUS

SHIP US YOUR SCRAP METALS or iron Any quantity. Top prices paid. Active Trading Company, 916 Powell St., Vancouver, B.C.

WANTED TO BUY — SOME FIR pilings. S. P. Pond, Nelson, B.C.

SHIP YOUR HIDES TO J. P. MORgan, Nelson, B.C.

Tell your needs with a Want Ad. Need a house? See the "Classified".

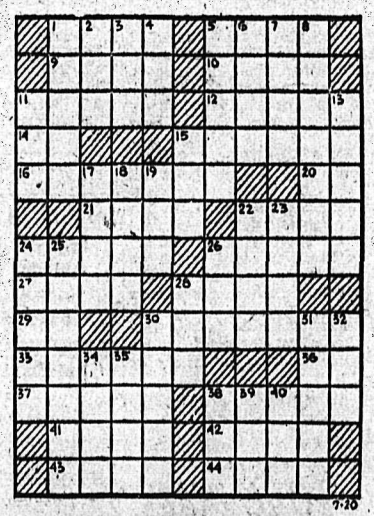
DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Portico (Gr.)
5. Tilting
9. Vehicles
10. Measure of length (Sp.)
11. Flaming light
12. Verbal examinations
14. Land-measure
15. Kind of soup
16. Not tested
20. Twofold (Prefix)
21. Search
22. Reach across
24. Edge
26. Not fresh
27. Final
28. Armadillo
29. Part of "to be"
30. Glitter
33. Right-hand side of an account
35. Type measure
37. Mohammedan bible
38. Combs, as wool
41. Take dinner
42. An Amelekite king (Bib.)
43. Observes
44. Apportion

DOWN
1. Extreme contempt
2. Black, viscous substance
3. Grampus
4. Tree
5. Shun
6. Sailors (slang)
7. Kingdom, SW Asia
8. Marshy
11. Greek letter
13. River (Fr.)
15. Wager
17. Demonstrative word
18. Dwarf
19. Writing fluid
22. Asterisk
23. Recreation area
24. Void of light
25. Cleaning rods for firearms
26. Resort
28. Likely
30. Mathematical terms
31. Shelf
32. German resort town
34. Great Lake
35. Native of Denmark
38. Moving part (Mech.)
39. Mature
40. Rodent

OGRE WAIT
REEL ACRE
SCRIBE NEED
OHM OAK TO
FA WREATHE
IRAN LEVI
ADIEU LINKS
RASH DEAL
PASTEUR LU
OX SEA PER
PITTS SWOONS
ORAL EKED
MYNA RIMS

Yesterday's Answer



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE—Here's how to work it:
A X Y D L B A A X R
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this example A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

KHUQ, KHUQ HVKWNA SE CWUSTA'M ¥ETZMANM XTUUAZS! — MRNCAMSAU.

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: AND HE OWNED WITH A GRIN THAT HIS FAVOURITE SIN IS PRIDE THAT APES HUMILITY—SOUTHEY.

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Market Trends

TORONTO, July 19 (CP) — All groups skidded downwards as trading picked up. Industrials led the parade of losers, with base metals, Western oils, and golds following.

NEW YORK, July 19 (AP)—The stock market cracked wide open. Leading issues plunged one to 12 points in the sharpest decline in several years.

MONTREAL, July 19 (CP) — Stocks moved down fractions to about three points in fairly active trading near the final hour.

VANCOUVER, July 19 (CP) — Golds were unchanged but light with oils recording the greatest drop.

MONTREAL, July 19 (CP) — Dominions and Provincials were in good demand but featureless in light trading on the bond market. Municipals and corporations were firm and unchanged.

LONDON, July 19 (Reuters) — Although the political situation might well have given rise to it there was no undue gloom. There was, however, some small selling of industrial shares which showed small declines.

PUBLIC NOTICES

THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF TRAIL, B.C.

TENDERS INVITED

Tenders will be received by the undersigned not later than four p.m. (D.S.T.) on the fifth day of August for the construction of each or all of the following described projects and should be marked "Tender for Construction of Street Improvement and Other Works."

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPOSED WORKS

Projects 1, 2A, 3B, 4 and 5:
Construction of concrete "Retaining Walls" including the removal of old timber, cribbing and overburden. Excavation, backfilling and other necessary work.
Projects 6 and 7:
Grading and preparation of subgrade. Laying of "Plant or Road Mix" asphalt pavement on compacted gravel base.
Project W-1 (Reservoir):
Construction of reinforced concrete lining on floor and walls. Removal of old surface and other necessary work.
Project T-C (Culvert):
Construction of "masonry floor" consisting of granite blocks, set in concrete groute. Removal of old concrete floor and other necessary work.

Prospective tenderers, "after having viewed the site and location of the Projects" may examine the Plans, Specifications and form of tender at the Office of the City Engineer, City Hall, after the 21st day of July.

