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Nelson Daily News

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TWO MORE CITIES SEIZED BY RUSS

Nazis Pour Fire Into Defiant Danes on Su

By JOHN H. COLBURN
Associated Press Staff Writer

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 31 (AP)—Refugees from revolt-torn Denmark reported tonight that German armored patrols were shooting into any groups of five or more persons they found congregating in Copenhagen and that the street executions were keeping the tension at a warlike pitch.

Crowds are forbidden under the general orders of the Nazi military dictatorship. Refugees reaching Sweden estimated that at least 2,000 persons had been killed or wounded in Sunday's brief but furious clashes between Danes and Germans.

A Reuters News Agency dispatch quoted the Stockholm newspaper Svenska Dagbladet as saying it had learned serious disturbances broke out in Copenhagen Tuesday night and the Germans were bringing artillery into position in the streets of the capital.

WIN KING'S APPROVAL

As a wave of general strikes spread through the nine cities in Denmark, King Christian X in his first appearance since the Nazis took over the country gave what Danes interpreted as tacit approval of their resistance.

The King, driving under Nazi guard with the Queen into the village of Lyngby, near Sorgenfri Castle where he has been imprisoned, was greeted by thousands of cheering Danes, who ignored the German ban against gatherings of more than five persons.

Addressing the people the King said:

"I am happy to hear the Danish language still spoken in my country. Continue with that."

Refugees who escaped to Sweden said that when five or more persons were seen together in Copenhagen German patrols poured machine-gun fire into the groups, killing many.

One refugee said that on Monday three Danes were standing on a street in Copenhagen when a contingent of German soldiers marched by. One Dane said something to make the trio laugh. The Germans took offence and shot and killed all three.

Refugees reported that the Germans had jailed the more prominent educationists, clergymen, politicians, and all Copenhagen newspaper editors. Danish soldiers and non-commissioned officers were reported demobilized and sent to their homes.

STRIKES SPREAD

The strikes, which began yesterday, paralyzed every kind of business. The German occupation army rushed troops to the affected areas and began to round up trade union leaders in their efforts to prevent the stoppages from growing.

But except for the strikes, which were reported to be spreading, the country appeared to be generally quiet, subdued by the iron hand of Germany's military forces and the Gestapo.

The strike-bound cities included Aarhus, Denmark's second largest, with a population of 90,000, and Hjoerring, Saeby, Aalborg, Viborg, Skagen, Grenaa, Fredericia and Svendborg.

A German broadcast heard by Reuters News Agency said "British agents" caused the Danish outbreaks. These were "squashed within a few hours," it asserted, "and further measures are of merely preventive nature."

With King Christian and the Government, which resigned within a few hours, apparently powerless, Danish citizens in Stockholm expressed the belief that a free Danish Government would be formed in London and would be allied formally with the United Nations. Free Danish leaders headed by Christmas Moeller have been functioning in London, but without authority to exercise governmental powers.

WRITER'S JIBE AT HULL DRAWS FIRE

Pearson a Chronic Liar Roosevelt Tells Newspapermen

COMMENTS LIE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 31 (AP.)—President Roosevelt today called Drew Pearson, columnist and radio commentator, a chronic liar, and Pearson promptly repeated a statement which had drawn Mr. Roosevelt's fire—that State Secretary Cordell Hull has an "anti-Russian attitude."

Mr. Roosevelt denounced Pearson in the course of telling his Press conference that things are going along pretty well with respect to a tri-partite conference with Britain and Russia. He said that was all he could say about the conference; that specifically he could not say where or when it might be held or whether Premier Stalin would attend.

Without mentioning Pearson by name, Mr. Roosevelt said he was as disturbed as Hull had been by the comments of a columnist which were detrimental to the United States and to the unity of the United Nations, and therefore to the winning of the war.

He said the comments were a lie and the man who wrote them a chronic liar. Furthermore, he added, they represented a kind of journalism which hurt the Press and the country, and he said the columnist was not the only one.

While the President did not use Pearson's name there was no question as to whom the shafts were directed since Hull issued a statement yesterday terming "monstrous and diabolical falsehoods" statements he said had been made by Pearson.

PEARSON "COMPLIMENTED"

Pearson issued a statement saying he was complimented "to join the long list of newspapermen whom the President has attacked." He went on to say that the Russians were "fully aware of Mr. Hull's long and consistent anti-Russian attitude" and added:

"I am glad if anything I have said now forces the administration to make clear in words what certainly was not clear in deeds."

"Ambassador Litvinoff was recalled long before I pointed a finger at Hull's anti-Soviet policy," Pearson said.

"Not only has there been no second front, but we have failed to consult Russia on Italian armistice terms, and the State Department still holds Russian ships though the Soviet has demanded their release."

No Liquor Ration Increase

VANCOUVER, Aug. 31 (CP). — British Columbians will get no increase in their liquor ration for September, A. H. Wyllie, Secretary of the B.C. Liquor Control Board, said today. Nor is it likely there will be an increase for the month of October.

"We simply haven't got the supply to make any increase in the liquor ration," Wyllie said.

What will happen when the basic liquor year, established by the Federal Government, ends Oct. 31, is still unknown, Wyllie said. At present W. F. Kennedy, Board Chairman, is still in the East, where he went some weeks ago to attend a conference of provincial liquor board conference of Provincial Liquor Board chiefs.

Curse of Garibaldi on Italy—Churchill

QUEBEC, Aug. 31 (CP) — In a reference to the plight of Italy, Prime Minister Churchill said in his broadcast today that the "curse of Garibaldi" had fallen upon "this wretched Mussolini and his son-in-law and accomplice, Ciano."

This presumably was a reference to a letter Garibaldi, the soldier-liberator of Italy, wrote in 1854, acknowledging the gift of a sword and telescope at Tynemouth, England.

In the letter Garibaldi said: "England is a great and powerful nation . . . enemy to despotism, only safe refuge of the exile, friend of the oppressed; but if ever England, your native country, should be so circumstanced as to require the help of an ally, cursed be that Italian who would not step forward with me in her defence."

WINS DIVORCE FROM GOV. MARTIN

SPOKANE, Wash., Aug. 31 (AP.)—Mrs. Margaret Martin was granted an interlocutory decree of divorce today from former Governor Clarence D. Martin in Superior Court, and Judge Ralph Foley approved a property settlement by which she receives $200,000 in cash.

Mrs. Martin had charged the former Governor absented himself for long periods of time without communicating with her, that he refused to establish a home since disposing of property in Cheney last Spring, and that he refused to recognize her in public, to her humiliation.

WHERE 19 NAZI PRISONERS ESCAPED

An aerial view of the Fort Henry Prison Camp at Kingston, Ont., where 19 German prisoners escaped. All but three have been recaptured.

HUN AIRFIELDS PLASTERED IN DAY ATTACKS

16 Enemy Fighters Shot Down; Night Raid Indicated

By GLADWIN HILL
Associated Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Aug. 31 (AP) — Allied bombers in big roaring echelons smashed with great force at the Nazi-shackled Continent by darkness and daylight today on the last day of the fourth year of the war, mounting an attack virtually unbroken through 24 hours. (See page 8 for details of night raids).

The Berlin Radio went off the air, ostensibly "for technical reasons," at 10 p.m. tonight. Such radio silence frequently is a sign of night raids on the Reich.

Then today American medium bombers raided the enemy's Vendeville airfield at Lille and a power station and a chemical works at Mazingarbe near Bethune in France. At the same time R.A.F. medium bombers attacked an airfield near St. Pol in France.

Canadian, British and Allied Spitfires escorted and covered the bombers on these day attacks.

American heavy bombers late today attacked the German airport of Amiens-Glisy in France. "Crews reported good bombing results," a communique said.

One heavy bomber and two fighters of the escort, made up of R.A.F., Dominion and Allied Spitfires, and American Thunderbolts, failed to return. Seven enemy fighters were reported destroyed. At least nine were downed last night.

The United States 8th Air Force made August its most active month and when final returns are in it is expected the Americans will have surpassed their July record of shooting 506 enemy planes out of the air.

The Spitfires with the American aircraft reported accurate bombing of the Vendeville airfield at Lille and the Mazingarbe industrial target. At Lille the bomb hits brought a terrific explosion from an ammunition dump a quarter of a mile from the airfield and red fire and smoke went up more than a mile, the Air Ministry News Service said.

Wounded Canadians Get Best Attention

OTTAWA, Aug. 31 (CP)—Wounded Canadian soldiers overseas get the best medical attention of any army in the world at Canadian General Hospitals, Col. W. P. Warner of Toronto, consultant in medicine at defence headquarters, said today in an interview following his return from a trip overseas.

Just before leaving England Col. Warner saw the first Canadian casualties evacuated from Sicily—about 12 men. He expressed satisfaction at the speedy arrangements made by British authorities for moving them to a Canadian hospital in England.

3550 DIED IN NAZI-HELD KHARKOV

NEW YORK, Aug. 31 (AP.)—Tass Soviet News Agency, said today that at least 3500 persons—2000 of them children—died of typhus and dysentery in epidemics which swept Kharkov from March to June this year while the Ukrainian city was in German hands. The report broadcast from Moscow, said that many victims were "simply buried in the streets."

Churchill Leaves for Washington for Further Talks

QUEBEC, Aug. 31 (CP) —Prime Minister Churchill, accompanied by Mrs. Churchill and several members of his staff, left tonight for Washington to continue conferences with President Roosevelt.

The party left on a special eight-car train. Prime Minister Mackenzie King and members of the Canadian Cabinet and the heads of the three Canadian services, bade farewell to a sun-burned and laughing Mr. Churchill.

Just before the train pulled out, Admiral Sir Dudley Pound, who remained in Quebec, boarded the rear platform and engaged the Prime Minister in earnest conversation for several minutes.

No Major Layoff Contemplated in Coast Shipyards

VANCOUVER, Aug. 31 (CP) — Wartime Merchant Shipping Limited said tonight that no major layoff of shipyard workers is contemplated and reallocation of men rather than a reduction of working forces is planned.

The statement followed a conference between management and unions in connection with fears of unions that there would be a slowdown in production and consequent layoff of men.

"Layoff" in regard to the situation is a complete misnomer, said the W.M.S.L. release, which added that 17 men were laid off for lack of work in North Van Ship Repairs between July 25 and Aug. 31, and 46 for the same reason in Hamilton Bridge.

The rest of the "so-called layoffs," the statement declared were for voluntary reasons on the part of the workers, for transfer to higher priority work, and discharge for cause.

Cooperation With Unions Could Ease Mine Situation

VANCOUVER, Aug. 31 (CP) — The shortage of labor in the mining industry could be alleviated by proper cooperation with the unions, Harvey Murphy, Organizer of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers Union, said in a statement here tonight.

Murphy made the statement in reference to a report the operators had appealed to Selective Service in face of a shortage of 1100 men in the industry.

"We are fully desirous of pushing forward the production of vital war materials," he said, "and the turnover of labor in base metal mines could be reduced, but to date we have not been taken in conference by the mine managements, who have been meeting together and calling on all Governments for help."

30 SEAMEN DIE IN FLAMES ABOARD VESSEL

Fire Follows Ship Collision Off East Seaboard

AN EAST COAST CANADIAN PORT, Aug. 31 (CP) — A flame-ravaged freighter, funeral pyre for 30 men, was towed to land today with the bodies of the seamen who died aboard her after fire had followed a collision off the Eastern seaboard.

The merchant seamen died of burns and suffocation in the fire that broke out 300 miles off the Nova Scotia coast after the freighter had collided with another Allied merchantman.

Beyond the bare fact of the collision and fire, no details of the sea tragedy were disclosed here. All survivors of the fire-scarred vessel had been taken from her at sea and were reported to have been landed at an Atlantic port; she was laden only with her dead when she reached land.

Fire was still raging aboard the vessel tonight and thick smoke poured from her vitals. As she lay in mid-stream billows of smoke from the freighter rolled over this city.

Nationality of the ship and her crew, time of the accident and other details remained undisclosed.

Two Canadian tugs—from Sydney, N. S., and Louisburg, N.S.,—towed the craft to port. The bodies were landed at a port near here and then brought to an undertaking establishment at this port.

Queen Wilhelmina Has 63rd Birthday

LONDON, Aug. 31 (CP) — Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands today marked her 63rd birthday amid expressions of confidence from her subjects and Allied well-wishers that her fourth anniversary on British soil would be the last she would half to spend outside her own country.

Prince Bernhard represented the Royal Family at a rally of Netherlands in London.

Leading Chile Men Take Cabinet Posts

SANTIAGO, Chile, Aug. 31 (AP.)—President Juan Antonio Rios tonight called a group of Chile's leading men into Cabinet posts following an announcement that the Government had resigned to arm Rios with "full liberty of reorganization."

Although seven of the 13 posts in the new Cabinet will be occupied by representatives of political parties, the Ministers will be generally more distinguished as businessmen, industrialists, financiers and landholders than as politicians.

New Plane Carries Half Carload of Bombs Across Sea, Returns

WASHINGTON, Aug. 31 (AP)—Battleships of the air with half-a-carload bomb capacity and flying range for a round trip to Europe soon will blast the Axis from the skies, Gen. Henry H. Arnold said today.

The Chief of the United States Army Air Forces, writing in "Army Ordnance," a magazine of the Army Ordnance Association, said automatic fire control for, numerous, powered gun turrets, similar in effect to the systems which lend deadly accuracy to ground and ship artillery, was another early air development foreseen by the General.

Gen. Arnold foresaw protective and offensive cannon fire heavier than anything now flying for the new bombers.

"The bombers . . . will carry half a carload of bombs across the Atlantic and fly home without stop," he said.

"The plane will have 'eyes' that help guide it to its target, or warn and plot the course of interceptor aircraft. It will carry bombs of an entirely different design."

ALLIED PLANES GET THROUGH FIGHTER SWARM

Drop Great Bomb, Load on Italian City, Down 17 Huns

INVASION NEAR?

By NOLAND NORGAARD

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, Aug. 31 (AP)—Angry swarms of reinforced German fighters opening the bitterest air battle over Italy—it swirled 100 miles out to sea—failed in a desperate attempt yesterday to halt medium Marauder bombers from raining tons of bombs on freight yards at Aversa North of Naples.

Seventeen enemy attackers were shot down. Allied heavy bombers meanwhile ripped up the airdrome at Viterbo and spread ruin in the key railway junction of Civita Vecchia. Both lie North of Rome.

(Swedish newspapers quoted a German Foreign Office military spokesman as saying the Allies were massing invasion fleets at Tunisia, Sicily and Oran for possible drives against Italy and Southern France. There are 300,000 French troops at Oran, he added.)

Seventy to 75 Axis fighters, predominantly German, pounced on the Marauder formations and their fighter escorts as they roared in over the Coast heading for Aversa. Marauder gunners blasted 10 of them, and then swept in to give the town's rail tracks, warehouses and freight cars "a terrific pounding," it was announced officially.

The fighters meanwhile were locked in furious battle with the enemy in low-altitude dogfights that raged 100 miles out from the Coast on the homeward leg.

In all, 31 Axis planes were destroyed in these and other raids on Southern Italy. Fifteen Allied planes were lost, Allied Headquarters announced today.

A German broadcast, unconfirmed by any Allied quarters, declared a landing by 400 British troops Sunday Southeast of Reggio Calabria on the bottom of the Italian toe had been "immediately scotched.'

All 400 men were rounded up, said the German broadcast, but it suggested a second landing, saying "300 men still are at large in the mountains, from which prisoners have been taken.' Berlin described the landing as preparatory to large-scale operations. In London the reported raid, if true, was viewed as possible reconnaissance, or a small hit-run feint.

In a later account the German News Agency D.N.B. gave the number of men reported at large in the mountains as 30, instead of its earlier 300 figure, and said they were the remnants of Sunday's landing force. From this latest in succession of confused Nazi reports it was gathered that they were talking about only one operation and not two as indicated earlier.

MAITLAND TO VISIT KOOTENAY

VICTORIA, Aug. 31. (CP) — Education Minister Perry is due here next Tuesday after a tour of the North Country as is Attorney General R. L. Maitland, who has been attending in Winnipeg a meeting of the Canadian Bar Association, of which he was elected President. Mr. Maitland will visit the Kootenay Country before returning to Victoria.

Public Works Minister Anscomb, who attended the official opening of the $1,500,000 bridge over the Peace River near Fort St. John Monday, left Pouce Coupe today for Edmonton. He is expected here Friday.

Labor Minister Pearson is in Vancouver today for a meeting of the Regional War Labor Board, of which he is Chairman.

Blame Miners for Lag in Output

WASHINGTON, Aug. 31 (AP) — "Enormous absenteeism and indifference on the part of miners was blamed by a publication of soft coal operators today for a serious lag in coal production in the United States since the Spring strike—a lag which Interior Secretary Harold Ickes says has reduced output below the year's estimated needs.

The same bulletin also took the United States Government to task for its part in the coal shortage problem, saying:

"In order to be fair about it, too, the record should also show that the Government itself since last Spring has not fully contributed to the successful operation of the coal mines of this country. Threats of shortages and rationing, plus implication that the Government is going to do this, have not helped the situation at all.

Mighty Offensive Sends Germans Into Great Retreat

By JAMES M. LONG
Associated Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Sept. 1 (AP) (Wednesday) — The German position along the whole Russian Front appeared today to be crumbling before the combination of sledge hammer blows by the exuberant Red Armies and the necessity of shortening the lines because of the mounting second front threat.

The indications are that Hitler is being forced to yield the gains of two years of costly war in the East.

If anything, the impetus of the Russian Summer onslaught is increasing, as twice last night Moscow's victory guns boomed thunderous salutes signalling a 37-mile drive into the Northern Ukraine and an 18-mile thrust through the heart of Nazi defences guarding the Smolensk strongpoint on the old Napoleonic Road of invasion—and of retreat.

The tightening upon Smolensk was shown in the Moscow communique announcement of the recapture of Yelnya, hilltop town 47 miles Southeast of the strongpoint, and Dorogobuzh, on the main Moscow road 48 miles East, among numerous other towns overrun in the semi-circle of flaring conflict.

So significant was the German defensive crack-up regarded in Britain that virtually the entire London morning press carried the news of Russian gains above the displays of Prime Minister Churchill's Quebec speech pledging a cross-channel invasion and predicting an imminent Italian collapse.

It became increasingly apparent that Russia's amazing successes against the might of the German Army which rolled them back in three preceding Summers were due to Germany's increasing strategic needs as well as the force of the Russian blows.

STRING OF VICTORIES

The Russians announced an unprecedented series of victories which smashed German defences in three widely-separated areas as the Red Army drove toward Smolensk in the North, broke into the top of the Ukraine on the Central front and surged toward Mariupol in the South.

All the gains were made Monday but Premier Joseph Stalin, after announcing then the capture of Taganrog, saved until Tuesday two more orders of the day to tell the world of the additional successes. They included the capture of Yelnya in a 35-mile drive up the rail line from Spas Demensk, and the capture of Glukhov and Rylsk, 40 miles inside the Ukrainian border, from Sevsk.

Never before in this war have the Russians had victories prompting three such orders of the day in two days.

Last night's daily communique, summarizing the victory announcements, said that the break-through resulting in the fall of Yelnya was along a 30-mile front and carried 18 miles in the final drive, while the simultaneous advance in the Seva areka was along a 60-mile front, and ploughed through the Nazi's North Ukraine defences for 37 miles.

Moscow dispatches said the third drive, sweeping on from Taganrog on the Sea of Azov, had advanced more than half the way to Mariupol.

At the gateway to White Russia, Smolensk is a major Nazi headquarters for all Northern Russia, is a rail junction on the line from Latvia to Moscow and Central Russia and is less than 200 miles from the Latvian border.

The Moscow daily communique said last night that 170 populated places were captured in the Smolensk drive after four days' fighting.

The Russian communique related that 200 populated places had been liberated during the course of the fighting for Glukhov, 200 miles South of Yelnya.

Soviet troops West and Southwest of Kharkov were reported advancing and had captured several populated places.

The communique said that yesterday 96 German tanks were destroyed or disabled and 44 Nazi planes were brought down on all fronts.

SERTORIUS HAS ALIBI

Capt. Ludwig Sertorius, German military commentator, emphasized in his radio analysis of the day's grim news for the Reich that the threat of another Allied attack was forcing Germany to retain newly-formed units in the West and check the flow of reserves to the Russian front.

He said this did not mean the withdrawal of troops from the East, but the need to reinforce the garrisons in the West made it impossible to send new units to Russia.

Berlin Blasted

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Wednesday) (CP) — R. A. F. bombers blasted at Berlin last night, it was announced today, continuing the great air offensive.

Strike of 5000 Men in Welsh Coal Mines Settled

MOUNTAIN ASH, Glamorganshire, Wales, Aug. 31 (CP Cable).—A coal strike which had left some 5000 men idle in six collieries in this district in a dispute over alleged non-payment of the minimum wage to three miners was settled tonight.

The miners agreed to return to work after they were told at a mass meeting that wage shortages would be paid up as soon as all the men were back at the pits.

The strike began 10 days ago.

Another strike of 1000 miners in Lancashire also was settled and the men will resume work tomorrow. The walkout started after two men were laid off during reorganization of the haulage system.

Fishing Trip First Real Rest of War for Churchill

QUEBEC, Aug. 31 (CP) — The six days that Prime Minister Churchill spent in camps in the mountains North of Quebec City, gave him the first real rest he has had since the war started.

