Nelson Daily News

VOLU… $ PER COPY — NELSON, BRITISH COLUMBIA CANADA—SATURDAY MORNING, JANUARY 5, 1946 — NUMBER 221

Charge Interior Lumbermen With Delaying.—Page 4.

Research Council Reports on Work.—Page 4.

Find General Not Justified In Escaping.—Page 4.

BBS 31 MAR 46 PROVINCIAL LIBRARIAN VICTORIA B C

CANCELLED

20

TRIO STAGE WILD RIOT IN JAIL

Slug Guard, Flood Building, Then Return to Cells

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP) — Three men being held for trial on murder charges tonight staged a riot in Carleton County Court jail during which they tied up two guards, slugged a third and turned fire hoses loose which flooded three floors of the building.

City police detectives called to the scene said order had been restored and the three men had been returned to their cells. County jail officials declined comment immediately.

The men, Eugene Larment, 24, Albert Henderson, 24, and Wilfred D'Amour, 25, all of Ottawa, are awaiting trial on murder charges arising from the death of Detective Stoneman of the Ottawa police force in a street gun battle here Oct. 23.

"HEAVILY ARMED"

Two Ottawa detectives, the first on the scene, were met by an armed guard who told them the trio were loose in the upper corridors and "heavily armed." In the lower hallway was another guard, "blood streaming from his head," who was said to have been slugged with a heavy bar.

The detectives said they called for reinforcements, but while waiting their arrival, a third guard came downstairs and said order had been restored.

They quoted a guard as saying one of the trio had called off the apparent escape attempt when a guard screamed, saying "the jig is up." Two guards who had been tied up were released by the prisoners and they quietly returned to their cells, it was said.

It was not known how they managed to escape from their cells.

Ask Gov't to Inaugurate National Highway Building Plan

Considerable discussion on the topic of improving the roads in the district, was entered into by the Nelson Board of Trade Council at the Hume, Friday. The Board decided to endorse a resolution forwarded to them by the Calgary Board of Trade, asking the Dominion Government to inaugurate a national highway building program at the earliest possible date, a program similar to that undertaken by the Federal Government in the United States several years ago.

A few of the reasons listed in the Calgary brief explaining the necessity of this move, were read to the Board by Secretary W. G. C. Lanskail.

Some of these were: to foster and encourage communication between the separate provinces of the Dominion with a view to developing a national spirit; to insure Canada to some extent against unemployment; to attract American tourists and to capitalize on the favorable advertising Canada has received during the past six years; and to improve the health of the nation by bringing hospital centres and medical services closer to the rural citizen through the use of motor transport.

J. Learmonth recommended the brief be endorsed.

A letter was read from H. W. Herridge, M.P., answering the one sent to him by the Board on Dec. 6 asking for the Federal Government's assistance in improving the roads in Southern B. C. Mr. Herridge said that he intended to be in Nelson the latter part of this week to discuss the matter. The letter was referred to the Roads and Bridges Committee and the Committee will meet Mr. Herridge when he arrives in Nelson.

NO SIGNIFICANCE IN MORRISON TALKS WITH C.C.F.

Anxious to Meet and Know All Groups, Gain Info

OTTAWA, Jan. (CP)—The fact his 10-day Canadian itinerary included several meetings with CCF party officials had no particular significance, but was merely for the purpose of renewing old acquaintance, Rt. Hon. Herbert Morrison, visiting British Lord President of the Council, said today at a press conference.

He was introduced to members of the Parliamentary Press Gallery by one of the organization's honorary members—Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

Mr. King, obviously referring to reports there was political significance in the British Minister's meetings with CCF leaders, smiled and winked, and then told Mr. Morrison that he and Rt. Hon. Malcolm Macdonald, British High Commissioner, were on hand "to see you don't say anything on behalf of the CCF your shouldn't say."

Mr. Morrison laughed with the reporters and said he thought a fuller explanation on why he had come to Canada was in order. He had been a member of three British Governments and over a long period of political life had on many occasions considered Commonwealth topics which often concerned Canada.

He found it very helpful to have a personal knowledge of places with wnich he was ministerially concerned. He also wanted to take advantage of the opportunity to complete his personal acquaintance among the Canadian Cabinet, most of whom he already knew.

"And I also want to meet the leaders of all Parliamentary political parties and get to know them," he added. "I want to make it clear that I'm anxious to meet all of them and not just an exclusive group."

He added it was significant that he also was meeting industrial leaders and was dressing both Board of Trade and Chamber of Commerce gatherings. In fact it was in response to a pressing invitation from the Toronto Board of Trade that he originally made the trip.

NO MISSION

Then he added:

"There is absolutely no ulterior purpose for my visit and neither have I any special government mission to perform."

The doughty little son of a London bobby got a hearty round of applause at the end of his interview —an unusual gesture from the gallery.

KINNEY TO APPEAL SENTENCE TO 12 YEARS IN PENITENTIARY

VICTORIA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Charles "Chuck" Kinney, found guilty of manslaughter at the last Victoria Assizes in connection with the "sawdust bin death" of his former Victoria High School classmate Phyllis Stroud, will apply here Tuesday to Chief Justice Gordon Sloan for leave to appeal sentence of 12 years in the penitentiary. Kinney's sentence to run from the date of his arrest last Fall was imposed by Mr. Justice Coady, Dec. 10.

QUICKIES . . . By Ken Reynolds

"Well, I guess I'll have to offer a reward for them in the News Want Ads — I've lost my glasses again!"

ANNAMESE FIRE COUNTRYSIDE BEFORE TROOPS

SAIGON, Indo-China, Jan. 4 (AP)—The countryside around Saigon was aflame tonight and billows of smoke obscured the Northeastern horizon as Annamese, resisting advancing French troops, apparently pursued a scorched-earth policy.

Meeting stubborn opposition, the French were reported unable to reach the scene of one of the biggest conflagrations, believed to be a Government warehouse containing 20,000 tons of rubber.

Aerial reconnaissance was handicapped by smoke.

Fires were visible in other directions.

The destruction of rubber estates and villages was reported in the area 60 miles North of Saigon, where the French have made their Northernmost penetration.

ARREST THREE, SUSPEND OTHER SENIOR OFFICERS

Indications of Irregularities, Neglect Are Found

LONDON, Jan. 4 (CP) — Three Canadian Army officers have been placed under close arrest and "certain senior officers" have been suspended from duty after indications were found of "neglect and irregularities" in the affairs of the Canadian Army Amenities Control Organization, Lt.-Gen. Guy Simonds of Kingston, Ont., announced here today.

The Commander of Canadian forces in the Netherlands came to London from his headquarters in Holland to make the announcement.

He identified those arrested as Lt.-Col. P. H. Tedman, Executive Chairman of the Amenities Control Organization, set up last Summer to provide entertainment for Canadian troops on the Continent awaiting repatriation; Capt. S. B. Landell and Capt. D. W. Thomson, all of Toronto. The charges on which they are held were not revealed.

Names of the suspended officers also were withheld pending completion of the investigation.

Canadian sources said it is expected some Dutch civilians and additional Canadian Army personnel ultimately will be involved.

Gen. Simonds' statement said the three officers placed under close arrest "are held in connection with charges arising from illegal shipment of three cars (automobiles) from Rotterdam to New York."

Announce Five Rhodes Scholars

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—D. R. Michener, Canadian Secretary of the Rhodes Scholarship Trust, tonight announced selection of five Rhodes scholars, all present and former members of the services or in war work.

Mr. Michener said the five named completed a list of 20 Rhodes scholars allowed Canada, including 10 selected by Provincial Selection Committees and five selected from Canada's khaki college in England. These were announced previously.

The five named today filled scholarships open only to men with war service. They included:

They include:

J. W. W Graham, Weyburn, Sask., B.C., honors in political science and economics, now attending the law college in Saskatchewan. He is a former naval officer.

Victor E. Graham, Calgary, third year in honors in modern languages and classics, University of Alberta. From 1943-45 he was engaged in war work in the National Research Council.

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Defence Headquarters said today in a press release that a special Rhodes scholarship has been earmarked for students of the Canadian Army's Khaki University in Britain.

The scholarship will be exclusive to students of the junior college and university extension of Khaki University of Canada and the applicant must be in a place from which he can be available for interview in London in March. This condition restricts applicants to those in Britain or Northwest Europe.

The elected candidate will go into residence at Oxford University next October.

MOTHER OF SIX TAKES OVER BOBBYPIN WORKS

BUFFALO, N.Y., Jan. 4 (AP)—Mrs. Roy Bain, 50-year-old mother of six, has taken over the helm of the 75-year-old Smith Victory Corporation which is manufacturing more than 800,000 bobby pins and 8,000,000 hairpins daily. Mrs. Bain has been elected president and a director to succeed her husband, who died Dec. 17.

DECLARE WOMAN SANE

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 4 (AP)—A jury today returned a verdict that Mrs. Annie Irene Mansfeldt, 45, was sane when she shot Mrs. Vada Martin to death here last Oct. 4.

Mrs. Mansfeldt already had been convicted of manslaughter for the slaying of the pretty nurse, suspected by the woman of having had an affair with Dr. John Mansfeldt, socially prominent physician.

Under California's law she now can be sentenced to from one to 10 years in prison.

NEW STAMPS TO SHOW CHANGE; MAY CUT COST

OTTAWA, Jan. (CP)—Canadian postage stamps, renowned and prized throughout the philatelic world for their color, beauty and exacting design, are due for a change to a peacetime or reconstruction theme from the military motif which predominated during the war.