Copies of same may be obtained on payment of ten dollars, which will be refunded on their return in good condition.

Each tender must be accompanied by a certified cheque, payable to the "Corporation of the City of Trail" for five per cent of the amount of the tender, which cheque will be forfeited in the event of the tenderer refusing to enter into the contract on the basis of the tender if called upon to do so, or failing to satisfactorily complete such contract.

The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted.

L. G. ANDERSON,
City Clerk, City Hall,
1394 Pine Avenue,
Trail, B.C.

GOVERNMENT LIQUOR ACT (SECTION 28)

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR CONSENT TO TRANSFER BEER LICENCE

Notice is hereby given that on the 9th day of August next, the undersigned intends to apply to the Liquor Control Board for consent to transfer of Beer Licence No. 7859, issued in respect of premises being part of a building known as the Royal Hotel, situate at 330 Baker Street upon the lands described as Lots Two (2) and Three (3) in Block Twelve (12), City of Nelson Official Plan, Nelson Land Registration District, in the Province of British Columbia, from Julian Kopala and Joseph Mikita to Royal Hotel (Nelson) Ltd., of Nelson, British Columbia, the transferee.

Dated at Nelson, B.C., this 10th day of July, 1948.

ROYAL HOTELS (NELSON) LTD.
Per Jean Soloway,
A Director of Applicant and Transferee.

AUCTION SALE

TIMBER SALE X44951

There will be offered for sale at Public Auction at 12 noon on 3rd day of August, 1948, in the office of the District Forester at Nelson, B.C., the Licence X44951 to cut 5,380,000 f.b.m. of standing and felled fir, hemlock, larch, spruce, cedar, balsam and white pine and 111,000 lineal feet of cedar poles and piling on an area comprising part of Sub-lot 1 or Lot 819 on Seven Mile Creek, Kaslo River, Kootenay Land District.

Five years will be allowed for removal of timber.

"Provided anyone unable to attend the auction in person may submit tender to be opened at the hour of auction and treated as one bid."

Further particulars may be obtained from the Deputy Minister of Forests, Victoria, B.C. or the District Forester, Nelson, B.C.

PETS, CANARIES, BEES, ETC.

FOR SALE — COCKER SPANIEL puppies, seven weeks to three months. Purebred registered stock. Red and white, black and white, and solid reds. These pups are guaranteed. Why gamble? Buy from a kennel with a reputation. Pentokan Kennels, Box 103, Penticton, B.C.

FARM, GARDEN & NURSERY

BALED HAY FOR SALE, ALSO 1 cow, first calf and 1 second hand mower. William Markin, Winlaw, B.C.

LONDON (CP)—A complete new town to be named Basildon will be built in Essex within 10 to 15 years, the minister of town and country planning announced recently. An aera of 7000 acres has been designated for the town which will house a population of 50,000.

Winnipeg Grain

WINNIPEG, July 19 (CP) — Grain quotations:

	Open	High	Low	Close
Oats:				
July	88¾	89	84⅝	84¾
Oct.	83⅝	83⅞	81¾	82
Dec.	79¼	79¾	77⅛	77⅛
Barley:				
July	1.27⅛	1.27⅛	1.24¾	1.24¾
Oct.	1.15	1.15⅛	1.13¼	1.13⅜
Dec.	1.03¼	1.03½	1.06	1.06⅛
Rye:				
July	2.50			2.50
Oct.	2.04½	2.04½	2.02	2.03
Dec.	1.98	1.98	1.96	1.96

CASH PRICES:
Oats—No. 2 C.W. 82¾; No. ex. 3 C.W. 82; No. 3 C.W. 81¾; ex. 1 feed 81¼; No. 1 feed 79¾; No. 2 feed 78¼; No. 3 feed 75¾; track 80.
Barley—No. 1 and 2 C.W. 6-row, No. 1 and 2 C.W. 2-row and No. 3 C.W. 6-row 1.25¼; No. 1 feed 1.20¾; No. 2 feed 1.07¾; No. 3 feed 1.07¼; No. 3 feed 1.03¼; No. 2 C.W. yellow 1.25¼; No. 3 C.W. yellow 1.23¾; track 1.16¾.
Rye—No. 1 and 2 C.W. 2.50½; No. 3 C.W. 2.45½; track 3.13.

CALGARY LIVESTOCK

CALGARY, July 19 (CP)—Cattle market opening active at fully steady prices. A few top steers at $22.50.

Weekend receipts: 356 cattle, five calves, 138 hogs, 205 sheep. This morning: 100 cattle, 65 calves, 30 hogs.

Hogs closed last week at $30.45 per hundredweight for A's at yards and plants. Sows $15.35-15.50 live weight.

Good to choice butcher steers 20.00-22.00; common to medium 15.00-19.00. Good to choice butcher heifers 18.00-21.00; common to medium 13.00-17.50.

