

# Huns Shell, Seize Rome; Other Cities Capture

By EDWARD D. BALL  
Associated Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Sept. 10 (AP)—German troops shelled and seized Rome, its vital railway system and airfield belt today, the Berlin radio declared, in a frenzied effort to plug holes in an Axis rampart shattered by the Allied invasion of Italy.

Other important Italian cities, airfields, ports and warships were seized amid indications that the desperate enemy plans to install another puppet Fascist regime in that chaotic land.

The Germans began shelling the Southern outskirts of Rome at 6 a.m. today, causing Romans to believe that liberating Allied armies were fighting the Germans. But Allied headquarters dispatches said there was no indication of Allied moves in the Rome area.

A dispatch from the Swiss frontier to the Zurich newspaper Die Tat said, however, that it had been learned from Rome that British troops had landed at Ostia, port for the city of Rome, and now are fighting Germans before the Italian capital.

The Germans apparently first had bombed the capital, which Marshal Badoglio recently declared an open city, during the night. A Rome broadcast said planes caused damage and casualties in the San Lorenzo area—the same sector which the Allies previously had attacked.

The Germans under Field Marshal Gen. Albert Kesselring, Commander of "Southern Italy," also have "assumed protection of Vatican City," said the Berlin broadcast.

Berlin acknowledged that some Italian units "went over to the American troops which landed in the Gulf of Salerno, and participated in the fighting against German formations based in the Naples area 115 miles below Rome."

The Germans said the Italian Commander in Rome capitulated during the afternoon, and before going off the air the Italian News Agency Stefani said the Germans had occupied strategic areas in and around Rome.

Marshal Badoglio, who had sought unsuccessfully to get the Germans to move their troops Northward to the Po River, apparently fled Rome to escape capture. A Rome report said he was out of the city on a "military inspection."

A Berlin dispatch to Bern's Die Tat said that "not a single member of the Badoglio Government or the royal house is still in Rome," indicating they might have reached an Allied haven.

Badoglio had incurred Germany's concentrated wrath when he announced Italy's unconditional surrender to the Allies Wednesday.

He left Marshal Pietro Cavaglia in charge when he left the capital, and apparently it was Cavaglia who the Germans said was forced to capitulate.

The Germans asserted that all the Italian Army had surrendered, then belied their own assertions with broadcasts in which it was said some Italian units had joined the Allies, while "isolated fighting" between Italians and Germans continued in various sectors of the country.

Many Italians in the Calabrian areas occupied by the Allies in Southern Italy now regard themselves as on the United Nations' side in the fight against Germany, said Allied headquarters.

**ROMMEL IN CHARGE**  
Berlin identified Field Marshal Erwin Rommel, former African Corps Leader, as Commander of all German forces in Northern Italy. It said Genoa, Trieste, Cremona, La Spezia, sections of the French Riviera, and Alpine passes on the German border formerly manned by Italians now are in German hands.

Airfields and ports on the Adriatic side also are in German hands, Berlin said, while in the Balkans the Italians were said to have laid down their arms and in some cases put themselves under German orders. Field Marshal Maximilian von Weichs was said to be in command of the Balkan areas.

"Italian warships and merchantmen in the Aegean Sea have been taken over by the German Navy, and there are more and more cases of Italian detachments joining the German Army everywhere in order to continue fighting," Berlin said.

Reports reaching neutral Switzerland and Allied headquarters in North Africa, however, said Italians still were resisting in Northern Italy and other sectors. One dispatch from Switzerland said the Italians still held the industrial cities of Milan and Turin.

Stefani broadcasts over the Rome radio ceased at 7:35 p.m. after the Germans had announced Rome's fall. The Vatican radio continued its usual broadcast, mainly religious talks.

(United States Government monitors overseas reported that Radio Palermo, an Allied station in Sicily, had appropriated the usual wave length on which the Rome radio broadcasts to Italian audiences, and already was giving news broadcasts to the Italian people.)

Before going off the air Stefani said an agreement had been reached with the Germans regarding Rome. Reuters News Agency reported.

This stipulated that German troops would occupy the German

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## ALLIES HURL BACK HUN COUNTERS

### ITALIANS URGED TO FIGHT BY WAR LEADERS

"Armies of Western World Coming To Your Rescue"

"STRIKE HARD"

WASHINGTON, Sept. 11 (Saturday). (AP)—Declaring that Allied forces "are entering at many points," Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt appealed to the Italian people today to wage war against the Germans.

The message, released at the White House here shortly after midnight, was addressed to Premier Pietro Badoglio and the Italian people. There was no mention of Italy's ruling dynasty, the House of Savoy.

The text of the message released here by the White House: "It has fallen to you in the hour of your country's agony to take the first decisive steps to win peace and freedom for the Italian people and to win back for Italy an honorable place in the civilization of Europe."

"You have already freed your country from Fascist servitude. There remains the even more important task of clearing the Italian soil from the German invaders. Hitler, through his accomplice, Mussolini, has brought Italy to the verge of ruin. He has driven the Italians into disastrous campaigns in the sands of Egypt and the snows of Russia. The Germans have always deserted the Italian troops on the battlefield, sacrificing them contemptuously in order to cover their own retreats. Now Hitler threatens to subject you to all the cruelties he is perpetrating in so many lands."

"Now is the time for every Italian to strike his blow. The liberating armies of the Western world are coming to your rescue. We have very strong forces and are entering at many points. The German terror in Italy will not last long. They will be expelled from your land and you, by helping in this great surge of liberation will place yourselves once more among the true and long-proved friends of your country from whom you have been so wrongfully estranged."

"Take every chance you can. Strike hard and strike home. Have faith in your future. All will come well. March forward with our American and British friends in the great world movement towards freedom, justice and peace."

**Jap Situation at Lae Is Desperate**

**ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Southwest Pacific, Sept. 11.** (Saturday). (AP)—The Japanese garrison's situation at Lae, New Guinea, now is desperate, Allied Headquarters said today.

East of the air base, Australians have crossed the Buse River near the Maeling airfield and their patrols have encountered enemy resistance. This is the force which landed from the sea Sept. 4 and now has wheeled up 25-pounders to pour shells into Lae.

Eighteen miles Southwest of Lae, other Allied troops enveloping the airbase of Salamaua tightened their pressure. More than 100 miles Northeast of Lae at Madang, medium bombers destroyed or damaged 21 of the supply barges on which the Japanese rely so heavily.

On the Southern coast of Dutch New Guinea, near its boundary with the Papuan Peninsula, 16 Japanese bombers attacked Allied-held Mekeke. Three of the raiders were listed as possibly destroyed.

"Our forces from both sides are rapidly closing in on the main citadel of defenses" at Lae, today's communique said.

In the Lae-Salamaua area a Japanese Army estimated as high as 30,000 is encircled.

**Nazis Took Brenner Pass After Severe Fighting**

MADRID, Sept. 10 (AP)—The Germans, it was learned here today, obtained control of the Brenner Pass line through the Northern Julian Alps after severe fighting with the Italian garrisons in which there were a number of casualties.



### NAZI RETREAT BEFORE RUSS BECOMES ROUT

Leave Big Stores of Material Along Retreat Line

2 CITIES FALL

By JAMES M. LONG  
Associated Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Sept. 10 (AP)—Soviet columns raced through the Ukraine in pursuit of Germans retreating so rapidly along a 400-mile front that they abandoned stores of material, left 6000 dead on the battlefields and lost over 300 towns and villages, Moscow announced tonight.

The Russians stormed into Mariupol, Sea of Azov metallurgical center and port, with an air and sea surprise attack, captured Chaplino, 80 miles from the Dnieper River bend, and in the Northern Ukraine pierced the important Dnestr River line near Novgorod-Seversky.

The German pace approached a rout as the pursuing Russians captured almost 1000 freight cars and trucks, many loaded with food, fuel and munitions. At least 60 German tanks were captured, destroyed or put out of commission.

A German military commentator said in a Berlin broadcast that the German withdrawal "was not likely to stop for some time."

In many sectors the Russians were cutting in behind the German lines, trapping the surprised Germans, killing those who resisted and taking the rest prisoners. In some areas the Russians were moving so fast they gave the Germans no time to entrench.

The enemy's flight also was in progress North of the Ukraine in the Bryansk area, where the Moscow communique said the Germans were retreating so rapidly they did not even take time to lay minefields.

North of Bryansk mines were captured in stacks on the roadside. Late tonight the German High Command acknowledged a "limited area of breakthrough captured Thursday. Very grim fighting is in progress," the Germans said. This drive in the North Ukraine was aimed at Kiev, 110 miles to the West.

The capture of Chaplino posed the greatest peril to the retreating Nazis, for it put the Soviet columns 80 miles from Zaporozhe, terminal railway station for the only rail retreat line of the Nazi Crimean garrison.

This meant that the entire German Southern front forces, badly mauled West of Taganrog and falling back to the Dnieper River, may be cut off before they reach the crossings of that great stream at Zaporozhe and Dnepropetrovsk, trapping them for annihilation.

**KILLED AS FREIGHT SMASHES TRUCK**

ST. THOMAS, Ont., Sept. 10 (CP)—Albert Young Faulkner, 27, of Toronto and formerly of Belleville, Ont., was killed and two other men were seriously injured tonight when No. 44 Michigan Central Railway freight train crashed into a truck at a level crossing about a mile from Sheddin, Ont.

### British Subs Sank 13 Ships During Mediterranean Fight

LONDON, Sept. 10 (CP)—British submarines sank 13 enemy vessels, including a number of supply ships, during the concluding stages of the Mediterranean operations against Italy, the Admiralty announced today.

A number of other vessels were damaged, among them an Italian destroyer, in the course of the operations, carried out mainly in the Southern Adriatic, the announcement said.

### 12 KILLED AS TRAIN SMASHES BUS

2 Other Passengers Slightly Hurt in Ontario Tragedy

By KATHLEEN REX  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

ALDENSHOT, Ont., Sept. 10 (CP)—Twelve of 14 passengers aboard a Canada Coach Lines bus were killed tonight when a fast Canadian National Railway train knifed into the bus at a nearby level crossing. The two other passengers were not seriously injured.

The dead—Mrs. John Taylor, West Hamilton; Jacqueline Bell, 15, Watford, Ont.; Mrs. Ralph Barnes, 30, Watford; Marion Woodworth, 18, Watford; Fred A. Smith, driver of the bus, Hamilton; Michael Herxas, Hamilton; Miss Olive Sherwood, Aldenhot; Miss Mary Radford, Watford; Miss Elizabeth Sharp, Hamilton; Asker Gordon, Toronto; Dalton McIntyre, 13, Ottawa; one unidentified woman.

Chief Coroner Dr. J. H. Mullin of Hamilton gave permission for the train to proceed shortly after the accident, but another engine had to be obtained as the locomotive was damaged by the impact of the crash.

Reports from passengers aboard the train said one of the double-wheelers from the bus was seen flying past a train window shortly after the first jolt was felt on the train.

General Hospital authorities in Hamilton said the terrible injuries suffered by most of the victims indicated they were killed almost instantly.

Dr. W. S. T. Connell, C.N.R. physician, first doctor at the scene, said it was the worst he had ever seen.

"How anyone came out of the wreckage alive is more than I can understand," he said.

### Canning Sugar Coupons Validity Extended

VANCOUVER, Sept. 10 (CP)—Canning sugar coupons, originally scheduled to expire Sept. 30, are valid until further notice, the Prices Board announced today.

### TWO CRUISERS TO JOIN CANADIAN NAVY

First Tribal Class Destroyer Built in Canada Is Ready

PLAN FOUR MORE

By FRANK FLAHERTY  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—Entry of the Canadian Navy into the "big ship" field was announced today by Naval Minister Macdonald at a press conference here when he said negotiations are under way for the acquisition of two cruisers.

Active consideration is also being given to obtaining aircraft carriers but a final decision has not been taken. The cruisers will be obtained from Britain and probably will be new ones. Within a year, he said, he hopes they will be manned by Canadians and sailing as units of the Canadian Navy.

Some 15 newspaper reporters were summoned for a press conference with Mr. Macdonald, Vice-Admiral Percy Nelles, Chief of the Naval Staff, and other officers.

Mr. Macdonald said 20 new fighting ships had been commissioned this year and gave a few details. Other announcements by the Minister were:

The first Tribal class destroyer and the largest fighting ship ever built in Canada, the Micmac, will be launched at Halifax Sept. 18.

The Navy has added six destroyers to its fleet this year and will have more before the end of the year.

The strength of the Navy is now more than 70,000 all ranks, including 3700 women, and just under half of the total are at sea.

About 1000 Canadian Naval ratings will be used in Commando landing craft in addition to some 1000 now on such vessels, some of whom took part in the Sicilian landings.

"Up to now we have had largely an anti-submarine navy but to make a balanced navy we have got to have cruisers," said Mr. Macdonald.

### Canadian Corvette Took Part in Sub's Destruction

OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—The Canadian corvette Drumheller recently participated in the destruction of an enemy submarine while on convoy escort duty, Navy Minister Macdonald announced today.

Sharing in the victory was the British frigate Lagan and an R.A.F. Sunderland flying boat.

## Taranto Seized in Dash by Royal Navy

By EDWARD KENNEDY  
Associated Press War Correspondent

**ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, North Africa, Sept. 10.** (AP)—The great naval base of Taranto on the Italian heel was in British hands tonight after a bold overseas thrust by the Royal Navy, and the American 5th Army was driving inland in a vast envelopment of the Naples area after loosening the German grip by shattering five strong counter-attacks.

A German Army attacked Rome, precipitating undeclared warfare with Marshal Badoglio's regime, in a desperate effort to salvage something from the disaster of Italy's unconditional surrender.

Taranto lies in the inside of the Italian heel on the Gulf of Taranto, 90 miles from the tip of the Italian heel and 270 miles Southeast of Rome. The speed with which the heavy fortified base capitulated indicated scant, if any, opposition. Landings started last night under protective British warships.

The landing was roughly 150 air-line miles Northeast of the Calabrian area where the British 8th Army, which includes the Canadians, was swiftly subduing the Italian foe. In addition to being a major base and port through which heavy Allied reinforcements can funnel, Taranto is a communications centre with primary highways radiating North, East and West.

It was a long leap-frog move toward the Adriatic Sea, which bathes the Italian East coast and separates the peninsula from the turbulent Balkans.

Artillery shelled the suburbs of Rome which was bombed during the night. Advances at 4:30 p.m. said Badoglio's regime still was in power in the capital and that the only opposition to German occupation was from the Italian army.

**ITALIANS FIGHTING**

Italians were declared to be fighting the Germans in many other parts of Italy, especially in the North, where the Germans have virtually taken control. The leading Italian port of Genoa was in German hands, a United Nations radio broadcast from Algiers made known.

The fiercest fighting was in the Naples area, although Gen. Sir Bernard Montgomery's 8th Army had won control of much of the Calabrian Peninsula—the Italian toe. He advanced up the West coast beyond Pizzo which formed a junction with an amphibious force which established itself at Viha Valentia. His troops captured Monasterace Marina in a parallel drive up the East coast in the direction of Taranto. About 80 miles of the Italian toe was in Allied hands.