Issuance of the new stamps may be accompanied by announcement of a reduction in the domestic letter rate from four to three cents to eliminate the war-induced increase of one cent. This reduction was forecast by Mr. Bertrand during the last session of Parliament but, as the increase was instituted for taxation purposes, the change may not be announced until the budget is brought down in the House this Spring.

The new issue may find the King switching his mode of dress for postal purposes to civilian clothing. The five lower values of the current set—one to five cents—depict him in various service uniforms but the new stamps may show a return to the pre-war custom of picturing the sovereign in civvies.

One stamp of the new issue might possibly be devoted to a commemoration of Canada's part in the war or, alternatively, the government could release as a separate issue a single commemorative stamp for fairly short sale for the event.

Bargain Rail Fares Control Is Extended

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Transport Minister Chevrier announced today the wartime order prohibiting reduced railway fares and aimed at eliminating any inducement to extended public travel during the shortage of railway accommodation has been extended to Feb. 15.

The restriction has been in force since March, 1943, and under an order-in-council approved Dec. 13 Mr. Chevrier was given authority to extend the order month by month as required.

The minister said the acceleration of movement of home-coming troops to Canadian and United States ports during the next month would continue to tax the facilities of Canada's railroad systems.

During the period Jan. 15-25, inclusive, approximately 29,000 troops will arrive at Halifax and New York, necessitating the use of possibly 900 railway cars of various types to move them to their homes.

CHARGE HUSBAND WITH MURDER, SUICIDE ATTEMPT

EDMONTON, Jan. 4 (CP) — Charged with murdering his 30-year-old wife, mother of four children, and of attempting to commit suicide in a shooting near Holden, Alta., 55 miles Southeast of Edmonton, Thursday night, Edward Tkaczyk, 42, was tonight reported "doing nicely" in hospital here where he is under treatment for what Royal Canadian Mounted Police describe as a self-inflicted wound.

Summoned by the woman's 15-year-old brother, police found Mrs. Sophie Tkaczyk dead in the living room at the farm home of her father, a bullet wound in her chest.

In an upstairs room they found Tkaczyk lying on a bed, the covers saturated with blood from head wounds.

RCMP alleged Tkaczy drove to the home, entered the house, and fired at his estranged wife with a .303 rifle he was carrying.

He was then alleged to have shot himself beneath the jaw with the bullet coming out near his left eye, dropped the rifle and crawled up the stairs into bed. The rifle was found a short distance from his wife's body.

BRITONS CAN STILL TELL GOVERNMENT TO "GO TO THE DEVIL"

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—The British Labor government adheres to the time-honored custom of observing the rights of the citizen to get up in the market place "and tell the government to go to the devil."

This is how Rt. Hon. Herbert Morrison, visiting British Lord President of the Council, replied when a reporter asked at a press conference whether socialism in Britain meant any change in political freedom.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King, listening to the statement, chuckled and interjected:

"And people have been telling us that for the last 20 years."

HANGED AS SPY

LONDON, Jan. 4 (CP) — Pte. Theodore William Schurch, 27-year-old member of the British Army Service Corps, was hanged today at Pentonville prison. Schurch was convicted of becoming an Italian spy after his capture at El Alamein in North Africa in 1942.

CHEERS GIRLS! NELSON WILL HAVE NYLONS, TOO

Nelson girls don't have to envy their Vancouver sisters because the long-awaited nylons are expected here Feb. 19, the same day that they will be on sale at Vancouver.

Hosiery dealers said that they had received notices from the manufacturers saying that the first shipments would arrive either Feb. 19 or within a few days of that date.

HOUSEWIVES TO PROVIDE INFO TO AID BUSINESS

Homemakers Have Part in "Sampling" by Statistics Bureau

By JACK WILLIAMS
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—A group of Canadian housewives, working under the direction of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, is going to provide important information on Canadian life, Dominion Bureau of Statistics officials predicted today.

Recently the bureau engaged some 300 part-time workers, most of them housewives, to gather new employment statistics and Herbert Marshall, Dominion statistician and chief of the bureau, reports the plan worked out well. The bureau used the "sampling" method which is not a new development, but which previously had not been used extensively by the Canadian bureau.

To get their information the workers knocked on doors of homes scattered from the islands off Nova Scotia to islands off Prince Rupert.

The regions where the information was gathered were carefully selected so that the Dominion-wide estimates compiled on the basis of answers would be as accurate as possible.

One area was taken as representative of the Nova Scotia fishing industry, another of the Ontario dairying territory.

Altogether there were about 100 sample areas, including one in every city with 30,000 or more population. In cities sample blocks were chosen at random and a random selection of households was taken in each block selected.

Experts say the margin of error is probably about five to seven per cent either way, but on some studies the margin would be much less.

FURTHER SURVEYS

The bureau has plans for making further use of the sampling plan, but they will be restricted to factual matters rather than opinions. Information probably will be gathered on housing, how Canadians spend their money and how much it costs them to live. An advantage of the sampling system is that current information can be made available quickly. The employment survey, to be continued quarterly, will be available about a month after the enumeration is made.

"We expect this will make it possible for us to get a lot of information that will be valuable to business," said Mr. Marshall.

Adults to Obtain Free Diphtheria Immunization, Coast

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP) — Adults in Vancouver are able to obtain free diphtheria immunization. Dr. Stewart Murray, Medical Health Officer, said today.

Dr. Murray made the statement as health authorities were preparing to offer toxoid treatment to 35,000 city schoolchildren, as part of a program to meet the impending threat of a diphtheria epidemic here.

Adults may consult their own physicians to see if they are immune to diphtheria, said Dr. Murray, and if they are not, they can apply to the City Hall Health Office for free immunization.

With no fresh cases reported today, Vancouver has 10 diphtheria cases, one suspect, and 26 carriers.

WANT TROOPS EVACUATED FROM ARAB LANDS

CAIRO, Jan. 4 (Reuters)—Abdul Rauman Azzam Bey, secretary general of the Arab League, said tonight the league will remand evacuation of foreign troops from all Arab lands including French North Africa.

DON'T EXPECT RETURN OF DREAD 'FLU

Epidemics Are Rated Unpleasant, But Not Threatening

BY THE CANADIAN PRESS

If it's any consolation to those immediately affected, Canada's mid-Winter epidemics are rated by medical authorities throughout the Dominion as unpleasant but not threatening.

Diphtheria and influenza head the current list, and, while they have resulted in illness and lost time in centres such as Ottawa, Montreal, Vancouver, Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg, they are not regarded as likely to increase their scope to the proportions of the deadly influenza epidemic following the First Great War.

Eight deaths from diptheria this Winter have been reported, seven in Ottawa and one in Regina. In what Ottawa health authorities describe as the worst outbreak since 1937, the capital has had 18 definite cases of diphtheria requiring hospital treatment and two suspected cases. Two diphtheria cases have been reported in Regina, where chicken pox currently is causing most trouble. Pneumonia took a toll of 44 in Montreal, leaving it as the most-affected centre of the Dominion.

During the period Dec. 1 to Jan. 3, Montreal's deaths from minor epidemics totalled 62, compared with 49 in the same period last year when 10 died from grippe and complications and 39 from pneumonia. Health Director Dr. Adelard Groulx said the 1945 death rate in Montreal from pneumonia was 46.7 per 100,000, up slightly over 1944 but below the 49.3 rate of 1943.

MARITIMES FREE

The Maritimes apparently had the cleanest bill of health with no epidemics reported and less patients suffering from infectious diseases than last year.

In Toronto it was measles. More than 50 cases have been reported since New Year's and Dr. Gordon Jackson, Medical Health Officer, said the disease, which usually comes in definite cycles, had been expected.

In the West, the situation was much the same as in Central Canada, with widespread cases of mild influenza and Vancouver guarding against a diphtheria outbreak among children. Regina, where the diptheria death occurred, had few serious cases of infectious disease and no epidemic was feared.

Question Two In Hooper Shooting

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP) — Two new suspects, a 31-year-old school teacher and a 46-year-old laborer, were taken into custody tonight for questioning as police pressed an intensive hunt for the gunmen who fired two bullets into Constable Robert Hooper last night after a chase through city streets.

Hooper is in good condition in hospital and was "resting comfortably" authorities said.

Two suspects picked earlier today were released when witnesses in the Hooper shooting and a prior holdup of Joseph Garner, failed to make any identification in a lineup at police headquarters.

Sir Charles Gives Credit to Many for Contributions

LONDON, Jan. 4 (CP Cable)—Canadian-born Sir Charles Goodeve, who headed Admiralty Research work during the war, said today in an interview that British naval experts were far ahead in radar, mines and some other naval devices in the war.

But the Germans were "formidable technical oponents" in U-boats, torpedoes and all else associated with undersea operations.

Now in the civilian job of research for the iron and steel industry, Sir Charles, a native of Neepawa, Man., said to The Canadian Press he considered the knighthood given him in the King's New Year's Honors List was in recognition of all the scientists whose work he coordinated at the Admiralty.

Sir Charles, a son of Canon F. W. Goodeve, of Winnipeg, said about 5000 persons in all contributed to the devices that defeated the Germans at sea, "many" Canadians among them.

WIDE PROGRAM OF SOCIAL AND LABOR LEGISLATION FOR NEXT B.C. SESSION

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP) — An "ambitious program of social and labor legislation" will be introduced at the next session of the Provincial Legislature, James Thompson, Chief Conciliation Officer for the British Columbia Department of Labor, predicted today.

Mr. Thompson was addressing delegates attending the three-day ninth annual convention of B.C. District No. 1 of the International Woodworkers of America (C.I.O.) which opened this morning.

"I understand the Government have an ambitious program of social and labor legislation under advisement at the present time," the conciliation officer said.

"Until the session of the House nothing definite or conclusive can be given to the public as to what is under advisement."