Good cows 13.00-13.50; common to medium 10.50-12.50. Canners and cutters 6.00-10.00. Good to choice veal calves 18.00-21.00; common to medium 14.00-17.50.

DOW JONES AVERAGES

30 industrials—181.21 off 4.69.
20 rails—59.48 off 2.58.
15 utilities—34.63 off .58.

MACHINERY

HORNET
Power Chain Saws

Rugged, dependable, lightweight power chain saws—the most popular saw for interior logging operations. Powered by a specially designed engine; has swivel blade allowing any angle cut while the engine remains upright.

One and two-man saws range in price from
$287 to $344

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Calling All Painters!
SEE OUR MODEL 20, TWO-WHEEL PNEUMATIC TIRED SELF-STARTING PORTABLE AIR COMPRESSOR
Particularly adapted for spray work.—Also full range of spray equipment.

FOR SALE — ONE, 220 C.F.M. I.R. single stage type 20, size 8 x 6 air compressor complete with 30 H.P. electric motor, V belt drive, compensator starter and wiring. In excellent condition. Kootenay Central Mines Ltd., Box 2020, Rossland, B.C.

CUSTOM MACHINE WORK AND welding. Portable welding equipment for field work. Stevenson's Machine Shop, 708 Vernon St., Nelson, B.C.

FOR SALE—FLINT & WALLING Electric Water Pump, 400 gallons per hour. New impeller type, with all fittings for pressure tank. Apply K. Roy McLean, Balfour.

CUMMINS DIESEL POWER UNITS 35 to 275 H.P. for immediate delivery. Bayes Equipment Company, Cranbrook, B.C.

SAWMILL, WOODWORKING AND Contractors equipment of all kinds. National Machinery Co., Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.

YARMOUTH, N. S. (CP)—Election voters who find their names are not on the list when they go to the polls will be spared embarrassment in future municipal elections. Under a new by-law, the voter may secure his right by taking an oath before the presiding officer at the election booth.

Health Boss Bevan's Attack on Tories Fans Old Class Hatred

By STUART UNDERHILL
Canadian Press Staff Writer

When Health Minister Aneurin Bevan in a scornful speech said that to him Conservatives were "lower than vermin," he lifted the lid on class hatred that still smoulders in many hearts in this country.

The war and ensuing financial upheaval has blurred class distinctions. Ten years of comparative prosperity and improved conditions for the working class have soothed much of the bitterness. But in the mean back streets of industrial towns and pubs where miners drink, there is not much love for "toffs."

Bevan knew his remarks would win nods of approval from this huge section of the electorate, many of whom have been grumbling that the Labor Government is too cautious and too solicitous of upper-class feelings.

The Health Minister said his "deep burning hatred for the Tory Party" had its roots in the bitter experience of his youth when he was unable to get work. That experience—and similar emotion — is understood by millions of his contemporaries.

TAXES, DUTIES TAKE TOLL

The younger generation of the working people is inclined to be a bit more tolerant of the upper classes because they feel they are dying out. High taxation is steadily reducing the huge incomes which a few privileged families enjoy.

Some of them still live on a lavish scale but often have to draw on their capital to do so. They have little compunction about it because high death duties make short work of family fortunes.

For example: Viscount Hambleden, heir of the Smiths News Stands fortune, left £2,900,000 ($11,600,000), of which £2,000,000 was taken in taxes.

The head master of exclusive Eton College took note of this new trend by contrasting the boys of today with those of the last generation. Few Eton boys now contemplate a life of leisure, he said. They apply themselves more diligently to studies because they have to earn a living.

But it is still a long way from the corner pub in London's East End to the exclusive West-End ballrooms where expensively-gowned debutantes dance with young men who have been known to sport stuffed humming birds in their button holes.

The cost of such an affair for 400 guests is estimated to run to £13,000.

The party is gay but has something of the air of the famous ball on the eve of the Battle of Waterloo—there is a feeling that some of the dancers may be called away to more important matters. How many will return? And of those how many will be able to afford such splendor when their own daughters are ready to come out?

British Supplies Accumulate; Consumers More Careful in Spending

By STUART UNDERHILL
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, July 19 (CP)—Britain's great post-war buying spree seems to have come to an end. Supplies in several lines are accumulating as consumers grow more careful in their spending.

Already some manufacturers whose sales have been affected are claiming that a trend has begun toward deflation—a state where there are too many goods and not enough money to buy them. This view is not held generally, although even Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, says the price rise has been checked and there are signs of a downward tendency in some lines.

He told the House of Commons recently it was a sure sign of the success of the Government's counter-inflation policy when the demand for some types of goods falls off, particularly when they were essential goods.

"As inflation diminishes, shortages become more selective and actual surpluses are thrown up in the field of luxury and less necessary goods. This gives the more vital industries a chance to get more labor and materials and so increase their production."

