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Nelson Daily News

VOLUME 44 — NELSON, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA—THURSDAY MORNING, DEC. 6, 1945 — NUMBER 19

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Agriculture Meet Sets '46 Targets

Gardiner Urges End to Trade Barriers, Establishing of Industry Near Farm Areas

By GEORGE KITCHEN
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—Agriculture Minister Gardiner today told the Dominion-Provincial Agricultural Conference that "too little attention" was being paid to war-induced trade barriers that hamper agricultural production and restrict the flow of farm products between Canada and the United States.

Addressing the concluding session of the annual conference, Mr. Gardiner said:

"The future of agriculture requires that all these restrictions and artificial levels be removed at the earliest possible date. In my opinion, future policies of production and marketing should be governed by the assumption that they will be removed.

"Otherwise, what is the use of this continent presuming to give leadership to the world on mutual assistance if we cannot come to one another's aid on our own continent because of artificial restrictions."

During the three-day meeting delegates, representing Federal and provincial agriculture departments and leading farm organizations, surveyed the entire field of Canadian agricultural production and made recommendations on which the Dominion's 1946 food production program will be based.

WANT MORE HOGS CALVES, BUTTER, MILK

Here are the recommendations for 1946 objectives for the main farm products, with 1945 production in brackets:

Grain crops — wheat 23,414,100 acres (23,414,100); oats 14,310,200 (14,393,200); barley 8,000,000 (7,350,000); rye 487,100 (487,100); summerfallow (Prairies) 19,397,000 (19,397,000); hay and clover (9,975,000).

Livestock marketings — Hogs 6,148,000 head (5,900,000); cattle 1,720,000 (1,720,000); calves 900,000 (800,000); sheep and lambs 1,100,000 (1,200,000).

Dairy products—Milk 17,900,000,000 pounds (17,600,000,000); creamery butter 310,000,000 (294,000,000); cheddar cheese 180,000,000 (183,290,000).

Poultry products—Eggs 378,605,000 dozen (395,019,000); poultry meats 288,179,000 pounds (288,179,000).

Fruits—Apples 12,500,000 bushels (7,416,000); pears 890,000 (582,000); plums and prunes 460,000 (346,000); peaches 1,700,000 (1,496,000); cherries 300,000 (183,000).

Potatoes and canning crops—Potatoes 523,600 acres (507,600); beans 7000 (8049); corn 40,000 (37,731); peas 37,000 (36,785); tomatoes 40,000 (43,310).

Miscellaneous—Flaxseed 1,250,000 acres (1,059,200); flue-cured tobacco 85,000 acres (76,880); burley tobacco 12,500 (10,185); maple syrup 2,730,000 gallons (1,630,000); honey 43,036,000 (20,036,000).

In his references to trade barriers, Mr. Gardiner said these restrictions were necessary during the war but if continued too far into the peace would create "misunderstandings and hardships."

CHIEF MARKETS OVERSEAS

These barriers, said Mr. Gardiner, had made trade between the two countries "absolutely impossible."

He expressed belief that Britain and the Western European countries would "long remain the chief market of our surpluses" and said he was glad to note the conference discussions gave attention to production problems as related to the overseas market.

Mr. Gardiner turned to the domestic situation and suggested that industry be established in close proximity to the farming areas of the West and the Maritimes to "place hungry mouths close to the producers rather than across the ocean."

U.S. LOAN BRITAIN $4 BILLION

HE'S FATHER OF 25 CHILDREN

Omerli Tardif, 83, of Plessisville, Que., a town of 4000, which holds the Canadian record for large families. Tardif is the most prolific, with 25 children. Here he shows his second wife, mother of 16, a record of the birth of the first child in 1882.

Laud Agreement as Magna Carta for World Trade

LONDON, Dec. 6 (Thursday) (CP) — London morning newspapers said today that the United States and Great Britain had concluded negotiations for a loan of $4,400,000,000 to Britain.

The Daily Herald, Labor, in reporting that an agreement had been reached in Washington on the loan, said repayment of the loan will be over a 50-year period starting from 1946, but no interest will be payable for the first five years.

During the remaining period, the Herald said, the rate of interest will be two per cent, or about $88,000,000 for the first year.

"MAGNA CARTA FOR WORLD TRADE"

The Daily Sketch, the Daily Mail and the News Chronicle also published special dispatches from Washington and New York stating that the loan agreement had been reached and that formal announcement would be made today.

The Sketch said the loan "will ease Britain's Winter" and termed the money a "Magna Carta" for world trade."

The Daily Mail said "a jog has been given to world trade by the great deal."

PLAN END RESTRICTIONS

The Mail said the long and detailed document, listing the terms of the loan, included a provision that Britain work towards a reduction of the sterling debt and dissolution of the dollar pool. Another provision, the Mail said, was that Britain join with the United States in a long-range plan to reduce tariffs and eliminate quotas and restrictions on world trade.

Another provision of the agreement, the Daily Herald said, calls for British support of the Bretton Woods international monetary plan.

(The International Monetary Conference held at Bretton Woods, N. H., in July, 1944, called for an international stabilization fund of $8,800,000,000 with the following quotas for major powers: United States, $2,750,000,000; Britain $1,300,000,000; Russia, $1,200,000,000; China $550,000,00; France $450,000,000; Canada was asked to put up $300,000,000).

The Herald expressed the opinion that the new arrangement will not prevent an expansion of trade within the Commonwealth, but will enable the Dominions to make immediate essential purchases in the United States."

The loan must be approved by Congress.

APPROVE STRIKE AGREEMENT; MAY MEAN VOTE

WINDSOR, Ont., Dec. 5 (CP)—Negotiating and Policy Committees of the United Automobile Workers of America (C.I.O.) gave unanimous approval today to a new settlement proposal which may lead to a second union membership vote, it was learned here.

The union in a statement said only that both committees were "unanimous in their decision", but it was believed the decision involved a new proposal to end the 85-day union security strike at the Ford Motor Company.

The new proposal is said to have been submitted to Labor Minister Mitchell.

The shop stewards, who rejected a Government settlement formula last Wednesday and were supported by a membership vote the following day, are to pass on the new union plan within the next 24 hours.

From advices here, it is believed the Government will be urged to support the union in its reported stand that negotiation and arbitration should start while the men still are on the picket lines.

The Government formula was for negotiation and arbitration after the men returned to work.

Action of the two union committees has halted, temporarily at least, a move by district business and professional men to provide a second manpower plebiscite. This group met today and laid plans for canvassing opinion, but on learning of the union meetings it was decided to withhold further steps until the situation is clarified.

4 Killed, 2 Missing in Coast Gales; 26 on Missing Plane

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—Four men were killed last night and two fishermen were still listed as missing believed drowned, tonight from near-record gales that swept Western Washington, Oregon and British Columbia. Twenty-six were reported aboard the U.S. Navy plane missing since Nov. 29. The search for the plane was continuing.

Lloyd Merryman and his son, William, 13, were unreported after leaving Steveston, B.C., late yesterday on a fishing trip in their boat, the Blanche B. Gulf of Georgia fishermen said the gale at the mouth of the Fraser River was the worst in years. The Blanche B was found almost submerged today off the mouth of the Fraser.

REACHES 72 M.P.H.

The wind reached a maximum velocity from the South at Seattle of 56 miles an hour for a five-minute period, the length for compiling records. An extreme of 64 miles for one minute was recorded. The record highs for five minutes were 60 miles, in April, 1943, and 59 miles, in October, 1934.

Portland, Ore., reported gusts reaching 72 miles an hour and Olympia 70 miles an hour.

A Public Power District lineman, George L. Cunningham, was killed at Shelton, Wash., when a pole fell as an earth bank gave way.

The other victims were Clifford Mathew, Eugene, Ore., and Theodore Dukes, 40, killed when falling trees hit their truck and bulldozer, and John Muzzy, 89, electrocuted when he touched fallen wires which had set fire to his house.

At Victoria winds which at times reached a velocity of 50 miles an hour, toppled telephone and light poles and left large sections of the city in darkness for a time.

Nanaimo, B.C., on the Southern tip of Vancouver Island, was without outside communication for a large part of the night and lines between Duncan and Ladysmith also were down.

SEATTLE, Dec. 5 (AP)—United States Naval officials here said tonight it now was believed that 26 persons were aboard the "Privateer" airplane—Navy version of the B-24 Liberator—which has been missing since Nov. 29 on a flight from Kodiak, Alaska, to Seattle.

All were believed to be American service personnel.

Search for the plane continued meanwhile, over the 1000 miles of rugged Pacific coastline between the plane's takeoff field and destination. No word was received from the ship after it left Kodiak. Many of the search planes were called in today, the Navy said, as a roaring gale moved Northward from the Washington coast.

1946 Liquor Book to Provide for "Bonuses"

VICTORIA, Dec. 5 (CP)—When 1946 liquor permits are issued next week British Columbians will have a new form, designed for flexibility in the hope that necessity for rationing will become less as the year goes on.

The month-by-month ration stamp system shows a "C" for complete ration; "X" for Scotch; "S" for spirits; "G" for gin; "W" for wine and "B" for malt liquor, while "1", "2" and "3" are for use as spares if stocks build up to the point where bonuses can be given.

Each permit booklet consists of a combined application form and permit, with the centre section in triplicate. When the application is made the permit then will be issued at once, eliminating the postcard system in use this year.

Duplicate and triplicate copies will be forwarded to the permit checking office here and checked for address and other requirements.

Aid to Britain Preliminaries Open on Weekend

By CLYDE BLACKBURN
Canadian Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (CP) — Preliminary talks on the financial aid Canada will give the United Kingdom and on proposals leading to a world trade conference are expected to open in Ottawa this weekend.

Full-dress negotiations on Canada's part in reestablishing the United Kingdom as a trading power will be delayed, however, it was learned today.

The British financial mission in Washington will leave here Friday after completing negotiations for a loan from the United States, details of which are expected tomorrow in an official announcement.

It now is generally believed the United States will make a long term loan aggregating $4,400,000,000 including $650,000,000 to enable Britain to pay for usable surplus lend-lease supplies now in the United Kingdom.

Lord Keynes, head of the British Mission, will not go to Canada and is expected to sail from New York for home next Monday.

But a party of his assistants will leave for Ottawa Friday headed by Sir Edward Bridges, permanent under-secretary of the exchequer, Sir Percival Leisching and Robert Brand.

U.S. Okays New Car Prices to Meet Wage Boosts

DETROIT, Dec. 5 (AP)—General Motors Corporation and the United Automobile Workers (C.I.O.) agreed tonight to resume negotiations, as the Government flashed the auto industry a green light to fix new car prices in line with wage increases.

Philip Murray, C.I.O. President, announced at Pittsburgh that negotiations on all disputed points will be resumed Thursday in Detroit between G.M. and the U.A.W.-C.I.O.

The corporation confirmed his announcement, adding today's unheralded meeting at Pittsburgh, between company and union leaders, had been kept secret at the union's request.

CONTRACT ENDED

Meanwhile, the U.A.W. and the Chrysler Corporation broke off their negotiations and the working contract terminated after both sides rejected offers for its continuance.

Two Federal conciliators sat in an empty conference room at the General Motors Building here most of the afternoon, awaiting the picketing negotiations which they said they were not notified had been postponed.

H. W. Anderson, G.M. Vice-President in charge of personnel, has said settlement of the picketing complaints might lead to renewed bargaining on the union's demand for a 30-per-cent wage increase. Mr. Anderson was not at his office here today.

To Seek End to Discharges in B.C. of Men Enlisted Elsewhere; New Committee to Make Job Survey

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP) — A committee authorized to take large-scale action in an attempt to solve Vancouver's current unemployment crisis was formed today at a conference of representatives of City Council, labor, veterans and many other organizations.

The conference suggested the committee made a city-wide survey of business and industry to locate jobs for unemployed veterans and civilians and also establish a sub-committee to bring pressure on the Dominion Government to stop discharge in British Columbia of service personnel who enlisted outside the Province.

It was suggested that the sub-committee attempt to have military authorities freeze industrial leave until jobs are found.

The suggestions and the idea of a committee came from Maj.-Gen. Bert M. Hoffmeister, a leader in efforts to find work for ex-servicement.

Gen. Hoffmeister told the meeting that the ideal answer would be to find jobs for everyone, adding unless this is done, there will be hardship and suffering this winter.

Lewis McDonald, representing the Vancouver Command of the Canadian Legion, criticized trades union for not giving full cooperation in veterans' rehabilitation, adding that veterans have been refused jobs because "the unions' own men were on the list ahead of them . . . (veterans) have no seniority."

Feels It'll Take Few Months to End Building Furor

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—The Vancouver Daily Province in a financial page story today said "a wild furor of building of all types o nthe catch-as-catch-can principles with no holds barred is expected here as a result of the termination of building controls announced from Ottawa Tuesday."

The newspaper added:

"This is expected in a few months to smooth out into orderly peacetime procedure.

"Plans have been completed for more than $20,000,000 of heavy construction in Greater Vancouver and New Westminster in addition to housing programs now reaching theri peak.

Canada Likely to Be Member of Security Council

By ROSS MUNRO
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Dec. 5 (CP Cable)—Canada probably will become a non-permanent member of the United Nations Security Council when the organization holds its first meeting here early in January, it was learned today.

The 11-member Security Council, charged with primary responsibility in the new world organization for maintenance of international peace and security, will consist of Britain, the United States, Russia, France and China and six non-permanent members of the United Nations to be elected by the general assembly.

The non-permanent members will be elected normally for two-year terms but in the first election, three will be chosen for one-year terms.

Sources in the Preparatory Commission of U.N.O., now meeting here, said Canada has an "excellent chance" of being elected to the first Security Council.

Should Canada be chosen, her representative on the Security Council automatically will become one of the early presidents of the council if the present plan of electing presidents in the alphabetical order of the respective countries names is followed.

LAST CANUCK TAKEN BY JAPS HOMEBOUND

TACOMA, Wash., Dec. 5 (AP)—The last Canadian prisoner-of-war to leave the Pacific theatre—Pte. Earl Mossman of Lunenburg, N.S.—was heading for home tonight on the Canadian hospital ship Letitia, due in Vancouver early tomorrow.

Artificial Ice for Creston by New Year; Two Curling Sheets

CRESTON, B.C., Dec. 5 — Ivan Staples, President, and Frank Staples, senior executive official of the Creston Curling Club, announced that Creston would have artificial ice by the new year.

All day Tuesday, artificial ice engineers and officials viewed the Curling Rink, looked at the compressor recently purchased and finally drew the blueprint of the new rink. It will contain two sheets of artificial ice and the present building will be lengthened to install the brine tank and the compressor for freezing. With the installation of the new plant and pipe, etc., Creston will be the first B.C. town East of Kootenay Lake to have an artificial ice curling rink. Allowance for a third sheet of ice, if necessary, has been made in building plans.

The annual meeting of the Creston Curling Club will be held next Tuesday night.

Meyer Trial to Open Monday

By WILLIAM BOSS
Canadian Press Staff Writer

AMSTERDAM, Dec. 5 (CP Cable) —Trial of S.S. Maj.-Gen. Kurt Meyer, charged directly or indirectly causing the murder of 48 Canadian prisoners of war, will definitely begin next Monday, it was announced at Canadian Army Headquarters here today.

The hearing of the case for the prosecution and defence by Maj.-Gen Harry Foster, President of the Tribunal, is expected to last seven days.

Sessions will be held twice daily. Wireless and teleprinter transmission facilities in the court room will relay copy from correspondents covering the trial to London and the reporters will be accommodated at the officers' mess of the Regina Rifles.

VERDICT FOR YAMASHITA'S CASE FRIDAY

MANILA, Dec. 5 (AP)—A Military Commission recessed today to ponder the fate of Lt.-Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita after hearing final summations in which the prosecution demanded the death penalty and the defence pleaded for "justice —acquittal."

It promised a verdict Friday.

Maj. Robert M. Kerr, Chief Prosecutor, said that "in view of the aggravated nature of the crimes and in view of the measures of the crimes, we recommend that the sentence, if death be carried out by hanging."

"Every reasonable doubt has been shattered by devastating witnesses" against the Japanese army commander, who is accused of condoning innumerable atrocities by his troops in the Philippines, Maj. Kerr said.

"There is no doubt of his responsibility and negligence."

UNRRA Health Head Says Epidemic in Europe Unlikely

LONDON, Dec. 5 (CP)—Dr. Andrew Topping, European Health Director for United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, said today that no Winter epidemic of disease was likely in Europe.

Even if disease did break out on the continent, he told a meeting of the Royal Sanitary Institute, strict quarantine methods and emergency measures would prevent it from spreading.

3143 SEEK HOMES

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—The Emergency Shelter Registry reported today the number of families in Vancouver seeking accommodation has risen to an all-time high of 3143 with 3483 of them servicemen.

URGES RIGHT TO GLASS OF BEER FOR INDIANS

GREAT FALLS, Mont., Dec. 5 (AP) — Representatives of seven Northwestern tribes at the conference of the American Indians of Montana think the 112-year-old Federal law denying Indians the right to buy liquor should be repealed by Congress. President J. J. Calbraith says there are 30,000 Indian braves in the Armed Forces "who should have the right when they return home to have a glass of beer."

KILLED IN ACCIDENT

ALERT BAY, B. C., Dec. 5 (CP)—Robert L. Walters, 17, of (1136 Robson Street), Vancouver, employed as chokerman by the Canada Forest Products, Ltd., at Camp G Englewood, was killed in a logging accident Tuesday, it was disclosed today An inquest will be held here Thursday.

U.N. Military Power Diminishes

LONDON, Dec. 5 (AP)—The massive military power which the United Nations brought to bear against the Axis aggressors is diminishing at an ever-increasing pace as men and women in uniform return to peacetime pursuits.

An Associated Press survey of several world capitals reflects the speed with which, in the seven months since the first half of the struggle was climaxed on VE-Day, demobilization has progressed.

Since the end of the war against Germany, the British Government has demobilized approximately 3,723,000 troops and when the first six months of 1946 are gone, expects to have 4,800,000 more in mufti.

Britain's exact wartime strength never has been disclosed but its peacetime services totalled 1,483,000 men.

On VE-Day, the United States Army had reached a peak of 8,300,000 troops. Last July the United States Navy—including Marines and Coast Guard—had reached 4,050 000. Estimates of current United States Army and Navy strength are placed at 5,300,000 and 2,660,000, respectively. Several million more personnel will be returned to civilian life by the end of the fiscal year next June 30. On that date, the army expects to be down to 1,630,000 and the navy, to 605,000.

TO CUT RED ARMY BY TWO-THIRDS

Figures on Russia are unavailable but Generalissimo Stalin recently told an American Congressional delegation that the Soviet Union was demobilizing two-thirds of the Red Army. Evidence of large-scale release of troops is seen in the numbers of demobilized soldiers in Moscow, and daily newspaper stories concerning the return of soldiers to their peacetime jobs.

Canada has stripped her armed forces by almost 300,000 men and women of the 1,000,000 under arms at the end of the war and is progressing towards final demobilization at the rate of 65,000 monthly. On VE-Day, Canadian Army strength numbered approximately 781,000 men and women, with more than 100,000 in the Navy and thousands in the R.C.A.F.

QUICKIES . . . By Ken Reynolds

"Mom, tell me again about how you got me with a Daily News Want Ad!"

May Re-Apply for Family Allowances

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP) — Health Minister Claxton said today that parents who have requested cancellation of their family allowance payments and later wish to re-apply may do so and will have their second application treated as a new one.

Cancellation of a family allowance registration may be made at any time, but the request for cancellation must be signed by the same persons or authorized representatives who made the original application.

TO OPPOSE KAMLOOPS MAYOR

KAMLOOPS, B.C., Dec. 5 (CP)—Alderman Fred W. Scott tonight announced he would resign his aldermanic seat to oppose Mayor George R. Williams, who seeks reelection to his fifth consecutive term as mayor. This move will necessitate a by-election, probably on Dec. 15, along with the civic elections.

SAYS POLAND FACES TYPHUS EPIDEMIC

WARSAW, Dec. 5 (AP) — Dr. Henry A. Holle, Chief Medical Officer for the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration in Poland, said today the country was facing a typhus epidemic this Winter which might reach serious proportions. The Polish Health Ministry revealed nearly 18,000 Poles are dying monthly of tuberculosis.

Urge Early Pension as Employment Aid

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—The B.C. Command of the Canadian Legion is asking Federal, Provincial and municipal authorities for an old age pension of not less than $50 a month and payable at the age of 60 years without a means test.

Robert Macnicol, Executive Secretary of the Command, said it is the belief of the Legion if the unemployment problem is to be solved, it will be necessary to take older people off the labor market at a reasonable age and pay them a satisfactory retiring allowance.

Nominated C.C.F. Standard Bearer

VERNON, B.C., Dec. 5 (CP)—Bernard G. Webber was nominated last night as C.C.F. standard bearer in the Dec. 19 North Okanagan by-election. Mr. Webber was for four years member for Similkameen but suffered a defeat in that riding in the Oct. 25 general election.

At the nominating convention Harold Winch stated that he will speak in Mr. Webber's behalf in the election campaign throughout the riding.

No Change for Budgetary System . . .

Hart Assured Supplies to Be Made Available to Enable Use of Manpower

VICTORIA, Dec. 5 (CP)— Confidence that adequate supplies would be made available in the next several months to absorb all manpower now out of work was given by Reconstruction Minister C. D. Howe in Ottawa, Premier John Hart said today on his return to Victoria from Ottawa.

The Premier also announced that British Columbia would continue next year under a budgetary system similar to that now in force with the Dominion Government providing $12,000,000 in lieu of the income and corporation taxes forfeited by the Province during wartime.

While in Ottawa, Premier Hart made repeated representations to Mr. Howe and placed before the Dominion-Provincial Conference telegrams and briefs forwarded by various organizations and municipal bodies drawing attention to the serious unemployment situation in this Province.

PUSHED WORKS PROGRAM

"I urged upon the Federal authorities the need for a works program and pointed out that existing bottlenecks were holding up construction work which might otherwise alleviate the situation," Mr. Hart continued.

"The Honorable Mr. Howe advised me that he would lift all restrictions on building but could not remove the 'controls from the distribution of supplies in view of the fact that inequalities might occur through the country if this were done."

Mr. Howe also told Premier Hart that the condition of unemployment was localized as in Ontario where there was not only no unemployment but a great shortage of manpower.

The Ontario manpower shortage was estimated at 20,000, Mr. Hart said.

Mr. Hart said he also drew the attention of Dominion Government authorities to the municipal construction works projects which might alleviate the unemployment situation and at the same time care of various programs of long deferred public works.

The Weather

Temperatures — Max. 44.6, Min. 33.9; Rain— 16 of Inch.

Forecast, Kootenay: Cloudy with occasional light rain or snow overnight. Becoming partly cloudy Thursday, with scattered showers. Continuing mild with moderate Southerly winds.

16 SHOPPING DAYS Left

Buy CHRISTMAS SEALS

Gen. Gerow Assumes Responsibility for Any War Department Failure to Send Added Warnings to Pearl Harbor

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (AP) — Lt.-Gen. Leonard T. Gerow, brushing aside a suggestion that "higher-ups" might share it, assumed full responsibility today for any War Department failure to send additional warnings to Pearl Harbor before the Japanese attack there Dec. 7, 1941.