Home-Hunting Vets Pitch Tent on Courthouse Lawn

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP)—Two veterans of the Second Great War, Robert McEwen and Henry Fuhr, late today pitched a tent on the lawn surrounding the Vancouver Court House, in the centre of the downtown area, They said they took this action because they had been unable to find suitable living quarters.

McEwen heads the "Bring Our Brides Back Home Association" of Vancouver.

Both men said they expect their brides to arrive in Canada this Spring, but have no homes in which to live. They said they have tramped the streets for four months in search of shelter.

Latterly, McEwen said, he has been living in the kitchen of a two-room apartment. Fuhr has been sleeping on a couch in the basement of another home.

The Court House is the property of the British Columbia Government but Provincial Police say it is a case for the City Police—who likewise claim it is up to Provincial Police to handle the situation.

Shortages Delay Return of German Prisoners

By GEORGE KITCHEN
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—The return of 35,000 German prisoners-of-war being held in Canada to their humbled, conquered homeland still is in the discussion stage overseas, government sources said today.

Spokesmen said British and Canadian officials in the United Kingdom were studying the question of when to start the Nazi captives on their journey home, but added the decision hinged on a number of factors, including the shortage of transport.

They recalled that Defence Minister Abbott told the Senate Finance Committee during the last session of parliament the Germans would remain in the Dominion throughout the Winter and that their movement back to Germany would not start until the Spring at the earliest.

One difficulty presumably is the danger entailed in returning the Germans to their home during a Winter or Spring when food is desperately short and every additional mouth to feed works hardship on those in the immediate vicinity.

14,000 WORKERS

Thus, by remaining in Canada the prisoners will fare far better than their kinfolk overseas. They receive a good diet, almost a banquet feast compared with what poorly-fed Europeans receive, have every facility for recreation and live in warm, well-kept camps.

Those who wish to do so may work, receiving compensation established by scales under international conventions governing treatment of prisoners of war, and more than 14,000 of these men who fought Canada and her Allies have been bending their backs to produce food, lumber and other supplies for the United Nations.

Some of the prisoners have been in the Dominion more than five years.

ACTRESS AND HUBBY HAVE TIFF OVER GLASS BATHROOM

NEW YORK, Jan. 4 (AP)—Actress Gloria Swanson testified in court today that she had to sell furniture and pawn jewelry to supplement her "only income", $200 weekly temporary alimony.

Testifying in her state supreme court separation suit against her fifth husband, William Davey, she told Justice Morris Eder her husband made promises of $2000 and $3000 a month but that "I've never seen that kind of money." He also promised her a yacht, she said, and showed her a yacht design, but she said the affair ended in an argument as to whether it would have a glass bathroom.

Davey's income was put at $200,000 yearly by William F. McNulty, Mrs. Davey's counsel.

Davey testified that "at least 10 times" during the 54-day marriage he asked his wife to move from her fifth Avenue apartment to his Park Avenue one.

LUMBER SHORTAGE THREATENS BOATYARDS SHUTDOWN

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP)—Inability to get lumber is threatening the closing down of a number of small boat-yards in the Vancouver and Fraser Valley area, affecting the employment of close to 2000 workers, Garry Culhane, Secretary of the Shipyard General Workers' Federation (CCL) said today.

Mr. Culhane said his organization was wiring Reconstruction Minister Howe to release some of the stocks on hand in lumber yards for export.

ABBOTT TELLS APPOINTMENT OF BUNNY WEEKS

Takes Over Top Administrative Job in Canada's Army

OTTAWA, Jan. 5 (CP) — Defence Minister Abbott, confirming previous reports, tonight announced (Bunny) Weeks, 49 C.B., C.B.E., M.C., M.M., of Charlottetown, has been appointed Adjutant General —the biggest administrative job in the Canadian Army.

He succeeds Maj.-Gen A. Ernest Walford, 48, C.B., C.B.E., M.M., of Montreal and like Gen. Walford, he rose from the ranks and started out as a member of a non-permanent force unit. Gen. Walford, former executive of a Montreal department store, has not indicated yet as to what position he will assume after termination of his retirement leave.

Gen. Weeks recently returned from overseas to participate in planning both the interim force and permanent peacetime army and will have a large continuing responsibility in the organization and administration of these forces.

SERVED IN WEST

The new Adjutant-General has had a long and distinguished record following his enlistment as a private in 1914.

Subsequently, he served as District Signals Officer in Victoria, London, Ont., Winnipeg and Regina, Sask., and in October, 1938, was transferred to National Defence Headquarters, Ottawa, to become Assistant Director of Organization.

On the outbreak of the second war in 1939, he was appointed to command First Corps Signals, C.A.S.F., with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel. He was General Staff Officer of the 2nd Canadian Division for a brief period overseas before being recalled to Ottawa to assume the appointment of Director of Military Training which he held from October, 1941, until February, 1942.

From February to November, 1944, he was Chief of the Canadian Section, 1st Echelon of the Mediterranean Force.

62 Bounced U.B.C. Students Can Try Again

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP) — Sixty-two students at the University of British Columbia have been asked to withdraw because of low marks obtained on Christmas examinations, it was announced today.

No ex-service student has been "bounced" by the University and Christmas marks will not be used by the Department of Veterans' Affairs as a basis for discontinuing grants to student veterans.

In the arts faculty 27 students failed to meet standards, in home economics, three; commerce, one; applied science, 30 and nursing, one.

Those "bounced" at Christmas may re-enter at the Summer session or start again in September.

Vancouver Water Commissioner Awarded Certificate

TORONTO, Jan. 4 (CP)—In recognition of "outstanding" work and all-round efficiency in the waterworks field, Dr. E. A. Cleveland of Vancouver, Chief Commissioner of the Greater Vancouver Water District, has been awarded the Fuller Memorial Certificate for 1946.

"Dr. Cleveland has long been recognized as a very capable man in his field," Dr. Berry said. "The award has been made for his achievements over a long period of time, not for any single accomplishment."

The annual award is in memory of George W. Fuller of New York, outstanding in the waterworks profession, who died about 10 years ago.

To Recommend Part in Strike

CHICAGO, Jan. 4 (AP)—International officers of an American Federation of Labor Meat Cutters Union said today they would recommend that their members join with the Congress of Industrial Organizations in a general strike in the United States meat packing industry unless packing companies offer a substantial wage increase before Jan. 11.

Edmonton Staffs Hard Hit by 'Flu

EDMONTON, Jan 4 (CP) — Edmonton's influenza epidemic appeared to be increasing today as large concerns reported as many as one-third of their staffs sick. Druggists were setting "a dizzy pace" filling prescriptions and selling cough and cold remedies.

Dr. M. R. Bow, deputy provincial minister of health said he had no record of the number of people ill with 'flu.

Druggists said the epidemic appeared to start in Edmonton "about Christmas time" and it was increasing daily judging by the number of requests they were receiving for medicines.

Hospitals have limited visiting hours and persons visiting patients now must obtain permits.

Ask Ruling on Jap Deportation

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP) — The Supreme Court of Canada was asked today to rule on the constitutionality of order-in-council providing for deportation of Japanese from Canada. The request for the Supreme Court ruling was made to the Justice Department by a Toronto committee headed by B. K. Sandwell, editor of Saturday Night.

Others were Andrew Brewin, Toronto solicitor; Mrs. B. McMillan, chairman of the Cooperative Committee on Japanese Canadians and Professor George Tatham of the University of Toronto.

"We expect the matter will be discussed by the cabinet and we are quite hopeful that we shall get a reference to the Supreme Court," Mr. Sandwell said after the meeting.

In supporting their request the committee said that reference to the Supreme Court would provide, with a minimum of delay, a final ruling on the constitutionality of the orders. Otherwise, there would be a number of actions taken locally and considerable delay and complicated proceedings would result.

S.S. AGENT FALLS INTO TRAP SET FOR ANOTHER

PRAGUE, Jan. 4 (AP) — Willie Kinze, S.S. agent who escaped from a Moravian prison, was trapped today in a manhunt by Czechoslovakian security authorities for a fugitive identified by the Czech police radio as a son of Hermann Goering. No trace was found, however, of the man said to be Goering's son.

The Weather

Temperatures — Min. 33.2, Max. 37.6; Rain— 26 of inch.

Forecast, Kootenay — Moderate Southwesterly winds, cloudy in the morning and partly cloudy in afternoon, with scattered snow showers along the mountains. Not much change in temperature.

Wallach, Mc[illegible]de Vice-Presidents Nelson Legion

By large margins, G. C. Wallach, new veteran, and L. M. McBride, new veteran, were elected First Vice-President and Second Vice-President respectively of Nelson Branch of the Canadian Legion Thursday night. Four other new veterans won election on the executive, which, when the voting was completed late Thursday night, was made up of nine old veterans and six new veterans.

Headed by S. J. Newell, who was reelected President by acclamation at the nominations in December, the 1946 Executive stands as follows:

President—S. J. Newell.

First Vice-President—G. C. Wallach.

Second Vice-President — L. M. McBride.

Trustees—C. H. Robinson and D. Male, holdovers; H. E. Cooper.

Additional Executive — Boyd C. Affleck, Duncan Smith, Mrs. Viola Harrop, C. W. Dunstall, R. L. Riley, C. R. Higgens, W. A. Woolls, W. H. Burns, J. C. Chambers.

At the request of a number of new veterans, the Executive will meet in a few days, to be quizzed by new veterans who have questions to ask respecting the nature of the organization, the operation of the Legion building, and other matters of information.