Britons, used to shortages, were almost stunned last May by the announcement that surpluses had developed in some lines of clothing. The Government increased the allowance of clothing.

More recently, restrictions on the sale of some types of furniture were lifted.

Sir Stafford himself said at a press conference there has been "an appreciable falling off in home demand" for electric clocks, radio sets, domestic electrical appliances, carpet sweepers and certain kinds of leather goods.

Real estate merchants report a downward trend in property values and the "no beer" signs have been taken down in public houses.

More cautious buying by the consumer is due in part to taxes Sir Stafford imposed in his April budget for just that purpose, to the disappearance of war-time savings and gratuities, and the fact that production is at last catching up with demand.

Criticizes Tactics Of Ministers in B. C. Byelections

DAWSON CREEK, B.C., July 19 (CP)—Dr. J. Lorne MacDougall of Vancouver, British Columbia Liberal Party organizer, criticized the tactics of Dominion cabinet ministers in recent Federal by-elections in British Columbia.

C.C.F. candidates won by-elections in Vancouver and Yale.

Speaking at the annual Peace River constituency Liberal Party meeting, Dr. MacDougall said the Liberal cabinet ministers "won few votes by repetition of gloomy warnings of Communism and C.C.F. domination.

"They might better have made speeches setting forth boldly the policies of the great party lead by the prime minister and so established closer contact with the rank and file of the voters."

Dr. MacDougall announced there will be no party-financed trips for Peace River delegates to the Liberal Party's convention in Ottawa next month to choose a successor to Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

George M. Murray of Fort St. John, B.C., only Liberal candidate in the last British Columbia provincial elections, protested that Mr. King should not give up the Liberal leadership "until it is possible to get together a full Dominion Liberal convention where every riding in Canada is fully represented."

He estimates delegates from this Northeastern corner of British Columbia would need at least $1000 each to make the trip in comfort.

P.T.A. CONVENTION PLANNED AT CHENEY IN AUGUST

Parent-Teacher Associations of Eastern Washington and British Columbia are meeting in a Border Conference at Cheney, Wash., from July 26 to 30.

The Eastern Washington P.T.A. Summer Institute will be combined with the Border Conference.

Many Canadian P.T.A. members, headed by Provincial President, Mrs. D. W. MacLeod, of Vancouver, will be present and contributing to the program and discussion. July 28 has been set aside as "Canadian Day."

The College is also planning a Conference on United Nations and Unesco in conjunction with the Institute, and P.T.A. registrants will be welcome to attend. The National Congress of Parents and Teachers of America is sending their field Secretary, Mrs. Charles P. Roe, to teach Parent-Teacher policies and procedures. Mrs. George M. Crampton, President of Washington Congress of Parents and Teachers, Mrs. D. W. MacLeod, Provincial P.T.A. President, as well as many of the College's visiting educators and staff, will be program participants and consultants.

Pilotless Plane Lands in Cascades

SEATTLE, July 19 (AP)—A small plane that took off without a pilot from the Auburn airport apparently crashed in or near the Cascade Mountains, but two other aircraft were found safe after being reported missing Sunday.

The Olympia Aviation Company said today a missing seaplane alighted safely on Lake Sammamish last night.

The crew of a third craft—a U.S. Forest Service-leased helicopter listed earlier as missing—was reported safe at the Currant Flats ranger station, South of Cle Elum.

The pilotless plane took off from the Auburn field last night after dragging a mechanic, Elwen Barton, around the field several times as he sought vainly to climb through a door and bring the ship under control.

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MANN'S DRUG STORE

Diplomatic Blunder Led to Blockade

By WES GALLAGHER

BERLIN, July 19 (AP) — In drawing up the occupation zone of Germany the victorious powers unwittingly provided the incident *which threatens to bring new armed conflict.*

The incident is Berlin. A wartime diplomatic blunder left the Western occupation forces in this one-time power city isolated more than 100 miles behind the Russian "Iron Curtain" across Europe.

Authoritative sources, who cannot be named but who have dealt with the situation since early in the war, revealed today how this blunder came about. It is in part an untold story of war.

The blunder has nothing to do with the legal rights of Britain, the United States and France to be in Berlin. *These rights* have been clearly established by numerous agreements.

It has to do with the failure to negotiate a physical means of getting in and out of the city.

Here is the history of Berlin and how it got into its present mess:

In 1944 the European Advisory Commission negotiated the present occupation areas of Germany and Berlin in a three-power protocol Sept. 12, 1944, signed by Britain, Russia and the United States.

Stalin agreed to the entry of France on the condition France's occupation area would not be taken out of any assigned to the Soviet and Britain and the United States made room for France by giving up part of their occupation areas in Western Germany and Berlin.

NO AVENUE

The blunder in the European Advisory Commission diplomacy was that while it clearly established the rights of the Western powers to be in Berlin, it did not provide any way for them to get in or out of the city.

