

22 District Schools Arson, Bombing Toll

Education Department Inspector At Resumed Hearing Says Doukhobor School Attendance Down 17 Per Cent

By BRUCE LEVETT
Canadian Press Staff Writer

GRAND FORKS, B.C., Nov. 18 (CP)—Arson and bombing raids have destroyed 22 public schools in the Kootenay-Boundary of British Columbia during the last 25 years, a Royal Commission into Doukhobor life was told today.

Inspector C. E. Clay of the British Columbia Department of Education told Royal Commissioner H. J. Sullivan, that between 200 and 300 Doukhobor children had been unable to attend school because of the fires. Mr. Sullivan, a New Westminster, B.C., judge, was appointed by the Provincial Government to find a solution to difficulties splitting the Doukhobors into two feuding communities.

Mr. Clay submitted a list of the schools destroyed, and told of teachers at Gilpin, seven miles east of Grand Forks, fleeing in terror when a bomb was discovered in their school's basement.

The Commission represents an effort by the Province to solve the Doukhobor problem — which, since the radical Sons of Freedom split from the Orthodox Union of Spiritual Communities of Christ at the turn of the century, has cost British Columbia \$1,000,000 property damage and claimed 10 lives.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DOWN
Mr. Clay said Doukhobor attendance in the public schools had dropped 17 per cent since 1945. In 1945, 77 per cent of the schools' Doukhobor enrolment attended, but now only 60 per cent went to school.

More than 400 Doukhobors and curious citizens crowded into the Commission's stuffy chamber to hear the proceedings, standing in the aisles, leaning against the walls and many listening from the hallways.

Hearings today represented resumption of proceedings begun at South Sloam. There the Commission heard stories of intrigue, plot and splinter-plot within and between the communities, seemingly foreign to the Doukhobors' simple philosophy.

AWAIT MORE DETAILS OF AUSTERITY PROGRAM HERE; MAYOR PLEASED AT REMOVAL OF ELECTRICITY, GAS TAX

Nelson retail and wholesale firms attempting to determine their position in the Government's "austerity program" had no comment to make Tuesday as to future prices of commodities affected by the economic measures announced only 12 hours earlier from Ottawa. All expressed a desire to wait for more details.

Considerable confusion had arisen from the announcement of the Government's new trade treaties being superseded by the economic measures undertaken to halt the deterioration of Canada's United States dollar reserve. Two hours after the tariff reductions were made known they were nullified by the temporary economic policy and will be effective only upon abandonment of the austerity measure.

Hardware firms, which stand to have imports of a large scale of items cut off by the economic measure, were not ready to comment. Heads of fruit wholesale houses said that they would await clarification from customs officials before defining their stand. Suppliers of electrical equipment were likewise lacking in detail of the price changes to be effected by the Government move.

TAX REMOVAL PLEASES
Pleasure at removal of the 8 per cent sales tax from electricity and gas used in dwellings was expressed by Mayor T. H. Waters. His Worship stated that at the September convention at Harrison Hot Springs of the Union of B.C. Municipalities, a resolution asking that the tax be abolished was passed. The Canadian Federation of Mayors and Municipalities had also advocated its removal.

Mrs. Aileen Wilson of Trail Killed As Car Plunges Over Embankment

ROSSLAND, B.C., Nov. 18 (CP)—Mrs. Aileen Wilson, wife of Dr. F. L. Wilson of Trail, was killed this morning when the car in which she was a passenger plunged 200 feet down an embankment on the Rossland-Patterson Highway.

The car, driven by Mrs. J. S. Daly, wife of an accident on the slippery road, police said.

Another passenger in the car, Mrs. E. S. Hoare, wife of another Trail doctor, suffered injuries in the crash and was rushed to the Rossland Clinic for emergency treatment. She was later taken to Mater Misericordiae Hospital here where her condition was described as "generally quite good." Extent of her injuries could not be immediately determined.

Mrs. Daly was taken to her home in Trail by her husband. Attending the accident were officials of the Provincial Police and Dr. L. B. Winch, of Rossland.

Mrs. Wilson was pinned in the wreckage and was dead on the doctor's arrival.

Mrs. Wilson was the former Miss Aileen Hyndman of Vancouver. Other survivors, other than her husband, could not be learned immediately. There are no children.

Dr. Wilson is presently in Toronto taking postgraduate medical work.

QUICKIES . . . By Ken Reynolds



"My wife wants me to get an outdoor motor with a News Want Ad — she says she's tired of rowing!"

Nelson Daily News

Nelson's JUBILEE 1897 to 1947

5 CENTS A COPY NELSON, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA—WEDNESDAY MORNING, NOV. 18, 1947

14-Week STRIKE ENDS AT SHERRIDON MINE

Accept 4-Point Company Program, Gain Increase

WORKERS ESCORT

SHERRIDON, Man., Nov. 18 (CP)—A 14-week-old strike at the Sherridon base metals mine of Sherritt-Gordon Ltd. ended today when Local 695, United Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (C.C.L.-C.I.O.) accepted a four-point negotiation proposed by the company.

The acceptance, decided upon at a mass meeting of the local, followed recommendations from Pat Conroy, Secretary-Treasurer of the Canadian Congress of Labor, and heads of unions affiliated with the Winnipeg Labor Council, that the union agree.

(In Winnipeg Provincial Labor Department officials said that Sherritt-Gordon Ltd. in statements filed with the department, had refused to enter into any negotiations with the union while the membership was on strike.

(On the basis of this declaration, Deputy Labor Minister Elliott, Wilson said that the union could not accept any negotiation plan while on strike, since none was offered by the company.

(Negotiations could be entered into, however, following a return to work and end of the strike.)

ESCORT WORKERS
The meeting came only 33 hours after R.C.M.P. had escorted through picket lines—which previously had proven adamant—about 98 men who wanted to return. It also followed settlement of another Canadian strike—that of 2800 street railwaymen in three British Columbia cities.

The four-point program, contained in a letter from the company to the Manitoba Labor Department, is: acceptance of a 14-cent hourly wage increase, elimination of an "open-end" clause in the previous agreement, arbitration of the company's desire to drop the Rand formula and arbitration of the retroactive date of the increase.

HIGHER PRICES IF NO CEILINGS SAYS COLDWELL

Measures Necessary, But Late; Financing Aids U.S. Interests

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—M. J. Coldwell, C.C.F. Leader, said today that the Government's action in imposing restrictions on American imports without re-imposing price controls will mean higher prices and higher living costs for Canadians.

Mr. Coldwell said the import prohibitions and restrictions were necessary but should have been taken before "our dollar reserves had fallen to such a great extent."

"We urged this policy upon the Government weeks ago, but accompanied our demand by arguing that beneficial price controls should be continued. Had these policies been undertaken early enough, the cost-of-living would not have risen so spectacularly, nor would it have been necessary to seek a \$300,000,000 loan from the United States.

"Such a loan from the Import-Export Bank is accompanied by the understanding that it will be liquidated by the sale of Canadian securities in the United States, and by borrowing from private United States banks and investors. This means that the Canadian economy will be placed in a still tighter grip of American capital and interests."

DESTROY FARMERS WORK
In the same statement, Mr. Coldwell referred to the Government's recent removal of the ceilings on coarse grains and he termed the move a "major disaster to livestock producers."

"After encouraging the farmers to build a livestock industry to meet current needs, the Government, at one blow, destroys the value work which farmers have done," he said.

EDMONTON, Nov. 18 (CP)—The most obvious thing about the new controls over American imports announced by the Federal Government at Ottawa is that their imposition "will aggravate the inflationary condition that already exists," Elmer E. Roper, Alberta leader of the C.C.F., said tonight.

"Prices which have been allowed to rocket with the removal of price controls are almost certain to take new jumps as a result of the new import restrictions," Mr. Roper said. "The Federal Government should take immediate steps to correct this condition."

URGES EMPLOYERS TO SERVE TEA ON WEDDING DAY

HALIFAX, Nov. 18 (CP)—Mayor J. E. (Gee) Aherm today asked business and industrial firms in the city to serve tea to their employees "in old English fashion" at 4 p.m. Thursday in observance of Princess Elizabeth's wedding.

Eyes of World Turn to Royal Nuptials at Abbey Tomorrow



Princess Elizabeth, future queen, and Lieut. Philip Mountbatten, whose marriage will take place in Westminster Abbey tomorrow.

King Offers To Increase Royal Couple's Allowance From Savings

By NORMAN CRIBBENS
Canadian Press Staff Writer
LONDON, Nov. 18 (CP)—The King today lent added joy to royal wedding week by offering to increase Princess Elizabeth's annual Government allowance out of his own savings to avoid a "burden" on Britons in a time of economic stress.

In a brief message to Parliament that evoked thunderous cheers and enraptured the Commonwealth's already warm feelings for his family, the King said he, rather than the Government, should put up whatever additional money the Princess and Lieut. Philip Mountbatten will need after their wedding in Westminster Abbey Thursday.

The King's offer to pay for a time the costs of the household of the royal couple was conveyed to the House of Commons in this message relayed through Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and read by the speaker, Col. Douglas Clifford Brown.

"His Majesty, relying on the liberality and affection of his faithful Commons and the cordial interest which they have manifested in the approaching marriage of Princess Elizabeth and Lieut. Philip Mountbatten, R.N., and desiring that provision should be made for Princess Elizabeth and Lieut. Philip recommends these matters to consideration of his faithful Commons:

"Being anxious that this provision should be made in such a way as not to impose a burden on his people at the present time when they are faced with grave economic difficulties, His Majesty is willing to place at the disposal of the Commons a sum derived from savings on the civil list made during the war years.

"No charge would therefore fall for a period on public funds."

When the Commons meets tomorrow it will be asked to approve the appointment of an all-party committee to consider the King's message.

GARRY NEWLYWEDS FOR TWO YEARS
The King's reference to savings from the civil list referred to money allocated for state entertainments and functions, largely curtailed during the war. His Majesty's annual pay and allowances total £410,000 (\$1,640,000). Lobby correspondents speculated that what the King has saved, plus what Princess Elizabeth gets from the Government, will enable the newly-weds to foot their bills for about two years. There was no official statement on the amount of the King's savings.

Court circles, newspapers and the people had expected that the Treasury would boost the Princess's income and award a separate allowance to Lieut. Mountbatten, who has no income other than the \$33,620 weekly he gets as an officer in the Royal Navy. His pay will be increased to \$53,800 when he gets the Royal Navy's marriage allowance and is posted to London.

Meanwhile, the Princess and her sailor fiance spent the day in a gay round of public and private functions in anticipation of the wedding. They entertained 2500 invited guests from various walks of life who crowded into St. James's Palace to see the mounting flood of wedding presents sent by well-wishers all over the world.

Royal court reporters said the value of gifts received thus far was estimated officially at between £100,000 and £200,000.

The liner Queen Mary disembarked at Southampton many wedding guests among her 1285 passengers including Hollywood film stars Bob Hope, Robert Montgomery, Loretta Young and Alexis Smith, appearing at the royal command film performance in London Nov. 25. Miss Smith was born in Penticton.

Canada Opposes Sidelining Of Veto Debate

By ROSS MUNRO
Canadian Press Staff Writer
LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y., Nov. 18 (CP)—The big power veto issues provoked a new bitter dispute in the United Nations today between the Russian bloc and Western states when the United States proposed that the Soviet-boycotted "Little Assembly" consider the question.

Canada, Britain and Argentina were among countries supporting the proposal in the violent debate which lasted all day and saw Russia's Andrei Gromyko make two long speeches and several short ones in defence of Soviet use of the veto.

The debate reached its height of vituperation when Yugoslavia's youthful, sharp-tongued Ales Bebler attacked Argentina as "the last vestige of the Rome-Berlin Axis."

Bonus Best News in Years Say Gold Men

Sizeable Gains for B.C. Gold Stocks; Moderate Increases in East; Association to Seek Clarification

VANCOUVER, Nov. 18 (CP)—British Columbia gold mining men today faced one of the best prospects in years, following announcement by Finance Minister Abbott in Ottawa that a bonus of seven dollars an ounce to spur domestic output will be paid by the Government.

The added price, which will bring the market to \$42 an ounce, is looked upon by mining men as a stimulus for production and development to a level unparalleled since pre-war years.

It was learned that the bonus will be in effect for three years. The Manager of one of B. C.'s major mines declared that "the bonus, because of higher wages and operating costs, was necessary, but it is none the less of extreme importance."

E. V. Ablett, Secretary of the Mining Association of B. C., said the increased price "won't all be gravy, but it will help make up for the recent increases that mines found necessary to get manpower to work the mines with machinery and equipment they have on hand."

It was taken for granted by the industry that the bonus also will go to new mines just now getting into production, and to those still in the development stages.

GOLD STOCK BOOM
VANCOUVER, Nov. 18 (CP)—It was like pre-war days on the Vancouver Stock Exchange today with a gold stock boom on the announcement of a Federal subsidy for mines. Gold traders sent prices on a sharp advance with sales totalling nearly 95,000 shares to account for 90 per cent of the day's trading.

Over-all gains for the day were sizeable with Salmon Gold leading the parade in shares traded—35,000 — at a price advance of 1/4 to 27/8. Pioneer jumped 15 to \$4.20, while Cariboo, Sheep Creek and Hedley Mascot all shared in the advance.

Moderate Gains
TORONTO, Nov. 18 (CP)—Gold stocks boomed on Canadian stock exchanges at Toronto and Montreal today following the Federal Government's announcement of aid to the mines but dropped sharply later and most stocks finished only modestly higher than their opening prices.

Prices jumped 10 per cent and volume reached 2,300,000 shares in the first two hours at Toronto on the announcement that mines will be paid \$7 an ounce for gold produced in excess of production for the year ended June 30 last.

But evaluation of the bonus by mining interests and some profit-taking brought a quick end to the upsurge. In the final three hours of trading only 1,280,000 shares changed hands for a day's total of 3,667,000, far below the 6,327,000 shares traded last Aug. 27 when Eldora was active.

The quick switch was best exemplified in the more expensive senior gold producers, which may not profit from the \$7 bonus because of labor shortages and supply costs. They ended the day on about an equal number of gains and losses. Closings for the gainers in the group were at a substantially lower level than the highs for the day.

Junior producers and some of the more popular speculative stocks turned over heavily but the trend was repeated, with the majority closing ahead for the day but below the day's highs.

SWIFT MOVE DAZING
By The Canadian Press
Based on every side by news of tax boosts, tax drops, tariff concessions and speculation over rising or falling prices, the average Canadian citizen today was slightly dazed.

His bewilderment followed Government moves first to promote international trade by granting and obtaining tariff concessions to and from other countries and then to conserve Canada's dwindling supply of United States dollars by prohibiting many imports, mainly from the U.S.

Industry heads were generally non-committal until a detailed study had been made of the lengthy tariff changes and Mr. Abbott's announcement.

SEEK CLARIFICATION
The executive of the Prospectors and Developers Association issued a statement after a Toronto meeting saying it was awaiting an appointment with Mr. Abbott to obtain clarification of the Government's move.

"Although he does not actually say so, Mr. Abbott implies that new producers will benefit to the full extent of the \$7 an ounce increase, the statement declared. "Why should a mine that has struggled to remain in production not benefit also? Why should there be discrimination?"

William A. Wecker, President of General Motors, declared the order banning imports of automobiles "affects less than 15 per cent of our total car distribution in Canada."

The tariff concessions brought predictions of a drop in the price of coal from some Toronto dealers. Fruit and vegetable importers said the ban on fruits and vegetables wouldn't hurt the public to any extent as Canada could grow enough to supplement the quota entries from the United States.

(See also stories on Page 3.)

Five Killed As Plane Crashes In Landing

WILMINGTON, Del., Nov. 18 (AP)—A Trans World Airline Constellation plane crashed coming in for a landing at New Castle Airport today and T. W. A. Officials said five persons were killed.

A T. W. A. spokesman said the plane, on a training flight for prospective overseas pilots, undershot the North-South runway, bounced off and crashed, bursting into flames. There were no survivors.

The spokesman said four crew members and a Civil Aeronautics Authority inspector were aboard. An earlier state report said seven persons were killed.

The wings were ripped from the plane and the gas tanks ruptured in the crashup.

Vancouverite Heads P. C. Women in B. C.

VANCOUVER, Nov. 18 (CP)—Mrs. Pearl Steen of Vancouver yesterday was elected President of the newly-formed British Columbia Women's Progressive Conservative Association at a meeting here.

Purpose of the Association is to assist in the organization of women's P.C. groups in every riding in the Province.

Other officers elected include Mrs. H. R. Bray, Vice-President, and Mrs. W. B. Rowlings, Secretary.

Death for Knifing

VANCOUVER, Wash., Nov. 18 (AP)—Joe Maish, 17-year-old high school student convicted of knifing Ladonna Tosca, 17, to death last December when she resisted his amorous advances, today was sentenced to die Friday, Jan. 9.

The youth's attorney, Louis Schaeffer, said he had petitioned Gov. Wallgren for commutation to life imprisonment.

CHILD DROPS INTO SEWER, BODY FOUND AFTER CARRIED 8 1/2 MILES

SEATTLE, Nov. 18 (AP)—A five-year-old girl, gleefully accompanying her father and an aunt on an evening walk, plummeted into an open sewer manhole last night and was swept away by the swift waters 12 feet below.

Floating through a maze of city sewers and travelling several miles, the body of the girl was found this afternoon near shore in Puget Sound.

The body was discovered in the water at Shiloh Bay, between Fort Lawton and the Sound entrance of the Lake Washington ship canal.

The child had been carried approximately 8.6 miles in the swift-moving underground waters before reaching Puget Sound.

The victim was Sherron Irene Rothrock, only child of Mr. and Mrs. Dean Rothrock. The mother was taken to hospital suffering from shock.

It was believed that pressure created by water backing up in the 20-inch pipe had removed the manhole cover. The tragedy occurred during a torrential burst of rain.

TIME TO HALT RUSS PROPAGANDA—MARSHALL

CHICAGO, Nov. 18 (AP)—State Secretary Marshall tonight denounced Russia's "brazen and contemptuous" propaganda as a threat to world stability and said the time has come to halt it.

Sharply denying that the United States has imperialistic aims in extending aid to Europe, he said communistic misrepresentations "roaded the American people into a state of active resentment."

YOU'LL FOREVER REMEMBER AMBER ON THE SCREEN!

Darryl F. Zanuck presents

Forever Amber

TECHNICOLOR

LINDA BARNELL
CORNEL WILDE
RICHARD GREENE
GEORGE SANDERS

PRICES FOR THIS LIMITED ENGAGEMENT MATINEES 75¢ EVENINGS 1.20 TAXES INCLUDED

High School Course of Studies, Advantages of Guidance Explained

The curriculum and counselling departments of a High School and how they affect a student were sketched Tuesday night at a meeting of the Nelson Parent-Teacher Association.

Outlining various courses, Principal Gerald Lee told the gathering of the two possible means of graduation; through the High School graduation channels and by taking the Junior Matriculation course. Miss Barbara Lang, who has studied during her teaching years the phases of guidance, spoke briefly on the duties of a counsellor and the far-reaching results obtained through the use of such a person.

"The high school graduation course exceeds the junior matriculation course in elasticity," Principal Lee stated, "but I personally favor Junior Matric." The latter course prepared the student for a wider professional field, emphasizing three basic subjects—mathematics, general science and a foreign language. High School graduation, on the other hand, presented a wide variety of optional subjects and "proved to be the more interesting," he said.

The system of grade marking and of credits necessary to pass a subject was also explained, as well as the merits of correspondence courses.

COUNSELLING PERSONAL

Miss Lang, whose program of guidance includes both personal and group work, said that acquainting students with the school and the benefits it offered came into her line of work. "The development of good traits in their study habits and character is an important part of educational and vocational guidance. Many a child's personal problem, be it disciplinary or otherwise, has been solved by personal interview."

Each student on entering the school was interviewed, a careful account of school and home background being taken.

"With this background we are able to be of assistance. If we could say, 'take this subject,' child guidance would be simple, but my solution is not his solution nor is my experience, his experience."

Miss Lang urged the parents to take a keener interest in their youngsters, for "each of us is a counsellor."

During the business session, a committee which last month had been instructed to study the preparation of milk at the Palm Dairies Ltd., reported they found the method "very satisfactory."

Cheer for Vets In Hospitals

Christmas parcels for veterans of Nelson and vicinity in B.C. hospitals, will be prepared and forwarded by the Women's Auxiliary to the Nelson Canadian Legion. This work was authorized at the Auxiliary's recent meeting, as well as filling of a ditty bag, in the Navy League's drive. This work will be carried out by a committee consisting of Mrs. George Thompson and Mrs. H. H. Currie.

A donation of \$5 was made toward the food parcels going from Nelson to Britain as a wedding present for Princess Elizabeth. All members present stated they had made their personal gifts through the stores.

Mrs. James Dawson reported all arrangements made for the catering for the 54th Battalion Association banquet.

The Auxiliary's canvassing team turned in 250 cards in the recent T.B. Clinic drive. Mrs. H. H. Currie, who was one of the drive captains, reported. The canvassers were Mrs. Les Browett, Mrs. J. Dawney, Mrs. G. Thompson, Mrs. A. Dunn, Mrs. A. D. Oliver, Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Anderson and Mrs. Currie.

Nominations for the annual election of officers, to be held at the December meeting, were made.

Freedom Train May By-Pass Memphis

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—The Freedom Train carrying American historical documents will bypass Memphis unless the Tennessee city's Mayor reconsiders his announced intention of setting separate hours for white and Negro visitors, the American Heritage Foundation announced last night.

Memphis Mayor James J. Plessant said that "white people and Negroes should see the train separately" in his scheduled January showing, "giving equal opportunity to everyone to see it."

High, Tapestryed Alter First Abbey Sight for Princess on Thursday

By NORMAN CRIBBENS
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Nov. 18 (CP)—When Princess Elizabeth enters the great West door of Westminster Abbey for her wedding on Thursday she will see in the distance, beyond the choir, the high, tapestryed altar mounted with ancient gold plate glistening from the rays of lighted candelabra in the sanctuary.