7½-Hour Chess Game Ends in Draw

HASTINGS, England, Jan. 4 (Reuters) — A marathon chess game of 180 moves, lasting 7½ hours, had an unusual ending at the Hastings Congress tonight. J. Mieses, 81-year-old master from Leipzig, claimed a draw with L. Prinz of Holland, on the ground that no pieces had been taken during the last 50 moves. This was upheld and the match was declared drawn.

Dr. S. Tartakower of Poland, playing a strong winning game against the Swiss champion, M. Chrisoffel, retained his lead in the international section.

Dr. Max Euwe of Amsterdam, a former world champion, is two games in arrears and even if he wins both can at the present stage only equal Dr. Tartakower.

TOAST-TEA

This is from one of Samuel Butler's Note Books: "People oppose money to culture and imply that if a man has spent his time in making money he will not be cultivated. Fallacy of fallacies! As though there could be a greater aid to culture than the having earned an honorable independence, and as though any amount of culture will do much for the man who is penniless, except make him feel his position more deeply. The young man who was told to sell all his goods and give to the poor, must have been an entirely exceptional person if the advice was given wisely, either for him or for the poor. How much more often does it happen that we perceive a man to have all sorts of good qualities except money, and feel that his real duty lies in getting every halfpenny that he can persuade others to pay him for his services, and becoming rich. It has been said that the love of money is the root of all evil. The want of money is so quite as truly."

GOODERHAM-WORTS Limited
TORONTO, ONTARIO

How to Combat RHEUMATIC PAIN

Rheumatic pains may often be caused by excess uric acid, a blood impurity that should be extracted by the kidneys. If kidneys fail, and excess uric acid remains, it may cause severe discomfort and pain. Treat rheumatic pains by keeping your kidneys in good condition. Get and use Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's help your kidneys get rid of trouble-making poisons and excess acids—help you feel better. See what Dodd's can do for you. 137

4 B.C. DELEGATES TO AGRICULTURE MEET

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP)—It was disclosed here today that four delegates will represent the B.C. Federation of Agriculture at the annual meeting of the Canadian Federation in London, Ont., Jan. 22-23.

Officials said problems in international food and agriculture fields as they will affect the future of Canadian farmers, will be main topics for discussion at the sessions.

Trail Curling Results

PATRON'S COMPETITION

Wm. Rae won by default from L. F. Tyson.

R. Dunlop 5, T. D'Amour 9.
C. D. Stuart 7, F. J. Plester 8.
D. S. Wetmore 6, H. Currie 8.
A. G. Cheyne 10, J. P. Schofield 6.
F. J. Glover 8, C. Strachan 6.
E. L. Vance 7, F. Hudocklin 8.
G. F. Reimann 6, A. B. Ross 7.
G. S. Ortner 8, E. W. Hazlewood 5.
A. E. Allison 11, G. W. Weir 8.
H. H. Miller 6, A. H. Woolf 4.
J. H. Leckie 5, R. J. MacKinnon 10.

With Stane and Besom

COLLINSON CUP

L. S. Desireau 7, H. Farenholtz 13.
A. Waters 6, R. A. Peebles 5.
J. Thom 6, T. S. Jemson 8.
R. Foxall 11, H. Wassick 12.
G. Ronmark 10, P. E. Poulin 7.

Late Thursday results:

A. H. Whitehead 10, W. Laishley 12.
H. Greenwood 4, H. Horton 8.
A. G. Ritchie 10, H. H. Sutherland 9.
J. R. Bailey 5, T. H. Bourque 10.
J. Laughton 7, F. H. Smith 9.

Feels Request for Morgan Resignation Unfortunate

By WES GALLAGHER

FRANKFURT, Germany, Jan. 4 (AP)—Jacob S. Trobe, Director for Germany of the American Joint Distribution Committee, said today it would be "unfortunate" if Lt.-Gen. Sir Frederick Morgan, United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Chief for Germany, were asked to resign because of his statements regarding Jewish displaced persons.

The Committee is the United States' largest Jewish relief agency.

"I believe Gen. Morgan's comments were a great disservice to the Jewish survivors of Fascism," Mr. Trobe declared in a statement. "I believe, however, that he did not know the problems of the infiltrees nor the impelling reason driving them on to Germany.

"I think it was most unfortunate that he saw fit to discuss the problem for which he obviously had not the facts. I believe he was honest. I believe his statement was not malicious and I therefore feel that it would be unfortunate if he were asked to leave his post as Director in Germany for U.N.R.R.A."

Gen. Morgan at a press conference Wednesday said Jewish infiltration into the American zone from Poland seemed part of a "well-organized, positive plan to get out of Europe."

The British General stood firm in his blunt refusal to resign despite the request from U.N.R.R.A., that he step down.

Seven People Escape Death in Auto Accident Near Ryan

CRANBROK, B.C.—Seven people miraculously escaped death in an auto collision on icy highway at the overhead bridge near Ryan ten miles North of the international boundary. Hundreds of dollars of damage was done to the cars.

Mr. and Mrs. S. F. MacDonald and their two children, en route to their home in Seattle after the holiday at Calgary, were in one car which was in collision with a second American car from Farragut naval station in Idaho in which two sisters and a sailor were passengers.

Both cars were badly damaged. The three members of the Idaho party were brought to the hospital here but were released in a short time when it was discovered the injuries were largely bruises and cuts. The Seattle party continued their journey home by bus.

No charges were laid by police after investigation of the accident.

Nelson Trio to Perform at 3 Ice Carnivals

Nelson's well-known ice comedy team of Ed Kelter, Walter Wait and Jackie French have been invited to perform at four ice carnivals in British Columbia.

They are the Connaught Club Carnival to be held in Vancouver at the end of February, the Cranbrook annual Gyro Club Ice Carnival in March, the Fernie Rotary Carnival, and the Salmo Carnival on Jan. 11. The Salmo Carnival may be postponed for a week due to the mild weather.

Dodger Bantams Blank Bruins

Dodger Bantams shut out Bruin Bantams 10-0 Friday morning in the Bantam Hockey League. Both teams were short handed, particularly the Bruins, the game having been scheduled at short notice.

Ludlow and Woodall were the heavy goal-getters for the Dodgers, Ludlow tallying five times and Woodall four, the remaining goal being netted by Lythgoe. DelPuppo was credited with three assists, Ludlow, Woodall, Scott and Kennedy with a pair each, and MacLean with one.

DelPuppo received the only Dodger penalty, while Huse and C[illegible] Johnson were in the cooler for [illegible]e Bruins. Teams were:

Dodgers: Grundy, goal; Ludlow, DelPuppo, Stringer, D. Kennedy, Woodall, Lythgoe, Nicholson, L. Scott.

Bruins: G. Johnston, goal; D. Greenwood, Fleming, G. Johnson, Huse, Sherwood, B. Greenwood.

Referees, Keith Buchanan, Bob Pitts, scorekeeper and timekeeper, John Misuraca.

McPherson to Visit District on Crossing Inspection

VICTORIA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Level railway crossings in British Columbia are being examined by Frank M. McPherson, member of the Board of Transport Commissioners, Ottawa, with a view to ultimate development of a program for elimination of dangerous crossings. Actual work is unlikely for some time.

Mr. McPherson, former Works Minister for British Columbia, is in Victoria and this week examined railway crossings on the Island.

He plans to go to Vancouver and thence through the Southern section of the Province to Trail, Nelson, and Cranbrook, his former home.

Deaths

By The Canadian Press

RENO, Nev.—William T. Dewart, Publisher of the New York Sun.

BUFFALO, N.Y.—Capt. Walter H. McNeill, 69, Great Lakes shipmaster for 23 years.

DENVER, Col.—Paul de Laney, 80, retired newspaperman, writer and lawyer.

VICTORIA — John Cotsford, 88, noted sculler in his youth and one of the last remaining links with the days of the Crown Colony of Vancouver Island.

PRIVATEER DISCOVERER AND SONS MISSING

VICTORIA, Jan. 4 (CP) — Joe Pedneault, 46, who with his brother Louis, forsook logging to discover the rich Privateer mine on the West coast of Vancouver Island, is missing with his two young sons, Philip, 13, and Eugene, 10

Canucks Whip Hawks

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP) — The powerful Vancouver Canucks beat the San Diego Skyhawks 9-5 in an inter-division Pacific Coast Hockey League game here tonight.

Blast Dam to Open Spawning Area

NEW WESTMINSTER, B.C., Jan. 4 (CP) — Demolition of the Adams River dam North of Kamloops, B.C., will result in a large increase in the potential supply of Fraser River sockeye salmon, which will mean millions of dollars for the fishing industry, fishermen here predicted today.

The dynamiting was done by International Pacific Salmon Commission, acting under authority of the Federal Department of Fisheries. Removal of the dam opens up vast spawning areas of Upper Adams Rivers, Adams Lake and Tum Tum Lake.

The dam, built in 1908 of piling and rock, was 190 feet long and 15 feet high, which caused the immense Adams River runs to dwindle to a few fish. For 37 years it blocked the passage of millions of sockeye, who have died without spawning, causing loss of millions of dollars to the fishing industry.

A request by Fisheries authorities several years ago for removal of the dam was opposed by logging interests.

To Those Convalescing After Severe Illness

After many severe illnesses or serious operations the patient is very often left in an extremely weak, nervous, run-down condition.

To all those convalescents who need some kind of a tonic to stimulate and build up the weakened system, we would recommend Milburn's Health and Nerve Pills to assist them back to health—happiness again.

These pills help supply elements necessary to assist the convalescent in bringing back bodily strength and vigour.

Price 50c a box, 65 pills, at all drug counters.

Look for our registered trade mark a "Red Heart" on the package.

The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

TRANSPORTATION—Passenger and Freight

Nelson - Trail Rossland Freight

J. C. MUIR

Phones: Nelson 77; Rossland 171

Connections For:

SALMO — KASLO — CRESTON — NAKUSP

THRIVO LAYING MASH, C.L.O.