If a Western land corridor had been negotiated on the basis that it was to be part of the occupation territory, the present blockade of Berlin probably would not have arisen. It would have required Soviet military action to cut the corridor.

When the war ended, the Russians refused at first to allow the Western powers to come to Berlin. The first Western power troops were allowed in for the Potsdam Conference.

It was finally agreed by the Russians that such access should be granted on condition that British and American troops on the Elbe River withdraw to their original occupation areas turning over the captured territory to the Soviet Army.

HELD HOSTAGE

When the Russians decided to hold Berlin hostage to achieve their aims in Germany, the squeeze of the city began.

In March of this year they demanded the right to inspect British, American and French military trains carrying passengers to and from Berlin. The Western powers refused to allow this infringement on sovereignty. The Russians refused to let the train enter without inspection.

Faced with the prospect of fighting their way through, the Western powers stopped running passenger trains.

On the international highway the Soviets installed a special inspection post to inspect all passes. Then they refused to pass freight shipments leaving the city by rail or auto.

"REPAIRS"

The next step was to cut off the freight shipments entirely. The excuse was that the Helmstedt Rail line needed repairs. The canals leading to the city then were discovered to need "repairs." Then the highway was closed to all incoming traffic by Soviet order.

This left only air as a means to feed Berlin's Western sector population of more than 2,000,000. The Soviets had tried to move against the air corridors starting March 11 of this year. They proposed changes which would have required each plane entering the city to have Soviet inspection. The West refused to accept this.

Since then *the Soviets have made* repeated protests claiming flight violations outside the corridors. They have threatened to halt air traffic but to do so would require shooting or forcing down a Western plane.

The Soviets are in the same difficult position in the air as the Allies are on the ground. It requires a military act for the West to break the land blockade and one by the Soviets to halt the air bridge.

Either act might lead to war.

If the Western Allies had negotiated a land occupation corridor to *Berlin the Soviets would have had* to use military force to achieve the blockade they have installed.

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BLOUSES
Crepe and Sheer. Sizes 12 to 46
We Now Have Long and Extra Long HOSE
Take Advantage of Our Reduction on
ROSS GARMENTS

Inducted as Chief White Cloud Of Indian Tribe

BANFF, July 19—In a ceremony as impressive and colorful as the rugged mountain scenery which was its setting, John L. Laurie of Calgary, was inducted as Chief White Cloud of the Stony Indian tribe, on Saturday, at the final evening performance of Banff Indian Days, on the sports grounds of the Banff Springs Hotel.

Mr. Laurie, who is Secretary of the Indian Association of Alberta, and a member of the National Council of the League of Nations of the North American Indians, is one of the few white men ever to receive such an honor from the Stony's which automatically allows him to sit on the Inner Council of the tribe.

PORT ARTHUR, Ont. (CP) — Tourists in the vicinity of Port Arthur's tourist pagoda were treated to a rare sight recently when a wild full-grown doe galloped down a main street here.

Important Notice

All Retail Merchants and others to whom the collection of the 3% Social Security Tax applies, should not fail to attend a meeting TONIGHT, at 7:45 p.m. in the Silver Room, Hume Hotel, at which Mr. H. Gumbert who is in charge of this department for Nelson and District, will endeavor to explain to you fully all matters in connection with the collection of the above tax.

NELSON RETAIL MERCHANTS ASSOCIATION

Dutch Farm Folk May Immigrate To Canada

LONDON, July 19 (CP)— Dana H. Porter, Ontario Minister of Development and Planning, today said if shipping is available it is probable 6000 to 8000 Dutch farm folk will migrate to Canada this year.

He recently completed a visit to Holland where he discussed the migration plan with the Dutch Government. He flies back to Canada Friday.

"My visit was made in an attempt to improve the machinery of the migration scheme which will make farm workers available from Dutch families," Porter said.

The farmers are bound for Southern Ontario. The Dutch will be allowed to take only a small sum of Canadian currency and will have to pay their passage in guilders.

Porter said he discussed with the Dutch authorities the possibility of some future plan which would enable emigrants to raise sufficient funds in Canada to purchase farms.

The Ontario minister said that in a three-day tour of Holland he was "much impressed" by the Dutch reconstruction program particularly in the Polders by the Zuider Zee. He also visited the Canadian Army Cemetery at Holden where he was impressed by the well-kept graves, each marked by a blooming rosebush.

Canadian Engines Aid Nigeria With Peanut Haul

By JAMES McCOOK
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, July 19 (CP)—Canadian locomotives whistled cheerfully in Nigeria, hauling food trains to the Coast, while British engines needed for the same job were lost in a landslide of paper.

The story of the Canadian engines that kept peanuts moving and the British engines caught in a muddle of priorities is told in the report of a House of Commons Committee on Colonial Development.