In a dramatic moment of the Joint Congressional inquiry, the tanned officer solemnly told the Pearl Harbor Committee:

"If there is any War Department responsibility for failure to send additional warnings to Gen. Short, it must fall on the War Plans Division and as chief of the division at the time, I accept the responsibility."

William D. Mitchell, Committee counsel, suggested that the reply of Lt.-Gen. Walter C. Short, Commander at Hawaii, to a warning from Washington "went higher" but Gen. Gerow interposed.

It was his job, Gen. Gerow said, to check operations messages from overseas stations and he had 48 officers to help him. He would take the responsibility.

Mr. Mitchell had developed that, from the routing sheet record and initialling, both War Secretary Stimson and Gen. Marshall, Army Chief of Staff, apparently saw Gen. Short's reply to a Nov. 27, 1941, message from Gen. Marshall saying hostilities with Japan might be near.

Gen. Short's message said he had placed his command on the alert for sabotage and established liaison with the Navy. It developed after the Dec. 7, 1941, attack that the command was alert only against sabotage.

Maj.-Gen. Sherman Miles, an earlier witness, had expressed the opinion that Gen. Short's reply was "totally inadequate".

LED FIGHTING FORCE

Gen. Gerow left the War Plans Division early in 1942, and later took part in the Normandy landings and commanded troops in Europe.

Mr. Mitchell read to him a statement Mr. Stimson made last Fall in connection with an Army Board's report on Pearl Harbor. Mr. Stimson had said: "A keener sense of analysis and a more incisive comparison of the messages exchanged would have invited further inquiry by the War Plans Division of Gen. Short, and his failure to go on the necessary alert might well have been discovered."

The committee counsel asked whether Gen. Gerow considered that a "fair" statement.

"Yes, sir, I do," the witness replied.

Gen. Marshall will be the witness tomorrow, giving the committee the opportunity to go into the same subject with him.

Victoria Woman Overwhelmed by Unwanted Service

VICTORIA, Dec. 5 (CP)—A nine-day-old mystery involving ordering of taxi cabs, telegraph boys, milkmen, moving trucks, and grocery men to the home of Mrs. R. M. Lally, was climaxed today when the woman's phone number was used in a local newspaper advertisement about which she knows nothing.

The mystery is baffling City Police who are investigating, and has Mrs. Lally "worried sick."

She said that she "hasn't the faintest idea what it is all about," and could name no suspects.

"At first I had an idea that it was being done by school children as a prank, but I don't think they would go this far," she said.

STRANGERS COME FOR DINNER

Her troubles started Nov. 27 when six taxis called at her house after they had been ordered by phone, but not by Mrs. Lally. The same day a moving truck came to move her furniture. This also had been ordered by phone but was unknown to the surprised woman. The same day several strangers arrived at her house who claimed to have been invited for dinner.

The next day another taxi arrived at Mrs. Lally's door and then a telegraph boy. Neither had been ordered by her.

The day after that five different milkmen came to deliver milk. The same day two more taxis and two more telegraph boys called.

Then a basket of groceries which had been ordered by phone was delivered to the house, followed by the arrival of another moving van.

Mrs. Lally said the phone calls making the unauthorized orders were made by at least two people, one of them a woman.

TOAST and TEA

One of the legends about Calvin Coolidge, probably fictitious, was that he rarely if ever smiled. In that case we wonder why he invited Will Rogers and Irvin Cobb to visit him one day in the White House. The story goes that on their way to the reception, the two humorists discussed the President's notorious inability to crack a smile, even at what others considered a pretty fair wheeze. Rogers said that he had heard the story but would make a bet that he would extort a smile from the smileless Coolidge. It happened that Rogers was presented first, with Cobb standing just behind him. The President and the Western humorist shook hands and bowed, and then Cobb heard Rogers lean toward Coolidge, and say: "Beg pardon, but what was the name?" This won the bet, for the Coolidge countenance wrinkled appreciatively.

GOODERHAM & WORTS Limited TORONTO, ONTARIO

Entry of Mukden Imminent

CHUNGKING, Dec. 5 (AP)—Chinese Nationalist troops were nearing Mukden today after thrusting more than 210 miles into Manchuria in three weeks and a triumphant entry into the city appeared imminent.

Formal entry might be delayed until the completion of negotiations with Russia for moving in troops by air, but apparently no Chinese Communists stand between the Nationalists and Mukden.

Liu Cheh, Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs, announced that negotiations for the air movement to Mukden and the capital at Changchun and for taking over the administration throughout Manchuria would be concluded within a few days.

Asked whether Nationalist troops would be permitted to go on in overland, now that they are so near Mukden, Liu replied: "I've not said anything to exclude that possibility."

Gen. Hsiung Shih-Hui, head of the Generalissimo's branch headquarters in Manchuria, said here that the Nationalist advance would continue until the entire territory was recovered.

While the advance into Manchuria continued unopposed, other Chinese dispatches declared Chinese Communists were gathering for a new attack on the walled inner Mongolian city of Kweisui.

Loses 10,000 Gallons Gasoline

PRINCE RUPERT, B.C., Dec. 5 (CP)—Ten thousand barrels of high octane aviation gasoline poured into the sea off the Alaska coast after the Shell Oil Company's tanker Illinois ripped out her bottom on Morris Reef in Chatham Sound, it was disclosed today when the 3980-ton tanker was brought to Prince Rupert in tow.

Carrying aviation gasoline for the United States Army Air Force field at Whitehorse, the Illinois was heading for Skagway when she struck Morris Reef three weeks ago, ripping her bottom from fore peak to bridge. With her cargo dissipated, the damaged tanker hung on the reef until removed by American salvage workers.

The Illinois carried a crew of 38 men and is under command of Captain Ralph L. Kuhn. She is registered at Wilmington, Del. Extent of her damage is being surveyed at dry dock.

Are You a Sufferer From Rheumatic Pains?

These pains come from an inflammation in the muscles and are generally caused by a deposit of poison in the blood called uric acid which produces the irritating and painful effect that causes many days and nights heavy with pain.

During the past 60 years Canadian people have found that by purifying the blood stream, Burdock Blood Bitters aids them to enjoy freer body movement with less rheumatic pain, as B. B. B. helps to tone up the system and clear up the uric acid in the blood, and probably help fortify the system against future attacks.

Price $1.00 a bottle at all drug counters.

The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

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Nelson - Trail Rossland Freight

J. C. MUIR

Phones: Nelson 77; Rossland 171

Connections For:

SALMO — KASLO — CRESTON — NAKUSP

CIVIC WELCOME FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENTERS

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP) — Council Chamber of the City Hall resounded today to the harmony singing of a mixed choir as Mayor J. W. Cornett and Aldermen offered an official civic welcome and blessing on the Moral Re-Armament Group which is staging a series of four plays here this week.

Urge Schools of Agriculture Throughout B.C.

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—Establishment of schools of agriculture throughout British Columbia was urged at the annual convention of the B.C. School Trustees' Association here. Delegates also endorsed School Cadet Corps on compulsory basis.

A resolution from South Vancouver Island Branch asked the Provincial Government to set up the agriculture schools with Federal assistance.

The Association in an adopted resolution upheld the right of teachers to take part in political campaigns. Delegates defeated a motion from North Saanich School Board asking that teachers taking part in political campaigns first obtain leave of absence from their School Board.

Urges Readiness to Fight for Freedoms

MONTREAL, Dec. 5 (CP)—Gen. H. D. G. Crerar, who guided Canada's Army to victory in the Second Great War, today called upon peace-loving Democracies to be prepared to support their principles by aggressive action until that "distant day" when there are no more wars.

The Canadian Army commander warned a Montreal Canadian Club audience that "hateful though the condition may be, recourse to force for the settlement of group, or international, disputes is a prospect which all realistic men and women must continue to face."

Gen. Crerar believed "that in some distant day, and through much hard patient work by right-minded people everywhere, we can become so civilized that recourse to force will become as unthinkable between nations as it is now between the provinces of Canada.

"In the meantime, however, and until that day has clearly arrived, those countries which support the thesis of peaceful settlement must be prepared, and immediately, to act in defence of that proposition."

Gen. Crerar, who began a two-day visit to Montreal which is part of the cross-Canada farewell tour he is making before his retirement from the Army early next year, spoke to an audience of 600. Head table guests included 26 senior Army officers who served with him overseas.

The Army commander's 25-minute address followed morning visits with Montreal educational and religious leaders and a press conference at which he said he favored compulsory military training and establishment of a peacetime Canadian Army greater than that which existed between the last wars.

EGG PRICES TUMBLE, COAST

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—Egg prices fell four and five cents a dozen in Vancouve today.

One reason for the drop, marketing officials said, is a surplus which has developed in the last few days. Another reason is a desire on the part of producers to dispose of their eggs before the Fall export price is lowered after Dec. 15.

The producer now will receive 36 cents a dozen for Grade "A" large, 34 cents for Grade "A" medium, 30 cents for Grade "A" pullets, 30 cents for Grade "B" and 19 cents for Grade "C" peewees.

Price to the wholesaler will be 41 cents for Grade "A" large, 39 cents for Grade "A" medium, 30 cents for Grade "A" pullets, 35 cents for Grade "B" and 25 cents for Grade "C" peewees.

GOES BACK "HOME"

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP) — James Charlebois, 45, who police said spent 12½ years in jail since 1930, was sentenced today to four years in prison when he pleaded guilty to three charges of dealing in forgeries. The charges arose out of cashing of four checks involving $721.

RADIO REPAIRS

NELSON ELECTRIC CO.

FLEURY'S Pharmacy

Prescriptions Compounded Accurately Med. Arts Blk. PHONE 25

PHONE 288

We Call For and Deliver

Men's, ladies' suits, ladies' Dresses, plain ..... 90¢

Men's and Ladies' Summer Coats $1.15

EMPIRE CLEANERS & DYERS

THOMPSON FUNERAL HOME

AMBULANCE SERVICE

"Distinctive Funeral Service"

515 Kootenay St. Phone 361

Trail Stores Can Change Christmas Hours

TRAIL, BC., Dec. 5—Adam Bell, Provincial Deputy Minister of Labor, has wired the Trail Retail Merchant's Association, saying that his department is willing to allow the Trail stores to remain open Friday night, Dec. 21, instead of Christmas Eve, but that the only way permission can be granted is to issue individual permits to each merchant desiring the change.

R. R. Burns, President of the Merchants' Association, said this morning that the names of the members of the Association would be wired to Mr. Bell so that permits could be issued and he asked other merchants desiring the change to notify the Association secretary so that their names could be included.

The merchants decided that they would stay open Friday and Saturday nights prior to Christmas but would close Christmas Eve. Stores will also be closed both the day following Christmas and the day following New Year's Day.

Penhalegon Given Six Months for Trail Thefts

TRAIL, B.C., Dec. 5—William Bernard Penhalegon, 18, of Lethbridge, who was sentenced to a year's hard labor at the City Police Court in Nelson on Friday for atempting to hold-up Mrs. H. J. Bishop at her news-stand in Nelson, was given six months in Oakalla prison farm when he was arraigned in Trail Police Court, before Magistrate Parker Williams, today.

He was charged with stealing $17 and a suit of clothes from Nick Bonderoff of Trail. The sentence will run concurrently with that given him by the magistrate at Nelson.

Penhalegon pleaded guilty to the charges and restitution of the stolen clothing will be made.

With Stane and Besom

Results in Wednesday night's games of the Nelson Curling Club's Sharp Cup competition were:

D. Laughton 11, E W. Kopecki 13.
F. Ewing 3, L. Desireau 9.
A. Jeffs 5, H. Bush 12.
W. J. Witchell 10, R. D. Hickey 5.
T. H. Bourque 12, A Gilker 8.
R D. Wallace 4, W. Brown 14.
F. D. Cummins 7, E. C. Hunt 15.
H. D. Harrison 9, K. McRory 10.
J. B. Thom 9, C. H. Marshall 4.
H. Farenholtz 2, A. Ronmark 13.

Tuesday night's game between P. E. Poulin and H. Wassick should have read: H. Wassick won by default over P. E. Poulin.

DEFER DECISION IN AUSTRALIA STRIKE

CANBERRA, Dec. 5 (Reuters)—After talks with Australian union and strike leaders in Canberra today, Prime Minister Chifley announced that a decision in the strike situation had been deferred until after a trade union conference in Sydney Friday.

BOOST REWARD FOR HIT-RUN DRIVER

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—Two additional offers of $100 each today brought to $450 the total reward for apprehension and conviction of the automobile driver who caused the death of James Maxwell, 58, Thursday. Maxwell was hit as he was about to board a street car and the automobile did not stop.

TOP STOCK SHOW

KAMLOOPS, B.C., Dec. 5 (CP)—A near-perfect "beef type" steer shown by Earlscourt Farms of Lytton was adjudged grand champion of the seventh annual Christmas fat stock show here today and a top quality steer exhibited by Claire Wood, teen-aged Armstrong girl, was named reserve grand champion.

TORONTO STRIKE ENDS

TORONTO, Dec. 5 (CP) — A settlement which provides for "an operative agreement" between the Imperial Optical Company and the United Electrical Workers Union (C.I.O.) today brought to an end the 30-day-old strike at the optical company's correctal lens plant.

The Independence movement began in Chile in 1910, with the ousting of the Spanish ruler Captain General Antonio Harcia Carrasco.

J. A. C. Laughton

Optometrist

Suite 205

MEDICAL ARTS BUILDING

FLUORESCENT LAMPS

McKAY & STRETTON LIMITED

Phone 544 Nelson

NELSON FUNERAL CHAPEL LTD.

L. R. Downing and C. J. Harris

Successors to Somer's Funeral Home

705 Baker St. Phone 252

Have the Job Done Right SEE

VIC GRAVES

MASTER PLUMBER

PHONE 815

REPORTS PILOT KILLED IN CRACKUP

KOTZEBUE, Alaska, Dec. 5 (AP) —Pilot Gene Jack landed today at the scene of a crash last week of a Ferguson Airways mail plane and reported Pilot Don George had been killed outright in the crackup.

Lost in a storm and only a short distance from a safe landing site on level sea ice, George crashed into a hillside.

Discuss Joining Warfield and Annable to Trail

TRAIL, B.C., Dec. 5—Incorporation of Annable-Warfield into the City of Trail was discussed at a well-attended meeting of Upper Warfield ratepayers, last night. Speakers were Robert Walton, chairman of the Annable-Warfield Ratepayers Association, Eric Broadhurst, chairman of the Annable-Warfield school committee and Mayor Herbert Clark of Trail.

The meeting was the first of a series of three which will be held prior to the circulation of a petition requesting the annexation. Subsequent gatherings will be held at Warfield and Annable.

NEWS OF THE DAY

Rates: 22c line, 27c line black face type, larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines. 10% discount for prompt payment.

DRY LUTEFISH AT THE FAIRWAY. PHONE 265.

Electric floor polishers for rent at Beatty Service. Ph. 91.

For Insurance, see Ron Somers, 302 Baker St. Ph. 1112.

T. H. Waters Committee Rooms, Maglio Block, now open. Ph. 940.

Don't wait until after the fire. INSURE NOW. Blackwood Agency.

Physiotherapy and Massage Electric Treatments. Phone 1129.

Saws sharpened, fitted at Norberg's filing shop, 536 Stanley St.

T. H. Waters Committee Rooms, Maglio Block, now open. Ph. 940.

Your Portrait by Vogue Studio, Fink Block (below Walt's) Ph. 106.

Complete hospital and medical contracts. 577 Baker Street. Ph. 980.

Kitty, A Maid and Million Men, and Congo Song on sale at Valentines.

Tomorrow 8 p.m.
John Beadell Concert
St. Paul's Church Auditorium.

Ripe Anjou pears and fresh pineapples. Wright's Grocery, 104 Baker St.

Christmas Table Centres and Novelties. Mac's Greenhouses and Walt's News.

Acme Painters and Interior Decorators. Office at 420 Falls Street. Phone 1138.

Handicraft sale at Fink's Print Shop, Sat. Dec. 8, High School Junior Red Cross.

Pre-School Clinic for Immunizing. Central School, Friday, 9:45 a.m., Mill Street door. Ph. 1111.

Leather Writing Cases, genuine leather, $5.00 to $12.00 at Kootenay Stationers. Successors to D. W. McDerby.

Gifts for the hockey player. C.C.M. laminated hockey sticks, shin guards, elbow pads. Hipperson's.

I will not be responsible for any debts incurred by any one other than by myself.

—S. E. Doyle.

Aprons, pillowslips, home cooking and tea. Come and get them, Excelsior Bazaar, St. Paul's Church, Sat. 3 to 6.

Our Christmas Cards are now ready. Come in and make your choice early. Nelson Daily News, Christmas Card Dept.

Extra gas— You now have it. Protect yourself against Law Suits and Collision, etc. We write Auto Insurance, and can save you money. Robertson Realty.

IMPORTANT

Annual Mtg. B.C. Prov. Govt. Employees Assoc., Can. Legion, Thurs. Dec. 6 at 8 p.m. Election of officers. Refreshments. Please bring sugar.

CLERIHEW'S BEAUTY LANE
536 Josephine St.

Our experience plus the finest quality supplies means Life Insurance for your hair. Phone 1145 for appointments.

BICYCLES FOR SALE

Boys $18.50 Boys $29.50
Girls $41.00 Girls $37.50

Girl's English 3 Speed $42.00
All Completely Reconditioned
SAM BROWN
676 Baker St. Nelson, B.C.

FUNERAL NOTICE

Wright—The funeral of the late Dr. J. E. Wright of Castlegar will be held in Clark's Funeral Chapel, Trail, today at 1:30 p.m., Rev. J. Rogers officiating. Interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

WANTED TO BUY USED PIANO. Box 3481 Daly News.

For Reliable Watch Repairs PROMPT SERVICE

HARVEY'S

684 Baker St.

Gifts That Will Please ...

Blouses

"Su-Shan" Blouses, tailored collar and tie at neck, long and short sleeves. Colors lime, rose, turq, and white.

$3.95

HANKIES

Lovely linen and English lace hankies in white.

35¢ to 50¢

Printed silk hankies, nice bright shades. Each ..... 35¢

Or 3 for $1.00

PURSES

Fine leather Handbags. Neat under arm envelope and the top handle styles, made of fine morocco and goat. Black, brown and navy.

$9.95 to $16.95

GLOVES

Fine kid gloves trimmed with white stitching in black, navy and brown. Price $3.50

Lined cape skin gloves, plain or fur trim. Black and brown.

$1.95 and $2.50

Fink's *Ready-to-Wear*

Dominion to Pay Planning Grants

REGINA, Dec. 5 (CP)—Premier T. C. Douglas of Saskatchewan said tonight three concrete results emanated from last week's meeting of the co-ordinating committee of the Dominion-Provincial conference in Ottawa — the setting up of a continuing committee there and the announcements by the Federal Government it will begin to pay health services planning grants effective Jan. 1, 1946, and planning grants for public works projects.

Douglas said a close scrutiny of the Dominion proposals reveals that when the Federal Government says it will look after all unemployed, this excludes self-employed individuals and anyone who had been unemployed for two years.

"This means the Federal Government would not be responsible for farmers, ranchers, trappers or fishermen in the event of a depression. On the Prairies, these groups constitute the major portion of the population.

"Your government has expressed the view that if the Dominion is going to be responsible for the unemployed in the more highly industrialized provinces, it must also accept full responsibility for the primary producers in the agricultural Provinces."

The Saskatchewan Government feels also there are some fields of taxation which should be assigned to the Provinces. Unless the Federal Government is willing to withdraw, the Provinces can expect less and less revenue from the gasoline tax and taxes on liquor and amusement, once considered Provincial fields of revenue entirely.

The Saskatchewan Government has taken the position that in addition to the annual subsidy of $12 per capita which the Federal Government is offering each Province, there should be an adjustment or emergency grant so that an emergency during a period of crop failure would find the Provincial Government able to give sufficient assistance to maintain social services equal to a minimum Canadian standard.

BOY WITH BIG HEART IMPROVES

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—Six-year-old Colin Gray, the boy with the big heart who was given only a "few months" to live when examined by specialists last year, has shown considerable improvement, his mother said today.

LONDON, (CP)—Midget radios, manufactured in the United States and made entirely of blue mirror glass are on sale in London stores.

ASTHMA? TAKE RAZ-MAH

For quick relief from the wheezing, gasping, coughing, choking misery of Asthma, take RAZ-MAH! Praised by thousands of users, RAZ-MAH is specially made to relieve itching, streaming eyes, choked-up bronchial tubes and exhausting coughs caused by Asthma, Chronic Bronchitis and Hay Fever. 50c, $1. R-13

103,000 THROUGHOUT B.C. RECEIVE FAMILY ALLOWANCES

VICTORIA, Dec. 5 (CP) — Throughout British Columbia 103,000 families, comprising about 200,000 children received family allowances in November, about 1000 more families than in October, W. R. Bone, Regional Director of Family Allowances announced Tuesday. Total paid out was $1,200,000.

For every family transferred to another part of the Dominion about two have entered the Province, he said. Much of the increase is accounted for by soldiers' families returning to their home Province after periods in Eastern Canada, but many others are new residents.

NEWSPRINT CEILING PRICE TO BE RAISED

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (AP)—The ceiling price of newsprint will be raised $6 a ton by the Office of Price Administration, generally effective the first of the year in line with annual contracts, officials announced yesterday. Officials said the order is primarily to assure an equitable price, but it also "should operate to prevent further decreases in United States newsprint production during 1946." The action would put basic port prices of newsprint and siderun newsprint at $67 a ton, with super-standard newsprint at $70.50, zone prices varying accordingly.

Theory of More Wartime Male Births Exploded

VICTORIA, Dec. 5 (CP) — The B.C. Divison of Vital Statistics today showed there was little truth in the common belief that during wartime male births increase over female.

Plotting ratios for the five-year peacetime period from 1934 to 1838 and for the five-year war period from 1939 to 1944, the Division concludes:

"There is no justification for the common expression that there are more boys born during the war than girls—the ratio being 1.05 to 1 in the five years prior to the war and 1.06 to 1 in the five years of the war."

Trail Curling Results

Results of Wednesday night's games of the Trail Curling Club's Crown Point competition were:

R. Stone 7, D. McLennan 8.
J. H. Leckie 7, G. S. Ortner 4.
T. D'Amour 10, W. P. Robertson 6.
G. W. Weir 10, E. W. Hazlewood 8.
A. C. Allison 5, A. H. Woolf 7.
S. Gray 6, W. B. Hunter 5.
J. Atwell 0, C. D. Stuart 15.
J. DeVito 5, F. Hudoklin 4.
A. Cheyne 11, A. Robb 12.
C. Strachan 10, R. Somerville Jr., 5.
J. Bell 7, W. Carrie 8.
A. W. McDonald 3, H. T. Beckett 4.

Thursday's draws:

6:00—
M. M. Butorac vs. R. C. McGerrigle.
H. Currie vs. R. Somerville Sr.
D. McLeod vs. F. Strachan.
W. H. Baldrey vs. H. H. Miller.