A complete balanced ration. The object in compounding ration is to make a complete balanced feed, such feed first of all must supply sufficient of each essential nutrients in a high digestible form such as disgestible carbohydrates, digestible fats and digestible crude proteins which you will find in our THRIVO LAYING MASH, C.L.O.

Phone or call for our B. & K. Feed Plan.

The Brackman-Ker Milling Company Limited

523 Front St. Phone 126

NELSON, B. C.

100 Dresses TO CLEAR at the Price of One Plus 1c

Buy one dress at regular price and get another for only 1c

Fink's Ready-to-Wear

THE PRINT SHOP

Fine Dress Wool, 54", canary, powder, salmon. Yard	$2.85
Light Plaid Wool Coating. 54". Yard	$3.25
Dark Plaid Flannel. 54". Yard	$3.00
Flowered Woollette. 36", pink and blue. Yard	45¢
Cotton Elderdown, 36", brown and red check. Yard	70¢
Stripe Flannelette. 36", blue. Yard	35¢

Douglas Expresses Hope for Indian Parliament at Confab With Braves

REGINA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Approximately 50 Saskatchewan Indians, including counsellors in faded blue uniforms, filed today into a committee room at the Legislature Buildings for a conference called by Premier T. C. Douglas with the object of unifying all tribes and groups in the province.

Most of them wore dark suits. There were no feathers or ceremonial costumes to be seen. The Red men had come to a business meeting at the call of their fellow chief, Red Eagle of the Assiniboines—the honor confered upon Mr. Douglas by Chief Walkinson at a ceremony on the Assiniboine Reserve last Summer.

VETERANS ATTEND

The Indians, several in Army uniform and others wearing service buttons, sat beneath portraits of former speakers of the legislature in a room still festooned with Christmas decorations.

There were dignified men like Fourhorns, Senior, of the Piapot Reserve. Young braves like Ptes. William Stonechild of the File Hills Reserve, veteran of service with the 1st Canadian Corps in Italy, France and the Netherlands, and Gerald Bird, also a File Hills Cree, who served with the Southern Alberta Tank Regiment in France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Germany.

On hand, too, was Anab Spence of The Pas, Man., graduate in theology of Emmanuel College, University of Saskatchewan, and brother Lightning of Calgary, one of the organizers of the Indian Association of Alberta.

There was nothing stolid about the behavior of the delegates as they waited for Dr. M. C. Schumiatcher who arranged the conference, Resources Minister J. L. Phelps and G. H. Castleden, C.C.F. member of parliament for Yorkton to take their seats.

They chatted animatedly, lit cigarets. Dr. Schumiatcher invited the chiefs to take their places at the centre table. He reminded the gathering that when Mr. Douglas accepted membership in the Assiniboines he wanted to share with men of his tribe and with the Indians of all Canada any problem confronting them.

The chiefs, some with long, grey hair and bronzed, weatherbeaten faces, listened intently. The brilliant red coats of some Indian girls lent the gathering a splash of color.

READY TO HELP

"You are the representatives of the first citizens of the country," said Mr. Phelps. "We hope this gathering will become the cornerstone of a parliament of the Indians of Saskatchewan—the government is prepared to do everything to help you help yourselves."

Dr. Schumiacher rose to say that at a dinner later Chief Joe Dreaver of the No. 6 Treaty Northern Crees at Mistawasis would present Premier Douglas with a ceremonial headdress. When Mr. Douglas was made an Assiniboine chief he had to borrow a headdress for the occasion.

Mr. Douglas extended greeting to "brothers of my own tribe," when he addressed the gathering. Purpose of the meeting was to have the Indians cement their forces together so that they might "speak with one voice in the councils of the nation."

Brother Lightning was nominated as a chairman for the meeting by Ahab Spence.

"Thank you, but I would rather not accept because I come from outside the province," he said. Then Private David Bird, with First Great War ribbons on his tunic, rose to nominate Joe Ironquill.

Mr. Castleden explained the chairman chosen would act for the meeting only, and the conclave settled down to business.

NEW CARS EMBODY LATEST FEATURES

MONTREAL, Jan. 4—Unusually wide doors capable of admitting bulky shipments with less handling and greater ease is one of the new features of the 10 modern baggage-express cars which will be built for the Canadian Pacific Railway by the Canadian Car and Foundry here for 1946 delivery. W. M. Neal, CBE, the vice-president of the C.P.R., announced the order.

Besides the extra wide doors these baggage-express cars are having a new system of still more efficient heating installed to counteract the intermittent chilling effect of the opening of doors from time to time for discharge of passengers baggage or important express packages.

Teachers Fear Salary Grant Scale May Be Misconstrued

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP) — A statement from British Columbia Teachers' Federation today expressed concern that municipalities might misconstrue the salary grant scale in the Cameron report on education as intended to form a basis for formulating salaries of B.C. teachers.

The statement said: "This was never the intention of the salary grant scale contained in the report. "The salary grant scale was drafted solely to provide a basis for fair distribution of salary costs, as between the Province and municipalities."

G. H. JONG

25 years' experience. Herbs for Ulcerated Stomach, Gall, Bladder and Prostate Gland Troubles.

817a 1st Street East, Calgary

Number Please? It's Just 1160 for Courthouse Now

Callers telephoning Provincial Government offices at Nelson will no longer have to hunt through the long list of numbers as was formerly necessary. It's just 1160 now.

Installation was completed Friday of a new telephone switchboard at the Courthouse, and all calls for the various departments will be routed through the board. Previously separate numbers were list for 17 departments.

Operator is Miss Lois Gamble, who just recently obtained her release from the Navy. She will also provide information both over the telephone and at the Switchboard office.

Calls to Government offices in the Medical Arts Building and the Green Block will all be handled through the Board

Winter Coat CLEARANCE

BLACK SEAL (Dyed Rabbit) Size 16 only. Reg.	$189.50	SALE PRICE $129.50
UNTRIMMED TWEED COATS, Reg. up to	$37.50	SALE PRICE $19.50
SPORT COATS—Fur trim and button-out lining. Reg. up to	$59.50	SALE PRICE $29.50
FUR TRIM DRESS COATS. Reg. up to	$69.50	SALE PRICE $39.50
OPOSSUM—One black, one grey, both size 18. Reg.	$139.50	SALE PRICE $99.50
Brown COONEY (Dyed Rabbit) One only. Size 20. Reg.	$149.50	SALE PRICE $99.50

ALL DRESS HATS TO CLEAR AT HALF PRICE

FINK'S Ready-to-Wear

FIVE MISSING WHEN VESSEL GOES DOWN

HALIFAX, Jan. 4 (CP)— Five Norwegian seamen are missing and believed lost after the motor vessel Le Vaillant sank en route from Turk's Island to Metegan, N.S.

Missing are:

Leif Standahl, 36, Trondheim, master.

Odd Nergaard, 34, Lillstrone, chief engineer.

Eigil Hasass, 23, Sandefjord, steward.

Martin Nilsen, 38, Larvik, seaman.

Odd Sandberg, 24, Eskilshund, seaman.

The vessel was under the operating ownership of L. A. Devold, Co. Ltd., of Halifax.

First Presbyterian Church

Victoria and Kootenay

REV. A. STEWART, Minister

11 a.m. "Keeping Life's Thrills"
12:15 p.m. Sunday School.
7:30 p.m. "A New Year's Meditation"

Universal Week of Prayer, Jan. 8 to 13.

Evangelical Mission Covenant

Bible Class and Sunday School	10:00 a.m.
Morning Worship	11:00 a.m.
Evening Worship	7:30 p.m.
Shirley Hall	3:00 p.m.

Universal Week of Prayer observed Tuesday, through to Friday evenings at 8 p.m. All services held in Covenant Church

First Church of Christ Scientist

209 Baker St.

A Branch of The Mother Church The First Church of Christ Scientist in Boston, Mass.

Sunday School—9:45 a.m.
Sunday Service—11 a.m.
Subject Lesson Sermon

GOD

Wednesday Testimonial Meeting 8 p.m.

Reading Room open daily 3-5 Except Wednesday

All Cordially Welcome.

Trinity United Church

Josephine and Silica

REV. GORDON G. McL. BOOTHROYD, B.A., B.D., Minister
C. C. Halleran, L.M., Choirmaster and Organist

Music by the Senior Choir

9:45 a.m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a.m.—The Epiphany.
7:30 p.m.—Unfinished Business.

INTERDENOMINATIONAL WORLD WEEK OF PRAYER

Tuesday to Friday, 8 p.m., in Mission Covenant Church.

Sunday, Jan. 13, 11:00 a.m., Sacrament of the Lord's Supper

Monday, Jan. 7, 3 p.m. Annual meeting of members of the Womens' Association, the Executive will be hostesses.

Universal Week of Prayer

Nelson, B.C.

TUESDAY, JAN. 8, TO SUNDAY, JAN. 13, 1946

United services of all denominations will be held in the Evangelical Mission Covenant Church, Baker and Hendryx Streets at 8 p.m. each evening from Tuesday to Friday with an exchange of pulpits on Sunday evening, January 13th.

"The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon Him, to all that call upon Him in truth."

LET US ALL COME TOGETHER IN PRAYER

St. Saviour's Pro-Cathedral

VERY REVEREND FRED P. CLARK, M.A.