Because of lateness in the British engines, peanuts are piling up in the interior of the African colony. By November the pile may amount to 175,000 tons, enough to provide one extra ounce of margarine weekly to United Kingdom residents for a year.

The Committee reported:

In 1943 the United Kingdom Production Ministry was told 11 locomotives were needed in Nigeria and they were included in the 1945 production program. A suitable manufacturer was not found until August, 1945.

The order could not be included in the 1946 program as plants were engaged in other work and it was not until May 12, 1948, that the final order of 20 engines was completed and shipped to Nigeria.

In the meantime, 14 Canadian engines, ordered 13 months previously, had been delivered in June, 1947, and put to work.

If the Canadian engines had not arrived to relieve the overworked wornout equipment then on hand, "this railway would have very nearly come to a standstill," said a management report to the Committee.

"The foregoing account makes it plain that the present accumulation of peanuts in Northern Nigeria was not due to the shortage of engine-building capacity but to a complete breakdown of the organization in London for arranging priorities," the Committee reported.

"The 20 engines which have been dispatched represent only a small part of what is needed—there is likely to be a balance of 175,000 tons of old crops at the beginning of November.

An additional nine locomotives and 165 25-ton wagons must be delivered this year."

HAS ATOMIC ENERGY OUTFIT FOR CHILDREN

HAGERSTOWN, Md., July 19 — (AP) — If Junior's chemistry set made mother nervous last Christmas, she is in for a frightening Christmas to come.

A local toy manufacturer says he will market an atomic energy outfit for children next December—*complete with samples of uranium* ore and instructions on what to do with it.

He said the Atomic Energy Commission had licensed inclusion of the ore in the toy set.

Old Pair of Shoes Saves Life of Man

MONTREAL, July 19 (CP) — They're just an old pair of shoes—burst wide open at the seams—but 37-year-old John Roy will treasure them for a long time.

Roy was wearing the shoes when he scurried across a tree-lined boulevard Saturday during a thunderstorm. All he remembers was "a queer feeling as though something was coming at me."

Next thing he knew he was en route to hospital, where he was treated for minor shocks and burns. As he was leaving the doctors told him his shoes, rubber soled and acting as insulators, saved his life. They were ripped open by the lightning bolt.

Wilgress' Son Weds

NEW YORK, July 19 (CP)—Barbara Gene Rogers and Edward Dana Wilgress, son of E. Dana Wilgress, Canadian Minister to Switzerland, and Mrs. Wilgress, were married at Geneva Friday, the New York Times says today in a Geneva dispatch.

Miss Rogers is a daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Charles S. Rogers of Mount Vernon, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilgress will live in Geneva, the dispatch says.

Let a Classified Ad serve you.

A FRIENDLY PAW—Lassie of the movies pats calf at kennels in Hollywood. Lassie is owned by Rudd Weatherwax, who with his brother, Frank, got the dog for a $10 board bill.

By the Starting Gate

. . . C.B.C. Slept During U. S. Conventions . . . "And the Band Played on—"

It would be hard to convince any Canadian newspaperman, from the evidence of the handling of the U.S. national conventions, that the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation is richly imbued with a sense of news values.

The C.B.C. paid just about the minimum attention possible—next to suppressing mention altogether—to great events next-door—that will certainly have a profound if indirect influence on Canada.

TWO GREAT SPECTACLES

In a great five-day spectacle, the Republican Party — otherwise the "Grand Old Party," in short form, "G.O.P."—picked the two men who will almost certainly land in the White House in the election of Nov. 7. In a lesser spectacle, it took the historic Democratic Party only three days to tear itself, not exactly "down the middle," but apart along the Mason-Dixon Line between North and South.

Either as news or as a spectacle, one would think these two events would appeal to Canada's national radio service as worth picturing. In fact, I'll argue that a few five or 10-minute flashes from the conventions would even be educational, in the sense that we always learn something from "meeting the neighbors."

For instance, a play by play *description of some of the antics of* state delegations during the nominating speeches for president, would have afforded a laugh. The Ohio delegation pulled the best stuff, in its colorful gyrations about the Municipal Hall, in support of Taft, but was second in noise to New York, in Dewey's *vest-pocket.* It was agreed that Stassen's Minnesotans were earnest, but didn't get very far, while the Californians, who were fighting for Warren, were a distinct disappointment. I think it was Ohio that had a beautiful drum-majorette cavorting about the rostrum for a long period, while the band raised a tremendous din.

Or a flash or two of the perfervid oratory, that consumed an entire night, in making the Republican nominations, would have been illuminating.

And on the big day, when the Republican delegations balloted, an ineradicable picture of the much publicised U.S. democracy in action, on either the second or third ballot, could have been given, in about the same time allotment as was used by the C.B.C. in giving us last Thursday the hole-by-hole details of the contest by two U.S. golfers in one of the later rounds of the Canadian amateur championship.