Along both sides of the nave, the length of which she will walk to reach the sanctuary, will be assembled the entire collegiate body of Westminster Abbey, the clergy in rich crimson capes, the choristers in white and scarlet, the children of the Chapel Royal in gold and scarlet liveries and the King's scholars of Westminster school.

As the King, with Princess Elizabeth on his arm, reaches the nave, the whole group, according to ancient custom, will bow to His Majesty as bearer of the title "Visitor of the Royal Foundation of the Abbey."

Immediately a fanfare of silver trumpets will be sounded from the Henry V Chantry above the shrine of Edward the Confessor. The whole procession will then move towards the high altar, the trumpets sounding the introduction of the opening hymn, "Praise My Soul The King of Heaven."

While the choir of 80 still is singing "Praise My Soul" the King and the Princess, followed by the bridal retinue of eight bridesmaids and two pages, will halt at the steps of the Sacrament, the open space in front of the high altar, where Queen Mary and other members of the Royal Family will be waiting.

Here Lieut. Philip Mountbatten, the bridegroom, will take his place beside the bride, with his best man,

Get Quick Relief from NEURITIC Pain

"For some years after I had a bad fall, I suffered from neuritic pain in my knee," writes Mrs. M. Harrison, Velma Apts., 422 Young St., Winnipeg. "The pain was sharp as a toothache and my knee was stiff and swollen. After trying many things, I finally learned about T.R.C. It was just the remedy I needed."

Don't suffer from the torment of Neuritic Pain. Take Templeton's T.R.C.—and get quick relief like Mrs. Harrison. Specially made to relieve Neuritic, Rheumatic and Arthritic Pain and Stiffness—ten million T.R.C. are used yearly. Get T.R.C. today—50¢, \$1. T-17.

Trail Curling

TRAIL, B.C., Nov. 18 — Results of games played by the Trail Curling Club Tuesday night in the Crown Point Competition follow:

W. G. Terry 6, R. E. Ferguson 5
D. Forrest 8, R. E. Hill 9
J. D. Hanson 0, R. Varcoe 1
C. D. Stuart 8, J. D. Bradley 7
F. Gray 7, J. Devito 8
T. Nixon 7, A. Creighton 8
W. McBay 7, H. Beckett 5
F. J. Glover 0, G. G. Service 1
R. Somerville Jr. 8, F. Bracken 8
J. A. Montpeller 1, D. McLellan 0
Somerville 8, Orkner 9
A. Simonson 6, H. H. Miller 5

EUROPE YET TO SUFFER GREATEST COAL SHORTAGE

GENEVA, Nov. 18 (AP)—Europe will face its greatest post-war coal shortage in 1948, according to figures released by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe. Preliminary estimates said total European coal production, excluding the Soviet Union, will lag behind estimated requirements by 30,000,000 metric tons during the current year. In 1948, the deficit is expected to reach 41,000,000 tons.

DEATHS

By The Canadian Press

LIVERPOOL, England—Gordon T. Crown, Britain's 18-year-old Chess prodigy.

ROME—Count Giuseppe Volpi di Misurata, 70, an Italian Finance Minister under the Fascist Regime.

BATH, Me.—Capt. Richard Quirk, 78, mariner who won fame with Maine sailing ships in the Cape Horn trade.

LONDON—Samuel Carey Clements, 80, who retired in 1932 as Manager of Reuters.

KINGSTON, Ont.—John M. Black, 77-year-old retired newspaper man, who had spent 45 years in the business.

Late Sport

HOCKEY SCORES

PACIFIC COAST
Tacoma 4, Fresno 2.
Seattle 7, Portland 5.
U.S.M.L.
Houston 5, Fort Worth 2.
Minneapolis 6, Omaha 2.
Dallas 5, Tulsa 5.
A.H.L.
Washington 1, St. Louis 1.

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—Tommy McGovern, 137, London England, won a decision over Tony Labua, 135 1/2, New York, in the feature eight-round bout at Sunnyside Gardens tonight before a capacity crowd of 1100.

54th Remembers Capture of Desire Trench

The days of World War I and the grim battle for Desire Trench on the Somme were relived by 35 of the men who fought with the 54th Kootenay Battalion, at a banquet and program held at the Canadian Legion Tuesday night.

Wives of the veterans also attended, with about 80 persons sitting down to enjoy the banquet put on by the Legion Women's Auxiliary.

Anniversary night of the capture of Desire Trench, many tales of war days were told. The Battalion suffered heavy casualties in the battle, which began with a barrage during a snowstorm.

Among those attending were H. W. Herridge, M.P. for West Kootenay, Ven. Archdeacon F. H. Graham, Honorary Chaplain and Mrs. Graham.

A musical program was enjoyed.

News of the Day

RATES: 22¢ line, 27¢ line black free type, larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines. 10% discount for prompt payment.

Your gift headquarters for HIM is JACK BOYCE MEN'S SHOP

Roasting chickens \$1.50 each, dead or alive. Phone 326-R-4.

COLLINSON'S now have a good assortment of Ronson Lighters.

Get your Christmas subscriptions early for all magazines.

VALENTINE'S

Someone ill or lonely? Send best wishes in a lovely fresh bouquet from VALENTINE'S

Coleman gas irons for speed and convenience in the country home. Now in stock at HIPPERSON'S.

Kinauction offices will be open today at Capitol Theatre from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Why not give us a call to increase your fire insurance protection today?—C W APPEYARD

Evening tea at the Nurses' Home Wednesday, Nov. 19. Everyone welcome.

J. Nolan, piano technician and tuner. Phone 583-R-4. P.O. Box 295 Nelson.

Your radio requires the attention of a fully qualified technician. Ph. 258, Al Jeffery, 645 Baker.

Copper boilers now in stock. Limited supply. Order yours today from HIPPERSON'S

Silverware in Community and Tudor Plate service for eight at Harvey's Jeweller.

Corsages from COVENTRY'S for the Royal Ball—Orchids, Gardenias and other favorites.

For that Special Man on your list, gold-filled Tie Slides, Bill Clips, Belt Buckles, Watch and Key Chains at COLLINSON'S

SATURDAY NOV. 22 IS THE DAY
Candy, home cooking, sale of work at the Samaritan Circle Tea. Memorial Hall 3-5.

Ladies Aux. to F.O.E. meets tonight 8 p.m. short business session followed by social for members and escorts.

Enjoy the best in sleeping comfort. Have your mattress renovated or spring-filled today. Nelson Bedding Co. 301 Baker St. Phone 1314.

TEA AND MUSICAL
Wednesday, Dec. 3, at 3:00 p.m. in Can. Legion, sponsored by Nelson Registered Music Teachers.

L.O.L. No. 3189 meets 1st and 3rd Wednesdays, Odd Fellows Hall, Nelson, 8 p.m. A. H. Sinclair, Secretary.

IDEAL CHRISTMAS GIFTS
Latest in Handbags, Scarves and Handkerchiefs at ADRIAN MILLINERY

For style and comfort, order an individually designed Spencer Support from Mrs. T. A. Gibson, 110 Kerr Apts., Nelson.

ST SAVIOUR'S PRO-CATHEDRAL
Thursday, 10:30 a.m. Nuptial Eucharist for the Princess Elizabeth and Lieut. Philip Mountbatten.

ATTRACTIVE SELECTION OF ULTRA MODERN BATTERY AND ELECTRIC MANTLE RADIOS AT GREENWOOD'S

Order your silver or gold sprayed Christmas Tree now. Trees on display at Kootenay Stationers. Phone 584-X-4.

THESE MAKE IDEAL GIFTS!
ALUMINUM WHISTLING TEA KETTLES, \$2.50 EACH at GREENWOOD'S

The regular meeting of the Board of Trustees of Nelson School District No. 7 will be held in the Board Room, Central School Thursday, Nov. 20th at 8 p.m.

Honored



W. M. Neal, C.B.E., Chairman and President of the Canadian Pacific Railway, whose promotion as a Knight of Grace in the Venerable Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem has been announced in Ottawa.

Whereabouts of Henry R. Blundell Sought Here

Anyone knowing the whereabouts of Henry R. Blundell, infant resident of Nelson 25 years ago, is requested to contact Chief of Police, Robert Harshaw.

Henry Blundell Sr., was Manager of the Nelson Recreation Club at 210 Falls Street, now the Petty Apartments. The family lived on the 400 block, Victoria Street. It is believed that there were only three in the family—Mrs. Irene Blundell, Mr. Blundell Sr., and Henry Blundell, at that time four years old.

Veterans, Lodge Members at Douglas Riles

Members of the Nelson Branch of the Canadian Legion and Lodge No. 16 I.O.O.F. Tuesday gathered at the Thompson Funeral Home Chapel along with scores of Nelsonites to pay last homage to Reginald Hamilton Douglas, 58-year-old First War veteran of the Royal Canadian Regiment. Mr. Douglas, who had lived in Nelson for the past eight years, resided in Trail 17 years previous to coming here.

From the doors of the flower-banked chapel, the Lodge and Legion members formed open ranks to the hearse, through which the casket was carried. At the graveside in Nelson Memorial Park, Lodge ceremonies were conducted.

During church services conducted by Very Rev. F. P. Clark, Dean of Kootenay, the hymn, "The Day Thou Gavest, Lord, is Ended," was sung by the congregation, accompanied on the organ by Mrs. W. A. Manson. The "Nunc Dimittis" was intoned.

Honorary pallbearers were J. Collier, P. Halliwell, R. A. Howe, J. R. Hunter, George Summers and T. A. Temple.

T. M. Frantzen, F. Holt and W. Walkley, members of the Canadian Legion; Edward Morgan, James Robertson and L. E. Staley, members of the I.O.O.F., were pallbearers.

Interment was in the Returned Soldiers' Plot, Nelson Memorial Park.

WOULD USE STRIKE TO BACK DEMANDS OF FARMERS

SASKATOON, Nov. 18 (CP)—Carl Stimpfle, President of the Alberta Farmers' Union, said here today that he is prepared to recommend to the Edmonton convention of his group Dec. 3 that a non-delivery strike of grain be organized for next year unless the Federal Government meets two demands.

They were:

- (1) Granting farmers a National Board to market all grains, and
- (2) Eliminating the Winnipeg Grain Exchange.

FRENCH STRIKES CLOSE MINES, AUTO PLANTS

PARIS, Nov. 18 (AP)—Communist-led strikes tonight tied up France's coal mines and most of the automobile industry, threatening Paris with a general work stoppage.

The Weather

Forecast:

Okanagan — Cloudy. Winds light. Little change in temperature. High Wednesday at Penticon 45, Kamloops 43, Lytton 46.

Kootenay — Cloudy and cold. Winds light. High Wednesday at Cranbrook 32, Crescent Valley 35.

Vancouver — Cloudy; Winds light. High Wednesday at Vancouver airport, Abbotsford and Nanaimo 48.

Nelson 32 40
Montreal 31 30
Toronto 30 30
North Bay 17 28 Tr
Winnipeg 24 20 .11
Brandon 10 27 .06
The Pas 7 21 Tr
Regina -4 18 .01
Saskatoon 17 20 Tr
Prince Albert 17 21 .07
North Battleford 16 21 .01
Swift Current 5 17 .08
Medicine Hat 7 17 .10
Lethbridge 10 17 .19
Calgary 9 16 .18
Edmonton 11 19 .18
Kamloops 22 28
Penticon 31 44
Vancouver 37 46 Tr
Victoria 42 40
Cranbrook 14 21 .08
Crescent Valley 30 42 .02
Kaslo 25 26 .10
Prince Rupert 30 - .16
Prince George 28 33 .01
Grand Forks 26 30
Seattle 44 50 .29
Portland 45 54 .15
Spokane 32 39 .02
Chicago 31 44
San Francisco 43 58 Tr
Los Angeles 42 06
New York 26 46

GIRLS! WOMEN! TRY THIS IF YOU'RE NERVOUS

On 'CERTAIN DAYS' of The Month!

Do female functional monthly disturbances make you feel nervous, dizzy, cranky, so tired and "dragged out"—at such times? Then do try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. This fine medicine is very effective for this purpose!

For over 70 years thousands of girls and women have reported benefit. Just see if you, too, don't report excellent results! Worth trying.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

FAIRVIEW BOYS

A very good, compact Daily News paper route is now available. Area covered is between 3rd and 6th Streets in the 300, 400 and 500 blocks. This route will yield a profit of better than \$18.00 a month. The carrier receives papers at Fairview distributing point.

Apply to
Nelson Daily News
CIRCULATION DEPT.

CIVIC TODAY

"FOREVER AMBER" WILL NOT BE SHOWN AT REGULAR ADMISSION PRICES BEFORE 1949

Canada Will Find Break In U. S. Tariff Wall for Manufactures

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—Canadian manufacturers, increasingly eager to get a chance at the huge United States market, will find some breaches in the American tariff wall in the Geneva agreements announced Monday.

They also will have to give up some advantages, but on the whole government officials feel that their trade-battling position has been improved.

The full story will be told as each individual industry gets down to figuring out the new agreements.

The automobile industry, for instance, will have to decide what a lesser preference in the American market will mean to them; from three pence to two pence a pound on free chassis unassembled; from 7 1/2 pence to 7 pence a pound on truck chassis unassembled.

On vehicle parts Argentina has reduced rates of duty for both Commonwealth and non-Commonwealth countries with no change in existing margins. And Canada benefits by a slight reduction in the most protective rate on gears, an item on which Canada has not in the past had a preferential rate.

REDUCTIONS IN U.S.

Many substantial reductions have been made in the United States tariffs on miscellaneous manufactured products.

On the whole range of metal articles of value the rate of duty has been reduced from 46 per cent to 25%. On the "basket item" of machinery not elsewhere specified the rate has been reduced from 27 1/2 to 18 per cent. On another "basket item," articles or wares composed wholly or in part of graphite, the rate has been reduced from 30 to 15. (This is the item under which many articles manufactured of rubber substitutes are classified).

On a wide range of machines and appliances employing an electrical element or device, such as motors, fans, electrical shavers, the rate has been reduced from 27 1/2 per cent to 15, and on electric stoves from 27 1/2 to 10.

Other United States reductions: Rubber substitutes and synthetic rubber, 20 per cent to 10 per cent; aircraft and parts 30 to 15; pleasure boats valued at more than \$15,000

each, from 30 to 15, the same as those valued at \$15,000 and under; a wide range of exercise and play equipment, from 30 to 15; pipe organs and parts from 17 1/2 to 15.

Binder twine and agricultural implements, already free, are bound that way for the life of the agreement. Other items of an agricultural nature will benefit, including Paris. The duty on whisky has been reduced from \$2.50 to \$1.50.

There are concessions in United States duties on fur coats, collars and cuffs, with the former rate of 50 per cent reduced to 37 1/2 in the case of articles of silver and black fox and to 25 per cent for articles of other furs. Reductions are made on a wide range of plastic articles.

The Government announcement states that "extensive reductions on other items should give scope to Canadian producers for the establishment and development of new lines of production."

There is a wide range of reductions in agreements with other countries, including France, Belgium, The Netherlands, Luxembourg, India, Pakistan, Lebanon and Syria, Norway, Brazil, Chile, Cuba and Czechoslovakia.

Several preferential margins formerly enjoyed by Canadian producers of miscellaneous manufactured goods have been eliminated or reduced. In the United Kingdom the margin on silk and artificial silk dresses has been eliminated but the protective duties imposed on Canadian products have been reduced. Preferential margin on agricultural tractors has been eliminated.

Reductions in preferential margins on manufactured products imported into the United Kingdom over certain machine tools and parts, electric stoves and heating apparatus, cash registers and parts, welding machinery, paper face and hand towels.

There is also reduction or loss of margins on Canadian exports to other Empire countries.

Buying Spree as Trams Run Again

VANCOUVER, Nov. 18 (CP)—The welcomed rumble of street cars and the roar of motor buses came back to British Columbia's three major cities today with restoration of transit service after a 29-day strike.

In Vancouver, Victoria and New Westminster, where 2900 members of the Street Railwaymen's Union (A.F.L.) had been on a wages-hour strike since Oct. 20, near-normal service was reported on all lines.

The men returned to work with a 15-cent hourly pay boost but no change in the 46-hour work week. They had sought a 20-cent wage hike and a 40-hour week. Ten cents of the increase is retroactive to March 1, 1947.

A Union statement said the wages objective had been realized, and that negotiations for the 40-hour week would be resumed at the expiration of the present agreement—March 1, 1949.

Cars were crowded during the afternoon shopping hours, stores reported increased trade, and hundreds of women shoppers, strike-bound in their suburban homes for many days, came downtown on a buying spree.

A cockroach gets an entire new skin seven times before it matures

SLOAN'S Liniment

Good for TIRED MUSCLES

JUST PAT IT ON!

When you need Paradol For relief of pain you need it quickly

Buy the family size, save money and have Paradol always at hand in case of emergency. 60 tablets \$1

TRANSPORTATION—Passenger and Freight

FREIGHT TRUCKS

LEAVE NELSON DAILY At 10:30 a.m. — Except Sunday

Trail Livery Co.

M. H. McIVOR, Prop.

Trail—Phone 135 Nelson—Phone 35

42 Dead, Missing After N.Z. Store Fire

28 Bodies Recovered, Others Seen In Debris; Building Collapses

CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z., Nov. 18 (AP)—Forty-two persons were counted dead or missing today in a spectacular fire which destroyed the four-story Ballantyne Brothers Department Store, largest retail establishment in this South Island city.

The bodies of 28, including shoppers and employees, were recovered, mostly from the area about the doors. A 29th person died in a hospital. Thirteen others were listed as missing.

The cause of the fire was not determined. Firemen, who made numerous dramatic rescues, brought the blaze under control within two hours, but it still was burning as darkness descended and the search for victims was suspended.

Hotel records were destroyed. The injured, reported to be making good progress, were: Isadore Rosenbaum, hotel proprietor. Mrs. Isadore Rosenbaum. Minnie Rosenbaum, 13. Florence Rosenbaum, 17, all of Port Alberni.

Willard Eckland, Port Alberni. Dave Parkinson, of Balljeans, Sask. William Parkinson, Balljeans, Sask. Pete Jennie, address unknown. Firemen fought the blaze for one and a half hours before gaining control.

Emergency calls brought out several physicians to the hospital to care for the injured. The hospital was overcrowded and for a time beds had to be placed in hallways until other accommodation could be found.

The flames shot quickly through the building, which was partly of wood construction, trapping employees and shoppers on the upper floors at the height of the afternoon shopping rush. The store was in the centre of the city's main shopping area.

News of the disaster shocked the entire Dominion. In Wellington, Parliament adopted a resolution of sympathy.

HOTEL BURNS

PORT ALBERNI, B.C., Nov. 18 (CP)—One person was killed and 10 others injured in a fire which destroyed the old 20-room frame King Edward Hotel here early today with estimated loss of \$100,000.

Probing the ruins today firemen found the body of a man identified as Tom Jones, a logger. The search is continuing as onlookers said they had seen a woman enter the flaming building.

The hotel was fully occupied and many of the guests escaped by jumping from windows in night attire. They lost virtually all belongings.

ASPIRIN EASES
ACHES AND PAINS OF
GOLDS
LOWEST PRICES
17 tablets... 50c
100 tablets... 2.50
100 tablets... 75c

ONLY PEPSODENT MAKES THIS PROMISE...



DENTAL WHITENESS FOR YOUR TEETH!

How white—how bright—how film-free your teeth are after your dentist cleans them! That's real Dental Whiteness, and he relies on powder. You see, unless dull, dingy film is removed, it hardens—darkens—turns into harmful, ugly tartar. Pepsodent Tooth Powder with Irium is especially made to remove that trouble-causing film—gently, but thoroughly. You can see the difference! For teeth of Dental Whiteness change to Pepsodent Tooth Powder today.

FOR A CLEANER, FRESHER MOUTH...
FOR WHITER, BRIGHTER TEETH
USE PEPSODENT TWICE A DAY
The difference is **IRIUM**—and
PEPSODENT IS THE ONLY TOOTH POWDER CONTAINING IRIUM

FRENCH LABOR POT BOILS OVER AGAIN

Coal Miners Walk Out as Other Workers Strike

MORE THREATENED

By LOUIS NEVIN

PARIS, Nov. 18 (AP)—France's labor pot boiled over again today, tying up with the rest expected to follow later in the day.

These were the labor events: 1. Seventy-two coal miners were on strike, with the rest expected to follow later in the day.

2. The 25,000 employees of the nationalized Renault automobile concern stopped work.

3. Merchant marine union locals debated calling their second strike in a month. The merchant marine likewise is nationalized.

4. The federation of all unions in the Paris region threatened a general strike.

5. The civil servants union called a strike for Friday if their demands are not met.

All have demanded 25 per cent salary advances pending negotiations for raises.

The National Federation of Harbor and Dock Workers protested the use of troops in unloading perishable goods at Marseilles, whose port has been tied up for a week by a longshoremen's walkout, and informed the Marseilles local it "calls on all harbors to join this protest and to consider the possibility of a general sympathy strike." All other Mediterranean ports already were idle.

Flour mill workers in the Lille vicinity joined the strike movement, causing bakery shutdowns.

On the political front, former Premier Paul Reynaud continued the conversations he began yesterday with various political leaders in an effort to set up a working majority in the National Assembly which would permit formation of a strong government to succeed the Socialist Cabinet of Premier Paul Ramadier.

Encouragement in the opening of new properties was seen by Donald M. Hogarth, President of Central Porcupine Mines.

Ryee Ann Shipley of Kirkland Lake, who predicted last night the gold bonus would "mean a comeback for Kirkland Lake," was less enthusiastic today. She said that for old companies operating close to the margin of loss it would provide incentive to increase production, but would not bring the immediate aid which was expected.

William A. Wecker, President of General Motors of Canada, Limited, who had no immediate comment on the increased excise tax on Canadian-built cars, said the order banning import of motor vehicles for the time being "affects less than 15 per cent of our total car distribution in Canada."

"This proportion is divided among several car types for which the market normally is quite small," said Mr. Wecker. He pointed out that production by the Company during October was at a postwar peak, and took an optimistic view of future market conditions.

Yesterday six other Crown witnesses were heard before Mr. Justice Herbert S. Wood, who is holding his first Assize sitting in Nelson since elevation to the Supreme Court bench.