This is what Mr. Churchill told Col. Frank W. Clarke, of Anglo-Canadian Pulp and Paper Ltd., and owner of Cabane de Montmorency and Camp Lac Des Neiges, where the Prime Minister had been staying from last Wednesday until today.

Mr. Churchill said he enjoyed every minute of his trip, and while he did much fishing he also had set periods in which to work and follow the progress of the war.

British, U.S., Russ War Conference Believed Certainty

LONDON, Aug. 31 (AP) — An early British - American - Russian war conference was viewed in London tonight as a virtual certainty as a result of Prime Minister Churchill's statement in a broadcast from Canada today that such a meeting was necessary and in London "groundwork" conferences already were under way.

Ivan Maisky, former Soviet Ambassador to London and now Vice Commissar of Foreign Affairs, was reported to have placed before Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden today a draft of Russia's war and post-war aims, to determine whether there is sufficient basis for a profitable "Big Three" get-together.

Eden, it was understood, then conferred with John G. Winant, United States Ambassador, to give him full details of the Soviet position as outlined by Maisky for communication to Washington.

CHURCHILL AGAIN MEETS WAR CABINET

QUEBEC, Aug. 31 (CP) — Canada's part in the further campaigns against the Axis powers was discussed here this afternoon at a meeting between Prime Minister Winston Churchill and some of his advisors and the Canadian Cabinet War Committee headed by Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

POPE PIUS BROADCAST TODAY

LONDON, Aug. 31 (AP)—Pope Pius XII is scheduled to broadcast from Vatican City tomorrow (4:15 a.m. P.D.T.). The nature of the address has not been stated

CWAC Has Proud Record of Two Years Service; 113 Enlist From Kootenays, 25 From Nelson

A two-year record of service was rounded out by the Canadian Women's Army Corps last Sunday—two years packed with plenty of work both in organization and operation, in recruiting and serving overseas. For the first time in history Canada's women have been called upon to step into duty beside the men—and 12,000 of these gallant young women have volunteered their services in the CWAC, now so vital a part of the Canadian Army.

The Kootenays will forego any specific anniversary celebrations, but at Vancouver there will doubtless be many girls from this district who will participate in the events both social and military taking place at Vancouver barracks.

From the Kootenays 113 girls have so far enlisted in the CWAC, 25 of them from Nelson.

The Summer of 1941 brought a final decision that women would be taken into Army service, and in spontaneous reply Canadian girls enlisted on the first day in September of 1941 in the 11 military districts throughout Canada.

Thus with a handful of determined officers, and an ever-increasing number of enthusiastic recruits, the CWAC took its place on the non-combatant front of Canada in wartime, to become the crack service force that it is today.

Stenographers, typists, drivers, clerks, switchboard operators, wireless and radio operators, bookkeepers, dental and hospital assistants—there are countless jobs opened up to girls both in Canada and overseas. Merit is the basis for promotion—discipline and barrack life are the mainstay of the CWAC but in a degree suitable to women, and recreation and sports form still another essential part of the Corps.

$120 RAISED AT BALFOUR-BAY GARDEN PARTY

BALFOUR, B. C.—The Balfour-Queen's Bay annual Red Cross garden party was held at Balfour Inn.

Organized by Mrs. J. S. Hirst, the garden party was opened by W. J. Astley of Queen's Bay.

A number of stalls in the grounds, including a white elephant, of which Mrs. G. Porteous, Queen's Bay, Mrs. F. M. Hughes and Miss Betty Porteous were in charge. The Dutch Auction was in charge of Mrs. H. E. Mahood and Mrs. Brenilson and Mrs. Brenilson and Mrs. H. Hudson were in charge of home cooking.

A cushion donated by Mrs. H. E. Mahood was won by Mrs. C. Hamilton, Kokanee; chocolate egg, donated by Mrs. Perry-Leake, won by Mrs. Davies, Trail; water color painting donated by Mrs. Attree, Queen's Bay, won by Mrs. McKay; cake, donated by Mrs. Philpot, won by Mrs. K. Gold, Balfour; chicken donated by Mrs. Noakes, Nelson, won by R. Andrew, Nelson; brass kettle, donated by Mrs. Brenilson, won by Mrs. Peuschell, Balfour.

Tea was served on the grounds by Mrs. A. Cooper, Hon. Mrs. Perry-Leake and Mrs. McHardy.

Ice cream was sold by H. E. Mahood, G. Philips and Peggy Porteous. J. S. Hirst and H. E. Cooper were in charge of admission. Proceeds amounted to $120, to be forwarded to the Nelson Branch of the Red Cross.

10 DEAD, FIVE LOST AS LAUNCH SINKS

GEORGETOWN, British Guiana, Aug. 31 (CP Cable)—Ten persons were known dead and five were missing today after the sinking of a launch laden with workers while crossing the Demerara River.

The launch was returning to Georgetown from the nearby United States air base when it caught fire and sank Saturday night after a collision with an Army launch. Thirty-four persons were aboard the vessel that sank.

Urge Homes for Alta. Delinquents

EDMONTON, Aug. 31 (CP) — George B. Henwood, Chairman of the Regional War Labor Board and former Deputy Attorney-General of Alberta, urged establishment of one or two industrial homes in Alberta for juvenile delinquents before the Provincial Committee investigating child welfare in the Province.

He suggested industrial homes be established for incorrigibles, one near Edmonton and the other on the outskirts of Calgary and each with a capacity for not more than 30.

These homes, he suggested, should have a farm and be well established under the management of a man and wife interested in the rehabilitation of children. There should be a teacher to instruct in the ordinary school curriculum and also instruction in mechanical trades.

BRILLIANT

BRILLIANT, B. C.—Petty Officer R. A. Webster is spending part of his leave at Brilliant. He and his wife are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Woodford. He expects to visit Kelowna also.

Helen Barisinkoff left Saturday for her home in Grand Forks.

A. Tamelin of Castlegar visited Brilliant Saturday.

Peter Bidinoff of Crescent Valley was a Brilliant visitor Saturday.

George Platt is spending some time in Rossland.

Mrs. A. Jensen is visiting Mrs. Paul Anderson of Nelson.

Bill Oglove and Bill Reibin were Nelson visitors Saturday.

Pete Anntooshkin was a Nelson visitor Saturday.

Helen Zoobkoff left Brilliant Saturday for Nelson to spend two days before returning to Trail.

M. Belland left for Vancouver on Saturday.

Paul Popoff and his father returned from their trip to Vancouver.

Bill Reibin was in Brilliant for the weekend.

Mrs. Angus was hostess for the Red Cross Sewing Bee.

Mrs. W. Nixon and three children and Jeanne Platt were Nelson visitors.

Mrs. Jensen is spending a few days in Nelson.

Mrs. Chapman was a Nelson visitor.

Mrs. Mansel and daughter have returned from a three-week vacation to Portland, Ore.

British Red Cross Probes Report of Prisoner Moves

LONDON, Aug. 31 (CP). — The British Red Cross has requested the International Red Cross for a second investigation of reports that Allied prisoners of war are being moved from Italy to Germany.

The request was prompted by the fact that letters have been received here from a number of men who have been in Italian hands for a year or more and now are in Germany. The British Foreign Office said the letters indicated the transfers took place just before Mussolini's dismissal.

A preliminary report made by the Swiss Government last week in response to a previous request for an investigation said there was no confirmation of reported transfers.

Brodeur New Pacific Coast Naval Commanding Officer

OTTAWA, Aug. 31 (CP) — Navy Minister Macdonald tonight announced appointment of Rear Admiral Victor G. Brodeur, 51, as Commanding Officer Pacific Coast, and his temporary replacement as Naval Member of the Canadian Joint Staff in Washington by Capt. V. S. Godfrey, 45, formerly Admiral Brodeurs Chief of Staff.

Commodore W. J. R. Beech, 48, former Commanding Officer Pacific Coast, is proceeding on leave before taking up a new appointment, not announced.

A Navy spokesman said the raising of the Pacific Coast Command from Commodore to Rear Admiral status has "no significance."

WYNNDEL

WYNNYNDEL, B. C.—Mr. and Mrs. Crane left last week for an extended visit to their daughter at Owen Sound, Ont.

Mrs. M. Hackett and daughter returned to their home in Trail last week, following a visit here.

Lac. E. Hulme, R.C.A.F., has returned to his unit after visiting his family here.

J. Johnston is a patient in the Shaughnessy Hospital, Vancouver.

Mrs. Wheeler had as a guest her daughter from Vancouver.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Payette of Trail were weekend visitors at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Payette.

Mr. and Mrs. Watt of Yellowknife, have taken up residence on the Parkiri Ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Wall of Medicine Hat, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. E. Wall.

Cpl. A. E. Towson left last week for Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Kounet and family of Cranbrook were guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. Moon. On their return home they were accompanied by Miss R. Moon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Killough and daughter Emily Grace, returned to their home in Castlegar on Sunday, after visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Davis. Miss Hazel Davis accompanied them on their return and will spend a holiday in Castlegar, Trail and Rossland.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Davis and family returned to their home in Trail after visiting relatives at Canyon, and at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Davis.

Mrs. Laurie and baby son of Cranbrook are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Taylor.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Bateman and son Kenneth, of Lethbridge, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. Taylor and Mr. and Mrs. D. Taylor.

Mrs. H. Packman, Vera and Norman are spending a holiday in Nelson.

WYNNDEL, B. C. — Mr. and Mrs. Hay were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lowden. Mr. Hay returned home on Friday and Mrs. Hay will remain here for a visit.

Mrs. Bustard and daughter, who have been visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lowden, returned to Pincher Creek on Friday.

T. Butterfield an Ray Moore left last week for Vancouver and Coast points.

L. Cpl. Fochard of Calgary, was a visitor here last week, guest of Mr. and Mrs. E. Wall.

PO. Austin Bathie, R.C.A.F. of Rossland, visited his grandfather, J. Bathie, at the weekend.

M. Wigen, J. Wigen and C. Olson were visitors to Cranbrook last week.

M. Hackett of Trail is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Hackett.

Mrs. Brady and daughter Carol of Vancouver, are guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Broley.

Virginia and Dora Payne are visiting their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Payne at Alice Siding, this week.

V. Cherbo of Creston was a weekend visitor, guest of Mr. and Mrs. W. Mather.

Mrs. W. Mather and Billy were Sunday visitors in rCeston, guests of the former's mother and sister, Mrs. Gaines and Mrs. Ducharme.

LONDON (CP) — Hilary St. George Saunders, who wrote such best-sellers as "Battle of Britain" and "Combined Operations" for the British Government, has returned from a six-week lecture tour of Canada and the United States to his job as Assistant Librarian of the House of Commons.

Cranbrook Bank Manager Will Go to Saskatoon

CRANBROOK, B. C.—J. D. McGillivray, who has been manager of the Imperial Bank of Canada here for the past 13 years, has been promoted to Manager of the Saskatoon branch and will leave soon to assume his new position.

During his residence here he has been Steward and Treasurer of the United Church, Treasurer of the Rotary Club and Treasurer of Masonic Lodge No. 34, and executive member of the Board of Trade.

Mrs. McGillivray has been prominent in Church work, and badminton and golf clubs. Their elder daughter, Miss Ann McGillivray is an outstanding musician, and edited the school annual at the High School from which she graduated this Spring. Their younger daughter, Sylvia was born here.

Mark Cook of Donalda, Alta., has been appointed to take over management of the Imperial branch here.

Managers of Oil Companies Leave Cranbrook

CRANBROOK, B. C.— Resident District Managers of two oil companies have taken up new positions this week. Walter O. Scott, for six years Manager for Imperial Oil, has accepted a position in the distribution staff of the Crow's Nest Pass Coal Company at Fernie, and left this week to take on his new work.

While here he has been active in all sports and has been a member of the Rotary Club. During his school years in New Westminster and Vancouver he was one of the Coast's best known track stars. Mrs. Scott and their two daughters will join him at Fernie.

Marshall F. MacPherson, for three years Manager for British-American Oil, has accepted the position as Manager for a garage at Langley Prairie and has left for the new location. Mrs. MacPherson and son leave soon to join him.

In neither case was a new manager appointed. H. D. Foster of Nelson will include East Kootenay in his territory for the Imperial Oil Company. Both East and West Kootenay will be included in the Lethbridge District by British-American Oil.

CRESTON

CRESTON, B. C.—Miss M. Joyce of Toronto, Ont. is a guest of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Joyce.

Mrs. Beck and Miss Evelyn Beck left at the end of the week to spend a vacation at High River, Alta.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Bourdon of Kimberley are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bourdon.

L. Cpl. Daisy Trevelyan, who spent her leave here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Trevelyan left on Saturday for Ottawa, where she is stationed. While here she spent a few days camping at Twin Bays.

Miss Muriel Crowe of Cranbrook, is a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Don Burns.

Les Tames has returned from Grand Forks where he was relieving at the C.P.R. depot in that town. He is now employed in a similar position here.

Mr. and Mrs. Stan Morris of Vernon are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Browell, at Canyon.

Gordon Irving of Cranbrook, was a weekend visitor with his wife at Twin Bays. She has been camping there for the past week with her sister, L. Cpl. D. Trevelyan, C. W. A. C. and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Trevelyan.

Dick Starks of the United States Army, was a weekend guest of his parents here.

Misses Helen McCreath and Arno MacDonald are home after holidaying at Lethbridge, Alta.

Mrs. H. S. McCreath has returned from Trail, where she visited her daughter, Mrs. J. Sewell.

Sgt. A. Kemp arrived Monday to spend his leave with his family here.

A film is being prepared for national release showing the work of the three women's auxiliary services.

Labor Men Adopt Move for Women's Pay Hoist

QUEBEC, Aug. 31 (CP) — A proposal for equal pay to women for equal work launched lengthy discussion before it was adopted today by the 59th annual convention of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada.

As result of war conditions, a continued greater demand for female help in industry is to be expected to replace the men who are called and join the Active Service Forces, said the resolution on pay rates which asked not only "equal pay for equal work' but also a definite ruling "from the proper authorities" in the matter.

Identify 17 of 27 Killed in Train Collision

WAYLAND, N.Y., Aug. 31 (AP) —Seventeen of the 27 persons who lst their lives in the wreck of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western's Lackawanna Limited were identified tonight.

Many of the victims were scalded almost beyond recognition in the crash of the passenger train, carrying 500 passengers on a New York-Buffalo run, with a switch engine near the Wayland station.

Fifty-six of the 160 were in hospital.

MOYIE

MOYIE, B.C.—Mr. and Mrs. Hoefer and daughter and son-in-law and children of Trail visited Mrs. A. Guindon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Ekakog of Kimberley spent the weekend at the home of Mrs. Ekakog's mother, Mrs. R. Stanton.

The Misses Hazel and Merva Warren, and Viola McFarlane went to Cranbrook for the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Fortin of Trail are spending their holidays at Moyie and are guests of their aunt, Mrs. A. Guindon.

Mr. and Mrs. Hanson of Kimberley visited Mrs. P. N. Conrad and daughters on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ellis of Chapman Camp are guests of Mrs. A. Pearson for a few days.

Mrs. T. Pisco of Aldridge visited Cranbrook.

On Friday, Mr. and Mrs. Mackenrot of Cranbrook visited Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Andrews.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Nicholson accompanied by Algot Johnson motored to Cranbrook Friday. Mr. Johnson visited his wife at the St. Eugene Hospital.

Roy Burch of Trail visited his mother, Mrs. B. Burch this week. Mr. Burch's son, Gerald, is with the Canadian Navy.

Mrs. A. H. Warren left on Sunday for her home in Calgary and expects to return to Moyie later this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ryley of Trail visited Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Anderson Monday.

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Strand held a surprise party on Wednesday in their honor. Among the out of town guests were Mr. Strand's brothers, John and his wife of Cranbrook, and Hugh and wife of Farron. During the evening cards were played and dancing followed. The music was furnished by Mrs. J. Strand and Miss Lois Andrews.

Mrs. M. Desaulnier was a dinner guest of Mrs. W. Andreusiak on Sunday.

SLOCAN PARK

SLOCAN PARK, B. C.—Miss Florence Larson of Crescent Valley was a recent guest of Mrs. O. Storbo.

Miss Anne Periverzoff has returned from Boswell where she has been employed for the past month.

Nick Popoff of Penticton spent a weekend visit with his parents.

Miss E. Ericson and Daniel Ericson, Jr., of Nelson, are spending a week at Slocan Park.

Miss Mable Zaytsoff visited Slocan City.

Visitors to Nelson included Miss Natalia Markin, Paul Markoff, Sam Blonidin, Mike Osaschoff and Paul Osaschoff.

Mrs. O. Storbo has returned from Nova Scotia where she visited her son Richard, who is stationed there with the Army.

Miss Sylvia Storbo has gone to the Coast where she will attend High School.

John Chernoff of Appledale was a recent guest of G. Polenikoff.

The Young Peoples of the Scandinavian Church of Nelson came out with the string orchestra and held an enjoyable service at Slocan Park School.

Ancient and Modern London Impress Former Nelson Lad Now in Army

A former Nelson youth now with the Royal Canadian Army Service Corps in England—Driver N. G. McLean—has been seeing at first hand the historied spots of London and both the modern and ancient London have made a great impression upon him. In a letter to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Dodman, 406 Houston Street, he says:

" . . . I just got back from a nine-day leave spent in London and it was a very enjoyable leave too. Two of us went together and we had a swell place to stay, a Canadian Legion Club and up to date in every respect. We took in most of the sights and did some swimming and took in some of the big popular dance places.

"The traffic and crowds are terrific. One has no idea of what it's like unless it's actually been seen. I've seen it now and driven through it and it's some experience.

"I went all through Westminster Abbey on a Sunday afternoon and I mean it when I say it's the most impressive few hours I ever spent in my life. I couldn't help thinking of you and mother and dad all the time as you have both mentioned so many times how much you would love to see it.

"There has been considerable bomb damage to windows, etc., but it's still very wonderful. The grave of the Unknown Soldier in my opinion is most impressive of all.

"The Parliament Buildings, Big Ben, Trafalgar and Leicester Square, and Piccadilly and many other places I wouldn't have missed seeing for anything. . . .

"The news is wonderful now and maybe we will all be home before so terribly long now. Up at the Beaver Club in London they have all the home papers and I saw Nelson and Trail papers up to as late as June 22 so I was very pleased. There were a lot of interesting little items of home news . . ."

NEW DENVER

NEW DENVER, B.C.—The weekly Red Cross Bee was held in the Legion Hall with Mrs. Earl Teir as hostess.

Mrs. Denver Shannon of Trail is spending a few days here visiting relatives and friends.

Mrs. Frank Mills of Silverton was a visitor to town.

Miss Anna Nelson of Rose Valley, Sask., is a guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Dreland.

Mrs. C. W. Nelson and son Ronald and granddaughter June, also the former's mother, Mrs. E. A. Dewey, left by car to visit relatives in Creston for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Jupp of Nakusp were visitors to town.

W. H. Wilson of Silverton was a visitor here.

J. Lauderville of the Van Roi mine, Silverton, spent the weekend at his home here.

Miss Edith M. Tattrie is spending two weeks here, guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Greer, enroute from Vancouver to Kimberley, where she will teach in the Public School.

Mrs. Stark left to spend a month's holiday in Victoria with relatives.

J. Depretto of the Standard Mine, Silverton, spent the weekend with his family here.

Pat Lauderville of the Standard Mine, Silverton, spent the weekend at his home here.

J. Ironsides of Silverton was a visitor here.

Ac. 1 Jack Robinson who spent the past two weeks visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Johnson, left Saturday for Vancouver.

E. Doney, Sr., of the Victor Mine, Sandon, spent the weekend at his home here.

Mrs. Ernest Doney, Jr., is spending a few days in Nelson.

Miss Emily Clever returned Sunday to Edmonton, having been called home owing to the sudden death of her mother, Mrs. R. B. Clever.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Klein and two children returned to Nelson Sunday after a few days spent at the Clever home.

Ted Clever returned to the Lucky Jim Mine, Zincton, Sunday.

George Avison of the Lucky Jim Mine, Zincton, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Avison.

Mrs. R. Kelsall and family, Colleen, Shirley and Rickie, of Port Alberni, are guests of the former's sister, Miss Dora Clever.

E. Vandergrift of the Victor Mine, Sandon, spent the weekend at his home.

L. Carter of the Noble Five Mine, Sandon, spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Carter.

Mrs. A. Nesmith of Trail is spending a few days here, guest of Mr and Mrs. L. R. Campbell.

Mr. and Mrs. W. K. Gunn and W. Ahler of Nelson were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Hughie Gunn Sunday. Mr. Gunn and Mr. Ahler left for Victoria. Mrs. W. K. Gunn will be a guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. Gunn for a few days.

Miss E. Minns and Mrs. C. J. Sinclair left Monday for Vancouver, where Mrs. Sinclair will spend a two months' holiday with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Liebscher.

Mr. and Mrs. Eastwood of Vancouver were guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. MacTavish for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. U. Livingston and family of Trail were visitors here enroute from Vancouver to their home.

Ed Munn of Nakusp was a visitor here Monday.

Miss Florence A. Moss left Monday for Deer Park, where she will spend a few days with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Moss.

Mrs. R. Avison and Mrs. K. Livingstone and daughter of Silverton were visitors here Monday.

Dave Powell of the Lucky Jim Mine, Zincton, spent the weekend with his family in town.

F. Job of Silver Creek, B.C., is a guest for a few days of Mr. and Mrs. A. Levy.

Pte. and Mrs. H. B. Yonge and boys, Denis and Billie, are spending two weeks' holiday at Kelly's Cabin.