I'm not saying a word against the golf report, carried day by day; that was good enterprise.

But if the policy-makers of the C.B.C. gave a tithe of the attention to top general news, that they give to providing us news flashes of sport, we would have actually heard Dewey breasting the tape in June, and Truman doing the same thing last week.

Yes, I sat in personally on both presidential nominations, and both vice-presidential nominations, and they were full of thrills, all right, even if they were only roll-calls of the states.

HEARD REPUBLICAN THRILLS

On the Thursday afternoon I heard the roll-call for the second ballot at the Republican convention, over the National Network, via a Spokane station, the ballot when the favorite sons were being dropped, and various state delegations were switching over to their second choices, confined to about six candidates. The announcer's unofficial tally gave Dewey 48 votes, *but by the time a few last-second* changes were made he was up to 492, or still short 33 of the needed majority.

The "Stop Dewey" allies then forced an adjournment to the evening.

I knew the third ballot would be decisive one way or the other. If Dewey failed to bridge the gap, it would point to an ultimate Dewey-Taft-Stassen standoff, bringing a compromise on Vandenberg or Warren into sight.

But when I got the evening session — afternoon here—Warren was just releasing his delegates so they could vote for Dewey, and he had been preceded by Taft, who had told the convention it was clear the convention wanted Dewey. Stassen and Vandenberg were third and fourth in following suit — Governor Kim Sigler of Michigan speaking for Vandenberg. Then came the roll-call of 48 states and six territories for the historic third ballot, with every delegation voting solidly for Dewey.

This was around 5 p.m. Pacific Daylight Time, and every newspaper and radio teletype had the news.

C.B.C.'S EVALUATION

Did the C.B.C. break in on the music program of the moment, or on any program whatever, with a "flash" of a dozen words to announce the nomination of Dewey?

It did not. Nor did I hear it announced in Nelson till night. My recollection may be at fault, but my impression is that on the 10 p.m. news I heard Dewey's speech of acceptance, which I had heard over the National Network before 8 p.m.

Friday the Republicans were to pick Dewey's running mate, from a number of top flight men. It didn't particularly interest the C.B.C., or at any rate, the Trans-Canada Network. About 11 a.m., over the National Network via Spokane, I heard the withdrawal of Stassen and other candidates, in favor of Warren.

Warren's nomination was sent out to the printers at The Daily News about 11:30 a.m.—I rang up to find out when.

On the 12:15 news from the C.B.C. news-room at Vancouver we were told that the Republicans were expected to nominate a vice-presidential candidate during the day. The chap apparently disdained to look at the teletype—or perhaps he was acting on official policy.

EIGHT HOURS AFTER EVENT

It wasn't until the 7 p.m. news that we learned what the Republicans had done eight hours earlier.

Right then I knew I'd write my views on this, but I waited to see if the C.B.C. would be more news-conscious about the Democratic convention. I'm sorry to say it wasn't. No convention "flashes" or action glimpses were given while it was in progress.

This time the big action was late at night, and I had the benefit of the Mutual Network via KHQ, Spokane—the Mutual, with which the C.B.C. has a much-publicised tie-up.

SOUTH REVOLTS

Yes, I heard Alabama announce it would under no circumstance vote for Truman. I heard Alabama nominate Senator Russell, and Arkansas second the nomination.

When the voting came, Russell led at first, with 48 votes to 12, after the first three states had voted, Arizona providing the 12. California gave the President 53½, and the lead, after which he was never headed, though after Florida and Georgia got in their punches he was ahead only 107½ to 95 on the first nine states. He finally got his majority (this Truman-dominated convention reduced the two-thirds requirement that had been in force since Aaron Burr's time, to a simple majority) with the vote of some minor state, I think Montana. There was a challenge on New Hampshire's announced vote, 10½ for Truman and 1½ for McNutt, so the convention chairman publicly polled the delegation. Truman gained a half-vote.

The big applause of the occasion was for the 26 votes cast for Truman by Kentucky, which previously had announced it would reveal its position only on the roll-call. It was governed, of course, by the fact that Senator Barkley, who was the agreed choice for vice-president, was a Kentuckian. Kentucky was the *only deflection from the "Solid* South," even Texas casting its 50 votes for Russell.

Alabama and Arkansas stuck to their guns to the last, nominating Russell later for vice-president. But he and other candidates later withdrew, and Barkley was named unanimously.

In the Starting Gate of June 21, "Nominating by Snake-Dance," I remarked that the Democrats, meeting later than the Republicans, were always able to out-demonstrate them. The pandemonium for the winner sometimes lasts an hour or more.

TRUMAN ACCLAIM 30 SECONDS

But this time, with the clock pushing 2 a.m., Speaker Sam Rayburn, the chairman, before reading the final figures, asked the convention to cut short its demonstration for the President, so it could go ahead and name his running mate, and then hear both from the same platform.