C. H. Hamilton of Nelson is Crown prosecutor, while Leigh M. McBride of Nelson is appearing for the defense.

Jurors are L. R. Hood, foreman; Fred Molton, Thomas R. Scott, William H. Goddard, Clarence Ward, E. Leeming, Alfred D. Jarrett, Joseph P. Lang, Ira Meriam, John T. Webster, Louis Coletti and Robert Walton.

A charge similar to that being brought against Funk will be heard against R. Stack. The case is expected to come up immediately following conclusion of the Funk case.

Four criminal cases against West Kootenay Doukhobors, one involving 25 charged with unlawful assembly, and the remainder being arson charges, will occupy all of next week. Waldo W. Ferguson of Nelson will be Crown prosecutor in the Doukhobor cases.

The case of Arthur W. Lymbrey of Gray Creek, charged with arson in an alleged burning of Gray Creek wharf earlier this year, will be heard in the opening days of December, as well as a civil suit being brought against James and Nettie Fisher and the Attorney-General of the Province of British Columbia, by Henry Erickson, who claims his Hall Creek mineral claim was stolen over.

Mr. Justice Wood assigned Dec. 4 for the hearing of the Supreme Court trial in which Frances Amelia Davies and her husband, Daniel Davies of Trail, are suing Emma G. Chapman, executrix of the estate of the late George Frederick Chapman.

The action is for damages allegedly suffered by Mrs. Davies when a car driven by Mr. Chapman was in collision with the Davies car on the Nelson-Trail highway. A. G. Cameron and J. H. Gordon of Trail will act for the plaintiffs and C. B. Garland, K.C., of Nelson, for the defendant.

On Dec. 3 George Moen of Trail will sue Ronald Stordval and Emil Stordval of Rossland for damages alleged to have been suffered when George Moen, riding a bicycle on Bay Avenue in Trail, collided with a car being backed out from the curb by Ronald Stordval. Cameron and Gordon will appear for the plaintiff and R. J. G. Richards for the defendants.

Cameron and Gordon are also acting for Leon S. Simmons who is suing McColl-Frontenac Oil Company, G. G. Cuthbert and R. A. Grodyaki, both of Nelson, for damages sustained by Mr. Simmons when a gasoline truck caught fire while discharging gas into Simmonds Service Station at Fruitvale. C. W. Tysoe of Trail and Tysoe of Vancouver is solicitor for the McColl-Frontenac Company and F. M. Donnanworth, formerly of Nelson, now of Vancouver, will act for the other defendants. This action has been set down for Dec. 5, but it is understood that a substantial settlement has been effected.

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INDUSTRIAL CHANGES SEEN FOR CANADA

Austerity Program Will Aid New Gold Mines

STUDY CHANGES

By The Canadian Press

Dealers saw price jumps of \$500 for small automobiles and \$1200 for larger models today in the wake of the Finance Minister's "austerity" announcement which disclosed a 25 per cent tax on luxury goods, sweeping import restrictions and a few tax reductions.

The reductions meant savings to domestic consumers on gas and electricity bills, but higher costs for cars, electrical appliances, refrigerators, oil burners, and other goods classed as luxuries.

Travel agencies were among those adversely affected by the travel ban. Mining companies officials believed the increased \$7 an ounce toward the cost of gold production would help new mines but not old ones.

Mr. Abbott's disclosures followed announcement of sweeping tariff changes by the Dominion Government. Early reaction to the changes was favorable from agricultural producers but noncommittal from others. Most business men agreed that time was needed to study both the tariff changes and Mr. Abbott's announcements in detail.

His disclosure that the 8 per cent tax on consumer gas and electricity bills had been wiped out "means that consumers of domestic gas in Toronto will be relieved of paying \$480,000 a year in tax," said E. J. Tucker of the Consumers' Gas Company. "It was purely a war tax and one of the last to be lifted."

"Municipalities have been pressing for that ever since the war ended," said Ross Strika, Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commissioner and representative of the Ontario Municipal Electric Association.

Gold mining companies agreed that the labor shortage was one of the big difficulties in increasing production.

"It all depends on the mine," said A. G. Fulton, Secretary-Treasurer of Coniarius Mines Limited. "Any mine having trouble in keeping production up won't be helped much. Others with good ore reserves and in a position to increase production, will benefit greatly."

He explained that long-established properties would have to increase production over the base year of June 30, 1946, to June 30 of this year before benefiting from the new payment. He agreed with other mining officials that new companies, without a base period as a standard, would be helped.

Encouragement in the opening of new properties was seen by Donald M. Hogarth, President of Central Porcupine Mines.

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Abbott Uncertain . . .

Rationing, Price Control in Canada?

Has Until March 31 to Follow Steps of U. S., May Not Use Loan

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—Finance Minister Abbott said today he could not state definitely whether price control and rationing will be re-introduced as a result of import restrictions imposed to conserve United States dollars.

At a press conference in the Railway Committee of the House of Commons, Mr. Abbott told reporters that the Government has until March 31 the power to re-impose price ceilings and rationing. Parliament would decide whether those powers should be extended.

Action of the United States Congress, which yesterday was asked to reimpose some price ceilings and rationing, will "certainly have some bearing on our action," said Mr. Abbott.

At the press conference with Mr. Abbott was Reconstruction Minister Howe, who will have charge of a program aimed at cutting down import of capital goods and increasing their export.

Mr. Howe said the Government had restrictive and expansive programs in mind, and that it might use both. Each industry would be dealt with separately and would be asked to contribute to the solution of the American dollar shortage problem.

He did not anticipate that unemployment would result from the Government's restrictions on imports. There was every incentive for industry to expand rather than to contract.

Among other points at the conference were these: 1. Mr. Abbott said he did not wish to disclose at this time how much the Government estimated it would save as a result of steps taken to meet the dollar crisis.

2. He did not know whether Canada would ever draw on the \$300,000,000 loan from the American Import-Export Bank, but it was there in case of need.

3. The rate of interest on loan has not yet been fixed, but it was expected it would be slightly higher than 1 1/2 per cent.

4. A contemplated loan from private investors in New York might be used to pay off the bank loan, or it might be in addition to the bank loan.

5. Mr. Abbott could not prophesy how long the import restrictions would remain in force, but it likely would be until the balance of payments situation made their removal possible.

6. It was expected that the prohibition of the importation of new automobiles would be replaced in

eight or 10 weeks by a system of quota imports.

7. Mr. Abbott said he did not think the overall inflationary rate would be great as a result of the import restrictions, because most of the banned goods were non-essential or not absolutely essential.

8. Mr. Howe said every effort would be made to increase the output of such things as base metals, gold, finished forest products, coal, and the like.

9. The Ministers could see no reason why the motion picture industry could not print in Canada some of the movies filmed for distribution.

10. American branch plants now importing many parts from the United States would be asked to see if they could not make some of the parts or manufacture for export parts complementary to those they were importing.

Mr. Abbott indicated that the full details of the dollar conservation program and of plans for correcting the adverse balance of trade would not be made known until after Parliament meets Dec. 5.

Details of the offer to pay \$7 an ounce more for gold produced in excess of the production for the year ended June 30, 1947, would be given when the necessary legislation was introduced in the Commons.

In the event that the United States wanted to buy this country's surplus beef, Mr. Abbott said he did not know what action might be taken to lift the present embargo on the shipments of such meat. He said he did not wish to comment on the matter in the absence of Agriculture Minister Gardiner.

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The Bay Wednesday Morning Specials

Ladies' Gowns
Ladies' white flannelette gowns, V neckline, short sleeves, flowered trim. Medium size only. Reg. \$1.29. Wednesday Morning Special 91

Attractive Boxed Stationery
An ideal Christmas gift. Consists of good quality writing paper with envelopes to match; brightly colored box. Per box 39¢

Cashmere Bouquet Sets
The ideal gift for women, consisting of rouge, powder and lipstick. Attractively boxed. Set 91

All Wool Sweaters
Boys' pullover sweaters in the popular crew-neck style. Close fitting, ribbed cuffs and waist band, fancy pattern. Color green only. Sizes small, medium and large. Reg. \$3.26. Special 2.19

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 27th MAY 1870.

Canadian Cinderella Misses Royal Reception

LONDON, Nov. 18 (CP)—Betty Joyce White, 16-year-old Canadian "Cinderella" girl invited to London by Princess Elizabeth, today missed by a few hours the Royal Reception at St. James's Palace when she arrived late at Prestwick Airport, Scotland, by plane from her Winnipeg home.

"I am terribly disappointed," Miss White told The Canadian Press in a telephone interview from Prestwick. "Everything seemed to go wrong. We were delayed eight hours in Montreal, 14 hours in Labrador. . . . Now I arrive in Prestwick instead of London."

A Trans-Canada Air Lines spokesman said the plane was diverted to Prestwick because heavy fog prevented the usual London landing. It was hoped an improvement in the weather would enable the Winnipeg girl to reach London tonight.

But Miss White may still get to a wedding reception. It is understood that Canada House has been asked if arrangements could be made for her to attend some alternative event.

A spokesman at Canada House said a decision on this could not be reached before tomorrow.

However, tonight's reception at which the King and Queen will receive 1000 guests including members of the Cabinet and the Diplomatic Corps and distinguished guests is the last large function before Thursday's wedding ceremony.

LONDON, Nov. 18 (CP)—Lights burned late in Buckingham Palace last night where about 150 distinguished guests attended a supper dance in honor of Princess Elizabeth and Lieut. Philip Mountbatten, but Thursday's royal bride was up at the usual hour today overseeing last minute arrangements for her wedding.

The highlight of the Palace party came when five Kings and six Queens raised champagne glasses in the cream-and-gold banquet hall to toast "Elizabeth and Philip." Both responded to the toast.

It was announced there will be five royal processions to the Abbey on the wedding morning: 1. Members of the Royal Family and foreign royal guests who are staying at Buckingham Palace. 2. Philip and his best man, the Marquis of Milford Haven. 3. Queen Mary and foreign royal guests staying at Marlborough House. 4. The Queen, Princess Margaret and foreign sovereigns. 5. The King and Princess Elizabeth.

How Many Women Turn Days of Dread Into Happy Ones

By taking a remedy that will help prevent that all-in jittery feeling, and give joyous relief from distress and pain—it's Buckley's Cinnamonated Capsules. Get a 35c tin today at any drug store—take as directed at the first sign of discomfort and you will bless the day you heard of them—and best of all, when you buy these Capsules you have no fear of embarrassment as they are also widely used for faster relief of head colds, headaches, gripe, muscular aches and pains.

How to give QUICK REST to tired eyes

MAKE THIS SIMPLE TEST TODAY

EYES TIRED? Soothe and refresh them in seconds with two drops of aloe, gentle Murine in each eye. You get—

QUICK RELIEF. Instantly your eyes feel refreshed. Murine's skillful blend of 7 ingredients cleanses and soothes eyes that are tired from overwork or exposure to sun, wind and dust.

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Several other divorces will also be heard on Dec. 8 and later, and periodically between criminal and civil cases.

For Parents

Confusion, Loud Noises Are Hard on the Baby's Nerves

Some children under two are very sensitive to loud sounds and easily frightened by such and by strange adults. Usually the mother of such a child is more worried over this child's fears of strange adults than over his other fears, and less successful at dealing with the former than the latter.

Yet if parents used just plain horse sense they would see no serious problem in a young child's shyness of strange adults. These parents would protect the tyke from annoyance by silly grownups who want to treat the youngster as a plaything. Why in the world will mothers allow, even encourage, adults so to torment the little child?

A young mother who reports evidence that her baby 15 months old is farther developed in motor and mental ways than the average child her age; that her baby eats and sleeps well, doesn't get into things she shouldn't and is easy to manage writes:

"I could not wish for a better baby but I have a problem. She seems to be nervous. At the age of four to six months she was afraid of noise. When anyone talked loud, coughed or laughed it seemed to unnerve her.

"One day I had put her to sleep and about five women came in and made a lot of noise (no doubt they

did) and one went and bent over her in her bed. She woke up just frightened to death. (You and I might have been in her place). She cried for an hour before I could quiet her. She couldn't stand a bit of noise.

ADAPTATION TO NOISE

"Thereafter I tried hard to adapt her to noises, by playing the radio, letting her sleep near where others were talking. So when she was a year old she grew hardened to noise and has got so that she can sleep with noises and us moving about. But all along she wouldn't let strangers pick her up at all. Now when any one takes her she begins whining and crying.

"At games there are hundreds of people and some one always wants to hold her. They just love her." No they don't or they would use more sense and let her alone.

As I wrote this mother, it were better not to take this child where many people are. Anyways, don't let anyone hold her till you are sure the child would welcome being held. See that strangers keep at a distance comfortable to this little child.

Your trouble is that you let your own pride in showing off this lovely child blind you to how this tyke feels. You need to use some imagination and always think of this child as of the sacred, sensitive little person she really is. Incidentally, you might do a good turn to many other little children if you could educate your friends to treat a little child as she deserves to be treated.

BOSWELL

BOSWELL, B. C., Nov. 18 — A highly successful year's work was reported to the members of the Boswell Memorial Hall Society in annual meeting. Over \$350 was raised by socials, donations and membership fees.

The installation of the lighting plant, donated by Mr. and Mrs. E. Home, renovation of the dining room, new card tables and kitchen stove are a part of the work accomplished.

President K. Schaub strongly recommended that the members make an effort to re-roof the hall with fireproof shingles to cost approximately \$300 and the suggestion was heartily endorsed.

During the year the Badminton Club was incorporated in the Hall activities and proved a social and financial success.

Other business to be completed includes framing of the veterans photographs and completing an addition to the Memorial Plaque.

Officers elected for 1947-1948 were President Kenneth Schaub; Secretary-Treasurer Mrs. H. Bell; Mrs. J. Pryke, Arnold Cummings and Earle Wilson.

JOHNSON'S LANDING

JOHNSON'S LANDING, B. C. — Mr. and Mrs. A. Brokenshire of Trail visited Mrs. G. M. MacNicol.

Miss E. Pagett spent a few days in Kaslo and Nelson.

Mr. A. R. Barrow returned after a week in Nelson.

Mrs. C. Anderson and family of Kaslo and her guest Mrs. J. Maglio of Nelson, visited Mrs. R. Roper.

Mrs. G. M. MacNicol has as her guest her mother, Mrs. Noland of Maple Creek.

Salmo

SALMO, B. C. — Mr. and Mrs. P. Sheloff, who were married recently, have taken up residence in the former Osachoff house.

Miss Joyce Goodwin is in hospital at Nelson.

Mrs. Trig Anderson of Kimberley who visited her father W. Wilde, here and her mother who is a patient in Nelson Hospital, returned.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Abietkoff of Kelowna are visiting the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Isorok.

Mrs. Walter Barukoff and Alec Chernoff visited their mother in the Trail Hospital.

The year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Verischagen was taken to the Nelson Hospital to be examined for possible bone fracture suffered in a fall at his home. He was able to return home the next day.

Mrs. B. Purdy left for Edmonton on learning of the serious illness of her daughter-in-law.

Mrs. Charlie Madaaki and infant son have returned home from hospital.

Eddie Maskaluk is in hospital for further treatments for his leg.

News that scientists are making great progress in producing artificial snow storms leave the citizens of New York City cold. It costs the taxpayers there \$87,000 an inch to remove the darned stuff.

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

"DISSONOR" TRICKS

EVERY bridge player uses some kind of methodical counting to estimate the value of the honor cards in his hand. "Honor tricks" are the unit used by many. The expression "Dissonor tricks" was invented the other day by a rather keen but none too charitable player who spoke of the way he rated some of his weaker opponents. When certain inept opponents sat at his right or left, he would count them as worth a king to his side, and with a few others against him, he said he would bid exactly as if he had an extra ace in his hand. In the long run, he said, it has paid him in additional games and slams which he would not bid against keener opposition.

Now South led to the spade K, back to the A and ruffed the 6 with the heart J. The club A brought a discard of the diamond 4. He returned with a diamond ruff and cashed the two good spades, one of which would have had to be lost if West had not thrown one of his away.

North East South West
1♣ Pass 1♠ Pass
1NT Pass 2♥ Pass
4♥ Pass 6♣ Pass

South said after this deal that he never would have made that ambitious reach for the small slam premium if he had certain other players sitting in the East and West seats against him. But he rated each as worth about a king to him, and therefore counted his own hand exactly the same as if he held an "additional ace."

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

He said he didn't know just what the defenders would do to give him a trick he could not earn by himself, but expected them to in one way or another.

West started with the unorthodox lead of the diamond 6, knowing his partner was not a card-reader any more than he was himself, to try to fool South. On him it had no particular effect, however, as he took East's 8 with the K, then sent the club J through to the K. East returned the diamond J to the A, and South then took out trumps with the heart 5 to the A, the 4 to the 10 and the K. Right there West rose to the occasion, or descended to it, by discarding his spade 8, when he should have thrown the diamond Q.

Now South led to the spade K, back to the A and ruffed the 6 with the heart J. The club A brought a discard of the diamond 4. He returned with a diamond ruff and cashed the two good spades, one of which would have had to be lost if West had not thrown one of his away.

Tomorrow's Problem
♠ K J 8 6
♥ 5 2
♦ 7 3
♣ Q 7 5 3

(Dealer: North. East-West vulnerable.)
♠ K J 8 6
♥ 5 2
♦ 7 3
♣ Q 7 5 3

Close Salmo Classroom Because Of Scarlet Fever
SALMO, B. C., Nov. 18—Miss Irving's room at the Elementary School has been closed temporarily because of scarlet fever.

Baby Clinic has been resumed here with Dr. C. Callbeck and Miss Matthews in charge. The service is to be available once monthly.

Fossils of the forerunner of the horse have been found on the American continent, but it is generally believed that the American horse of today is the descendant of animals brought here by Europeans and the first settlers.

Kaslo Brigade Discusses Uniforms

KASLO, B. C., Nov. 18—The Kaslo Volunteer Fire Brigade, meeting in the council chambers of the City Hall, discussed the possibility of having uniforms for brigade members. The matter was tabled to be dealt with at a later meeting.

Further plans were made for the annual Firemen's Ball in late December.

In the past month the Brigade answered two calls, one a chimney fire at the Victorian Hospital and a chimney fire at the home of Mrs. Ida Perkins.

Love Problems

By JANE ATKINSON

A Technique That Can Be Overdone By Wife With Unfaithful Spouse

It is only natural, of course, in any crisis between a husband and wife for the woman to strike every emotional note in the feminine repertoire in an attempt to solve her problem. It is probably too bad that she would be less than human—and certainly less than feminine—if she did not behave in this way.

From a practical standpoint, too, of course, everybody proceeds on the theory that, if one thing doesn't work, maybe something else will. When it is a matter of a husband who is going out with other women, however, it seems to me that it would be much more effective if a wife could calm herself sufficiently to decide on the attitude she will take and then stick to it. To jump from one method of attack to another is usually to run out of ammunition faster.

Take the case of a woman who, after writing me of her husband's continued infidelity, says:

"Miss Atkinson, I have quarreled. I have kept quiet, I have prayed, I have talked, I have cried, and I have cursed to him and pointed out the reasons why he should give up behaving this way. I have told him I was going to leave him and I have men, which I was not doing. I have also tried loving him and making more fuss over him. None of it has worked. Do you have any suggestions?"

Certainly there is nothing that can think of this desperate woman has not already tried. But as I have just been saying, she has probably tried too much, so that her husband takes none of it seriously. He realizes that everything she says or does it not so much what she actually feels and means, but simply a "technique" she has adopted to try and accomplish her purpose. It is especially foolish for any woman to threaten to leave her husband and then fall to make good on the threat. Obviously, he is not going to be made afraid of something that he knows is not going to happen.

As I have said before, in a case of this sort, the only thing a woman can do is to decide between the alternatives of staying with her husband and putting up with his unfaithfulness, or leaving him and making a life of her own without him. It may be tragic, but it is nonetheless true, that no man is going to stop any course of action permanently because of outside pressure. The pressure must come from inside himself before it will accomplish anything.

Only the wife herself knows whether she will gain or lose by going or staying. That is what she must decide. Having made the decision, she should stop crying, stop quarreling, stop threatening, stop pleading, and simply make the best of whichever situation she chooses.

Kaslo

KASLO, B. C.—Kaslo High School girls held a successful co-ed dance in the High School Auditorium.

Miss Joan Tinkens won the door prize. There were also prizes available for various spot dances. The elimination dance prize went to Beatrice Fell and Stan Morphet. The auditorium was decorated in green and white.

Refreshments were served by the Co-eds.

Mrs. Little has as guests, her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. B. Little of Tisdale, Sask.

Mrs. E. J. Leveque returned from Victoria where she was called owing to the serious illness of her father.

Mrs. J. Rich of Everett, Wash., is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Little.

Douglas Strachan and Philip Smith of Trail were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Strachan Sr.

TENSION EASES AT SHERRITT MINES

SHERRIDON, Man., Nov. 18 (CP)

The tension which gripped this Northern Manitoba mining town during the last three months following the strike of members of Local 698, United Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (CIO), employees at the Sherritt-Gordon base metals mine, was eased considerably today.

"Build B.C. Payroll"

A Kitchen Favorite



For richness and flavor you will find Irradiated Pacific Milk ideal for your cooking and for the infant's formula. Vacuum packing means sealed-in-farm-freshness... another reason you should ask your grocer for...

Pacific Milk

Irradiated and Vacuum Packed

B. C. Byelections May Be Held Soon

VICTORIA, Nov. 18 (CP)—Attorney-General Wismer today hinted that byelections might be held soon to fill two vacant seats in the Provincial Legislature—Sanich and Cariboo.

The seats are vacant because of the appointment of Norman Whittaker, former member for Sanich, to the Supreme Court of B. C., and of the death of Louis Boudrais, former member for Cariboo.

The harbor of Hong Kong, China, has been characterized as "one of the few harbors in the world which may be called perfect."

Beauty Hints

By IDA JEAN KAIN

Stretching Quickest, Easiest Way Of Gaining Hand-Span Waist Effect

The new midriff girdles are called waist minimizers, cinchers, wasp-waist belts and waistslets, and they're cleverly designed to belittle the middle by compressing the flesh upward and downward.