Frank E. Wheeler, Organist

January 6th, 1946—THE EPIPHANY

8:00 a.m. Holy Communion
9:45 a.m. Sunday School, 10 a.m. Bible Class in the Chapel.
11:00 a.m. Holy Communion
"A.A.A. The Primate's Pastoral Letter".
7:30 p.m. Evening Prayer and sermon, the Dean.
"The Cynic's New Year"

Open meeting of the Churchmen's Club: Speaker: Mr. Perry Richards. Subject: "A Peek at the Causes of Child Delinquency"

St. Paul's United Church

Minister

REV. H. STEWART FORBES, B.A., B.D.

Organist and Choir Leader: Mrs. T. J. S. Ferguson, B.A., A.T.C.M.

9:45 a.m. Sunday Schools

11:00 a.m.—"Prepare Ye the Way of The Lord."
A Sermon for the New Year

7:30 p.m.—"The Moral Equivalent for War."
A New Year's Sermon for Young People.

Music at both Services by the Choir

Monday, 3 p.m.—The W.A. will meet in the Vestry.

The Universal Week of Prayer Meetings at 8 p.m. from Tuesday to Friday in the Church of the Covenant, Baker St.

Sunday, Jan. 13—The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper

Church of the Redeemer

(Anglican)

FAIRVIEW

Rev. W. J. Silverwood, A.K.C., B.Sc., Vicar.

8:00 a.m. Holy Communion
11:00 a.m. Family Service
7:30 p.m. Evening Prayer

The Salvation Army

Captain and Mrs. F. Pierce

Sunday, 11 a.m. Holiness Meeting

2:30 p.m. Sunday School

7:30 p.m. Salvation Meeting

St. John's Lutheran

Stanley and Silica Sts.

REV. H. J. KRITSCH, Pastor

December 23rd.

10:00 a.m. Sunday School
11:00 a.m. Communion Service
7:30 p.m. Evening Service

First Baptist Church

9:45 a.m. Sunday School.
11:00 a.m. Morning Service.
7:30 p.m. Evening service
Rev. O. Grondahl preaching at both services.

Trade Unions Completing Case for 40-Hour Week

BY JOHN DAUPHINEE
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, Jan. 4 (CP Cable — Leaders of the Trades Union Congress are completing their case for a general 40-hour week for submission to the Government, while member unions are pressing new year wage increase demands affecting more than 2,000,000 British workers.

These wage and hour negotiations are the principal developments in the trade union field as 1946 begins. There has been a marked reduction in work stoppages since the sharp increase which occurred after the end of the war in Europe.

In the background, however, remains a widespread feeling that some change is needed in the organization of the British trade union movement to bring better employer-employee relations, remove the risk of unofficial strikes and thus provide more labor stability during the difficult reconversion period.

The Government has given no indication yet of its attitude on a 40-hour week, which is regarded as an urgent issue in union circles. There was no reference to it in the Labor Party's per-election manifesto issued last year.

Union policy is that plans for introducing a short work week should be worked out, industry by industry, and agreed plans submitted to Labor Minister George Isaacs to be given statutory enforcement. If an industry failed to formulate its own plan, the Minister would be asked to formulate a plan in consultation with that industry.

The T.U.C. contends that reduction of hours should not be accompanied by any reduction of earnings. Its plan is being completed at a time when there is a definite upward pressure of wages and the Government is being urged to adopt a specific wages policy and to ensure that earnings will be sufficient for essential industries such as mining and agriculture to maintain an adequate working force after labor controls are relaxed.

Summon Witnesses to Place Top Nazis at Scene of Atrocities

By NOLAND NORGAARD

NUERNBERG, Germany, Jan. 4 (AP)—Field Marshal Werner von Blomberg, former German War Minister, informed the International Military Tribunal in an affidavit today that the whole group of German General Staff officers considered a war to wipe out the Polish Corridor was "a sacred duty."

The marshall, deposed in 1938 as Minister of War because Hitler disapproved of his marriage, said the Polish Corridor issue was the primary reason for secret rearmament which began about 10 years before Hitler assumed power.

Blomberg is a prisoner of the United States Army of Occupation.

His affidavit was submitted as American prosecutors started the development of one of the most controversial and probably most difficult tasks in the entire trial of the 22 ranking Nazis—the effort to convict the General Staff and High Command as a criminal organization which willingly lent its services in a Nazi plot to wage aggressive wars.

"From 1919 and particularly from 1924, three critical territorial questions occupied attention in Germany. These were the questions of the Polish Corridor, the Ruhr and Memel.

"I myself, as well as the whole group of German Staff officers, believed that these three questions outstanding, among which was the question of policy about the Corridor, would have to be settled some day, if necessary by force of arms. About 98 per cent. of the German people were of the same mind as the officers on the Polish question.

"War to wipe out the desecration involved in the creation of the Polish Corridor and to lessen the threat to separated East Prussia, surrounded by Poland and Lithuania, was regarded as a sacred duty though a sad necessity. This was one of the chief reasons behind the partially secret rearmament which began about 10 years before Hitler came to power and was accentuated under Nazi rule.

"Before 1938-39, German generals were not opposed to Hitler. There was no reason to oppose Hitler since he produced the results which they desired. After this time, some generals began to condemn his methods and lost confidence in the power of his judgment. However, they failed as a group to take any definite stand against him although a few of them tried to do so and as a result had to pay with their lives or their positions . . . "

Testifies That Homma Gave Death March Order

By JAMES HALSEMA

MANILA, Jan. 4 (AP)—Lt.-Gen. Masaharu Homma himself gave the order for the infamous death march that killed thousands on the agony-strewn route from Bataan to Camp O'Donnell in April, 1942, one of his staff officers testified at Homma's war-crimes trial today.

And neither Homma nor his staff cared what happened to the emaciated American and Filipino prisoners, the witness, Lt.-Col. Michio Kitayama, asserted. Kitayama, a communications officer at Homma's 14th Imperial Army Headquarters, said he saw the march from several successive vantage points along the road.

The once-arrogant Homma listened meekly to the testimony.

Kitayama's responses to prosecution questions did not swerve from a previously-recorded deposition in which he asserted that the Japanese attitude toward prisoners was not one of "too great concern."

"This prevailed all through the (Japanese) Army," he explained, because Homma's men were busy reducing Corregidor and because of the Japanese belief that any soldier who surrenders has committed a shameful act and deserves punishment.

Homma as commander of the Japanese Army bore responsibility "for the whole action of his men" in carrying out his orders, Kitayama said in reply to one question. But Japanese law, he added, does not consider him as criminally liable for their misdeeds.

The answer was hurriedly shushed by Maj.-Gen. Leo Donovan, President of the Trial Commission, and stricken from the record.

Board of Trade Discusses Ferry Services

Two motions pertaining to West Kootenay ferry services, were passed by the Nelson Board of Trade Council at the Hume Friday.

In connection with the Kootenay Lake ferry, after suggestion by R. D. Barnes, it was decided that the President and the Chairman of the Roads and Bridges Committee should visit E. Smith, District Engineer, to discuss means of improving the services.

The Board also agreed to ask the Trail and Castlegar Roads and Bridges Committees to meet with the Nelson Committee here, with a view to discussing the new Kootenay Lake ferry landing points.

A letter was read by Secretary W. G. C. Lanskail from Hon. Frank Putnam, Minister of Agriculture. Mr. Putnam said that in connection with the Nelson ferry schedule he had taken the matter up with the Public Works Department, and that the Department would advise the Board.

Mr. Lanskail also read three letters from the Nelson Public Works Department. The first one advised that on Dec. 19, the ferry would be on a 20-minute schedule, and the second that this schedule would last only until Jan. 7. Another advised that the Kootenay Lake ferry run would be taken over Jan. 6 and 7, by the S.S. Moyie during washing of the Nasookin's boilers.

NR TO-NIGHT
TOMORROW ALRIGHT
All-VEGETABLE LAXATIVE
Dependable-Pleasing Action!
Nature's Remedy
NR-TABLETS-NR
GET A 25¢ BOX

Dog Team Completes First Leg of 3000-Mile Jaunt

DAWSON CREEK, B.C., Jan. 4 (CP) — Its a little more than a month since the dog team left Whitehorse, Y.T., on a 3000-mile trip to Winnipeg, and the first leg of the journey was completed Thursday night on arrival in Dawson Creek, about 600 miles from the starting point.

Sponsored by the men of Whitehorse to publicize the tourist attractions and natural resources of the Yukon Territory, the team of seven dogs is driven by Charles Caddy and Fred Webber, Yukon trappers. Otto Berg, photographer, Mike Czech, supply driver, and G. P. Belanger, executive secretary of the Alcaneers' Fellowship Club, are the other members.

TO FACE TRIAL ON MANSLAUGHTER

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP)—C. Durham, 27, was committed for trial by Magistrate H. S. Wood today on a charge of manslaughter.

The charge followed a fire in a house in downtown Vancouver Nov. 6, caused it is alleged by the Crown when gasoline from a truck filling the tanks of the Vancouver Motors overflowed and seeped into the basement of a rooming house and was ignited by fire in the furnace.

Mrs. Rita Anderson, proprietor of the house, was burned to death in the fire that gutted the house while three other occupants received severe burns and were taken to hospital.

4 to Attend Creston Board of Trade Meeting and Banquet

Four members of the Nelson Board of Trade are planning to attend the Creston Board of Trade annual meeting and banquet Jan. 10. They are C. E. Lister, H. A. Doak, J. A. McDonald and J. Learmonth.

No Big Rush for Tires Here; Supply Is Fair

Car owners weren't as desperate for new tires as imagined, it was indicated Friday. The rush for tires with the lifting of restrictions, while it was fair, wasn't as heavy as expected.

City garages have received several shipments recently and more are expected. One garage stated that they had a good supply of four-ply tires but the six-ply were short. There has been no shortage of tubes since they were taken from the ration list some time ago.