**POUR ON TO BEACHES**

The Naples area was under violent British and American attack by land, sea and air. A tremendous Allied armada poured troops by the thousands and mountains of material on to the firmly-established beachheads. Some landings actually were made on the shores of the Bay of Naples.

Offshore, 25 miles West of the second-largest Italian port, the Allies seized Ventotene Island, 70 miles South of beleaguered Rome. The Italian garrison promptly surrendered to the sea forces commanded by Vice Admiral Henry K. Hewitt, U.S.N., who commands the fleet off Naples.

The contest for the Naples area developed into a grim race between Gen. Mark W. Clark's 5th Army and its British units and the Germans, reported moving strong reinforcements down the peninsula to oppose the landing.

Since Naples controls communications in Southern Italy, its capture would virtually seal off the South.

The focal point of battle appeared to be just outside Salerno, 30 miles South of Naples on the Gulf of Salerno. There the British-American force was reported in violent combat with the German 16th Armored Division.

By crushing five German counter-attacks mounted in vain efforts to throw the Allies off balance, Clark had weathered the first test in the battle for Naples, which is expected within a few days to flare into the greatest fight yet waged on a Mediterranean battlefield.

**NAZI FIGHT DESPERATE**

The Germans struck before Clark's army had been unloaded completely, trying to shatter the beachheads before heavy artillery and other massive material could be established ashore.

The danger to the Allied expedition remained great, however, with Nazi motorized transport moving along roads toward

### Seek to Check Development of Black Market

OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—The Prices Board regulation which forbids the lending or borrowing of rationed goods—even on a small scale—is designed to check the development of a "black market" in ordinary foodstuffs which were obtained legally in the first place it was learned today.

Authorities expressed agreement that the regulation providing that rationed goods "may not be supplied or received, sold or bought, lent or borrowed, exchanged or transferred by or between consumers who are not of the same household," applies even to the minor borrowings of cups of sugar and pinches of tea between neighbors.

In themselves, such neighborly borrowings appear to be minor things and enforcement of the law preventing them would be almost impossible, officials said.

But, they added, the Board had to have authority to deal with such cases because of the situation which could develop unless a check were imposed. Unrestricted borrowings, lendings or sales could result in some persons accumulating a substantial quantity of some particular rationed commodity. This could be the beginning of a black market when such surpluses were sold or otherwise disposed of by the holders.

### Five Bandits Loot Ontario Bank Vault of \$34,000

WHEATLEY, Ont., Sept. 10 (CP)—After holding up W. P. Forshee, Manager of the Royal Bank branch in this village 35 miles Southeast of Windsor, and his wife captive all night, five armed men, with faces masked and pointed, this morning looted the bank vault of \$34,000—all cash on hand—and escaped in an automobile.

The bandits first appeared at the Forshee home, in a three-family apartment building, about 6:30 last night, asking one of the other tenants where the Bank Manager lived. When Mr. Forshee answered the door, they pushed their way in and with drawn guns ordered him and his wife to be quiet. They cut the telephone wires and held the Forshees there until 4:30 a.m.

At that time three of the bandits accompanied Mr. Forshee to the bank and forced him to unlock the door. Mrs. Forshee was brought from her home later by the remaining bandits.



# Kootenay-Boundary Sawlog Scale Sells New Record In August; Pole Production Is Down Slightly

Sawlogs scaled in the Kootenay-Boundary in August established a new record—13,794,310 f.b.m. compared with the previous record of 12,944,025 f.b.m. set in November last year. This represents almost all newly cut logs, there being comparatively few logs which were cut earlier in the year and scaled in August. Forest Branch officials stated.

The August scale brought the total for the year to date to 71,993,043 f.b.m., compared with 74,963,416 at the same date in 1942. The reduction of approximately 3,000,000 f.b.m. was due largely to poor logging weather over a long period in the early part of the year, and partly to lack of manpower.

**HOW RECORD MADE**  
The new record was made up of the following:

|                       |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Larch                 | 4,606,479 |
| Douglas fir           | 3,506,090 |
| Spruce                | 2,448,986 |
| Yellow pine           | 2,394,633 |
| Hemlock               | 1,344,148 |
| Cedar                 | 866,372   |
| White pine            | 964,740   |
| Lodgepole (Jack) pine | 189,350   |
| Balsam                | 164,310   |
| Birch                 | 117,153   |
| Cottonwood            | 108,108   |

Total 13,794,310  
About half of the fir and larch will become sawn railway ties. Most of the spruce in this district is being cut into tongue and groove lumber and shipped East, where it is made into big crates for shipping Canadian war materials—largely motor vehicles—overseas.

**BIRCH FOR PLANES**  
The birch, mainly from the Arrow Lakes, goes to Vancouver, to be made into airplane veneer. Birch from this district is in keen demand for its fine quality.

The cottonwood comes to Nelson to be made into veneer, and most of it is going into war uses. Most of the white pine will be cut



**St. Paul's United Church**  
Minister  
REV. H. STEWART FORBES  
B.A., B.D.  
Organist and Choir Leader  
Mrs. T. J. Ferguson,  
B.A., A.T.G.M.  
9:45 a.m. — Junior and Senior SUNDAY SCHOOLS Opening Day.  
11:00 a.m. — FROM VICTORY TO VICTORY.  
Music by St. Paul's Chorists.  
7:30 p.m. — ST. JOHN'S REVELATION.  
Music by the Senior Choir.  
Mon. 8 p.m. — W. A. will meet in the Vestry.  
Mon. 8 p.m. — Young People's Rally in the Church Hall.  
Mon. 8 p.m. — Excelsior Club at home of Mrs. W. Harkness, 517 Latimer St.  
Fri. 8:15 p.m. — Popular Concert by Miss Barbara Gustafson, proceeds for the Chinese War Relief Fund.

**Trinity United Church**  
Josephine and Silas  
Rev. Gordon G. Boothroyd,  
B.A., B.D., Minister.  
C. C. Haller, L.M., Choirmaster and Organist.  
Soloist: Mrs. Elaine Oliver.  
10 a.m. — SUNDAY SCHOOL — All departments from Beginners to Junior Bible Class.  
11 a.m. — THE SCHOOLS AND THE WAR. Teachers of the City Schools and Parents are invited.  
7:30 p.m. — DISTURBING THIS PARADISE. Observations prompted by Nelson's newest industry.  
Sunday, Sept. 13, Principal, the Rev. J. G. Brown, M.A., D.D., of Union College, Vancouver, will preach at 11:00 a.m.

**Bethel Pentecostal Tabernacle**  
706 Baker St. Phone 666-R  
SUNDAY SERVICES  
Sunday School and Bible Class at 9:45 a.m.  
Devotional Service 11 a.m.  
Evangelistic Service 7:30 p.m. Be sure and attend services with us this Sunday. Our guest speaker, Rev. A. K. Kenney of Portland, will be preaching at both services. Do not fail to hear these final, and deeply inspiring messages. Everybody welcome!

**Baptist Church**  
Rev. H. R. Stovell, B.A., B.D.  
9:45 a.m. — Church School.  
11:00 a.m. — "The Wrath of God"  
3:00 p.m. — Services at Shirley Hall.  
7:30 p.m. — "The Sacrifice of Christ"  
Come and Worship.

**First Church of Christ Scientist**  
209 BAKER STREET  
A Branch of The Mother Church The First Church of Christ Scientist is Boston, Mass.  
Sunday School 9:45 a.m.  
Sunday Service 11 a.m.  
Subject Lesson Sermon  
SUBSTANCE  
Wednesday Testimonial Meeting 8 p.m.  
FREE READING ROOM IN CHURCH BUILDING—Open Daily 9-5  
All cordially welcome.

**Evangelical Mission Covenant Church**  
Baker and Hendryx Streets  
REV. D. N. ERICSON, Pastor  
Sunday School and service 10:45  
Evening service—7:30  
Tuesday night — Young People's Bible Study, 8  
Thursday night—Prayer meeting 7:30  
Friday night—Hi-League, 7:30  
All are welcome.

A 35,000-ton battleship uses 75 tons of rubber.

**Must Consider Pay and Hours Changes for Nurses**  
OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—Dr. H. Carpenter of Winnipeg, Chairman of the Hospital Administration and Finance Committee, suggested today before the seventh biennial meeting of the Canadian Hospital Council that hospitals soon will have to investigate the question of higher pay and shorter hours for nurses.

**Nelson, Cranbrook Cadets to Graduate Today**  
VICTORIA, Sept. 10 (CP)—Cadets graduating from Gordon Head Officers Training School tomorrow with rank of Second Lieutenant included J. W. Stansfield of Nelson and J. R. Caldwell and P. B. Harrison, both of Cranbrook.

**PROCTER**  
PROCTER, B.C.—Mr. and Mrs. C. Brant of Trail were visitors to Procter.

Mr. and Mrs. A. MacPhee and son Jimmy, accompanied by Donald McLeod and Len MacLeod motored to Nelson on Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. A. MacPhee and son Jimmy, accompanied by Donald McLeod and Len MacLeod motored to Nelson on Labor Day.

**HOSMER**  
HOSMER, B.C.—William Murdoch spent a few days in Lethbridge.

Mr. and Mrs. A. MacPhee and son Jimmy, accompanied by Donald McLeod and Len MacLeod motored to Nelson on Labor Day.

**Bonnington**  
BONNINGTON, B.C.—Mr. and Mrs. O. Murrell and son Ricky were weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Graham.

Mr. and Mrs. A. MacPhee and son Jimmy, accompanied by Donald McLeod and Len MacLeod motored to Nelson on Labor Day.

**Salvation Army**  
Victoria St.  
Regular Services.  
11 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.  
Sunday School—2:30

**CLAIM ITALIAN SHIPS HAVE JOINED GERMANS**  
Spain Reports Six Warships Surrendered to Allies  
MANY RUMORS  
By JAMES F. KING  
Associated Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Sept. 10 (AP)—Berlin in continuing its broadcast today claimed that an unspecified number of units of the Italian Navy had "joined the German navy to continue the fight" on the German side and that an Italian battleship and a cruiser had been sunk and another battleship, a cruiser and a destroyer damaged by German bombers between Gerdania and Corica.

Meanwhile, from La Linea, Spain, alongside the big British base of Gibraltar, there came a report that two light cruisers, two destroyers and two auxiliary aircraft carriers of the Italian Navy had entered Gibraltar and surrendered to the Allies.

The Germans' confusing picture also included a report that Nazi bombers and dive bombers had forced another unspecified number of Italian warships to return to the Greek harbor of Patras after they had attempted to escape Thursday.

**ITALIANS RELEASE BRITISH OFFICER**  
LONDON, Sept. 10 (CP)—Major Gen. Adrian Carton de Wiart, veteran British officer captured by Italians in North Africa in 1941, has arrived in London, it was announced today. Details of his release were not given immediately.

**SIRDAR**  
SIRDAR, B.C.—Mr. Raymond was a visitor to Creston on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. MacPhee and son Jimmy, accompanied by Donald McLeod and Len MacLeod motored to Nelson on Labor Day.

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**Mussolini Will Be Handed Over to Allies Says Express**  
LONDON, Sept. 11 (Saturday)—(CP)—The London Daily Express said today that Benito Mussolini would be handed over to the Allies for trial as a war criminal, unless something happens to him in the meantime.

**Reco Mountain al Sandon Starts Milling**  
Reco Mountain Base Metals Mines Ltd., operating the Surprise-Noble Five-Deadmen Consolidated Mines at Cody, near Sandon, started milling last week and the reworked plant is now being gradually worked up to a daily capacity of 150 tons, ending up on an accumulation of zinc-lead tailings containing several thousand tons, stored during previous operations years ago.

The entire plant is now actuated by water power, the 700-foot line from Carpenter Creek, under 722-foot head, and the mile-long Cody Creek line, under 650-foot head, having been repaired. Intakes have been rebuilt. Power for the mill is derived from Carpenter Creek, while Cody Creek serves the 300-foot compressor, electric lighting plant and hoist from No. 18 to No. 8 level. Two Diesel compressors, each capable of delivering 375 cubic feet of air, are held in reserve, so that for the first time in history, the plant is ready for any contingency.

Under superintendency of John Mickelthwait, formerly of Gold Frontier Mines, Ontario, a force of 10 miners is taking down ore between No. 8 and No. 7 levels. The crusher bin, with capacity of 400 tons, has already been filled with unwatered ore of the mine from No. 18 to No. 19 level has been commenced. In these two localities Manager Arthur Homburger estimates 50,000 tons of ore available, containing gross values of from \$600,000 to \$750,000.

First shipments of zinc and lead concentrate should be going forward to United States smelters within the next week or 10 days, under contract with Metals Reserve Company of Washington, as tentatively arranged by Sidney Norman, who was in Washington last year and who subsequently was responsible for introduction of Toronto capital in the project.

A force of between 70 and 80 men is employed and it is believed the plant and mine are now set for a long run. The consolidated properties have produced upward of \$4,000,000, in the past.

**Medicine Hat Airmen Guests in Nelson**  
Lac. William Farr of Leeds, Yorkshire, and Lac. Bert Stewart of Wigton, Lancashire, are guests in Nelson on leave from No. 24 Service Flying Training School at Medicine Hat. They are visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Draper. Both were in Nelson last March.

LONDON (CP) — Three next-door neighbors from a London suburb recently met on a troop ship headed toward Sicily. They had been in Africa in different regiments and had not seen each other for months.

**Nairobi, Kenya Colony (CP)**—No woman had ever set as a member of a Chamber of Commerce in East Africa until recently two female representatives of footwear and frock businesses began attending meetings.



**Milk for Britain Flower Show Proposed to Club**  
Proposal that Nelson Garden Club members should direct their efforts to growing flowers and to encouraging others, and that the services of another organization should be obtained for staging the annual flower show, was placed before the Club Friday night by Ald. H. H. Hinkitt at a meeting held at the home of Mayor and Mrs. N. C. Sibbs.

He suggested the Klansmen Club should be approached, and expressed the belief that the Club could materially assist in the Milk for Britain Fund by supplying the flowers at the show. Alderman Hinkitt estimated flowers in the August show would have had a retail market value of over \$200.

John Draper, President, described the show as a great success. A. S. Head of the Show Committee reported it was a good exhibition, but felt there were two few exhibitors. Gladwell was especially good, he asserted.

**Vancouver to Ask Abandonment of City Dimout**  
Vancouver, Sept. 10 (CP)—Mayor J. W. Cornett said today he will propose to the Advisory Air Raid Precaution Council headed by Premier Hart that the dimout in Vancouver be abandoned.

**No Sinkings in 3 Months—But "Subs Will Be Back"**  
OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—Navy Minister Macdonald said at a Press conference here today that there have been no sinkings by U-boats in the North Atlantic in the past three months but warned that did not mean the submarine war is over.

The North Atlantic is the Canadian Navy's own special sphere of operations in convoying duties.

**CRESTON**  
CRESTON, B.C.—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bothamley were visitors to Nelson at the weekend where Mr. Bothamley took part in the golf tournament.

Mrs. Fry arrived at the end of the week to visit her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Fry. Mr. and Mrs. Bud Andrews have returned from a motor visit to Trail and Roseland.

Mrs. Jackson and Miss M. L. Wade returned Friday from the Coast where they spent two months.