But girls, there's no getting around it, flesh is flesh and it has to go somewhere... If it's excess, it should come off. Then the midriff slimmers can give a smooth, finishing touch and a hand-span waist effect.

The quickest and easiest way to banish bulk is by stretching. With these smoothies, straight from Hollywood, you can seemingly lose five to six pounds of surplus flesh in a flash... just by pulling slim through the middle. So take it easy.

First, stretch tall... stand erect, feet slightly apart, hands at sides. At the count of one, fling both arms forward and up, rising on your toes and reaching for the ceiling. Stretch up and up—pull the waist out of the hips and the ribs out of the waist, centering the up-pull all through the middle measurement. Relax and come down to earth. Again up on your toes—pull. Repeat six times as a starter, gradually increasing to 12, and later double it. You can't beat straight stretching, and almost anyone can take it, for stretching is a natural exercise. Follow through by bringing alternate

knives up toward chest while stretching. If this is difficult, take the exercise standing against a wall for balance.

Waist-twisting exercises are fast slimmers, but they are only for those who have normally strong backs.

Sit on floor, body erect, feet well apart, arms out at shoulder level. Now stretch and twist... twisting smack at the waistline, whirl around and stretch forward, touching right fingers to right toes; back to position, try again and this time increase the twist to touch right fingers to left toes. Repeat eight times in all, and gradually work up to 24 counts... gradually.

This stretch is designed to tone feet slightly apart, hands at sides.

Sit on floor, feet together, now lean back with weight resting on palms on floor; elbows straight. The exercise is to raise body from the floor, stretching out into a long, slim line, the weight supported entirely on palms and feet. Relax, coming back to floor and repeat three times. Later bring it up to 12 times. Do not arch the small of the back at any time. Pull up firmly with the abdominal muscles as hips are lifted off the floor.

On the Air

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 19, 1947

CKLN

1240 ON THE DIAL

- 7:00—O Canada
- 7:07—Sunrise Serenade
- 7:02—News Summary
- 7:30—Music for Wednesday
- 8:00—CBC News
- 8:15—Breakfast Club
- 8:45—Hebrew Christian Hour
- 9:00—BBC News
- 9:14—Train Time
- 9:15—At Your Service
- 9:30—Oxo Mystery Singer
- 9:35—At Your Service
- 9:59—Time Signal
- 10:00—Women's Corner
- 10:15—At Your Service
- 10:45—They Tell Me
- 11:00—Pollster Musical Memory Test
- 11:05—Musical Interlude
- 11:15—Music in Morgan Manner
- 11:30—Easy Listening
- 11:45—Ethel and Albert
- 12:00—The Notice Board
- 12:15—Press News
- 12:30—B.C. Farm Broadcast
- 12:35—Piano Interlude
- 1:00—Old Favorites
- 1:30—Recital
- 1:45—Commentary and Talk
- 2:00—B.C. School Broadcast

2:30—Men and Music

- 2:45—Don Messer and His Islanders
- 3:00—Musical Program
- 3:15—Spotlight on a Star
- 3:20—Sketches in Melody
- 3:30—Divertimento
- 3:44—Train Time
- 3:45—Swingtime
- 4:00—Edmond Hockeridge
- 4:15—Children's Storytime
- 4:30—Especially for You
- 4:45—Musical Program
- 5:00—Sacred Heart Program
- 5:15—Old Chisholm Trail
- 5:30—Peerless News
- 5:45—Sport News
- 6:00—Newstand Novelties
- 6:15—Concert in Miniature
- 6:30—Cavalcade of Melody
- 7:00—CBC News
- 7:15—News Roundup
- 7:30—Distinguished Artist Series
- 8:00—Citizens' Forum
- 8:45—Presenting Harry Horlick
- 9:00—Recital Time
- 9:15—Midweek Review
- 9:30—Musical program
- 10:00—CBC News
- 10:15—Dance Orchestra
- 10:30—Music for Listening
- 11:00—God Save the King

CJAT

610 ON THE DIAL

- 7:00—Hebrew Christian Hour
- 7:15—Press News
- 7:30—Melody Ranch
- 7:45—Wake-up Programme
- 8:00—CBC News
- 8:15—Breakfast Club
- 8:45—Laura Limited
- 9:00—Betty and Bob
- 9:15—Lucy Linton
- 9:30—Good Morning Neighbor
- 9:45—Family Edition Morning News
- 10:00—Musical Memory Test
- 10:15—Happy Gang
- 10:45—They Tell Me
- 11:00—Musical Programme
- 11:15—Gospel Singer
- 11:30—Famous Voices
- 11:45—Pleasure Parade
- 12:00—Luncheon Concert
- 12:30—Press News
- 12:45—Luncheon Concert
- 1:00—Fountain of Faith
- 1:15—Moods in Melody
- 1:30—Recital
- 1:45—Commentary and Talk
- 2:00—B.C. School Broadcast
- 2:30—For Women Only
- 3:00—Musical Program
- 3:15—Van Damme Quartet
- 3:30—Divertimento
- 3:45—BBC News and Commentary
- 4:00—Edmond Hockeridge
- 4:15—Jack Smith Show
- 4:30—Trade Winds
- 4:45—Novatime
- 5:00—Symphony in Melody
- 5:30—National Hit Parade
- 6:00—Freeman Singers
- 6:30—Musical Programme
- 6:55—Committee for Industrial Progress
- 7:00—CBC News
- 7:15—CBC News Roundup
- 7:30—Distinguished Artists
- 8:00—Citizens Forum
- 8:45—College of Common Knowledge
- 9:15—Salvation Army
- 9:30—Piano and Song Stylings
- 9:45—Musical Program

PROCTER

PROCTER, B.C.—Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Chapman of Renata spent a few days here visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. R. Herrick.

Mrs. L. Jennings had as guests last week Mr. and Mrs. A. Nelson of Vancouver.

Mrs. L. Davidson and son Danny have returned to their home at Howser after spending a few days at Nelson and Procter visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Shkwarok spent Sunday in Castlegar visiting with Mr. Shkwarok's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. W. Shkwarok. Kenny MacDonald has returned from Lardeau where he spent his week's vacation.

Mrs. N. MacLeod and daughter Christine spent the weekend in Kinross visiting with relatives. Ralph Herrick, who is on a one week vacation, is spending a few days in Cranbrook visiting his cousin.

Mrs. Osler of Riondel spent Wednesday here visiting with Mrs. L. Jennings.

Mr. and Mrs. Neil MacLeod have as their guest Mrs. MacLeod's sister, Miss Kitty Johnston of Revelstoke. Miss Peggy MacLeod is spending the winter months with her parents, Capt. and Mrs. J. MacLeod.

Mrs. Martin van Buren, wife of the President, was a blood relation of her husband's mother, and was his classmate at the public school at Kinderhook, N.Y.

For beautiful hair, use successful Breck Hair Cosmetics. You choose them as you choose make-up... to suit your individual hair and scalp needs, dry, oily or normal.

Now you can buy these famous Breck Hair Cosmetics for home use. Ask for them at better beauty salons, drug stores or department stores.

- BRECK SHAMPOO . . . 4 oz. .75
Lather Oil Shampoo for normal to dry hair.
Lacres Shampoo for normal and oily hair.
- BRECK HAIR LOTION . . . 6 oz. 1.50
1-A for dry hair.
1-B for oily hair.
- BRECK HAIR CREAM . . . 3 oz. 1.50
No. 1 before shampoo.
No. 2 after shampoo.
Special... for thinning hair.

YOU NEED PA...
HEINZ JUNIOR FOODS

Vary your baby's diet with soup, vegetables, a complete vegetable beef dinner, puddings and desserts.

VEL works magic!

CUTS DISHWASHING TIME 3 WAYS

- VEL penetrates, cuts grease, loosens dirt faster.
- VEL eliminates wiping... dishes, glasses gleam no streaky film to wipe away.
- No dishpan ring with VEL... no soap scum to scour away.

HERE'S ALL YOU DO...

Just put a few teaspoonfuls of VEL in your dishpan (about half as much as soap). Add water. VEL gives the water amazing new cleaning power that lasts long after suds dissolve. VEL removes grease faster, more completely than soap—in hardest water. Dishes, glasses sparkle without the touch of a towel. And VEL is milder to hands, free from soapy alkalis!

VEL makes water WETTER to clean all things BETTER

VEL Quality Guaranteed by COLGATE

Women's and Children's

SNOW BOOTS

Ladies' White Elk uppers, shearling lined to toe, zipper side, rubber sole and heel. Sizes 5 to 12.50 8 1/2. Pair **\$12.50**

Misses' and Children's Laced Snow Boots

White Elk uppers, shearling cuff, wool lined, leather sole, rubber heels.

Infants' sizes 5 to 7. Pair **\$2.95**

Children's sizes 8 to 10 1/2. Pair **\$3.50**

Misses' sizes 11 to 13. Pair **\$3.75**

R. ANDREW & Co.

Leaders in Footfashion

Born in Historic Time, Bride Is To Be Britain's Sixth Queen

By The Canadian Press

The pink bundle yawned, burbled and blew bubbles—and seconds later, as dawn whipped across London's Mayfair on April 21, 1926, elderly Sir William Joynton-Hicks, then Britain's Home Secretary, greeted His Royal Highness, the Duke of York, and said:

"It's a girl!"

Then Sir William hustled off to the Lord Mayor to herald the news that former Lady Elizabeth Angela Marguerite Bowes-Lyon had borne "a babe, female, of true royal blood" who in a few short years would have all Britain at her chubby knees, and in two decades would be the central figure in a romance of world interest.

Observers of 21 years ago were quick to sense that Princess Elizabeth Alexandra Mary would never be far from the shadow of a crown. But few who stood around the font in the private chapel of Buckingham Palace five weeks later could guess how close that shadow lay.

HISTORIC TIMES

Her kicking legs warmed by an antique robe which had covered the infant limbs of a queen and three kings, Elizabeth roared her disapproval without realizing her christening came when, among other events of the times, the British Commonwealth of Nations arrived at maturity.

Her arrival coincided with the joint decision of Britain and the Dominions to define themselves as "autonomous communities within the Empire, equal to status, in no way subordinate to one another in any aspect of their domestic or external affairs though united by a common allegiance to the Crown."

She graduated from the nursery and entered the schoolroom when the Statute of Westminster in 1932 set solemn seal to that concept. While a gangling teen-ager self-consciously opening the door to public life, she watched the Commonwealth link arms in defence of that concept. At 21, a young woman in love and marriage a few months away, she called on her generation to walk with her in perpetuating "our union."

Flipping back the newspapers of that time when a proud, sparkling-eyed mother softly told her first child to "shush" as the ancient ceremony of the Church of England came to a climax, today's reader would discover that:

Gentle King George V of the neatly trimmed iron-grey beard, who was to dote on this baby, was enjoying vigorous health.

DESTINY CALLS

Debonair Edward VIII, then Prince of Wales and Elizabeth's "Uncle David," was still unmarried. Even if he clung to bachelorhood, her own parents—the quiet, shy Duke and Duchess of York—might have a son who would sit on the throne.

But the news columns of the period would also tell how the shadow of the regal headdress became each hour more substance than fancy after Elizabeth's 11th birthday in 1937. "Grandpapa England," as Elizabeth fondly called her grandfather, was dead, the new king had abdicated to retire with "the woman I love," and her father was gravely weighing the responsibilities of the crown he wore.

A slim, nervous and retiring child, Elizabeth could not comprehend fully the implications of these muddled weeks.

Perhaps that's why she could grin and wave on Coronation Day as she joined her tired parents, her stiff-backed Granny and their retinue on a Buckingham Palace balcony.

"HELLO, LILLIBET"

Far from that balcony, far from the cheering throngs who cried "Hello, Lilibet!" loomed the fu-



ture—the great, inescapable responsibility of being the sixth British queen since the Norman Conquest.

There on the balcony was father to guide and inspire, a young king who defeated by sheer will-power his nervous speech defect. Behind him, calm, steady, was her grandmother, Queen Mary, to whom regal precedence, duty and devotion to a proud dynasty were all-important.

"The Bambino," as Queen Mary called Elizabeth, would have a good life. There would be cracking good family parties, outdoor trips, pets, riding and friendly companionship. From the first, the King and Queen were determined to have their daughter's life as free from clammy traditionalism as possible.

Early in 1947 she and Margaret Rose accompanied the King and Queen to South Africa. It was her first visit outside the British Isles, and her first intimate contact with that Commonwealth whose destiny she would dedicate herself to at legal maturity.

PLEDGE OF FAITH

At Capetown she observed her 21st birthday with this pledge of faith to her Empire:

"Will you, the youth of the British family of nations, let me speak on my birthday as your representative?"

"Now that we are coming to manhood and womanhood, it is surely a great joy to all to think that we shall be able to take some of the burden off the shoulders of our elders who have fought and worked and suffered to protect our childhood."

"We must not be daunted by the anxieties and hardships that the war has left behind for every nation of our Commonwealth . . ."

"There is a motto which has been borne by many of my ancestors—a noble motto—I serve. Those words were an inspiration to many bygone heirs to the throne when they made their knightly dedication as they came to manhood."

KNEW THE PEOPLE

As is the case today, she knew London's teeming peoples, the rich and the poor. On VE-Day, 1945, she and Margaret stood with their parents on Buckingham Palace balcony, waving to the adulating crowds below.

This time, however, the tumult and rejoicing were too much. While the city went wild, she slipped away into the throng to get

Exiled Mountbatten Found Nazis Funny, Chose England for Home

By The Canadian Press

Tall, blonde Lieut. Philip Mountbatten, R.N., came to the British people as a gay and jolly Lancelot in a distraught, unromantic period of their history.

The times and his background enlisted to make him an anachronism of sorts.

Born a prince of the Hellenes, although having no Greek blood and little or no agility with the classic tongue, he helped defend Britain in war, and in peace charmingly won the hand of her future Queen—and a Commonwealth's affection for a man's man.

But the great-great-grandson of Victoria, and grandson of Prince William of Denmark who accepted Athens' sceptre and throne in 1883 as George I, could not long remain an anachronism to Britons.

They soon discovered—early in 1946—that of all the eligible young blades in post-war Britain, it was Philip who most intrigued Princess Elizabeth.

From then on, the handsome naval lieutenant, who combined "pusser" King's Rules-and-Admiralty-instructions bearing with strikingly effective ability to wear crisp-cut barathra uniforms, became the dashing hero of bobby-soxers, spinsters and co-eds the Commonwealth over.

Bold-face type and newspaper stories began to tell of Philip. He who had wooed and won tomorrow's Queen became public domain as far as his previous life was concerned.

BORN AT CORFU

Adulterers, admirers and critics read:

He was born at Corfu, largest island in the Ionian Sea, June 10, 1921. His father was the late Prince Andrew of Greece, and his mother Princess Alice, eldest daughter of Prince Louis of Battenberg, a German who acquired British citizenship in 1888 and was First Sea Lord at the start of the First World War. Philip's maternal grandfather changed his name to the less Germanic "Mountbatten" in 1917.

The father of Elizabeth's consort died in Monte Carlo in 1944. His sisters are Margarita, who married Prince Gottfried of Hohenlohe-Langenburg; Theodora, who married the Margrave of Baden; Cecelia, Grand Duchess of Hesse bei Rhein, who was killed with her husband and their two sons in a plane crash in 1937; and Sophie, wife of Prince Christopher of Hesse.

One year before Philip's birth—1920—his cousin, King Alexander, died from the bite of a monkey. Two years later, his uncle, King Constantine, abdicated and fled Greece to Palermo, Italy, where he died in 1923.

Then Philip and his sisters became exiles. With his family, the child prince sailed to England where he spent most of his childhood with relatives—particularly "Uncle Dickie," now Admiral Earl Louis Mountbatten, Governor-General of the Dominion of India.

The shy, pale-faced boy soon began sprouting legs and out-grew knickers. Private tutors could be fine, but Philip was old and big enough to go to school where he could have intimate association with lads his age. Besides, that shyness hardly became a Mountbatten!

So Theodora, one of his four beautiful sisters, decided she should enter him in Salem School, Baden, Germany. There, at the age of 13, he gave vigorous display of a happy characteristic which in later years would capture the fancy of most Britons—but cause anguish to steered-in-Nelson-tradition solemnities and brass silliness. He could be a zany—with a purpose.

For example, at Salem the Nazi "kinder" incultation became the order of the day. However, when the Nazi salute was called for, Philip became convulsed—with laughter. No warning of dire discipline could halt his merry guffaws.

SENT TO SCOTLAND

Nervous relatives removed him from Salem during a mid-summer term and packed him off to Gordonstoun public school, Elgin, Scotland. Said Sister Theodora:

British Differ On Benefit of Lower Tariffs

LONDON, Nov. 18 (CP)—British newspapers differed today over whether sweeping tariff reductions embodied in the Geneva pacts would benefit Britain's strained economy.

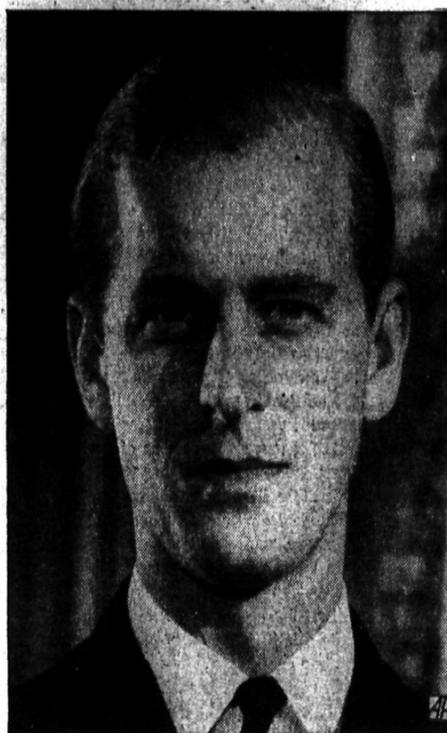
The government itself said a revival of multilateral trading should help Britain's balance of payments problem.

Under the trade agreements announced yesterday simultaneously in London, Washington, Ottawa and other capitals, Britain yields \$93,500,000 (\$374,000,000) worth of concessions in the form of cuts in tariffs and "binding" of present rates, and receives in return £65,000,000 worth of concessions.

The Daily Herald, Labor, warned that before the long-term objectives of the pacts could be realized, Europe first must be rescued by the Marshall Plan from "its present economic anaemia." Otherwise, "the bracing remedy of multilateral trade might well kill rather than cure."

The Times said it is too early "to assess at all closely the complex series of tariff concessions."

The Gospels were first written in Greek.



"We thought it better for him and also for us, if he returned to England—right away."

Gordonstoun, quite unlike most "old school tie" institutions, presented itself a grim, bleak picture to adolescent, fun-loving Philip.

Accommodated in an ancient Scottish castle on the cliff-girt coast of Morayshire, its spartan outline—and curricula—did not present anything in common with Elton or Harrow, as the prince learned.

For within its walls, youthful Britons—aristocrats all—painfully memorized the adage: "There ain't no such animal"—insofar as class distinctions were concerned. Philip soon caught on to the school's central theme of democratized association and how to live like a he-man.

The life-companion of Elizabeth became adept at bouncing out of bed, taking long hikes, clambering hills and tossing javelins before breakfast.

As at all schools of its type, stories are told. Dick Clelland, barber at nearby Elgin town, for example, is said to have become impatient with students who messed up his shop window with mucky fingers.

He rushed out one day, waved a razor and delivered the toe of his boot to the back quarters of a lad waiting for a tram. Prince Philip so it is said turned and asked:

"Pray sir for what do I receive this kick?"

His query might have pleased—and bewildered—some of his teachers. It seemed so unlike the precipitous student they knew!

CONFIDENTIAL REPORT

However in the Summer of 1947, a former teacher at Gordonstoun wrote:

"During 1939 the Royal Navy asked for a confidential report on his (Philip's) character.

"I often reflect . . . since his engagement to Princess Elizabeth was announced . . . of what we said: Philip is a born leader, but he will need the exacting demands of a great service to do justice to himself."

His report, said the teacher, carried such a qualifying tail-piece because, although Philip always had the greatest sense of service of all boys in the school, he had to be vitally concerned with the importance of what he was doing "before he could do it well."

Perhaps it is a throwback to the Danish seafaring blood in him, but even at the Scottish school Philip

made no bones about his love of the sea.

In that love he was to find a fulcrum in which he could test his teacher's appraisal.

At 15 he belonged to a band of juvenile, but sincere, seamen. He came to know knots, basic seamanship and could take out a cutter, command it and bring it safely to dock—without an instructor.

His seamanship senior could report:

"He is one of the most efficient members of the seamanship guild of Gordonstoun and he can be trusted to take charge of a cutter under oars or sail—he is thoroughly trustworthy and not afraid of dirty, arduous work."

VISIT TO GREECE

But buoyant, happy-go-lucky or not, Philip knew the impact of tragedy and the demand of mature decision. Two events profoundly marked his boyhood. One was the death of his sister, the Grand Duchess of Hesse in an airplane accident. The other was restoration of King George of Greece in 1936. At that time the late crown prince was unwell. Philip, sixth in line to the Greek throne, was invited to spend his holidays at the Athens royal palace. Intrigued, he went, stayed briefly, then returned to England to try entry exams for the navy to meet the "exacting demands needed" to prove him leader of men—but by far more important, he came back, as he said, because "England is my home."

Accepted, Philip entered the Naval College, Dartmouth, as a cadet—to win instant popularity with fellow juniors in Nelson's traditions. Some of his salty fellows thought they were being kidded when told he was a Greek prince. He looked so much like a gangling, even-tempered Briton.

He won their respect as a good matelot, gaining four firsts and one second to nudge him into the sub-lieutenant class. While there he won the King's Dirk as the best cadet on his team.

Then came his maturing, going to sea in actual war atmosphere. In 1940 he was serving in battleships and cruisers. By 1942, at the age of 21, he became first lieutenant of a destroyer—responsible for his sea-warrior mates' discipline. Three years later he participated in action through the Mediterranean and on the Pacific. He was a witness of Japan's surrender in Tokyo Bay.

After restless peace settled over the world, Philip was chosen an instructor in one of the Royal Navy's stiffest training courses.