A survey of Nelson dealers showed that there was a sufficient supply for local requirements.

To Write City Council On Improvements

The Board of Trade Council meeting at the Hume Friday, heard two suggestions from its members, on improvements they thought should be made in the city.

The first was from H. A. Doak who suggested that a guard rail and warning checker board be placed across Hendryx Street at the Silica Street intersection. Mr. Doak said that when the roads were icy it was sometimes impossible to turn into Silica Street, and he mentioned that a driver strange to the City had been unable to stop there last Fall and had driven on to the rocky and unopened part of Hendryx Street.

W. R. Grubbe told the Board of the inconvenience the street railway offered the North Shore people who work in Nelson. He said that the street car often left the Fairview terminus a few minutes before the ferry arrived, and he asked if the street car could not be held two or three minutes to wait for these people.

T. H. Waters explained that this happened in order to keep the street cars on schedule. Mayor N. C. Stibbs said that on numerous occasions the conductors had been asked to watch for the people coming off the ferry.

The Mayor also stated that he was glad the members had brought rected in Nelson, and he hoped the up conditions that should be cormembers would consider it their duty to drop a line to the City Clerk or City Engineer to draw their attention to any such corrections.

The Board decided to write the City Council.

The inventor of powderless smoke is Dr. Chaim Weizmann, who later became world chairman of the Zionist movement.

Not Enough Fighters for Harbor Defence

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4 (AP)—When the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor, Congressional diggers into the case learned today, the defenders were scouting in the opposite direction.

And when the havoc-spreading Japanese left, surviving warships of the United States Pacific Fleet chased after them in equally the wrong direction.

This information was given to the Senate-House Committee of Inquiry today with introduction of a long-secret report made by the late Secretary of the Navy, Frank Knox, to the late President Roosevelt in 1941.

Mr. Knox further told the President that days after the Dec. 7, 1941 attack, Pearl Harbor expected the Japanese to come back soon. He recited indication that "appeared to foreshadow a renewal of the Japanese attack, probably with landing forces."

Actually, no second try was made by the enemy, but at the time Mr. Knox said "every effort to strengthen our air defences, particularly in pursuit planes and anti-aircraft artillery, is clearly indicated."

There hadn't been enough fighter planes for the defence of Pearl Harbor, he stated, "due to the diversion of this type before the outbreak of the war, to the British, the Chinese, the Dutch and the Russians."

Mr. Knox made his report on his return from a flying trip to the scene of the disaster a few days after it occurred. Admiral Harold R. Stark, 1941 Chief of Naval Operations, had never seen the report until today, he told the committee.

But Admiral Stark later added, "There is very little in that report he didn't tell a considerable number of us in his office."

U.S. Award for Canadian Officer

WINNIPEG, Jan. 4 (CP) — Air Vice-Marshal K. M. Guthrie, Air Officer Commanding No. 2 Command, Winnipeg, has been awarded the Legion of Merit in the degree of officer by the United States Government. Announcement of the award was made here today by W. H. McKinney, American Consul-General.

Formal presentation of the medal and citation will be made by Mr. McKinney Jan. 11 at No. 2 Command Headquarters. The award was made for assistance given the United States Army Forces in Central Canada.

Fined $25 for Dangerous Driving

Paul P. Hlookoff, Nelson truck driver, paid a $25 fine Friday for dangerous driving after appearing before Police Magistrate William Brown. He pleaded guilty. Testimony, given in City Police Court by Constable John V. Mackill, said that Mr. Hlookoff was driving in a manner dangerous to the public at the intersection of Railway and Baker Streets.

The total circulation of Canadian dailies reaches 2,218,000 with 4,686,000 for the weeklies.

Over the Air
Every Sunday at 10:30 a.m.
CKLN RADIO NELSON
High Mass
From the
Cathedral of Mary Immaculate
Speaker, January 6th:
Rev. Father J. B. Barnes
Subject: "UNIVERSAL APPEAL OF GOD'S MERCY"

Rupture Troubles Ended
Advanced method has healed thousands. No leg straps, no elastic, no plasters. No pressure on hips or spine. Flexo-pad. Entirely different. Endorsed by doctors, mechanics, clerks. Very light. INEXPENSIVE GUARANTEED. Write for information and trial.
SMITH MANUFACTURING COMPANY
EST'D 1893 DEPT. 27 , PRESTON, ONT.

TANNER SAYS TO TRANSFER ALBERTA'S FUR RANCHING INDUSTRY TO THE DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE IN APRIL

EDMONTO, Jan. 4 (CP) — Alberta's fur ranching industry will be transferred from the Department of Lands and Mines to the Department of Agriculture about April 1, Hon N. E. Tanner, Minister of Lands and Mines, indicated at the annual dinner of the Alberta Provincial Breeders' Association last night.

The fur ranchers were placed under control of the fish and game branch of the Lands and Mines Department five years ago. Before 1941, fur ranching had been under the agriculture department and the fur breeders have requested the transfer back to the agriculture department's administration.

Mr. Tanner assured breeders the provincial government was prepared to continue assisting them in every way to further improve the quality of the fur products, ranching methods and live animal and pelt shows.

He said the association was "one of the very best," and "the work done will prove beneficial for generations to come." He foresaw Alberta furs competing eventually on international markets.

The government, Mr. Tanner said, was trying to encourage the raising of beaver throughout Alberta, and was prepared to do a lot of live trapping to secure beaver with which to stock farms. The work currently was in the experimental stage and would be extended considerably this year compared with last year.

Among other speaker were Charles McKay, Dominion government grader here, who assisted in fox judging; E. S. Huestis, Alberta fish and game commissioner and assistant director of forestry, J. S. Thomson and A. R. Joyce, Calgary breeders.

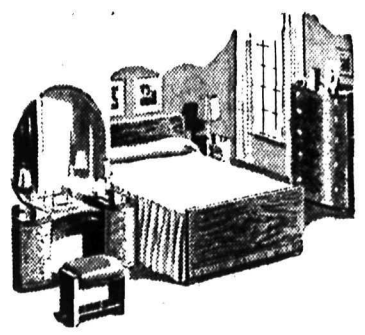
The Bay
Pre Inventory SPECIALS

MEN'S DOESKIN
Windbreakers
For work or sports they're hard to beat. Tailored from serviceable doeskin in zipper front, raglan sleeve style. Broken color range in sizes 36-44. Pre-Inventory Special $2.49

MEN'S
Work Boots
Sturdy boots for all-'round work.—Broken size range from 8½ to 11. Reduced from higher priced lines. Pre-Inventory Special:
$3.98

MEN'S MELTON
Windbreakers
Durable warm meltons for all types of outdoor work. Zipper front, adjustable waist and two side pockets. Navy only in sizes 36-46. Pre-Inventory Special:
$4.95

DURO CLOTH
Work Shirts
Mercerized cotton with flannel backing, they are both warm and long-wearing. Roomily cut for extra comfort. Plain shades of navy, grey, red and brown in sizes 14½-17½. Pre-Inventory Special $2.59



4-PIECE BEDROOM SUITE
Highly finished Bleached Maple bedroom suite. Colonial design.
• Vanity and seat.
• Chiffonier.
• Double Bed.
Reg. Value $139.50. Pre-Inventory Special. Suite $119.00

PRE-INVENTORY CLEARANCE OF BOUDOIR LAMPS
Crystal and Enamel stems, Silk shades.
4 Only—Original Price $6.95. Each $3.95
2 Only—Original Price $7.95. Each $3.95
2 Only—Original Price $9.95. Each $5.95

5-PIECE
LINEN LUNCH SETS
Printed Linen Set consisting of 52 inch cloth and 4 napkins.—Original price $6.95 per set.—Pre-Inventory Price Set $3.95

TWEED
SPRING COATING
56 inches wide in a blue Herringbone design. Reg. value $2.95 yard. Pre-Inventory Price, yard $1.77

BRASS CURTAIN RODS
Flat style rods, complete with fittings. Extends to 48 inches. —Reg. 10c set. Pre-Inventory Special, 2 for ..... 9¢

Knee Hose
Children's ¾-length hose, turn-down cuff. Colors of maroon, navy, scarlet and white. Pre-Inventory Special, pair ..... 49¢

CHILDREN'S
Wool Gloves
Rib knit all-wool mitts with gauntlet cuff. Colors of brown and navy. — Pre-Inventory Special Pair ..... 45¢

Women's Shoes
A real special in women's dress shoes. Included in this selection are pumps, ties and oxfords in broken size and color ranges. Reduced from higher priced lines. Pre-Inventory Special $4.98

Ladies' Dresses
Ladies' Afternoon Dresses in one and two-piece styles in crepe, plain and printed, long or short sleeves. Sizes 14 to 20. Reg. $14.95 and $16.95.
$9.99

Ladies' Hats
Ladies' Felt Hats in the latest styles and shades. Reg. $5.95. Pre-Inventory Special $3.95

Ladies' Skirts
Ladies wool skirts in pleats and flares. In navy, brown, black and blue. Sizes 14 to 20. Pre-Inventory Special $3.95

STORE HOURS:
Mon.-Tues.-Thurs.-Fri. 9 a.m.-5 p.m.
Wednesday: 9 a.m.-12 noon
Saturday: 9 a.m.-8 p.m.

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 2ND MAY 1670.
NELSON, B. C.

PHONES:
Ready-to-Wear 49
Hosiery 52
Drygoods 49
Groceries 193
Men's Wear 29

Ministers Are Members of Body With Wide Powers, but Little to Do

By JACK BRAYLEY
Canadian Press Staff Writer

Ottawa, Jan. 5 (CP)—The King's New Year's appointments of Finance Minister Ilsley and Justice Minister St. Laurent as Imperial Privy Councillors are "strictly honors for great service rendered" and have no political significance, reliable sources say.