Mrs. E. W. Wood of Nelson visited here at the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Moore of Cranbrook were guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. V. Staples at the weekend. Mrs. R. Inglis of Cranbrook also accompanied them.

Mrs. R. Heap of Sirdar visited here on route home from a six week visit to her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Haynes at San Francisco, Cal.

**Say Brenner Pass Tunnel Damaged by Blast**  
NEW YORK, Sept. 10 (AP) — The BBC tonight said that "one of the Brenner Pass tunnels on the Austrian-Italian frontier has been damaged by an explosion."

**1943 SMALLEST WHEAT CROP IN SIX YEARS**  
OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—Canadian wheat production in 1943 is estimated at 266,289,000 bushels, the smallest crop since 1937, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics announced today.

The estimated total, contained in the first Government estimate of the 1943 crop, represents only 50 per cent of the 1942 harvest as indicated by the third estimate of last year, the Bureau said.

**X-RAY FOR ALL PERSONS IN B. C. PLANNED**  
VANCOUVER, Sept. 10 (CP) — Plans for an annual chest X-ray for every resident of British Columbia—the first within a few weeks—were outlined to the British Columbia Medical Association by Dr. W. M. Hatfield, Director of the Division of Tuberculosis Control for the Province.

**NAZIS ATTEMPTING TO DE-CHRISTIANIZE GERMANY SAY BISHOPS**  
NEW YORK, Sept. 10 (AP) — The Vatican radio broadcast a statement from German Catholic Bishops tonight asserting the Nazi Government was attempting to "de-Christianize" the German people and that "church services are being made more difficult and are still being obstructed in many places."

**South Slokan**  
SOUTH SLOKAN, B.C.—Mrs. E. J. Bowkett was a visitor in Trail a guest of her parents Mr. and Mrs. W. Laurie.

Colonel John Murray has returned from the Vernon Army camp.

Miss Mollie Murray who has been spending some months in Vernon is visiting her parents, Col. and Mrs. John Murray.

Miss Beth Laurie of Trail spent the weekend visiting Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Bowkett at their Willow Point home.

Miss Duffey of New Westminster, the newly appointed teacher of the Junior room at the Public School, arrived on Sunday evening to take up her duties.

R. T. Edwards who spent the school vacation in Waneta, Trail and Vancouver has resumed his position as Principal of the Public School.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Knudson and little son Gordon, accompanied by the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Harmon spent Labor Day on a motoring trip to Trail, Columbia Gardens and on to 8x-Mile Creek to the hotel, returning by Salmo and Nelson.

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**9 Recruits for Air Force Are Enlisted**  
Six men and three young women were enlisted in Nelson Friday by the Royal Canadian Air Force mobile recruiting party now in Nelson. A large number of applicants were interviewed in addition to those enlisted, and it is expected a fairly large proportion of these will return today to complete their documents and to take classification and medical tests preparatory to enlistment. Officers of the party expect to be kept busy today with those who have already contacted them and with new applicants.

**LORD LOUIS GIVEN ACTING RANK OF ADMIRAL**  
LONDON, Sept. 10 (AP) — Lord Louis Mountbatten has been given the acting rank of Admiral with his appointment as Supreme Allied Commander in Southeast Asia. It was announced tonight. He has been an acting Vice-Admiral with the permanent rank of Captain.

**MOYIE**  
MOYIE, B.C.—Mrs. M. Cory of Saskatoon arrived Thursday to visit her sister, Mrs. M. Nicholson. This is the first time they have met in 17 years. After her visit here, Mrs. Cory will leave for Montreal where she will make her home with her daughter.

A. H. Warren and sister, Miss Myra Warren of Calgary, arrived in town on Saturday to visit the former's wife and daughter at the weekend. Miss Warren stayed in Moyie to spend a month's holiday.

W. Andrasiak of Tye spent the weekend at his home here.

Mrs. L. Grivill returned to her home on Wednesday after spending a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Horne and two sons and nephew of Kellogg, Idaho, spent the weekend as guests of Mr. Douglas Horne in law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. P. N. Conrad.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart McPhee arrived Saturday to spend a holiday at the home of Mrs. McPhee's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mark Nicholson.

Mr. Huchcroft returned to his home in Cranbrook to spend Labor Day with his family.

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# Report Big Allied Fleet Moving Toward Albania

LONDON, Sept. 10 (CP)—The German News Agency, D.N.B., said today that the Albanian ports of Valona and Durazzo and the town of Elbasan have been occupied by German troops. Meanwhile, Swiss dispatches said a powerful Allied fleet was en route to the little country opposite the heel of Italy on the Adriatic Sea.

A major battle appeared in imminent possibility for possession of the tiny former kingdom.

The Berlin broadcast, said the Nazis also occupied Ragusa in Yugoslavia.

Valona and Durazzo are Albania's two most important ports.

Dispatches from Chiasso, on the Swiss-Italian border, said that a great British-American convoy escorted by a squadron of warships had quit an Ionian sea port and had begun moving toward Albania under cover of "important" air forces. Reuters News Agency also reported

a large Allied convoy under way in the Ionian Sea.

Previously, a Reuters dispatch quoting the Hungarian News Agency said German troops held occupied Albania and the whole of the East Adriatic Coast.

Both the Chiasso dispatch and the Swiss radio said an Allied landing was imminent.

Albania, a rugged, mountainous area bordering Greece and Yugoslavia, fell to Italian invasion forces in 1939 and King Zog was forced to flee his throne. He now is in England.

The kingdom was annexed by Italy as a part of the Italian Empire and had been held in check by Italian occupation forces, since the invasion.

German troops were reported yesterday to have moved into the Delmatian area North of Albania and to have begun disarming all Italian occupation forces at that gateway to the Balkans and in the Balkans themselves.

## Spitsbergen Loss Indicated in Norwegian News

LONDON, Sept. 10 (CP)—The loss of Spitsbergen, the lonely Arctic island base North of Norway, to a German landing force, was indicated in a communique issued by the Norwegian High Command in London tonight.

The communique said full details of the attack, disclosed last night in a German radio announcement, were not available but implicated that the small garrison had been overwhelmed by forces which included capital ships.

The Germans earlier said German naval units and marines attacked Spitsbergen on Wednesday, capturing prisoners, destroying munitions and fuel supplies, and wrecking radio and meteorological installations.

Two years ago the island was raided by a brigade of the 1st Canadian Division under command of Maj.-Gen. (then Brig.) A. E. Potts of Saskatoon which removed 1000 Norwegian miners and destroyed coal mining machinery, oil and coal reserves, electric power facilities and other German installations.

However it was never disclosed whether an occupational force remained.

The bush-tit, and American titmouse, builds the roof of its nest first, then works down.

## Maitland Asks Ammunition for B. C. Hunters

VICTORIA, Sept. 10 (CP)—Attorney General R. L. Maitland this week asked Donald Gordon, Chairman of the Prices Board, for more ammunition for British Columbia hunters.

"I cannot press too strongly for some consideration in this direction, as it affects some 30,000 active members of game associations in British Columbia," the Attorney-General wrote.

He pointed out to Mr. Gordon that the U. S. War Production Board recently released 62,500,000 shotguns shells, 11,000,000 rounds of centre fire ammunition—in all about one sixth of the quantities normally used by hunters.

In a report prepared for the Attorney-General, F. R. Butler, Game Commissioner, says that the lack of ammunition will result in a serious damage to farm crops; large concentrations of game animals and birds resulting in loss of a potential meat supply through ravages of disease; an increase in predatory animals, resulting in destruction of domestic stock; Indians, prospectors and trappers in outlying districts depending on game meat for food will be seriously handicapped, as they will not have ammunition to obtain this food. Large numbers of residents of this Province engaged in war work, will not have the opportunity to engage in a healthy recreation.

"From a standpoint of conservation, it is most essential that our animal crop of game be harvested," Mr. Butler told the Attorney-General. "We would point out that the revenue derived from game licences is of considerable importance in our game conservation work, in that all money so received is spent in game conservation. If there is no ammunition a reduction in licence sales can be anticipated and if our revenue decreases, then we will have less money to use for proper game control and management, which is so necessary."

# New Subsidies to Be Paid on Dairy Products

OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—New and increased subsidies on dairy products to meet increased costs brought about largely by feed grain failures in whole milk and cheese producing areas were announced today by Agricultural Minister Gardiner.

Beginning October 1 and continuing until next April 30, subsidies will be paid to dairy producers as follows:

1. Fifty-five cents per 100 pounds to producer-distributors of fluid milk and of such milk bought by distributors for fluid milk consumption as the Agricultural Food Board may direct. The present subsidy is 25 cents.

2. Thirty cents per 100 pounds of milk used for concentration purposes as the Agricultural Food Board may direct. No subsidy now is being paid, although 25 cents was paid in March and April of this year to be used for condensed, evaporated or whole-milk powder purposes.

3. Thirty cents per 100 pounds of milk used in the manufacture of cheddar cheese. This subsidy is new.

4. The eight cents a pound subsidy on butterfat will be continued until December 31, and 10 cents a pound will be paid from January 1 to April 30, 1944.

Officials estimated the cost of the subsidies, in the period October 1 to May 1, would be from \$18,000,000 to \$20,000,000.

"It is expected that these subsidies, together with the prices at which milk sells, will make it possible for farmers to produce sufficient milk to provide the fluid milk, canned milk, cheese and butter necessary to feed the civilian and army population as well as supply our Allies with cheese and canned milk in considerable quantities," said the Minister's statement.

"It is thought that if Western grain is moved East at present ceiling prices in sufficient quantities, farmers in whole-milk and cheese producing areas, with the assistance of subsidies, will be able to maintain production at a reasonable level."

The Minister said the Government is making "a special effort" to encourage movement of every possible bushel of feed grain from West to East without increased price to the Eastern farmer.

It is expected, he said, that Ontario and Quebec farmers who have light crops will be supplied with sufficient grain at present costs to maintain their planned production of meat and dairy products.

"It is hoped that the increased cost of purchased feed for dairy production over home-grown feed will be financed by the subsidies provided."

Farmers across Canada deserved credit for making as great a patriotic effort, in spite of labor and price difficulties, as any part of the production of meat and dairy products.

"There is no part of the population of Canada which has made greater sacrifices and exercised less pressure, and I trust producers will find it possible to keep up their production with assistance."

The subsidies are payable in all parts of Canada.

## Rome Denies King Has Abdicated

LONDON, Sept. 10 (CP)—The Rome radio today denied reports originating in Switzerland and broadcast by the Berlin radio that King Victor Emmanuel of Italy had abdicated in favor of Crown Prince Umberto.

"All these reports are untrue," declared Stefani, Italian News Agency, in a broadcast recorded by Reuters News Agency.

Earlier Reuters had quoted Swiss reports as saying that King Victor Emmanuel had resigned and that Crown Princess Marie Jose, wife of Umberto, had arrived in Switzerland last night.

The Associated Press, meanwhile, interpreted a Berlin broadcast which reported that King Victor Emmanuel had "resigned."

This was not the first time in recent months that there had been talk of the probable abdication by the Italian Monarch. Last May the Morocco radio circulated reports that the King had abdicated or was about to do so.

Talk that Victor Emmanuel might surrender his throne was revived again when Mussolini was ousted

on July 26 and Marshal Badoglio took over his place, but eventually it died down.

Badoglio, upon assuming office, had pledged his allegiance to the King and called upon the Italian people for their support in his name.

Victor Emmanuel, 78, never had been a dominating figure in the affairs of his country. He once described himself as "permanent undersecretary to successive premiers" and throughout the reign of Mussolini he was relegated to a position of insignificance in the Government.

The dispatch reporting the arrival of Crown Princess Marie Jose in Switzerland said that she was accompanied by her four children.

Prince Umberto, 38, and the only son of Victor Emmanuel, always was considered lukewarm toward Fascism.

In 1928 the Fascist Grand Council abolished automatic succession to the throne as a means of shoving the young Crown Prince, but despite this his popularity continued to grow in the army and among the Italian people.

## Leigh McBride on Sicilian List

OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—Following is the Canadian (Active) Army 22nd list of casualties in the Sicilian campaign; containing B. C. names:

Previously reported wounded now reported killed in action—Hall, Frank Constant, Lieut. Vancouver.

Wounded: British Columbia Regiment: McBride, Leigh Morgan, Lieut. Roland Leigh McBride (father), 708 Hoover St. Nelson, B. C.; Wilson, Richard Alexander, Lieut. Gordon Head, B. C.

Killed in action—Barber, Bruce, Cpl. New Westminster; Lorimer, Robert Johnston, Pte., Montreal; Lucas, Donald Alfred, Acting Cpl. Kelowna, B. C. (wife overseas).

Poole, James Clifford, Acting Cpl. Vancouver.

Wounded—Bush, George Edgar, Pte., Vancouver; Haines, Wilfred John, Pte., Vancouver; Larson, William Andrew, Pte., W. Vancouver; Lebane, Ralph McLeod, Pte., Vancouver; Murray, Robert Francis Joseph, Pte., Vancouver; Squarabriggs, Edgar John, Pte., Vancouver; Swartz, Ernest, Pte., Vancouver; Thomson, John William, Pte., Kelowna, B. C. Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps—Anderson, William, Pte., Vancouver.

TORONTO (CP)—With negatives flown by plane over the Atlantic every week a new cinematic news service will present to the people of Canada scenes of Canadian men and women in service on the home front in Britain or in various other theatres of war. These weekly issues of Associated British Newsreel will be released every Thursday throughout Canada's theatres simultaneously with their initial showings in Britain. Arrangements for this service were completed by Oscar Hanson, President of Pioneer Films Limited.

Some scientists believe the tortoise to be the most intelligent of reptiles.

## Air Force Smacks at Axis Points

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, Sept. 10 (AP)—Medium and light bombers of the Northwest African Air Force yesterday attacked Capua, North of Rome, an Allied communique said today.

Enemy positions in the Southern battle area were bombed and strafed in addition to blasting bridges and roads at Capua and Sanchello.

Medium bombers hit railroad bridges and communication lines at Coseno and the landing ground at Canzano, the communique said.

Formations of bombers also attacked roads leading to the beaches and other targets around them. Large numbers of motor vehicles were raked and the bombers continued their sweeps over Southern Sardinia.

Allied fighters, meanwhile, maintained continuous offensive patrols over both battle areas.

Night bombers attacked the railway yards at Grosseto last night, continuing the aerial drive to destroy enemy communications.

Thousands of Allied troops were put ashore in the Naples area shortly after dawn yesterday and swarms of landing craft were busy taking even greater forces to the beaches under cover of fighter and fighter-bomber aircraft, which kept the invasion area free of enemy planes.

## Castlegar W. A. Plans Bazaar

CASTLEGAR, B. C.—Mrs. R. Hunter and Mrs. L. Grunow were joint hostesses Thursday afternoon when the members of the United Church W. A. met at the home of Mrs. Hunter. It was decided to hold a bazaar Saturday, Nov. 20.

Refreshments were served at the close of the meeting.

Visitors included Mrs. L. Morey, Mrs. D. Wallace, Mrs. K. Nees, and Mrs. E. Bray of Spokane.



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Exactly the spirit-lifting hat you want for Fall—Smooth felts for your chic coat. Fall's newest shades. EACH ..... \$2.95



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Puts you in the spotlight, the way these new Fall Coats are trimmed! Dramatizing the necklines of a fitted or loose boxy style. Come in for yours early! It's here now for you.