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Princess Has Hollywood Figure

In physical appearance, Elizabeth has been called a "stunner"—particularly since coming to full maturity.

Medium tall — five feet, four inches — the cold camera lenses often gave her a falsely heavy appearance. The golden curls of childhood became brunette tresses, cropped fairly close and having the appearance of effective use of "100 brush strokes nightly."

Her complexion is creamy and fair. Her eyes, which can crinkle in mellow amusement, or become solemn and observing, are blue.

A London newspaper scooped rivals with the following:

"Elizabeth's measurements are well-nigh perfect. She has a 34-inch bust, 34-inch hips and 24-inch waist." The paper explained that before her South African trip, the princess' hips measured 36 inches, but exertions of travel removed two inches.

As a matter of fact, it took a wistful United States reporter travelling with the Royal Family in South Africa to sum her up as:

"Oomph!"

His evaluation was based on observations of Elizabeth as she surf-bathed in a form-fitting swimsuit. "She could be in Hollywood," he sighed.

New Controls Slagging For Americans

By CLYDE BLACKBURN

Canadian Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18 (CP) —

The Congress and people of the United States today faced such a staggering mass of proposals for restoration of rationing and price controls, grants to Europe and world-wide trade concessions that Canada's drastic restrictions on United States imports was only a drop in the bucket of confusion.

There was no immediate reaction from Congressmen and the announcement from Ottawa came too late for morning paper editorial comment.

But the State Department, familiar in advance through discussions with Canadian authorities on the dollar-saving proposals, was ready with a friendly explanatory statement issued shortly before midnight.

"Canada has been the United States' best customer for many years and undoubtedly will remain so," the Department said. It also attempted to explain that the announcement of restricted imports was not in violation of the trade agreements announced earlier yesterday between the United States and 22 countries, including Canada, designed to open and speed up the channels of international trade.

The tarsier is about the size of a rat, has a large, broad head with very large eyes, very long half-naked hind legs and short forelegs, and the long, bony toes end in large pads beneath the terminal joints. The tail is long and tufted at the end. It moves by leaps from bough to bough. It is found in the East Indies.

BRONCHITIS COLDS VICK'S VAPORUM

See Our Windows for Mid-Week Specials at the

Butcherteria

Dashing Best Man Flutters Many Hearts



MARQUESS OF MILFORD HAVEN, OBE, DSC.

LONDON, Nov. 18 (AP)—It's dead certain that nobody stole the show from Princess Elizabeth and Lieut. Philip Mountbatten at the Royal wedding, but the best man caused a flutter for many romantic hearts.

For as best men go, even on this festive level, the 28-year-old Marquess of Milford Haven is star quality.

Young, handsome and fine-featured, with an aura of valor and aloofness about him, David Michael Mountbatten is among the most eligible bachelors in the land, a suitable match for royalty or distinguished commoner.

Paradoxically, his name rarely has been linked with that of any girl, though not a few of the beauties of the United Kingdom would have been honored in the association. He, only somewhat less than his cousin Philip, might have been considered fitly born and tutored to be Elizabeth's consort, yet in the bursts of speculation about her future husband, his chances, when mentioned at all, never figured seriously.

Current gossip, feeding upon nothing substantial, suggests that he might one day marry 17-year-old Princess Margaret Rose. More authoritatively, however, this is dismissed as a slender possibility made thinner by the 11 years difference in their ages. At court it is thought much too early to discuss marriage plans for the younger, fun-loving princess.

The marquess is a great-grandson of Queen Victoria. His father was a brother of Philip's mother, Princess Andrew of Greece, and of Lord Louis Mountbatten, and his grandfather was Prince Louis of Battenberg, created Marquess of Milford Haven in the First World War.

Fair-haired, tall but somewhat smaller in physique than Philip, the marquess is an interesting study in contrasting characteristics. On the face of it, no man could be more traditionally British. Closer investigation, however, reveals traits acquired from his Russian mother, daughter of Grand Duke Michael. His humors, his smile and certain of his moods are likened to hers. In

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LAUBE-STORBY

A pretty Autumn wedding was solemnized at four o'clock Sunday afternoon, Oct. 12 in the Apostolic Tabernacle of Springdale, Sask., when Astrie Rebecca, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. T. Storby of Nelson became the bride of Lawrence Wilfred, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Laube of Springdale. Rev. K. Weinheimer of Yorkton, Sask., officiated. The church was effectively decorated in pink, blue and white streamers. The bride looked charming as she entered the church on the arm of William Shindle to the strains of Lohengrin's wedding march. Her gown was of white brocade nylon, featuring a sweetheart neckline and short puffed sleeves. Her long net veil was held

feature, the most striking similarity lies in the slanting, ironic eyes.

Many persons have noted a resemblance to the late Duke of Kent. The Marquess and Philip have been warm friends since boyhood. They attended prep school and Dartmouth Naval Academy together with mutual interests in sports and their naval careers. The marquess went into the Royal Navy in 1933, thus perpetuating a family tradition, and served with distinction in the war. He won the Distinguished Service Cross for gallantry while serving in a Malta convoy, and the Order of the British Empire for leadership and devotion to duty when the British destroyer Kandahar was sunk in a minefield in 1942. He now is stationed at a naval air post in Cornwall.

The more reserved, even occasionally autocratic Milford Haven never has achieved the wide popularity of his cousin, whose democratic, comradely ways put any company at ease.

"He takes himself a bit too seriously," said one who served with the marquess in the Mediterranean.

Which doesn't mean that the best man is a stick-in-the-mud, but merely less likely than Philip to give the impression of bounding vitality and readiness to have a good time.

In place by a matching halo of orange blossoms, as she carried a shower of Tailsman roses. During the signing of the register Clarence Bonnett played "Sweet Will of God." Miss Janice Gilbert, was flower girl, while Mrs. William Shindle acted as matron of honor and Miss Edna Laube as bridesmaid. The groom was supported by his cousin, Mervin Laube and the ushers were Hubert Shindle and Alfred Fitchener. After the ceremony a reception was held in the Boston Cafe at Yorkton, where 40 guests were present. The table being centred with a beautifully decorated three-tiered wedding cake. The happy couple adjourned to their new home at Springdale where friends and relatives gathered to open many beautiful wedding gifts.

Roy M. McDonald, who has spent several months in Nelson has left to join his family in Vancouver.

St. Saviour's Mothers' Club members met in Memorial Hall last week when Mrs. W. G. C. Lanskill and Mrs. M. Lund were co hostesses. Those present were Mrs. Frank Phillips, Mrs. J. Hamlet, Mrs. E. Jasper, Mrs. F. H. Pearce, Mrs. F. J. Boyce, Mrs. F. W. Cartwright, Mrs. J. Dawney, Mrs. J. D. Allen, Mrs. C. E. A. Simmonds, Mrs. M. Balding, Mrs. A. Williams and Mrs. W. R. Perry.

The Church of Redeemer W.A.M. at the home of Mrs. W. Calbick, Fairview. Those attending were Mrs. W. J. Silverwood, Mrs. J. Burgess, Miss Smith, Miss K. Massey, Mrs. W. A. Triggs, Mrs. C. Ward, Mrs. J. H. Lemmon, Mrs. S. Coleman, Mrs. B. Lowery, Mrs. F. Nicholls, Mrs. J. Lunde, Mrs. W. H. Ricker, Mrs. S. E. Mills, Mrs. G. C. Massey, Miss M. Thompson.

Refreshments were served by the hostess and a social hour was enjoyed.

Among turtles are sea-dwellers, those dividing their time between land and water, land-lubbers, and even turtles that live underground.

Engagements

Mr. and Mrs. Newstead, 904 Vernon Street wish to announce the engagement of their daughter Marian Patricia to Ronald Allan, only son of Mr. F. A. Crayford, 516 Hall St. The wedding will take place early in December in the Covenant Mission Church.

Formal announcement is made of the engagement of Naomi Jocelyn, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Rhos Dyke, 205 High Street, Nelson to James Gordon Noel, elder son of Capt. and Mrs. Noel, Vancouver, B. C. The wedding will take place in St. Mary's Anglican Church, Kerriedale, on December 17th.

Dr. and Mrs. W. J. Brock, Union Street, wish to announce the engagement of their only daughter Evelyn Ivy, to Irving Frederick Sinclair, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Sinclair of Vancouver, B. C. The wedding will take place at Ryerson United Church, Vancouver, on December 8th. Rev. E. D. Braden will officiate.

Mrs. Lean, Millett Win Nakusp Cards

NAKUSP, B. C., Nov. 18—The card party one of a series which is being sponsored by the Volunteer Fire Brigade was held Friday evening in the K. of P. Hall. Seven tables were in play when first prize winners were Mrs. T. Lean and Mr. Millett.

The almond is native of the Mediterranean basin and Southwestern Asia. It has been in cultivation from remote ages.

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the first six months of this year totalling \$753.9 million as compared with \$674.1 million in the similar period of 1946, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. This year's increase represents a gain of nearly 17 per cent over the first six months of 1946.

Cash income from the sale of grains and other field crops is estimated at \$215 million for the first half of 1947, more than 40 per cent above the \$150 million realized during the same period a year earlier. This substantial increase is largely attributable to generally higher prices for grains and larger marketings of wheat and barley in Western Canada. The inclusion of the Wheat Adjusting Payments Drafts relative to the 10-cent retroactive payment on the 1945 crop made since Jan. 1, 1947, accounts for a significant increase in the amount under Wheat Participation Certificates.

Cash income to Canadian farmers of \$464 million from the sale of livestock and livestock products, which accounts for about 60 per cent of the total cash income so far this year, is approximately 8 per cent above the cash income from this source during the January to June period of 1946. Reduced income from the sale of cattle, calves, sheep and lambs is more than offset by cash income increases from the sale of hogs, dairy products, poultry and eggs.

By Provinces, cash income from the sale of farm products in the first half of this year was as follows, in thousands of dollars, totals for the same period of 1946 being in brackets: Prince Edward Island, \$7291 (\$7837); Nova Scotia, \$14,663 (\$13,366); New Brunswick, \$16,157 (\$15,485); Quebec, \$131,388 (\$107,540); Ontario, \$243,135 (\$202,645); Manitoba, \$57,287 (\$50,265); Saskatchewan, \$127,931 (\$122,936); Alberta, \$125,810 (\$100,945); British Columbia, \$30,203 (\$26,119).

World Shortage of Antimony

Canada's antimony deposits are worth investigating now, states A. S. Dawson, Assistant Development Commissioner, Canadian Pacific Railway, Montreal. There is a world shortage, increasingly apparent in recent months, caused by the failure of strife-ridden China to resume her dominant place in production. Present supplies, largely from Mexican and Bolivian ores, do not meet the demand for this metal, which is essential to reconstruction, and for which no satisfactory substitute is known.

Antimony ores are known in most Canadian Provinces, but Canada has never been an important producer. In recent years there was a small output of byproduct antimony from flue dust in the silver refinery of Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada at Trail, B. C. This stopped in 1944, except for the production of a minor amount of antimonial lead.

Antimony is a bluish-white, heavy metal with a low melting point. It is very brittle and easily powdered. It is important in industry but is used in comparatively small quantities, chiefly in alloys with lead, tin and copper, and seldom in greater proportion than 15 per cent. Because it imparts hardness and a smooth surface to soft-metal alloys, antimony is an important constituent of babbitt metal. Alloyed with lead and tin, its property of expanding on cooling makes it an invaluable ingredient of type metal. Lead, hardened by 3 to 12 per cent of antimony, is used in storage battery plates, bullets, shrapnel and tank linings. Pewter consists of tin alloyed with 5 to 15 per cent of antimony and smaller amounts of lead and copper. The metal is also used in the manufacture of wallpaper, fabrics, paper and paints. Its trisulphide, antimony red, is used as a pigment, in the manufacture of red rubber, and in safety matches. The sulphate is a white powder used in making explosives. Lead antimonate and antimony tetroxide are employed in the manufacture of certain ceramic enamels.

Antimony occurs, most commonly, combined with sulphur in the mineral stibnite, which contains 71.4 per cent of the metal. It is found less frequently in native form and in the mineral kermesite. Other antimony-bearing minerals are numerous but not often used as ores. Stibnite occurs typically in vein deposits, intimately associated with quartz. Other minerals, including gold, are commonly present. Smelting methods have been employed almost exclusively in the production and refining of antimony metal.

China was the most important producer of antimony, with Bolivia and Mexico also producing large quantities. Yugoslavia and several other countries had outputs. World production now probably exceeds 50,000 tons per year. In the United States large quantities of antimony are refined, almost entirely from ores of foreign origin.

Test shipments of antimony ore were made from a deposit in the Stuart Lake District of British Columbia in 1940, and from the Stewart Group on Ferguson Creek and the Federal Group at Minto in the Bridge River area in 1941. Stibnite with gold and other metallic minerals occurs on the New Falu claim at Oxford Lake in Northeastern Manitoba.

Antimony minerals, not generally of ore grade, are known at several points in Ontario. Several occurrences have been reported in Quebec. Before 1917, ore was shipped from Wolfe County, near Garthby, on the Quebec Central Railway.

One of the most promising Canadian deposits is at Lake George, about 10 miles North of Harvey on the Canadian Pacific main line in New Brunswick.

Today's Horoscope

Your life is uneventful and runs in a smooth and orderly manner if today is your birthday. You are happy and contented, honest and affectionate. Generally you are a very pleasant companion, but when your personal comfort is threatened you are likely to be a bit selfish. You are sociable and have many warm friends. Your day will be good for finances and dealings with friends. Some opposition may develop. A new business contact will be moderately successful after some dispute, delays and reversals, during the next year. Much happiness through lover, spouse or friends is portended. If married, a "happy event" is likely. The child born on this date will show much artistic and creative ability, and an ultra-modern profession wherein these talents can be employed will prove more remunerative and congenial than an orthodox career.

Looking Backward

10 YEARS AGO
 From The Daily News of Nov. 19, 1937
 Some 15 teachers of the West Kootenay gather here today for their annual one-day West Kootenay Teachers' Council meeting. W. W. Cameron, Supervising Principal of Trail Schools, is Chairman of the Council, and Miss Patricia Campbell of the Nelson High School staff is Secretary-Treasurer.

15 YEARS AGO
 icy, fracherous, hazardous streets and sidewalks here all followed Friday's snowfall.

25 YEARS AGO
 From The Daily News of Nov. 19, 1922
 The Nelson Olympic Society was successfully launched last night. George A. Brown was elected President.

Fred A. Starky, J. R. Hunter, H. H. Johnson and Mr. Shannon spent the weekend with Robert Yuill at Lochhart Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Gumbert left yesterday for Vancouver, where Mr. Gumbert will attend the game conservation meeting.

40 YEARS AGO
 From The Daily News of Nov. 17, 1907
 J. A. Kirkpatrick, J. E. Anacleto, W. E. Gosnell, J. L. Porter and G. A. Hunter left last night for the Coast to attend the Conservative convention there.

G. O. Buchanan has been made an honorary member of the Nelson Curling Club.

George P. Wells has gone to Edmonton to attend the alleged lumber combine inquiry.

Test Yourself

1. Who, in football history, was nicknamed the "Rock"?
2. Who were the "Four Horsemen"?
3. Who was the "Galloping Ghost"?

TEST ANSWERS

1. Knute Rockne, coach at Notre Dame, who was killed in an airplane crash.
2. Jim Crowley, Harry Stuhldreher, Elmer Layden and Don Miller of Notre Dame.
3. Red Grange of Illinois.

Words of Wisdom

The best books for a man are not always those which the wise recommend, but often those which meet the peculiar wants, the natural thirst of his mind, and therefore awaken interest and rivet thought.—Channing.

Etiquette Hints

A club sandwich is eaten with a fork after the toast and other ingredients have been broken with knife and fork.

?? Questions ?? ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions WILL NOT BE ANSWERED BY MAIL, except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

C. A. of Trail asks information on the kinds of trees on which mistletoe grows—you answer sometimes oak. May I state that on No. 299 Inland Highway between Redding and Arcata in California we passed a whole forest of oak trees laden with mistletoe. The trees were tall, with thin trunks, and grew fairly close together. Each oak tree had huge bundles of mistletoe attached to its branches. The forest lay below the roadbed, and we stopped the car to gather some, so know we were not mistaken.—Mrs. C. F. H., Trail.

H. C. Kimberley—To settle an argument, is it possible to haul potatoes in an open truck a distance of 75 miles or more in 25 to 30 degrees below zero weather without any danger of them being frozen?

We have been informed that it is possible to convey potatoes in extreme temperatures without freezing if moved quickly enough, but whether or not it could be accomplished at the temperature or distance you suggest, we are not able to say.

R. H. Cranbrook—Could you tell me the number of working people who are paid by the hour, and the total paid by the week or month?

Latest available figures taken from the Canada Year Book are for 1943, when salaried employees numbered 193,195 and wage earners totaled 1,947,873.

Letters to the Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go in the waste paper basket.

Views Expressed on Trail Town Planning

To the Editor:
 Sir—Would you kindly allow this study group a small space in your valuable paper to present our views on town planning as we have found it through our studies?

In reply to an article in the Trail Daily Times, Friday, Nov. 14, titled "Know Your Zoning," we wish to make the following points known to the public.

In paragraph 1, the article states that the main reason for zoning is the stability of assessments that it produces, and pays for the cost of preparing the zoning bylaw many times over. We wish to state that the geographical site of Trail, over a period of time, has definitely proven a loss of revenue to the City of Trail and devaluation of property. An example of this is the cost of repairing and maintaining the hillside of Trail all these years. In a city such as Lethbridge the plan as outlined by the Commission would undoubtedly work.

In paragraph 2, the article tells us that the home-owner can never be sure that some objectionable structure won't be put up on the next lot when there is no zoning. This can be answered by saying that a strong City Building Bylaw rigidly enforced would solve this problem. Also this city has very little space left.

In paragraph 3, we are told that under the National Housing Act enabling us to procure loans, conditions would be much more favorable with a saving of money and lengthening the term of the loan to 30 years. The working man at the present time, with the cost of living as it is, and raising a family, considering their education and possible illness, cannot look forward to a very enjoyable life if it takes him 30 years to pay for a house. Another point worth noting is that Government statistics only allow 20 years for the life and depreciation on a house.

In paragraph 5, the Commission tells us that if Trail is left unzoned while the outside areas are zoned, Trail will become a dumping area for undesirable uses. How could this happen when there is very little space left here, and Trail is practically built up, according to the radio broadcast on Friday evening, Nov. 14, sponsored by the Town Planning Commission? Another point on this subject is that there are no known signs of local areas outside being zoned as it is purely theoretical, with the "powers that be" waiting for the reaction of the citizens of Trail to town planning.

In paragraph 8, it claims that zoning of the whole district will encourage the redevelopment of certain of the substandard areas in the city since the owner can be sure that his investments will be safeguarded. Where are the substandard areas? In the centre of Trail, on Bay Avenue, from Victoria Street to Portland Avenue. As far as we can see, the interest on the owner's money is already safeguarded as long as the taxes on the property are paid.

AN INTERESTED STUDY GROUP.
 (Per Roberta J. Campbell)
 Trail, B. C.

Press Comment

NICKEL DETERIORATION

When you get right down to basic facts or brass tacks, the nickel is an illustration of what troubles our economy today. The whole problem, as most of the people see it, is that you can't buy enough for a nickel, certainly not as much as you could before the war. However, the makers of the goods which we must buy have a problem too—they can't produce as much as they used to for that same nickel. Part of the cause is that the worker, all along the line, wants more nickels so that he can buy enough of the smaller nickel's worth to keep going at the current high prices which his larger share of nickels is helping to create.—St. Catharines Standard.

Sees End of Universe in Millions Of Years By Approaching Heat-Death

By FRANK E. CAREY
 WASHINGTON, Nov. 18 (AP)—The end of the universe through a gradual scattering of all matter through cold space is seen as a possibility by Harvard's famed astronomer, Dr. Harlow Shapley. But don't get excited.

Our own system of planets hasn't even started to go into this cosmic spread-formation and Shapley is thinking in terms of millions of years.

His view is that creation may be slowly dying by "negative gravitation"—a cosmic force which already has caused many distant galaxies (star systems) to fly apart. "At the same time," Shapley said in the annual report of the Smithsonian Institution, "through the operation of the laws of thermodynamics, the heat of the stars is going out into the coldness of space. "The universe is steadily approaching the heat-death—a coldness near absolute zero in an empty world."

Absolute zero is 273 degrees below zero centigrade.

But the astronomer offered this comforting thought: "Although the stars—like our sun—radiate plenty of free heat into space, they have built-in subatomic energy "stoves" which will enable them to replace the lost heat a thousandfold for million of years to come. Getting back to the cosmic scattering:

Shapley holds that most of the hundred-billion-odd galaxies—far distant from our own "Milky Way" galaxy—are flying away from one another with enormous velocities, which eventually may bring about "infinite dissipation" of all the bodies that go to make up the universe.

These galaxies are systems of stars numbering about 60,000,000,000 twinklers apiece. Each is separated from the other by millions of "light years." A "light year" is six million-million miles, so the galaxies are not exactly chummy even now.

Of late years Shapley said, astronomers "have come to the concept of a new force—cosmic repulsion, it might be called negative

Believes Russian, U. S. War Would Be Fought in Canada

VANCOUVER, Nov. 18 (CP)—A war between the United States and Russia would be fought in Canada, Vilhjalmur Stefansson, Manitoba-born Arctic explorer, said in a lecture here.

"The Arctic today is really the centre of our world," he said last night. "I quote the statement of General Arnold of the United States Army who said: 'If there is another war, its strategic centre will be the North Pole.'"

"Our land (Canada) will be the battleground. It will be the same as if we invited the warring nations to fight it out here,"

Dog Shoots Man

JACKSONVILLE, Ill., Nov. 18 (AP)—Doc Berry is in a hospital because one of his dogs shot him.

Yesterday, Berry and a companion were out with their guns and dogs to hunt rabbits. When the dogs stopped scenting rabbits and got into a fight among themselves, Berry and his companion laid down their guns to break it up.

During the melee the dogs ran into the guns and fired one of them. The charge blew off Berry's big toe.

Stefansson said. He also called upon the U.S. and Canada to colonize the Northland. "The Soviets are colonizing their Northland while we are doing nothing."