I held my watch on it. The Truman demonstration lasted half a minute—the shortest in history by my guess.

Everything was over at Philadelphia before midnight here. So far as I know, the C.B.C. didn't keep its power on, to be able to give Canada the news.

Old Hoss

Rye Cutting Starts

WINNIPEG, July 19 (CP) — Cutting of rye has started near Burdett, Alta., the Canadian Pacific Railway reported today, with threshing expected to begin next week. Railway officials said it is the first report of cutting received this Summer.

Nearly all snowflakes are six sided, as are honey bees' cells.

Tell your needs with a Want Ad.

Sask. Labor Dispute In Final Stage

By NORMAN CRIBBENS
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, July 19 (CP) — A prolonged dispute over the dismissal of five employees from a Saskatoon iron works reached its final stage with the opening of an appeal today before the Privy Council, highest court of appeal in the British Commonwealth.

The five men were dismissed by the John East Iron Works in May, 1947. The Saskatchewan Labor Relations Board ordered them reinstated with back pay but the company refused and the decision was upheld by the Court of Appeal for Saskatchewan.

The Appeal Court ruled that section five (E) of Saskatchewan's Trade Union Act, 1944, gave the Labor Relations Board judicial powers beyond the authority of the Provincial Government.

Before Lord Porter and four other Law Lords, Andrew Brewin, young Toronto lawyer, challenged the Saskatchewan Appeal Court's ruling on behalf of the Labor Relations Board and the Saskatchewan Government.

"I shall attempt to show that the Trade Union Act of Saskatchewan relates to labor relations within the Province as authorized by section 92 of the British North America Act and is therefore valid," Brewin said.

Brewin said the original protest against the dismissal of the employees was filed with the Labor Relations Board by the United Steelworkers of America, Local 3493 (CIO). It alleged that each employee was discharged because of membership in this union.

18 Americans Aboard Fortress Landing on Azores

SANTA MARIA, Azores, July 19 (AP)—A mysterious flying fortress carrying 18 Americans and presumably headed for Palestine landed here yesterday and was promptly detained by Portuguese authorities.

The airplane, ordered back to the United States from Canada, had filed a flight plan to Boston before taking off from Halifax.

(When the plane left Halifax there were nine men aboard. There was no immediate explanation for the Santa Maria report that there were 18 Americans aboard the plane landed there.)

One of the Americans aboard has no passport. Portuguese officials said they detained the plane under an international rule concerning undocumented craft.

Crows Pay Own Way At Detroit Zoo

DETROIT, July 19 (AP)— Four crows are paying their way at Detroit's zoo.

The quadruplets, found on zoo property, began their rags-to-riches career when they were placed on a perch outside the big bird cage.

Last week attendants noticed two of the birds holding pennies in their bills. A search uncovered a regular hoard in their food cups and buried under sand—124 pennies in all.

Now a chief attraction, the feathered moochers have built up such a successful business that the zoo's director has arranged for a bank for depositing their collections.

Nothing Too Good For His Cows

CHICKASHA, Okla., July 19 (AP) —Nothing is too good for the cows on Russell Reeves' dairy farm.

First it was a radio in the barn to soothe the herd with sweet music at milking time.

But that was not enough.

Reeves has installed air conditioning in the barn.

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Four Police Killed In Malayan Ambush

SINGAPORE, July 19 (CP) — Malayan terrorists ambushed and killed four police constables and wounded one Chinese detective, a Kuala Lumpur communique says today.

The manager of an estate 20 miles South of Kuala Lumpur found an overturned jeep on the road with the four dead police constables, all Malays, and the wounded Chinese detective.

The ambush took place 10 miles Southeast of Kajang, where the Communist terrorist leader, Lau Yew, and 10 others were killed some days ago.

Gurkha troops and police are continuing operations against the band of insurgents.

In the area of Kajang, Gurkhas, in their sweep, killed one terrorist today and arrested five others carrying important documents.

Central Malayan Police Headquarters reported that one policeman was killed and 15 captured Saturday by Communists raiding a police station at Gaumusang, 120 miles North of Kuala Lumpur. Police said the attack was carried out by Chinese.

Czech Army Officer Escapes to U. S. Zone

NEW YORK, July 19 (CP)—The New York Times says today in a front-page story that Gen. Antonin Bohumil Hasal, Deputy-Chief-of-Staff of the Czechoslovak Army, Commander of the Czech forces in the West and military aid to the President, has escaped to the United States zone of Germany with his family.

This secret departure from the country for which he fought in the two World Wars added to the escapes of numerous other Czechs since the Communists took power several months ago.

Gen. Hasal's defection, the Times adds, is considered of major military importance since he was in the top hierarchy in the Czechoslovak military structure and is in a position to know many details of great interest to United States Intelligence Officers.

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