A. Erickson of Silverton was a visitor to town Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Nelson were dinner hostesses in honor of the latter's mother, Mrs. E. A. Dewey, Langley Prairie, and Mrs. Ed George, on their birthdays. Guests were H. S. Nelson, John Corey, Mrs. J. B. Smith, Ronald Nelson, Mrs. E. A. Dewey, Mrs. Ed George, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Nelson and granddaughter, June.

Mrs. Robert Balston and son Del left for Edmonton after spending a few days with the former's sister, Miss Dora Clever.

Ed Munn of Nakusp was a visitor to town.

Mrs. E. Vandergrift went to Nelson to spend a few days with her daughters.

Miss M. H. Butlin was a guest of her niece, Mrs. Will Jupp of Nakusp.

Mrs. D. Powell entertained a number of friends Thursday evening honoring her guest, Mrs. A. Nesmith, also Mrs. C. Thring of Trail. Guests included Mrs. G. Burkett, Mrs. C. Thring, Mrs. A. Nesmith, Mrs. E. Teir, Mrs. H. Kelsall, Mrs. C. Vandergrift, Mrs. L. R. Campbell, Mrs. W. Gunn of Nelson, Mrs. H. Gunn, Mrs. A. Francis, Miss Margaret Campbell, Mrs. F. A. Moss and Miss Gladys Reynolds of Slocan City.

Miss Louise Kennett, who has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. T. Flint for two months, returned to her home in Kimberley Thursday.

Miss Margaret Campbell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Campbell, left Friday for Moosomin, Sask., to take a commercial course.

Kay and Cecil Nesmith of Trail are guests of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Campbell, for a few days.

Miss Monica Butlin visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. William Jupp.

Rev. and Mrs. F. Browne were Nakusp visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. Harlo Silver left for their home in Los Angeles after spending a few days with the latter's sister, Miss Dora Clever.

T. R. Flint was a visitor to Trail for a few days.

Mrs. Fred Angrignon left for Nelson to visit her mother, Mrs. Christian.

Miss Hamilton left Thursday to spend three weeks' holidays in Vancouver.

H. C. McDonald and his brother-in-law, Tommie Mortimer, left on Thursday for Kimberley.

Miss Djynase Young, who was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. McDonald for three weeks, returned to her home in Nelson Thursday.

George Walker is visiting his home in Victoria.

Ken Fowler of Trail is spending two weeks' holidays with Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Campbell and relatives.

Capt. Mark Dumont of Camrose, Alta., is spending two weeks' holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Dumont, Hunter's Siding.

Mrs. T. McNeish of Victoria and her daughter, Mrs. E. Leveque of Rosebery, were guests of Mrs. E. F. Angrignon.

L. R. Campbell left Friday to spend a few days at Creston.

Miss I. Stott has returned from her holidays, which she spent with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Stott, Vancouver.

Dr. and Mrs. W. K. Massey and small son Lorne of Nelson, also Dr. Massey's father and mother, who are their guests, were guests of Dr. and Mrs. A. Francis Thursday.

Frederick J. Greer returned from Nelson Thursday, where he spent a few days.

Miss Nancy Howard, R.N., is the guest of Dr. and Mrs. A. Francis for a few days.

Mrs. M. Dumont and her daughter, Miss Rose Dumont, were visitors here from Hunter's Siding.

Capt. Mark Dumont and his brothers, C. Dumont and Paul Dumont, were visitors from Hunter's Siding.

Army Cinches Third Place by Beating Richmonds

VANCOUVER, Aug. 31 (CP) — Army beat Richmonds 22-13 tonight in an Inter-City Boxla League game. The win clinched third place for the soldiers. Richmonds lost all chance of getting into the playoffs.

WATER LEVEL

A rise of 14 foot during the 24 hours ending Tuesday at 8 p. m. brought the lake at Nelson up to 6.25 feet above the low water mark, according to the Launch Club gauge.

There are 136 kinds of snakes in North America.

August Lucky Number Winner No. 3069

MRS. D. HEIGHTON
123 Morgan Street

FINK'S
LADIES' WEAR

WAR BEGAN FOUR YEARS AGO TODAY

By STEVEN WILLIAMS

Four years ago today (Wednesday) at precisely 5:45 in the morning the monstrous war machine of Adolph Hitler pounced boldly and savagely upon Poland.

The most terrible war of history had begun.

The great power of the Nazi proved to be no myth. It smashed into other European countries, killing, destroying, torturing.

The Italian Fascist and the Japanese imperialist hastened to the side of the Nazi Soon it was a question of how to keep Axis terror from blanketing the entire world.

Today, on the fourth anniversary of the assault on Poland, the answer has been found.

The aggressor war machine is still a monster—but it is bleeding, and no tourniquets are available. It is being pummeled, crushed, marked for extinction.

SALMO

SALMO, B. C.—Mrs. Percy Talbot, Arnold and Shirley are spending a few days at Nakusp.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Nolan visited Trail.

Archie Gray, Jr., is spending part of his holidays in Nelson.

A dance was held in the K.P. Hall honoring Mr. and Mrs. Norcross, recently married.

Visitors at the Jack Hale home are Mr. and Mrs. Guy Roy, and Una and Guy Jr., of Lethbridge and Mrs. Cary Spedding of McLeod.

Mr. C. Ruud and children of Nelson spent Friday in Salmo.

Mr. and Mrs. Botterill and family returned to Kitchener, after visiting Mr. and Mrs. C. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lucien Lambert and Irene spent a weekend with relatives in Rossland.

Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Clubine left to spend their holidays at Vancouver and Bellingham, Wash.

Visitors to Nelson included Mrs. Ida Gray, Miss Coleen Denke, Miss Helen Gray, Mr. and Mrs. Lucien Lambert and Irene, Mrs. MacEwing, Mrs. Elmer Gibbons, Mr. and Mrs. George Stanmore and Ronald, Mrs. D. Jones, Mrs. C. Scribner and Joan and Mrs. Chris Thorberson.

Mr. and Mrs. Norcross have taken up residence in the house formerly occupied by C. Kimmel.

Miss Genevieve Grizelle returned to Nelson after spending a few days with Miss Maxine Lindow.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Donaldson are holidaying in Portland, Ore.

Pte. Mike Workman is spending his furlough in Salmo.

Miss Shirley Waterstreet is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Reid Gardiner, Slocan.

Elmer Bergman and Bob Shantz of Silverton are visiting the Paul Larsen home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Clare and Arthur and Gerald left Thursday for Needles for a week.

BIRMINGHAM, England (CP)—The youngest aircraft carrier "spotter" in Britain is a 13½-year-old boy who obtained his certificate with 97½ per cent marks. The President of the National Association of Spotters Club said young boys are proving to be the best spotters.

DOES INDIGESTION WALLOP YOU BELOW THE BELT?

Help Your Forgotten "28" For The Kind Of Relief That Helps Make You Rarin' To Go

More than half of your digestion is done below the belt—in your 28 feet of bowels. So when indigestion strikes, try something that helps digestion in the stomach AND below the belt.

What you may need is Carter's Little Liver Pills to give needed help to that "Forgotten 28 feet" of bowels.

Take one Carter's Little Liver Pill before and one after meals. Take them according to directions. They help wake up a larger flow of the 3 main digestive juices in your stomach AND bowels—help you digest what you have eaten in Nature's own way.

Then most folks get the kind of relief that makes you feel better from your head to your toes. Just be sure you get the genuine Carter's Little Liver Pills from your druggist—25¢.

CALT COAL
BURNS ALL NIGHT
PHONE 889
TOWLER
FUEL & TRANSFER

KELLOGG'S ASTHMA RELIEF
FOR ASTHMA & HAYFEVER

Guide for Travellers
VANCOUVER, B. C., HOTELS

HOTEL AMBASSADOR
73 Seymour Street — Vancouver, B.C.
Newly Furnished and Redecorated— Absolutely Fireproof
• Quiet • Comfortable • Convenient
MODERATE RATES
Kenneth Campbell & Sons, Late of Nelson, Props.

"YOUR VANCOUVER HOME"
Dufferin Hotel
Seymour St. — Vancouver, B. C.
Newly renovated throughout. Phones and elevator.
A. PATTERSON, late of Coleman, Alta., Proprietor

TRANSPORTATION—Passenger and Freight

FREIGHT TRUCKS
LEAVE NELSON DAILY
At 10:30 a.m.—Except Sunday
Trail Livery Co.
M. H. McIVOR, Prop.
Trail—Phone 135 — Nelson—Phone 35

Rossland Social . .

By MRS. HARVEY FLEURY

ROSSLAND, B. C., Aug. 31.—Miss Lilian Barton was the guest of honor Monday evening when Mrs. Kenneth Martin and Mrs. Rene Morin entertained with a farewell party in her honor at the home of Mrs. Martin, 2137 Le Roi Avenue. Those present were Miss Elsie Barton, of Fernie, Mrs. Robert J. Smales, Mrs. Fraser R. Mitchell, Mrs. Robert Snare, Mrs. Archie Coombes, Mrs. Alex Page, Mrs. D. F. McIntyre, Mrs. J. B. Bryan, Mrs. G. W. Mara, Mrs. Jack D. Mitchell, Mrs. Gordon McTeer, Mrs. Hazel Davidson, Mrs. Michael Welykochy, Mrs. Stan R. Davies, Mrs. C. H. Clegg, Mrs. Emil Leduc, Miss Georgina Martin and Mrs. Harvey Fleury. First prize in bridge was awarded Miss Martin and consolation went to Mrs. Leduc. The hostesses presented the guest of honor with a gift. Miss Barton, who has been on the MacLean School teaching staff for the past 12 years, has taken a position in Vernon.

J. R. Bryan and daughter Patricia, who have spent the past two weeks holidaying in Nelson, returned to Rossland Sunday. Mrs. Bryan, who spent Sunday in Nelson, returned with them.

Mrs. H. Mellor-Langdale returned to Rossland Sunday night following a month's vacation at the Coast.

Mrs. F. G. Bray entertained with a party Monday afternoon for her daughter Frances' thirteenth birthday. The invited guests included Mary Lou Leckie, Joyce Heaton, Dorothy Fox, Marie Scorgie, Molly Hatievick, Jerry Couture, Marcelline La Londe, and Orma and Shirley Bray. Games were enjoyed, following which refreshments were served, the table being centred with the birthday cake.

Miss Pat Hutchings, who spent the Summer at the Coast, returned to Rossland Saturday.

Among Rosslanders who spent Sunday in Nelson were Violet and Viola Heaton, Caroline Manning, and Dorothy and Joyce Heaton.

Mrs. Robert Mason and son Geoffrey are holidaying in Nelson.

Mrs. James Heaton and daughters Joyce and Violet spent Tuesday in Trail.

Miss Jenny Henderson and Miss Elsie Varcoe, who have been holidaying at the Coast, are expected to return to Rossland this week.

Miss Isobel Reid of Warfield, who visited friends in Rossland, has returned.

DODDS KIDNEY PILLS
TREATMENT FOR
BACKACHE HEADACHE RHEUMATIC PAINS
NERVOUSNESS DIZZINESS
SWOLLEN ANKLES
DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

R. C. A. F. Mobile Recruiting Unit
Will be at
Kimberley—Sept. 6, 2 p.m. to 10 p.m.
Cranbrook—Sept. 7, 2 p.m. to 10 p.m.
Creston—Sept. 8, 2 p.m. to 10 p.m.
Nelson—Sept. 10, 11, 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Trail—Sept. 13, 14, 15, 16, 10 a.m.-10 p.m.
MEN AND WOMEN URGENTLY NEEDED!
OUR OFFICERS WILL WELCOME YOUR ENQUIRIES!
ENLIST NOW!
Documents required; Birth Certificate, Naturalization Certificate, (if applicable), two letters of reference for skilled trade.
ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE

Mayor, Council to Attend Services on Day of Prayer

On the invitation of Ven. Archdeacon Fred H. Graham, the Mayor and City Council plan to attend services at St. Saviour's Pro-Cathedral Sunday in observance of the World Day of Prayer September 5.

SEPTEMBER 2ND A RED LETTER DAY

Thanks to Allied successes on land, sea and air and also to our ship-builders, 'SALADA' Tea-lovers will be able to enjoy a third more of their favourite beverage starting September 2nd. This means ½ lb. of 'SALADA' every six weeks instead of every eight.

Leaders Want Conference With Premier Stalin . . .

Second Front to Be Opened Only When Success Is Assured Says Churchill

QUEBEC, Aug. 31 (CP)—Text of the address today by Prime Minister Churchill:

At the beginning of July I began to feel the need for a new meeting with the President of the United States and also for another conference of our joint staffs.

We are all delighted when by a happy inspiration President Roosevelt suggested that Quebec should be the seat and when the Governor General and the Government of Canada offered us their princely hospitality. Certainly no more fitting and splendid setting could have been chosen for a meeting of those who guide the war policy of two great Western democracies at this cardinal moment in the second world war than we have here in the Plains of Abraham, in the Chateau Frontenac and the ramparts of the Citadel of Quebec from the midst of which I speak to you now.

Here at the gateway of Canada, in mighty lands which have never known the totalitarian tyrannies of Hitler and Mussolini, the spirit of freedom has found a safe and abiding home. Here that spirit is no wandering phantom.

It is enshrined in Parliamentary institutions based on universal suffrage evolved through the centuries by the English-speaking people.

It is inspired by the Magna Carta and the Declaration of Independence. It is guarded by resolute and vigilant millions never so strong or so well armed as today.

Quebec was the very place for the two great powers of the sea and of the air to resolve and shape plans to bring their large and growing army into closer contact and fiercer grips with the common foe.

Here above all in the capital and heart of French Canada it is right to think of the French people in their agony, to set on book new measures for their deliverance and to send them a message across the ocean that we have not forgotten them nor all the services which France has rendered to culture and civilization, to the march of the human intellect and to the rights of man.

For 40 years or more I have believed in the greatness and virtue of France. Even in dark and baffling days I have not wavered and since the Anglo-French agreement of 1904 I have always served and worked actively with them in defence of good causes. It was therefore to me a deep satisfaction that words of hope, of comfort and recognition should be spoken not only to those Frenchmen who, outside Hitler's clutches, march in arms with us, but also to the broad masses of the French Nation who await the day when they can free and cleanse their land from the torment and shame of German subjection.

We may be sure that all will come right, we may be sure that France will rise again, free, united, and independent to stand on guard with others over the generous tolerances and brightening opportunities of the human society we mean to rescue and rebuild.

I have also had the advantage of conferring with the Prime Minister of Canada, Mr. Mackenzie King, the experienced statesman who led the Dominion instantly and unitedly into the war. I was sitting on several occasions with his cabinet and the British and Canadian staffs have been over the whole ground of the war together.

The contribution which Canada has made to the combined effort of the British Commonwealth and Empire in these tremendous times has deeply touched the heart of the mother country and of all the other members of our widespread family of states and races.

From the darkest days the Canadian Army, growing stronger year by year, has played an indispensable part in guarding our British homeland from invasion. Now it is fighting with distinction in wider and in widening fields.

The Empire Air Training Organization which has been a wonderful success has found its seat in Canada and has welcomed the flower of the manhood of Great Britain, of Australia, of New Zealand, to her spacious flying fields and to comradeship with her own gallant sons.

Canada has become in the course of this war an important seafaring nation, building many scores of warships and merchantships, some of them built thousands of miles from salt water, and manned by hardy Canadian seamen to guard the Atlantic convoys and our vital lifeline across the ocean.

The munitions industries of Canada have played a most important part in our economy. Last but not least Canada has relieved Great Britain of what would have otherwise been a debt for these munitions of no less than $2,000,000,000. All this, of course, was dictated by no law. It came from no treaty or formal obligation. It sprang in perfect freedom from sentiment and tradition and in a generous resolve to serve the future of mankind.

I am glad to pay my tribute on behalf of Britain to the great Dominion, and to pay it from Canadian soil.

I only wish indeed that my other duties, which are exacting, allowed me to travel still farther afield and tell Australians, New Zealanders and South Africans to their face how we feel towards them for all they have done and are resolved to do.

I mentioned just now the agreement Britain made with France almost 40 years ago and how we have stood by it and will stand by it with unswerving faithfulness. But there is another great nation with whom we have made a solemn treaty.

We have made a 20-year treaty of godowill and mutual aid with Soviet Russia. You may be sure that we British are resolved to do our utmost to make that good with all our strength and national steadiness. It would not have been suitable for Russia to be represented at this Anglo-American conference which, apart from dealing with the immediate operation of our intermingled and interwoven armed forces in the Mediterranean and elsewhere, would largely if not mainly be concerned with heating and inflaming the war against Japan, with whom the Soviet Government has a five years treaty of non-aggression. It would have been an embarrassing invitation for us to send, but nothing is nearer to the wishes of President Roosevelt and myself than to have a three-fold meeting with Marshal Stalin. If that has not yet taken place it is certainly not because we have not tried our best or have not been willing to lay aside impediment and undertake further immense journeys for that purpose.

The leader of the victorious Russian armies cannot at the present time leave the battlefront upon which he is conducting operations of vital consequence not only to Russia, which was the object of ferocious German attack, but also to the common cause of all the United Nations.

To judge by the latest news from the Russian battlefronts Marshal Stalin is certainly not wasting his time. The entire British Empire send him our salute on this brilliant Summer campaign and on the victories of Orel, Kharkov and Taganrog, by which so much Russian soil has been relieved and so many hundreds of thousands of its invaders wiped out. The President and I will persevere in our efforts to meet Marshal Stalin.

And in the meantime it seems most necessary and urgent that a conference of the British, United States and Russian Foreign Ministers or their responsible representatives should be held at some convenient place in order not merely to explore the various important questions connected with the future arrangements for world security but to carry their discussions to a point where the heads of states and Governments may be able to intervene.

We shall also be very glad to associate Russian representatives with us in the political decisions which arise out of the victories the Anglo-American forces have gained in the Mediterranean. In fact there is no step which we may take or which may be forced upon us by the unforeseeable courses of this war about which we should not wish to consult with our Russian friends and allies in the fullest confidence and candour. It would be a very great advantage to everyone, and indeed to the whole free world, if our unity of thought and decision upon practical measures to the longer future as well as upon strategic problems could be reached between the three great opponents of the Hitlerite tyranny.

We have heard a lot of talk in the last two years about establishing what is called a second front in Northern France against Germany. Anyone can see how desirable that immense operation of war would be. It is quite natural that the Russians bearing the main weight of the German Armies on their front should urge us ceaselessly to undertake this task and should in no way conceal their complaints and even reproaches that we have not done it before now.

I do not blame them at all for what they say. They fight so well and they have inflicted such enormous injury upon the military strength of Germany that nothing they could say in honest criticism of our strategy or the part we have so far been able to take in the war would be taken amiss by us or weaken our admiration for their own martial courage and achievements.

We once had a fine front in France but it was torn to pieces by the concentrated might of Hitler and it is easier to have a front pulled down than it is to build it up again.

I look forward to the day when British and American liberation armies will cross the channel in full force and come to close quarters with the German invaders of France. You would certainly not wish me to tell you when that is likely to happen or whether it be near or far, but whenever the great blow is struck you may be sure that it will be because we are satisfied that there is a good prospect of continuing success and that our soldiers' lives are extended in accordance with sound military plans and not squandered for political considerations of any kind.

I submit to the judgment of the United Nations and of history that British and American strategy as directed by our combined chiefs of staff and as approved and to some extent inspired by the President and myself has been the best that was open to us in a practical sense.

It has been bold and daring and has brought into play against the enemy the maximum effective forces that could have been deployed up to the present by Great Britain and the United States, having regard to the limitations of ocean transit, to the peculiar conditions of amphibious warfare and to the character and training of the armies we possess, which have largely been called into being since the beginning of the war.

Personally I always think of the third front as well as the second front. I have always thought that the Western democracies should be like a boxer who fights with two hands and not one.

I believe that the great flanking movement into North Africa made under the authority of President Roosevelt and of his Majesty's Government, for whom I am a principal agent, will be regarded in the aftertimes as quite a good thing to do in all the circumstances. Certainly it has reaped rich and substantial results. Africa is clear. All German and Italian armies in Africa have been annihilated and at least half a million prisoners are in our hands. In a brilliant campaign of 38 days Sicily, which was defended by over 400,000 Axis troops, has been conquered.

Mussolini has been overthrown. The war impulse of Italy has been destroyed and that unhappy country is paying a terrible penalty for allowing itself to be misled by false and criminal guides. How much easier it is to join bad companions than to shake them!

A large number of German troops have lately been drawn away from France in order to hold down the Italian people, in order to make Italy a battleground, and to keep the war as distant and as long as possible away from German soil.

By far the greater part of the German Airforce has been drawn off from the Russian front and is being engaged and worn down with ever growing intensity, night and day, by British and American and Canadian airmen. More than all this we have established a strategic initiative and potential both from the Atlantic and from the Mediterranean of which the enemy can neither measure the weight nor foresee the hour of the applications.

Both in the Mediterranean and in our air assaults on Germany the war has struck them. An immense dissolution of Hitler's war-making capacity has been achieved by the air bombardment and of course that bombardment will steadily increase in volume and in accuracy as each successive month passes by.

Now I readily admit that much of all this would have been impossible in this form or at this time but for the valiant and magnificent exertion and triumphs of the Russian Army who have defended their native soil against an evil and unprovoked attack with incomparable vigor, skill and devotion and at a terrible price in Russian blood.