Gyros Name Committees

Committees for the annual Hoedown Dance were listed at the Nelson Gyro Club meeting at the Hume Monday night.

The club also heard H. A. D. Greenwood of the Nelson Kinsmen Club report on the progress of the Aquatic Centre project and make an appeal for interest by members in the Centre, which, he said, was a community project. He stressed that it was to be the Nelson, not Kinsmen, Aquatic Centre.

The Hoedown Committees are: Chairmen—H. Lupton and E. A. Mann.

Games—J. H. Longden, P. E. Poulin, T. A. Temple, A. Stromstead, S. Page, C. H. Murray, A. C. Emory, G. Fleury, E. E. Hopwood and V. C. Owen.

Cashiers—G. W. Sterling and S. A. Maddocks.

Tickets, Advertising—T. H. Glover, R. D. Barnes, C. H. Hamilton, Alderman B. C. Affleck, F. Ewing, J. B. Gray and F. L. Irwin.

Floor Managers—J. Chell, J. J. McEwen and C. Cooke.

Draw prizes—R. B. Morris, G. C. Arneson, N. Roscoe, F. D. Cummins, J. A. McLellan, N. S. McLeod, H. Swingler and K. McRory.

NAKUSP

NAKUSP, B. C.—Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gardner and baby son of Cornwall Ont., who were the guests of Mr. Gardner's parents, left for Vancouver where they will make their future home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Argyle who spent the Armistice holiday in Spokane, returned.

MEN OF VISION

In 1622 CALVERT said:
 "The Land Will Yield Many Things"

Far back in the 17th Century, Calvert foresaw the development of the New World. "My resolution is to build," he wrote: "The commencement of industry is near."

Famed English statesman and Secretary of State to King James I, Calvert founded historic colonies in the early 1600's. "Encourage the building of this country," he urged his settlers:

Over a century ago William Edmond Logan discovered much of our Dominion's mineral resources. Pioneering as Chief of the Geological Survey of Canada, Logan's explorations hastened the development of today's great mining industry. Sir William Logan's eminence as geologist, miner and metallurgist won him international fame as the father of Canadian science.

"Be partners . . . preserve unity and good government."
 Man of Vision 300 years ago, Calvert's ideals of unity have been shared by all men of vision through the generations since Calvert's time.

The full measure of our stature as a nation depends upon unity of purpose. There is only one Canada for clear-headed Canadians.

Calvert

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SPORTS

Toronto A Top N. H. L. As Syl Apps Saves Pack Behind in Point-Race

MONTREAL, Nov. 18 (CP)—As Apps goes, so go the Toronto Leafs, and it's no surprise to the Leafs on top of the National Hockey League standing while their playmaking centre tops the point race by a comfortable margin.

Apps had a big week in a scoring collecting five goals and two assists in three games, and official statistics released today show with 19 points, made up of 10 goals and nine assists. This gives him a point margin over Maurice Richard of Montreal who holds the second spot with five and nine assists for 14 points. In comes Buddy O'Connor of New York, George Gee of Chicago, and Watson, Toronto, and Toe Blumhagen, Montreal, all with 13 points. Ten markers give him the lead in that department, while players are tied with nine assists, Apps, Richard and Blake.

On The 10-Pin Alleys

Though his opponent skip, Jack Hamson, was spilling the pins for the top individual scores of the night, I. Black Monday night skipper's 10-pin squad to nip-and-tuck 1139-1137 Christmas Tournament victory on the Legion Alleys.

Scores were:
BLACK — Miss D. Bowker 208; J. Joy 218; Mrs. J. Edwards 249; R. Riley 218; I. Black 248; Total 1139.
HAMSON — D. Smith 195; M. Adams 180; Mrs. W. Simpson 261; J. McMillan 207; J. Hamson 204; Total 1137.

With Stane and Besom

With games in the Jeff's Cup competition scheduled to wind up Thursday night, games for the Sharp Cup will be drawn off the board at 9 p.m. that evening, Nelson Curling Club Secretary J. H. Long said Tuesday night.

Tuesday night's games results as follows:
H. J. Wittchell 9, R. A. Peebles 7
L. S. Bradley 9, T. H. Bouque 4
G. S. Godfrey 11, A. G. Ritchie 3
C. Ward 10, S. Haydon 9
R. D. Hickey 12, H. M. Whimster 6
Late Monday games:
W. Brown 9, M. B. Robichaud 7
T. A. Wallace 9, D. Valentine 8
H. Farenholtz 7, A. Farenholtz 8
R. D. Wallace 9, J. H. Allen 9
P. E. Poulin 10, A. G. Lane 8.

McFarlane Top Scorer for 2nd Year

TORONTO, Nov. 18 (CP)—Bob McFarlane, fast-running back of the University of Western Ontario Mustangs, carried off individual scoring honors in the Intercollegiate Rugby Union senior series for the second year in succession.

Statistics compiled by The Canadian Press show McFarlane tallied 60 points in six games to finish the schedule with more than double the scoring total of any other player in the Union. Second place went to his older brother, Don, who tallied 26 points. Last year Bob led the Union with 29 points in five games.

Canada to Try to Increase Coal Production

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—The Government will bend its efforts to increase domestic coal production in its drive to save American dollars, Reconstruction Minister Howe said at a Press conference here today.

The coal subventions recommended by the Carroll Commission and implemented by the Government were based on the situation where Canadian producers had a protection of 50 cents a ton on anthracite and 75 cents a ton on bituminous from United States. Under the Geneva agreements which come into effect on Jan. 1, anthracite will enter Canada free and the tariff on bituminous will be reduced to 50 cents.

In view of these changes the Minister was asked whether it would be necessary to increase the subventions.

He replied that the Government

Hockey Scores

LATE MONDAY GAMES
WESTERN CANADA SENIOR
Lethbridge 6, Saskatoon 3
MANITOBA JUNIOR
Brandon 4, Winnipeg Black Hawks 3

SKATES FOR SALE

Girls' and Boys' sizes 1 to 6. Men's 7 to 10.
SAM BROWN'S
Phone 1046 737 Baker St.

Ranger Rookie Sets N.H.L. Assist Record With 3 in 81 Seconds

MONTREAL, Nov. 18 (CP)—A 21-year-old New York Ranger rookie, playing in only his fourth National Hockey League game since a brief tryout four years ago, has set up an all-time League record for speedy assists.

Don Raleigh, the rookie forward from Winnipeg, racked up three assists in one minute and 21 seconds on three first-period goals scored by Rangers Sunday in New York against Montreal Canadiens. Rangers won the game 4-2.

The goals were scored by Rene Trudel at 5:25, Frank Eddolls at 5:42 and again Trudel at 6:46.

Publicity Director Ken McKenzie of the N.H.L. said tonight it was a hopeless task to check every game, from inception of the League, for three assists by any single player. But perhaps the closest mark to Raleigh's, in relation to speed, is found in a playoff game of March 25, 1932.

In that game the old Montreal Maroons Club defeated Rangers 4-3 and set an all-time mark of three goals in exactly 24 seconds. Two players were credited with two assists each in this record outburst.

Raleigh rattled in the goals in the last minute of play, Jimmy Ward and Smith both assisted on the

Trotter and Siebert goals. An assist went to Trotter on Smith's goal. 2 ASSISTS PREVIOUSLY.

This season marks Raleigh's second appearance with Rangers. Back in the 1943-44 season when he was only 17, Raleigh was tried out and made brief appearances in 15 games. In all that time he was credited with only two assists, one fewer than he made in less than a minute and a half last Sunday. He also had two goals for the 15 games.

Raleigh then left the Rangers to continue his studies at the University of Manitoba. Last Winter he played in some 80 games with amateur teams in Winnipeg.

He was born June 27, 1926; is five feet, 10 inches, and weighs 160 pounds.

CALDER CUP CONTENDER
NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (CP)—Frank Boucher, coach and manager of New York Rangers, tonight was "related" by news from Montreal that his new rookie forward, Don Raleigh, had set a National Hockey League record for speedy assists.

"He'll go on from there," said Boucher. "I think he's going to win the Calder Trophy this year as the League's outstanding rookie."

Raleigh obtained three assists in 81 seconds here Sunday as Rangers thumped Montreal Canadiens 4-2.

Lou Boudreau, manager-shortstop of the Cleveland Indians baseball team, is rumored to be shifted to the St. Louis Browns following discharge of Harold "Duddy" Ruel by the Browns.

Boudreau, regarded as an outstanding player, was not included on the American League All Star squad, but Bill Veeck, Indians' President, thought so highly of him that he presented him with this trophy. Mr. Veeck changed his opinion, perhaps because he and Boudreau disagreed on contract terms.

HAMILTON, Nov. 18 (CP)—Winnipeg Blue Bombers, Western Canada champions, will train in Hamilton for the Canadian grid final with the winners of the Ottawa Trojans-Toronto Argonauts battle next Saturday, it was revealed today.

The Bombers will work out at the H.A.A.A. field.

Sam Manson, who was notified today the Bombers will come here, was not informed when they will arrive, but expected further information.

Prestige, Best Asset Of Ref Says Campbell

TORONTO, Nov. 18 (CP)—A hockey referee's most valued asset is "prestige," Clarence Campbell, President of the National Hockey League, told referees, coaches and managers at the annual rules discussion meeting of the Ontario Hockey Association.

"A good referee is one who has the ability to inspire confidence in others of his ability to handle the game and his correct application of the playing rules," Campbell said.

"Referees should not be the centre of attraction," he added.

Additional Stock Markets

METAL PRICES
New York silver at unchanged price of 74 1/2 cents.

Vancouver Stocks
MINES
Bayonne .08 1/2
Bralnor .11 1/2
B R Cons .05
B R X .10
Canusa .20 1/2
Cariboo Gold .296
Congress .03
Dentonia .20 1/2
Golonada .06 1/2
Grandview .18
Grull Whikme .06
Hedley Mascot .108
Highland Bell .58
Int C & C .35
Island Mountain .160
Jason .41
Kenville .41
Kootenay Belle .02 1/2
Minto .02 1/2
Pacific Nickel .12
Pond Oreille .220
Pioneer Gold .420
Privater .39
Quatsino .10
Red Hawk .04
Reeves MacD .110
Renou Gold .13
Salmon .27 1/2
Sheep Creek .115
Silbak Premier .70
Silver Ridge .12 1/2
Whitewater .02 1/2
Taylor Bridge .51
Utica .11
Wellington .02

INDUSTRIALS
Capital Estates 9.00
Coast Brew 3.40
Neon Products 12.50
Pacific Coyle .77
Powell River 41.75

UNLISTED MINES
Brooklyn St .01 1/2
Central Zeballos .01 1/2
Clubine Con .65
Cuyuni .01 1/2
Federal .04
Hedley Amal .04
Highland Silver .06
Noble Five .00 1/2
Olyse .03 1/2
Pac East Gold .07
Pilot .01
Prosperpine .01
Spud Valley .12
Taylor Windfall .01
Vananda .25
Wesko .01 1/2

UNLISTED OILS
Command .14
Freehold .02 1/2
Hargail .04
South End Pete .02 1/2
United .08

Manager Boudreau May Be Traded

Lou Boudreau, manager-shortstop of the Cleveland Indians baseball team, is rumored to be shifted to the St. Louis Browns following discharge of Harold "Duddy" Ruel by the Browns.

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Searchlight Batteries Become Obsolete

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18 (AP)—Because of the advances in radar, searchlight batteries have become virtually obsolete and will be eliminated from the National Guard Anti-Aircraft Artillery, Maj. Gen. Kenneth F. Cramer, Chief of the National Guard Bureau, announced.

Trade Pact Opens New Canadian Lumber Market Across Border

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—United States barriers against Canadian lumber are substantially lowered under the Geneva Trade Agreements announced yesterday while Canada in turn gives up some of her preferred position in Empire lumber markets.

The United States reduces both her tariff and her added internal revenue code tax. The latter more burdensome for some time than the tariff itself, each by 50 per cent, while Canada takes a reduction of 50 per cent in Empire preference.

This is in accord with Canada's long-term stand in this industry, by which she has been willing to give up advantages elsewhere in return for entry into the American market.

The view of Canadian Government officials is that the lumber agreements are "extraordinarily satisfactory" from Canada's point of view and that a "tremendous market" for Canadian lumber has been opened up across the border.

United States reductions of 50 per cent both in tariff and internal tax apply to sawn and dressed boards, planks, etc., of fir, hemlock, spruce pine and larch, not separately provided for, or from 50 cents to 25 cents per 1000 board feet in internal tax, bringing down the total import from \$2.00 to \$1.00.

On lumber of other species of soft woods, duty-free entry is bound for the term of the three-year agreement, and the revenue tax on cedar lumber is reduced to 75 cents per 1000 board feet.

The 50 per cent tariff reduction applies to red cedar plywood, veneers (other than of birch or maple, which are bound at 10 per cent). Free entry for wood pulp, poles, ties, staves, etc., is also bound.

Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg (the Customs Union of Benelux), bind the present free entry of logs, pulpwood and wood pulp and present low rates on veneer sheets and tongued and grooved wood. France reduces duties on logs, pulpwood, veneer leaves, tongued and grooved wood, and wood pulp, while India grants reductions on Douglas Fir timber.

(Binding means a tariff will not be increased during the three-year life of the agreement).

Reductions cover a wide variety of wood products. Duty-free entry into the United States of standard newsprint and of wood pulps is continued.

Canada gives up 50 per cent of her preferences in the British Commonwealth; reduces her favored-nation rate, which includes the United States, on hardwood flooring from 17 1/2 per cent to 12 1/2 per cent; on certain plywood from 22 1/2 to 20; skills and fittings 30 to 22 1/2; fishing rods 25 to 20; and furniture substantially of wood from 32 1/2 to 27 1/2.

Mrs. Whimster Wins Knockout Competition

Mrs. H. M. Whimster emerged winner of the Knockout Curling Competition of the Nelson Ladies Curling Club by beating Mrs. A. H. Whitehead's rink. The winners of knockout sessions held Friday and Monday met for the final round Tuesday.

On Monday Mrs. Whitehead beat Mrs. Charles Norris and Mrs. H. M. Whimster beat Mrs. T. A. Wallace. Rinks for the Sharp Cup Competition, starting Thursday:

Mrs. J. Argyle, Mrs. D. Valentine, Mrs. E. Briard and Mrs. Hopkins.
Mrs. T. A. Wallace, Mrs. A. J. Hesse, Mrs. C. Ward and Mrs. Reydin.

Mrs. B. Whitehead, Mrs. A. Olsen, Mrs. R. Little and Mrs. Gorby.
Mrs. E. N. Mannings, Mrs. A. Hamson, Mrs. McIntyre and Mrs. Barrett.

Mrs. C. Norris, Mrs. Gray, Mrs. Thom and Mrs. W. Bennett.
Mrs. T. Ishop, Mrs. K. E. Schade, Mrs. Bergstrom and Mrs. Palethorpe.
Mrs. B. Stallwood, Mrs. Taylor, Mrs. Nash and Mrs. G. Huxtable.
Mrs. W. Simpson, Mrs. L. S. Bradley, Mrs. J. C. Muir and a spare.
Mrs. H. M. Whimster, Mrs. Robinson, Mrs. R. Hale and Mrs. Griffin.
Mrs. T. S. Jemson, Mrs. Craig, Mrs. W. J. Hipperson and Mrs. Madden.

Mrs. McGovern and Mrs. Grant are spares.
Draws follow:
Thursday — Mrs. C. Norris vs. Mrs. H. M. Whimster; Mrs. Stallwood vs. Mrs. Argyle.

Friday — Mrs. Jemson vs. Mrs. Whitehead, Mrs. Mannings vs. Mrs. Simpson, Mrs. Bishop vs. Mrs. T. A. Wallace.

B. C. WINS SEED POTATOES PROJECT

TORONTO, Nov. 18 (CP)—In the national contests for boys' and girls' farm clubs held here yesterday, three project competitions were won by teams representing Manitoba. Two projects were won by Saskatchewan and one each by British Columbia, Alberta and Quebec.

In the contests between 45 competing teams from every province Manitoba clubs led in poultry, seed grain and clothing contests; Saskatchewan led in dairy and beef cattle; British Columbia in seed potatoes; Alberta in food; Quebec in swine.

Canadian Apple Industry Gains Concessions From Other Countries

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—Canada has agreed to eliminate the apple preference in United Kingdom markets during the Northern hemisphere marketing season, the Government announced yesterday in its report on the recent trade agreement negotiations.

In the past Canadian apples enjoyed free entry to United Kingdom markets. As a result of the concessions apples from all sources will enter the United Kingdom duty free in the period from Aug. 15 to April 15. During the remainder of each year a duty of 90 cents a bushel will be imposed against apples from all sources. At present that duty now applies only against non-Empire apples.

However, in giving up the British preference, Canada obtained what Finance Department officials described as "important concessions" from the United States and other countries.

At present the Canadian duty against United States apples has amounted to about 60 cents a bushel compared with the United States duty of 15 cents a bushel of 50 pounds. In the new agreement, the United States agrees to reduce its duty to 12 1/2 cents a bushel and Canada agrees to a rate of 37 1/2 cents a bushel of 50 pounds for the period July 13 to May 19, inclusive. During the period May 20 to July 12, inclusive, Canada agrees to admit apples free of duty.

For canned apples the United States duty is reduced from 2 1/2 cents a pound to 1 1/4 cents a pound. Rate for dried apples is cut from two cents to one cent a pound.

Other concessions obtained were from Belgium, The Netherlands, Luxembourg, Brazil, Czechoslovakia, France and Norway.

In Belgium, The Netherlands and Luxembourg, a customs duty of 12 per cent and a monopoly charge of 40 per cent were imposed on imports. Under the Geneva Agreement, these charges together shall not exceed 20 per cent during the period from June 1 to Jan. 31, inclusive. From Feb. 1 to May 31, the customs duty is limited to six per cent without a monopoly duty.

On dried apples the three countries agree to cut the duty from 15 per cent to 12 per cent. The rate on apple juice continues at 20 per cent ad valorem.

Brazil agrees to continue free entry of fresh and dried apples. The effective rate of duty on fresh apples imported into France has been 15 per cent ad valorem. In the Geneva agreement, France agrees to a rate of 12 per cent from Aug. 1 to Feb. 14, then eight per cent from Feb. 15 to March 31, and six per cent from April 1 to May 31. From June 1 to July 31 the duty is eight per cent.

France further agrees to reduce the duty on dried apples from 15 to 10 per cent and on apple juice from 20 per cent to 10 per cent.

In Indo-China the ad valorem duty of 15 per cent which was effective throughout the year now applies to the period July 1 to March 31 with free entry guaranteed from April 1 to June 30.

Czechoslovakia and Norway also

agree to graduated reductions on fresh apples during different periods of the year, but the reductions were not broken down into terms of Canadian currency or weights.

The Government's official summary said: "While the United Kingdom will continue to be an important export market for Canadian apples they will meet more competition there in future from outside sources and from increasing domestic production."

"Since 1932 Canada has relied almost entirely on a single export market in the United Kingdom where competition from a large English crop has at times resulted in low returns to producers."

"The Geneva agreement opens up new and wider markets which in the long run will compensate and should be to the advantage of the Canadian apple growers."

"The News of the Day" Never Misses



"Here's something I have often thought about," remarked the Old Timer this morning. "Have you ever noticed that, in efforts at planned economy, there is a new emergency requiring 'temporary measures' of more planning, arising almost every day?"

"It happened over and over again in the days when the Nazis were getting under way in Germany and when the Fascists were taking over Italy. New emergencies were always arising, and new decrees for their solution followed as a matter of course, usually excused as just temporary. But they always remained in force."

"It happened too in the early days of Mr. Roosevelt's administration in the United States, the days when the 'New Deal' was blossoming, and all the theoretical economists and college professors were called in to establish a planned economy. It was just one emergency after another, one more control after another, until finally the whole thing just about blew up, and Mr. Roosevelt went back to his original belief that free enterprise, within limits, would operate to take care of most of the country's difficulties."

"You can see it happening in England now where the planners are in charge—always a new emergency, a new 'temporary' measure to meet it, and the freedom of the people being whittled away more and more every day."

"All in the best of intentions, of course—like that easy grade on the road to hell."

"I've yet to see a planned economy anywhere in the world that I would like to live in."

(The views of the Old Timer are presented weekly in this newspaper under the sponsorship of the British Columbia Federation of Trade and Industry). F-16

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Lethbridge 6, Saskatoon 3
MANITOBA JUNIOR
Brandon 4, Winnipeg Black Hawks 3

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Girls' and Boys' sizes 1 to 6. Men's 7 to 10.
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APPLE CROP VALUE DOWN \$5 MILLIONS

VICTORIA, Nov. 18 (CP)—British Columbia's 1947 apple crop amounted to 3,000,000 boxes less than last year's, with a \$5,000,000-drop in value, Provincial Agriculture Department officials said today.

They said the crop reached 6,969,000 boxes, valued at \$11,902,500. Last year's record 9,892,000 boxes brought in \$16,963,000.

The Province's total fruit harvest for 1947 is expected to produce a revenue of \$24,136,000, though actual yield will not be known until January. Last year's fruit harvest was valued at \$27,582,000.

Birds do not fly in foggy weather but get around by walking.

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Bralnor .11 1/2
B R Cons .05
B R X .10
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Dentonia .20 1/2
Golonada .06 1/2
Grandview .18
Grull Whikme .06
Hedley Mascot .108
Highland Bell .58
Int C & C .35
Island Mountain .160
Jason .41
Kenville .41
Kootenay Belle .02 1/2
Minto .02 1/2
Pacific Nickel .12
Pond Oreille .220
Pioneer Gold .420
Privater .39
Quatsino .10
Red Hawk .04
Reeves MacD .110
Renou Gold .13
Salmon .27 1/2
Sheep Creek .115
Silbak Premier .70
Silver Ridge .12 1/2
Whitewater .02 1/2
Taylor Bridge .51
Utica .11
Wellington .02

INDUSTRIALS
Capital Estates 9.00
Coast Brew 3.40
Neon Products 12.50
Pacific Coyle .77
Powell River 41.75

UNLISTED MINES
Brooklyn St .01 1/2
Central Zeballos .01 1/2
Clubine Con .65
Cuyuni .01 1/2
Federal .04
Hedley Amal .04
Highland Silver .06
Noble Five .00 1/2
Olyse .03 1/2
Pac East Gold .07
Pilot .01
Prosperpine .01
Spud Valley .12
Taylor Windfall .01
Vananda .25
Wesko .01 1/2

UNLISTED OILS
Command .14
Freehold .02 1/2
Hargail .04
South End Pete .02 1/2
United .08

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the term of the three-year agreement, and the revenue tax on cedar lumber is reduced to 75 cents per 1000 board feet.