## Dressy Fitted Coats

Generously collared in rich squirrel, expertly used to give the most in flattery is this boucle fitted Coat in Fall's newest shades. 14-40.

\$39.50

## Boxy Casuals

Your favourite! Fashioned in Herringbone tweed mannish shoulders and notched revers—Your best overcoat to wear with everything—14-38.

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## Head Charmers

Exciting collection of charm-ers in lovely soft felts with feather trims and misty veils, matching shades for your ensemble.

\$5.00

## Casual Tweeds

Duration minded coats. Soft tweeds, right in step with the times, its smart goes everywhere, good for any season, detachable lining—14-20. ....

\$35.00



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## Capt. W. Creery Is New Navy Staff Assistant

OTTAWA, Sept. 10 (CP)—Appointment of Capt. Wallace B. Creery, Director of Operations at Naval Headquarters and veteran of 30 years' service with the Royal Canadian Navy, to the newly-created post of Assistant Chief of the Naval Staff, was announced today.

Naval headquarters said creation of the new position has been necessary by the expanding activities of the Royal Canadian Navy.

Capt. Creery will act as coordinator and Director of the activities of the Naval staff.

Prior to his appointment last May

as Director of Operations at Headquarters, Capt. Creery entered the Naval College at Halifax Aug. 1, 1914, and served during the First Great War as a Midshipman on gunners in the North Atlantic. Following the war, he saw general service and later was appointed torpedo officer of the R.C.N. Barracks at Esquimalt, B. C.

## BACKACHE OFTEN WARNING

Backache may be the first sign of kidney trouble. When your back aches, look to your kidneys. Don't fail to heed this warning—it is too important! Take prompt action to correct backache, or its cause. At the first sign of backache turn confidently to Dodd's Kidney Pills—for over half a century the remedy for kidney ailments.

Dodd's Kidney Pills



SATURDAY, SEPT. 11, 1943.  
Kootenay's Expanding Seed  
Growing Industry

This is the third year only of the growing of peas for seed in the Creston district, the second year of the extension of seed growing activities to other vegetables such as carrots, radishes, turnips, scarlet runner beans, lettuce, cucumbers, spinach and marrows, yet already the acreage involved is more than 400, the annual value of the product \$50,000.

It is not many crops which will yield the farmer an average of \$125 an acre. Some seeds yield much greater gross returns than this, some less.

There is no reason for regarding the Creston and Grand Forks valley seed industries as temporary war babies. In normal times Canada imports large quantities of seeds, so does the United States, from Europe. We might just as well supply this demand from our own land, so eminently suitable for seed production.

Our Relationships With the  
Italian People

From the day Italy entered the war, much as we hated and despised the backstabbing Mussolini and his gang, the feeling of the Anglo-Saxon peoples toward the Italian people has been very different to the feeling toward the Germans.

The Germans wanted this war; they believed they were superior beings and should possess ruthless supremacy over the peoples of other nations. They carried on campaigns of extermination against their luckless victims in occupied countries, campaigns of calculated cruelty and humanity such as the world has never before known, even under its most primitive of conditions. To all of this they had been educated, but they absorbed this education as a sponge absorbs water. It fitted their national characteristics.

German soldiers, airmen and sailors have conducted the war with a savage delight in killing and maiming.

There has been little evidence of any distinction in character between the Germans and their leaders.

Between the Italians and the gangsters who were in power in Rome there has not been displayed the same unity in barbaric desire for destruction. The Italian people clearly did not want this war; they wanted neither to fight the British or French or Americans, or to gain hegemony over them. The march into Southern France after Mussolini's dagger thrust inspired no true enthusiasm in the Italian people. If they had wished to fight they would have preferred to have been lined up against their historic enemies, the Germanic peoples, the Germans and Austrians. Not until the middle of last century were the Italian peoples freed from the Germanic yoke. For a dozen centuries before that they had been except at relatively short intervals under German or Austrian hegemony. Not until the middle of the 19th century did they regain the national entity that had been destroyed by the Goths and the Vandal tribes which marched from the North and destroyed the Empire of the Caesars. Mussolini's vaunting ambition carried them again under German control, from which the forces of the United Nations are freeing them.

Because they never will this war and perhaps because the Italians are inherently decent and kindly people—they lack the overbearing harshness and bullying character of the Germans—the rank and file of Italian prisoners, so many of whom gladly surrendered to the Allies, responded well to the good treatment they received in Allied camps for war prisoners.

Italian commanders have been guilty of ordering acts of cruelty and savagery in occupied countries, but on the whole their conduct showed up much better than that of the Germans. In Greece, for example, the Nazis took

control from the Italians because the Italians failed to carry out the policy of extermination which the Hitlerite supermen had decided upon.

The Italians have not fought well, because their hearts were not in this war. They disliked their German partners more than the enemy against whom they fought. The Fascists made a mess of war, as they made a mess of the internal affairs of their country. For their crimes, the greatest of which was that of trying to profit out of the bloodbath into which the Nazis plunged the world, their leaders must suffer such exemplary punishment as can be meted out to them.

With the Italian people it will not be difficult to reestablish relationships approaching the friendship which for ninety years existed between them and the peoples of the Anglo-Saxon countries.

Letters to the  
Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go in the waste paper basket.

Why No Celebration  
of Capitulation  
Asks Puzzled

To the Editor:  
Sir—Something like a year ago, by reason of a great desert victory, Britain set her seal of approval on a modified celebration in their embattled island, but for some obscure reason, authorities at Ottawa shush-shushed any similar celebration in the Dominion, and there was no National expression of rejoicing in what the armies of the Empire had achieved in the hour when a victory was most needed. Allied Headquarters under date September 8th, in North Africa, bulletins the heart-warming tidings that war between the United Nations and Italy ended at 6:30 p.m. The Prime Minister of Canada apparently set the official seal of approval on a national rejoicing, but for some unannounced reason, as intimated in this morning's paper issued a cancellation, and there at the moment the matter remains. It is all very mystifying and naturally without some sort of leadership from Ottawa, citizens at large withhold anything but a private rejoicing within their own hearts and inward expressions of gratitude to the fighting forces that have brought about the capitulation of one end of the Axis, thus threatening the breakdown of the more aggressive end. It is a poor heart that never rejoices, so why not as a nation have a day of celebration for each community to handle as it deems fitting, and why does not Ottawa lose its ultra-caution for once and let 'er go, even though we know it is not the end of the war? The time for sackcloth and ashes is surely past. One is glad to see that the City of Nelson has put out its flag at the City Hall, but one is hopeful of something more demonstrative than this. Of course, with the passing of every hour, spontaneity evaporates, so perhaps now we had better wait till the next big show, but 'tis a pity none the less. In spite of the A.R.P. the writer is almost persuaded to illumine his porchlight for three minutes, provided it has not 'quilt' during the long community black-out.

Nelson, B. C., Sept. 9, 1943.

Today's Horoscope

You are a person of deep feelings, if your birthday is today. Your judgment is shrewd, and you show unusual consideration for others. You are level-headed, well-balanced emotionally, and are a conscientious worker. You need the companionship of friends or loved ones to be happy. A vital vision about the future may rouse your enthusiasm around 4:40 a.m. Later, about an hour, the theme of a letter to a dear friend may occur to you. If you awaken at sunrise, a short time later you may have reason to rejoice that you are on the receiving end of romance. If you are tempted with the promise of a fortune this afternoon, investigate before you invest your money in it.

HOROSCOPE FOR SUNDAY

Today's birthday celebrant is generous, considerate, affectionate and well-liked by friends. You have a logical mind and are scrupulous in your efforts to do every thing well and with infinite care. You are quick-tempered, but your generous nature induces you to forgive quickly and easily. At the conclusion of a social meeting at 12:44 a.m., do not be aggressive or sarcastic. Around 8:18 a.m., an unexpected visitor may arrive at your home. Be hospitable. Respond to the suggestion to attend religious services.

Test Yourself

1. In the lines, "Pale hands I loved beside the Shalamar," what is the Shalamar?
2. What is the first line of the poem, "Rock Me to Sleep"?
3. Who was the author of "The Old Wives Tale"?

TEST ANSWERS

1. Shalamar is a famous pleasure garden near Lahore, India. It was laid out by Shah Jehan in 1627.
2. "Backward, turn backward, O Time, in your flight."
3. Arnold Bennett.

Etiquette Hints

If you stop playing a game because you are losing, you show very poor sportsmanship and bad manners.

?? Questions ??  
ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions will not be answered by mail except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

L. B. Cranbrook—What day did November 29, 1926, fall on?  
Monday.

I was born in Spokane, Wash., where would I write for my birth certificate and what is the fee?

Write Secretary, State Board of Health, Olympia, Wash., for birth certificate and cost.

Interested, Nelson—I have read at different times that the ordinary rose hip is a good source of Vitamin C and that jam etc. can be made from the hips. As this is the season for the hips, would it be possible to publish a few recipes in which they may be used?

The following methods of using rose hips have been found to be most satisfactory: raw, shredded, or halved, in salads, sandwich fillings and desserts, etc., as puree in soups (not cream soups). Rose hip honey and jam. In aspic jelly. Canned with salt. Canned in thin syrup. Pickled rose hips, for use with meat. An extract, used directly or made into various preserves, is made as follows: Just cover hips with water, boil for about 15 minutes, break fruit to a pulp and strain through a flannel.

Rose hip puree: Wash hips and remove calyxes, cover with boiling water and simmer until very tender. Rub through a fine sieve, pour into sterilized jars and process for one hour, then seal.

Rose hip honey: To one pint of puree add three-quarters pound of sugar, simmer until volume is reduced fifty per cent. Pour into sterilized jars, and cover with wax. This product is the consistency of bee's honey and is excellent served with waffles, hot biscuits, muffins, etc.

Pickled rose hips: Cook the hips in water until tender, then remove seeds. Make syrup of equal parts of water, vinegar and sugar syrup, adding any desired spices. Add the seeded hips and simmer for twenty minutes. Place in sterilized jars and seal. This product is best from the standpoint of flavor and attractiveness and also retains the ascorbic acid content better than any other. It is used with fish and meat dishes.

"Rose hip jam: Cover hips with boiling water and simmer until tender; rub through sieve. To each pound of pulp, add three-quarters pound of sugar, boil rapidly, stirring occasionally to prevent sticking, until the mixture falls from spoon in sheet. Note: a better consistency will be obtained if one part commercial pectin is added to each two pounds of pulp."

Looking Backward

10 YEARS AGO  
(From Daily News, Sept. 11, 1933)

The latest sign of Fall is the arrival of a big flock of ducks on the water front.

W. J. Bowser has dropped the leadership of the non-party movement and has thrown in his lot with the Independent candidates who favor the formation of a real Union Government.

Continuation of Iraq's policy of friendship with Great Britain was foreshadowed today by Premier Rashid Ali as the capital awaited the arrival of the body of the late King Faisal who died suddenly at Switzerland last week.

25 YEARS AGO  
(From Daily News, Sept. 11, 1918)

There were 2631 books circulated from the Nelson public library during the past year, according to the report of the librarian, Miss A. N. Williamson.

Stanley Bostock, C. P. R. fire inspector for this district returned from a weekend trip to Procter. He brought back a nice catch of fish, including a 12-pound and a 6-pound salmon.

The largest yield of honey in a single season to have been recorded in the Kootenays, has just been taken by A. E. Pittaway of Castlegar; 342 pounds was the amount received against 3000 pounds registered at Invermere.

40 YEARS AGO  
(From Weekly Tribune, Sept. 11, 1903)

George F. Ransome of the Payne Mine was in town last night. At one time George was the champion snowshoe runner of Canada and is one of the best ice skaters in this province.

John Daly of Kaslo is in the city and states that he thinks the prospects for a smelter in his city are brighter than ever before.

R. T. Lowery will start a paper in the lower Lardo country just as soon as the location of the permanent town is settled in the vicinity of Poplar Creek.

War—25 Years Ago

By The Canadian Press

September 11, 1918.—The British took Attily, Vermand and Vendelles between Cambrai and St. Quentin. Near Boupy and La-faux the French repulsed a German counter-attack. U. S. troops arrived in Arrahel to assist the Allies in restoring order in North Russia.

September 12, 1918.—The American 1st Army under Gen. John Pershing cooperating with the French and supported by tanks launched a strong offensive on both sides of St. Michael, making good progress. The British captured Havincourt, Tresault and Epehy.

Words of Wisdom

Great men are they who see that spiritual is stronger than any material force—that thoughts rule the world.—Emerson.

Indian School at  
Cranbrook  
Opens New Term

CRANBROOK, B. C.—Ninety Indian children, seven to 16 years old, have enrolled at the Indian Residential School at the St. Eugene Mission which provides education to the Kootenay, Shuswap and Okanagan reserve Indians and have started the new term.

Their curriculum is similar to that of Provincial public schools and provides a Grade VIII standing. Only half of the usual school day is devoted to classroom studies. The other half, for health reasons, is practical outdoor education.

Health is a major consideration for these youngsters, with special attention given to trachoma and tuberculosis prevention and the school has a preventative of its own. The school itself and the adjacent farm run by Oblate Fathers make it practically self-sustaining, producing the necessary beef, vegetables and dairy products.

Father G. Forbes is Principal. Rev. P. Stafford, disciplinarian for the boys, there are three male instructors for the farm and carpentry subjects, and seven Sisters of Charity of Halifax who are teachers, nurses or housekeepers. Running of the residential building is done on a cooperative basis with the children helping.

In practical subjects courses are given in carpentry, farming and animal husbandry for boys, cooking sewing and dairy work and bread work for girls, and a music course is also popular. The Department of Indian Affairs pays an annual grant per child.

The children who attend and live at the school come from all parts of the interior of the Province. Basic aim is to give them a sound basic education and such vocational training as will help them as adults, while girls are given particular training in maintenance of home and family health.

Creston Coop.  
Creamery Nearly  
Doubles Output

CRESTON, B. C.—A farmers' creamery that has made good without the benefit of Government loan or bonus, but wholly under its own power, is that of the Creston Cooperative Creamery Association, now in its third year of operation.

At latest figures it has about 80 members, and around 90 shippers. Its cream supply is drawn of course chiefly from its home territory of the Creston Valley—from Kaslo, Cranbrook to Huacocha—but it also receives shipments from the Cranbrook and Kimberley areas.

For many years there was an argument as to whether the Creston District court support a local industry of this nature—which as often as not has failed in other farm areas in B. C.—and as to a possible financial helping hand from the Provincial Government. Finally the plunge was made, strictly on local initiative and with local resources, and the enterprise has been successful from the start.

NEW PRODUCERS

Farmers who formerly produced dairy butter, sometimes to find there was a surplus of that product on the market, and who were selling off their cows for butchering as soon as they got past their peak, now, as members of the Cooperative Creamery Association, are retaining their mature cows. Also farmers who were not dairying have obtained cows and become producers.

Thus by natural increase the business of the Association has grown, and under the impetus of war scarcity, with a market looming from Kimberley to Roseland, and an unlimited national market—this growth can be expected to continue.

In short, the result of the creamery's operations has been to expand the dairy industry in this and adjoining territory, and to greatly increase the number of farmers familiar with cream checks.