7:30 p.m.—
R. P. Dockerill vs. A. B. Clark.
F. J. Plester vs. D. Forrest
A. E. Allison vs. J. P. Schofield.
W. Rae vs. R. E. Hill.

9:00 p.m.—
J. D. Hartley vs. L. F. Tyson.
V Ferguson vs. E. L. Jones.
A B. Ross vs. R. J. MacKinnon.
D. S. Wetmore vs. G. G. Service.

VANCOUVER, Dec. 3 (CP) — Jack Houghton, a B.C.E.R. meter reader, narrowly escaped injury by an axe-wielding woman here today. Police reported the woman had been confined to an institution three years ago.

How Your Child May Be Inviting Colds

Due to being indoors more with less chance for play, many youngsters' bowels become less regular in winter and this condition often lowers resistance and invites attack by cold germs. To help prevent such colds, keep your child's bowels regular with Children's Own Tablets. These pleasant, little tablets for youngsters 2 to 15 are a laxative and more. They also help sweeten the sour stomach that often goes with out-of-order bowels. Get Children's Own Tablets today and guard your child against unnecessary colds. 25¢ at druggists.

Smart Girls always carry PARADOL

DR. CHASE'S Paradol

FOR QUICK RELIEF OF HEADACHE & Other Pains

Prosecution Bares Nazi Plan for Crushing Czechs

By DANIEL DE LUCE

NUERNBERG, Dec. 5 (AP)—Herman Goering shattered Czechoslovakia's last will to resist Hitler's war machine with the ultimatum that "half of Prague would lie in ruins from aerial bombardment within two hours," the International Military Tribunal was told today.

Prosecutors at the trial of Goering and 19 other Nazi leaders accused of war crimes laid before the court official German records and French and British diplomatic reports disclosing the Nazi pattern of threats, treachery and broken promises that crushed the Czechs only five months after the Munich Pact led Prime Minister Chamberlain to proclaim "peace in our time."

DISCLOSED IN COLD DETAIL

In cold detail, the prosecution disclosed the ordeal of Czechoslovakian President Emil Hacha when he was imperiously summoned to Berlin the day before German troops marched across the border March 14, 1939, and was told that Prague would be bombed if the Czechs fired on the Nazi invaders.

Goering bullied Hacha with the bombing threat if he did not immediately "invite" German troops into his country, it was revealed in the report of French Ambassador Robert Coulondre read into the evidence.

PROSECUTOR READS REPORT

The prosecution then read British Ambassador Sir Neville Henderson's report that Goering in an interview later did not deny the threat but gave us his alibi that he intended only to unleash the Lutfwaffe "if German lives were lost."

Under this pressure, German records showed, President Hacha finally gave in and the Germans poured over the border without opposition the next day.

"PURE INTERNATIONAL BANDITRY"

Hitler's seizure of Czechoslovakia was described as "pure international banditry" by the prosecution which introduced documents showing how the Fuehrer called Czech and Slovak leaders to Berlin.

Hungary's part in the partition of the little country was shown by a letter to Hitler from Admiral Nicholas Horthy, Regent of Hungary, in which he told of plans to manufacture a "frontier incident" March 16, 1939, as a pretext for the invasion of Ruthenia, one of the Czechoslovak Provinces.

Horthy, however, did not need to fake an "incident." Hitler's troops moved into Czechoslovakia March 14, 1939, and Hungary took the opportunity to seize Ruthenia with negligible opposition.

STAGE FOR INVASION

The stage for invasion was set March 13, 1939, prosecution documents disclosed, when Hitler ordered Slovak Premier Joseph Tiso to Berlin and threatened to let Hungary invade Slovakia unless Tiso renounced union with the Czechs immediately. Two of the trial defendants, Field Marshal Wilhelm Keitel and former Foreign Minister Von Ribbentrop, were present at the meeting. Tiso gave in.

The day before German troops poured across the Czech border, Hacha was called to Berlin to receive the ultimatum. Hitler told Hacha, German records introduced as evidence disclosed, that the army would move at 6 o'clock the next morning prepared to use "physical force," Hitler added:

"London and Paris were not in a position to really stand up for Czechoslovakia."

Resuming for the British prosecution staff, Sir David Maxwell-Fyfe listed Germany's violation of 69 treaties, agreements and assurances since Hitler came into power in 1933.

Obviously bored as the Briton started reading the dates and provisions of German promises to refrain from war, Field Marshal Keitel munched on pieces of cracker. Von Ribbentrop, who negotiated many of the agreements, scribbled notes.

Sir David said the British prosecutors would call no witnesses for oral testimony.

FREEZE
ICE CREAM
Outdoors!

No refrigerator needed!—when outdoor temperature is 20 above zero or lower. In two minutes, mix Londonderry, sugar and table cream, evaporated milk or powdered milk—put outdoors for 20 minutes or less—then whip and freeze. That's all. No cooking! Smooth—no ice crystals. Sure to be pure—you make it. (Use milk or skim milk for delicious frozen desserts.) 15c pkg. makes 16 servings. You add any flavour. Ask your grocer for Londonderry. If he doesn't carry it, send us $1.00 for 7 packages and 20 recipes.

LONDONDERRY
305 Dominion Square Building
Montreal, P.Q.

Industrial Bank Makes First Annual Report

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—First annual report of the International Development Bank, made public here today, disclosed that loans to a total of $3,198,050 have been authorized to date and that $871,752 is outstanding on these loans.

SET UP BY PARLIAMENT ACT

The bank was set up by Act of Parliament a year ago for the purpose of extending medium and longer term credit to industrial enterprises of moderate size. It is a subsidiary of the Bank of Canada and as such is publicly owned. The report was presented to Finance Minister Ilsley by Graham Towers, President of the Bank.

In all 98 applications were approved but some were withdrawn later by the applicants and as at Sept. 30 there were 80 authorized credits on the books of the bank. Average size of the credits was $39,976. Average term of the loans was five years and all credits before interest at five per cent.

Distribution of the credits by industries:

	Authorized	Outst'd'g.
Foods and beverages	$ 342,500	$ 75,589
Textiles and apparel	793,250	279,210
Lumber and wood products	325,300	146,922
Iron, steel and metal products	316,000	62,804
Machinery and equipment	539,000	106,106
Stone, clay and glass products	341,000	80,992
Refrigeration	316,000	50,000
Other	225,000	69,729

By Ontario and Western Provinces:

Ontario	1,192,550	212,189
Manitoba	335,000	105,000
Saskatchewan	30,000	18,700
Alberta	135,500	
British Columbia Territories	137,500	11,487

Of the bank's $25,000,000 authorized capital $10,000,000 was issued, all to the Bank of Canada. Of this $8,947,750 was invested in Government securities which were the main source of revenue, yielding $297,952. Loans by investment produced revenue of $10,556 for total earnings of $308,509. Expenses were $110,666 and net operating earnings $197,842.

Out of the net earnings $108,000 was appropriated to contingency reserve to meet possible future losses and the rest was transferred to the reserve fund.

The report continued:

"The bank's function is to extend financial assistance to industrial enterprises in cases where it is the opinion of the bank that credit would not otherwise be available on reasonable terms and conditions and where the amount of capital invested by the owner is such as to afford the bank reasonable protection.

"There has not yet been sufficient time to prove that a worthwhile volume of business will be maintained or that the bank can operate on a self-supporting basis—but nothing of a discouraging character has shown itself—and I feel that the situation I have described tends to support the belief expressed before the Banking and Commerce Committee during the passage of the bill, that there is a need for such a bank in Canada."

THE SUPERIOR
BATHROOM TISSUE

Your Grocer has it now.

SOVEREIGN

1946

PICTORIAL Edition

P is for Pictures
hurry, send them along,

I is for Items
about Kootenay's throng.

C is for Color
local color we mean—

T is for Trout
send the good snaps we've seen.

O is for Office
where we print this edition,

R is for Rushed
let's avoid this condition!

I is for Ideas
which are always a boon,

A is for Advertisements
send them in soon.

L is for Length
a great many pages—
LET'S make it an issue
Remembered through ages!

Nelson Daily News

The Bay

GIVE SENSIBLE GIFTS
This Christmas

Ladies'
Tweed Coats
Hard-wearing Tweed Coats of Harris and Herringbone types that make a grand Christmas gift for mother and sister. Sizes 16 to 42. Priced at $35.00

Dresses
Novel yoke treatment—twinkling buttons and graceful draping and new sleeve fashioned in crepe and jersey. Sizes 14 to 40 ..... $12.95

Skirts
Ladies' nicely tailored Gabardine Skirts by "Gerhard Kennedy". Pleat in the front. Sizes 14 to 20 ..... $4.95

Housecoats
A grand selection of Ladies' Housecoats in cosy Chenille—wrap-around skirt and generous tie. Sizes 14 to 20. Priced at $7.95

Bedjackets
Ladies Brushed Rayon Bedjackets — Long sleeves, tie at neck—pink and blue. Small, medium and large $1.19

PHONES:
Ready-to-Wear 49
Hosiery 52
Drygoods 49
Groceries 193
Men's Wear 29

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 2ND MAY 1670.
NELSON, B. C.

STORE HOURS:
9 a.m.-5 p.m.
Mon.-Tues.-Thurs.-Fri.
Wednesday: 9 a.m.-12 noon
Saturday: 9 a.m.-8 p.m.

Europeans Forget Debt to Allies, Troops Rile Natives

BY ROSS MUNRO
Canadian Press Staff Writer

PARIS, Dec. 5 (CP) (By Mail)—Relations between people of Western Europe and Allied soldiers on the Continent have changed a lot from the expansive months of liberation—and changed for the worse.

The happy camaradie which existed in the first flush of freedom has been replaced, to a large degree, by irritations, suspicions, bickering and misunderstandings which sometimes lead to violence.

The predominant attitude among many Europeans seems to be this: "The sooner those soldiers get home and leave us to ourselves in our country, the better it will be." They have been rather quick to forget the debt they owe the armies to which these men belong.

Replacing the original practice of heaping gifts and hospitality on the liberators, a growing tendency is evident among Europeans to be curt with the troops, sell them goods at exhorbitant prices, and treat them as naive tourists open for exploitation.

In Paris, for example, a good many Frenchmen appear to treat American, British and Canadian soldiers with a disregard and lack of respect which has something almost hostile about it.

VIOLENT OUTBREAK

In Le Havre relations between the French and the Americans became so strained that violence broke out. The port was made out of bounds to the troops to prevent further trouble.

As a result of this situation in Western Europe most soldiers spend their leaves in their own circle of clubs and theatres. Social contact with such people as the French and Belgians is being reduced practically to nothing.

The men themselves are "fed up." Even though they know they have to wait for shipping, it is hard to rationalize this in their minds.

The attitude of the Europeans does not help this any, for it serves only to embitter the soldiers still more.

NOT ONE-SIDED

The problem is not entirely one-sided, however. The behaviour of Allied troops awaiting repatriation generally has not been up to standards set when the war was on.

Conduct of some Americans has been provoking in France and Belgium many have displayed a sense of exaggerated self-importance which angers the people of those countries.

The Canadians are next in line among offenders. While they have a better record than the Americans, some have caused disturbances on leave that have damaged the Army's reputation.

The British are by far the best-behaved troops on the continent. Their whole approach to the problem of living in a European country is far more commendable than that of either the Americans or Canadians. The British Tommy, for all his profanity and grousing, displays a sense of responsibility in Europe which troops from across the ocean lack.

Machinery May Start Rolling This Week

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (AP) — After a long delay, machinery may start rolling this week for creation of the two world financial institutions agreed on at the Bretton Woods Conference. They are an International Monetary Fund and a World Bank.

Britain is the key to the situation.

The deadline for countries to sign the Bretton Woods agreements is Dec. 31. If Britain signs, several other countries probably will follow and the fund and bank are considered almost certain to come into existence as planned.

If Britain does not sign, the prospect is uncertain.

Up to now Britain has delayed action pending the outcome of negotiations on a proposed loan from the United States.

The fund and bank will not be born until countries subscribing 65 per cent. of the capital have signed on the dotted line. The monetary fund's total capital is set at $8,800,000,000, and 65 per cent. of that is $5,720,000,000.

Receives Gift of $1,000,000

NEW YORK, Dec. 5 (AP)—A gift of $1,000,000 by John D. Rockefeller, Jr., for Christian Rehabilitation, Reconstruction and education in Europe, was announced Tuesday.

The money was contributed to the Friends of the World Council of Churches, Inc., and the donation was announced by Dr. Henry Smith Leipur, Executive Secretary of the American Committee.

IXWORTH THORPE, Suffolk, England (CP)—Harry Shaw, 78, has helped gather in 68 harvests, is determined to keep working. His first job, doing odd jobs on a farm, brought him 3d (6 cents) a day.

SISTER WILLARD FOILS HOLDUP ATTEMPT

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—Sister Joseph Willard, of the staff of St. Paul's Hospital here, foiled a holdup atempt by three armed men in the hospital's pharmacy last night.

Sister Willard told police the three entered the pharmacy, threatened her with guns and demanded a supply of narcotics.

They fled when she told them the druggist was not on duty and she did not have a key for the vault.

QUESTION IF HIROHITO HELPED JAPAN INTO WAR BROUGHT INTO OPEN

By RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, Dec. 5 (AP)—The long undercurrent question, "did Emperor Hirohito help push Japan into the war?"—a question which by its very nature once could not have been asked publicly in Japan—was out in the open today.

Today a retired Japanese General, Toshizo Nishio, told the Associated Press that Hirohito attended a highly secret conference held at the Imperial Palace in late November or early December, 1941, just prior to the outbreak of war in the Pacific. Nishio said the Mikado informed the Supreme War Council "Japan might have to fight if things didn't improve."

Nishio added, however, what other Japanese have said — the Emperor wasn't told a sneak attack on Pearl Harbor naval base would open the conflict Dec. 7, 1941.

Additional, it was learned that when Prince Fumimaro Konoye recently described to authorities another secret conference held at the Palace Sept. 6, 1941, he disclosed that Hirohito was present. The Sept. 6 conference, held when Konoye was Premier, included as a participant War Minister Hideki Tojo who later replaced Konoye as Premier.

The Sept. 6 conferees decided that Japan would begin preparing for war in the middle of October unless there was a decided improvement in negotiations at Washington. No proposal was made at the conference to remove the chief stumbling block to the Washington negotiations, the presence of Japanese troops in China.

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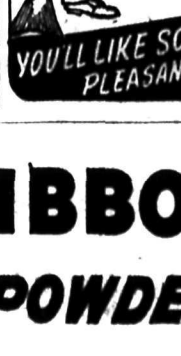

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Births, Deaths, Marriages Up; Divorces Down

VICTORIA, Dec. 5 (CP)—Slight increases in the birth, death and marriage rates and a reduction in the number of divorces are noted in the October summary of the Division of Vital Statistics released today in the Provincial Board of Health December bulletin.

Births in B.C. during October totalled 1665, compared with 1464 during October, 1944, bringing the total births in the province for the first 10 months of this ytar to 15,101, compared with 15,322 births during the first 10 months of 1944.

The October birth rate this year was 21.46, compared with 19.33 in October, 1944.

Deaths during October totalled 779, compared with 682 during October, 1944. The rate for the month was 10.04, against 9.00 in October, first 10 months of this year to 15,101, 1od of this year totalled 7528 against 7727 during the same period of last year.

The marriage rate during October increased from 9.87 in October, 1944, to 11.38. During the month 883 marriages were recorded.

Divorces in October totalled 87, compared with 105 during October, 1944.

During the first 10 months of this period of 1944. October illegitimate year 780 illegitimate births were recorded, against 653 during the same births totalled 83, compared with 49 during October, 1944.

NOTABLE SINGER

John Beadell, popular Canadian tenor to be heard in recital in St. Paul's Church Auditorium this week. For his Nelson recital Mr. Beadell will be assisted by an instrumental trio from Trail composed of Mrs. C. H. Wright, pianist, Otto Niedermann, violinist, and James Birch, cellist.

FINDING NELSON PAPER JUST LIKE BEING HOME

His pleasant surprise in discovering his home paper at No. 22 Canadian General Hospital overseas is described in a letter to the Daily News by Lieut. R. D. (Bill) Myers, former Nelson boy. The letter follows:

"It has been quite a time since I was last in Nelson but my heart is still there and I am impatiently waiting for the day that I will be able to return.

"At the moment I am enjoying (?) a lengthy sojourn in the hospital. I have been laid up for several weeks here but hope to be back to my unit in a couple of weeks.

"Today I got a very pleasant surprise. I was in the Red Cross library and I found a large stack of "Daily News." I haven't seen any for a long time and spent the remainder of the time catching up on the local news. It was really just like being back home.

"I want to express by appreciation to the organization that sends the paper over here and assure you that it was just like "a breath from home" to be able to read them."

STRIKES and SPARES

Jonellas nosed out Atomics by a single pin in the night's best team performance in Nelson Ladies Five-Pin Bowling League play Tuesday night at Gelinas Alleys. Jonellas piled up 1761 pins in their two games, but with D. Norfield getting a score of 290 in one game, Atomics made it a close race.

Scores were:

ATOMICS			
Spot	58	58	116
K. Mangan	178	172	350
M. Murray	151	132	283
E. Langstaff	123	112	235
D. Norfield	290	155	445
P. Brown	209	122	331
Total	1009	751	1760
DIEHARDS			
Spot	52	52	104
L. Tulloctt	156	288	444
V. Phillips	121	91	213
V. Blaney	116	72	188
A. Brown	95	100	195
M. Ross	170	140	310
Total	710	743	1453
HIGH 'N' DRY			
Spot	107	107	214
F. Gill	123	214	337
J. Butler	99	106	205
M. Dunster	100	116	216
B. Booth	48	80	128
C. Fornelli	181	179	360
Total	658	802	1460
PALMS			
Spot	3	3	6
N. Wood	185	205	390
M. Arnot	178	159	337
P. Hickey	157	144	301
H. Pearson	182	187	369
R. Ross	126	120	246
Total	831	818	1649
ARISTOCRATS			
Spot	112	112	224
M. Gould	152	82	234
N. Bennet	79	109	188
G. Laughton	103	68	171
D. Barrett	67	82	149
H. Smith	160	111	271
Total	673	584	1257
SHORTHOUSE			
Spot	41	41	82
A. Skilton	166	150	316
A. Lewis	114	76	190
R. Ronmark	128	118	246
J. Gentles	131	141	272
A. Shorthouse	129	107	236
Total	709	633	1342
ACES			
A. Kuhn	115	99	214
M. Ramsden	179	135	314
S. Mann	159	98	257
O. Patterson	182	174	356
B. Maloney	234	215	449
Total	869	721	1590
JONELLAS			
Spot	16	16	32
J. Ennis	141	184	325
L. Dunnett	131	102	233
M. Paterson	211	199	410
D. Wesch	242	180	422
M. Dingwall	158	181	339
Total	899	862	1761
TOPS			
Spot	44	44	88
N. Brake	140	105	245
M. Logus	108	135	242
B. Renwick	96	117	213
Low Score	63	98	161
M. Speirs	63	110	173
Total	514	609	1123

High individual score—D. Wesch, 242.

High aggregate score—B. Maloney, 449.

Led by sparkling bowling by Gwen Macrone and V. McDougall, South Slocan girls took two games out of three from a visiting Nelson quintette at South Slocan Alleys Sunday. All three of Miss Macrone's scores were over 200.

Scores were:

R. Ross	127	166	203	496
H. Pearson	142	180	204	526
D. Norfield	176	128	123	427
M. Dingwall	231	187	116	534
M. Dunster	180	195	120	495
Totals	856	856	766	2478
V. McDougall	247	140	200	587
M. Bland	137	117	182	436
A. Hiltz	166	140	104	410
E. McGregor	149	200	144	493
G. Macrone	203	229	227	659
Totals	902	826	857	2585

BECOMING MORE DANGEROUS FOR MOTHERS-TO-BE

VICTORIA, Dec. 5 (CP)—It is becoming more dangerous for women to bear children in British Columbia

During last October five mothers died giving birth to babies. In October, 1944, only two mothers died. Maternal mortality has claimed 39 lives so far this year, compared with 30 during the 10-month period for 1944.

MEASLES, MUMPS, CHICKEN POX VISIT LILLOIET

LILLOOET, B.C., Dec. 5 (CP)—Mild outbreaks of measles, chicken pox and mumps in Lillooet were being combatted by health officials here today. It was the first time that outbreaks of all three diseases occurred here at the one time. Measles have been contracted by about 25 children.

TO PLAY SANTA TO FELLOW UNDERGRADUATES

TORONTO, Dec. 5 (CP)—University of Toronto students will play Santa Claus to fellow-undergraduates in Holland's hard-hit University of Amsterdam this Christmas. Plans announced yesterday call for a campus-wide campaign for contributions and the sending of food parcels to individual Dutch students as a good-will gesture.

WEST GRINSTEAD, Sussex, England (CP)—Canadian soldiers quartered near here had their first view of a full-dress hunt when neighborhood residents rode to hounds. Hunting pink was seen for the first time in six years.

Approved Canadian American Basic Plan '41

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (AP) — The late President Roosevelt on Aug. 29, 1941, approved a joint Canadian-American basic defence plan, it was disclosed today.

On June 7, 1941, the late President declined to approve a British-American plan for joint military operations in the event the United States became involved in war.

These disclosures were brought out in records submitted to the Senate-House Committee investigating the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor Dec. 7, 1941. They showed, however, that Mr. Roosevelt's military aide, Maj. Gen. E. M. Watson, told War Department officials that "in case of war, the (British-American) papers would be returned to the President for his approval."

MAY WEAR UNIFORMS WHILE UNDERGOING PLASTIC TREATMENT

OTTAWA, Dec. 5(CP)—Air Minister Gibson said today efforts are being made to make it possible for Air Force personnel to continue to wear their uniforms while undergoing plastic surgery treatment.

He was replying to Flt.-Lt. James Sinclair (L-Vancouver North) who urged that a dozen plastic surgery patients at the Trenton, Ont., RCAF Hospital, which was being closed, be allowed to wear their uniforms until their treatment is completed.

Col. Gibson said he had an interview during the weekend with some of the patients. Under ordinary routine the men would be discharged, turned over to Veterans Affairs and would not be allowed to wear their uniforms.

Many of the patients were badly disfigured and said it was most embarrassing for them to go around in civilian clothes when people did not connect their disfigurement with war service.

GREENWOOD

GREENWOOD, B.C.—Miss Beatrice Marchant, Principal of Kettle Valley School and Miss Margaret Burrows, primary teacher of Penticton, spent the weekend in Greenwood.

Miss Mildred Fritz and her brother, Adolf Fritz of Beachley, Sask., spent the week in Greenwood.

Dr. T. H. Morgan, Nobel Prize Winner, Dies

PASADENA, Calif., Dec. 5 (AP)—Dr. Thomas Hunt Morgan, regarded by many men of science as the world's foremost authority on heredity, died here yesterday.

NOBEL PRIZE WINNER

The 79-year-old winner of the 1933 Nobel Prize for medicine succumbed after a short illness.