No Government ever formed among men has been capable of surviving injuries so grave and terrible as those inflicted by Hitler upon Russia. But under the leadership of Marshal Stalin, and thanks also to the stand made by the British when they were all alone, and to abundant British and American supplies and munitions of all kinds, Russia has not only survived and recovered from these frightful injuries but has inflicted, as no other force in the world could have inflicted, mortal damage on the German Army machine.

Most important and significant events are taking place in the Balkans as a result of the Russian victories and also, I believe of the Anglo-American campaign against Italy.

Twice in the last 30 years the Bulgarian people, who owed their liberation and existence to Russia have been betrayed against their interest, and to a large extent against their wishes, and driven by evil rulers into disaster. The fate of Boris will serve history with the reminder that the wages of sin is death.

And this is also the time to remember the glorious resistance to the invaders of their native lands made by the peoples of Yugoslavia and of Greece and of those whom Mr. Gladstone once called the heroic Highlanders of Montenegro.

All of the Balkans is aflame and the impending collapse of Italy as a war factor will not only remove from the scene the most numerous of their assailants but will also bring help nearer to those unconquerable races.

I look forward with confidence to the day when Yugoslavia and Greece will once again be free, free to live their own lives and decide their own destiny. I take this opportunity to send a message of encouragement to these peoples and their governments and to the kings of Greece and Yugoslavia who have never faltered for one moment in their duty and whom we hope to see restored to their thrones by the free choice of their liberated peoples.

Let us then all go forward together, making the best of ourselves and the best of each other, resolved to apply the maximum forces at our command without regard to any other single thought but the attack and destruction of those monstrous and evil dominations which have so nearly cost each and all of us our national lives and mankind its future.

Of course, as I told you, a large part of the Quebec discussion was devoted to the vehement prosecution of the war against Japan. The main forces of the United States and the manhood of Australia and New Zealand are engaged in successful grapple with the Japanese in the Pacific.

The principal responsibility of Great Britain against Japan at present lies on the Indian front and in the Indian Ocean. The cream of a combined Anglo-American command over all the forces, land, sea and air, of both countries in that theatre, similar to what proved so successful in Northwest Africa, has now been brought into effect. A supreme commander of the Southeast Asia front has been chosen and his name has been acclaimed by British, American and Chinese opinion. He will act in constant association with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. It is true Lord Louis Mountbatten is only 43. It is not often under modern conditions and in established military tradition that a man gets so great a chance so early, but if an officer, having devoted his life to military art, does not know about war at 43, he is not likely to learn much more about it later on, and the chief of combined operations, Lord Louis, has shown rare powers of organization and resourcefulness.

He is what at present notwithstanding I will venture to call a complete triphibian; that is to say a creature equally at home in three elements, earth, air and water, and also well accustomed to fire. We all wish the new command and its commander full success in their novel, varied and certainly most difficult task.

I have been asked several times since I crossed the Atlantic whether I think the Germans will give in this year or whether they will hold out to another which will certainly be worse for them. There are those who take an over-sanguine view. Certainly we see all Europe rising under Hitler's tyranny.

What is now happening in Denmark is only another example. Certainly we see the Germans take it as no race has ever been hit in human history or with such good reason. We see them sprawled over a dozen once free and happy countries with their cannons making festering wounds, the scars of which will never be effaced.

(Continued on Page Five.)

Store Open Today—9 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

BAY

Wednesday Morning SPECIALS

New Cotton Prints. 36 inch. Splendid quality and designs. Yard	29c
"Colonial" Pillow Slips. "Seconds". 42-inch 3 for	98c
Hammocks Strong Plaid Drill with fringe. Reg. $9.95. Each	$7.95
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School Case "Special"—20 only Suit Cases with lock and key. Each	$1.00
11 only Shoe Bags. Each	50c
Boys' Cotton Cord Two-Tone Jackets—Zipper front. Sizes 6 to 14. Reg. $2.95.	$1.98
Boys' Sturdy Black Oxford. Sizes 11 to 4½. Special	$1.98
Folding Lunch Kits—Smart and compact, light weight. Reg. $1.49. Special	99c
Ladies' Bias Cut Satin Slips. Embroidered bras top. Sizes 32-38. Price	$1.00

Hudson's Bay Company.
INCORPORATED 2ND MAY 1670.

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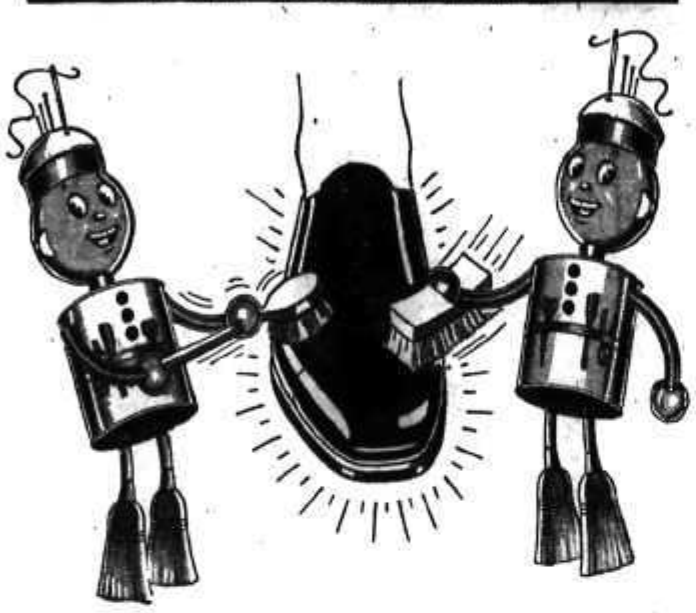

CONSERVE LEATHER

One of the greatest secrets of economy and good appearance is the proper care of clothes. These days, systematic and conscientious care of clothes is more important than ever . . . because materials like leather are needed for our fighting forces. Follow these conservation tips from the Careful Twins.

CARE OF SHOES

POLISH IMPROVES THE GOOD APPEARANCE of shoes and helps preserve and keep the leather soft. Oil dressing or waterproof polishes keep the surface clean and resistant to moisture.

THE LIFE OF A PAIR OF SHOES will be doubled if you rest them between wearings. This helps them keep their shape, prevents excess wear on linings, minimizes perspiration damage.

HEELS SHOULD BE STRAIGHTENED as soon as they begin to wear unevenly. Run-down heels twist the shoe out of shape and shorten its life.

SOLES SHOULD BE WATCHED CAREFULLY for breaks and the shoes should be resoled immediately if the uppers justify the expense.

PLACE SHOE-TREES IN SHOES immediately after wearing. The proper kind of tree is just as important to the long life of the shoes as correct fit. A good shoe-tree approximates the shape of the normal foot from toes to instep.

SHOE RACKS OR BAGS help keep shoes from being scuffed, protect them from dust, and make them readily available. Bags can be made of cretone, chintz or various heavy cottons. Shoe bags as well as shoe racks are handy fastened to the wall or closet door.

WHEN A SHOE IS WET (but don't let leather get wet if you can avoid it) wipe off dampness and dirt, stuff shoe with paper, dry away from heat. If the leather is sturdy, rub lightly with castor oil while leather is still a bit damp. Polish well when thoroughly dry. This improves flexibility and adds months to the life of the shoe. Don't ever keep shoes in a damp place.

PATENT LEATHER should be washed with a neutral soap or cleaned with a special patent leather cream. When patent leather is worn in cold weather, it should be warmed to the temperature of the foot before being put on.

SEE THAT YOUR SHOES FIT. Never before has it been so important that your shoes fit right. First you're walking more than ever, and badly fitting shoes can wreck even healthy feet. Second, ill-fitting shoes wear poorly. If they are too narrow, they crack or stretch across the toe; if too short, toes scuff and wear off quickly; if heel doesn't fit, you have a run-down heel in no time. Take extra time and use common sense when having shoes fitted. Always stand to have the size taken, but watch the fit more closely than you watch the size.

CARE OF GLOVES

NEVER BUY A GLOVE THAT IS TOO SMALL. On a properly fitting glove the thumb hole is large enough to contain most of the ball of the thumb.

LOOSE FITTING GLOVES are warmer in winter, and in summer they allow evaporation of perspiration. It is easier to manipulate the fingers in them and there is less strain on both seams and leather.

DO NOT TUG OR JERK THE GLOVE off and on. Do not strain the seams by pressing down between the fingers; no thread is sufficiently strong to withstand this abuse. Never pull the glove on by the cuff, which is for decoration only.

ALWAYS TURN RING SETTINGS towards the palm. Protect the gloves from rough surfaces when they are on the hand. Mend rips and tears immediately; they should be mended before washing in order not to enlarge them.

DAMP GLOVES should always be left in the air to dry before being laid away, otherwise the leather may mildew and spot.

GLOVES ARE WASHABLE in the same sense as fine fabrics are washable—they must be handled carefully. Do not wash gloves unless they are stamped "washable" or unless the sales person sells them as such. To be washed successfully, the materials must be washable and the dyes fast.

GOOD QUALITY CHAMOIS AND DOESKIN can be washed after each wearing without endangering their beauty or length of life. Do not let them become badly soiled because that necessitates rubbing which may wear through the leather and is likely to roughen the surface.

HOW TO WASH. Make a suds of a mild soap and tepid water. It is often more convenient to wash the gloves on the hands but not necessary. In the case of chamois and doeskin it is better practice not to put the gloves on the hands because these leathers become soft when wet and and may cut along the stitching. A little soap in the last rinse water keeps chamois and doeskin soft. Turn the gloves and wash the inside first, then the outside. Use a soft brush on badly soiled spots. Roll off the gloves from the wrist, do not pull the fingertips. Rinse in clear tepid water. Do not wring or twist. Knead out excess water in a bath towel and blow into gloves to puff them into shape. Lay them flat on a towel, the fingers pulled out and the hand cuff straightened. Always dry gloves slowly away from sun or artificial heat. Never dry on a radiator or in a cold wind. When nearly dry "finger-press" the gloves by gently but firmly stretching the leather both ways between the fingers, thus restoring the original softness and appearance.

Hudson's Bay Company.
INCORPORATED 2ND MAY 1670.

Number 8 in a series of Conservation advertisements

Kisses Rationed?

Then check your breath

76% of all adults have bad breath. That's why it pays to use COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER

Scientific tests prove conclusively that in seven out of ten cases Colgate's Tooth Powder instantly stops oral bad breath.

SAVES YOU MONEY!

Compared to other leading brands, a large tin of Colgate's gives you up to 30 *more brushings*, a giant tin up to 46 *more brushings* —for not a penny more!

TIP TO SMOKERS!

Colgate's Tooth Powder is one of the quickest, easiest ways to guard against tobacco stain and tobacco breath! Get Colgate's today.

COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER 25c - 40c

CLEANS YOUR BREATH AS IT CLEANS YOUR TEETH

New Skin Beauty in Just 14 Days

New beauty—PROVE it for yourself. Each time you wash with new, improved Palmolive, take one minute to massage a full 60 seconds . . . and remember Palmolive's soothing, beautifying lather into your skin—like a cream.

It's that extra 60-second massage with Palmolive's lather that works such wonders on all types of skin.

Here's DOCTOR-PROOF! Scientific tests on 1285 women, supervised by 36 doctors, prove conclusively that in just 14 days Palmolive Beauty Massage brings better complexions to 2 out of 3 women!

KEEP THAT LOVELY SCHOOLGIRL COMPLEXION

Nelson Daily News

Established April 22, 1903.

British Columbia's Most Interesting Newspaper

Published every morning except Sunday by the NEWS PUBLISHING COMPANY LIMITED 266 Baker St., Nelson, British Columbia.

MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PRESS AND THE AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS.

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 1, 1943.

If Such a Health Menace Should Appear —

Public health authorities in Ontario warn that poliomyelitis—infantile paralysis—may appear in epidemic proportion in Canada during late August and September of this year, according to an article by Larry Gough, special writer for Liberty magazine, in the current issue of that publication.

The records of the disease in North American indicate that a fairly regular interval of six or seven years exists between successive outbreaks. It is just six years since the last epidemic in Ontario struck down more than 3000 in a few weeks. "Even though there has never been a national outbreak of the disease," states the Liberty article, "the facts about infantile paralysis should be of interest to every one because there is no telling where an outbreak may occur or where it may spread once it has started. No community, either urban or rural may consider itself immune, and the disease strikes as frequently in the homes of the well-to-do as among the undernourished, overcrowded poor".

Polio is a highly communicable disease that hits its victims suddenly. Ordinarily it strikes at the three to six-year age group, but in the past thirty years there has been a discernible trend toward the affliction of older people. It can paralyze, cripple, and kill, or it may take the form of a brief illness that passes away leaving its victim none the worse. More boys than girls are stricken, in the ratio of six to four. Since the Ontario epidemic of 1937 it has been discovered that the polio virus may gain entrance to the body not only through the upper nasal passages but also through the intestinal tract. It has been recovered from bodies of ordinary house and stable flies and also from the bodies of mice. Any of those creatures is capable of transmitting the virus to human beings.

If polio should show itself in epidemic form, doctors advise, there are several very definite precautions that parents of young children should take. "First of all," emphasizes Dr. J. T. Phair, Chief Medical Officer of the Ontario Department of Health, "every one who is living, even temporarily, in a community where there is no adequate municipal treatment of drinking water should be careful to investigate the source of his water supply and, if necessary, boil every drop of water that is used. Parents should make every effort to keep their children out of crowded places and should stay away from such places themselves as far as possible. And under no circumstances should any one bathe in water that may even possibly be contaminated by sewage. Houseflies should be done away with —but of course that's a tall order. Where they exist at all, it is almost impossible to keep them away from food altogether. Yet food should be carefully guarded against possible contact with infection carriers."

As soon as any indication of polio appears, suggests the Liberty article, call the family physician. He can make sure immediately, by taking a test of the suspected person's spinal fluid, whether or not there is a polio infection. If there is not, no harm has been done.

German Obstinacy

Out of the desert and mountain fighting in Africa came the theory, if not the conviction, that the tank has a limited usefulness, and has passed its peak in importance. Effective in exploiting a break-through, it has been found wanting in the task of breaching a well-defended line. Improved anti-tank guns and gunnery, in other words, have caught up with this weapon.

If the Allies subscribe to this theory, however, the Germans definitely do not. The massed weight of 14 armored divisions is being thrown against the Russians in the new offensive in the East. The results of these tactics are summed up in this way in a late despatch from Moscow:

"The armored columns which continue to be the backbone of the German offensive are constantly being reinforced, and the Red artillery, which remains the backbone of the Russian defence, continues to knock them off as fast as they come."

After a week of fighting the Germans had lost 2500 tanks, and had little to show for this sacrifice. The African experience was being repeated, and unless the Nazis score some notable success shortly with their armor, they will only confirm what General Sir Bernard L. Montgomery thought as far back as last October.

Reversing the usual procedure, artillery and infantry cut a path through the El Alamein Line for the tanks. The Germans have had no cause to doubt the effectiveness of those methods.

It is traditional with the Germans, however, that they go through a war with the same tactics they had at its commencement. Even Marshal Rommel, one of the craftiest of their generals, "repeats his tactics," to use General Montgomery's words. And it was this defect that the Eighth Army's Commander exploited.

The price of this obstinacy, this blind reliance on brute force, is steep. Their massed infantry attacks in the World War decimated their armies. Their massed tank assaults in Russia reflect the same psychology. Skilled as they are in the arts of war, they have within their mental make-up a deficiency that in the long run proves their undoing.

Letters to the Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go in the waste paper basket.

Crestova Doukhobors Reply to House Debates

To the Editor:

Sir—Please publish the following abbreviated text of Open Letter from members of the Union of the Spiritual Communities of Christ to Mr. W. K. Esling, Hon. Grote Stirling and other members of Parliament of Ottawa, Canada.

"Honorable Sirs—Reading in Nelson Daily News your presentation of Doukhobor problem before Parliament we deem it obligatory to reply since some points need elucidation and some are entirely contradictory to fact.

"We foresee your endeavors to paint elaborated picture of us before Parliament and the public presages another storm of persecution. You were candid enough mentioning employment of Mounted Police and ex-servicemen to enforce military regulations which would coincide exactly what Cossacks did to us in Russia.

"Religious freedom is suppose to be a corner-stone of this democracy. Intended means of enforcement of laws directly opposed to a group's religious belief would demonstrate the whole farce.

"Most important of all you presented an absolute untruth stating Doukhobors paid no interest or principle to Insurance Company from whom they borrowed money. Enclosing copy of document (Open Letter to Messrs. Mackintosh and Spielman, Executors of Doukhobor lands) which expresses real situation.

"Hon. Stirling in his debate on Doukhobors mentioned of the killing of Peter Verigin being blamed on a member of his own band. If Mr. Stirling has information regarding identity of recalcitrant we are amazed why it is held secret. In the light of this and various other significant events we have sufficient grounds to suspect that removal of Verigin and all foregoing and subsequent persecutions of our leaders and people since entering here are relative to the one basic and essential aim of the whole modern materialistic policy of obstructing progress of real doctrines of Jesus Christ and His apostles whom we consider our leaders to be and desire to be ourselves.

"Members of the Spiritual Community of Christ."

Creston Valley, B. C., July 7, 1943.

Etiquette Hints

Be humorous if you can or must, but don't make fun of things that others consider sacred. This is bad manners and will make you unpopular.

Test Yourself

1. Can you describe the four freedoms flag?
2. When and where was it unfurled?
3. Is the four freedoms flag an official flag?

TEST ANSWERS

1. It consists of four vertical red bars on a white field, and is known as the United Nations or four freedoms flag.
2. It was formally unfurled in Washington, March 18, 1943.
3. It is unofficial and is not intended to wave alone, but beside the flag of the country in which it is flown. It was the work of a group who felt that while the United Nations have no official world council, a flag would bespeak their objectives and gain support for the four freedoms throughout the world.

?? Questions ?? ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions will not be answered by mail except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

Interested, Nelson—Would you please publish a mixed pickle recipe using cucumbers, cauliflower and onions?

Various combinations of vegetables may be pickled together as mixed pickles. Pare cucumbers, cut in quarters and remove the seeds, then cut the quarters into smaller pieces. Peel the onions until the white is reached. Break cauliflower into small pieces. Scald the cucumber and onions in salted water, then drain and pack with cauliflower into jars. Pour boiling spiced vinegar over vegetables in jars, and when cold, seal. Spiced Vinegar—One quart vinegar, one pint sugar, one tablespoon cinnamon, one teaspoon allspice, one tablespoon white mustard seed, one teaspoon cloves and one teaspoon salt. The spices may be used whole or ground; if they are ground they should be tied in a muslin bag and removed from the solution before the pickles are canned.

G. F., Creston—Can you tell me a good treatment for mosquito bites?

The bites and stings of mosquitoes are best treated by applying a drops of household ammonia or bicarbonate of soda. If there is much irritation is may be relieved by applying cold cloths or a solution of boric acid.

H. T., Nelson—What is the difference between High German and Low German?

High German is the language spoken in the hilly and mountainous midland and Southern districts. Low German is spoken in the low and level Northern sections.

J. R., Nelson—In playing horseshoes what is the distance between pegs?

The standard pitching distance from peg to peg, or from peg line to peg line, is 40 feet.

Curious—Is there a fish called the John Dory?

There is. Its English name is believed to be a corruption of the French jaune doree, in reference to the golden yellow color of the living fish. The John Dory inhabits the Atlantic coast of Europe, the Mediterranean and the Australian seas, in addition to Canadian and American waters, being known as the dore or dory in Quebec, and elsewhere as the wall-eyed pike, or wall-eye. It is both a salt and fresh water fish, and is prevalent in the Great Lakes.

Press Comment

ERIC JOHNSTON'S FEAR

Eric Johnston, President of the United States Chamber of Commerce, is disturbed by the possibility that the United States may go totalitarian. Anything is possible in the flux of war. The question here is how possible. There are plenty of willing hands to make this possibility less remote than it seems. Fascists at one extreme, Communists at the other, are trying to convince the great majority in the middle that there is no alternative except between their two totalitarian brands.

The result depends on the people keeping their mental balance on the principles familiar to our way of life. If we do not want that, but prefer an anthill civilization, blueprints are not lacking to show us how to stay regimented.—San Francisco Chronicle.

HALLUCINATION

Strangest of superstitions is one held by any ex-journalist—Elmer Davis for example—that the business has sadly deteriorated since he got out of it.—Detroit News.

Gems of Thought

BREVITY

"Have you something to say; say it, and stop when you've done."—Tryon Edwards.

"When one has no design but to speak plain truth, he may say a great deal in a very narrow compass."—Sir Richard Steele.

"Our Master taught his disciples one brief prayer, which we name after him the Lord's Prayer."—Mary Baker Eddy.

"Brevity is the best recommendation of speech, whether in a senator or an orator."—Cicero.

"If you would be pungent, be brief; for it is with words as with sunbeams—the more they are condensed, the deeper they burn."—Robert Southey.

Today's Horoscope

You have excellent health if this is your birthday, possess unusual energy and are fond of outdoor activity. You have a strong personality and contact people easily. You are generous, unselfish and devoted to your loved ones. Early this morning work out in your mind a plan by which your church can take care of the ill and of elderly people. This afternoon you may be troubled by a vague feeling of apprehension. Look after your belongings, and make sure that everything is anchored. Don't go up in the air emotionally or actually late this evening. There might be a bad crack-up.

War—25 Years Ago

By The Canadian Press

September 1, 1918.—Australians occupied the railroad centre of Peronne, while the British forces took Rancourt and Bouchavesnes; 37,513 prisoners taken in France during August by the British. Seventeen British air raids made on German territory in week.