"We made 40,000 pounds of butter in 1942, and this year we will make 70,000," says Buttermaker E. Skelly, who is the man in charge of the Creamery.

Just now he is busy installing a churn of 80 per cent larger capacity than the old one. It came from Cardston, Alta.

Lieut.-Col. Fred Lister, C.M.G., of Camp Lister, is President of the Association, the other Directors being Don Archibald, C. C. French, and E. Skelly, all of Creston, and E. Brudner of Camp Lister. R. R. Robinson is Secretary-Treasurer.

"I feel the general Catholic sentiment will be one of extreme regret because of the faithlessness and irreligious character of the Nazis," he declared.

"It's a great calamity. We view it with serious apprehension. We view it with great alarm, and it must be extremely unpleasant for the Holy See," Father La Farge said, adding that the past record of German guarantees proved them to have been worthless.

Most adults need 1.5 grams of phosphorus a day.

Canal Flats Car  
Driver Fined  
\$10 and Costs

CRANBROOK, B. C.—A fine of \$10 was levied on J. J. Roy of Canal Flats when he was convicted in police court here of reckless driving. Additional penalty was issuing of a blue driver's licence and withdrawal of his white licence.

The charge was laid as the result of an auto accident at the junction of the Port Steele and Transprovincial Highways when the Roy car sideswiped a car driven by Elmer Stender.

Though considerable damage was sustained to both cars, particularly the latter, none of the passengers in either was injured.

Ainsworth Mill  
Working on  
Zinc Tailings

(CONTRIBUTED)

Ainsworth lead-silver District, on the West side of Lake Kootenay, 30 miles North of Nelson and 12 miles South of Kaslo, is once more contributing metals to the war demand, after a period of inactivity that has largely persisted since the crash of 1929.

For the past six weeks the new milling plant of Wartime Metals Company, operating the Kootenay Florence mine, formerly owned by Florence Mining Company of Spokane, under direction of Ferdinand Wolfe, has been treating mine tailings dredged from the lake. Meanwhile the 400-foot raise between No. 9, or lake shore adit, and No. 5 level, through which former production of the mine was handled, in being pushed upward in tough schist, which has made progress slow. It is expected that the work will be completed shortly, making mine-run ore available for the mill. About 70 men are employed under direction of H. A. Rose, M. E., formerly of Pioneer Gold Mines.

Ainsmore Consolidated Mines, financed by Toronto capital and under management of Carl M. Mohr, is operating the Spokane-Trinket-Mastro group, 1 1/2 miles from Ainsworth, and has just shipped two carloads of hand sorted lead ore to Bunker Hill Smelter, at Kellogg. These shipments have resulted in accumulation of between 500 and 1000 tons of fine milling ore, stored on a special dump and remaining in the slope fillings, which must await provision of milling facilities.

Failure of Wartime Metals Corporation to provide custom milling facilities for the camp as promised has caused bitter disappointment among miners of the District. When the project was taken over last Fall, it was reported that such facilities would be provided for the first time in the long history of a District that is believed capable of material production under economic conditions. Cost would have been almost negligible in comparison with the large amount of money spent upon the project and so far no explanation of the reasons for change in plans has been announced from Ottawa. Meanwhile, several planned operations have had to be abandoned.

Children Trapped  
in Chicken Coop  
Burned to Death

CALGARY, Sept. 10 (CP)—Three Springfield children, Ronald A. Donald 4, (twins) and Evelyn Clements, 2, were burned to death shortly before noon today when they were trapped in a blazing chicken coop in the yard of their home three miles West of the City limits.

The children had been playing in the chicken coop which had been used to store hay for the family horse. Unknown to their mother, they had taken matches into the shed, and were believed to have set the hay on fire and then were unable to reach the only door of the shed.

Abaca, source of hemp, reaches harvest age about 18 months after planting.

Hitler Tells Germans  
"We May Have to  
Cede Some Territory"

LONDON, Sept. 10 (AP).—Brought to the microphone for the first time in six months by the crucial events in Italy, Hitler asserted to his people tonight that the disappearance of their Southern ally from the war was of little military importance but admitted that "we may have to cede some territory."

Seeking to rally Nazis against "all onslaughts of the enemy" following a series of reverses in Tunisia, Sicily, Italy and Russia, and unprecedented air war on the Reich, Hitler said "every German must know that the fate of many German generations depends on his present attitude."

"I have good cause to believe in victory," he assured the German people who have just passed through one of the most disastrous Summers in their history.

Promising counter-measures, in a speech recorded by the Associated Press, he boasted that the German High Command would "make the enemy abandon his terror raids altogether," that "terror attacks from the air could not break us" and exhorted his followers to "unwavering heroic resistance."

Italy's dramatic collapse had been foreseen, he declared, although he charged Italian leaders with treachery in not informing Germany of their intention to surrender.

"We may have to cede some territory," he said in minimizing Italy's military importance, "but we will not lose the war."

Nevertheless Hitler's speech was full of menace for Premier Marshal Pietro Badoglio and King Vittorio Emanuele, and his grimly swore that the "treachery" of Badoglio's Government in deserting the Reich would be revenged by "hard measures."

This seemed borne out at the moment by the action of German

forces in Italy in seizing key point after key point in the Italian kingdom and the bombing and shelling of Rome.

In another ominous gesture toward the Balkans where guerrillas and dissidents are awaiting Allied aid to eject their oppressors, Hitler declared "I am not forgetting the treachery of Yugoslavia either."

"Free of a heavy load which has been upon us since a long time and from pressing expectations, the moment has come now that I can talk to the German people without deluding myself or the public," he said in a speech which retorted from the Berlin radio by the Associated Press.

The collapse of Italy, he declared, was not because the "necessary German support was not forthcoming, but rather as a result of absence of will of those elements who, to crown their systematic sabotage, now have brought about the capitulation."

He proceeded to reveal a few hidden chapters—from the German standpoint—of European history and to take out a few of the skeletons in the Mussolini-Hitler family closet.

"Italy was bound by treaty to declare its solidarity with Germany at once" at the outbreak of war, he said, but "the elements which have brought about the capitulation (to the Allies) today, prevented immediate entry of Italy into the war in 1939."

Mussolini was determined to honor the treaty, he added, but "I had to show understanding of Il Duce's difficulties and did not press him. I left it to Mussolini not to enter the war at all, or to enter it at any time convenient for him."

Turning to Mussolini's fall, he charged Il Duce was ousted because of his demands for more complete powers to carry on the war after his last meeting with Hitler at Brenner Pass.

THIS WAY TO  
SUCCESS  
Dean Carter

\$100 will be paid each week for the best problem submitted to Mr. Carter. Write him today, care of Nelson Daily News.

Can you give me a simple rule to improve myself?  
O.P.

One of the best and simplest of self-improvement methods is to watch the people you meet. Every person will have some quality you will want to emulate and some that certainly will remind you of an unfortunate habit you have to eliminate. Make a list of the people you know who, to you, are the most respectable, most industrious, most interesting, soundest judgement, highest ethics, most active, most talented. In this way you will be able to gauge the attributes you most desire. Work on these one at a time. Don't try to make yourself over in a single night. And don't think that by simply reading about the qualities you want they will come to you. You have asked for a dose of hard work, Mister. Now get busy!

SLOCAN CITY SCHOOLS  
OPENED MONDAY

SLOCAN CITY, B. C.—Both public and high school opened on Tuesday. Mrs. McEwan of Nelson is high school teacher, B. E. O'Neil is Principal of the Public School and Miss Hazel Flint of New Denver is in charge of the Junior grades.

Abaca, source of hemp, reaches harvest age about 18 months after planting.

336 Students at  
Creston High

CRESTON, B. C.—Three hundred and thirty six students registered at the Creston Valley High School last Tuesday morning and it is expected that when all senior students who are now working return to school the attendance will be close to 350 students.

There will be on Sept. 12, a meeting of the air cadets, at which time uniforms will be issued by Sgt. Major Kibbler, R.C.A.F.

S. J. Graham, Principal of the High School spoke to the students and introduced the staff on the opening day of school. He stated that the problems of diminishing attendance and loss of staff had been solved and outlined the program of courses which would be offered in the High School this year.

LONDON (CP)—"Boyd Cable," author, editor, soldier, sailor and airman, is dead at the age of 63 in private life he was Col. E. A. Ewart, Editor of "The Trident," a sea magazine.

ROBINTEX  
LONGER  
LASTING  
FABRIC  
APR  
70-8  
TAILORED  
GUARANTEED BRITISH MANUFACTURE

TO CONSUMERS OF  
Crow's Nest Coal  
WE ARE being flooded with orders far in excess of normal requirements. If we filled them in the order in which they are received the distribution of coal would be very inequitable. Many regular users would be deprived of the supply they need. Subject, therefore, to Manpower and to Orders of the Coal Controller, we intend to supply every Crow's Nest dealer in Kootenay with the same tonnage every month as during 1942.

CONSERVE  
COAL  
USE IT WISELY  
COAL  
Is Vital to  
CANADA'S WAR  
EFFORT

The Crow's Nest Pass Coal  
Company Limited



For Fall...



Women's Elasticized Black Crushed Kid Pumps—

\$5.95

R. Andrew & Co.

Leaders in Footfashion

Mrs. Stanley Is President Nakusp Institute

NAKUSP, B. C.—Nakusp Women's Institute reopened its activities at a meeting in the home of Mrs. O. Harper. Mrs. J. Parent Sr. presided. Letters from the B. C. Agricultural Society at Vernon, the Howe St. Vancouver, V. Bundles Group, and a letter on spraying for insect pests were read. A letter from Secretary R. White stated the Farmers' Institute would cooperate in the spraying venture when called upon.

K CHOCOLATE V MILK

The Popular Beverage for Any Meal

KOOTENAY VALLEY DAIRY

New Fall Outfits

Coats — Hats — Dresses

MILADY'S FASHION SHOP

**Butcherteria News**

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| ROASTS—Rolled Veal, lb.           | 35c |
| ROASTS—Veal Oven, lb.             | 30c |
| STEAK—Veal Shoulder, lb.          | 30c |
| BOILING FOWL, lb.                 | 33c |
| GOOD HAMBURGER, 2 lbs.            | 45c |
| BREAKFAST SAUSAGE, 2 lbs.         | 45c |
| BOILING BEEF, STEWING VEAL 2 lbs. | 35c |
| CODFISH, lb.                      | 25c |

PHONES 527-528 — FREE DELIVERY

Some day he'll understand...



... the marching figures in brown, blue and grey ... the mannish dress that people like his mother wear ... the roaring noises from the sky and the strange, rolling echoes in the night ...

Some day he'll understand—and know that this was Canada on the march. And he'll be grateful.

Grateful, too, for this—even as Canada fought his battle, it gave him foods to make his body strong. From the Spartan disciplines of war has come a new and wholesome interest in food. What are the daily requirements of a balanced diet? Which available foods can substitute for those that are scarce? What cooking methods will preserve food values?

With the answers to such questions as these, the Canadian housewife today is building a finer, stronger Canada ... building it, in the face of wartime shortages.

—PALM DAIRIES LIMITED.

**KEEP FIT! A BALANCED DIET CALLS FOR PLENTY OF MILK...USE IT GENEROUSLY.**

Palmer Milk & Cream

**On The Air**

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 11

**CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES**

**MORNING**

7:30—Musical Clock (CKLN)  
8:00—CBC News  
8:15—The Breakfast Club  
8:30—Songs from the Shows CKLN  
9:00—BBC News  
9:15—Melody Moments  
9:30—Music and Tidings  
9:45—Time Signal  
10:00—Pipe Dreams  
10:15—Miniature Recital  
10:45—On the March  
11:00—Roy Shields and Company  
11:45—The Record Album

**AFTERNOON**

12:00—U.S. Army Air Force Band  
12:30—CBC News  
12:45—Visiting Nurse of the Air  
1:00—Musical Programme  
1:15—Races

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 12

**CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES**

**MORNING**

10:55—O Canada  
11:00—News and Commentary  
11:15—Antac News Letter  
11:30—Religious Period

**AFTERNOON**

12:00—New York Philharmonic Orchestra  
1:30—Church of the Air  
2:00—CBC News Bulletin  
2:05—Discussion Club  
2:30—Comrades in Arms  
3:00—H.R.H. Princess Alice  
3:15—Concert Encores  
3:30—Talk: "A Canadian in Britain"

**NEW HEAD NAMED**

Mrs. A. B. S. Stanley was appointed President until the end of the year. A vote of thanks was extended to Mrs. J. Parent Sr. for acting as Vice-President during the past months. Mrs. Parent, whose golden wedding anniversary will be celebrated October 1, invited all Institute members and their husbands to celebrate with them.

Mrs. P. Jupp and Mrs. A. B. S. Stanley offered to cover quilts. Little Miss Ruby Harper entertained during the social hour with piano selections. Seventeen members and visitors were present.

Mrs. Harper served dainty refreshments, assisted by her daughter Ruby and little Miss Helen Juras.

Mrs. Ethel Taylor said she just "couldn't help" kissing the Duchess of Gloucester when she visited a Northwest colliery. The Duchess looked startled for a second, then smiled and said "good afternoon."

**TODAY'S MENU**

**BREAKFAST**

Fruit or Tomato Juice  
Cooked Whole Grain Cereal with Rich Milk  
Eggs Toast Jam Coffee

**LUNCHEON**

Leftover Lamb and Rice  
Stewed Fruit  
Raw Carrots and Celery  
Cookies Milk

**DINNER**

Pork Chop Casserole  
Baked Potatoes  
Cabbage Salad Spinach  
Apple Pie Coffee

**LEFTOVER LAMB AND RICE CASSEROLE**

2 cups cooked rice, 2 cups chopped cooked lamb, 1/2 teaspoon salt, dash pepper, 1 egg, beaten, 1 teaspoon onion juice, 1 teaspoon lemon juice, pinch cayenne, 1/2 teaspoon celery salt, buttered cracker crumbs.

Line greased casserole with cooked rice. Season lamb with salt, pepper, cayenne, celery salt, onion juice and lemon juice. Add slightly beaten egg. Fill casserole and cover with rice. Sprinkle with buttered cracker crumbs and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for 15 minutes or until heated through.

**2 Board Members Argue for Milk Subsidy**

A. H. Noske's expression of thanks to the Nelson Board of Trade Friday for its action in supporting the application of dairymen for increased prices, precipitated declarations by Mayor N. C. Stubbs and N. R. Freeman that the dairymen should have received the needed assistance through a subsidy rather than through an increase in prices to the consumer.

"The Government can absorb other rises and could have absorbed this so as to avoid increasing the cost to poor families," Mayor Stubbs asserted.

Mr. Freeman agreed "the farmer should get more for milk," but he could see "no reason for the consumer to pay more if the Wartime Prices and Trade Board is functioning."

The suggestion was made that a ceiling should be placed on the price of hay, one of the increasing costs behind the higher milk prices.

Mr. Noske stated that with the consumer subsidy of two cents, consumers were still able even under the increased prices to buy milk cheaper than they did all through the depression years. The farmer was having to pay much more for hay and labor.

No action was taken by the Board.