Professor Emeritus of Biology at California Institute of Technology, Dr. Morgan was a leader in at least five fields of scientific research, but his epoch-making contributions to genetics overshadowed all else.

HOW HE WON THE NOBEL PRIZE

He won the Nobel Prize for clarifying the laws of heredity and the mutation of species after 17 years' study of tiny vinegar flies—drosophila melanogaster.

SEAFORD, Sussex, England (CP)—The freedom of Dieppe has been offered to Capt. Gordon Munton who made 11,000 crossings of the Channel in the Southern Railway service, including several during the Dunkerque evacuation.

"World Suffering for Want of Women's Brains"

CALGARY, Dec. 5 (CP)—"We are in a national crisis. Never was there a time when we were nearer the precipice. We want the knowledge of all the people, for the world is suffering for want of women's brains," Alderman Rose Wilkinson, MLA, told delegates attending the 8th Annual Provincial Convention of the Social Credit Women's Auxiliaries of the Alberta Social Credit League.

More than 60 representatives of auxiliaries in all parts of the Province today attended the largest conventio nof the organization.

The slate of officers, headed by Mrs. Stella Baker of Edmonton, was returned to office when the elections were held at Tuesday morning's session. Other officers include Mrs. E. C. Manning, Honorary President; Mrs. E. G. Windsor, High River, First Vice-President; Mrs. S. E. Carter, Edmonton, Second Vice-President; and Stella Hughes, Edmonton, Secretary-Treasurer.

With the Legion Bowlers

Teams skipped by Jack Hamson and A. G. Ritchie captured games Monday and Tuesday nights respectively in ten-pin Christmas tournament bowling at the Canadian Legion Alleys. Hamson with scores of 155 and 170 topped the scorers in the two matches.

Tonight the male bowlers of the Legion club will meet the ladies in a return challenge match in an effort to avenge a bad beating last week.

The Christmas tournament will be resumed with games Thursday and Friday.

Scores Monday and Tuesday were:

V. GRAVES		
W. Leslie	100	97—197
Mrs. C. Barrett	88	75—163
Mrs. A. Dingwall	125	111—236
V. Graves	124	143—267
Total	437	426—863
J. HAMSON		
E. Anderson	97	89—186
Mrs. T. Stenson	113	88—201
Mrs. J. Chapman	143	113—256
J. Hamson	155	170—325
Total	508	460—968

High individual score—J. Hamson, 170.

High aggregate score—J. Hamson, 325.

A. RITCHIE		
K. Musfelt	95	102—197
Mrs. N. Tofelt	95	102—197
Mrs. A. Kraft	98	139—237
A. Ritchie	136	135—271
Total	424	478—902
A. KRAFT		
C. Cummins	95	104—199
Mrs. R. Olsen	102	102—204
Mrs. V. Graves	119	142—261
A. Kraft	106	126—232
Total	422	474—896

High individual score—Mrs. V. Graves, 142.

High aggregate score—A. Ritchie, 271.

Stiff Sentences for Armed Robbers

SIMCOE, Ont., Dec. 5 (CP)—Sentences ranging from two years less one day to 12 years and 20 lashes were passed today on four men who pleaded guilty on charges of armed robbery of some $33,000 from the Imperial Bank branch at Langton, Ont., Sept. 12.

The court sentenced Gail Hastings of Windsor, Ont., to 12 years and 20 lashes; Dominic Minnille of Ottawa and Gerald Blackburn of Windsor each to 10 years and 20 lashes; and William Vance of Windsor to two years less one day definite and two years less one day indefinite.

The men this morning changed their plea to guilty after a statement was admitted into evidence against Vance yesterday. The statement, given to police by Vance, told of the plans made to rob the bank.

Feel Small Home Builder May Suffer

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—Ottawa's sudden lifting of construction controls was given a mixed reception in Vancouver today.

Industry applauded it and said it meant the start of millions of dollars worth of new building, with consequent jobs for hundreds or even thousands of men.

But men concerned with housing were alarmed and one construction man commented 'It's going to be pretty tough on the returned soldier and the small house builder.

"What materials there are available will now be used up on big projects. A lot of luxury homes will go up, as well as all the commercial and industrial construction."

General feeling was that it will be the signal for a wild catch-as-catch-can scramble for materials in which the small home builder will come out empty handed.

It is feared that what material is left for homes will go into the bigger and more lucrative jobs.

Real beginnings of the petroleum industry of the world rate back only to the middle of the 19th century, when the first oil well was sunk in deliberate search for a supply of "black gold."

HALWILL, Devonshire, England (CP)—In the main street of this little village are eight families named White, living almost next door to each other. They include the postmaster, district councillor, a milk retailer, and the village confectioner.

On the Air

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6

CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES

MORNING

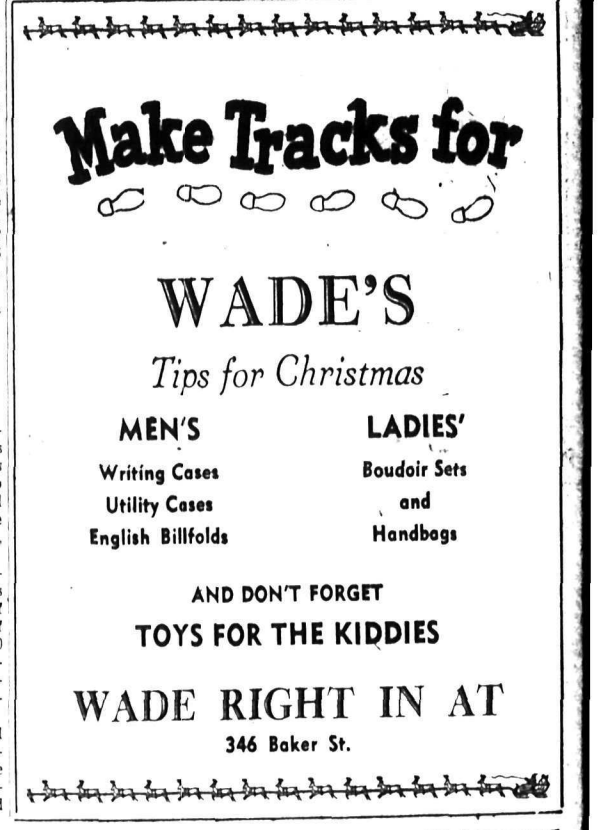
7:30—O Canada
7:31—Musical Reveille (CKLN)
8:00—CBC News
8:15—Breakfast Club
8:30—Breakfast Club
8:44—C.P.R. Train Time
8:45—Toast and Coffee Club (CKLN)
9:00—BBC News
9:15—At Your Service (CKLN)
9:30—At Your Service (CKLN)
9:45—Philadelphia Coast Guard Band
9:59—Time Signal
10:00—Miniature Concert
10:15—CKLN Press News
10:30—Musical Roundup (CKLN)
10:45—Matinee for Moderns
11:00—Musical Americana
11:15—Women's Forum (CKLN)
11:30—Soldier's Wife
11:45—Dancing Till Noon

AFTERNOON

12:00—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:15—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:25—The Notice Board (CKLN)
12:30—CBC News
12:45—Matinee Memories
1:00—Modern Minstrels
1:15—School for Parents
1:30—Old Favourites (CKLN)
1:45—Old Favourites (CKLN)
2:00—School Broadcast
2:15—School Broadcast
2:30—Robinson Family
2:45—Downbeat
3:00—Western Five
3:15—Headline History
3:30—Curtain Echoes
3:45—Peerless News (CKLN)
4:00—Evening Scrapbook
4:15—Evening Scrapbook
4:30—Stock quotations
4:45—Top Bands
5:00—Sacred Heart Programme
5:15—Famous Belgians (CKLN)
5:30—Happy the Humbug (CKLN)
5:45—Happy the Humbug (CKLN)

EVENING

6:00—Christmas Candlelight (CKLN)
6:15—Christmas Candlelight (CKLN)
6:30—Cavalcade of Melody (CKLN)
6:59—C.P.R. Train Time (CKLN)
7:00—CBC News
7:15—News Roundup
7:30—Panorama
8:00—Drama
8:15—Drama
8:30—Story of Music
8:45—Story of Music
9:00—Modern Romances (CKLN)
9:15—Song Recital
9:30—Casa Loma Time (CKLN)
9:45—Musical Program (CKLN)
10:00—CBC News
10:15—Les Paul Trio
10:30—God Save the King



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"Vancouverites Have an Accent"

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP)—Birt Showler, President of Vancouver, New Westminster and District Trades and Labor Council (A.F.L.), says Vancouverites have an "accent."

A Glasgow, Scotland, barber asked Showler if he came from Vancouver. When informed he did, the barber said he knew by Showler's accent.

Showler was born in London and has an English accent.

V. C. Owen Candidate for School Trustee

V. C. Owen, B.C. Telephone Company Chief Clerk to the District Manager, and resident of Nelson for 15 years, said Wednesday he would be a candidate for school trustee in the civic election Dec. 13.

Mr. Owen has been active in a number of community affairs since coming to Nelson from Vancouver in 1930. He has been with the B.C. Telephone Company for 26 years. He is a past president of the Nelson Gyro Club, and is still active on the Red Cross executive. A golf enthusiast, he has served on the Nelson Golf and Country Club Executive.

Mr. and Mrs. Owen have three children, two of whom attend school here.

Sugar Plan to Be Simplified for Housewives

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—The existing sugar and preserve rationing plan will be simplified for the Canadian housewife at the beginning of the new year, the Prices Board has announced.

The simplification will be brought about by combining sugar and preserves rationing under a single plan starting Jan. 1. Housewives will be able to purchase preserves or sugar with one kind of coupon and the new plan will mean a slight increase in the consumer rations.

This coupon may be used for the purchase of any one of the following items:

One pound of sugar; 24 ounces of jam, jelly, marmalade, fountain fruits or cranberry sauce; four pounds of honey, 30 ounces of corn or table syrup; 80 ounces of molasses; 40 ounces of canned fruit, two pounds of honey-butter; 48 fluid ounces of maple syrup; four pounds of maple sugar.

On Jan. 1 all valid and unused pink coupons marked "sugar" will take the new ration values. On Jan. 17, sugar coupons numbered 68 and 69 will be declared valid, and in February the last of these coupons, No. 70, will also be validated. After this the "S" coupons are to be used for the sugar-preserves consolidated plan.

By the end of this year all of the "P" coupons will have become valid, the last four—22, 23, 24 25—being validated on Dec. 20. All unused preserves and "P" coupons will continue to hold their 1945 value for preserves or the half-pound of sugar and all these coupons will expire Jan. 31, 1946.

The allotment of sugar for home canning will be the same as in 1945, 10 pounds per person, and will be provided by declaring valid 10 "O" coupons during the months when most home canning is done. These coupons may be used, as in 1945, for the purchase of either sugar or preserves on the same basis as other regular coupons.

TWO OPERATIONS TO ASSURE NORMAL LIFE SUCCESSFUL

YOUNGSTOWN, O., Dec. 5 (AP)—Two operations to assure a normal life for six-year-old Patrick Carden, who was born with his bladder outside the abdomen, were described as highly successful by his mother today. The operations were performed within the last six weeks at the Cleveland clinic. Pat's health was good until about six months ago, when he began to grow weak.

DONCASTER, England (CP) — Roman coins unearthed here have been identified as belonging to the period between 259 and 273 A.D.

PASTEURIZED MILK IS SAFE FOR CHILDREN

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WATCH TOMORROW'S PAPER for our GROCERY SPECIALS

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NELSON SOCIAL

By MRS. M. J. VIGNEUX

Charge for engagement announcements on this page is $1.50

MURRAY—FOWLIE

● The marriage took place Sunday, Dec. 2, at St. Saviour's Pro-Cathedral at Nelson of Miss Glenna Marie Fowlie of Creston, B.C., to Robert Nelson Murray, B. Comm., notary public of Yahk, B.C., Very Rev. F. P. Clark, Dean of Kootenay, officiating. The bride is the younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Fowlie of Creston. The groom, the elder son of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Murray of Yahk, is a graduate of University of British Columbia, where he was affiliated with Beta Theta Pi Fraternity. The couple will reside at Yahk.

● T. R. Alexander, Assistant C.P.R. Superintendent, and A. E. Stewart have left for Winnipeg to attend a complimentary banquet honoring Mr. Alexander's father, W. F. Alexander, who is being superannuated.

● Mr. and Mrs. E. Creed Johnston of Bonnington, accompanied by Mrs. G. F. Chapman of Brilliant, have returned from a few days spent in Spokane.

● Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Sutherland, Front Street, have had as recent guest Miss Eveline Burman, who teaches in Salmo.

● Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Kennedy of Trail were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. Pagdin, Victoria Street.

● Herman Kendrick, merchant, of Needles, visited town Tuesday.

● A. Forslund of Edgewood spent Tuesday in the city.

● Mrs. Wilfrid Laishley, Third Street, has returned to Coeur d' Alene, Idaho, where she attended the funeral of her mother.

● Bert Huyck, ex-resident of Nelson now of Vancouver, is spending a few days in Nelson.

● Mr. and Mrs. George Melbecque of Bonnington visited Nelson yesterday.

● Rev. W. J. Silverwood, Pastor of the Church of the Redeemer, Fairview, is spending today in Bonnington where he will address the P.T.A.

● Mrs. E. M. Long, Latimer Street, left yesterday to make her home in Vancouver.

● Rev. Father J. J. Cheevers of Fernie spent yesterday in the city.

● In Halifax at the rectory of St. Mary's Cathedral at noon on Nov. 27, Josephine Rita, youngest daughter of Mrs. Thomas Wall of Nelson, and the late Thomas Wall of La France Creek, became the bride of James Arthur Fetherstonhaugh, son of Mrs. J. C. Fetherstonhaugh, of St. John, N.B. Rev. Father MacLean, Command Chaplain Atlantic Coast, officiated. Given in marriage by Lt. F. W. M. Drew, R.C.N.V.R., of Nelson, B.C., the bride was attired in a two-piece frock of sheer wool in pastel blue with brown accessories. Her corsage was of pink rose buds. Her bridesmaid was Leading Wren Renee Guthrie, W.R.C.N.S., of Blaine Lake, Sask., and the groom was supported by Lt. Robert Greene, R.C.N., Ottawa. A reception was held at the Lord Nelson Hotel following the ceremony. The bride and groom then left for a honeymoon at Kentville, N.S., and St. John, N.B. The bride is a member of the Naval Library Service of the W.R.C.N.S. and the groom recently received his discharge from the R.C.A.F. Mr. and Mrs. Fetherstonhaugh expect to make their home at St. John, N.B.

Installation of Dean Clark to Be Held Here

Very Rev. Frederick Patrick Clark, M.A., is to be inducted as Rector, and installed as the first Dean of Kootenay by the Most Rev. W. R. Adams, M.A., D.D., Archbishop of Kootenay at a ceremony to be held in St. Saviour's Pro-Cathedral next Tuesday night.

Dean Clark is the fifth rector of St. Saviour's. He came to Nelson early in November as successor to Rev. J. G. Holmes who had left for Coeur d'Alene, Idaho. Previous to Rev. Clark's appointment here, he was Rector of Holy Trinity Church, Vancouver.

Graduating in Arts and Theology from Lennoxville University, the Dean was ordained in Montreal in 1932. He was afterwards successively Rector of two churches in Regina and sub-warden of the Theological College there.

SLOCAN PARK

SLOCAN PARK, B.C.—Miss P. R. Crebbin of Castlegar was a week end visitor to Slocan Park.

Pvt. Joyce Graevison, C.W.A.C. of Ottawa, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Greavison.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Polonihoff were recent visitors to Vallican.

Mable Zytsoff is home after spending several days in Taghum

Polly Polonikoff visited relatives in Perrys.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Chernoff of Grand Forks have returned home after spending a couple of weeks visiting the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Markin.

Recent Nelson shoppers were Mr. S. Plonidin, Paul Markoff, P. Osachoff and Nick Poohachoff.

NEW DENVER

NEW DENVER, B.C. — Mrs. J. Greer spent the week end in Trail.

Stanley Alywin of Fernie is visiting his mother, Mrs. M. Alywin.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Tier were visitors to Nelson during the week.

George Deire of Zincton visited town.

Stanley Thomlinson of Zincton visited his family Friday.

Mrs. A. L. Harris and daughter, Nancy, and Mrs. Marie Harris, spent the weekend in Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Hawthorn of Rosebery were visitors to town Friday.

Mrs. Fairar has left the Slocan Community Hospital for Nakusp Hospital.

Mrs. Jones is a patient in the hospital.

Visitors from Silverton during the week were Mr. and Mrs. Hambly, Mrs. Graham, Mrs. Wallace and Mrs. T. Leask.

Mrs. G. Palethorpe was a visitor to Nelson during the week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Kenneth were Nelson visitors on Friday.

BALFOUR

BALFOUR, B.C.—Mrs. E. Ramsay was a guest of her sister, Mrs. V. Hoskin, Baker Street, Nelson.

Miss Hazel Noakes has returned from Vancouver where she received her discharge from the W.R.C.N.S

Mrs. H. Hegland was a guest of Mrs. G. Conrad.

Charlie Noakes is home on leave from the Army.

Miss Margaret MacDonald has obtained a position in Nelson.

Mrs. W. McKay accompanied her son, Mac, to Nelson where he is to undergo a tonsillectomy.

Mrs. H. Hudson was a weekend guest of Mrs. G. Conrad, Latimer Street.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Hoskin were at Balfour over the weekend.

On Saturday, December 1, Balfour Community Club held a brief meeting at Woodland Hall, followed by a few tables of whist. Later dancing was enjoyed and refreshments were served. Mr. and Mrs. MacGuilvary were host and hostess.

LONDON (CP) — Colors of men's suits next year will be much the same as during the war—mainly grey, it was disclosed by the British Color Council.

NAKUSP BAZAAR REAPS $155

NAKUSP, B.C.—Sum of $155.05 was taken at the annual Christmas Bazaar under the auspices of the United Church Ladies Aid. Twelve dollars was also taken by the C.G.I.T group at their hand-made toy stall. The bazaar was held in the Parish Hall and presented a gay scene as the crowds came in for afternoon tea and to purchase their Christmas gifts. Over 100 aprons were sold along with other gifts. In two hours not a gift was left.

Supervising the tea were Mesdames A. Burling and T. Steenhoff assisted by Mrs. F. Coates, Miss R. Hamer. Serviteurs were Misses Betty Miller, Joy Oxenham, Isobel Embree, Marion Embree, Norma Edwards. Sales ladies were Mrs. H. L. Miller, Mrs. P. Henke, Mrs. E. C. Johnson, Mrs. B. McRoberts, Miss A. Bowes and Mrs. J. Reilly, and convening the bake table which proved a great attraction were Mesdames G. P. Horsley and G. Hood. Mrs. E. W. Bill, Past President of many years standing, received the guests.

NAKUSP

NAKUSP, B.C.—Mrs. J. Wiseman of Nelson is visiting her husband here.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Horrey were visitors to Arrow Park Sunday.

Mrs. G. Mauchlin of Arrow Park is a patient in the Arrow Lake Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Larry Ward were visitors to Nelson Monday.

Mrs. Akerman of Carroll's Landing, who has been a patient in the Arrow Lakes Hospital, left for her home Monday.

Mrs. Joe Farra and baby daughter of Edgewood, who have been patients in the Arrow Lakes Hospital, returned to their home in Edgewood Monday.

Greenwood Teacher to Go to Kimberley

GREENWOOD, B.C.—The Board of Greenwood City Schools received the resignation of the Primary teacher, Miss E. J. Neuert, on Nov. 30. Miss Neuert will begin work in Kimberley schools after the New Year.

LONDON (CP) — Five-year-old Joyce Murphy, stone deaf since birth, spoke two words, "For you," when she presented a bouquet to the Queen at the London County Council's School for Junior Deaf Pupils. She had rehearsed them with her teacher.

MALCOLM'S FURS

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$9.95 - $25.00

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OXO

Frau's Welcome of Allies Embitters Huns

By BARBARA WACE

BREMEN, Germany, Dec. 5 (AP)—Part of the bitter price of defeat for the returning German soldier these days is the sight of the widespread capitulation of his womenfolk to the Allied armies of occupation.

This bitterness shows itself in anonymous poems addressed to "German Women" which are appearing in many parts of the country.

Many German women are busy making friends with American and British soldiers. There is a practical motive—Allied soldiers mean cigarets, and cigarets mean food from the black market.

Moral standards simply do not exist as they once did.

There has been a tremendous increase in venereal disease and a British medical official in Berlin estimated the average "VD" rate among German women in that city to be 25 per cent. In some areas it was as high as 50 per cent.

The routine questions: "Are you married?" "Have you any children?" are as often answered with a "yes" to the last and "no" to the first as the other way around. The shrug of the shoulders by women refugees endlessly moving over Germany with their children to the question: "Where is the father?" often means that she does not know where he is or sometimes who he is.

Many women who have lost their husbands, and are left with young children, feel that the only hope for them is somehow to get out of Germany. Many feel that the only chance of survival for their babies is the chocolate bars, soap, or the food that British and Americans will buy.

GREENWOOD MAN LAID AT REST

GREENWOOD, B.C.—Friends and relatives of the late Emil Ernest Fritz paid their last tribute to his memory at funeral services here. Rev. A. A. Burnett officiated at the service in the United Church, Greenwood.

Mr. Fritz had been resident in Greenwood for the past eight years. He leaves to mourn his loss, his brothers and sisters, a wife and three small children.

JUST ARRIVED

New Shipment of

BLOUSES AND SKIRTS

Blouses, sizes 12-44

MILADY'S FASHION SHOP

Greenwood Urges Use of Surplus Equipment in Schools

GREENWOOD, B.C.—The Community Association at a meeting in the Public Library Thursday evening received a letter from Inspector of Schools Carter uring that various organizations write to Hon. C. D. Howe requesting that Canada's war assets be used for educational purposes. The club secretary was instructed to write in support of the movement. Other organizations are planning to do the same.

The Circulation Committee reported that 30 new books are now on the shelves.

FREEMAN FURNITURE CO.

The House of Furniture Values

Phone 115 Nelson

BUY ON OUR BUDGET PLAN

Terms in accordance with Wartime Prices and Trade Regulation.

RYDE, Isle of Wight (CP)—Mrs. Tate Maud Butler, formerly Miss Maud Milton, a star of the Victorian stage, died at 90 years of age.

PHONE 707 OVERWAITEA LIMITED PHONE 707

PUREX TOILET TISSUE, 3 rolls 25c

STONED WHEAT THINS, pkg. ..... 15¢

FELS NAPTHA SOAP, 3 bars ..... 25¢ (Limit 3)

CHRISTMAS CRACKERS

50c — 75c — $1.00

SHREDDED WHEAT, 2 pkgs. 21c

CASTILE SOAP, 5 bars ..... 25¢

MATCHES, Red Bird, 3 boxes to pkg. ..... 31¢

VEG. JUICES, Aylmer Mixed, 2 tins 39c

NATURAL BRAN, pkg. 17c

IODIZED SALT, 2 lb. pkgs., 2 for ..... 17¢

INSTANT POSTUM Small size ..... 27¢ Large size ..... 49¢

CREAMETTE EGG NOODLES, 2 pkgs. 18c

CANADIAN CHEESE, Medium, lb. 35c

PURITY COOK BOOKS $1.00

An Ideal Christmas Gift.