Words of Wisdom

Absence of occupation is not rest; a mind quite vacant is a mind distressed.—Cowper.

25 Zeros Downed in Furious Air Fighting at Wewak

By DEAN SCHEIDLER
Associated Press Staff Writer

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, Aug. 31 (AP)—Allied bombers and fighters in a 114-ton bombing attack in Wewak, New Guinea, have added at least 27 Japanese planes, and possibly 40, to the more than 300 destroyed there since mid-August.

This new air victory, scored Sunday, was reported today by Allied headquarters in a communique which also disclosed that Allied troops hold strong ridge positions above as well as below the airdrome at Salamaua, 300 miles below Wewak.

At Wewak, where the enemy has sent in reinforcements to replace losses which have been mounting since August 17, the bombers wiped out at least 12 planes on the ground while the fighters, in furious battles with 60 Zeros, downed 25 for certain, 12 probably, and damaged at least 17 others.

"Our losses were light," the communique said.

Previous comuniques on the land fighting at Salamaua have been concerned mainly with action below the airdrome where Australians and American jungle forces have edged to the Southwestern end of the air strip. But today's communique told of Allied forces repulsing Japanese counter-attacks Saturday night and early Sunday on Kila Ridge. Kila is a small town above the airdrome and slightly West of Salamaua.

The Wewak raiders, in addition to destroying enemy planes, started explosions and fires among ammunition and fuel dumps.

The communique also reported a raid by a strong force of medium bombers which dropped 45 tons of bombs on supply bases at Alexishafen and Bogadjim, between Wewak and Salamaua.

Across New Britain from the New Guinea battle scene, a Catalina on night patrol dropped a 500-pound bomb squarely on a Japanese cruiser in the vicinity of Kavieng, New Ireland, while fighters destroyed eight enemy planes on the ground and started fires visible for 20 miles in a raid on the Kahili airdrome on Southern Bougainville.

Other bombers struck at Santa Isabel Island, Northwest of New Georgia, where Japan has a seaplane base.

City Buys Long Lot for $250

Purchase of a lot on Silica Street from P. H. Long, 709 Silica Street, at a price of $250, was decided upon by the City Council Monday night.

Dawson to Attend Engineers Meet

H. D. Dawson, City Engineer, will be a representative of Nelson at the meeting in Oak Bay, Sept. 8 and 9, of City and Municipal Engineers.

The sum of $60, expenses estimated, was approved by the City Council Monday for Mr. Dawson's use.

The engineers will be guests of the Oak Bay Municipal Council and will be addressed by Reeve Woodhouse, of Oak Bay, by E. H. Bridgman, Inspector of Municipalities, and by prominent engineers in the Province.

Italian Transport Sunk at Baguara

WASHINGTON, Aug. 31 (AP).—A 50,000-ton Italian transport of the Conte di Savoia class was sunk recently by bombs from two American fighter-bombers as it lay at anchor at Bagnara in Southwestern Italy.

Con Mine Closed at Yellowknife

TRAIL, B.C., Aug. 31 (CP) — Closing of the Con mine at Yellowknife, N.W.T., was announced here today by S. G. Blaylock, Chairman and President of the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co., of Canada, Ltd. Closing of the Con mine brings to an end all Consolidated's Northern gold operations.

Mr. Blaylock's statement said that the shutdown of the Con mine was due mainly to shortage of labor and also to the fact that gold was not required for war purposes.

CANTERBURY (CP) — At the suggestion of the Archbishop of Canterbury, St. Augustine's Chair in the Beaney Museum at Canterbury is to be restored to the parish church of Stanford Bishop, Herefordshire.

Quality Tobaccos make

"EXPORT"

CIGARETTES

The milder better tasting smoke

IMPORTANT MESSAGE

TO ALL MEN 18½ YEARS OLD and ALL MARRIED MEN 27 TO 30 YEARS OLD

Under the new Military Service Regulations, all men in the above age groups and categories are now subject to immediate call for military service.

Don't wait for your call, get into the R.C.A.F. But if you have received your call, you can still get in, if you act PROMPTLY – Enlist in the Service you have always wanted to join.

DON'T PUT IT OFF TILL IT'S TOO LATE!

Planes and Schools are Ready to Train You Quickly

You will be in Air Force uniform right away. No more delay getting into aircrew. Basic training begins at once. Skilled instructors are waiting. Fast planes are waiting.

If you are physically fit, mentally alert, over 17 and not yet 33, you are eligible. You do not require a High School Education.

AIR CREW Needed Now for Immediate Training as
PILOTS
NAVIGATORS
BOMBERS
AIR GUNNERS
WIRELESS OPERATORS
(Air Gunners)

ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE

AC18

RECRUITING CENTRES ARE LOCATED AT:—

1206 - 1st St. East, Calgary, Alta., and principal cities of Canada. Mobile recruiting units visit smaller centres regularly.

For the Ladies . . .

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Leaders in Footfashion

Men skilled in 34 trades linked with railroading—from stokers to crane operators—are in units of the Canadian Railway Troops.

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FALL MILLINERY

$2.95 to $5.95

Fashion First Ltd.

If You Suffer 'PERIODIC'

FEMALE PAIN

Which Makes You Weak, Cranky, Nervous-

If you, like so many women and girls suffer from cramps, headaches, backache, "irregularities", periods of the blues — due to functional monthly disturbances—

Start at once—take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. This effective liquid not only helps relieve monthly pain but also tired, weak, nervous feelings. This is because of its soothing effect on one of woman's most important organs.

Taken regularly—Lydia Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such symptoms. Thousands upon thousands report help. Also a fine stomach tonic. Made in Canada.

NELSON SOCIAL

By MRS. M. J. VIGNEUX

Charge for Engagement Announcements in This Column is $1.50

• Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Allen, 604 Third Street, have returned from Vancouver where they attended the marriage of their granddaughter, Miss Lorraine Edwards, to J. Carbutt of Kamloops, which took place Saturday evening at St. Giles United Church, Vancouver. While away Mr. Allen also attended a business meeting in Victoria.

• Steve Smith has arrived to spend ten days at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Smith, 611 Second Street.

• Alex McPhee of Procter spent Monday in Nelson.

• R. C. Yager was in town from Boswell Monday.

• Miss Ruby Jarbeau, who has been confined to Kootenay Lake General Hospital following an appendix operation, has returned to her home at 419 Latimer Street.

• Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Manly of Grand Forks were in the city en route to Calgary and Prairie cities.

RETURNING TO COAST

• Mrs. J. R. Stead and daughter Nancy Jean, who have spent several weeks in the city at home of Mrs. Stead's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas A. Lawson, Baker Street, plan on leaving today for their home in Vancouver. While here they visited Mrs. Stead's sister-in-law, Mrs. J. W. Burden of Rossland.

• Miss Edith Mawer, who has spent a month at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Triggs, Willow Point, has returned to Medicine Hat.

• Mrs. William Carruthers and her daughter and granddaughter, Mrs. Eunice Carruthers and Billy, Fairview, have returned from spending their holidays at the Coast.

• Mrs. P. G. Morey, Hoover Street, has returned from a short visit to Trail, where her son Guy is a patient in Trail-Tadanac Hospital. Mrs. Morey was accompanied home by her little granddaughter, Marilyn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Guy Morey.

VISITORS FROM ALBERTA

• Mr. and Mrs. Colin Baker of Vulcan, Alta., are visiting the former's parents and the latter's mother, Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Baker and Mrs. Gretchen Gibson, respectively. Mr. Baker is with the R.C.A.F.

• Oscar H Burden of Port Crawford visited town.

• Mr. and Mrs. Gordon M. Berry of Trail are spending their vacation at the Forbes Summer place at Balfour Beach.

• Pte. N. Lutchkvitch is here from Kingston, Ont., visiting his mother and sister, Mrs. Lutkvitch and Beatrice, on a brief holiday.

• Capt. McKinnon of Sunshine Bay visited Nelson yesterday.

• J. Batten of the R.A.S.C. Victoria, who has been visiting his family in Sandon, was in town yesterday enroute to the Coast. He was accompanied to the Coast by his wife and little daughter Elizabeth, who have spent some time with Mrs. Batten's parents, in Sandon.

HOLIDAYS AT COAST

• Miss Beda Moen left at the weekend to spend two weeks holiday at the Coast.

• Mrs. Frank Trozzo, who spent a week at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Charles DeFerro, Behnsen Street, has returned to Appledale.

• Mrs. J. B. Patterson and her daughter and sons, Patsy, Corrie and Terry, of Chapman Camp are spending a week at the home of Mrs. Patterson's mother, Mrs. G. Davis, Third Street.

• Mrs. Walter Kitto and daughter, who have been in Edmonton since June, have returned to Nelson.

• Captain and Mrs. John Morey, who spent their furlough at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. G. Morey, Hoover Street, have returned to Red Deer, Alta.

• Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Hanna, Carbonate Street, have as guests their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rankin Hanna and daughter Idelle of Trail, who will be here until the opening of the school term.

• Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Heaven of Grand Forks spent a few days in Nelson visiting friends.

• Mr. and Mrs. A. Kometz, Vernon Street, have returned from a couple of weeks spent in Lethbridge.

• Mrs. W. T. Fotheringham is visiting relatives at the Coast.

• Mrs. Charles Holt of Balfour visited Nelson yesterday.

• Miss Doris Mann of Trail visited friends in the city on her way to Kaslo.

RETURNS FROM ALBERTA

• Mrs. J. W. Longworth, Silica Street, has returned from a fortnight's holiday spent in Medicine Hat.

• George A. Wallach and Gerald Flieder of Bremerton, Wash., who have been holidaying with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Wallach, Latimer Street, left Monday for their home.

• Mr. and Mrs. George Cagnat, who have spent two months in Nelson at the Kerr Apartments, leave today to spend a three week visit in New Denver before returning to their home in Victoria.

• Captain and Mrs. A. McLeod and family, Mill Street, accompanied by Miss Dawn Sharp, are spending a few days at their Procter home.

• Mrs. James Johnstone, Johnstone Block, has as guest her son Pilot Officer Thomas Johnstone of Patricia Bay.

• Eugene Mitchell has returned to Trail after spending the Summer school vacation at the home of his grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Calbick, Fairview.

• Tony Bell has returned from a visit to Halcyon Hot Springs.

I.O.D.E. House Tickets on Sale at Many Points

Are you going to be the winner of the lovely Summer home being raffled by the Daughters of the Empire in aid of their war work?

Tickets may be obtained from any member of the I.O.D.E. in Nelson, Castlegar, Kaslo and Creston. In Trail from the Crown Point, Arlington and Kootenay Hotels, Hazlewood Drug Co., Gamble's Cigar Store and the Wise Way in East Trail. Tickets are also available at Tadanac, South Slocan, Slocan City, New Denver, Sandon, Nakusp, Edgewood, Burton City, Arrowhead, Willow Point, Balfour, Procter, Salmo, Cranbrook, Kimberley and many other places. The property is one of the most desirable homes on the North Shore.

Situated 4 miles from Nelson it consists of 1 acre of land with fruit trees—house with large living room, open fireplace, 3 bedrooms, kitchen, bathroom with full plumbing, large verandah. The beach is generally conceded to be one of the choicest on the lake.

Drug Convicts Back in Jail

VANCOUVER, Aug. 31 (CP) — Two men and a woman who won their freedom on writs of habeas corpus three weeks ago are back in Oakalla to serve the sentences they received from Magistrate William Irvine at Nelson July 6 for having drugs in their possession.

They are George Alfred Eldridge, who was sentenced to one year and a fine of $500 or another 12 months; Lillian Eldridge and Clyde Anvoots, who received six months with a $200 fine or an additional six months.

Early in July, Mr. Justice Sidney Smith set aside the convictions because the jurisdiction of the Magistrate was not shown clearly.

Acting on instructions from the Attorney-General, A. G. D. Crux applied to Magistrate Irvine for an amended warrant of commitment and conviction, on which the trio have been rearrested and confined to Oakalla to serve their sentences.

Moscow Dateline

by HENRY C. CASSIDY

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Meat—$20 a Pound; Bread—$2 a Loaf.

CHAPTER 27

Keeping house in Moscow in war time was, I found, a good index to the economic status of the Soviet Union. Politically, Russia's position was sound, both at home and abroad; the Communist Party was maintaining firm discipline domestically, while the Western powers, the United States and Great Britain, were doing everything possible to aid their Eastern ally. Militarily Russia's position was strong; the Red Army still packed an offensive punch as well as a defence equal to anything the Germans could hand out in any single sector. If the Soviet Union had a weakness, it was economic.

There were no complete, exact statistics by which this situation could be judged. There were a few general statements and partial figures. Industrial bases had been evacuated successfully to the East, and were keeping the Red Army well supplied with arms and munitions. Cultivated areas in non-occupied regions had been increased by more than 5,000,000 acres for the 1942 Summer crop, and by 3,700,000 acres for the 1942-43 Winter crop. How far these miracles of management had gone to make up for the loss of great industrial regions like the Donets Basin, for the wheatfields of the Ukraine, North Caucasus, and the Kursk black-earth region, for the tremendous drain made by the front, could only be judged by the economic life of a citizen.

This story would have been best told by a housewife, but there being no American or English woman available to do it, and the Russian women all being too busy, I have taken off my apron, dried my hands, and seated myself before a typewriter to do the job.

During the Summer, on my return from Kuibyshev, I alternated in living at the apartment and the hotel. Walter Kerr, Larry Lesueur, Lee Stowe, Eddie Gilmore and some of the other correspondents, would order their nightly portions of sausage, cheese, bread, butter and cake at the hotel with me and we would carry them to the apartment. We did our own cooking, toasting cheese sandwiches, frying the sausage and liking it. After supper we sat in the long Summer twilight, talking about shop, politics, war, food and home. When darkness fell about 11 p.m., we walked back to the hotel, if we felt like it, or stretched out on the beds and couches and slept. Mornings, Tchijova's maid, Natasha, came to clean up, and make breakfast coffee if there were any clients. Once in a while we threw a party.

I was registered at the Gastronome, for my food ration. This, for a correspondent, was equal to an ambassador's ration. It provided:

Bread, flour or cookies—one kilo daily (two big loaves of bread.)

Butter—three kilos monthly (six pounds.)

Meat—five kilos monthly (eleven pounds).

Fish—five kilos monthly (eleven pounds.)

Milk—two liters every five days (little more than two quarts.)

Eggs—one daily.

Sugar—five kilos monthly (eleven pounds.)

Rice or other grain—four kilos monthly (nine pounds.)

Fruit, vegetables—unrationed, but limited according to supply.

My rations, I found, were enough, if I had company no more than once a week. At that, I was much better off than the average citizen. Their rations provided, for the three categories of workers, employees, and dependents:

Bread—600, 500 and 400 grams daily.

Butter—600, 400 and 200 grams monthly.

Meat or fish—3 kilos, 1.20 kilos, and 800 grams monthly.

Sugar—500, 300 and 200 grams monthly.

Rice or grain—2; 1.5, and 1 kilo monthly.

(One kilo, or 1000 grams, equals 2.2 pounds.)

Extra tickets provided three boxes of matches monthly, plenty of tea and salt, and soap, when and if there was soap. The bread was divided equally between white and black, chocolate candies were sometimes given instead of sugar, the meat tickets usually brought sausage or herring, butter was often replaced by vegetable oil, and potatoes were given, in the Autumn, for grain tickets.

These products were purchased at reasonable state prices, ranging from one ruble for a kilo of black bread to 12 rubles for a kilo of sausage. That meant, at the official exchange rate, 20 cents and $2.40, but at the diplomatic rate, 8 cents and $1.00. Sugar cost 5 rubles a kilo, butter 36 rubles a kilo, grain 2 to 6 rubles a kilo, milk 2.20 rubles a liter, matches 20 kopeks a box.

On the market, however, where collective farmers were permitted to sell their surplus products without state control, the prices were staggering—meat 500 rubles, bread 100, sugar 1000, potatoes 50 rubles a kilo, milk 70 rubles a litre. Soap was at a premium, 250 rubles a cake; vodka brought 900 rubles a litre, and matches 30 rubles a box.

There, perhaps, was an index to the economic situation. 'It's nothing,' an old Muscovite told me; 'after the last war, bread cost a billion rubles a kilo.' This time the inflation had not gone that far. The economic position was not disastrous, nor even very dangerous. But it certainly was serious.

How had it come about that, in a socialistic society, citizens could pay, at the official exchange rate, $20 a pound for meat, $2 a loaf for bread, $40 a pound for sugar? It was the result of a combination of wartime factors, including rising wages and prices, inflation, and some speculation.

Wages went up for overtime work, untaken vacations and holidays. Women and children, who had never worked before, earned man-sized salaries. The men made more than ever in the army, particularly officers and members of Guards units, who received double pay. Free prices went up as the ability to pay rose, and the supply of consumers' goods, always short since the Soviet Union concentrated on capital goods and heavy industry, grew even shorter. The state also increased its controlled prices, twice doubling, for example, the cost of vodka. The currency was inflated to cover the state's increased requirements. Some speculation inevitably arose among private individuals, although I never saw any evidence that it was on a large scale or on any official basis. Soviet officials had a completely clean slate in this, as in any other personal matters.

Stalin, who puts in his time only on the most important problems, finally took a hand in the economic situation. The Pravda of December 9, 1942, carried at the top of its front page, above the military communique, a message to Stalin from the Tambov Province Committee of the Communist Party, reporting collective farmers of that region had collected forty million rubles to build a tank column, "Tambov Collective Farmer". Stalin replied: "Convey to the collective farmers of Tambov Province, who collected forty million rubles for a Red Army fund to build a tank column 'Tambov Collective Farmer', my fraternal greetings and the gratitude of the Red Army'.

That started an immense movement of funds to build tanks and planes. Day after day, week after week, well into 1943, newspapers had room for little more than the numerous telegrams exchanged between Stalin and the donors. By simply replying to the messages of his people, Stalin kept the donations coming.

Most of the original contributions came from the farmers, to whom most of the inflated currency had gone in exchange for their surplus products. Feraport Golovaty, a beekeeper of the collective farm "Stakhanovite," Saratov Province, who said "the Soviet Government made me a wealthy collective farmer," gave all his savings, 100,000 rubles. That represented, on the market, 100 kilos of his honey.

It was a healthy movement. The state did not need the money. It could print all it wanted. The Army would not get any more tanks and planes. It was already receiving all that man-power and material could provide. But swollen currency came out of circulation, hoarded funds came out of hiding, and there was a definite improvement in the economic situation.

Stalin, at this time, was taking a hand in another matter of supreme import—the Battle of Stalingrad.

(To Be Continued)

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Better Meats for Less

PHONE 527 FREE DELIVERY

MIDSUMMER CLEARANCE SALE

at

MILADY'S FASHION SHOP

HP RATION-GRAM

Cheese Roulades

In France they are called "ROULADES" . . . Here they are known as "cheese and meat balls". But anywhere, when made according to this new wartime recipe, they're delicious.

Blend 1 small package of plain cream cheese with 1 teaspoon of H. P. Sauce, 1 teaspoon of minced onion, ¼ teaspoon of salt and a sprinkle of pepper. Spread this mixture on 12 thin slices of bologna. Roll each slice tightly by itself and secure with a toothpick.

Buy a bottle of H.P. today and try this new economy dinner. There is never "that taste" when H. P. Sauce is used. Serve H. P., that grand old British think sauce—also with soup, stew, salad, sandwiches, fish and fowl.

WANTED

Provincial Government Institutions

ESSONDALE

ATTENDANTS, MALE—Minimum requirements: Height, 5 ft. 9 ins.; weight, 140 lbs.; age not over 50 years; salary, $93 per month with increases to $120 per month (plus C.O.L. bonus as shown below).

MENTAL NURSES' TRAINING COURSE—A few vacancies for September 15th term. Salary, $70 per month with increases to $95 per month (plus C.O.L. bonus).

TRANQUILLE

MILKERS, MALE—Salary $90 per month, plus cost-of-living bonus ($18.42 as shown below).

NURSE AID—To assist nurses. Salary $70 per month with increases, plus cost-of-living bonus ($11.90 as stated below).

KITCHEN HELP—Salary $65 per month, plus cost-of-living bonus ($11.05 as stated below).

WARD ASSISTANT—Salary $65 per month, plus cost-of-living bonus ($11.05 as stated below).

WAITRESS—Salary $70 per month, plus cost-of-living bonus ($11.90 as stated below).

All salaries, plus provincial government new cost-of-living bonus, 17% on salaries up to $108.33 per month, and $18.42 per month on salaries greater than $108 and up to $175 per month.

For full particulars apply: A. Dean, Provincial Secretary Department, 5th floor Hall Buildings, 789 W. Pender Street, Vancouver, or National Selective Service in your community.

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Don't Get Too Little Too Late!

Your comfort, health and convenience next Winter may depend on what you do now.

The choice is usually a simple one, common sense will tell you that you should not endanger your families' health next Winter. So—The time to order your coal is NOW!

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Established in 1899

More About . . .

CHURCHILL

(Continued From Page Three.)

Nazi tyranny and Fascist militarism, those two loathesome dominations, may well foresee and dread their approaching doom.

We cannot measure the full force of the blows which the Russian Army are striking and are going to strike. We cannot measure, though we know it is enormous, that havoc wrought in Germany by our bombings, nor the effects upon the population who have lived so long by making wars in the lands of others and now for the first time for more than a century are having a blasting and desolating war brought to their hearths and homes.