The 50 per cent tariff reduction applies to red cedar plywood, veneers (other than of birch or maple, which are bound at 10 per cent). Free entry for wood pulp, poles, ties, staves, etc., is also bound.

Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg (the Customs Union of Benelux), bind the present free entry of logs, pulpwood and wood pulp and present low rates on veneer sheets and tongued and grooved wood. France reduces duties on logs, pulpwood, veneer leaves, tongued and grooved wood, and wood pulp, while India grants reductions on Douglas Fir timber.

(Binding means a tariff will not be increased during the three-year life of the agreement).

Reductions cover a wide variety of wood products. Duty-free entry into the United States of standard newsprint and of wood pulps is continued.

Canada gives up 50 per cent of her preferences in the British Commonwealth; reduces her favored-nation rate, which includes the United States, on hardwood flooring from 17 1/2 per cent to 12 1/2 per cent; on certain plywood from 22 1/2 to 20; skills and fittings 30 to 22 1/2; fishing rods 25 to 20; and furniture substantially of wood from 32 1/2 to 27 1/2.

SHAVING'S A CINCH

With Minora Blades!

For comfort and speed, you can't equal Minora in its class. It's the quality blade in the low-price field!

FITS YOUR DOUBLE-EDGE RAZOR

4 MADE 10¢ MINORA BLADES

Should You Have Completed and mailed This Card?

IF you are entitled to repayment of the Refundable Savings Portion of your 1942 Income Tax, AND—
IF you live at a different address, or have changed your name due to marriage or other reasons since filing your 1942 Income Tax return,
YOU SHOULD COMPLETE THIS CARD

If you have not yet done so please act now...

All cards should be in the Department by Nov. 30th

Remember! There are complete details of what to do on the cards delivered to each household in Canada during recent weeks. If, for any reason, you did not get your card or an insufficient supply was left at your address, go to your nearest district Income Tax office or your local Post Office, where cards are available.

If you have a change of name or address to report do it now. It will assist in the proper delivery of your cheque!

DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL REVENUE
Taxation Division Ottawa

Hon. James J. McCann
Minister of National Revenue

Additional Stock Markets

METAL PRICES
New York silver at unchanged price of 74 1/2 cents.

Vancouver Stocks
MINES
Bayonne .08 1/2
Bralnor .11 1/2
B R Cons .05
B R X .10
Canusa .20 1/2
Cariboo Gold .296
Congress .03
Dentonia .20 1/2
Golonada .06 1/2
Grandview .18
Grull Whikme .06
Hedley Mascot .108
Highland Bell .58
Int C & C .35
Island Mountain .160
Jason .41
Kenville .41
Kootenay Belle .02 1/2
Minto .02 1/2
Pacific Nickel .12
Pond Oreille .220
Pioneer Gold .420
Privater .39
Quatsino .10
Red Hawk .04
Reeves MacD .110
Renou Gold .13
Salmon .27 1/2
Sheep Creek .115
Silbak Premier .70
Silver Ridge .12 1/2
Whitewater .02 1/2
Taylor Bridge .51
Utica .11
Wellington .02

INDUSTRIALS
Capital Estates 9.00
Coast Brew 3.40
Neon Products 12.50
Pacific Coyle .77
Powell River 41.75

UNLISTED MINES
Brooklyn St .01 1/2
Central Zeballos .01 1/2
Clubine Con .65
Cuyuni .01 1/2
Federal .04
Hedley Amal .04
Highland Silver .06
Noble Five .00 1/2
Olyse .03 1/2
Pac East Gold .07
Pilot .01
Prosperpine .01
Spud Valley .12
Taylor Windfall .01
Vananda .25
Wesko .01 1/2

UNLISTED OILS
Command .14
Freehold .02 1/2
Hargail .04
South End Pete .02 1/2
United .08

YOU MUST GET YOUR COAL EARLY!

Be Assured of a Warm Home This Winter!

PHONE 33 AND PLACE YOUR ORDER NOW. WE CAN MAKE DELIVERY OF THE FOLLOWING HIGH GRADE COMPLETELY:

GALT LUMP AND STOVE — NEWCASTLE LUMP
CROW'S NEST COBBLE AND STOKER — THREE HILLS LUMP
CANMORE BRIQUETTES

PHONE 33

West Transfer Co.
NELSON'S FUEL MERCHANTS SINCE

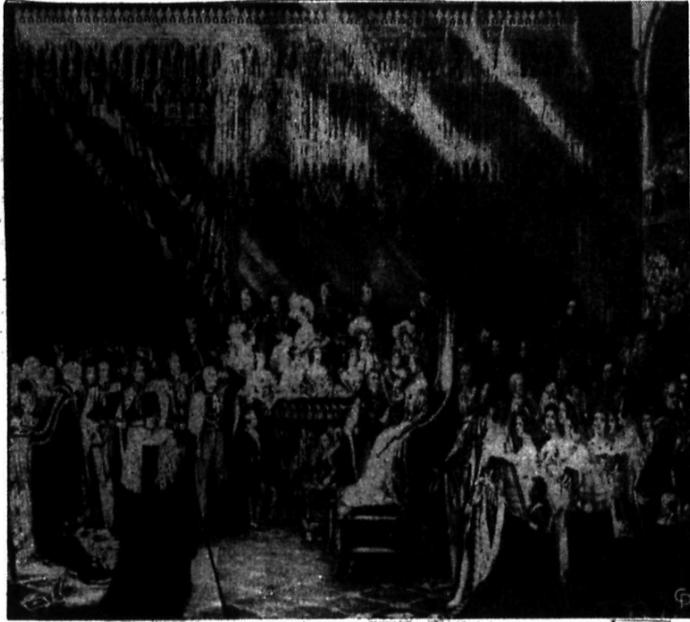
TODAY'S News Pictures

Londoners See Weddin' Rehearsal



Londoners who may not get a chance to see the real thing turned out to watch a rehearsal of the parade for the wedding of Princess Elizabeth in London. The rehearsal was held for timing purposes only. Empty carriages with an escort of household cavalry went over the route from Buckingham Palace to Westminster Abbey, where the Princess and Lieut. Philip Mountbatten will wed Thursday. Here is a view of the parade emerging from Admiralty Arch.

household cavalry went over the route from Buckingham Palace to Westminster Abbey, where the Princess and Lieut. Philip Mountbatten will wed Thursday. Here is a view of the parade emerging from Admiralty Arch.



The Coronation of Victoria (1819-1901) as Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, in Westminster, taken from a temporary engraving. This famous Queen, who reigned for 63 years, succeeded William IV in 1837.

temporary engraving. This famous Queen, who reigned for 63 years, succeeded William IV in 1837.



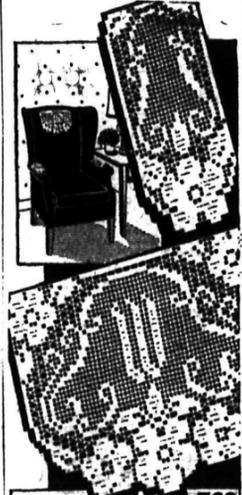
PLAYFUL PORPOISES — A school of porpoises playing tag with a boat off Southport, N. C., were caught by a photographer in this unusual closeup.



9241
10-16

Marian Martin

DOUBLE-DATE DRESS
Going on a wing-ding? Promised for a Prom? Smart you if you sew both versions of this! Pattern 9241 has Popularity Rating—definitely—with its peplum-decorated top. And oh—that graceful-bouffant skirt! This pattern gives perfect fit, is easy to use. Complete, illustrated Sew Chart shows you every step. Pattern 9241 in teenage sizes 10, 12, 14, 16, size 12, 4 1/2 yds. 39-in.



Laura Wheeler
PERSONALIZED FILE
The touch of you that makes home truly yours! Filet crochet chair-set with your initials is easy to do. Use initial on scarf-ends too!
Useful filet crochet Pattern 768; directions, charts for set and alphabet. Letters measure 3 1/2 x 5 1/4 inches. Laura Wheeler's new! improved pattern makes needlework so simple with its charts, photos, concise directions.
Send **TWENTY-FIVE CENTS** in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for each pattern to Nelson Daily News, Pattern Dept., 266 Baker Street, Nelson, B.C. Print plainly **PATTERN NUMBER, your NAME and ADDRESS.**

AUNT HET

By ROBERT QUILLEN

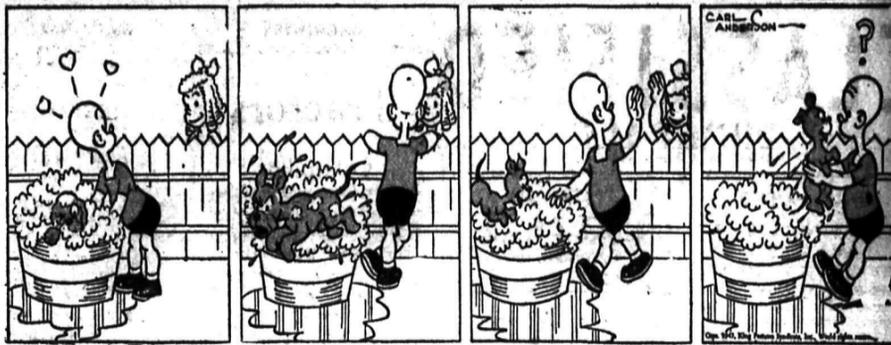


Marriage ain't likely to succeed if you start with deceit. And I look for trouble when he finds out Helen's figure is artificial.

SALLY'S SALLIES



"Look, Mr. Cribbiter; You've quadrupled yourself!"



HENRY
L'L ABNER



BRINGING UP FATHER



BLONDIE



DONALD DUCK



KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED



BUZ SAWYER



SECRET AGENT



They'll Do It Every Time

By Jimmy Hatlo



WHY TEACHERS SHOULD GET THAT RAISE—
THANK TO A WEARY PRINCIPAL—FOR OBVIOUS REASONS—
ANONYMOUS

CLASSIFIED

PHONE 144

HELP WANTED

Wanted
Columbia Civil Service
BY OPEN COMPETITION
STENOGRAPHER—
(female) For the Supreme Court
Registry, Nelson.
SALARY—\$137.50 rising to \$154.00
per month, including cost-of-living
bonus.
APPLICATIONS—Must be a
competent stenographer at least
two years' pertinent experience;
must be under forty years of age.

Wanted

Wanted
Clerk—(Male or Female)
and a TYPIST (Female) For the
Post Service, Nelson.
SALARY—\$90.00 per month rising
to \$126.50 per month including
cost-of-living bonus.
APPLICATIONS—Must have
high school graduation or equiv-
alent.
Application Forms obtainable
from the Government Agent or Civil
Service Commission, should be for-
warded immediately to the Civil
Service Commission, Weller Bldg.,
Vancouver, B.C. (Veterans given pre-
ference).

Wanted

Wanted
Male or female, with ex-
perience in general office rou-
tine. Apply in own handwriting,
with full particulars of personal
and business qualifications to:
Nelson Gold Mines Ltd., Box
100, Nelson, B.C.

Wanted

Wanted
RELIABLE, STEADY
man to take charge of service
in local garage, must have
good personality and able to meet
public. This is a good steady
position with good salary. Queen
St. Motors.

Wanted

Wanted
GOOD DAILY NEWS
per routes are coming open
now. Now is the time to place
your name on the list to get one
of these routes. Apply to the
Nelson Daily News.

Wanted

Wanted
BEAUTY OPERATOR
take over shop. Equipment for
if interested. Living quarters
near of shop. Box 3832 Daily
News.

Wanted

Wanted
EXPERIENCED WAIT-
ress. Apply Carl's Coffee Bar,
1009-L.

Wanted

Wanted
YOUNG MAN TO
run the automotive parts busi-
ness. Apply Nelson Transfer Co.,
1009-L.

Wanted

Wanted
MAN WITH HORSES SKID
S. P. Pond, Nelson, B.C.

Wanted

Wanted
SITUATIONS WANTED
CARE FOR CHILDREN BY
hour, afternoon or evening,
1009-L.

Wanted

Wanted
WISHES TO DO HOUSE-
work by the month. Box 3833
Daily News.

Wanted

Wanted
HANDY MAN, PHONE 256-R.
spender, steam fitting and kal-
ling.

Wanted

Wanted
WOMAN NEEDS PART TIME
child job. Phone 1259-R.

Wanted

Wanted
MISCELLANEOUS
WANTED TO BORROW, \$800.00,
for a short time. Good security,
4 references. Please reply Box
3833 Daily News.

Wanted

Wanted
WANT YOUR SCRAP METALS
sold. Any quantity. Top prices
paid. Active Trading Company,
1009-L, Vancouver, B.C.

Wanted

Wanted
CLEAN COTTON
clothes, buttons removed, 7c pound.
Apply to Daily News.

Wanted

Wanted
YOUR HIDES TO J. P. MOR-
gan, Nelson, B.C.

Wanted

Wanted
MAN, GARDEN & NURSERY
T TREES, ORNAMENTALS
roses. See H. C. Carne, Agent,
Nursery, Nelson, Box 212, Box
Nelson, B.C.

Wanted

Wanted
PERFECT SOIL SERVICE
garden, ranch and farm. Mc-
Gull's Earthworms 1791 Third
Trail B.C.

Wanted

Wanted
BUSINESS AND
PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY
ASSAYERS AND MINE
REPRESENTATIVES
W WIDDOWSON & CO AS-
sayers 301 Josephine St., Nelson
ELMES ROSSLAND, B.C.
Sayer, Chemist, Mine Represent-
ative
D THOMSON & CO - AS-
sayers & Metallurgists All work
done promptly attention. 1155 Pen-
sion St., W Vancouver, B.C.

Wanted

Wanted
HARTERED ACCOUNTANT
ROGER M HOYLAND
Chartered Accountant
Victoria St. Trail Phone 336

Wanted

Wanted
CHIROPRACTORS
DAN McCLAREN D.C. CHIRO-
practic X-ray, Spineography
and theatre Bdg Trail Ph 328

Wanted

Wanted
DIAMOND DRILLERS
MONAL DIAMOND DRILLING
Co. Ltd., Drilling and Bit Ser-
vice, Box 508 Rossland B.C.

Wanted

Wanted
ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS
W HAGGEN MINING AND
Surveying Engineer, B C Land Sur-
veying, Rossland and Grand Forks

Wanted

Wanted
D C AFFLECK 218 GORE ST
Nelson B.C. Surveyor Engineer

Wanted

Wanted
TIMBER PROPERTIES
Clarke, Forest Engineer, 425
King Street, Nelson Phone 1306
ing, Investigations and Admini-
stration.

Wanted

Wanted
FRANCE AND REAL ESTATE
S F McHardy, INSURANCE
and Real Estate - Phone 135

Wanted

Wanted
MACHINISTS
BENNETTS LIMITED
Machine Shop, acetylene and
turic welding, motor rewinding
Box 508 324 Vernon St.

Wanted

Wanted
WENSON'S MACHINE SHOP
specialists in mine and mill work
machine work, light and heavy
Vernon St. Nelson Ph 98

Wanted

Wanted
SECOND HAND STORE
have you? Ph 434. Ark Store
BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE.

PERSONAL

**TOP PRICES PAID FOR ANTI-
ques.** Phone 1032 or 640 Baker St.
C. C. HALLERAN, PHONE 1061
for Piano Tuning and Repairs.
WHEN IN VANCOUVER STOP AT
Almer Hotel. Opp. C.P.R. Depot.
WAWANSEA MUTUAL FIRE IN-
surance Co. D. L. Kerr, Agent.
SPOT CASH FOR USED GOODS
of all kinds. Phone 1081. Chess,
524 Vernon.

PERSONAL

**CHARLES WORMINGTON, COM-
mercial Photographer, Kimberley,
B.C. Phone 64.**

PERSONAL

**ATTENTION SCHOOL BOARD
secretaries.** We have a large stock
of newsprint, mimeo and bond
paper and can fill any order im-
mediately. Daily News Printing
Dept., Nelson, British Columbia

PERSONAL

**FOR OVER 30 YEARS LANDO'S
have served B.C. If you want a
new fur coat or wish a repair or
remodel job drop in or write us.
Trade-ins accepted. LANDO'S
FURS, 306 Granville St., Vancou-
ver.**

PERSONAL

**"KLEEREX" - FOR 20 YEARS A
dependable family remedy for
skin ailments. Psoriasis, Eczema,
Pimples, Itch, Boils, Barber's Itch,
Poison Ivy, Ringworm, Impetigo,
Hives, Burns. Two strengths—
medium strength, 50c, \$1.00. All
druggists—or write Kleerex Mig
MEN'S PERSONAL DRUG SUP-
plies: 24 samples, \$1.00, or 18 De-
luxe assorted, \$1.00 mailed in plain
sealed wrapper. Finest quality,
tested, guaranteed. Bargain Cata-
logue free. Western Distributors,
Dept. RN, 85 Ray Bldg., Vancou-
ver.**

PERSONAL

29c LIONS PHOTO 29c
P. O. Box 494, Vancouver, B.C.
Any 8 exposure roll developed
and printed 29c. Reprints—4c
each. Giant size—7c each.
5x7 Enlargement Coupon with
each order.

PERSONAL

**LADIES DELAYED MENSTRU-
ation? Why worry? Smart woman
say new improved, triple-strength
Delay Pills give prompt effective
relief for overdue, painful or ir-
regular period. (Regularly \$5.00).
Our price, \$3.00, postpaid via Air
Mail in plain, sealed wrapper
(C.O.D. if you prefer). Woman
should keep a box on hand at all
times. Order yours right now!
Western Distributors, Dept. ACN
85, Ray Building, Vancouver.**

PERSONAL

**INSURED
AUTO LOANS
\$20 TO \$1,000**
Protection and speed are the
keynotes of Niagara Auto Loans.
At no extra cost a life insur-
ance policy takes care of your
unpaid loan balance in case of
death. This valuable benefit is
sufficient reason in itself for
borrowing from Niagara when you
need money.

PERSONAL

**An Auto Loan requires only
owner's signature and places
cash in your hands within a few
minutes. You can select a plan
to suit you quickly, in strict
privacy. Phone first for faster
INSURED loans.**

PERSONAL

**WANTED - ROOM AND BOARD
by business man starting Dec. 1st.
Phone 823-R evenings.**

PERSONAL

**GENTLEMAN REQUIRES ROOM
and board or small bkpg. suite.
Close in. By Dec. 1st. Phone 1093.**

PERSONAL

**ROOM AND BOARD OR EITHER,
104 High St.**

PERSONAL

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES
MAN WANTED FOR RAWLEIGH
business. Sell to 1500 families.
Good profits for hustlers. Write
today. Rawleigh Dept. W.G.-153
K-S, Winnipeg, Canada.

PERSONAL

Nelson Daily News
Classified Advertising Rates:
11c per line per insertion, 44c
per line per week (6 consecutive
insertions), \$1.45 per line per
month (26 consecutive). Min-
imum, 3 lines per insertion. Box
numbers. No extra covers any
number of times.

PERSONAL

**PUBLIC (LEGAL) NOTICES,
TENDERS, ETC.—20c per line,
first insertion, 10c per line each
subsequent insertion**

PERSONAL

**FOR INSERTION
ALL ABOVE RATES LESS 10%**

Subscription Rates:
Single copy \$.05
By carrier, per week 25
in advance 13.00
By carrier, per year 130.00
Mail in Canada, outside Nelson:
One month \$ 1.00
Three months 2.50
Six months 4.50
One year 8.00

United States, United Kingdom:
Per year \$12.00
Six months 6.00
Three months 3.00
One month 1.00

Where extra postage is required,
specify rate of postage.

"The News of the Day" Never Misses

MACHINERY

Tractors

Caterpillar
D7 standard gauge complete
with LeTourneau angledozer
logging winch and winter
trucks. Available from stock.

Caterpillar
D4, complete with new Car-
co winch and hydraulic an-
gledozer.

International
TD18, complete with Isaac-
son angledozer. Carco winch
optional.

International
TD40 wide gauge: Carco
winch and new dozer op-
tional.

Carco
Logging winch for TD18 In-
ternational—used.

Hyster
Logging winch for Caterpil-
lar D7—used.

Carco
Winches—logging arches
and dozers for most models
of Caterpillar, I.H.C., Cle-
trac and A.C. Tractors.

BAYES Equipment Co

Cranbrook, B.C.

We Repair Chain Saws

We have the staff, the
equipment and the parts
to do the job right.

**Nelson Machinery
Equipment Co.**
214 Hall St. Phone 18
Mining, Milling and Sawmill
Machinery, Building and Con-
tractors' Supplies.

"If it's machinery you want,
consult us."

**CUSTOM MACHINE WORK AND
Welding Cordwood Saws and
mandrels. STEVENSON'S MA-
CHINE SHOP, 708 Vernon St.,
Nelson, B.C.**

**FINE LOTS FOR SALE IN
Fairview. Good location. Phone
1149.**

**WANTED - TWO CALVES OLD
enough to do without milk. Heifers
preferred. Box 6298 Daily News.**

**FOR SALE - MILKING COW,
some feed. Cheap. T. Dowker,
Taghum.**

**WANTED - WINTER QUARTERS
for horse. Either board or use.
Apply 413 Victoria St.**

**FOR SALE - FOUR MILKING
cows. Apply Box 6434 Daily News.**

ROOM AND BOARD
WANTED - ROOM AND BOARD
by business man starting Dec. 1st.
Phone 823-R evenings.