FUR COATS

the Gift for Many a Christmas

Fur coats are a most acceptable gift . . . a gift that is practical, warm and stylish . . . choose a lovely

ELECTRIC SEAL (Dyed Rabbit)

or

CONEY COAT (Dyed Rabbit)

Moderately Priced.

Look over these Fur Coats Today

Milady's Fashion Shoppe

WHAT DO YOU MEAN, BRISK?

Just this—*brisk*—that's the word tea experts use to describe the fresh, lively, spirited flavour of Lipton's Tea, the tea with the *brisk* flavour, never flat, insipid or wishy-washy. Change now to *brisk* tasting Lipton's Tea.

Nelson Daily News

Established April 22, 1902.

British Columbia's Most Interesting Newspaper

Published every morning except Sunday by the NEWS PUBLISHING COMPANY, LIMITED, 266 Baker St., Nelson, British Columbia.

MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PRESS AND THE AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS.

THURSDAY, DEC. 6, 1945.

Advanced Time Is Good, But Not as a Purely Local Measure

Wartime Daylight Saving was popular in some parts of Canada and the United States, but it is evident that the majority of the people in both countries were against it.

As a nation-wide measure we can therefore have little expectation of daylight saving in Canada during peacetime.

There are many of us who find great benefits from advanced time, as the majority seem to do in Great Britain, but the fact remains that the majority don't want it in Canada and as long as that condition persists there isn't much that the minority can do about it.

In West Kootenay, for example, Nelson prefers advanced time, but representatives of the majority of municipalities at a recent meeting did not agree with the Nelson viewpoint. We in Nelson seem to be out of step with the majority in the district as a whole. Spokane has been approached and also is not interested in advanced time.

Nelson Board of Trade has been taking an interest in the question, because of benefits which it felt the people of Nelson had gained through Wartime Daylight Saving, which, of course, was nationwide and did not create any complications of varying times within small districts.

The Board appointed a committee which approached the CPR and urged that the time change from Mountain to Pacific should be made at Midway instead of at Crow's Nest. Actually, we are about 20 minutes out of sun schedule in this locality and extension of Mountain time to this area would put us about 40 minutes the other way, 40 minutes in advance of the Greenwich time basis, but this would be offset by the fact that the mountainous topography of this area deprives us of the sun earlier than if our horizon were wider.

Presumably the Committee will be reporting at Friday's Council meeting of the Board and we will learn what progress has been made.

The idea of changing time at Midway instead of at Crow's Nest is a good one and should be pursued.

One thing we definitely should not attempt, and that is another experiment in "two times", in local time in Nelson which differs from that of the people of the surrounding district. We have tried that experiment in three Summers, each about 10 years apart, in the last 35 years. Each time, after trying it for a Summer, the people of Nelson have voted it down by overwhelming majorities. It is one of those things that look attractive at first sight, but which in practical experience create serious inconvenience within the homes of our people, disruption of business relations with Nelson's customers in the surrounding district and bickering and ill-feeling within the community. Our experiences with "two times" have been most unhappy. Too many people are compelled to conduct their affairs on standard time, no matter what their personal preferences might be.

It Did Happen and None Should Forget It

One who visited Germany just before the war was told by an American official: "These Nazis will insist on war; they have dreams of conquest beyond believing," recalls the Christian Science Monitor. Most of us couldn't quite believe it. But in the stenographic records of Hitler's conferences with his aides—now exposed at the Nuernberg trial—we have the evidence that the Nazis plotted war and the killing of millions as gangsters would plan robbery and murder.

Peace could never satisfy them. Diplomatic victories wouldn't suffice. Hitler said: "The German problem can be solved only by way of force." He feared only a last-minute "proposal for mediation." As early as May he had determined to attack Poland. Before the invasion he told his generals that he had given orders "to kill without mercy all the men, women and children of the Polish race or language."

It is still hard to believe. But there is plenty of corroborative evidence. Take Hitler's view that the world considers Genghis Khan a statesman, and would forget his own slaughtering of millions so long as he succeeded. Take his sneers at "those worms" Chamberlain and Daladier striving at Munich to keep the peace by appeasement. Take the actual efforts of the Germans to depopulate Poland.

This may all seem like "old stuff". Someone may say, "We know the Nazis were bad, but they are finished now." But the record is well worth reviewing. Those of us who thought Hitler could be held off by appeasement, those of us even who hoped against hope in the last days of August, 1939, that somehow peace could be kept, may with profit be reminded that all Hitler's talk about Danzig and the Corridor was "window-dressing."

Hitler was telling his Generals: "Danzig is not the subject of the dispute at all. It's a question of expanding our living space." He wanted Poland. But that was not all. He wanted to "redistribute the world," and he was quite prepared to wade through blood to do it.

We had supposed that he would be deterred by the stiffening of British and French backs after the seizure of Prague. We believed that he miscalculated, thinking they would not fight over Poland. But now it appears that he was ready to tackle them—and Russia and America, too, although he did miscalculate in his plans "to crush the Soviet" and to keep Americans from "landing in Europe."

It is an almost unbelievable story—but it happened. The Germans still don't believe it, and Allied officials should be taking better measures to get the Nuernberg trial to them by radio and press, suggests the Boston paper. Even if we believe it, we should read it again to steel our resolve really to organize and police the peace, so that no such gang can arm themselves with the atomic bomb and make Hitler look like a piker.

Press Comment

DISTORTION.

When the CCF Leader, Mr. Coldwell, in a V-J Day statement, questioned the Allied policy of dealing with the Japanese Emperor, he voiced a view undoubtedly momentarily quite widely held throughout Canada.

That the unconditional surrender formula was thus seemingly broken, was a natural first reaction. More sober reflection, however, might, have led to the conclusion that if no dealings were to be held with Hirohito, the Allies would be left without anyone whom to conduct surrender. We have subsequently been assured, moreover, that because the Emperor is left for the moment does not absolve him of any future charge of being a war criminal.

Where the majority of Canadians cannot go along with Mr. Coldwell's view was the further statement he made hinting that "big business" wanted to keep the Emperor to further their own allegedly dark doings and was behind the Allied Command moves.

More cleverly designed propaganda tactics at a moment that should have been devoted entirely to national thanksgiving and rejoicing, could scarcely have been devised.

During the recent election campaign, the CCF bitterly denounced the activities of such groups as the Public Informational Association on the grounds principally that they were distorting CCF policy.

Could any distortion equal this latest attempt to plant suspicion of our leaders' actions and motives in the minds of the people of this nation?—Vernon News.

Looking Backward

TEN YEARS AGO

From Daily News, December 6, 1935.

In aid of the Nelson Boys' Band, the Nelson Aerie, Fraternal Order of Eagles, sponsored the largest whist drive held in the city this year. Some 45 tables were in play and approximately 20 people, or sufficient for five more tables, paid admissions but could not be accomodated.

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO

From Daily News, December 6, 1920.

A meeting of citizens was held last night to discuss the selection of candidates for the approaching civic election.

The sum of $160 was raised at St. Paul's Presbyterian Church for the fund for starving Chinese.

Today's Horoscope

You are a person of rare vitality and strong convictions. Your personality attracts others. You have an alert, acquisitive mind. You are integrated in books, art and music, and have some talent for these pursuits. No sacrifice is too great for a friend or a member of your family. Today breathe an atmosphere of success, and emanate an aura of good will. You can attract the best things in life, and the ones you want if you will appear to be on the way to their achievement.

A tuxedo is not considered full dress; only tails are full dress. A black tie is worn with a tux.

?? Questions ?? ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions WILL NOT BE ANSWERED BY MAIL except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

Anxious, Rossland—Can you tell me how I may bleach piano keys which have turned yellow?

If the keys are of ivory and yellowed throughout there is little you can do to whiten them. Hydrogen peroxide wiped on the surface may help. Rubbing with powdered chalk or whiting moistened with denatured alcohol is often used to clean piano keys.

L. T. M., Nelson—Please give me a recipe for green tomato jam, using certo if possible?

The only green tomato recipe we have on hand is the following one for preserves: Eight pounds green tomatoes, six pounds sugar, one tablespoon preserved ginger, six lemons. Wash the tomatoes, remove any dark spots around the stems and weigh them. Cover them with boiling water, let stand for five minutes, drain and slice them into preserving kettle, placing a layer of the tomatoes, then a layer of sliced lemon, then the sugar with the ginger sprinkled over. Drain and boil the syrup for 10 minutes. Skim, and add the tomatoes and cook rapidly until they are clear. Pour into clean hot jars and seal.

X. Y. Z., Nelson—I have heard that there is a way of hardening new glassware so that it is not likely to break. Could you tell me what to do?

To toughen china or glass place the new articles in cold water, bring to boil gradually, boil for four hours, and leave standing in the water till cool. Glass or china toughened in this way is not likely to crack with hot water.

Legion's Call For Total Victory

MANIFESTO OF DOMINION COMMAND

In 1941, when the fate of civilization was hanging in the balance, we addressed to the Prime Minister of Canada "The Legion's Call for Total War", urging the immediate, complete and scientific mobilization of all our resources—spiritual, intellectual, financial, agricultural, industrial. Many of its proposals were afterwards carried out by the Government.

We now address ourselves to the people of Canada because Total Victory is still to be won. Victory in the field must be matched by victory at home, over everything that weakens and divides the nation. The things that weaken can be found in everyone; every Canadian, therefore, can start with himself. Every Canadian must accept his responsibility. Our greatest task lies ahead. Total Victory demands a total effort for a new world, worthy of the sacrifice our comrades have made. We, as veterans, believe that we must fight for this new world here in Canada.

The Legion issues this Call for Total Victory in the name of the hundreds of thousands of Canadian men and women who, in past wars and in the war just ended, have served their King and Country. As Canadians and members of the British Empire Service League, we are proud of the role played by the British Commonwealth and Empire in the struggle for freedom and pledge ourselves to do our part in creating the great moral forces required for Total Victory.

After the First Great War most of us felt that our efforts were finished with the winning of the war. Now we know that the job is not over because military victory has been achieved. The conflict will continue with the forces of good and evil arrayed against each other. For Canada, having won the war of arms, has still to achieve the ideals of peace. Total Victory will come only when these ideals have been achieved.

Our fathers, inspired by a vision of Canada devoted to the service of God, chose as their motto, "He shall have dominion from sea to sea." This is the heritage we have received, and on this heritage we must build our nation.

The children of our country, who are its greatest potential wealth, must grow up in this fighting faith. They will then respond to the challenge to live to make their country great. This purpose will give them the incentive to learn the dignity of work, the value of a task well done and the dynamic qualities of team-work. Only thus can national unity be achieved.

Hundreds of thousands of houses will need to be built. Yet homes are more than houses, and Canadians have the challenging task of creating the kind of homes and family life that will make this nation strong, clean, united.

To build the Canada we want is an enterprise which requires the work of all. It will need the combined initiative and imagination of government, management and labor, freed from the menace of fear and greed.

Made rich by the special gifts of every race within it, Canada will then demonstrate its answer to the chaos of conflicting races which, throughout history, has challenged the peace of the world. Thus will Canada fulfil the vision of our King who said: "With God's grace, you may yet become the example which all the world will follow."

In the faith that the people of Canada are with us, we issue this Call to Action for Total Victory.

Test Yourself

1. Where would you look for a pulmonary organ?
2. If you were offered $5,000 biannually, or biennially, which would you take?
3. What is the plural of tenderfoot?

TEST ANSWERS

1. In the human body. It is the lung.
2. Biannually, which is twice a year; biennially is once in two years.
3. Tenderfeet.

Words of Wisdom

Most of our misfortunes are more supportable than the comments of our friends upon them.

Crowned King George, Queen Elizabeth . . .

FORMER ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY DIES

LONDON, Dec. 5 (CP) — Lord Lang, 81-year-old former Archbishop of Canterbury who was a leader in forcing the abdication of King Edward VIII in 1936, died unexpectedly here today.

An active Member of the House of Lords since his resignation as head of the Church of England in 1942, the churchman collapsed near a railway station and died before he reached hospital.

The high point in the career of Scottish-born Dr. Cosmo Gordon Lang came in 1937 when he crowned King George VI and Queen Elizabeth in Westminster Abbey. With Stanley Baldwin, then Prime Minister, he headed the forces which brought about the abdication of Edward, because of the latter's love for Wallis Warfield Simpson, American divorcee.

A bachelor, Lord Lang was the brother of Dr. Marshall Lang, who was elected Moderator of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland in 1935. It was the first time in history that brothers had contemporaneously filled the roles of leaders of the Church of England and the Church of Scotland.

Lord Lang was active up to the time of his death.

In October, 1936, Lord Lang and the Archbishop of York declined an invitation to St. James Palace to a dinner at which Mrs. Simpson was to be present.

It was later reported that Lord Lang threatened to withhold communion from Edward and that the King replied: "Please remember that I am the head of your organization."

On Nov. 17, the Archbishop presided at a secret meeting of the House of Lords which discussed the romance of the King and Mrs. Simpson. On Dec. 10 Edward abdicated.

Lord Lang served as Archbishop of Canterbury for 13 years and as Archbishop of York for 20 years. He resigned the Archbishopric of Canterbury March 31, 1942, to be succeeded by Dr. Temple.

This is perhaps the most powerful church position in the world outside of that of the Pope.

As a churchman, Dr. Lang worked diligently for the interests of the "average man," attempting consistently to close the gap between what he called the "frozen respectability of the Church" and the masses of people.

Throughout his vigorous career, Dr. Lang was known as a diplomat of the first rank. In his two archbishoprics he was a Member of the House of Lords, where he was regarded as one of the most influential members.

COSMO G. LORD LANG

Dr. Lang was the 97th Archbishop of Canterbury. A native of Scotland, he was born at Fyvie, Aberdeenshire, in 1864, the son of Very Rev. Marshall Lang, D.D., Principal of Aberdeen University and at one time Moderator of the Church of Scotland.

EDUCATED AT GLASGOW, OXFORD

He was educated at Glasgow and Oxford Universities, graduating with a Bachelor of Arts degree from Balliol College, Oxford, in 1886.

In 1928 Archbishop Davidson, a fellow Scot, retired and Dr. Lang, then Archbishop of York, succeeded him as Archbishop of Canterbury and Primate of all England and Metropolitan.

Vokes Sees Canucks Have Adequate Recreational Facilities

By WILLIAM BOSS
Canadian Press War Correspondent

WITH THE CANADIAN OCCUPATION FORCE, Germany, Dec. 5 (CP)—Provision of adequate recreational facilities for all ranks of the C.A.O.F. has been a major concern of the Divisional Commander, Maj.-Gen. Chris Vokes.

Abolition of the short, 72-hour leave for C.A.O.F. personnel, which automatically put the Brussels and Amsterdam leave centres beyond reach except for longer furloughs, meant that potential facilities within the divisional area had to be exploited.

Larger centres in the 3rd Divisional zone of occupation are Varel, Leer, Aurich, Emden, Wilhelmshaven and Oldenburg. The plan is for each of these to have an Officers' Club, one for warrant officers and sergeants and at least one, and where possible, several clubs for other ranks.

Latest to be opened is the Brems Garten Club for other ranks in Aurich where C.W.A.C. Sergeant Violet Dixon, Salt Coats, Sask., has charge of the snack bar. This and all other rank clubs in Aurich are under over-all supervision of Salvation Army Hostess Elizabeth Patterson, Winnipeg.

Besides a lounge in which a four-piece orchestra plays every afternoon and evening, the Brems Garten, a converted beer garden, has a writing room, a reading room, table tennis hall, ski-ball alleys which later become bowling alleys and a theatre.

Motion pictures are shown nightly while at least one "live show is produced weekly.

CANADIAN FOOD AGAIN

Sgt. Dixon's restaurant now serves the troops Canadian apple, tomato and grapefruit juices, Canadian peaches and plums, and Canadian fruitcake. Men can have anything from sandwiches and pastries or cakes to full hot or cold plate lunches and desserts.

It's all table service in this club, by C.W.A.C.'s under Cpls. Thelma Ritz, Winnipeg, and Veronica Rogers, Toronto.

In the Black Button Club, troops get free haircuts, tailor service and watch repairs, paying only for the cost of parts or replacements. Soft drinks and doughnuts are always available.

The Eskimo Inn in Oldenburg serves 2600 dishes of ice-cream free to service personnel daily, and for half a German mark patrons get a soft drink to go with it.

NEW BORN BABY FOUND IN BLOOD STAINED PAPER

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP) — Wrapped in a blood-stained Dec. 1 edition of a Vancouver newspaper, the body of a new born baby was found late yesterday lying face downward in a field in the Renfrew District.

Eleven-year-old George Bolger made the discovery, as he crossed the field on his way home from school.

Netherlands first woman convicted of treachery and condemned to die is J. N. Verneulen, 25, found guilty of denouncing Dutch patriots to the Germans.

Christmas Food Bonus in Store for Britons

By JAMES McCOOK
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Dec. 5 (CP)—The British people, condemned for years to an almost unvaried diet which some doctors say is damaging to health—are receiving a Christmas bonus of some of the tastier rationed foods.

FED UP WITH MONOTONOUS FOOD

Dr. Edith Summerskill, Parliamentary Secretary to the Ministry of Food, has said that Britons are faded, tired, exhausted and fed-up with monotonous food, but there is obvious pleasure that their normal ration will be increased by one pound of sugar each, four ounces of chocolates and sweets, six ounces of butter and margarine, sixpence (12 cents) worth of fresh meat and fourpence (eight cents) worth of canned beef.

Earlier Sir Ben Smith, the Food Minister, announced that four instead of two ounces of butter may be taken every other week until further notice. The weekly ration of cooking fats, cut earlier this year to one ounce, has been restored to two, and the cheese ration, reduced to two ounces a week last April, has been restored to three.

STILL FAIL TO AGREE

While grousing about monotony of the British diet is common, medical authorities still fail to agree on whether the nation's health has been damaged by the food restrictions made necessary by war.

Deaths

TOKYO—Baron Koyata Iwasaki, 66, head of the family which controlled the Mitsubishi financial interests and one of the richest men in Japan.

TORONTO—Walter Stanley Lund, Superintendent of the Engraving Department of the Toronto Evening Telegram.

EVANSTON, Ill.—Kenneth Gladstone Smith, 53, retired President and son of the founder of the Pepsodent Company.

NEW YORK—Sir Robert Lancaster, 61, Executive Secretary and General Manager of the Cooperatives in the British Isles.

BOSTON—Porter H. Adams, 51, versity, Northfield, Vt., and interformer President of Norwich Uninational authority on aeronautics.

EDMONTON—Solicitor in the Department of Trade and Industry and resident of Alberta for 37 years, Robert Jackson Gaunt, 62.

MINNEAPOLIS—Fred R. Coburn, 61, former Executive Sports Editor of the Minneapolis Tribune and former Managing Editor of the Minneapolis Star.

NEW YORK—Sir Robert Lancaster, 61, Executive Secretary and General Manager of the Cooperative Wholesale Society, which services all retail cooperatives in the British Isles.

Troops on the Move

By The Canadian Press

Due at Halifax—S. S. Eastwood Park (Wednesday) with 16 members of Canada's Armed Forces.

Due at Halifax—S. S. Riverdale Park (Wednesday) with nine repatriated military personnel.

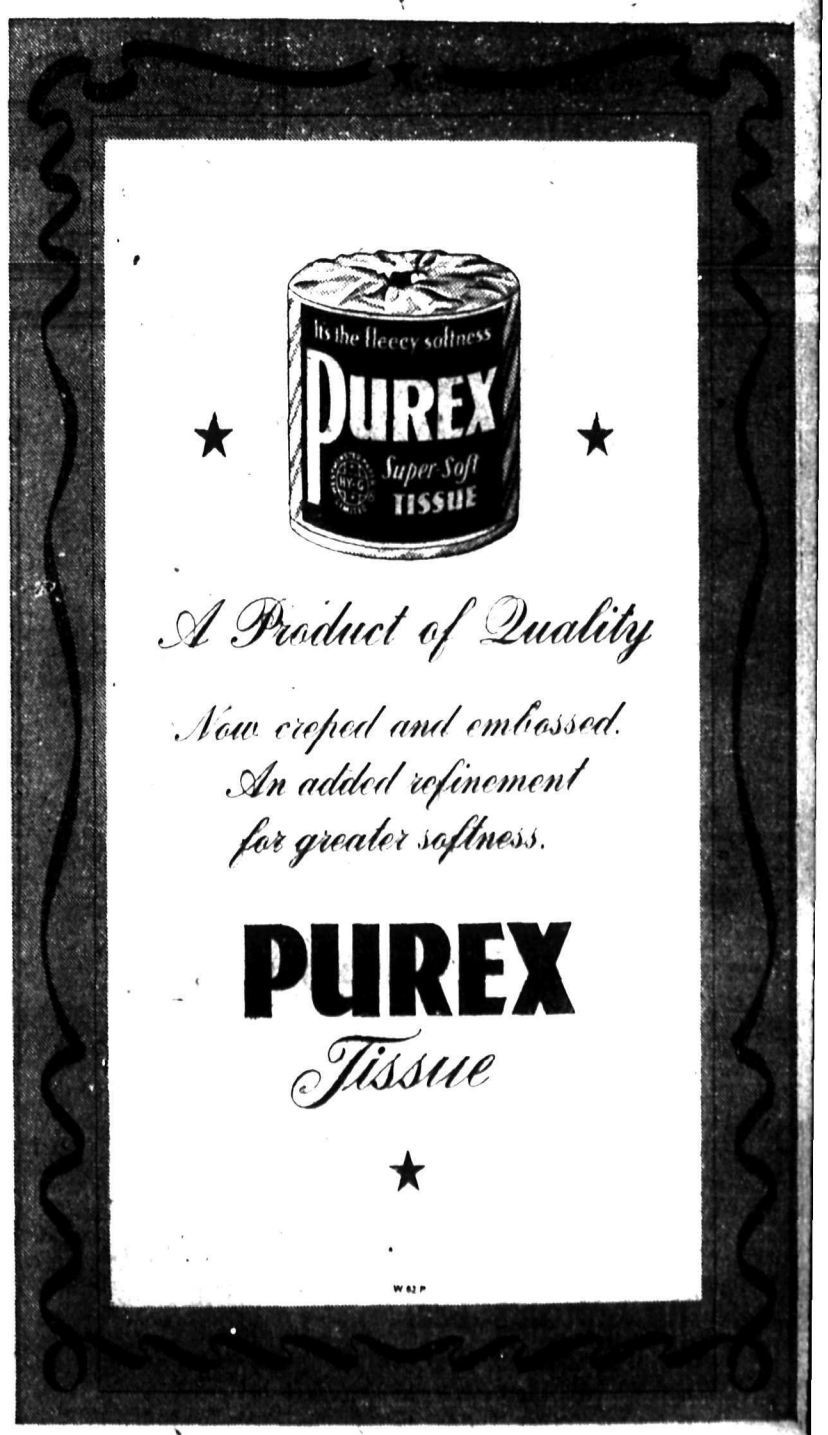
● Authorities say the difference between husky children and those who are poor eaters, underweight and nervous is often simply a matter of proper nourishment, especially an adequate supply of vitamins.