We cannot yet measure what further results may attend the Anglo-American campaign in the Mediterranean, nor what depression the marked failure for the time being of U-boat warfare on which German hopes were set, or the consequences of the shattering blows which are being struck, may engender in the German mind.

We pass here into the sphere of mass psychology never more potent than in this modern age. Yet I consider there are dangers in allowing our minds to dwell unduly upon the favorable circumstances which surround us, and which are so visibly and punctually brought to our notice every day by Press and broadcast.

For myself, I regard all such speculations as to when the war will end at this moment as vain and unprofitable. We did not undertake this task because we had carefully counted the cost or measured exactly the duration. We took it on because duty and honor called us to it. And we are content to drive on at it until we have finished the job.

If Almighty God, in His mercy, should lighten or shorten our labors and the torment of mankind, all his servants will be thankful that the United Nations feel conscious, both as states and as hundreds of millions of individuals, of being called to a high duty which they will unflinchingly and fearlessly discharge with whatever strength is granted to them, however long the ordeal may last.

See how those who stray from the true path are deceived and punished! Look at this wretched Mussolini and his son-in-law and accomplice, Ciano, on whom the curse of Garibaldi has veritably fallen. I have heard that Ciano, explaining one day why Mussolini had plunged the dagger into the back of falling France, and dreamed himself already among the Caesars, said that such a chance could not occur again in 3000 years. Certainly in June, 1940 the odds and the omens seemed very favorable to Fascist ambitions and greed.

It is not given to the cleverest and the most calculating of mortals to know with certainty what is their end, yet it is given to quite a lot of simple folks to know every day what is their duty. That is the path along which the British Commonwealth and Empire, the great republic of the United States, the vast union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the indomitable and innumerable people of China, all the United Nations—that is the path along which we shall march, till our work is done and we may rest in our labors, and the whole world may turn with hope, with science, with good sense and the dear-bought experience of war, to lasting peace.

On The Air

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1

CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES

MORNING

7:30—Musical Clock (CKLN)
8:00—CBC News
8:15—Front Line Family
8:30—Something Refreshing
9:00—BBC News
9:15—Stars of the Week (CKLN)
9:22—Musical Magic (CKLN)
9:30—Island Melodies (CKLN)
9:45—Dinah Shore Sings
9:59—Time Signal
10:00—Sketches in Melody
10:45—Claire Wallace —"They Tell Me"
11:00—Sweethearts (CKLN)
11:07—Voice of Memory (CKLN)
11:30—Soldier's Wife
11:45—Piano Reflections

AFTERNOON

12:00—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:30—CBC News
12:45—Land of the Maple Leaf (CKLN)
1:00—Ernesto Vinci, Baritone
1:15—Interlude
1:18—Talk
1:30—Music Styled for Strings
2:00—Adventures of Raffles
2:15—In Definite Dance Tempo
2:30—Tea Time
2:45—Listeners' Favorites
3:00—Messers Islanders
3:15—Homemaker's Programme
3:30—Joseph Gallichio's Orchestra
3:45—BBC News
4:00—Singing for Pleasure
4:15—Talk: "Books for the Times"
4:30—Caribbean Nights
4:45—CBC News Roundup
5:00—Serenade for Strings
5:30—The Thrasher Sisters
5:45—Songs of the British Isles

EVENING

6:00—R.C.A.F. Quiz Show
6:30—Concert Gems (CKLN)
6:45—Joint Services Programme (CKLN)
6:50—Rhythm of Romance (CKLN)
7:00—CBC News
7:15—"Peoples on the March"
7:30—Eventide
8:00—BBC News Reel
8:30—Impressions by Green
9:00—Talk—The Production Front
9:15—Musical Sketches
9:30—Concert Orchestra
10:00—CBC News
10:15—Freddie Martin's Orchestra
10:30—CBC News Roundup
10:45—Jimmy Dorsey's Orch.
11:00—God Save the King

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HOW TO GAIN PERSONALITY!

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USE PEPSODENT WITH IRIUM AND ADD CHARM TO YOUR SMILE!

You will have more poise...more charm...even more pleasing personality, if you can smile confidently...buoyantly. And you can, if your teeth are given their natural brilliance. Make sure that your teeth are bright and lustrous. Film on teeth collects stains, makes teeth look dull and dingy. Pepsodent with Irium removes that film...uncovers the natural brightness of your smile.

'How IRIUM In Pepsodent uncovers brighter teeth

This film-coated mirror illustrates how smiles look when commonplace methods don't clean film away.

But look what Irium does to that film! It loosens and flosses it away, leaves the surface clean and bright.

That's how Pepsodent with Irium uncovers the natural, cheery brightness of your smile . . . safely, gently.

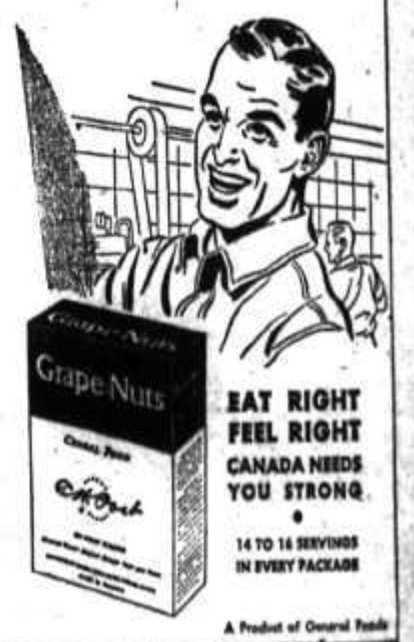
"Things move FAST on my job!"

"ENERGY, and more energy—that's what I need to keep abreast of my fast-moving war production job. And I find in Grape-Nuts just the kind of energy food I need!"

Canadians everywhere work better and feel better because their morning dish of Grape-Nuts gives them *carbohydrates* for energy, *phosphorus* for teeth and bones, and *iron* for the blood. And *mmm!*—how they enjoy their breakfast! For Grape-Nuts have a distinctly *different* flavor that makes a hit with everybody! It's malty-rich, sweet-as-a-nut!

Enjoy those delicious "chewy" Grape-Nuts kernels at *your* breakfast. And try them in cookies, custards, etc., too. Recipes are on the packages.

Grape-Nuts



EAT RIGHT FEEL RIGHT

CANADA NEEDS YOU STRONG

14 TO 16 SERVINGS IN EVERY PACKAGE

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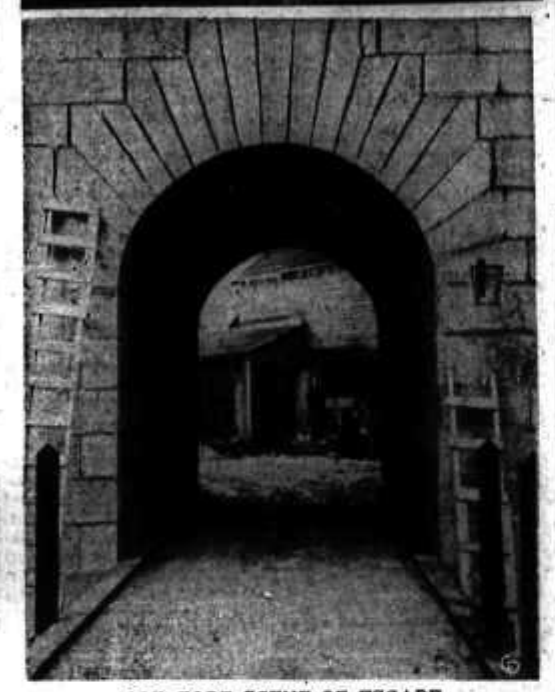
TODAY'S News Pictures

NEW RUSS ENVOY

Andry Gromyko, once connected with the Russian Embassy in Washington, D. C., who will succeed Maxim Litvinoff, who has been relieved of his post as Soviet Ambassador to the United States.

BISHOP OF MOOSONEE

The Synod of Moosonee meeting at Timmins, Ont., has elected as Bishop of Moosonee Rt. Rev. R. J. Renison, rector of St. Paul's Anglican Church, Toronto, above.



OLD FORT SCENE OF ESCAPE

Here are views of Fort Henry, Kingston, Ont., where 19 Nazi prisoners recently escaped, at top, the massive old gun tower connected to the main fort by a deep trench. Below is the main gate showing the drawbridge.

CONSUMER'S RATION COUPON CALENDAR

SEPTEMBER

COUPON VALUES

SUGAR	1 pound
TEA	2 ounces
COFFEE	½ pound
BUTTER	½ pound

SUN	MON	TUES	WED	THURSDAY	FRI	SAT
			1	2 Sugar Coupon 14, Tea-Coffee Coupons 14 and 15, Preserves Coupons 23, Butter Coupons 36 and 37 and Meat Coupon 16 Are Valid.	3	4
5	6	7	8	9 Meat Coupons 16 Are Valid.	10	11
12	13	14	15	16 Sugar Coupons 15 and 16, Preserves Coupons 23 and 24, Butter Coupons 36 and 37 and Meat Coupons 17 Are Valid.	17	18
19	20	21	22	23 Tea-Coffee Coupons 16 and 17 and Meat Coupons 18 Are Valid.	24	25
26	27	28	29	30 Butter Coupons 38 and 39 and Meat Coupons 19 are Valid. Butter Coupons 34, 35, 36 and 37 Expire. Meat Coupons in pairs numbered 13, 14, 15 and 16 Expire.		

MEAT COUPON VALUES — ½ pound Group A Meat; ¼ pound Group B Meat; 1 pound Group C Meat; 1½ pounds Group D Meat.

PRESERVES COUPON VALUES — 4 fluid ounces Jam, Jelly, Marmalade, Strained Honey, Apple Butter, Maple Butter, or Honey Butter; or ½ pound Maple Sugar or Comb Honey in squares; or 10 fluid ounces Molasses, Canned Fruit or Maple Syrup or 12 fluid ounces Corn Syrup or Cane Syrup or ½ pound Sugar.

FOR BABY'S LINENS

These unusual motifs for baby's linens—bed set, pillow, or scarf absolutely breathe sweetness and charm. You'll have no end of fun embroidering the cute baby animals and doing the flowers in gay colors. You can make delightful gifts! Pattern 667 contains a transfer pattern of 18 motifs ranging from 1x3½ to 6½x18 inches; stitches.

Send 20 cents for this pattern to The Nelson Daily News, Needlecraft Dept., Nelson. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address. Patterns will be mailed to your home in about 15 days. There may be some further delay in delivery because of the large increase in orders during the present season.

Marion Martin

BUTTON-UP PRINCESS

Keep her looking fresh as a daisy in this button-back princess frock—a perfect choice for that first school frock. Pattern 9471 is smart with or without the pert ruffles. You can trim it simply with ric-rac. A really charming frock made up in most any tubbable fabric, it takes to the ironing board like a charm.

Pattern 9471 may be ordered only in girls' sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14. Size 10 requires 2¾ yards 35-inch.

Send 20 cents for this pattern to The Nelson Daily News, Needlecraft Dept., Nelson. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address. Pattern will be mailed to your home in about 15 days. There may be some further delay in delivery because of the large increase in orders during the present season.

MISS BOSTON

Helena Mack, 19, will represent the city of Boston at the Miss America beauty contest which will be held in Atlantic City, N. J., next month

SALLY'S SALLIES

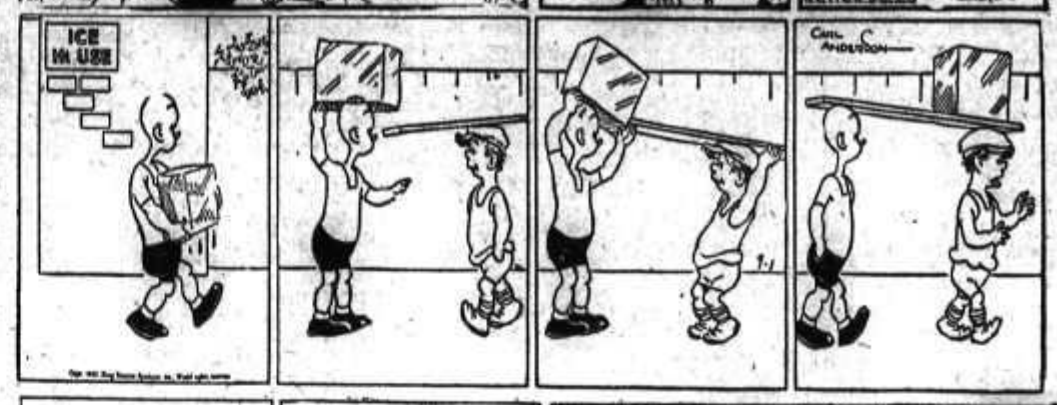
AUNT HET

By ROBERT QUILLEN

"Eleanor seems to believe in social equality, but I dont remember seein' any pictures of her makin' social calls on poor illiterate white folks."

LI'L ABNER

HENRY



BRINGING UP FATHER

DONALD DUCK

THE GUMPS

BLONDIE

Contract... By Shepard Barclay

REGULATING THE DEAL

QUESTIONS regarding various situations connected with the deal are covered very clearly in the new Laws of Contract Bridge. Among the important ones are these:

1. The pack originally belonging to a side may be reclaimed, but a deal may not be stopped to effect restoration, irrespective of when it was claimed.

2. In the event of a new deal: (a) The same dealer redeals, unless his attempt was out of rotation, in which case the deal reverts to the player whose turn it was to deal, and (b) the same pack is used, unless it was incorrect, or was reclaimed as provided in the previous section, and (c) there is a new shuffle by the dealer, and a new cut by the player on his right.

3. There may not be a new deal during the deal except as provided in the next two sections, and a deal which stands, stands as a correct deal made in rotation.

4. If a player is dealing out of rotation or with an unput pack, any player may, before the last card is dealt, require a new deal.

5. There must be a new deal if it is ascertained, before the last card is dealt: (a) That the cards have not been dealt as provided by the laws, (b) that a card is faced in the pack or elsewhere, or (c) that a player has seen and can correctly name two or more cards dealt or to be dealt to another player.

6. As to the proprieties of the deal, the dealer should refrain from (a) looking at the bottom card before completing the deal, (b) tilting a card upwards or otherwise allowing one to be seen. (This may impose an unpleasant duty on another player.) The other players should refrain from touching or looking at their cards until the deal is completed. Such action may be embarrassing if it results in facing a card.

* * *

Tomorrow's Problem

♠ K J 4
♥ K Q 9 7
♦ A K J
♣ A K 4

♠ A Q 6 2 ♥ A J ♦ 8 7 4 ♣ Q 10 9 8

N W E S

♠ 9 7 5 3 ♥ 10 6 ♦ Q 10 9 3 ♣ 7 5 3

♠ 10 8 ♥ 8 5 4 3 2 ♦ 6 5 2 ♣ J 6 3

(Dealer: West. North-south vulnerable.)

After West leads the club 8 to the J, what two plays are vital to gaining maximum results for South at 4-Hearts on this deal?

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

A BRITISH PORT (CP)—Italian guards at a prison camp in Italy told British seamen prisoners they would like to change places with them, it was revealed by repatriated sailors who arrived here.

LONDON (CP)—Richard Pfungst, 89, "father" of the British Stock Exchange, is dead. Members for 50 years or more are known as "fathers" of the house, and Mr. Pfungst headed the list.

ACROSS

1. Belabor
5. One of Israel's greatest kings
9. Particle
10. Head of R. C. Church
11. Metal tag
12. Marks (mus.)
14. Chief deity (Babyl.)
15. Seller
16. On the ocean
18. Inlets (Eng.)
19. Pronoun
20. Harpooner
22. Magistrate (Turk.)
23. Disfigure
24. Monetary unit (Siam)
25. Narrow lane
28. German physicist
29. Whim
30. Droop in the middle
31. Ovum
32. Leafstalk (Bot.)
36. Niobium (sym.)
37. Equip with men
38. Waste silk
39. One in dotage
41. Butt
42. Flies aloft
43. Kind of deck mop (pl.)
45. Cattle (poet.)
46. Corridor
47. Snow vehicle
48. One of Great Lakes

DOWN

1. To assimilate
2. Kind of pigeon
3. Shoshonean Indian
4. Club
5. Become visible
6. Wind instruments
7. Mimicked
8. Entreated
11. Sleeveless garments
13. Substitute
15. Shift
17. Pointed
21. Girl's nickname
22. Swiss river
24. Commence
25. Corrects
26. Ship's record books
27. Piece of timber
28. Head covering
30. Dispatch
32. Analyzed grammatically
33. Curare
34. Responsible
35. Trees

Yesterday's Answer

37. River (Eur.)
40. Appendage
43. Feminine pronoun
44. World conflict

Classified Advertising

Call the Classified — PHONE 144

Look Down These Want Ad Columns for Bargains

Call the Classified — PHONE 144

BIRTHS

BROWN—To Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Brown, at the Arrow Lakes Hospital, Nakusp, August 23, a son, William Douglas.

MUCHA—To Mr. and Mrs. L. Mucha, at the Arrow Lakes Hospital, Nakusp, August 25, a son, Lewis Gordon Owen.

WANSTALL—To Mr. and Mrs. C. Wanstall Jr., at the Arrow Lakes Hospital, August 26, twin girls, Marie Andrea and Elain Therese.

HELP WANTED

WANTED—CAPABLE MAID OR housekeeper. Wages $35 a month, sleep in. Apply 307 Kootenay Ave. or phone 747 R, Trail, B. C.

TEACHERS

WANTED—TWO TEACHERS FOR Thrums School. Salary $1000 per annum. Apply Mrs. N. Johnson, Sec. Thrums School Board.

TEACHER WANTED FOR BELford School, Blewett. Salary $960 F. W Pratt, Secretary.

SITUATIONS WANTED

Special Low Rates for non-commercial advertisements under this classification to assist people seeking employment Only 25c for one week (6 days) covers any number of required lines Payable in advance Add 10c if box number desired.

SKILLED ACCOUNTANT IS PREpared to do bookkeeping; make up monthly statements; take off trial balances, etc. Skilled in income tax and Govt. returns Terms moderate. Box 5407, Daily News, Nelson, B. C.

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND FARM SUPPLIES, ETC.

BABY CHICKS, NEW HAMPSHIRE and Rhode Island Red. Approved and blood-tested. Ready to ship every Tuesday. $12 per 100. John Goodman, Gilley Avenue Hatchery, 1655 Gilley Avenue, New Westminster, B. C.

FOR SALE—16 NEW HAMPSHIRE pullets, 11 weeks old, $1.10 each, Also 12 R. I. Red yearling hens, $1.35 each. Phone 794 R3

FOR SALE—50 NEW HAMPSHIRE pullets, 7 weeks, 75c ea. Mrs. N. Dosenberger, R.R 1. Nelson.

FOR SALE, MISCELLANEOUS

STANDARD RECEIPT BOOKS, 4 receipts to page with duplicate sheets, Nelson Daily News Printing Dept.

DINING ROOM CHAIRS, WHITE enamel gas range, 30-vol. set of Books of Knowledge. Phone 631 X.

FOR SALE—HAIR DRYER, PIANO, in excellent condition. Apply Box 5447, Daily News.

PIPE - FITTINGS - TUBES SPEcial low prices, Active Trading Co 816 Powell St., Vancouver, B.C.

FOR SALE—50 VOLUMES BOOK of Knowledge with supplements. Phone 604 L.

Nelson Daily News

Telephone 144
Trail Circulation: Phone 1325-L

Classified Advertising Rates

11c per line per insertion
44c per line per week (6 consecutive insertions for cost of 4)
$1.43 a line a month (26 times)
(Minimum 2 lines per insertion)
Box number 11c extra. This covers any number of times.

PUBLIC (LEGAL) NOTICES. TENDERS, ETC.

18c per line, first insertion and 14c each subsequent insertion.

ALL ABOVE RATES LESS 10% FOR PROMPT PAYMENT

SPECIAL LOW RATES

Non commercial Situations Wanted for 25c for any required number of lines for six days payable in advance.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Single copy	$ 05
By carrier per week	.25
By carrier, per year	13.00

By mail:

One month	$ .75
Three months	2.00
Six months	4.00
One year	8.00

Above rates apply in Canada, United States and United Kingdom to subscribers living outside regular carrier areas
Elsewhere and to Canada where extra postage is required one month $1.50; three months $4.00; six months $8.00; one year $15.

YOU CAN TELEPHONE REPLIES TO ADVERTISEMENTS WITH BOX NUMBERS

For the accommodation of readers who find it inconvenient to write an answer to Classified Advertisements which carry Daily News Box Numbers, rather than a name or address of advertisers and to serve advertisers better we will accept replies by telephone.

PHONE 144

YOU CAN ORDER CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS BY PHONE ALSO

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ASSAYERS AND MINE REPRESENTATIVES

H. S. ELMES, ROSSLAND, B. C. Assayer, Chemist, Mine Representative

A. J. Bole, Independent Mine Representative Box 54 Trail, B.C.

E. W WIDDOWSON PROVINCIAL Assayer, 901 Josephine St., Nelson.

THE WEST KOOTENAY ASSAY Office, 550 Stanley St., Nelson, B.C.

ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS

R. W HAGGEN, MINING & CIVIL Engineer, B.C. Land Surveyor Rossland and Grand Forks, B.C.

BOYD C. AFFLECK, 218 GORE ST. Nelson, B. C. Surveyor and Engineer

INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

CHAS F McHARDY INSURANCE Real Estate Phone 135.

MACHINISTS

BENNETTS LIMITED
Machine shop, acetylene and electric welding, motor rewinding commercial refrigeration
Phone 593 324 Vernon St.