**GENTLEMAN REQUIRES ROOM
and board or small bkpg. suite.
Close in. By Dec. 1st. Phone 1093.**

**ROOM AND BOARD OR EITHER,
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**PUBLIC (LEGAL) NOTICES,
TENDERS, ETC.—20c per line,
first insertion, 10c per line each
subsequent insertion**

**FOR INSERTION
ALL ABOVE RATES LESS 10%**

Subscription Rates:
Single copy \$.05
By carrier, per week 25
in advance 13.00
By carrier, per year 130.00
Mail in Canada, outside Nelson:
One month \$ 1.00
Three months 2.50
Six months 4.50
One year 8.00

United States, United Kingdom:
Per year \$12.00
Six months 6.00
Three months 3.00
One month 1.00

MACHINERY (Continued)

Sawmill Operators

We can give you quick service
on your requirements for saws
and sawmill parts.

We can supply you with saws
of any description—circular,
band or cross-cut—made by

**SPEAR & JACKSON
SHURLEY-DIETRICH-ATKINS
SIMONDS SAWS
and DISTON**

Nelson Machinery
214 Hall St. Phone 18
Mining, Milling and Sawmill
Machinery, Building and Con-
tractors' Supplies.

"If it's machinery you want,
consult us."

**LONDON CONCRETE
MIXERS**
Sizes 2' to 16'
In stock. Immediate delivery

LONDON PLASTER MIXERS
Sizes 3 and 6
In stock. Immediate delivery

**LONDON CONCRETE
WHEEL BARROWS**
Rubber tire wheels
In stock. Immediate delivery

**PURVES E. RITCHIE & SONS
LTD.**
668 Hornby St., Vancouver, B.C.

USED EQUIPMENT

The following first class used
equipment is offered subject to
prior sale. It can be seen and
inspected at 1652 West 5th Av-
enue, Vancouver, B.C. Phone
Bayview 7103.
1 301-1/2 Cu. Yd. 301 Kohring
Shovel with Dragline and Back-
hoe Attachments.
1 160 Cu Ft. Sullivan Com-
pressor. Gasoline powered.
4 200 Amp. Hobart Electric
Welders Gasoline Power, skit
mounted but easily adapted for
trailer or truck mountings.
1 No. 11 Emco Mucking Ma-
chine.
1 60 Ton Hydraulic Press. Bed
size 8' 7/16" x 45".

INTERNATIONAL
Motor Trucks
Industrial Power
Farm Machinery

**Central Truck
& Equipment Co.**
702 Front St. Phone 100
NELSON, B.C.

**SAWMILL WOODWORKING AND
Contractors equipment of all
kinds. National Machinery Co.
Ltd. Vancouver B C**

**FOR SALE - SAWMILL, EDGER
and unit, nearly new. Also 38, 2 1/2-
ton long wheel base truck. Sacrifi-
ce price. Box 6082 Daily News.**

**FOR SALE - HOOPER HOIST AND
dump box. Apply Nelson Transfer.**

**FOR SALE - ONE TWO OVEN
McLary stove and 80 gallon tank,
complete. Suitable for mining
camp, etc. Phone 504.**

**FOR SALE - PIANO IN GOOD
condition, also Hudson Seal coat.
Apply Box 6710 Daily News.**

**LARGE SIZE CRIB, SPRING MAT-
tress, good condition. Box 326
Nelson.**

**FOR SALE - DRY WOOD \$7.00
per 2x4, \$1300 double load.
Phone 597-L-2.**

**FOR SALE, CHEAP - LARGE
brick lined heater, like new, and
radio. Phone 1244-L.**

JACK BOYCE'S GUN EXCHANGE.
Guns for sale and exchange. Guns
of all types wanted.

**PIPE - FITTINGS - JUBES, ES-
pecial low prices. Active Trading
Co. 918 Powell St., Vancouver**

**FOR SALE - 5-TUBE CROSSLEY
mantle radio. Like new. J. Arason,
Room 18, Royal Hotel.**

**FOR SALE - MONARCH ICE RE-
frigerator, like new, \$45.00. Apply
613 Innes St.**

**FOR SALE - I BEACH FRIDGE.
Good condition. Phone 670-L-3.**

**FOR SALE - TWO-PIECE MOHAR
chesterfield. Phone 368-R-2.**

**2 PIECE CHESTERFIELD SUITE,
\$45.00. Phone 964-L.**

**FOR SALE - SEWING MACHINE
in good condition. Phone 828-X.**

**FOR SALE - GAS CIRCULATING
heater. Phone 872-R.**

PUBLIC NOTICES

GOVERNMENT LIQUOR ACT (Section 28)

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR BEER LICENCE

NOTICE is hereby given that on
the 24th day of November, 1947, the
undersigned intends to apply to the
Liquor Control Board for a licence
in respect of premises being part of
a building known as Pinehurst Inn,
situate at South Slocan, British Co-
lumbia, upon the lands described
as part of Parcel No. Two (2), Ex-
planatory Plan 716-1 of, Parcel No.
1, of Sub-lot "B" of Lot 303, accord-
ing to Map numbered 872, Group 1,
Kootenay District, Nelson Land
Registration District, in the Prov-
ince of British Columbia, for the
sale of beer by the glass or by the
bottle for consumption on the prem-
ises.
DATED this 27th day of October,
1947.
William James Gordon Oliver.



PUBLIC NOTICE

With regard to the unorganized
territory in the Lower Columbia
River area (from Castlegar South
to the International Boundary and
extending East and West to include
Fruitvale and the area around Ros-
land).

PUBLIC MEETINGS will be held
as follows:
At Trail—November 18th, 7 p.m.,
City Hall.
At Fruitvale—November 20th, 7
p.m. Community Hall for the con-
sideration of the proposed regula-
tions in regard to zoning, building,
etc., to be applied in the above area.
Dept. of Municipal Affairs,
Regional Planning Division,
per Government Agent,
Rossland, B.C.

FOR SALE, MISCELLANEOUS

CHENILLE SPREADS \$4.99
Manufacturers clearance, first
quality for double or single
beds, in all beautiful two-toned
or solid colors, worth double the
price. Also ladies' chenille
housecoats, very closely tufted
\$5.99. Sizes 14-20 in blue, rose,
wine, turquoise. Sent C.O.D.
plus postage, money refunded
if not satisfied.

HANDICRAFT DISTRIBUTORS
254 Sherbrooke Street, West
Montreal, Que.

**FOR SALE - 1938 INTERNATION-
al D30 truck, long wheelbase. Eat-
on axle. Motor just overhauled,
good tires, A 1 condition through-
out. Apply J. A. Gorrill, Camp
Lester, B.C.**

**FOR SALE - GOOD USED SUITS -
One tuxedo, one navy pin stripe,
two gray tweeds, each with two
pr. trousers. About size 40. One
navy topcoat. One good leather
suit case. Spic & Span Tailors.**

**FOR SALE - COMBINATION
coal, wood and gas range. Cheap
for cash. Ph. 1046-R or call 524
Robson St.**

**FOR SALE - KITCHEN TABLE
and matching chairs in natural
varnish finish, also ivory dresser,
spring-filled mattress like new
and spring. Phone 698-L.**

**FINE CHRISTMAS HOLLY,
large box, \$1.00, double \$2.00,
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in good condition. Phone 828-X.**

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heater. Phone 872-R.**

Market Trends

**TORONTO, Nov. 18 (CP)—Gold
stocks moved into action on the
broadest front this year following
last night's announcement of a Gov-
ernment bonus of \$7 a fine ounce of
gold produced in excess of the year
June 30, 1947. Although opening
highs were cut substantially toward
close of trading, overall gains for
the day were sizeable for producers
and near producers, with specula-
tives joining in the upward move.
Industrials were less active, but
showed good form.**

**MONTREAL, Nov. 18 (CP)—Fol-
lowing their mild "boom" in trad-
ing earlier, mines showed signs of
falling off an afternoon peak, and
many of them dropped back to, or
near, their original levels. Gains
among industrials, particularly pa-
pers, were substantially ahead of
losses.**

**NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—Dem-
and for steels, selected rails and
industrials revived with favorites
advancing fractions to 2 or more
points.**

**LONDON, Nov. 18 (Reuters)—The
House of Commons' action in giving
first reading to the interim budget
helped create a firm tone.**

**WINNIPEG, Nov. 18 (CP)—The
United Kingdom took 1,000,000 bush-
els of wheat under the Canadian
wheat agreement elsewhere, coarse
grains futures trading was active,
with American demand predomina-
ting in strength,**

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J. C. I. Rogers Named Head of Nelson Art Club

J. C. Ingram Rogers, well-known Nelson painter and etcher, was elected President of the Nelson Art Club for the coming year. Others chosen were Mrs. A. G. Penland, Vice-President; Mrs. G. W. Sterling, Secretary; E. C. Wragge, Treasurer; and E. C. Wragge, Honorary President.

Plans were made for a visit by W. P. Weston of Vancouver, who will come to Nelson for a few days early in the New Year under the extension Department of the University of British Columbia. Interested painters will bring some of their works for constructive criticism, and will paint under Mr. Weston's supervision. The group will be limited to 20 persons.

Mr. Weston was for many years an art teacher at Vancouver Normal School. Recently he exhibited his paintings in a one-man show at the Vancouver Art Gallery, which was well received. He is a popular lecturer on art in Vancouver, is a member of the Canadian Federation of Artists' Group and has other well-established artists' affiliations in Canada.

2370 on Nelson Voters' List

Only 11 voters have been added to the Nelson voters' list for 1947-48, it was learned Monday. The Court of Revision, presided over by Mayor T. H. Waters, Aldermen A. H. Allan and T. D. Rosling, and City Clerk W. A. Gordon, was held at the City Hall Saturday morning.

The total list comprises 2370 names, against 2359 in 1946-47.

France has the highest mountain in Europe West of the Caucasus, Mont Blanc (15,781 feet). On the French side of Pyrenees are several peaks exceeding 10,000 feet in height.

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By the Starting Gate

... Hunting Geese With Oil Tanker
... Bear Shot From Kuskanook Deck

Through the accident of sharing a bus seat with a well-set-up and well-tanned man of between 50 and 60, who was en route to Seattle, to join his ship as a deck-hand, on a voyage to Korea, I gained a few pointers about life on the ocean wave, a few days ago.

My seat-mate, who was a native of Colville, Wash., and has apparently divided his time about equally-between the sea and the Kootenay, spending a number of years at Trail, was an engine-room hand on the steamer Nasookin, on the Nelson-Kootenay Landing run, in 1917. He did not try for his "papers", and when in later life he returned to his first love, the sea, he took, and has retained, the status of a deck-hand. With his present ship he was as far as Okinawa, when it was carrying troops, and at present it is in the Korea supply service.

But his early days on salt water were spent as an oiler in the engine-rooms of various ocean going craft, including a Standard Oil tanker on the Pacific Coast.

One day, as the tanker was well at sea, doing its best speed between Nome and Dutch Harbor, the engine-room crew were amazed when the "telegraph" gonged the signal to stop.

It turned out that a huge flight of Canada geese had passed low over the tanker, low enough for the captain to get six of them with his shotgun, the big birds being strewn behind in the tanker's wake.

The captain, who was a grand old sea dog, according to the narrator, swore there was going to be goose for all hands, halted the ship, had a boat lowered, and the search party returned with all the trophies, which duly made their appearance on the various mess tables.

This story of a tanker being used for a goose hunt recalls the saga of the Englishman's bear, which was enacted on the West Arm, near Nelson. It happened about 1908, and I heard the story many years later from the Nelson citizen who was steersman with the late Capt. William Seaman at the time.

In those days the Kuskanook was the flagship of the Kootenay Lake C.P.R. steamers, and on this trip it bore an Englishman who was bound for Nelson, on a bear-hunting trip. Wires from the C.P.R. head offices had been received, requesting or directing local officials to show the Britisher every courtesy.

BEAR SHOT FROM DRIFTING STEAMER

I am not sure whether it was when the steamer was in the Crescent Bay channel, below what is now Lourdes Beach, or in the channel below Five-Mile, that a black bear was seen in full view on the adjacent railway track.

Here was the hunter's great chance! The Kuskanook stopped her engine, the sportsman drew a bead, and the bear toppled over dead.

It was now up to the C.P.R. to help the much-heralded visitor recover his trophy, and Division Superintendent Allan Purvis — who later became Vancouver manager for the B. C. Electric — or someone acting for him, sent out a crew with hand-car, to bring in the bear.

The hunter had realized his ambition, and left next day for home, to tell stories of bears being so common in B. C. that he was able to shoot one from his steamer. I imagine he had the snapshots, as well as the hide, to prove his point.

On a lesser scale, something of the same kind happened to Al Tregillus, famous fisherman of the early days, and joint proprietor with J. J. Malone, of the Tremont Hotel, Nelson. Every Sunday in the season, either alone, or with a companion, Mr. Tregillus would row down the Kootenay River, through Grohman Rapid, pick up a fine mess of fish along the sand-bars, "line" the boat up past the rapid again from the bank, and every Monday there would be fresh trout at the Tremont.

Mr. Tregillus' objective was fish, but one day he brought back a live bear. He and his companion observed a bear cub leave the North bank and start to swim across the river. They intercepted it, and it turned back. Then they intercepted it again, and after an exciting time, making use of landing net and oar, they captured it and got it into the boat, and after a further fight, into a gunny-sack.

The cub became reconciled to captivity, and was the family pet at Mr. Tregillus' place in Fairview, until it became big enough to be dangerous, and had to be removed.

I can't quote any experience of my own worthy to put beside these, though on one occasion I did unexpectedly meet a fish when not looking for one. It was this way:

Paddling down the Winnipeg River, H. M. Stanton of the Manitoba Free Press — as that paper was then called — and myself, of the Winnipeg Telegram, were on the final lap of a three-day investigation canoe trip to Pointe du Bois Falls and back, when we encountered a fair-sized jackfish — Great Northern Pike — swimming on the surface. That happens occasionally with various kinds of fish. I might explain that in those days, or at least, in that year, we older reporters, who covered crime, packed guns, for there were frequent hold-ups.

I pulled out my .32 hammerless and took aim.
"Don't do that!" shouted Stanton.
"Why not?" I demanded, lowering my revolver.
The roar of Stanton's .38, as he blasted the fish, explained everything.

-Old Hoss

25 P.C. Tax on First \$1200, 50 P.C. On Next \$800 in Buying Car

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—Dreams of a shiny, new post-war auto some time soon proved just a bubble that burst before the eyes of Canadians last night—a victim of the Dominion's "austerity" program to save vital American dollars.

Announcing restrictions, the government fired two quick blasts in the direction of the auto trade in the form of an import ban and taxes that dashed hopes of car-hunting Canadians.

Finance Minister Abbot said that the import of motor vehicles — most of which come from the United States — is banned, effective tomorrow, though shipments on the way, if any, will be allowed entry. The one small glimmer was the Finance Minister's promise that the ban would be only temporary, that it was hoped later to place autos on an import quota basis.

As for cars made in Canada, most of which have at least some American-made parts which drain U. S. dollars from Canada, the Government slapped on a tax.

Effective tomorrow anyone buying a new car, whether it be imported, manufactured or produced in Canada, will pay a 25 per cent tax — instead of 10 per cent — on a machine valued at \$1200 or less; 25 per cent on the first \$1200 and 50 per cent on excess of that amount on a car valued at not more than \$2000.

On a car valued at more than \$2000 Canadians will have to pay 25 per cent on \$1200, plus 50 per cent

on \$800 plus 75 per cent on the amount in excess of \$2000 before they can drive it away.

DISCUSS UNION BARGAINING RIGHTS IN ALTA.

EDMONTON, Nov. 18 (CP) — Delegates to the annual convention of the Alberta Federation of Labor debated vigorously yesterday a resolution requesting the Provincial Government to bring in legislation imposing automatic suspension of bargaining rights upon any union organization failing to abide by conciliation proceedings under the Provincial Labor Act.

The Canadian Press in a dispatch last night incorrectly referred to that convention as that of the Alberta section of the Canadian Congress of Labor.

Clothing Exports Great Contribution To Canada Prosperity

MONTREAL, Nov. 18 (CP)—Hon. Brooke Claxton, Minister of National Defence, told the Montreal fashion industries here yesterday that the achievement of the clothing industry in increasing its exports from \$3,000,000 in 1939 to \$21,000,000 in 1946 was a great contribution to the prosperity of Canada.

Future Holds Rosy Glow, But Austerity First

By JOHN LE BLANC
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP) — If the average Canadian develops a glazed look in the eyes over the next few days, it'll just be that he's trying to figure out where he stands.

For the Government handed him the better life on a platter last night and then followed it up swiftly with the equivalent of a smart rap on the noggin with a baseball bat.

The impact of two sets of announcements left the composite Canadian—the man in the street—reeling under a series of austerity restrictions and taxes but with a silver lining of cheaper living and more jobs peeping over a horizon of indefinite distance.

Less than four hours came between the announcements.

In the first, Canadians were told they would have import duties reduced on many of the foreign-produced articles entering into their food, drink, house-keeping, clothing and recreation through the new trade treaties.

In the second, the roof fell in. Its effect will be that, until Canada bolsters up her dollar position, Canadians are going to do without a long list of foreign-made goods that have entered into their daily life; they are going to be restricted on others; they are going to pay higher taxes on some Canadian-made articles and their travel outside the Dominion is going to be restricted.

A likely consequence will be higher prices on some of the restricted articles as the law of supply and demand moves into the picture.

By way of easing this blow, the Government is dropping the one-cent-a-pound excise tax on sugar, removing the import duty on tea (a drop of between four and six cents a pound), reducing the duty on green coffee by a cent a pound and cutting out the eight per cent sales tax on domestic electricity and gas.

The list of what Canadians won't be able to buy from outside countries is as long as your arm. Some of the main items are radios, refrigerators, washing machines, stoves and most other household electrical appliances; cigars and cigarettes; many kinds of fruits and vegetables; motor canned and packaged foods; automobiles, candy, household hollow ware, comic magazines and pulp periodicals, molasses, all kinds of furniture.

BETTER DAYS AHEAD

After the Government is able to lift its foreign exchange measures, the Canadian customer will find himself able to indulge his fancy in scores of foreign made articles which will be entering the country at lowered rates.

Foods to drop include certain canned meats other than beef or pork, potato starch, potato flour and prepared cereals.

Movie Gossip

Bing Admits Only Public Wish Would Make Him Shut Off His Pipes

By BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD, Nov. 18 (AP) — Talk about Bing Crosby retiring appears to be just so much talk . . . when you pin him down he admits that only the public wish would make him shut off his famous pipes . . . there has been much discussion of the Groaner's retirement because of the Petrillo ban on records and transcriptions and because Bing is one of Paramount's hardest workers . . . Bing himself has added fuel to the rumors. But when he was caught in a rare pensive mood on the "Conn. Yankee" set, he spoke differently . . . "When I'm on vacation," he said, referring to his Canadian trip last summer, "I don't see show people. I spent my time with the public, the men I was hunting with, the guides, etc. They are a real cross-section of the listening audience . . . they seemed to want to hear my show, no matter how it came over, transcribed or live. All except one gal. She said the show was much better alive. Like the one you did with Burl Ives." But that one was transcribed, too. . . . He added that most of the people asked for more singing on the show. "When they start to say 'There's too much singing,' then I'll start worrying. I'll always remember what George M. Cohan told me: 'They've got to be still applauding when you reach your dressing room. If they stop while you're in the wings, then it's time to quit.'"

11 Mines Ship 1073 Tons of Ore To Trail

TRAIL, B.C., Nov. 17 — Shipments of custom ore to the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada Ltd. were heavy during the week ending Nov. 15. Lucky Jim of Zintcon, Western Exploration of Silverton and Highland Bell of Beaverdell were big contributors to the 1073 wet tons of ore shipped.

CLASSIC BETTE

Turn to the classics, Bette Davis advises confused movie makers . . . "They are using all the best-sellers and plays in sight," she expounded on the "Winter Meeting" set. "And what they get is mostly trash. Why don't they dig back into the great books of the past? There are thousands of classics that would make good movies."

Bette, who takes film making seriously, said she was appalled at the confusion among Hollywood minds.

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Republicans Angered at Truman Plea

By JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18 (AP) — Angry Republicans today marked for almost certain death in Congress President Truman's plea for stand-by power to invoke limited price-wage controls and rationing in the United States.

Led by Senator Robert Taft of Ohio, an avowed Presidential aspirant, and House speaker Joseph Martin of Massachusetts, Republican legislators launched such a bitter attack on these cost-of-living proposals that they appeared certain to become top issues in the 1948 political campaign.

Taft, replying to the President by radio 8 1/2 hours after Truman addressed a joint session of Congress yesterday, sounded this Republican battle-cry:

END OF FREEDOM

"This is the police state condemned by the President himself only a month ago. This is the end of economic freedom."

In his message to the Congress that Truman summoned back into special session to vote aid for Europe and try to check rising prices at home, the President asked for immediate authority to allocate scarce commodities, control exports, tighten credit and impose other inflation curbs.

(At a Press Conference Oct. 16, Truman told reporters in response to questions that controls, including those over rents, represent police state methods even in wartime. He added that such methods sometimes must be used in an emergency and that in the United States they are used through the will of the people rather than that of one man.)

Martin told reporters Truman was asking for "a more colossal O.P.A." and added the economic program has little chance for enactment during the special session. Even Democratic Senators Elmer Thomas of Oklahoma and Harry Byrd of Virginia said the program spells "regimentation."

Instead of the President's program Taft said the way to control the cost of living is to slash government expenditures, cut taxes, curtail private credit, control exports and modify the cost of the long-range Marshall Plan for economic recovery of Europe.

Frisky Deer Starts Battle With Farmer

CANTON, Ill., Nov. 18 (AP)—J. L. Swartzbaugh today had a loaded rifle ready in case a frisky deer decides to renew a battle the buck started Saturday on Swartzbaugh's farm near Canton.

Swartzbaugh said the buck leaped a fence into a pasture and attacked a bull. In a frenzied effort to evade the deer the bull wrecked several sections of a fence and Swartzbaugh sustained cuts and scratches in routing the buck.

Swartzbaugh said the buck stood his ground and gave battle until friends arrived and helped drive the animal away.

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OLD CRAFT AND NEW — Two vessels of the Royal Indian Navy frame a local fishing boat, decked out with pennants, at Jafarabad, near the mouth of the Gulf of Cambay.