**Hospital Aux. Ward Completed**

Three chairs have been delivered at Kootenay Lake General Hospital to complete a five-bed ward which has been furnished by the Women's Hospital Auxiliary. Miss Gladys Ewing, treasurer, reported the completion at the auxiliary meeting Friday.

During the summer a special meeting of the executive was called to authorize laying of linoleum in two wards on the third floor.

Mrs. R. Todd, President was in the chair.

LONDON (CP)—After October 1 the top price of any toy, under Government regulation, will be 24 shillings, fivepence. Dealers say the ruling means they will have to hold expensive toys until after the war.

**Hints for Housewives**

By BETSY NEWMAN

per, cayenne, celery salt, onion juice and lemon juice. Add slightly beaten egg. Fill casserole and cover with rice. Sprinkle with buttered cracker crumbs and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for 15 minutes or until heated through.

**PORK CHOP CASSEROLE**

4 loin or shoulder pork chops, 1 teaspoon salt, dash pepper, 2 tablespoons fat, 4 thin slices onion, 2-3 cup rice, 3 cups boiling water, salted, 4 canned or fresh tomatoes, 4 rings green pepper.

Season chops and dredge with flour, brown in hot fat and place in greased casserole. Wash rice and cook in boiling water 5 minutes. Place a tomato, a ring of green pepper and a slice of onion on each chop, sprinkle with salt and pepper. Pour rice with water around chops, cover and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 1 hour, or until rice and chops are tender. If necessary, additional water or tomato juice may be added.

**NELSON SOCIAL**

By MRS. M. J. VIGNEUX

Charge for Engagement Announcements in This Column is \$1.50

**MACBAIN-JORGENSEN**

With masses of mixed early Autumn flowers and white heather, St. Paul's United Church presented a pretty setting for the marriage last night at 8 o'clock, when Rev. H. Stewart-Forbes united in wedlock, Marjorie Louise, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Jorgensen of Nelson, and Loe James Robert Cowan MacBain, only son of Colonel and Mrs. R. W. Kelly of Edinburgh, Scotland. The popular young bride chose a white heavily brocaded satin wedding dress featuring sweetheart neckline, fitted bodice, long full skirt and full length bishop sleeves coming to a point over the wrist. Over this hung the fragile tulle veil. Her shower bouquet was of American Beauty roses. Her four attendants were Miss Betty Emory as Maid of Honor, Miss Jessie Byres, Miss Mary MacLeod and Miss Berrie MacLeod as bridesmaids. Miss Emory wore a becoming rose silk jersey frock featuring the torso bodice, full skirt and square neckline and short petal sleeves. Full length rose gloves and a halo hat of rose silk jersey and net. Her bouquet was of butterfly roses. Miss Byres chose a Queens blue cut-crepe, designed bodice, long full skirt and short puff sleeves, elbow length gloves of the same color and a Juliet cap of purple lawn violet, and carried a Colonial bouquet in harmonizing purple tones. The Misses MacLeod donned frocks of duce blue cut fashioned on similar lines as Miss Byres'. They both wore Dutch style hats of blue net and pink ribbon and carried Colonial bouquets in shades of pale rose. The groom was supported by Loe A. G. Jones of Medicine Hat, while the ushers were Pilot Officer Earl Jorgensen, Robert Emory and Arne Hendrickson. As the bride entered the Church on the arm of her father, St. Paul's choir sang the marriage hymn "Aurora" and at the signing of the Register, they sang "O Perfect Love." During the ceremony Donald Brown rendered "Until" Mrs. T. J. S. Ferguson played the wedding music and also accompanied Mr. Brown. A profusion of Fall flowers graced the Church auditorium where the reception was held. Mrs. Jorgensen, mother of the bride, wore a dusty rose street-length dress, navy accessories and a corsage of rosebuds. She was assisted in receiving with the bride party by Mrs. A. Clyde Emory, who chose a two-piece afternoon frock in Alice blue with hat of matching tone and a corsage of pink rose buds. The bride's table covered by a lace cloth was centred by a three-tiered wedding cake, and a smaller cake on either side embedded in pink tulle, and flanked by flickering pink tapers in silver holders. Prized at the tea and coffee urns were Mrs. A. D. Emory and Mrs. G. G. MacBain, while waitresses included Miss Dawn Sharp, Miss Ardell Price, Miss Louise Forbes, Miss Ann Hendrickson, Miss Doreen Manahan, Miss Carol Proudfoot, Miss Janet Hughes, Miss Pat Nicholson, Miss Phyllis Percival, Miss Jean Hooker, Miss Constance Manahan, Mrs. Roy Mann, and Mrs. Charles Leggett. Toasts to the bride and bridesmaids were proposed by Rev. Stewart Forbes and Rev. G. G. Boothroyd, respectively, the groom responding. For travelling to Banff, the bride wore a becoming blue dress and hat to match, trimmed with white and a purple plum colored top coat.

**LEAVE FOR COAST**

Miss Maxine Lindow, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl W. Lindow of Balm, has left for Vancouver to attend University of B. C. She was accompanied by Mr. Lindow and plans to spend a week on Vancouver Island before commencing school.

A surprise birthday party was held in honor of Miss Ester Anderson at the home of her sister, Mrs. Charles Ramsey, Morgan Street, Thursday evening. A sing song and games were enjoyed. Those in attendance were Judith and Margaret Anderson, Mary Turnbull, Ruth Dixon, Myrtle Lee, Ruby Dixon, Iris and Eunice Kraft, and Mrs. Charles Ramsey, who acted as hostess.

Harold Kinahan, who has visited his brothers in Trail and the Kinahan home in Nelson for a couple of weeks, left yesterday for his home in San Francisco.

Long and Lady Aylmer of Willow Point were city shoppers yesterday.

Mrs. George Wallace and her friend, Miss Pat McGregor, are expected in Nelson today to spend a couple of weeks at the home of Mrs. Wallace's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Donald MacLeod, Vernon Street.

**RETURNS TO COAST**

T. W. Ledingham, ex-resident of Nelson, who spent a couple of days in Nelson, returned yesterday to his home in Vancouver.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Green of Kaslo spent yesterday in town.

Mrs. J. Ferguson and her daughter, Mrs. B. T. Dunham, of Sunshine Bay, were city shoppers yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Stuart, Crookley Avenue, had as guest Mrs. E. Carver of Cranbrook, who was on her way to the Coast.

St. Saviour's Mother's Club met in Memorial Hall Thursday to resume their Fall circles, when Mrs. J. Hamlet was tea hostess. Others present were Mrs. E. J. Boyce, Mrs. G. A. King, Mrs. F. B. Pearce, Mrs. J. Jasper, Mrs. A. J. Collinson, Mrs. G. A. Fletcher, and Mrs. W. G. C. Lonsdale.

**LEAVES FOR VICTORIA**

Mrs. H. Cecil Grizzle, 609 Letimer Street, has left for Victoria, where she will visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ames, 400 Monterey Avenue, until after their golden wedding, which takes place October 4.

Cpl. H. L. W. Stacey, R.A.F., arrived Thursday from Calgary to join Mrs. Stacey, who is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Weatherhead, Fourth Street.

William Gopp was in town from Kaslo yesterday.

Mrs. Irwin Black is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Nedelec, Fairview.

Miss Lucille Whitehead has left for New Westminster, where she plans on entering nurse-in-training school.

J. Harvey has returned from Vancouver.

Miss Ida Graham, who teaches at Slocan Park, is spending the weekend at her home on Josephine Street.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Jorgensen, 806 Mill Street, have as guests Mrs. Jorgensen's sister, Mrs. E. W. Wells of Medicine Hat, who arrived yesterday to attend the wedding of her niece, Marjorie, to Loe J. R. C. MacBain which took place last evening.

**VISITOR TO VICTORIA**

Mrs. Harry Houston, Fairview, as left to visit her daughter, Miss Alice McDougall, in Victoria.

J. C. Riley of Trail is visiting his brother, Ross Riley, 216 Houston Street.

F. T. Abery of Kaslo was among visitors in town yesterday.

Mrs. Buckna of Trail visited Nelson yesterday.

Shoppers in the city yesterday included Frank Rushion of Nakusp.

**RETURNS TO KAMLOOPS**

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Richardson, Houston Street, had as guest Mr. Richardson's cousin, Miss Kathleen Court, who returned to Kamloops yesterday after a week's stay in Nelson.

Mrs. Andy Jardine of Kaslo shopped in town Saturday.

Flying Officer Gordon Smith, who spent a week at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Smith, 812 Third Street, has returned to duty.

The Circle of the Cathedral of Mary Immaculate met at the home on Josephine Street of Mrs. M. Ling Thursday evening, when considerable Red Cross sewing was accomplished. Among those attending were Mrs. Edith Edgar, Miss Albertine Choquette, Mrs. D. McInnes, Mrs. D. A. McPherson, Mrs. Joseph Sturgeon, Mrs. M. J. Vigneux, Mrs. H. D. Thompson, Mrs. Foley, Mrs. J. Munro, Mrs. Norbert O. Choquette, Mrs. Hazel Gagnon, Mrs. M. DeGrolamo, Mrs. A. G. Gellinas, Mrs. G. F. Stevens, Mrs. J. Polosky, Mrs. M. J. Varasveld, Mrs. Thomas Prime, Mrs. J. P. Heron, Mrs. Henry Lindblad, Mrs. James Morrison, Mrs. A. T. Noxon, Mrs. Phil Rabal and Mrs. Louis Coletti.

W. Tomkins was a city visitor from Kaslo yesterday.

Miss Mary Vulecno and her sister, Miss Ann Vulecno, left yesterday to spend their holidays at the Coast.

Circle No. 4 of St. Paul's United Church met Thursday at the home of Mrs. Harry Burns, 605 Ward Street, when those attending included Mrs. F. T. Griffiths, Mrs.

**Board of Trade Asks Easing of the Dimout**

A request for easing of lighting dimout regulations, largely to provide street lighting, will be directed to Provincial A.R.P. Headquarters by the Nelson Board of Trade.

Action on this line was decided on by the Board at its luncheon at the Hume Friday after H. B. Gore expressed the belief the need for the dimout was less urgent now than formerly.

Without verandah lights, street lighting is inadequate, he said. Since the Aleutian Islands had been retaken the nearest Japanese armed base was 4000 miles away and it was hardly likely they would come here," he felt. He suggested the Board should ask for restoration of residential verandah lights, store window lighting and business signs.

N. R. Freeman endorsed his representations with the assertion that "the danger is far enough past that we should be able to turn verandah lights on."

**EXTENDED LIGHTING**

Mayor N. C. Stubbs, head of the Nelson A.R.P., saw nothing against "an appeal to ease up" on lighting restrictions. The City Council was aware that street lighting was inadequate with verandah lights turned off, and had extended street lighting as far as permitted by Government restrictions on use of material.

Fire Chief G. A. McDonald expressed the belief the dimout was applied in Nelson area as added protection for the Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company works at Trail which were playing a vital part in the war effort.

R. D. Barnes stated Nelson had not been brought within the restricted zone until Japanese were moved into the district from Vancouver, and the Board of Trade asked that they be employed in improving the Nelson-Helway road. He thought it might be possible now for Nelson to be taken out of that zone.

**CASTLEGAR**

CASTLEGAR, B. C.—Ralph Erickson, who is stationed at the Coast, is spending a two-week furlough at his home in Kinnaird. Mrs. A. Richard and son Kenneth were weekend visitors to Trail. Mr. and Mrs. N. Bystrom spent the weekend in Roseland. R. E. Cornwall and son Clarence left for Silvertown to reside. Miss Babs Easton visited Nelson. Miss Eva Peterson visited Trail over the weekend. Bill McGauley of the R.C.N. is spending a two-week leave with his father here. Mr. and Mrs. C. Appleton and son Charles spent Labor Day at Procter and Alnsworth. Mrs. M. Hanham of the Peace River is spending an extended visit with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. V. Jones. Mr. and Mrs. V. Jenks and children were weekend visitors to Trail. Jack McKinnon has gone to Vancouver, where he will report for the Navy. Mr. and Mrs. W. Fomenoff were Nelson visitors. Mrs. J. Holden of Calgary is visiting her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sommers. Miss Kathleen Blinks has returned to Trail after the guest of Miss Mary Walker for a week. Miss Asia Zuckenberg was a week end visitor to Trail. Mr. and Mrs. V. Lamphrey were Trail visitors. Mr. and Mrs. W. Douglas of Penitence were visitors here en route to Syringa Creek, to visit friends. Mr. and Mrs. W. Slavovskiy and son Archie were visitors to Trail. Mrs. E. Bray and son Jerry returned to Spokane after being the guests of Mrs. A. Saunders and family. Mrs. W. Easton visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Byers, accompanied by Mrs. M. Hodson. Mrs. N. Andrechuk was a Nelson visitor. Edwin McGauley of the R.C.A.F. is spending a two-week leave with his parents. Mr. and Mrs. W. Popoff were Nelson visitors. Mrs. Isaac Peterson visited Trail, accompanied by her cousin, Mrs. W. E. Howard. Mrs. H. Crooks and son Hugh returned after visiting friends in Trail. L. Fitzsimmons is in Nelson after

**For Reliable Watch Repairs consult—**

**H. H. Sutherland**

491 Baker St.

**FALL MILLINERY**

\$2.95 to \$5.95

**Fashion First Ltd.**

"Build B. C. Payroll"

**TRIBUTE TO THE NAVY**

A lady phoned to say that in our tribute to the British Navy for its convoy of 180,000 cases of Pacific Milk we had omitted mention of the Royal Canadian Navy which she says had the large share in this vital work, which is true, of course. We all are proud of our Royal Canadian Navy and its splendid service, and regret that we did not make this more specific.

**Pacific Milk**

Irradiated and Vacuum Packed

**BRADLEY'S MEAT MARKET**

|                     |     |                        |     |
|---------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| VEAL STEW 2 lbs.    | 35c | VEAL SHDR STEAK        | 30c |
| BOILING BEEF 2 lbs. | 35c | PORK SHDR ROASTS       | 32c |
| LAMB SHDR. CHOPS    | 28c | FRESH HAMBURGER 2 lbs. | 45c |
| GOOD POT ROASTS     | 29c | HEAD CHEESE            | 28c |
| VEAL SHDR ROASTS    | 30c | CHEESE LOAF            | 35c |



# TODAY'S News Pictures



**CANUCKS STAGE A DONKEY RACE TO CELEBRATE SICILIAN VICTORY**

Their share in the battles which conquered Sicily over, Canadian forces had time to rest up and relax before their next operation. A tank brigade held a track and field meet featured by a donkey race and here are the donkeys, with officer jockeys, in action. At top the race gets under way. No. 4 (at right) was the winner despite a very balky start. At left one mount, probably figuring—and correctly—that he'd done his share in the campaign, settles down to slow motion in spite of some gentle persuasion. — Canadian Army Photo.



**KITCHEN BRIGHTENER**

Right out of your Victory garden, and on to your kitchen table go these appetizing vegetables! And you'll embroider them faster than you'd imagine for all stitches are simple as can be. (Do them in their natural colors). Pattern 626 contains six motifs averaging 4 1/2 x 3 1/2 inches; illustrations of stitches; color schemes; list of materials.