STEVENSON'S MACHINE SHOP Specialists in mine and mill work. Machine work, light and heavy Electric and Acetylene welding. 708 Vernon St., Nelson — Ph 96.

OPTOMETRISTS

W E. MARSHALL
Optometrists
1458 Bay Ave., Trail. Phone 177

SASH FACTORIES

LAWSON'S SASH FACTORY Hardwood merchant, 273 Baker St.

SECOND HAND STORES

WE BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE What have you? Ph. 834 Ark Store

PETS

ARDEE KENNELS, WALDHEIM, Sask Specializing in Irish Setters.

PUBLIC NOTICES

TENDERS WILL BE RECEIVED up to 4 p.m. Wednesday, September 15th, for the purchase of Lots 21, 22, 23 and 24 in Block 23 S.D. 150, Nelson City Plan 349, save parcel "A", with cottage with stone and cement foundation, the property of the Estate of Minnie Eliza Fletcher, deceased, at 1315 Kootenay Street, Terms cash.

M. K. HARPER
Official Administrator.

NOTICE

Owing to wartime conditions we have applied to the Public Utilities Commission for permission to withdraw our Salmo-Sheep Creek public passenger service for the duration. And upon their approval the bus service will be withdrawn.

M. C. DONALDSON LTD.
Salmo, B. C.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

WILL SELL OR EXCHANGE FOR late model car: Store building, with living quarters, at Procter. Lights and water, 2 lots. Apply 630 Baker St., Nelson, after 5 p.m.

WANTED MISCELLANEOUS

SHIP US YOUR SCRAP METALS of iron. Any quantity Top prices paid Active Trading Company, 916 Powell St, Vancouver, B. C.

PERSONAL

WHEN IN VANCOUVER STOP AT Almer Hotel Opp C. P R Depot.

RUBBER STAMPS FOR ALL PURposes Nelson Daily News Commercial Printing Department.

I'M IN A BUYING MOOD; I'LL buy anything Chess Second Hand Store, Vernon St.

LOOK YEARS YOUNGER, MORE attractive. Angelique Grey Hair Restorer $1 at Mann Rutherford.

25c LIONS PHOTO 25c
P O Box 434 Vancouver
Any 8-exp roll developed and printed 25c Reprints 3c. Free 3x7 coupon

LONELY FOLKS! JOIN RELIABLE confidential matrimonial club Many Members with means Particulars and descriptions 10c. Ladies free Box 121, Regina.

FILMS DEVELOPED AND PRINTed (6 or 8 exposure roll) 25c. Reprints 3c each For your vacation snapshots, choose Krystal Finish Guaranteed non-fade prints, Krystal Photos, Wilkie, Saskatchewan. Established over 30 years

WORLD'S FUNNIEST JOKE NOVelty 10c, including catalogue of Personal Hygienic Supplies, Books on all subjects, Novelties, etc. MEN! REGAIN NORMAL MANLY PEP AND VIGOR Try Vitalperle Capsules—50 for $1.75; 100 for $3.00—
WESTERN DISTRIBUTORS
Box 24, Dept. KNC, Regina, Sask.

PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

FOR SALE — 5-ROOM HOUSE, stone foundation, 6 lots. Lovely location, adjoins city limits, Fairview district, very suitable for chickens. $1950, Terms. C. W. Appleyard.

FOR SALE—OUTLET HOTEL ON Kootenay Lake. Ideal resort. Fully furnished. Beer parlor, general store. 5½ acres on waterfront, 3 cottages. Reasonable price. Apply Mrs. W. A. Ward, Procter, B. C.

WHY NOT REFINANCE YOUR mortgage on the Yorkshire Savings and Loan monthly reduction plan at 6%? C. W. Appleyard.

51-ACRE FARM FOR SALE AS IT stands; stock, machinery, etc. A good supply of water and timber. Apply Box 5463, Daily News.

FOR SALE OR RENT — SMALL fruit and poultry ranch on Kootenay Lake. For particulars write Box 5398, Daily News.

WANTED—5-10 acres land near Nelson, with house in good shape. Write Box 307, Nelson.

F A WHITFIELD REAL ESTATE and Insurance, 417 Hall St., Nelson

BEFORE BUYING YOUR HOME SEE C W Appleyard & Co.

AUTOMOTIVE MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

McCORMICK DEERING AGENTS see us now for new farm equipment in the Spring, also repair parts Central Truck & Equipment Co 702 Front Street, City

1939 MASTER DELUXE CHEVROlet sedan, mechanically A-1; 6-ply tires in good condition. Phone 85 or 64.

FOR SALE—1935 1½-TON CHEVrolet truck, Vance Bros, Ltd., Trail B.C.

FOR SALE—1935 MODEL 2-TON Maple Leaf truck, $575 cash. Apply William Elasoff, Salmo B.C.

NEW AND USED BATTERIES Nelson Auto Wrecking and Garage, Nelson.

RADIATORS AND BALL BEARings City Auto Wreckers

RENTALS

WANTED TO RENT—APARTMNT or medium house. Furnished or unfurnished. No children. Apply Box 5423, Daily News

UNFURNISHED FLAT FOR RENT, 2 bedrooms, bath, etc., close in. $20. C. W. Appleyard.

TERRACE APTS BEAUTIFUL modern Frigidaire equipped suites

APARTMENT, CLOSE IN. PHONE 343 Y. Immediate possession.

FOR RENT—2-RM. FURN. HOUSE, cheap. Apply 125 Silica Street.

ROOM AND BOARD

VACANT FROM SEPT.—ROOM IN private home with board, 20 minutes from Post Office. Box 5395 Daily News.

BOARD AND ROOM FOR 2 HIGH School girls. Within two blocks of the schools. Box 5420, Daily News.

RM. AND BD., PRIVATE HOME, close in, bus. man pref. Ph. 995-Y.

SYDNEY, Australia (CP) —A Sydney man wants to form a company to make coffee from bananas, using a recipe known to his family for years. He has challenged any coffee drinker to tell the difference.

DOW JONES AVERAGES

	Close	Change
30 industrials	136.62	up .59
20 rails	34.54	up .41
15 utilities	21.17	up .30

LEAFLETS CALL FOR ROME STRIKE TODAY

LONDON, Aug. 31 (CP).—Leaflets have been distributed in Rome calling on the people to go on a 15-minute strike at 10 a.m. tomorrow, standing silently with arms crossed, the Rome radio said today.

VANCOUVER STOCKS

MINES	Bid	Ask
Bayonne	.03¾	.04
Bralorne	11.00	11.25
Cariboo Gold	1.30	1.33
Gold Belt	.17	.20
Hedley Mascot	.33	.35
Island Mount	.50	—
Koot Belle	.35	.37
Pend Oreille	—	1.60
Pioneer Gold	2.40	2.45
Premier Gold	1.00	1.06
Privateer	.18	.20
Reeves MacDonald	—	.35
Reno Gold	.04½	.05
Sheep Creek	.85	.90
Silbak Premier	.75	—
Whitewater	.04½	.04½
Ymir Yankee Girl	.09½	.09½
OILS		
Anaconda	.04¾	.05
Anglo Can	.68	.70
A P Con	.12	.14
Cal & Ed	1.55	1.65
Commoll	.18	.20
Commonwealth	.23	.27
Home	3.60	—
McDougall Segur	.07¾	.09
Model	.22	.25
National Pete	.08	.08½
Okalta Com	.58	.65
Royalite	.23	.26
Southwest Pete	.25	.35
United	.07¼	.08
Vanalta	.07¾	.08
INDUSTRIALS		
Capital Est	2.35	2.75
Coast Brew	1.40	1.50
United Dist	1.95	2.25

MONTREAL STOCKS

INDUSTRIALS	
Assoc Brew of Can	20
Can Car & Fdy pfd	25½
Can Celanese pfd	26¾
Can Steamship pfd	13¾
Con Min & Smelt	44½
Dom Steel and Coal B	9¼
Gatineau Power pfd	9¼
H Smith Paper pfd	105
McColl Frontenac	26¾
National Brew Ltd	25½
Quebec Power	19
BANKS	
Commerce	141
Dominion	156
Imperial	175
Montreal	134
Nova Scotia	251½
Royal	140
Toronto	250

NEW YORK STOCKS

Am Smelt & Ref	36⅝
Amer Tele	156⅝
Amer Tobacco	57⅛
Anaconda	26⅛
Beth Steel	58⅝
Can Pacific	9⅛
Dupont	145½
Eastman Kodak	157½
Gen Electric	32
Gen Motors	51⅞
Inter Nickel	30⅛
Kenn. Copper	31⅛
Stan Oil of N J	57⅝
Union Pacific	98½
U S Rubber	42⅛
U S Steel	52

31 Tons Scrap Iron, Steel Shipped Out; Rubber Car Brings $299; New Drive for Paper Coming Up

A 31-ton car of scrap iron and steel left for Calgary Tuesday night, and another car of rags, mattresses and batteries leaves today for Vancouver A third car, half loaded at Creston, and to be completed here Wednesday with paper, leaves for Victoria Thursday.

J. H. Aylwin, Chairman of the I.O.D.E.-Red Cross Salvage Campaign, said Tuesday that there no volunteers to help load the car of iron and steel.

"We had a turnout of 26 volunteers on the first car, 10 on the next car, but none on this one," Mr. Aylwin commented. "We are still appealing for volunteers to load the car of paper Wednesday afternoon at 1 o'clock at the paper warehouse on Ward Street. We have four men on hand besides the two truck drivers, and we could do with some extra help on this loading."

The paper is to be moved today from the paper warehouse to the old Nelson Sash and Door Factory.

Returns on a car of rubber sent August 4 were $299.51, recently received.

Arrangements are being made for another salvage drive for paper in the latter part of September, and it has been requested by the Salvage Committee that paper be saved until that time.

Restrictions Cut Into Chrisimas Tree Industry

VANCOUVER, Aug. 31 (CP) — William McKinstry, Regional Superintendent of National Selective Service, today announced Federal orders indicating the once-flourishing British Columbia Christmas tree industry will be virtually eliminated by wartime restrictions.

Arthur MacNamara, Director of National Selective Service, has announced his officers will be instructed to refuse work permits for cutting the trees. This will make it impossible for contractors to hire labor for this purpose.

Cutters, dealers, shippers and retailers are being warned in a joint statement issued by the Department of Transport and the Prices Board that marketing of Christmas trees will be made very difficult. Shortage of railway equipment, the need of employing all available manpower in essential industries, restrictions on the use of trucks, and the acute shortage of the type of twine used for binding trees in bunches for shipment are all pointing toward a Christmas-treeless Christmas.

According to Mr. McKinstry, Transport Controller T. C. Lockwood has stated that instructions will be issued to the railways prohibiting the transportation of the trees in flat and open top cars or in box cars, suitable for transporting grain, feed and other essential commodities requiring such equipment.

Calgary Livestock

CALGARY, Aug. 31 (CP) — Cattle 172; calves 19; hogs 1068; sheep 22.

Good lambs 9.50-10. Medium to good butcher steers 11-11.50. Medium to good butcher heifers 10-10.50; Good cows 6.50-8.25; canners and cutters 4-6.

Hogs yesterday 15.40 for 31 yards and plants 50ws 9.90-9.95 live weight yards and 12.25 dressed yards and plants. Three dollars discount per 100 weight in extra heavy replacing former $2.00 cut.

DURBAN (CP) — Indian High Commissioner to South Africa, Sir Faut Ahmed Khan, told the Natal Indian Congress that passing of legislation restricting ownership of land in Natal by Indians filled him with a sense of frustration and disappointment.

Cranbrook School Wins Semi Opener From Jacks

CRANBROOK, B. C., Aug. 31—Initial playoff win in the best of three series for semi-final softball spot went to School 11-3 over Lumberjacks who hit only four times up to their last inning rally. Gordon Harris' two homers accounted for four School runs, a Jack error let in three more, while Rauch's pitching accounted for the rest. Bombers and Rockets reengage tomorrow.

School—Price, Jones, J. Huxtable, B. Mitchell, S. Mitchell, Rauch, Harris, B. Huxtable, Dunlop.

Jacks—Bell, Harrison, Hughes, Porter, sKamar, Al Bakken, Wright S. Eberlein, Alf Bakken, Staples.

Canadians Play Tourist In Sicily

By WILLIAM STEWART
Canadian Press War Correspondent

WITH THE CANADIANS IN SICILY, Aug. 30 (Delayed) (CP Cable).—Canadian troops have spent the two weeks since the end of the Sicilian campaign refitting, resting and playing tourist on a small scale.

Their camps are set up in quiet areas near vineyards and orange groves. In them, battleworn kit and equipment are being replaced and weapons checked.

Sports meets are being held and in various events athletes have been crowned "Sicilian champion" of their units and formations."

In some towns near the camp areas Canadian units have taken turns mounting smart guards. One of the first formal parades was a general church parade during which prayers were offered for fallen comrades, folks at home and final victory.

The soldiers have had to guard against malaria-carrying mosquitoes and wear long trousers, roll down their sleeves in the evenings and sleep under nets.

Medical officers are gratified that fresh fruit is available in practically unlimited quantities after months of tight diet in England and hurried feeding during the strain of battle.

During the rest period the majority of the troops received their first mail and parcels from home and had the first opportunity to sit down and write letters.

Baseball Scores

INTERNATIONAL
Toronto 6, Buffalo 2.
Montreal 3, Rochester 4.
Syracuse 10-3, Jersey City 4-1.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION
Kansas City 1-8, St. Paul 3-2.
Indianapolis 0-5, Toledo 6-3.
Louisville 0-2, Columbus 4-3.

PACIFIC COAST
Sacramento 3, Hollywood 2.
San Francisco 8, Seattle 0.

Batting Leaders

By The Associated Press

Batting (three leaders in each league):

Player, Club:	G	AB	R	H	Pct.
Musial, Cards	127	509	87	179	.352
Appling W.S.	124	469	49	156	.327
Herman, Ddgs.	124	474	60	158	.334
Wakefield, Tl.	120	511	75	166	.325
Vaughan, Ddgs.	120	430	100	134	.314
Witek, Giants	120	478	68	150	.314
Curtright W.S.	107	366	56	109	.298

Runs batted in, National League: Nicholson, Cubs 102; American League: York, Tigers 98.

Home runs: National League: Nicholson, Cubs 31; American League: York, Tigers 30.

GERMANS CLAIM ALLIED LANDING WAS SCOTCHED

LONDON, Aug. 31 (CP). — The German radio declared today that British troops attempted a minor landing in Italy Southeast of Reggio Calabria across from Sicily, but that it was "immediately scotched."

The German broadcast was recorded by Reuters News Agency. No details were given. The report was not confirmed by British sources.

Reggio Calabria lies just across the Strait of Messina from Sicily and a landing to the "Southeast" would have been on the bottom of the toe of Italy.

The German reports brought no official comment in London and were viewed with skepticism.

It was felt here that if any landing was made it might have been a small-scale, hit-and-run attack against some enemy installation, a reconnaissance penetration or feint to keep the enemy defences on edge and cover activities elsewhere.

No announcement was expected from the Allied Command.

When a crocodile fills its mouth with food the pressure against the top of the mouth releases tears from its lachrymal glands.

Market Trends . . .

LONDON, Aug. 31 (AP.)— The Stock Market was more active today and held a generally firm undertone at the close.

Industrials were mainly in the higher brackets along with home rails, oils and most of the rubbers.

NEW YORK—The Stock Market today emerged from the August doldrums with a broad and relatively active recovery led mainly by industrial favorites with bright peace prospects. Transfers were around 650,000 shares.

TORONTO — The gold stocks pushed forward to record substantial gains. The industrials also firmed slightly and other groups posted insignificant index losses. Turnover for the day was about 960,000 shares.

MONTREAL—Selected leaders in golds, industrials and beverages moved into new high ground in transactions up to the final hour today.

VANCOUVER—Vancouver Stock Exchange was steady.

WINNIPEG—Wheat futures advanced ⅛ to ¼ cent a bushel today. October closed at 1.09¾.

CHICAGO—A strong undertone developed in wheat today despite rather cautious and quiet trading and prices inched forward to the best levels since early in July.

Toronto Stock Quotations

Angle Huronian	5.20	McIntyre Porc	55.00
Beattie Gold Mines	1.45	McKenzie Red Lake	1.18
Bidgood Kirkland	.35	Mining Corp	2.12
Buffalo Ankerite	2.15	Nipissing Mining	1.70
Central Pat	1.60	Noranda	49.75
Chromium M & S	2.10	Normetal	1.14
Coniaurum Mines	1.20	Pamour Porc	1.12
Cons M & S	44.50	Perron Gold	.55
Dome Mines	29.90	Pickle Crow Gold	1.95
East Malartic	1.56	Preston East Dome	2.26
Eldorado Gold	1.47	Sherritt Gordon	3.45
Falconbridge Nickel	4.05	Slocan Gold	.55
Hard Rock Gold	.55	Sladen Malartic	.50
Hollinger	12.50	Sudbury Basin	3.15
Hudson Bay M & S	30.50	Teck Hughes	2.25
Inter Nickel	31.25	Trans Cont. Res.	.53
Kerr Addison	6.60	Toburn Gold Mines	.90
Lake Shore Mines	16.40	Ventures	6.40
Lamaque Contac	5.70	Wa'ale Amulet	5.65
Little Long Lac	.75	Wright Hargreaves	3.60
Madsen Red Lake	1.40	OILS	
Malartic Gold	2.90	British American	31.25
		Imperial	16.40
		Inter Pete	22.00
		INDUSTRIALS	
		Abitibi Power	2¾
		Bell Telephone	137
		Brewers & Dist	6⅛
		B C Power A	25½
		Can Car & Fdy	9¼
		Can Cement pfd	7⅜
		Can Malting	40¼
		Can Pac Rly	11¼
		Can Ind Al A	8¼
		Dom Bridge	27½
		Dist Seagrams	33⅜
		Ford of Canada A	33⅜
		Hamilton Bridge	89
		Imperial Tob	6⅜
		Montreal Power	26½
		Nat Steel Car	41
		Steel of Can	58½

Restores to Let Slugger White Fight Armstrong

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 31 (AP) — Now that Henry Armstrong has reconsidered his decision to retire from the boxing game and decided to go through with his scheduled 10-round match here Sept. 13, with Luther (Slugger) White of Baltimore, Sam Lampe, White's Manager, says the deal is off.

"I positively will not let White fight a blind man, and that is just what Armstrong is," Lampe declared today. "Furthermore, I don't believe a Boxing Commission in the country would pass Henry as fit for the ring.

"Armstrong was guaranteed 40 per cent of the gate for the Sept. 13 fight and White took 20 per cent to get the match. Right now, Armstrong isn't worth 10 per cent. He wouldn't draw $20,000.

Lampe said he had wired Bob Montgomery, recognized in some quarters as the lightweight champion offering him a guarantee of $15,000 to take over the White match.

Joe Lynch, promoter of the Armstrong-White fight, threatened court action against Armstrong when the Los Angeles negro announced his retirement last week after Ray Robinson beat him decisively.

Appling, Wakefield Far Ahead in American League

CHICAGO, Aug. 31 (AP).—The American League hitting championship is likely to rest with Luke Appling of Chicago White Sox or Dick Wakefield of Detroit Tigers.

Appling regained the lead over the Tiger Rookie during the past week, his mark being .337 today. Wakefield is hitting .326, but after these two it's strictly no contest at this stage.

No. 3 batters are Bill Johnson of New York and Guy Curtright, White Sox, tied at .297. After them come Oris Hockett of Cleveland, .291; Pete Fox of Boston and Vern Stephens of St. Louis, .290; Doc Cramer of Detroit, .289; Rudy York of Detroit, .286; and George Case of Washington, .266.

Major League Leaders

By The Associated Press

NATIONAL LEAGUE
Batting—Musial, St. Louis .360.
Runs—Vaughan, Brooklyn 89.
Hits—Musial, St. Louis 178.
Doubles—Musial, St. Louis 36.
Triples—Musial, St. Louis 17.
Stolen bases—Vaughan, Brooklyn 16.
Pitching—Shoun, Cincinnati 12-3.

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Batting—Appling, Chicago .337.
Runs—Vernon, Washington 83.
Hits—Wakefield, Detroit 166.
Doubles—Wakefield, Detroit 31.
Triples—Lindell, New York 10.
Stolen bases — Case, Washington 44.
Pitching — Chandler, New York 17-3.

SPORTS

NELSON DAILY NEWS, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 1, 1943—7

NEWSOM SOLD TO SENATORS

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 31 (AP.)—Louis (Buck) Newsom, who made his 1943 debut with the Browns in mid-July on the promise of pitching them to a pennant, instead will leave a scene of humiliating defeats to join Washington Senators.

He was sold today for an undisclosed cash sum, Vice-President William O. Dewitt announced. However, the transaction was believed to be at the waiver price of $7500.

It will be much-traded Bobo's third term with the Senators. He will join the club immediately, apparently in a late season gamble to hold the team in second place.

Dodgers Take 4th From Phils; Cards Nip Bucs

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 31 (AP) —Brooklyn Dodgers tonight made it four straight over the Phillies in their last Shibe Park appearance of the National League season, winning 4-3 on Kirby Higbe's six-hit pitching and running the Quakers losing streak to six in a row.

Brooklyn	4	8	0
Philadelphia	3	6	1

Higbe and Bragan; Kraus, Kimball (7) Barrett (8) and Moore.