But vitamins alone are not enough. For authorities now agree that vitamins do not work alone. They work as a team with certain other food elements.

For this reason, thousands are switching to Ovaltine. Unlike mere "vitamin carriers," Ovaltine food beverage contains not only extra vitamins but nearly all the precious food elements needed for health and top vitality. These include Vitamins A, B1 and D, the important *minerals* calcium, phosphorus and iron, high quality proteins and quick energy fuel-food—a combination of food elements authorities agree are needed for best results.

So, if *your* child is thin, nervous and not developing properly, why not turn to Ovaltine as thousands are doing. Three normal meals plus two glasses of Ovaltine a day give your child all the extra amounts of vitamins and minerals needed for health and top vitality. 144

OVALTINE
THE PROTECTING FOOD-DRINK



lerans and Newcomers Stage Brisk ht for Berths on Dynamiters; rry Brown Is a "Hit" as Coach

IBERLEY, B.C., Dec. 4—Kim-'s Dynamiters in the revived nay Senior Hockey League ot going to be a push-over. *ng from the pep and hustle the* are showing for Coach Harry n in practice sessions thus far. wn, proving to be a real "go-" in his first term as a coach, een putting his club through ous sessions, and it is rapidly g into condition. Rail-birds are sed with its showing in prac- and are eagerly awaiting the ng games in Kimberley when t appears here on the 15th and

good goalies, Jakie Nash and Kilburn, are fighting it out for rst-string netminding job, and re well known around Kootе- ockey. Nash formerly guarded mp for Port Arthur Bearcats, Kilburn is a former Edmonton

defence, Brown has paired lf with big Bill Johnston, Putt Holditch and Butch Zak form the other duo. Another defenceman is expected to join the club soon, and a real fight is expected to develop for the regular *positions.*

MORE ARE COMING

Up on the forward lines, there are 12 players trying for berths on the team, and others are on their way. Those on hand now, and several of them showing mid-season form, are Frank (Sully) Sullivan, Sam Calles, Sandy Sanderson, Gordie Wilson, Scotty Ness, Buck Kavanaugh, Jack Wotherspoon, Ike Armstrong and Guffy Livingstone, all holdovers, while newcomers include Jock Tennant, Slugg, Chadwick and Gillespie.

The Dynamiter management is close-mouthed regarding the identity of the other new faces still to arrive, but they are expected well before the opening games.

Kimberley takes to the road for games in Trail and Nelson on the 21st and 22nd respectively.

arge Labor ddling Hampers tish Recovery

NDON, Dec. 5 (CP)—Britain's month-old Labor Government ccused by its opposition to- of "fumbling and fiddling" f "stifling" the country's re- from the war.

ning a two-day debate on a rvative motion for a vote of e against the Government, rvative Oliver Lyttelton at- the nationalization program ald the Labor administration es an "anaemic" British in- could be sustained only gh the iron lung of Govern- control."

Lyttelton was answered by afford Cripps, his successor as ent of the Board of Trade, declared the Government in- to provide "a firm basis" for cial reconstruction it had pro- and said that the only per- who would benefit by a lack vernment control would be profiteers and racketeers."

Lyttelton said the attitude of Government was giving the d States a head start towards ime leadership.

former President of the Board ade accused the Government suing "some visionary theory", every effort to solve "the st economic crisis" any coun- er faced was being "stifled by ude and inefficiency and ess."

compared the "energy and audacity" of American demobilization and reconversion with what he called the "fumbling and fiddling" of the Attlee Government.

The rate of release from the armed forces, he charged, was only about half that of the United States.

In an obvious reply to the statement last week by Winston Churchill, former Prime Minister, that under the Labor Government queues are long, faces longer and shelves barer, Sir Stafford said: "It is the simplest thing in the world to suggest to people that lots of good things would be available were it not for the wickedness of the Government that witholds them."

MUST BOOST EXPORT TRADE

Such "irresponsible advocacy of a policy of plenty" was not excusable from persons who ought to know the situation well.

Due to the overseas demand for goods, it was not necessary as in normal times to await the development of the home market before bolstering up exports. Reconversion to civilian manufacture was "rapid."

Sir Stafford said the Government did not intend to direct labor to jobs on a permanent basis, or to keep employment compulsory. He said such controls would be kept no longer than necessary.

The debate continues tomorrow when Mr. Churchill speaks, followed by Prime Minister Attlee and Herbert Morrison, Lord President of the Council. Mr. Churchill today sat smiling as former ministers, now in the opposition, spoke while Mr. Attlee was busy taking notes.

Greenwood Cagers Whip Forks

GREENWOOD, B.C.—The Grand Forks basketball team met Greenwood All-Stars in Greenwood and were beaten by 11 points.

After the game the Greenwood Young People's Club sponsored a dance in the Masonic Hall. It was the initial social event of this club and was very successful.

Bruins Jumps Hawks 6-3 and Into 2nd Place

BOSTON, Dec. 5 (AP) — After rushing off an early lead, Boston Bruins jumped into the National Hockey League's second place berth by defeating Chicago Hawks 6-3 tonight before a packed 13,900 crowd at the Boston Garden. For the second time in 14 games the visitors' Bentley brothers and Bill Mosienko were held scoreless.

Lineups:

Boston: Bibeault; Egan, Crawford; Schmidt; McGill, Dumart. Subs: Cowley, Reardon, Cain, Clapper, Henderson, Church, Gallinger, Guidolin, Shill.

Chicago: Karakas; Wares, Allen; M. Bentley; Mosienko, D. Bentley. Subs: Smith, Hammil, Kaleta, Mariucci, *Hamilton, Johnson,* Horeck, Cooper, Grosso.

Referee: Clancy; Linesmen: Cleary and Smith.

Summary:

First period:

1, Boston, Guidolin (Shill, Gallinger) 6:02; 2, Boston, Shill (Guidolin, Henderson) 15:21.

Penalties: McGill, Gallinger.

Second period:

3, Boston, McGill (Schmidt) 1:46; 4, Chicago, Mariucci (Horeck, Hamill) 4:51; 5, Boston, Dumart, (Egan, McGill) 8:41. 6, Chicago, Grosso 11:37.

Penalties: Wares, Reardon.

Third period:

7, Chicago, Wares (Allen) 5:45; 8, Boston, Schmidt (McGill) 15:16; 9, Boston, Cain (Reardon) 19:14.

Penalties: None.

Dempsey May Revive Amerks for N.H.L. Play

TORONTO, Dec. 5 (CP)—If Jack Dempsey's plans materialize he is going to find himself in direct competition with Madison Square Garden—and fight promoter Mike Jacobs. But that doesn't bother the Manassa Mauler.

"Why should the Garden say 'stay out of here' to legitimate free enterprise?" *queries Jack.* "Why should Mike corral all the fight talent?"

In Toronto to referee a wrestling match, the one-time No. 1 man in the heavyweight ring admitted that if the new sport arena project is realized the old Brooklyn Americans may again be seen in National Hockey League circles.

At Montreal last week, Dempsey had a long confab with Mervin (Red) Dutton, N.H.L. prexy. There were no reports on what was discussed but rumor had it Dempsey was anxious to obtain the idle charter of the Amerks.

Hockey Scores

By The Canadian Press

O.H.A. SENIOR "A"

Toronto Staffords 8, Hamilton Pats 3.

O.H.A. JUNIOR "A"

Hamilton Lloyds 4, Toronto Young Rangers 3.

QUEBEC PROVINCIAL SENIOR

Drummondville 7, Lachine 7.

O.H.A. SENIOR "A"

Owen Sound 3, Stratford 2.

PREDICTS NEW WAR CAUSED BY MONEY

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—Senator James Murdock (L-Ontario) predicted another war today and claimed that money, "the cause of wars", would be the basis of its origin.

The new war would come, he told the Senate, because men were reared in the belief that it was logical and natural to gain gold or its equivalent, money.

Bill Cook Looking for Pucksters

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—Bill Cook of National Hockey League fame who now manages Cleveland Barons in the American Hockey League, is looking for hockey players.

Discovered in Ottawa today, he said he was here on "hockey business," admitted he was interested in players, but said he had no one in mind at the moment.

"Mr. Shortstop" Definitely Not for Sale, Say Cardinals

By SID FEDER

COLUMBUS, O., Dec. 5 (AP) — The $250,800 price tag that was dangling from Marty Marion around the World Series time has been torn off and "Mr. Shortstop" is definitely not for sale, St. Louis Cardinals told the rest of the baseball world today.

Eddie Dyer, the slow-talking Texan who came out of the oil business to manage the Cardinals next year, laid all this and considerable more out on the counter for the folks to look at today at baseball's great lobby-sitting sweepstakes—the annual Minor League meetings.

Dyer says that not only "Mr. Shortstop," but probably the entire 1946 Cardinal infield "seems like it will stay" the same as it was in '45, with Ray Sanders on first, Dutch Verban on second and Whitey Kurowski on the hot corner. The Cards, however, are going to put a first-baseman's mitt on Dick Sisler, son of "Gorgeous George," and "take a good look at him" next Spring, in the hope there's something in heredity. Dick played the outfield for the United States Navy at Bainbridge, Md .

Also back from service for infield duty are Lou Klein, who'll be "valuable as general utility man," Eddie explains, and Jim Brown.

Altogether, 10 top-flight pitchers are coming back from the services to hook up with the half dozen or so dependables on hand last year, and if any deals are made, the flingers will be involved.

Looking at it right now, Dyer expects his outfield will be Terry Moore and Enos Slaughter, both on the way out of the army, with Johnny Hopp and Buster Adams alternating in the third spot, depending on enemy pitching. Red Schoendienst also will fit in, but will be moved in as assistant shortstop if his trick arm gets better. Harry Walker and Stan Musial may not be back from service till next year.

ORANGE BOWL QUEEN: Glamour will be added to the annual gridiron classic in the Orange Bowl at Miami, Fla., this New Year's Day by Miss Libby Walker. She has been chosen "Queen of the Orange Bowl", to reign over the classic and the accompanying celebrations.

Third Straight for Dodgers

Dodger midgets took their third straight game in as many starts when they squeezed by the F.A.C. midgets by a 4-2 score in another league fixture at the Civic Arena Tuesday evening. The game was fast throughout, with the Dodgers having a margin of the play in the first period. The second was about even while in the third the losers kept the Dodgers hemmed in their end of the ice and only good goaltending by goalie Joe Stedile held the F.A.C. in check.

In the latter parf of this period the Fairview goalie, Norm Macleod, was hit in the face by a puck and had to go off for repairs. His team mates played with six men up till the end of the game.

Bachynski, Kennedy and Hyssop were the scoring line for the Dodgers. Bachynski scored twice and Kennedy and Hyssop once each with the latter also getting an assist. Hood and Hopkins notched the F.A.C's goals. In penalties Carew and Hood were sent off for losers and Stainton for the winners.

Teams were:

Dodgers—Stedile, Mores, Carman, Hyssop, Staples, Kennedy, Bachynsk Tricket, Mair and Stainton.

F.A.C.—Macleod, Maglio, Todd Hood, Carew, Hopkins, O'Genski, Buchanan, Shunter, MacDonald, Cooper, Hunter, Bone and Dunsmuir.

Officials—

Referees, Jim Todd, Tom Shrieves and Bob Pitts; Scorer, Charlie Christenson; Timekeeper, Ron Brown.

M.R.K. Bants Blank Panthers

In one of the closest bantam games of the new season, the M.R.K. nosed out the Panthers 1-0 in a league game at the Civic Arena Wednesday afternoon.

Neither team was able to score in the opening period and it wasn't till almost the end of the second session that Doug MacLean slapped in a loose puck past Goalie MacInnes in the Panther net to score the winning goal.

The checking was very close throughout and the goalies had little work to do.

Doug MacLean drew both of the M.R.K.'s penalties in the third period and Bialkowski and Choquette drew two Panther penalties.

Teams were:

M.R.K.—Benedetti, Towriss, Renwick, MacLean Meagher, F. Anderson, Apostoluik, Pickering, Duck, Langstaff, Christenson, Mathews, and Pagdon.

Panthers—MacInnes, Choquette, R. Sanders, G. Sanders, Ackert, Staff, V. Grundy, Bialkowski, R. Poulin, P. Poulin, Kuntz and Trainor.

Officials—

Referees, Slim Porter and Lawrence Ludlow; Scorer and Timekeeper, Jimmy Hood.

Coach Moher Doing All Right for Royals

NEW WESTMINSTER, B.C., Dec. 5 (CP)—Clarence Moher, 30-year-old pilot of New Westminster Royals of the Pacific Coast Senior Hockey League, is proving Edmonton can produce top-notch coaches as well as players.

After a dismal start due to conditions which Moher could not avoid, the Royals are in second place close to the league-leading *Vancouver Canucks and at present* are the "hottest" team in the circuit.

Moher who did his first coaching with midget and juvenile teams at Edmonton took Edmonton Canadians to the Western finals last season and jumped into senior ranks for the first time this season when employed by the New Westminster club.

Vancouver, Seattle and Portland had their teams well organized before negotiations began to form a New Westminster squad and fill out the loop's Northern Division.

Moher managed to pluck some players from the already well-harvested Prairies and was given some players discarded by Vancouver and Seattle but he still needed reinforcements.

Due to the late start, Royals lost four straight and seven of their first nine games. Then New Westminster began to show a lot of whistle and won two straight over Vancouver Canucks, composed mostly of "name" players.

Moher's Royals have won nine of their last 11 games.

Legion Edges M.R.K. Juves

Legion Intermediates still had lady luck with them when they managed to nose out the M.R.K. Juveniles as the whistle went on a last second much-disputed goal. They gained a 7-6 win in a league game at the Civic Arena Tuesday evening.

The Hysop-Koehle combination was easily the best looking on the ice, and their smooth passing plays took them right through the heavy Legion defense. Hyssop scored three goals and collected two assists, Koehle was good for two goals and one assist while their left wingmate Perrier picked up a goal an an assist. Hallbauer and Ross collected an assist apiece on the night's play.

For the winning Legion squad, their defensemen led their attacks, with Johnny Milne and Don Porteous getting two goals each. Haines and Matheson scored the other two Legion goals with Matheson getting two assists. No penalties were meted out to either side.

Teams were:

Legion—Elliot, Kuhn, Riesterer, Nash, Haines, Noakes, J. Milne, G. Milne, Matheson, Bradley and Gainer.

Juveniles—Malahoff, Ross, Longden, F. Koehle, Hyssop, Perrier, Kraft, Wassick and Hallbauer.

Officials—Referees, Bill Hooper and Mickey Maglio; Timekeeper, Jack Morgan; Scorer, Slim Porter.

Football Yanks to Play in New League

NEW YORK, Dec. 5 (AP)—The new All-America Pro Football Conference scored an important victory today when Dan Topping, part owner of New York baseball Yankees, announced he was transferring operations from the National Football League to the new circuit in 1946.

Topping who owns the Brooklyn franchise in the National loop, which was merged with Boston for the 1945 campaign, said his team would be known as the New York Football Yankees and would play its home games in Yankee Stadium.

Two Men Convicted on Vagrancy harges

Pleading guilty to charges of vagrancy, John Gillis and John Ryan, neither of any fixed abode, were sentenced to 10 and seven days respectively with hard labor by Magistrate William Brown in City Police Court Wednesday.

They were arrested Tuesday by Chief of Police Robert Harshaw, who laid charges that "not having any visible means of maintaining themselves, did live without employment and were thereby vagrants".

Would Cut Off Wordy Members With Guillotine

BY JAMES McCOOK
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Dec. 6 (CP)—It's a far cry from Britain's 16th century Quen Elizabeth to Willie Gallacher, the West Fife Communist member of Parliament, but they had some ideas in common

The Queen sent a message to the House of Commons in her day praying the worthy burgesses not to consume so much time in long speeches and Mr. Gallacher rose in his seat in the House the other day with the same idea

"I have heard members speak for 45 minutes and then another member gets up and says that his predecessor has said everything that was needed to be said—and goes on for another 45 minutes.

"Any member who says 'I only intend to keep the House a few minutes' should be clamped down upon by the Speaker. Every time I hear that phrase a cold feeling goes down my back. I would like to see the guillotine erected right here on that floor. I would make a job of the honorable members on the other side."

Members chatting in the corridors remembered a commoner of long ago who completed an interminable address with the remark:

"I am speaking to posterity."

"And if you go on much longer you'll soon see your audience before you," came the reply from a long-suffering listener.

Restoration: Prime Minister Attlee probably was glad to get away from Downing Street on his journey to Washington last month. For weeks bomb shelter walls in this dingy Whitehall street have been falling before noisy pneumatic drills that must have affected the quiet of No. 10, the Prime Minister's home.

Home Construction Permits 4 Times Greater This Year

VANCOUVER, Dec. 5 (CP) — Home construction permits in Vancouver last November were four times greater than those for the same month in 1944. A total of 238 permits, worth $974,165 were issued, compared with 96 permits, valued at $252,000 in the same month in 1944.

Emergency Power Bill Gets Second Reading Without Recorded Vote; P.C.'s to Introduce New Amendments

BY JACK WILLIAMS
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—The Government's Emergency Powers Bill was given second reading by the Commons today without a recorded vote.

John Bracken, Progressive Conservative leader, had served notice during the debate that his party would oppose second reading and, if the bill passed, would introduce new amendments when the bill was in the committee stage.

An amendment of Frederic Dorion (Ind. — Charlevoix-Saguenay) providing for a six-month hoist was defeated in a call for "Ayes" and "Nays" with the Progressive Conservatives supporting the Government.

The House went directly into committee and the Government proceeded with the introduction of its proposed amendments which had been in the hands of members for the last two days.

Mr. Bracken was the 15th member to speak today. In general the bill had been opposed by Progressive Conservatives and Independents, criticized by Social Credit members as being too sweeping despite the proposed amendments and supported by C.C.F. and Government speakers.

He listed his objections to the bill under four headings:

1. It constituted an invasion of provincial rights.

2. It gave blanket power to the Governor-in-Council.

3. It was objectionable in providing authority on such matters as immigration, deportation and the revoking of nationalization.

4. It gave wholesale legality to all Orders-in-Council passed under the War Measures Act, some of which Parliament had never seen.

Mr. Bracken said the bill should require the Government to table Orders-in-Council which were being brought under it. There also should be a disclosure of the extent to which provincial Premiers who had objected to the original bill had approved the amendments.

Justice Minister St. Laurent, who was piloting the bill, said the amendments had not been drafted until after the meeting of the Dominion-Provincial Conference Coordinating Committee.

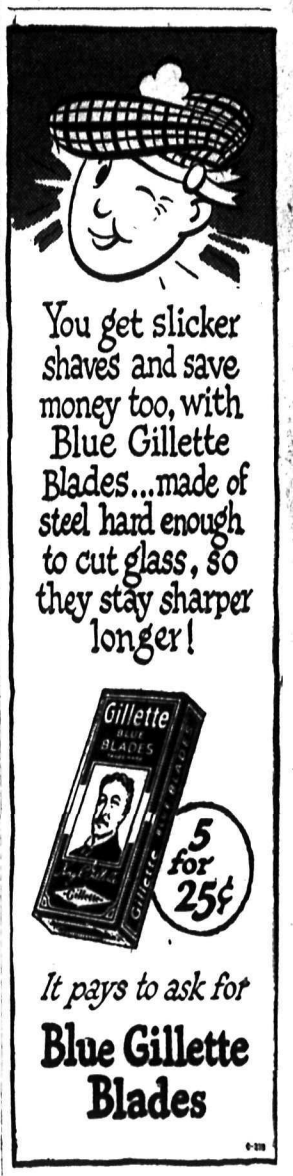
"There is no suggestion that any one of the provincial Premiers has any responsibility whatsoever for a single word in this bill," he said.

TRIED TO MEET PROVINCES OBJECTIONS

Provisions of the bill had been discussed at the conference and the Premers expressed their objections, but at the same time made it clear they did not want responsibility for what was in the bill.

In making amendments the Government had attempted to meet the objections of the Premiers but the changes had not been submitted to the provinces.

The first amendment Mr. St. Laurent proposed when the bill got into committee provided for a change in the title which changed the description of powers conferred upon it from "certain powers" to "certain transitional powers." This change, he said, was intended to make it clear that the emergency was of a transitional nature



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4. **Colombia**—Barranquilla, Bogota, Cali, Cartagena, Manizales, Medellin.
5. **Peru**—Lima.
6. **Uruguay**—Montevideo.
7. **Venezuela**—Caracas, Ciudad Bolivar, Maracaibo.

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We are the only Canadian bank with its own branches in South America. Our officers have been in direct contact with the rapid and drastic changes in business conditions made down there by the war. Their services are at your disposal. Correspondence is invited.

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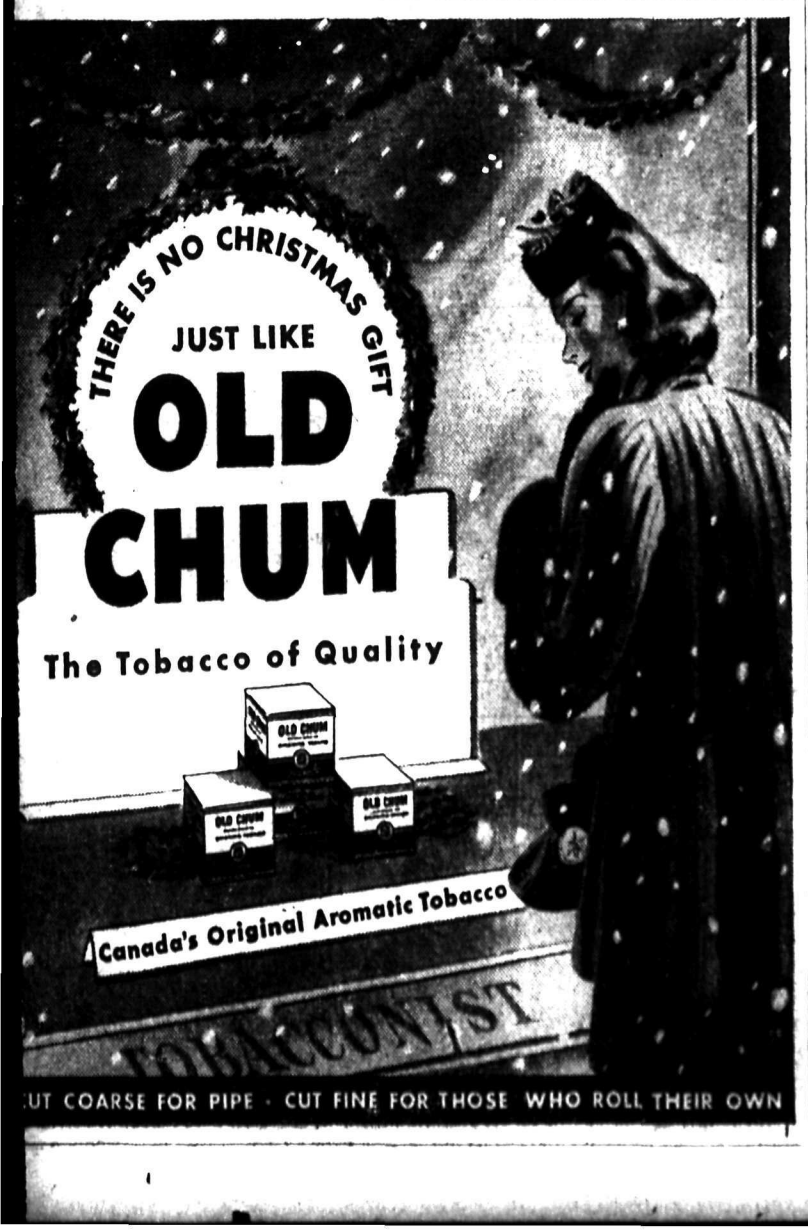

TODAY'S News Pictures

THE DEAN OFF TO ENGLAND: Rev. Hewlett Johnson, the "Red" Dean of Canterbury, returning to England after a short speaking tour in Canada and the United States, is shown with a fellow passenger, Inge Louise Berger, three-and-one-half months old, about to leave the Bedford airport, Boston, Mass., on a London-bound plane. The baby is travelling with her three-year-old brother and their parents, Dr. and Mrs. Curt Berger, to Denmark where they will visit their home. Dr. Berger is an associate profressor at Cornell.