Send 25 cents for this pattern to The Nelson Daily News, Needlecraft Dept., Nelson. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address. Patterns will be mailed to your home in about 15 days. There may be some further delay in delivery because of the large increase in orders during the present season.



**Marion Martin**  
FOR EASY DRESSING

It's such fun for a little girl to dress for school all by herself! Pattern 9021 is front-buttoning—just the simplest possible princess style, with the smart addition of a scalloped yoke. Not only easy for her to put on, but a cinch for you to make.

Pattern 9021 comes in children's sizes 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. Size 6, dress with contract, 1 1/2 yards 35-inch and 3/4 yard 35-inch nap fabric; dress all one fabric, 2 1/4 yards 35-inch.

Send 25 cents for this pattern to The Nelson Daily News, Needlecraft Dept., Nelson. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address. Pattern will be mailed to your home in about 15 days. There may be some further delay in delivery because of the large increase in orders during the present season.

**AUNT HET**  
By ROBERT QUILLLEN

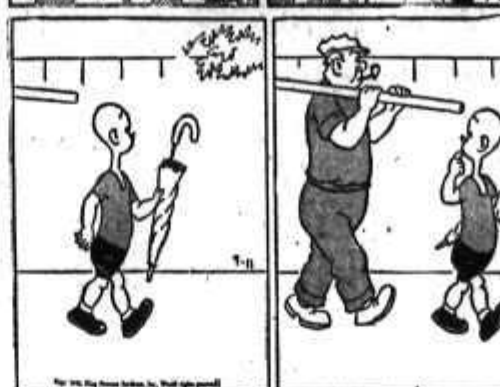


"Amy is proud of Jim and wants him to be perfect, but I'd rather let Pa have some faults than to train him right out of his job."

**LIT' ABNER**



**HENRY**



**BRINGING UP FATHER**



**DONALD DUCK**



**THE GUMPS**



**BLONDIE**



## Contract... By Shepard Barclay

**DON'T BE A PESSIMIST**  
SO LONG as there is a chance, though very remote, to make his contract, almost any declarer will try for it. You don't see that same spirit on the defense, however. Often a fair player will give up the ghost by merely reckoning that it is virtually impossible for his partner to hold the one card which would be required for him to set the contract, and so will not play him for it.

Pattern 9021 comes in children's sizes 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. Size 6, dress with contract, 1 1/2 yards 35-inch and 3/4 yard 35-inch nap fabric; dress all one fabric, 2 1/4 yards 35-inch.

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**Tomorrow's Problem**

(Dealer: North. North-South vulnerable.)

North East South West  
Pass 1 4 3 2 NT  
3 4 1 4 Pass 4 4

North and South had a terrific squabble after this deal was over really the kind which you never should see at a table where people are playing bridge, a game meant to produce pleasure for the participants.

South opened by laying down his diamond A, and then switched to his heart 6. The declarer reckoned that the K was surely under his tenace in view of South's bid. So he put in the Q and the K won for North. Back came a diamond, which South ruffed with the spade 8. That made three tricks for the

defense, but it also constituted all but one that the pair got, as South then led to the heart A. Two high spades dropped the Q and J, and a club was given up at the end for down one.

If South, when on the third trick after his diamond ruff, had led a club, North could have won with the A and returned another diamond. If East ruffed high, he would have built a trump trick for South, setting the contract two tricks.

In the argument, South said he thought it much more likely that North could ruff a second heart than that North could hold the club A. But North must have had something in high cards for his diamond bid, and a singleton heart K hardly would have been sufficient, according to North, who maintained South should have counted him for the club A.

If there are three passes to South on this deal, how would you bid if you were trying desperately to score a game where none had been dealt?

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

## DAILY CROSSWORD

**ACROSS**

- Subside
- Shrub (So. Am.)
- Arranged in a row
- Ancient musical instrument
- Level to the ground
- Italian coins
- Mark with squares
- Wild ox
- Therapeutics
- Malt beverages
- Fish
- Sheltered side
- Shelf over fireplace
- Vipers
- Empty, as an egg
- Affirm
- To free
- Transgress
- Cirrus (abbr.)
- Hub of a wheel
- To share
- Cry, as a cat
- Apprehends
- Chills and fever
- Presently
- Turns to the right
- Sea eagle
- Excess of chances
- Snug retreat

**DOWN**

- Organ of hearing
- Coarse fern (colloq.)
- Empty talk (colloq.)
- Fresh
- Fixed with skid-proof pieces
- Variety of willow
- Part of "to be"
- Foolish
- Sweet potato
- A wing
- Vigor
- Affirmative reply
- Asterisk
- Boy's nickname
- An age
- Behold
- The aspen (poet.)
- By way of
- Maddened
- Biblical strong man (poet.)
- Adam's wife
- Recent
- Pet
- Made exact
- City (Ger.)
- Ripped
- Past
- Snare

## MINIATURE JAP SUBMARINES ABANDONED ON KISKA

This is a view of the Japanese submarine base on Kiska Island, taken by a Canadian army photographer after Canadian and American units had re-occupied the island and discovered that Nippon's soldiers had fled. The undersea craft left in a damaged condition on run-

ways and in the sheds are the two-man or three-man type which the Japs first used in their attack on Pearl Harbor. They were damaged either by Allied bombing or shelling or by enemy demolitions before he withdrew. — Canadian Army Photo.



**FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN HEADS ARMY STAFF**

Pictured somewhere in the North African war theatre is Lieut-Col. C. S. Wallace, former Toronto and Edmonton newspaperman who is Deputy Director of Public Relations for Canadian forces in the field. He heads a staff of Army photographers and writers serving in that combat zone. — Canadian Army Photo.

## SALLY'S SALLIES

Registered U. S. Patent Office





# Classified Advertising

Look Down These Want Ad Columns for Bargains

Call the Classified  
PHONE 144

Call the Classified  
PHONE 144

## HELP WANTED

WANTED—BOY OR MAN, MILITARY exempt, for press work. Good opportunity to learn trade. Apply National Selective Service Office, Nelson.

## SCHOOLS AND INSTRUCTION

STENOGRAPHERS AND TYPISTS needed badly by Government for war work. You can train at home for job as Stenographer, Typist, Office Clerk, Letter Carrier, Mail Clerk, Customs Examiner, etc. Free advice and record of appointment of our students from M.C.C. Civil Service School Ltd., Winnipeg. The oldest in Canada.

## TEACHERS

ELEMENTARY TEACHER required for the Nelson School. Applications to be in my hands by 5 p.m. Thursday, 18th September next. Apply, giving full qualifications and references, to Fred L. Irwin, 804 Carleton Street, Nelson, B. C.

WANTED—FOR THE SALMO School District—High School teacher. Salary \$1525 (fifteen hundred and twenty-five dollars) to start. Secretary, Salmo School Board.

## SITUATIONS WANTED

Special Low Rates for non-commercial advertisements under this classification to assist people seeking employment. Only 5c for one week (5 days) covers any number of required lines. Payable in advance. Add 10c if box number desired.

## LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND FARM SUPPLIES, ETC.

FOR SALE—ONE YOUNG TEAM of horses, 5 and 7 years old, weight 1400 each; also one set logging harness with breeching. Apply Box 5594, Daily News.

RELIABLE PARTY CAN HAVE use of recently furnished gentle cow for feed and care. For sale—7 Hampshire laying hens, 14 mos. 58. Phone 678-13.

PURBRED NEW HAMPSHIRE breeding cockerels, 5 mos. old, \$3 each. Good stock Mrs. C. C. Halleran, Phone 19482.

FOR SALE—LOGGING HORSE, 10 years old, weight 1600 lbs. Cash. Apply Mr. Boettger, Fauquier, B. C.

TWO GOOD JERSEY COWS FOR sale, 4 and 5 years. To freshen in Spring. Fairbairns, Granite Rd. 100 SUPER RHODE ISLAND RED pullets, 12 weeks old, \$1.25 each. Mrs. C. C. Halleran, Phone 19482-3.

## WANTED MISCELLANEOUS

SHIP UP YOUR SCRAP METALS or iron. Any quantity. Top prices paid. Active Trading Company, 914 Powell St., Vancouver, B. C.

WANTED TO BUY—SEVERAL carloads of split cedar posts, size 18" to 18", 7 ft. long. Write Royal Lumber Yards Ltd., Calgary, Alta.

## Nelson Daily News

Telephone 144  
Trail Circulation: Phone 1325-L

## Classified Advertising Rates

11c per line per insertion  
4c per line per week (5 consecutive insertions for cost of 4)  
\$1.45 a line a month (36 times)  
(Minimum 2 lines per insertion)  
Box number 11c extra. This covers any number of times.  
PUBLIC (LEGAL) NOTICES  
TENDERS, ETC.  
11c per line, first insertion and 1c each subsequent insertion.  
ALL ABOVE RATES LESS 10% FOR PROMPT PAYMENT  
SPECIAL LOW RATES  
Non-commercial situations  
Wanted for 25c for any required number of lines for six days payable in advance.

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Single copy \$ .03  
By carrier, per week — .1300  
By mail:  
One month \$ .75  
Three months \$ 2.00  
Six months \$ 4.00  
One year \$ 8.00  
Above rates apply in Canada, United States and United Kingdom to subscribers living outside regular carrier areas.  
Elsewhere and to Canada where extra postage is required one month \$1.50; three months \$4.00; six months \$8.00; one year \$15.

## Cryptoquotes

BY EDM FHGLGCGY HG HX PDY  
OHSDP, DY EDM FHGLPYG HG HX PDY  
EOMXS—FYOLKDHYOYQ

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: FORTUNE MAKES A FOOL OF THE MAN WHOM SHE FAVORS OVER MUCH—SYRUS.

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Cryptoquotes are quotations of famous persons written cipher. A substitute character has replaced the original letter. For instance, an "R" may substitute for the original "E" throughout the entire cryptoquote, or a "BB" may replace an "LL". Find the key and read through to the solution.

## KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED



## PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

### FOR SALE

A VERY LOVELY HOME, 20 minutes walk from Baker Street. Approximately two acres of excellent land, all cultivated in orchard and garden. Barn, chicken houses, and beautiful house, 3 bedrooms, white plumbing, coast fir polished floors, cement foundation, furnace, etc. \$4800. Terms arranged.

Also:

TWO-STORY HOUSE... Very close in. Three bedrooms etc. Cement foundation. Full basement, furnace and fireplace. \$2650. Terms arranged.

and:

Small cottage, 2 bedrooms etc. Very close in \$1500 terms.

and:

2 storey house, 3 bedrooms, cement foundation \$2300. \$300 cash, balance as rent.

also:

House with 3 bedrooms, stone foundation, 6 lots all cleared, chicken houses etc. Adjoining the City Limits. \$1750 terms.

## C.W. Appleyard

G. CO. LTD.

392 Baker St. Phone 209

RANCH FOR SALE, TWO MILES South of Salmo, B. C. 50 acres, 15 acres cleared. 3-roomed house, concrete basement, pressure water. Class A water right. Barn, pig house, chicken house, garage, tool house. About 20 tons hay. \$3500, on terms. Gust Anderson, Salmo, B. C.

FOR SALE—OUTLET HOTEL ON Kootenay Lake. Ideal resort. Fully furnished. Beer parlor, general store. 5 1/2 acres on waterfront, 3 cottages. Reasonable price. Apply Mrs. W. A. Ward, Procter, B. C.

## YOU CAN TELEPHONE REPLIES TO ADVERTISEMENTS WITH BOX NUMBERS

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## YOU CAN ORDER CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS BY PHONE ALSO

## BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

### ASSAYERS AND MINE REPRESENTATIVES

H. S. ELMES, ROSSLAND, B. C. Assayer, Chemist, Mine Representative. A. J. Bule, Independent Mine Representative Box 64, Trail, B. C.

### E. W. WIDDOWSON PROVINCIAL ASSAYER

Assayer, 301 Josephine St., Nelson. THE WEST KOOTENAY ASSAY OFFICE, 580 Stanley St., Nelson, B. C.

### ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS

R. W. HAGGREN MINING & CIVIL Engineer, B. C. Land Surveyor. Rossland and Grand Forks, B. C.

BOYD C. AFFLECK, 218 GORE ST. Nelson, B. C. Surveyor and Engineer.

### INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

CHAS. F. MCARDY INSURANCE Real Estate Phone 135

### MACHINISTS

BENNETTS LIMITED Machine shop, acetylene and electric welding, motor rewinding, commercial refrigeration. Phone 593 324 Vernon St.

### STEVENSON'S MACHINE SHOP

Specialists in mine and mill work. Machine work, light and heavy electric and acetylene welding. 708 Vernon St., Nelson — PD 38.

### OPTOMETRISTS

W. E. MARSHALL Optometrist 1458 Bay Ave., Trail Phone 177

### SASH FACTORIES

LAWSON'S SASH FACTORY Hardwood merchant, 273 Baker St.

### SECOND HAND STORES

WE BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE What have you? Ph. 534 Ark Store.

### RENTALS

FOR RENT—FURN. HOUSE, centrally located, 3 bedrooms, electric refrig. and stove. Rent \$60. Apply to T. Brown, 517 Victoria St.

FURNISHED HOUSEKEEPING room with kitchenette, from Oct. 1. Phone 437-X, 414 Silica.

FOR RENT—3-ROOM FLAT, unfurnished, 15 month. Close in. C. W. Appleyard.

TERRACE APPTS BEAUTIFUL modern Frigidaire equipped suites

### PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS (CONTINUED)

### Fine Residence

6 rooms and bath, open fireplace, furnace, kitchen built-in cupboard, laundry tub, corner lot in garden lawn and fruit trees. Garage. This property is all ready to move into. Good location. Terms \$3000

### F. A. Whitfield

417 Hall St. Nelson

### CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

farm lands, partially improved and unimproved, also grazing land in the Province of Alberta and Saskatchewan. Desirable terms. For particulars apply to Asst. Supt. Sales, 908 Dept. Natural Resources, Calgary.

### WANTED—MODERN HOUSE

3 bedrooms, good basement, four lots or more in fruit trees and garden, in city or city limits. Box 5555, Daily News.

### NOW IS THE TIME TO BUY

1 have 26 good building lots in the best residential district of Fairview—Will sell separately.

H. HARROP.

### PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS (CONTINUED)

### FOR SALE—FIVE-ROOM HOUSE

fully modern, low taxes. Price \$1985. Apply F. E. Piper, 2216 3rd Ave., Rossland, B. C.

### WHY NOT REFINANCE YOUR MORTGAGE

on the Yorkshire Savings and Loan monthly reduction plan at 4 1/2% C. W. Appleyard.

### F. A. WHITFIELD REAL ESTATE

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## AUTOMOTIVE MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

### Authorized

### Tire Inspection

### Depot

SEE US FOR OFFICIAL TIRE INFORMATION, APPLICATION FORMS FOR PERMITS ETC.

New Tires, Retreading Service, Tire Repairs of all kinds—

### PEEBLES

MOTORS, LIMITED

153 Baker Street Nelson, B. C.

### MCCORMICK DEERING AGENTS

see us now for new farm equipment in the Spring, also repair parts. Central Truck & Equipment Co., 703 Front Street, City.

### FOR SALE—1935 MASTER CHEV.

in good condition. Excellent tires. Cheap for cash. Box 5550, Daily News.