WIN THREE OF FOUR

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 31 (AP) — Harry Walker's ninth-inning homer with Relief Pitcher George Munger aboard, tonight brought St. Louis Cardinals their third victory in four starts over Pittsburgh Pirates, 4-2.

St. Louis	4	9	1
Pittsburgh	2	11	3

Lanier, Munger (8) and W. Cooper; Klinger and Lopez.

WALTERS WINS 12TH

CINCINNATI, Aug. 31 (AP) — Cincinnati Reds squeezed out a 3-2 victory over Chicago Cubs tonight as Bucky Walters registered his 12th triumph of the National League season. Walters smashed a triple in the fifth inning and scampered home later on an outfield fly.

Chicago	2	9	0
Cincinnati	3	5	1

Derringer and Livingston; Walters and Mueller.

BRAVES BLANK GIANTS

BOSTON, Aug. 31 (AP) — Boston Braves settled a score with Van Lingle Mungo today as Nate Andrews pitched four-hit shutout ball and Elmer (Butch) Nieman hit a three-run homer, a triple and a single to wallop New York Giants 6-0.

Mungo had blanked the Braves on two hits Saturday and was brought back to the mound on two days' rest in the hope that his spell might still be in effect.

But Nieman knocked him out in five innings with three of Boston's eight hits. He singled and scored with the help of an error in the second inning, tripled to score in the fourth and hit his sixth homer with two on to climax a four-run outbreak in the fifth.

Afterward Harry Feldman and Johnny Wittig allowed only one hit in three innings, but Andrews never let the Giants threaten.

New York	0	4	1
Boston	6	8	1

Mungo, Feldman (6) Wittig (8) and Lombardi; Andrews and Ferland.

Stan Musial Keeps Up Hitting Pace

NEW YORK, Aug. 31 (AP) —St. Louis Cardinals have been hitting some rough spots lately but Stan Musial still is finding the path to the National League batting championship as smooth as silk.

He currently is batting .358, a point higher than last week and 19 points above Billy Herman of Brooklyn, and also leading in doubles, triples and total hits.

At the conclusion of Monday's games the ten leading hitters in the senior circuit were Musial, .358; Herman .334; Arky Vaughan, Brooklyn .317; Nick Witek, New York .314; Bill Nicholson, Chicago .312; Bob Elliott, Pittsburgh .311; Walker Cooper, St. Louis .304; Johnny McCarthy, Boston .304; and Joe Medwick, New York .302.

JOHANNESBURG (CP)—Maurice White Bovill, one of South Africa's best known Magistrates, died in Johannesburg. He was the son of the late Sir Elliott and Lady Bovill and godson of Lord Kitchener, and was born in Cyprus.

Cryptoquotes

HEO ABOTHOLH HEKVAEHL TBO HBO LEXIYOLH: TFR LK TBO HEO ABOTHOLH XOF—ETBO.

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THERE IS NOTHING AMONG MANKIND SWIFTER THAN RUMOUR—PLAUTUS.

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Cryptoquotes are quotations of famous persons written cipher. A substitute character has replaced the original letter. For instance, an "R" may substitute for the original "E" throughout the entire cryptoquote or a "BB" may replace an "LL." Find the key and follow through to the solution.

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Keeping Tourist Machinery in Good Order

Ernest Evans, Field Representative of the British Columbia Government Department of Trade and Industry at Victoria, was a visitor to Nelson yesterday.

While expenditures on advertising British Columbia are restricted on account of war conditions, the Department is keeping the machinery in shape for taking advantage of the tourist travel which will be available after the war for provinces and districts which go after it most energetically. Mr. Evans has recently been in the United States. He finds that on the Pacific Coast organizations in California, Oregon and other States are energetically perusing their advertising and tourist development activities. They do not intend to be found in the background when the war ends.

Mr. Evans will leave this morning for Trail on his way to Spokane where on Saturday he will address the Spokane Chamber of Commerce.

Congress Asks Labor Head Be Replaced

By MYER NEGRU
Canadian Press Staff Writer

QUEBEC, Aug. 31 (CP) — The Trades and Labor Congress of Canada meeting in 59th annual convention here adopted without discussion today a resolution demanding "replacement of the present head of the Department of Labor." (The Federal Labor Minister is Hon. Humphrey Mitchell.)

"Strongest protest" against "the lack of cooperation displayed by the Department of Labor under the present administration was registered by the resolution—a substitute one presented by the Resolutions Committee to replace five related ones from various affiliated groups.

Earlier, after lengthy debate, the convention carried another resolution introduced at yesterday afternoon's session and calling on Prime Minister Mackenzie King to give organized labor "full representation" on Government wartime boards and crown companies "or submit his record to the people, so that democracy may prevail."

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Mighty Air Fleets Roar Out to Close 4th War Year

By E. D. BALL
Associated Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Aug. 31 (AP)—R.A.F. and R.C.A.F. heavy bombers pounded home a heavy, concentrated attack on the German Rhineland last night and mighty fleets of heavy and medium bombers roared across to the continent today to bring the fourth year of the war to a thunderous close.

The war-busy industrial cities of Muenchen-Gladbach and Rheydt were hammered by the R.A.F.-R.C.A.F. bombers last night, while R.A.F. and R.C.A.F. Mosquito bombers raided Duisbur and the Low Countries at the same time, ending a two-day lull in the aerial offensive.

Twenty-eight bombers were lost, three of them Canadian. An almost unbroken procession of raiders began drumming across the coast at daybreak close on the heels of the massive sweep against the sprawling Rhineland industrial area.

It was later announced that American medium bombers escorted by R.A.F. Dominion and Allied Spitfires today raided a German airfield at Lille-Vanderville in France and a power station at Maqingurbe, France. American headquarters called the attacks successful. One bomber and one plane from the escort are missing. Preliminary reports showed three enemy fighters were destroyed.

German broadcasts reported 35 night raiders shot down and said Muenchen-Gladbach and Rheydt had been especially hard hit.

The population suffered losses and considerable damage was caused to churches, schools, hospitals, residences and public buildings, the Germans asserted.

Other targets in France and the Low Countries were also attacked during the night's operations.

Muenchen-Gladbach and Rheydt are twin cities 16 miles West of Duesseldorf in one of Germany's greatest war factory belts. Both are important communication links with Hitler's invasion-threatened Western defences.

Duesseldorf itself was last raided by the R.A.F. on July 6 when 43 bombers were lost. Rheydt which has been a target in eight specific raids has large engineering works, textile factories and an airfield. Muenchen-Gladbach is a city of 100,000 population a mile or so to the North on the river Niers. It also has large engineering and textile factories, five railway stations and an airdrome.

(Vienna dispatches to Swedish newspapers said residents of that city were in a panic as fear of new Allied aerial attacks mounted.

(Refugees from Hamburg who have arrived in Vienna added to the unrest, the dispatches stated, with stories of the devastation caused when the city was all but wiped out.

(Placards tacked up around Vienna warned all persons whose residence in the city was unessential to leave immediately. Persons who had to work in the city were spending their nights in the surrounding countryside, the reports added.)

As the day wore on heavy aerial traffic continued across the English Channel, with the Allied raiders heading again for France, Belgium and the Netherlands. Nazi airfields apparently were the chief targets of the daylight shuttle operations.

The raid shaped up as the major assault upon Germany in eight days.

British coastal observers said large formations of heavy bombers apparently had taken part in the attack, which touched off alerts in several Swiss cities opposite the German border.

Paving the way for the night raiders, R.A.F. and American medium bombers—heavily escorted by R.C.A.F. and Allied fighters—made a scorching attack late yesterday afternoon on targets near St. Omer in the Northwest corner of France, which is a site of airfields guarding the sky approaches to Germany.

Such raids usually are intended to smash parked aircraft and demoralize German defences.

One R.A.F. Mitchell bomber was lost in this foray, a communique issued jointly by the Air Ministry and United States Army Air Force headquarters said. Returning pilots reported they had set large fires and said the fighter escort kept German intercepter planes at "a very respectable distance."

R.A.F. fighters also carried out offensive sweeps over North and Northwest France yesterday, attacking the Laon airfield and setting fire to several grounded planes, the Air Ministry said.

One fighter was reported lost in these operations.

Aldermen Waters, Turner Oppose Lot Purchase Bylaw

Aldermen T. H. Waters and George Turner went on record as opposing Bylaw 1042, giving the City power to purchase lots on Front Street at the former Sash and Door Company site, when it was given third reading by the City Council Monday night.

Under the bylaw the City will purchase two additional lots from the Nelson Sash and Door Company Ltd., completing purchase of the former factory site. A previous bylaw covered purchase of two other lots and the office building on the property.

Stock Exchanges to Observe Holiday

TORONTO, Aug. 31 (CP) — Observance of the Labor Day holiday on Monday, Sept. 6, will be almost general in Canada and the United States so far as the stock and commodity markets are concerned.

In Toronto the stock exchange, the livestock market and the smaller commodity markets will remain closed. The Winnipeg Grain Exchange will take the day off and the New York stock exchange will also observe the holiday.

Montreal's stock and commodity markets also will be closed next Monday.

52,830 Use Street Railway in July

Nelson Street Railway system in July transported 52,830 passengers, bringing receipts of $2276.96. This was an increase of 6408 passengers over the number carried in the same month last year, the City Council heard Monday night in a report from the Street Railway Committee. Receipts were up $303.55 from $1973.40.

Those accommodated in July included 44,644 adult and 8186 of student age

De Marigny Held for Trial on Murder Charge

NASSAU, Bahamas, Aug. 31 (CP) —Magistrate F. E. Field today ordered Alfred de Marigny held for jury trial on a charge of murdering his multi-millionaire father-in-law, Sir Harry Oakes.

He ordered the tall, bearded De Marigny, husband of Sir Harry's eldest daughter Nancy, committed after hearing 28 witnesses testify at a preliminary hearing which began July 12, four days after Oakes' bludgeoned and burned body was discovered in a bed at his sea-side estate, Westbourne.

Attorney-General Eric Hallinan said he will file an indictment when the Bahamas Supreme Court opens its next term Oct. 6.

Just before Field announced his ruling, the defence introduced its one witness, a former prison physician, to strike at prosecution testimony that burned hairs were found on De Marigny's arms and hands.

Dr. Ulrich Oberwarth said he examined De Marigny July 10, the day after his arrest, and "I didn't find any singes, burns or scalds."

Capt. James O. Barker of the Miami Police previously had testified that the night of July 8, some 14 or 16 hours after Sir Harry's body was found, he subjected De Marigny to a microscopic inspection and found burned hairs on the accused man's arms and hands.

Konkin Committed for Trial on Manslaughter Charge; Bail Application Is Probable Today

Alex W. Konkin of Shoreacres will stand trial in a higher court—the Fall Assizes in October—on a manslaughter charge arising from the death of Mrs. Leonard J. Evans of Trail in a truck-bus collision at Corra Linn, nine miles West of Nelson, on Aug. 8.

Mrs. Evans, passenger in a Nelson-Trail bus of Western Canadian Greyhound Lines, Ltd., died in the bus almost immediately after the bus and a Burns Lumber and Coal Company lumber truck figured in a collision in which the left side of the bus was ripped off. Two other passengers, Miss Mary Eileen Cain of Nanaimo and Mrs. Natasha J. Gritchin of Brilliant, died in a West Kootenay Power & Light Co. Ltd. ambulance while enroute to Kootenay Lake General Hospital, Nelson.

Konkin was committed for trial Tuesday by Stipendiary Magistrate John Cartmel, before whom he appeared for preliminary hearing.

"This is certainly a terrible thing," commented the Magistrate. "I'm not going to express any opinion, one way or the other, on the culpability of the accused, but I do feel that I must commit him for trial at the next court of competent jurisdiction. It's certainly a matter for a jury to decide."

BAIL APPLICATION LIKELY

It is understood H. C. Irving, counsel for Konkin, will make application for bail today.

Constable Frank Slater of the B.C. Police Highway Patrol, who was on the witness stand when the first day of the preliminary hearing closed Monday, continued his evidence Tuesday. His measurements at the scene were corroborated by J. J. McEwen, Service Manager for the Nelson Transfer Co. Ltd.

Shortly before Konkin's committal court adjourned to the Transfer Company garage to enter as exhibits the truck and bus, and the crumpled metal side of the bus. These brought to 29 the total number of exhibits. Nineteen witnesses were heard, and notice was given by Corporal White for the Crown that another, making 20 in all, would be called at the trial.

Constable Slater detailed measurements at the scene of the collision, showing the course of bus and truck as indicated by tire marks and their final positions when they stopped, and the point of impact indicated by debris and agreed upon by the two drivers.

ALL ON RIGHT SIDE

"If there was a centre line on the pavement at the scene of this accident all tire mark measurements, and the glass, dirt, etc. where the impact had taken place, would all be on the right of the centre line, facing toward Corra Linn," he testified.

Both Konkin and A. J. Miller, the bus driver, were shocked and sick after the collision, Constable Slater stated. After the measurements had been taken the Constable returned to Nelson in the lumber truck with Konkin at the wheel. The driver, still apparently suffering shock, started the truck slowly and gradually pulled away. At grades he "gnashed the gears" and on "two bad corners at the Beasley Bluffs he cut corners on the left side of the road." He had no trouble on the Taghum Hill.

Constable Slater identified a hub cap from the left front wheel of the lumber truck and the metal back of a rear vision mirror, the latter found amid the crumpled metal from the bus. He stated that while he and Mr. McEwen were demonstrating to a coroner's jury how two men could lift the front of the truck, the crumpled metal fell from the corner of the lumber on which it was lodged.

CLEAR OF PAVING

Corporal White stated afterward that Mr. McEwen and Constable Slater on that occasion lifted the front wheels of the truck clear of the floor pavement.

The wheels lifted when Mr. McEwen caused the truck to surge ahead, said Constable Slater.

When a truck was loaded so that the front could be lifted in this manner, steering control was reduced.

On the road, if the truck was operated with a surging motion, the load was such that the left wheel would lift and cause the truck to swing to the left, he stated. Constable Slater expressed the belief the truck was overloaded "for the size of the vehicle," and said a trailer of longer wheel base would have made for a safer operation.

Whoever loaded the truck endeavored to distribute the weight, as the lumber extended past the cab door on the right, he said. This could not be done on the left.

"Did the load make the front end too light?" asked Mr. Irving.

"It did," replied Constable Slater.

The truck would be difficult to handle at all times, from a standing start or when travelling along the road, he continued. With the weight at the back "proper steering control" was lacking. How the truck would behave on a grade would depend upon the manner in which it was operated.

Kimberley Softball Champs Beaten in Semi-Finals

KIMBERLEY, B. C. — The Mill Softball League will have new champions this year. This became assured during the past week when last year's titlists, O'Connor's, was defeated by the Shop team in two straight games in a best-of-three semi-final. The scores were 14-4 and 7-4. The shop team now meets Entwistles in the best-of-five finals. The games will be played on the Chapman Camp diamond. Games will start at 6 p.m. sharp.

NEWS OF THE DAY

Rates: 22c line, 27c line black face type, larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines. 10% discount for prompt payment.

H. A. Saunders, chimney sweep, back soon. Phone 90.

Vacuum cleaner repairs of all kinds. Beatty Repair Service, Ph. 91.

House, 6 rms. Vernon St. $3000. C. D. Blackwood Agency.

Cosmo, McCall's, Toronto Star, on sale at VALENTINE'S.

Dance at Golf Club, Sat., Sept. 4. Everyone welcome.

Wanted—Boy to deliver a Nelson Daily News paper route in Fairview. Apply Daily News Office.

For rent: Summer Cottage, Balfour, close to beach. $25 month. Blackwood Agency.

MISS DAISY NORRIS, L.R.S.M. Teacher of Violin, Pianoforte, Theory and Harmony. Phone 506 L.

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ALL NEW STUDENTS TO THE NELSON JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL other than those regularly promoted from the City's elementary schools should register at the school afternoons from September 2 to 4.

SNAP
Now vacant, 6-roomed house, 1st. Ave. and Davis St. Must be disposed of this week. Any reasonable offer around $2000 accepted. Roseland Realty. Phone 7.

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Nelson Schools Organize for Term Opening

Nelson schools are rapidly organizing for the opening of the 1943-44 term next Tuesday. Summer repair work has been carried out, and supplies are arriving.

At the High School Principal L. V. Rogers has already opened his office for pupils or parents to obtain information regarding courses, texts and so on, the office being open from 2 to 4 p.m., daily. Principal Rogers announced over a week ago that a Senior Matriculation class was assured.

Principal Floyd L. Irwin similarly has opened his office at the Junior High School, and has announced he will register new pupils afternoons from Thursday on. "New pupils" means newcomers, and does not include pupils regularly promoted from Central and Hume Schools.

All schools open Tuesday.

Mary Churchill Says U.S. Jitterbug Best

FORT OGLETHORPE, Ga., Aug. 31 (AP) — Youthful Britons still turn from their war duties to normal recreational outlets, Mary Churchill said today but, she admitted, British jitterbugging just isn't up to American standards.

The youngest daughter of Britain's Prime Minister and an officer in her country's anti-aircraft service, Miss Churchill was here to visit with a portion of the Women's Army Corps, United States version of her own Auxiliary Territorial Service.

Answering the rapid-fire questions during a brief interview, Subaltern Churchill said "of course, we are still having fun" in England.

Jitterbugging? "Surely," she answered, "but we don't do the steps nearly as well as you Americans." Then laughing, she added:

"Oh, yes, I try sometimes."

Miss Churchill explained that she did technical work in a mixed anti-aircraft battery where she and fellow members handle devices used in aiming and firing the guns.

"We live in barracks at the battery," she said. "And are on call 24 hours a day. But like in ordinary Army life, we get evenings off occasionally."

Serious for a moment, she added: "I wouldn't like to wear a uniform always, but I'm very proud to wear it now."

Cranbrook Airman Is Commissioned

CRANBROOK, B. C.—Word that he had been commissioned Pilot Officer in the Royal Canadian Air Force was received here by Bob Gagnebin, who was spending leave with friends following his recent graduation from Service Flying School as Bombadier.

Po. Gagnebin grew up in Cranbrook, attending schools here and was with the MacDonald Newsstand staff and Assistant Manager of the Green Spot prior to his enlistment last August.

He completed his pre-enlistment courses at Edmonton, elementary flying in Saskatchewan and service flying at Rivers, Man.

The cottonseed has a large percentage of riboflavin.

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Cooler evenings call for warmer clothing . . . See these New Sweaters for Fall.
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Interpreting The War News

By WILLIAM F. FYRE
Associated Press War Analyst

With the Russians surging forward on all sectors, the most significant advance appears to be in the South, threatening as it does the German hold on the Crimea and smashing Nazi hopes of a drive into the Caucasus for Russian oil.

Coupled with the big American raid on the Ploesti oil fields in Rumania and aerial stabs from Britain at synthetic fuel plants in Germany, the outlook for German forces is a bleak one.

Thrown out of Taganrog, the Nazis can be expected to try and anchor at Mariupol on the Sea of Azov a new line running Northwest to Dnepropetrovsk.

Such a line would offer few natural barriers to the Russians, however, and there is nothing to indicate the Germans are capable of holding it against the rolling Red offensive.

If the Germans are pushed beyond Mariupol, their hold on the Crimean Peninsula and the positions still retained across the Kerch Strait around Novorossisk, are threatened. They might well be pushed back to the Dnieper River, which would re-establish Russian control of the Crimea and the Black Sea.

To the North, the capture of Yelnya by the Russian forces begins to threaten Smolensk, anchor of the whole German line in that area.

Seizure of Yelnya also put the Red Army closer to the important Smolensk-Bryansk rail line. Cutting of the line would endanger German forces now resisting stoutly at Bryansk.

Prime Minister Churchill in his Quebec speech today dropped a broad hint that, despite the Russian successes and the repeated urgings of Marshall Joseph Stalin for a second front in Western Europe, Britain and the United States were not yet ready to launch an invasion across the English Channel.

When the day for invasion comes, he said, "you may be sure that it will be because we are satisfied that there is a good prospect of continuing success, and that our soldiers' lives are expended in accordance with sound military plan, and not squandered for political considerations of any kind."

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Open 3:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m.
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POLL TAX $5.00

Every male person over the age of Twenty-one years residing for a period of one month within the boundaries of the Municipality or the Nelson School District during the year who has not paid to the City of Nelson or to any other Municipality in the Province assessed taxes to the value of $5.00 on real property for the year ending December 31st, 1942, shall be liable to pay to the City of Nelson and there shall be imposed and collected from such person for 1943, the rate and sum of Five ($5.00) Dollars.
(Subject to Statutory Exemptions)

ROAD TAX $2.00

Every person between the ages of Twenty-one years and Sixty years residing within the Municipality during any year who does not pay to the City of Nelson Real Estate taxes for such year shall be liable to pay, and shall pay to the said Municipality the rate and sum of Two ($2.00) Dollars per annum by way of Road Tax.
(Subject to Statutory Exemptions)

Both the Provincial Poll Tax of $5 and Road Tax of $2 are now due and payable by all residents of the City of Nelson who are liable for them.

"Every employer of labor shall on demand of the Collector pay the annual Poll Tax or Road Tax for every person in his employ liable to pay same and may deduct the amount so paid on account of any such person from the amount of salary or wages due or to become due to such person.

"Every employer of labor shall be primarily liable for the said taxes in respect of every person in his employ at any time during the year for which the taxes are payable and until the taxes are paid in respect of such person.

"Every employer of labor shall furnish to the Collector when requested by him so to do from time to time a list of all persons in his employ or indirectly employed by him liable to pay the said taxes."

The City of Nelson.