STOWAWAYS: Mrs. Winifred Mary Maresco, 25, wife of former Pte. Ralph Joseph Maresco, of Corona, Long Island, holds her *eight-months-old baby, Joseph* Ralph Maresco, shortly after their arrival in Boston as stowaways aboard the troopship New Zealand Victory. The baby, born of a wartime romance in England, was fed canned milk which the mother said she brought aboard the ship in a bag. They have been placed in custody of Immigration Bureau authorities pending a decision in their case. Mrs. Maresco stated that her husband did not know of her plan to stowaway.

PARRI RESIGNS: Premier Ferruccio Parri who resigned as premier of Italy as a crisis in his government was precipitated. He has headed a six-party coalition since last June.

SWEDISH PREMIER STEPS OUT: This genial dancer is Prime Minister P. A. Hanson of Swedish, who is shown cutting a rug with his daughter, Karin, at the "coffee party" that marked his 60th birthday, at his home near Stockholm.

NAVY COACH?: According to a story in the Army and Navy Register, Cmdr. Louis J. (Bullet Lou) Kirn, above, one of the great players in Navy history, will be the next coach of the Middles, succeeding Cmdr. Oscar Hagberg.

746

by Laura Wheeler

FOR THE KIDDIES: Gay little handwarmers — in plain knitting stockinette and cable stitch mittens are easy knitting — grand for the kiddies on those icy days!

These knitted mittens are in four sizes; make them in a different color for each child. Pattern 746 directions in 4, 6, 8, 10-year size.

Send TWENTY CENTS (20c) in for this pattern. Print plainly coins (stamps cannot be accepted) SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER.

Send your order to Daily News Pattern Department, Nelson, B. C.

Marion Martin

FROCK AND PANTIES: Little girls love Pattern 9479! Frock is sweet with lace trimmed scallops; front buttoning makes it easy for a wee girl to dress herself. Fun to match panties to dress.

Pattern 9479 comes in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8. Size 6, frock, requires 2 yards 35-inch material.

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AUNT HET

"Men are so aggravatin'. They can do miracles to win a war, and then they lose interest in savin' the world till somebody starts another one."

SALLY'S SALLIES

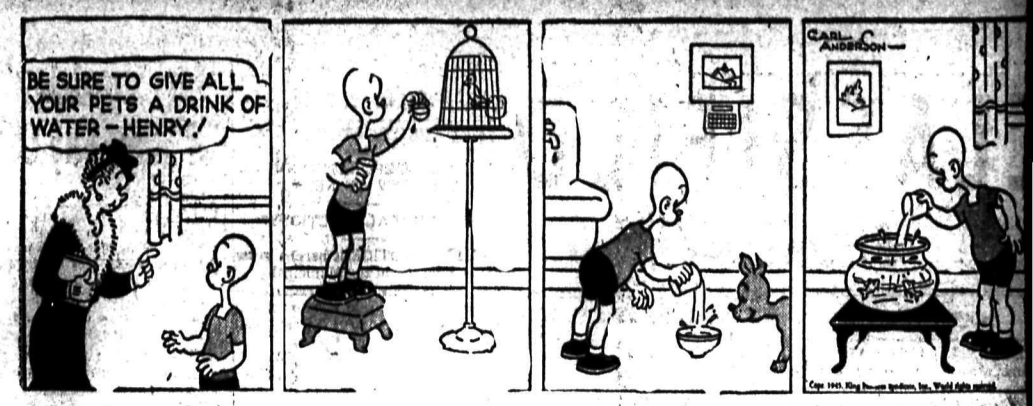
"This would be ideal wallpaper, if you go in for mystery stories."

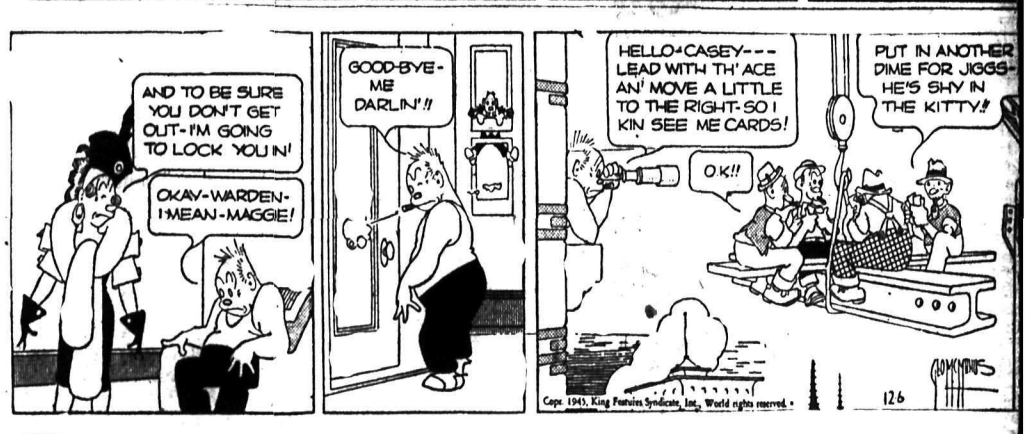
LONDON (CP) — The Sunday Graphic recently published a full front page picture of Field Marshal Sir Harold Alexander, governor-general designate of Canada with his dog Tessa who "is hoping to accompany her master to Canada."

LONDON (CP)—First consignment of toys made for British war orphans by German prisoners of war in England has arrived in London from Par Camp, Cornwall.

They'll Do It Every Time — By Jimmy Hatlo

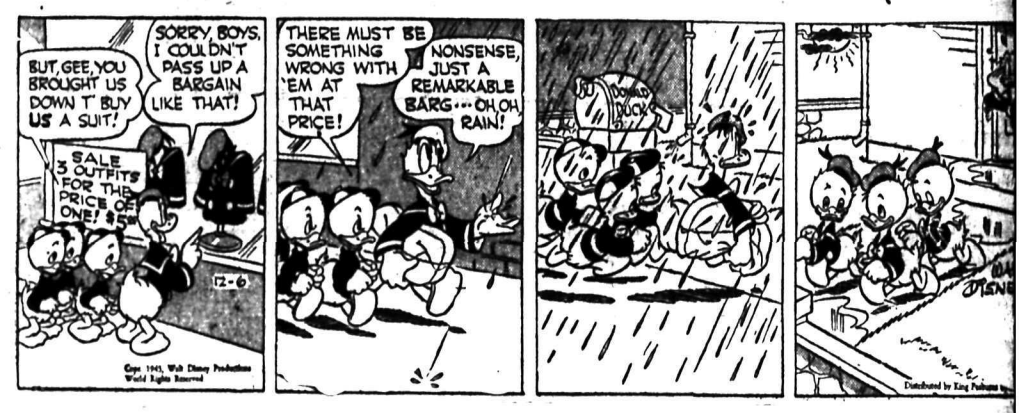
BRINGING UP FATHER





BLONDIE

DONALD DUCK



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NOGRAPHER WANTED. AP- Nelson School Board, 804 Car- nate Street.

TED — WOMAN OR GIRL general housework. Write Box Trail, B.C.

NTED—STENOGRAPHER FOR al bank. Apply Box 2507 Daily ws.

NTED—GIRL OF WOMAN TO lp with housework. Ph. 653-R.

TEACHERS

MENTARY TEACHER WANT- for Castlegar school. Duties to gin January 7th. Salary sche- le in effect. Apply with refer- ces to the Secretary School ard, Castlegar, B.C.

NTED— TEACHER FOR PAT- son Rural School. Salary $130 teaching month. Duties to be- January 7th, 1945. Apply F. A. Lellan, Official Trustee, Trail, C.

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N Vernon, B.C (Branch Hatchery)

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SALE—ONE COW, FRESH- d 3 wks. Fred Maloff, Crescent ley.

TED — FRESH COW. JEN- 's Dairy, Box 517, Rossland.

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We have just received a limited number of new electric and treadle machines.

SINGER SEWING MACHINE CO.

Phone 41 Nelson, B. C.

BUILDERS!

We carry the most complete stock in the province of Sash, Doors, Windows, Frames. Immediate shipment from 300 sizes and designs.

All sash and windows are dipped in the famous WOODLIFE WOOD PRESERVATIVE and need no priming coat before installing. They will not SWELL, SHRINK OR WARP

Out-of-town orders shipped promptly.

North Shore Sash and Door Co.

123 W 1st Ave., North Van., B.C.

HOLLY FOR CHRISTMAS GIFTS Extra fine Christmas Holly, large box, $1.00. Double box, $1.75. Delivered in Canada and U.S.A. Kuyper's, Hatzic, B.C.

FOR SALE — WAGON, MOWER, rake, plow, harrow, 2 harness, blacksmith's outfit and unfinished sleigh. Apply A. N. Maloff, Castlegar.

FOR SALE—ONE DOUBLE BARrelled hammerless shotgun. "Ithica" 16 gauge, in good shape. Apply Box 3439, Daily News.

PIPE — FITTINGS — TUBES, SPEcial low prices. Active Trading Co., 916 Powell St., Vancouver.

8 MM. MANNLICHER RIFLE, 40 shells. $85 cash. A. Edwards, Sheep Creek.

FOR SALE—SPENCER HEATER, almost new. Phone 221-L.

NEW OR USED HOUSEHOLD goods. Pay less at Ark Store.

WANTED, MISCELLANEOUS

SHIP US YOUR SCRAP METALS or iron. Any quantity. Top prices paid. Active Trading Company, 916 Powell St., Vancouver, B.C.

WANTED — SMALL BILLIARD table. Box 1, Broadwater, Lower Arrow Lakes.

WILL TRADE BOY'S SKATES, size 1, for size 13. Good condition. Phone 291-L.

PIANO IN GOOD CONDITION. Phone 1029-X or Box 2501 Daily News.

½ TON OR TON CHAIN BLOCK. Townshend, R.R. No. 1, Nelson.

SHIP YOUR HIDES TO J. P. MORgan, Nelson, B.C.

WANTED TO BUY, TRICYCLE IN good condition. Phone 742-X.

WANTED— ELECTRIC HEATER Good condition. Ph. 234.

PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

FOR SALE—4 ACRES NEAR BONnington or S. S. Buildings, young fruit trees, bearing. Best water supply and electricity. $1500. Write Box No. 848, Nelson Daily News.

WILL RENT OR BUY FOR CASH modern home in Nelson. Apply Finning Tractor & Equip. Co., Nelson.

STANDARD RECEIPT BOOKS, 4 receipts to page with duplicate sheets, Nelson Daily News Printing Dept.

SEE US IF YOU NEED A GOOD accident or sickness Policy. C. W. Appleyard, 392 Baker St.

FOR SALE — LARGE HOUSE, East Trail. Apply Box 847, Nelson News.

PUBLIC NOTICES

PUBLIC NOTICE

THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF NELSON

"MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS"

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given to the electors of the Municipality of the City of Nelson that I require the presence of the said electors at the City Hall, 501 Front Street, Nelson, B.C. on Monday, the 10th day of December, 1945, at 12 o'clock noon, Pacific Time, for the purpose of electing persons to represent them as Mayor, Aldermen and Police Commissioners for the City of Nelson, and School Trustees for the Nelson School District.

The mode of nomination of candidates shall be as follows: The candidate shall be nominated in writing; the writing shall be subscribed by two electors of the Municipality as proposer and seconder, and shall be delivered to the Returning Officer at any time between the date of the notice and two P.M. of the day of nomination; the said writing may be in the form numbered 3 in the Schedule of the "Municipal Elections Act", and shall state the names, residence, and occupation or description of each person proposed, in such manner as sufficiently to identify such candidate; and in the event of a poll being necessary, such poll shall be opened on the 13th day of December, 1945, between the hours of 8 o'clock A.M., and 8 o'clock P.M., in the Council Chamber of the City Hall at the corner of Ward and Front Streets, of which every person is hereby required to take notice and govern himself accordingly.

Given under my hand at the City Hall, Nelson, B.C., this 1st day of December, 1945.

W. A. GORDON,
Returning Officer.

Representatives to be elected:
Mayor.
3 Aldermen for two years.
3 School Trustees for two years.
1 Police Commissioner for two years.
1 Police Commissioner for one year.

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ASSAYERS AND MINE REPRESENTATIVES

E. W. WIDDOWSON & CO. ASSAYers, 301 Josephine St., Nelson.

H. S. ELMES, ROSSLAND, B. C., Assayer, Chemist, Mine Rprsntve.

THE WEST KOOTENAY ASSAY Office, 410 Kootenay St., Nelson.

A. J. BUIE, Independent Mine Representative. Box 54. Trail, B.C.

BUILDING CONTRACTORS

NELSON BUILDING CONTRACTors. No jobs too small or too large Phone 364-X3 Box 154.

CARPENTER WORK, REMODELling and repairs. C Peterson, 917 Observatory Street.

CHIROPRACTORS

J. COLIN McLAREN, D.C., CHIROpractic X ray Spinography. Strand Theatre Bldg., Trail, B.C. Ph. 328.

DIAMOND DRILLERS

NATIONAL DIAMOND DRILLING CO. LTD., Drilling and Bit Service, Box 508, Rossland, B.C.

ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS

R. W. HAGGEN, MINING AND Civil Engineer, B.C. Land Surveyor Rossland and Grand Forks.

BOYD C. AFFLECK, 218 GORE ST., Nelson, B.C. Surveyor, Engineer.

INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

CHAS F. McHARDY, INSURANCE. Real Estate. Phone 135.

MACHINISTS

BENNETTS LIMITED
Machine Shop, acetylene and electric welding, motor rewinding, Phone 593 324 Vernon St.

STEVENSON'S MACHINE SHOP—Specialists in mine and mill work. Machine work, light and heavy Electric and Acetylene welding 708 Vernon St., Nelson Ph. 98.

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT

ROGER M. HOYLAND
Chartered Accountant
815 Victoria St., Trail Ph. 336

SECOND HAND STORES

WE BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE. What have you? Ph. 534. Ark Store.

The ayllus, or agrarian of the Indians in Peru, date back to ancient Inca days.

PERSONAL

WHEN IN VANCOUVER STOP AT Almer Hotel. Opp C.P.R Depot.

FOR SALE — NATIONAL CASH register. J. Chess, 524 Vernon St., Phone 1081.

SLENDOR TABLETS ARE EFFECtive. 2 weeks' supply $1; 12 weeks $5, at Fleury's Pharmacy.

BE THE LIFE OF THE PARTY. Get our Fun-Budget. Good for a million laughs. Only 25 cents postpaid. L. Neigel, Vibank, Sask.

25c — LIONS PHOTO — 25c
P.O. Box 434, Vancouver
Any 8-exp. roll developed and printed 25c. Reprints 3c. Free 5x7 coupon.

SUPPLIES FOR ENGINEERS, Surveyors, Draftsmen, Blue and Photostat Prints, Drafting, Map Mounting. Calgary Drafting, 609 1st St. W., Calgary.

ATTENTION SCHOOL BOARD secretaries. We have a large stock of newsprint, mimeo and bond paper and can fill any order immediately. Daily News Printing Dept., Nelson, British Columbia.

FILMS DEVELOPED AND PRINTed (6 or 8 exposure roll) 25c. Reprints 3c each. For your snapshots choose Krystal Finish Guarenteed non-fade prints. Krystal Photos, Wilkie, Saskatchewan. Established over 30 years.

TUBERCULOSIS
ASTHMA
TREATED BY MAIL
by celebrated European Herbalist
40 years experience.
LIFE AND NATURE
Redwood Ave. Winnipeg, Man.

LET THE AMAZING FORTUNE teller help you with your family problems. Lucky days and fortunes told with six questions for one dollar. Please write with ink to Mdme. Albina, 143 Rupert Ave., Winnipeg.

STOP ITCHING TORTURES OF eczema, psoriasis, ringworm, athlete's foot and other skin irritations with Elik's Ointment No 5 prescription of noted skin specialist. Itch relieved promptly, skin healed quickly or money refunded, $1.00, $2.00. Mail orders filled promptly. Order today from Elik's Medicine Co., Dept. 42, Saskatoon, Sask.

STOP SUFFERING FROM FOLlowing stomach Disorders: Acid Stomach, Indigestion, Heartburn, Coated Tongue, Bad Breath, Sick Headaches, etc. Use Elik's Stomach powder No. 2, prepared by experienced Pharmacist. It must give immediate results or money back, $1, $2. Elik's Medicine Company, Dept. 42, Saskatoon, Sask. ed. $1.00, $2.00. Mail orders filled promptly. Order today from Elik's

NEWELL'S HEATH CLINIC, 505 Kensington Bldg., Winnipeg, Man. Newell's Liver, Kidney and Bowel Tea $2. Newell's famous Pile Salve. Full treatment $5. Sample $2. Newell's famous Varicose Ulcer Salve. Sample $2. Newell's famous Arthritis, Rheumatism Linament. Sample $2. New Life Herb Inhaler for sinus, headache and catarrh. Last for years 75c. The above sold on money back guarantee.

HOW WOULD YOU LIKE TO OWN a $10,000 home, built to your own specifications, wherever you wish? If you prefer we will give you $10,000 in Victory Bonds. Opportunity to win $100.00 monthly draw. All proceeds for underprivileged children and playgrounds Draw date—December 31st, 1945. Don't delay. Receipts mailed promptly. Send $1.00 for one ticket, 6 for $5.00, right now. To. Kiwanis Club of Sudbury, Box 53, Sudbury, Ont.

Campbell Loans FOR Married Couples

NO ENDORSERS

Need some cash right away? Why not consult a friendly Campbell expert? He will show you how married couples can get from $20 to $1000 without endorsers. Quick service. Easy repayment terms plus life insurance at no extra cost.

CAMPBELL
FINANCE CORPORATION LIMITED

560 Baker St. Phone 1095
. Above Fink's Ready-to-Wear

AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

We are equipped to do efficient and prompt
RADIATOR REPAIRS
Also have an up to date radiator boil out machine.
QUEEN CITY MOTORS LIMITED
Nelson, B. C.

FOR SALE—1929 CHEV COACH. Good condition. Good tires. Apply E. McGregor, 609 Third St., Serial No. 374204. Price $295.

PAIR 750 X 20 DUAL TRUCK chains. City Auto Wreckers.

RENTALS

WANTED BY EX-SERVICEMAN and mother and father, by January 1st, 3 or 4-roomed suite or house. Gas or electric range. Permanent business people. Phone 912-X.

FOR RENT — BEDROOM AT 87 High St Ph. 493-R.

BEDROOM FOR RENT. PHONE 514-X.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST— CHILD'S WAGON FROM 320 Fourth Street. Phone 1007-Y

LOST—LICENSE PLATE CP-146. Finder please phone 279-X.

FARM, GARDEN & NURSERY

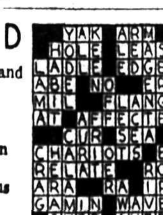
WALNUT TREES—FREE CIRCUlars available. Write Jack Gellatly, Canada's leading producer of new and better nut trees. Box 19, Westbank, B.C.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

WANTED, PARTNERS TO INVEST in new business with excellent possibilities, no competition, in Nelson. Reply to Box 2131 Daily News.

Panama's total area is 34,169 square miles, including the canal zone.

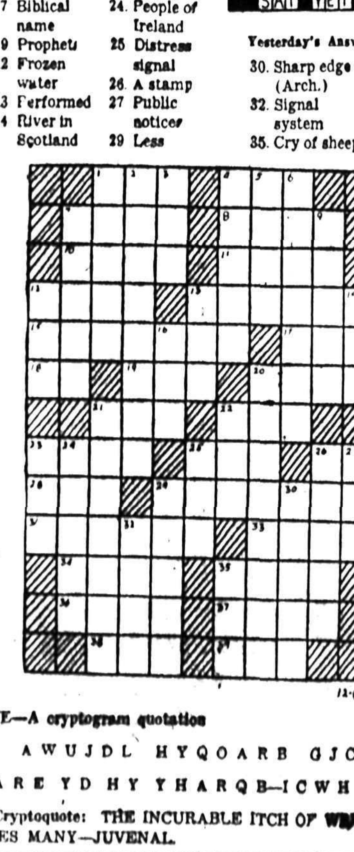
DAILY CROSSWORD



Yesterday's Answer

ACROSS
1 Past
4 Apex
7 Like a wing
8 Poems
10 Color
11 Telegraph
12 Metal
13 Made hollows in
15 Marsh plant
17 Part of "to be"
18 Type measure
19 Cover
20 Sagacious
21 Egyptian divinity
22 Winnow
23 Legislature
25 Number
26 Pennsylvania (abbr.)
28 Sea eagle
29 Onward
31 Daughters of one's sister
33 Goddess of discord
34 Boat
35 Capital (Swiss)
36 Angle of a fault vein
37 Mine entrance
38 Varying weight (Ind.)
39 Donkey

DOWN
1 Apportion
2 Long, stout glove
3 Coin (Swed.)
4 Wiping cloth
5 Norse god
6 Relating to
7 Biblical name
9 Prophets
12 Frozen water
13 Performed
14 River in Scotland
16 River island
20 Purple-flowered herbs
21 American Indians
22 Pinaceous tree
23 Lair
24 People of Ireland
25 Distress signal
26 A stamp
27 Public notices
29 Less
30 Sharp edge (Arch.)
32 Signal system
35 Cry of sheep



12-6

CRYPTOQUOTE—A cryptogram quotation

H A Y B R   A W U J D L   H Y Q O A R B   O J C O
I W B B   H A R E   Y D   H Y   Y H A R Q B—I C W H Y.

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THE INCURABLE ITCH OF WRITING POSSESSES MANY—JUVENAL.

MACHINERY

NATIONAL PORTABLE SAWMILLS are strongly built for economical production to suit Western Canadian timber. Manufactured by NATIONAL MACHINERY CO. LTD., Vancouver, B.C.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY OF RELIABLE MINING MACHINERY

Mancha Trams and Mucking Machines, Mine Rails, Pipe, Compressors, Rock-Crushers, Ball Mills, Stopers, Jack Hammers, Valves.