### 22 FORD COUPE IN GOOD RUNNING ORDER

order. Suitable for light delivery. Peebles Motors.

### CARS WANTED—1935 TO 42 MODELS

Must have good rubber. Box 5612, Daily News.

### FOR SALE—1938 DE LUKE FORD

Sedan. Nelson Auto Wrecking and Garage.

### FOR SALE—1931 14-TON TRUCK

Model B.B. Cheap. Apply Box 5595, Daily News.

### WANTED—1935-40 LIGHT CAR

Box 5580, Daily News.

### FOR SALE—1937 AUSTIN SEDAN

Apply Williams' Transfer.

### RADIATORS AND BALL BEARINGS

City Auto Wreckers.

### FOR SALE, MISCELLANEOUS

### EXCEPTIONAL BUY

2 Oil Paintings "The Stag at Dawn" "The Takahika Falls" By Louis Valder, famed Canadian who was artist for the Grand Trunk Railway. These beautiful paintings may be seen at 676 Baker St. Persons appreciating art need only apply.

### STANDARD RECEIPT BOOKS, 4

receipts to page with duplicate sheets. Nelson Daily News Printing Dept.

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range, with pipes and connections. Perfect condition. Phone 103-R.

### FOR SALE—1938 1-TON V-8

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| ORANGES: Family<br>size, 3 doz.                       | 79¢    |
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| EGGS: Local, fresh,<br>large, 2 doz.                  | 89¢    |
| DRY ONIONS:<br>Lb.                                    | 5¢     |
| SODA CRACKERS:<br>1 lb. pkt.                          | 20¢    |
| PRUNES: Large,<br>2 lbs.                              | 28¢    |
| DOG MASH: Bucker-<br>field's, 4 lbs.                  | 25¢    |
| DOG BISCUITS: Bucker-<br>field's, 3 lbs.              | 35¢    |
| POTATOES: Large<br>white, 12 lbs.                     | 45¢    |
| LARD:<br>1 lb. pkt., 2 for                            | 35¢    |
| Fresh Milk and Cream, Fresh<br>Fruits and Vegetables. |        |



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**CHICKEN DINNER**

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**Golden Gate Cafe**

SUNDAY

The Modern Deodorant  
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**Mann, Rutherford  
DRUG CO.**

## Certificates in Signalling for Cadets, Leaders

Five members of Nelson Cadet Corps, who took courses supplementing the school training at the Cadet Camp at Duncan in early July have obtained certificates for semaphore signalling. D. G. Chamberlain, instructor at the Junior High School, learned Friday. The cadets, all of whom were former Boy Scouts, were Jack Bone, Jack Holmes, Jack Morris, Gordon Fleming and Roland Brown.

Instructors Chamberlain, Walter Elmes and Ben Crawford have also received certificates in advanced Morse signalling. The instructors attended special sessions at Duncan before and after the Cadet Camp.

Establishment of a uniform grant for junior cadets on the same basis as that for seniors has also been announced.

This grant will prove a benefit to the younger cadets at the Junior High, who have organized a drive for funds to purchase uniforms.

The uniforms of a fine quality of serge are cut on somewhat similar lines to the Army walking out dress. The wedge cap has a red insert signifying the Royal Army Cadets, while the tunic has a red patch, and shoulder flashes in red and yellow designating the individual corps. Where 10 or more are enrolled in a Corps the flashes are provided free.

An issue of new equipment has been made, and Cadets Corps at the Nelson High and Junior High Schools will employ this in their new term of training when it arrives.

## KINGSGATE

KINGSGATE, B.C. — John Maylin, Chief of the U. S. Immigration Staff in Eastport left for the East Tuesday morning.

Bob Reiman leaves this week for the Army.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Brogan and family spent the weekend in Cranbrook visiting Mrs. Brogan's mother. They returned Tuesday, accompanied by Miss Kay Stevens, Mrs. Brogan's sister from Vancouver.

Berry MacDonald is back at duty again after a three weeks' holiday.

Mrs. Marvin Lotpeich has moved to Bonners Ferry.

Clarence Carey is the latest addition to the S. I. Staff.

Mrs. Albert Carter was a Cranbrook visitor at the holiday weekend.

John Zuculo and his sister Kate Zuculo who were former residents and now of Cochrane, Alta., were in town on Sunday.

Alfred W. Hicks, E. W. Hicks, P. Strand, E. O'Neill and R. W. Gardner, were visitors to Nelson on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. E. O'Neill and two sons Terry and Danny and Mr. and Mrs. D. B. O'Neill were Castle-  
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Miss G. L. Reynolds is spending a holiday at New Denver.

The lower shell of the gopher for-  
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Office hours except Wednesday  
10 to 12 a.m.—1 to 4 p.m.

**STUART AGENCIES**  
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**BIRCH**

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561 Josephine St. Nelson.  
PHONE 258

**Interpreting  
The War News**

By JOHN H. WIGGINS  
Associated Press War Analyst

The battle of Italy, far from being ended by Government capitulation, has turned into a furious scramble for footholds from which Allied and German forces apparently mean to slug it out for control of Southeast Europe.

At least one fact stands clear: Germany realizes that her plight will be desperate should the Allies dominate all Italy.

Reports persist that a huge Anglo-American armada is daring an invasion with the enemy in the German occupied kingdom of Albania. This might be the opening jab in the fight for Southeast Europe.

## Board Honors Bamford on Birthday

Nelson Board of Trade on Friday paid tribute to its Honorary President, W. B. Bamford, on his eightieth birthday.

"This is a day of great achievement," asserted Lieut.-Col. George A. Hoover, President, "and a great deal of the current achievements of the Canadian people are due to the foundation laid by its senior citizens." He extended the Board's greetings to Mr. Bamford.

Expressing his thanks, Mr. Bamford declared he was "very well, glad to be with my friends in the Board of Trade and able to enjoy my meals and my good old pipe."

He described how he came to Nelson from Toronto, where he was C.P.R. District Freight Agent, and of office room efforts between himself and the late J. J. Warren, then Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company President.

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## Even Suspended Sentence for Causing Disturbance

William Cullen, pleading guilty to a charge under Section 238 of the Criminal Code, was released on suspended sentence by Magistrate William Brown in City Police Court Friday on condition that he be of good behaviour and keep the peace, return to his living place at Vancouver and obtain work, remaining out of town during a period of three months.

Cullen was charged with causing a disturbance on Baker Street Thursday night by swearing. Acting Sgt. R. R. House laid the charge.

## Urge Citizens to Gather Paper for Salvage Drive

Nelson citizens can put their old newspapers, magazines and cartons to work in the war effort by saving them now in preparation for the forthcoming salvage drive.

An appeal for householders to begin gathering paper for the collection Sept. 23 has been made by the I.O.D.E. Red Cross Salvage Committee. Magazines and newspapers should be strongly bound into handy bundles, while cartons should be flattened and tied separately with substantial cord.

Assisting in the collection, boys on the night preceding the collection will call at neighborhood corners to carry the bundles to street corners from where they will be gathered by the salvage trucks.

Earlier, about Sept. 17 or 18, the boys will call at homes to remind collectors to have their bundles ready.

Proceeds from the sale of the salvaged paper will be divided equally between the I.O.D.E. and the Red Cross.

## SLOCAN PARK

SLOCAN PARK, B.C. — Miss Joyce Greavison has left for Victoria where she will attend High School.

Miss Lucy Omschoff of Trail spent the weekend visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Omschoff.

Miss Joyce Reid of Creston Valley is a guest of the Misses Marjorie and Doris Greavison.

The Misses Nettie and Gertrude Markoff have returned from Nakusp Hot Springs.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Reid and family of Creston Valley were visitors to Slocan Park.

Mrs. C. P. Jones of Tadanac accompanied by her two sons, P.O. Ernest Jones and P.O. Francis Jones and her daughter L.A.W. Irene Jones all of the R.C.A.F. and all home on leave were guests of Mrs. A. D. Crebbin on Tuesday.

Miss Polly Lebeloff of Roseland was a guest of Miss Martha Omschoff.

Mrs. George Motion and Westman Motion of Nelson were guests of Mrs. A. D. Crebbin on Sunday.

Miss Martha Omschoff, Mike Omschoff, Miss Polly Polomoff and Miss Gertrude Markoff were visitors to South Slocan.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Chernenoff of Taghum were Sunday guests of Mrs. Sam Conklin.

Shoppers to Nelson included Mrs. Paul Omschoff, Mike Omschoff, Mrs. and Mrs. Greavison and family, Paul Markoff and Sam Plonidin.

Mr. and Mrs. Evin and family were visitors to Slocan City.

## TAGHUM

TAGHUM, B.C. — Mrs. J. F. Menden and Mrs. Jones are spending a holiday at the Coast.

Miss Betty Swedberg has resumed her studies at St. Joseph's Academy.

Miss Elizabeth Karas has returned from Hamilton, Ont., where she spent the summer.

Mrs. A. E. Truffitt has returned from Nelson, where she visited Mrs. Whitehead for a few days.

Miss Catherine Maras, Miss Joyce Whitehead and Miss Elizabeth Karas have resumed studies at Nelson Senior High School.

Miss Donna Goughly, who has spent the summer here at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bowyer, has returned to her home in Vancouver.

Lucius Puffett of Bonnington is spending a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Nepples.

Nick Maras is attending Nelson Junior High School.

Mrs. Middleton of Longbeach visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Lancaster.

Jackie Swedberg is a patient in Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

Miss Florence Nepples, who spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Walter Puffett Jr., Bonnington, has returned home.

## T.C.A. Studying Needs for Feeder Air Lines

While present conditions made extension of civilian air service impossible, the Federal Department of Transport, anticipated "very different" conditions in the post-war period and was now studying extension of T.C.A. service through feeder lines to points not at present served by the transcontinental line.

This was the text of a letter from C. P. Edwards, Deputy Minister of Transport, to W. K. Esling, of Roseland, M. P. for Kootenay-West. A copy of the letter was forwarded by Mr. Esling to Mayor H. C. Stubbs, Chairman of the Board of Trade Airport Committee, and was read to the Board Friday at its luncheon at the Hume.

The letter was a reply to representations by Mr. Esling urging air service between Nelson and Lethbridge. The Member stated in his letter that in 12 hours one could travel from Ottawa to Lethbridge, but it took 14 hours from Lethbridge to Nelson.

Apparently Salmo was the closest airport at present, he continued. One of the difficulties with this field was that it was so close to the mountains, it was sometimes difficult for pilots to see it.

The question of airport facilities was extremely important and should be taken up now with an eye to the future, suggested Lieut.-Col. G. A. Hoover.

## BRILLIANT

BRILLIANT, B.C. — John Tomlin was a Castlegar visitor Monday. Annie Chernenoff was a Nelson visitor.

Nellie Kottinoff visited Nelson. John J. Verigin was a Castlegar and Nelson visitor.

Pete Cheveldave visited Nelson. John Bloodworth was a Trail visitor. Pete Kottinoff drove with friends to Christina Lake Monday.

Helen Jensen plans to return to Winnipeg Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Popoff spent a few days in Salmo.

P. Areshenoff of Grand Forks is spending a few days visiting W. W. Kottinoff and family.

BRILLIANT, B.C. — Katie Pletlin, who visited here last weekend, has returned to her work at Creston.

Mrs. G. F. Chapman was hostess to the Red Cross Sewing Bee this week.

Mr. Hirst, who visited at Brilliant has returned to Chapman Camp.

Among the Castlegar visitors on Wednesday were George Popoff, John Kootchin, George Gerloff, Mike Labentsoff, Pete Lactin, Bill Popoff, Bill Svadokimo and Pete Harsenow.

Helen Legebokoff, who was visiting Mike Strelloff, left for Vancouver.

Florence Nixon has returned home after spending the last few days of her vacation with Rose England at Castlegar.

Tennis Kottinoff was a Castlegar visitor.

Bernard Robinson returned to Brilliant after a short holiday in Nelson.

BIRMINGHAM, England (CP) — Boys and girls in woodworking shops throughout Britain, now are making "surprise" boxes, which will be packed with foodstuffs, comforts, chocolates and cigarettes for distribution to the conquered people of Europe when they are freed of the Nazis.

## DEVELOPING and PRINTING

Save our Kodak Envelopes. \$3.00 worth gives you free enlargement.

Your Rexall Store.

**City Drug Co.**  
Phone 24 Box 400

## Wide Acclaim for Pianist to Be Heard Here

Barbara Custance, the noted Canadian pianist, soon to be heard in Nelson, has achieved fame in both England and America. The London Daily Telegraph says of her: "This young pianist has virtuosity, sincerity and insight." From New York the press comment ran: "One of the outstanding recitals of the year," while the Seattle Daily Times said Miss Custance was "one of the most efficient pianists it has ever been Seattle's privilege to hear."

From Vancouver the reports come: "This gifted young artist distinguished herself... it was a great performance in every way."

Miss Custance is coming to Nelson in aid of the Chinese War Relief. Having heard Don Brown, Nelson artist, sing at Vancouver last Spring, she has requested that he contribute vocal numbers on her Nelson performance.

## KASLO

KASLO, B.C. — Mrs. C. Moore of Mirror Lake has as guests Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Price and Mrs. E. A. Holbrook and Miss Alma Holbrook, all of Edmonton.

Miss Iris Clark has returned to Kaslo after a holiday with friends at Trail.

F. E. Archer, who holidayed for three weeks at the Coast, has returned home.

Mrs. J. Papworth left to spend a few months at Golden and Vancouver.

Mrs. Wone visited friends in Trail for several days.

Staff Sgt. Major Besecker attached to the American Army is spending a short leave at his home at Woodbury. He visited friends in Kaslo this week.

O. McDougall employed at the Coast for the past year, is enjoying a holiday at his home in Kaslo.

Mrs. C. Moore of Mirror Lake was a recent visitor to Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Garrett and two sons Bobbie and Barrie have returned from Wells to make their home in Kaslo.

Mrs. J. Tonkin of Sheep Creek is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Aydon.

Mrs. Coleman and Miss Isabel Coleman who spent some months at the Summer home of Mrs. Mark Jesty, sister of Mrs. Coleman, returned to Cranbrook.

Raymond Lockard left for Nelson, having been accepted for the R.C.A.F.

Mrs. Mark Jesty and daughter June leave this week to spend the winter in Nelson.

Mrs. G. A. West visited friends at Bowell.

Miss Louise Denorez of Nelson is visiting Col. and Mrs. Cowan at Shute Bench.

## NEW MILK PRICES EFFECTIVE TODAY

By Authority of the War Time Prices and Trade Board the following retail prices on Milk will be effective on and after today, Friday, September 10th.

|                            | QTS. | PTS. |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| List Price . . .           | 14c  | 8c   |
| Consumer Subsidy . . . . . | 2c   | 1c   |
| Consumer Retail Cost       | 12c  | 7c   |

The price on Pints will effect all purchase of pint-size bottles of milk and chocolate milk prices will increase accordingly.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

On and after October 1st all milk sales will be on a CASH BASIS ONLY—Please comply with this ruling by not asking our drivers for credit.

Apex Dairy  
Crescent Dairy  
Hampshire Dairy  
Hillside Dairy  
Jersey Dairy  
(A. STASYN)  
Kootenay Valley