Vancouver Sales & Appraisals Limited

846 Beach Avenue
Vancouver, B. C.

SASH AND DOOR FACTORY AND sawmill equipment of all types. Send us your enquiries. National Machinery Company Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.

FOR SALE

INTERNATIONAL

41 H.P., V.D., 6 Diesel

POWER UNIT

IN OUR SHOW ROOMS

Central Truck & Equipment Co.

702 Front St. Phone 100

PAINT SPRAY COMPRESSORS complete with hose and guns, in stock. AIR EQUIPMENT SERVICE LTD., 1401 Hornby St., Vancouver.

FOR SALE—NEW P. & H. 250 AMP. portable electric welder with new Chrysler engine, with all accessories and rods. Bayes Equipment & Repairs, Cranbrook, B.C.

LONDON ALL-STEEL HAND hoists, 5-ton capacity; immediate delivery from stock. PURVES E. RITCHIE & SON LTD., Vancouver, B.C.

WINNIPEG GRAIN

WINNIPEG, Dec. 5 (CP)—Grain quotations:

	Open	High	Low	Close
Dec.	167	176½	166½	176½
May	167⅛	177	167⅛	177
July	158⅛	165¼	158⅛	165½

Oats (all futures at ceiling prices of 51½ cents).

CASH PRICES

Oats: 2 C.W., Ex. 3 C.W., 3 C.W., Ex. 1 feed and 1 feed, all 51½; 2 feed 50½; 3 feed 49; track 51½; screenings $5.00.

Rye: 2 C.W. 176½.

Calgary Livestock

CALGARY, Dec. 5 (CP)—Cattle market active at the week's advance.

Tuesday's receipts: 1273 cattle, 201 calves, 1337 hogs and 296 sheep. Today: 200 cattle, 38 hogs and 206 sheep.

Hogs sold Tuesday at $16.35-$16.45 for A's at yards and plants. Sows $11.25 live weight.

Good to choice butcher steers 11.25-11.90. Good to choice butcher heifers 10.00-11.00.

Good cows 8.00-8.75. Good bulls 7.50-8.00.

Good to choice veal calves 9.00-10.00.

Good stocker and feeder steers 9.00-9.50. Canners and cutters 4.00-5.50.

Good lambs 11.75. Good ewes and yearlings 6.00-9.00.

Market Trends

NEW YORK—Advances of fractions to around five points to new yearly tops in the aircraft and railroad equipment groups featured an irregularly higher stock market.

CHICAGO—Grains rallied in the face of another sharp decline on May rye futures.

Wheat closed unchanged at ¾ higher, corn was unchanged at ceilings, oats were up ½ to 1⅛, rye was ⅝ to 4⅛ up, barley was ¼ lower to ⅛ higher.

TORONTO—Industrial stocks took a long step to a new high for eight years in operations on the exchange, adding more than a point to the index standing. The gold and base metal stocks also posted index gains, helped mainly by the freer bidding in the afternoon period. Western oils had a small net loss. Due to the quieter action in the cheaper gold stocks aggregate volume was down to about 1,600,000 shares.

MONTREAL—Utilities and industrials extended their current upswing in trading on the stock exchange and curb market and moved up to new eight-year highs in the indices.

VANCOUVER—Trading slackened off on the stock exchange as sales amounted to 88,980 shares. Mines generally were down and oils and industrials were steady.

LONDON — Hopes of satisfactory results from loan negotiations in Washington buoyed the stock market and gains were general.

WINNIPEG — Rye futures prices on the grain exchange moved in a wide range rising from early losses of five cents to advances as high as the five cent maximum gain in the December. Buying by shipping interests, accompanied by reports that a large export business had been worked abroad in North American rye, was the chief factor in the reversal of form. There was some buying accredited to shippers in early trade. Locals and commission houses entered the buying in later stages of the session. Trading was quite active.

Final prices were 5 - 2⅛ higher with Dec. $1.76½; May $1.76-$1.77; July $1.65¼-½.

Export business was modest with the United Kingdom purchasing 400,000 bushels of Canadian wheat.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, Dec. 5 (CP)—The Canadian dollar was unchanged at a discount of 9 3-16ths per cent in terms of United States funds in closing foreign exchange dealings today. (Ottawa Foreign Exchange Board rates 9.09-9.51 pc. dis.) The pound sterling was unchanged at $4.03¼.

POSTPONE CHANGE W. WAR LABOR BOARD DUTIES

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—Labor Minister Mitchell announced today it had been decided to postpone until Feb. 1, 1946, the transfer of the duties and jurisdiction of the Western War Labor Board to the National War Labor Board at Ottawa.

The transfer of authority was called for by order-in-council passed Nov. 6 but an order extending the time now has been passed.

Mr. Mitchell said in a statement the extension was being made to allow the Western Labor Board, which is under the chairmanship of George B. Henwood and located at Edmonton, to "maintain its interest in certain United States Government projects not yet cleared."

He did not elaborate.

1944 PEAT OUTPUT VALUED AT $5,397

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—Canadian production of peat fuel in 1944 totalled 644 short tons valued at $5397 compared with 782 tons worth $7000 in 1943, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today. Commercial production of peat moss in 1944 totalled 80,446 short tons valued at $1,869,553 compared with an output of 64,360 short tons worth $1,461,422 in 1943.

STEAMSHIPS IMPROVE

MONTREAL, Dec. 5 (CP)—Adjustments were mixed in light deals today on the bond market.

In high grades most of the list was unchanged but the Eighth Victory Loan was a shade better.

Canada Steamships were improved. In Utilities, Montreal Tramways "B" and St. Maurice 3¾s were higher and Bell 4½s, Quebec Powers and Winnipeg Electric "A" slipped. West grains were up slightly.

Forest products account for about one-third of all the exports of Paraguay.

RAILWAY REVENUES DOWN

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—The Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today the gross operating revenues of Canadian railways in September this year declined to $62,768,530 from $68,252,592 in the corresponding month last year.

Freight revenues showed a decrease from 1944 of 10.9 per cent, and passenger revenues were down by 2.2 per cent.

Operating expenses declined by $3,348,760 or six per cent and the operating income was reduced from $8,984,029 to $7,828,026.

For the nine months ended September, operating revenues declined from $589,305,337 in 1944 to $580,599,063, operating expenses increased from $466,175,151 to $466,227,384 and operating income was reduced from $85,710,331 to $81,419,695.

Release List of 13 Contracts

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—The Department of Public Works today released a list of 13 contracts awarded in November. They included:

Lockport, Man. — Extra steel stringers to East approach of St. Andrews Bridge, Dominion Bridge Co., Ltd., Winnipeg, at about $6195.

SARDIS MAN CATTLE CLUB DIRECTOR

TORONTO, Dec. 5 (CP)—Names of five directors of the Canadian Jersey Cattle Club, elected by mail ballot in all Provinces except Ontario, were released today. Ontario directors will be elected at the club's annual meeting here in February, 1946.

A. E. Dumville of Sardis, B. C., was named to represent British Columbia, while Charles Dixon, Jr., of St. Albert's Trail, Alberta, will represent the Prairie Provinces.

Phone 144 for Want Ad Service

1944 Trade Up to $8 Billion

OTTAWA, Dec. 5 (CP)—Canada's international trade transactions, expanding greatly with her war effort, totalled more than $8,000,000,000 in 1944 compared with $3,000,000,000 in 1939, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics said tonight.

The net credit balance on current account with all countries in 1944 was $997,000,000 compared with $126,000,000 in 1939, the bureau said.

Current credits from exports of goods and services, including mutual aid, totalled $4,536,000,000 in 1944 compared with $4,064,000,000 in 1943 and $1,457,000,00 in 1939 while current expenditures totalled $3,539,000,000 in 1944 compared with $2,858,000,000 in 1943 and $1,331,000,000 in 1939.

Toronto Stock Quotations

MINES

Aldermac	.10
Astoria	.81
Atlas	.51
Aubelle	.60
Aunor	4.35
Aumaque	1.23
Bagamac	.53
Base Metals Mining	.19
Bear Exploration	1.68
Beattie Gold Mines	1.35
Bevcourt	.78
Bidgood Kirkland	.38
Bobjo Mines	.21
Bonetal	.40
Bralorne	18.75
Broulan	.61
Buffalo Ankerite	5.80
Buffalo Canadian	.40
Campbell R L	2.05
Canadian Mal	1.15
Cariboo Gold Quartz	1.83
Central Patricia	2.78
C Porcupine	.32
Citralam	.32
Coin Lake	.77
Chesterville	1.82
Cochenour	4.55
Coniaurum Mines	1.85
Consolidated M & S	83.00
Conwest	1.16
Croinor	1.45
Delnite	1.45
Dome Mines	29.65
Donalda	1.35
Duquesne	1.58
East Amphi	.39
East Malartic	2.53
East Sullivan	4.25
Elder	1.39
Eldona	1.65
Falconbridge Nickel	6.10
Fed Kirkland	.17
Francoeur	.77
Frobisher	5.40
Giant Yellowknife	9.40
Gillies Lake	.19
God's Lake Gold	.56
Gold Crest	.88
Gold Eagle	.09
Gold Dale	.25
Golden Arrow	.75
Golden Gate	.38
Golden Manitou	1.75
Gunnar Gold	.42
Hard Rock Gold	.88
Harker Gold	.20
Harricana	.35
Hasaga	1.96
Heva Cadillac	.55
Hollinger	16.00
Homer	.33
Hosco	.55
Howey	.41
Hudson Bay M & S	37.65
Inspiration	1.05
International Nickel	42.00
Int Uranium	1.90
Jacknife	.35
Jack Waite	.36
Jason	.49
Jellicoe	.12
Joliet Quebec	.68
Kayrand	.32
Kerr-Addison	16.75
Kirk-Hudson	1.63
Kirkland Lake	2.04
Kirk Townsite	.37
Labrador	6.75
Lake Shore Mines	23.25
Lamaque Gold	8.50
Leitch Gold	1.45
Lexinden	.27
Lingman Lake	1.37
Little Long Lac	2.25
Louvcourt	1.35
Lynx	.33½
Macassa	4.90
MacLeod Cockshutt	3.20
Marcus	1.06
Madsen Red Lake	4.05
Malartic Gold F	3.50
McIntyre-Porcupine	74.00
McKenzie Red Lake	1.60
McMarmac	.35
McWatters	.28
Mining Corporation	9.00
Moneta	.70
Negus	1.65
New Bidlamaque	.60
Nib	.33
Nipissing Mining	3.85
Noranda	62.00
Normetal	.97
Norseman	.29
North Canada	1.10
O'Leary	.34
Omega Gold	.33
Orenada	.65
Pamour Porcupine	2.28
Paymaster	.75
Pend Oreille	2.85
Perron Gold	1.42
Pickle Crow Gold	4.30
Pioneer	6.80
Powell Rouyn Gold	1.34
Premier Gold	2.60
Preston East Dome	2.80
Queenston	.96
Quemont	14.35
Regcourt	.37
Roche L. L.	.14

Rouyn Merger	.57
San Antonio Gold	5.85
Sen Rouyn	1.45
Sheep Creek	1.65
Sherritt Gordon	.79
Sigma Rouyn	16.00
Siscoe Gold	.89
Sladen Malartic	.44
Springer	1.25
Steep Rock	2.63
Sturgeon R	.35
Sullivan Cons	2.90
Sylvanite	3.40
T C Resources	1.33
T Lundmark	.60
Teck-Hughes Gold	5.30
Toburn Gold Mines	2.25
Towgamac	.35
Upper Canada	2.60
Ventures	13.75
Vicour	.75
Waite Amulet	4.30
Wasa Lake	.139
W Malartic	.50
Wiltsey	.23
Wright Hargreaves	5.25
Yellorex	.38
OILS	
Anglo-Can	1.00
British American	25.50
British Dom	.37
C & E Corp	2.05
Calmont	.45
Chemical Research	.33
Dalhousie	.36
Davies Petroleum	.15
East Crest	.11
Foothills	1.85
Home Oil	3.75
Imperial	15.65
Inter Petroleum	22.35
Mid Continent	.15
National Pete	.14
Okalta	.48
Pacalta	.08
Royalite	19.00
South End Pete	.07½
United	.09
Vermilata	.14
INDUSTRIALS	
Abitibi Power	5.35
Abitibi Power pfd	79.50
Algoma Steel	17.75
Bathurst A	19.00
Beatty	38.00
Bell Telephone	181.50
Brazilian Traction	27.85
Brewers & Distillers	13.25
B C Packers	35.50
B C Power "B"	4.35
Building Products	23.00
Canada Bread	6.50
Can Brew	22.85
Canada Canners	22.00
Can Car & Fdy	16.00
Can Car & Fdy pfd	34.00
Can Dredging	25.00
Can Malting	53.50
Can Marconi	5.15
Can Pacific Rly	20.15
Can Ind Alcohol "A"	16.20
Cockshutt Plow	15.35
Cons Bakeries	15.75
Cons Paper	14.50
Distillers Seagrams	88.50
Dom Steel & Coal B	13.15
Dominion Bridge	39.25
Dom Foundries	29.50
Dom Tar & Chem	19.50
Fanny Farmer	49.00
Ford of Canada "A"	30.25
Gatineau	15.25
Gatineau 5% pfd	104.00
Gen Steelwares	19.65
George Weston	27.00
Goodyear Tire	103.25
Gt Lakes Paper	9.00
Gypsum Lime	13.15
Hamilton Bridge	9.00
Hiram Walker	105.00
Hiram Walker pfd	21.65
Imperial Oil	15.50
Imperial Tobacco	13.50
Int Metals	32.00
Inter Nickel	41.85
Kelvinator	24.00
Lake of the Woods	29.25
Laura Secord	19.00
Loblaw A	28.00
Loblaw B	26.25
Maple Leaf	12.50
Massey Harris	14.25
Massey Harris pfd	29.60
McColl Front pfd	13.75
McColl Front pfd	106.00
Montreal Power	22.00
Moore Corp	70.00
Nat Steel Car	23.25
Page Hershey	29.00
Powell River	27.65
Power Corp	12.50
Pressed Metals	17.00
Shawinigan	20.85
Sicks Brew	38.00
Southam	19.25
Steel of Canada	78.25
Steel of Can pfd	79.00
Union Gas	10.25
United Steel	7.15
United Corp	23.75
Winnipeg Elec pfd	91.00
Winnipeg Elec com	14.00

VANCOUVER STOCKS

MINES		
BRX	.19	20
Bayonne	.19	.20
B R Cons	.19	.20
Bralorne	—	19.00
Cuyuni	2.85	2.90
Cariboo Gold	2.85	2.90
Dentonia	.24¼	.25
Golconda	.35	.37
Grandview	.20	.21
Grull Wihksne	.21½	.22½
Hedley Mascot	1.35	1.40
Int C & C	—	.35
Island Mountain	1.80	1.85
Jason	.08¼	.08½
Koote Belle	.11	—
O'Leary	.33	.35
Pacific Nickel	.13½	.15
Minto	.07½	.08
Pend Oreille	2.75	2.95
Pioneer Gold	6.65	6.80
Prem Bord	.08¼	.08½
Premier Gold	2.55	2.60
Privateer	.69½	.70
Red Hawk	.11¾	.13
Reeves MacD	.60	—
Reno Gold	.07	.09
Salmon	.18	.18½
Sheep Creek	1.62	1.64
Silbak Premier	1.50	1.65
Taylor Bridge	.80	.85
Whitewater	.03¾	.03¾
Wellington	.07	.07¼
OILS		
Anaconda	.06	.07
Anglo Canadian	1.00	1.05
AP Consolidated	.19	.22
Cal & Edmon	1.95	2.00
Calmont	.41	.44
Commoil	.25	—
Commonwealth	.42	.45
Dalhousie	.36	.42
Davies	—	.18
Foothills	1.36	1.45
Home	3.75	3.85
Mercury	.07	—
Model	.21	.23
Okalta Com	.48	.52
Pacific Pete	.87	.92
Royal Canadian	.03½	.04
Royalite	19.00	—
Sunset	.07	.08
United	.08½	—
Vanalta	.11½	—
Vulcan	.25	.28
INDUSTRIALS		
BC Tele Pfd	117.50	—
Capital Est	5.60	5.75
Coast Brew	2.50	2.55
United Distill	8.50	10.00
Pacific Coyle	—	.31
Powell River	27.25	28.00

MONTREAL STOCKS

INDUSTRIALS	
Assoc Brew of Can	27.00
Can Car & Fdy Pfd	34.00
Can Steamship Pfd	47.00
Dom Steel & Coal B	13.15
H Smith Paper Pfd	27.00
McColl Frontenac	13.00
National Brew Ltd	44.50
Shawinigan W & P	20.50
St Lawrence Corp	10.35
BANKS	
Commerce	16.75
Dominion	22.50
Imperial	22.25
Montreal	19.85
Nova Scotia	29.50
Royal	18.25
Toronto	30.00

NEW YORK STOCKS

American Can	104.00
Am Smelt & Ref	66.75
Amer Telephone	190.75
American Tobacco	88.50
Anaconda	46.85
Beth Steel	93.25
Canadian Pacific	18.50
Dupont	186.15
Eastman Kodak	216.25
Gen Electric	47.35
Gen Motors	75.25
Internat Nickel	38.50
Kenn Copper	50.25
Stan Oil of N J	67.25
US Rubber	68.50
US Steel	82.35

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Dragon Harvest, Upton Sinclair	$3.25
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The Yellow Room, Mary Roberts Rinehart	$3.00
Magic Lantern, Lady Eleanor Smith	$3.00
Come Spring, Ben Ames Williams	$2.35
Son of Normandy, B. M. Sawdon	$3.00
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KRAFT DINNER: 2 pkts.	35¢	EGGS: Grade A large, in cartons, doz.	57¢
PEARL BARLEY: Ogilvie's, 2 lb. carton	22¢	CORN FLAKES: Quaker, 3 pkts.	23¢

CRANBERRIES . . . lb. 49c

CHEESE: Goldenloaf or Spreadeasy, ½ lb. pkt.	20¢	MATCHES: Red Bird, 3 box carton, each	29¢
COCOA: Fry's, Lb. tin	31¢	MUNCHIES: A ready to eat cereal, 2 pkts.	29¢
QUAKER OATS: 3 lb. pkt.	19¢	WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE: Heinz, Bottle	33¢

GREEN ONIONS . . each 19c
Large bunches

pint 39c quart 69c

DELNOR FRESH FROZEN PEAS: 16 oz. pkt.	25¢	PINEAPPLES: Large size, each	79¢
DELNOR FRESH FROZEN SLICED STRAWBERRIES: 16 oz. carton	39¢	TOMATOES: Field grown, lb.	29¢
GRAPEFRUIT: Texas, 80s, 3 for	29¢	APPLES: Creston fancy wrapped, 3 lbs.	25¢
RHUBARB: California, Field grown, 2 lbs.	35¢	APPLES: Northern Spy or Rome Beauties, Box	$1.79

NABOB TEA
LB. 69C

SPINACH: Fresh local, 2 lbs.	35¢	PARSNIPS: Local washed, 4 lbs.	23¢
SWEET POTATOES: 2 lbs.	25¢	RADISHES: Bunch	10¢
CARROTS: Local Local bunches, 2 lbs.	13¢	PARSLEY: Bunch	10¢
OKANAGAN ONIONS: No. 3, 4 lbs.	23¢	GREEN PEPPERS: Lb. Celery, Lettuce, Cauliflower, etc.	28¢

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NEWS OF THE DAY
SEE PAGE TWO

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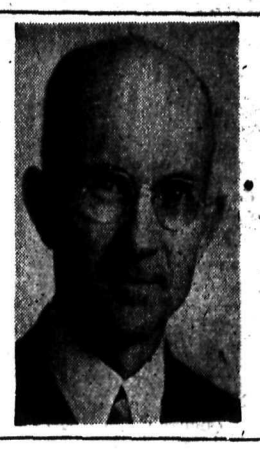

I Announce My Candidature
for a Ninth Term as
Mayor of Nelson

My supporters believe that my record for the past eight years as Mayor and for two years prior to that as Alderman is the best indication of my capacity for continued good work on behalf of Nelson and its residents.

The Record . . .

Unflagging effort in support of improvements in Nelson and unfailing cooperation with all organizations and movements to attract residents to the City.

Sound financial management.

Construction of many thousands of square yards of concrete streets and sidewalks.

Improvements to the parks and recreational facilities and general beautification of the City.

Support and encouragement of the Better Gardens Club and similar movements.

Provision of water without charge for sprinkling of gardens and boulevards, which has added to the beauty of the city.

Establishment of free garbage collection, which has made for a cleaner and healthier city.

Modernization of the Fire Department and a successful battle to bring down fire insurance rates, which has resulted in a saving on insurance premiums paid by property owners and householders of not less than $20,000 a year.

School patrols and better traffic regulation, both direct and in educating the public to exercise prudence in traffic.

Establishment of Pro-Rec and City support for this and similar programs of physical education and recreation, such as swimming classes at Lakeside Park.

Modernization and renovation of the gas plant, work which when completed will provide more economical and efficient service.

For 1946 . . .

Now that war restrictions are lifted I propose that the program of street improvements be vigorously pursued and completed at the earliest possible date, which will help to relieve any approaching unemployment problem.

Renewal of water mains and storm sewers is overdue and is an essential feature of Nelson's immediate postwar public works program.

Improvements to the West entrance to the city, for which property has been purchased, will be carried out. Arrangements for Provincial Government funds in aid of this work have been made.

To continue civic assistance in improvement of Sportman's Park and our Parks and Recreational facilities generally.

Betterments at our city power plant are essential. I propose that they be carried out as soon as equipment can be obtained and with the view to economical production of increased power to meet the growing needs of the city. It is both possible and desirable that there should be an electric range, with such other domestic electrical equipment as is required, in every home.

Nelson's business section was once one of the comparatively best illuminated in the country, but it is now out of date. I propose that steps be taken toward a new lighting system, worthy of this city's importance, its standing as a modern and progressive community and its position as a community in which its electric power system is one of its major assets.

I favor an equitable adjustment of light and power rates.

Nelson's housing shortage is acute, and the demand for new and better housing accommodation is increasing. I support wholeheartedly all measures, by public and private enterprise, directed toward remedying this situation.

My policy includes beautification of the waterfront, so that we may have more fully profit from our lakeside advantages.

Nelson possesses a good site for a seaplane base and I propose to devote every effort to ensure that one will be established.

I am opposed to the $5 Poll Tax, and propose to urge that the Provincial Legislature repeal the Poll Tax Law, so that no one would have to pay this inequitable tax.

Some years before the war inquiries were made into methods of betterment of our city transportation system. Since that time there have been many changes, and I propose that technical data be obtained from competent sources so that we may decide whether the modernization and expansion of Nelson's transportation system should be by street cars, buses or trolley buses.

NORMAN C. STIBBS,
Committee Rooms, Board of Trade Building Phones 316 - 1101
VOTING DAY DECEMBER 13, 8 A.M. TO 8 P.M., CITY HALL

Re-elect STIBBS for MAYOR