The appointments started reports that future Commonwealth security planning might see the need of senior cabinet ministers attending privy council meetings in London and it thus was necessary for Prime Minister Mackenzie King's two hard-working colleagues to be made members like himself. It has been pointed out, however, that, if attendance at such a meeting were necessary, the Canadian cabinet ministers could go by invitation. This procedure actually has been followed during wartime.

ADVISER TO KING

A constitutional authority has pointed out that the Imperial Privy Council as such is little more than a formal body these days. It has wide theoretical powers, but in practice it does little. In theory, all P.C.'s are advisers to the King, while actually only the P.C.'s who are members of the cabinet perform this duty.

About the only time a full meeting of the council is called is when the King dies, to hear proclamation of the death and the new reign.

The only immediate difference the honors make to Mr. Ilsley and Mr. St. Laurent is the use of the title "right honorable." There is no monetary award.

Another report that circulated after the appointments was that Mr. King's recommendations of the privy councillors was based on his desire to recognize their seniority in the cabinet possibly as future leaders of the government.

Diplomatic honorables: While the two cabinet ministers are getting used to their titles, a definite ruling has been made known in diplomatic circles aimed at avoiding confusion in the styling of Canadian ambassadors and ministers abroad.

The title "honorable" will not be used by Canadian diplomats because of their diplomatic status, but only will be used where the diplomat already holds the title through other circumstances.

For instance, L. B. Pearson, the ambassador to Washington, will not be styled "honorable." But the ambassador to Brussels will be called Hon. W. F. A. Turgeon because he is a Canadian privy councillor and a member of the high judiciary.

All United States ambassadors and ministers, by custom, are given the title "honorable" by their home governments and hence the diplomatic representative here is known as Hon. Ray Atherton. Britain follows the same rule as Canada.

WESTERN CARLOADING DOWN TO 14,499

OTTAWA, Jan 4 (CP) — Car loadings for the week ended Dec. 29 declined to 42,342 cars from 64,698 for the previous week and 44,926 for the corresponding week last year, with the Christmas holiday the main factor in the reduction, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today.

Eastern division loadings declined from 28,917 cars in 1944 to 27,843 and in the Western division from 16,009 to 14,499.

Nelson Daily News

Established April 22, 1902

British Columbia's Most Interesting Newspaper

Published every morning except Sunday by the NEWS PUBLISHING COMPANY, LIMITED, 268 Baker St., Nelson, British Columbia.

Authorized as Second Class Mail, Postoffice Department, Ottawa

MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PRESS AND THE AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS.

SATURDAY, JAN. 5, 1946.

Spreading the Word by Modern Media

Unanimous approval by the Assembly of the Church of England has been given to a $4,000,000 advertising program designed to become "a missionary invasion of the modern agencies of propaganda."

In support of the campaign, the Bishop of Rochester said that "half (the English people) are worse than heathens in that they believe in nothing—not even themselves."

Commented the New York Herald-Tribune:

"Advertising, in all senses of the word, has often wrought its miracles of mountain moving . . . If newsprint can bring to a disorientated and doubting post-war world Christianity's teachings—the problems of an atomic age, we believe, will be less difficult to confront and more sure of solving."

The Church of England is, of course, not a pioneer in the use of advertising to spread Christian doctrines, as churches have been using both newspapers and radio for some time, and especially effectively in Canada and the United States.

For the Church of England in Great Britain to plan expenditure of one million pounds for that purpose is a further indication of the growing realization of how effectively the truth may be disseminated by advertising in the newspapers and over the air.

Modern Farm Management

Tremendous strides have been made in the last 40 years in all phases of agricultural development, states the latest issue of the Economic Annalist. New crop varieties have been discovered, better methods of breeding and feeding live stock have been found, better machinery has been developed, while marketing facilities for agricultural products have been improved and much has been accomplished in grading farm produce.

In spite of all these advances, however, a large percentage of farmers in Canada have not yet realized that the day of the self-sufficient farmer is past and that to make a success of commercial farming the farmer must be an efficient business manager. Farm management research, says the Annalist, provides a basis for the application of the best technical information to farming, in order that the farmer may obtain the highest return from his labor and investment.

Farm management studies carried out by the Economics Division, Dominion Department of Agriculture, during the last 15 years have attempted to show farmers the factors responsible for increased returns. To do this, it has been necessary for the research worker to collect and analyse information on all phases of farm business and make available information based on farmers' experiences to show what may be accomplished through efficient farm management.

Conditions change from year to year and vary from region to region and by type of farming. It is therefore necessary, if the greatest use is to be made of farm management studies, that more or less continuous records be maintained. Farmers may thus be shown that with proper management farms can be put on a paying basis, and the higher the efficiency in the use of land, labor, live stock, and capital, the higher will be the net returns.

The Premium on the U.S. Dollar

The rumor again comes out of London that the Canadian dollar may be restored to par with that of the United States. The situation has not changed in the few months since the report was first given circulation as an item of post-economic adjustment.

A Canadian dollar worth as much as an American dollar makes an immediate appeal to most of us. Economists see the benefits in the present situation and good reasons why Canada should object to parity. Probably none is more cognizant of the advantages in the present exchange rate than the Government at Ottawa and it may be expected to resist the proposal. The difficulty is that Canada does not entirely control the situation. This country is to some extent at the mercy of those with whom she does business. If, for instance, the United States were to say she would give 100 of her cents for a Canadian dollar, instead of 90 as at present, there would not be much this country could do about it.

A trading basis of that kind would be good for Canadians who buy American goods or who travel in the United States. It would be different altogether for Canadians who sell things in the United States, the pulp and paper companies, the gold mines and the grain farmers, for instance.

If the Canadian dollar were to be restored to par with the United States, all these companies would lose the premium on money obtained from the United States for goods sold. The 10 per cent premium in many cases represents the margin of profit. If it were eliminated, some of the pulp and paper companies might see their profits disappearing and their only recourse, in order to keep going, would be a reduction in wages, which is most undesirable. The same thing is true of the gold mines. The premium means they receive $38.50 Canadian money per ounce for their gold, rather than $35. The extra $3.50, in some instances, represents the profits which make it worth while to keep the mines going. Without it, some of them might have to close down or reduce wages.

Similar benefits accrue to miners of other metals, the lumber industry; in fact, to all Canadian businesses that export to the United States.

On balance, though, as long as our imports exceed our exports, we are losers in a direct way, however much we may gain by the restrictive effect on our imports from the United States of the necessity for paying a premium on them.

Letters to the Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go in the waste paper basket.

Wants Canadian Flag With King's Colors

To the Editor:

Sir—Can you find space for the following? We've been reading and hearing a lot lately about our Canadian flag. I was tremendously enthused some days ago by an article by Mr. Munday, suggesting the adoption of the King's colors, purple and gold, a purple field with a golden maple leaf, and no Union Jack in the corner. The Union Jack doesn't need to go in a corner anywhere and those of us who wish can fly it to our heart's content, and a golden maple leaf will be an emblem which all our hearts will recognize, whether we be English, French, or Indians, for as yet we are, "A people poor in pomp and state, but rich in noble deeds, holding that righteousness exalts the people that it leads. Strong in our liberty and truth, to shed from shore to shore, a light among the nations till nations are no more."

Thanking you.

ANNE DOLPHIN.

Nelson, B.C., Dec. 31, 1945.

Press Comment

ANCIENT COLONY TO HAVE SELF-RULE AGAIN

Newfoundland has been under a commission form of government for the past 12 years, but now the British Government is taking steps to restore the former status quo. It was by the vote of the legislative assembly in 1933 that the change was made. The commission was named by the British Government. The financial affairs of the colony had become almost hopelessly muddled by inept administration and waste of public revenue.

Within limits commission control was satisfactory but the war brought about a great change in the situation and outlook of the islanders and there has been a growing demand for a return to the elective system and home rule. London is taking steps to meet the demand.

Owing to its position in the North Atlantic between Canada and the Mother Country, Newfoundland assumed marked importance throughout the war. It provided valuable air and naval bases and produced needed war supplies. There was a ready market at good prices for the lumber, pulp, minerals, fish and other food that could be exported. The war boom put an end to the pre-war financial deficits.

The Allied governments spent a vast amount of money in the Ancient Colony in the six years of conflict and its air bases will continue to be used as important stopping places and supply centres for the post-war trans-Atlantic air services. Because of its new accessibility to the outside world and the attractions it offers to tourists in the way of fishing and other recreations, it should attract many visitors annually. Its affairs are now in good shape. Under careful administration, they should remain so.—Calgary Herald.

?? Questions ?? ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions WILL NOT BE ANSWERED BY MAIL except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

Anxious, Castlegar—A bottle of nail polish remover was spilled on the top of my maple end table, taking the finish completely off a large spot. Is there anything I can do to remove the finish from the rest of it and refinish the whole table top?

Remove the balance of the finish down to the wood. An excellent remover can be made by dissolving a cupful of trisodium phosphate in a quart of water. Apply liberally, and when the finish has softened wipe or scrape it off. Rinse with clear water, then allow the wood to dry thoroughly. If necessary, smooth the top by rubbing with very fine sand-paper, wipe off the dust with benzine (be careful of fire); then finish with two coats of a good brand of quick-drying varnish.

Reader, Nelson — The white tapes on my Venetian blinds are badly soiled. How can they be cleaned?

Take the blinds down and hang them over a bathtub filled with water in which soap flakes have been dissolved. The tapes can then be cleaned with a brush; the blinds, if of good quality, will not be harmed by the wetting. An alternative is to cover the soiled tapes with the new ornamental tapes to be had at department stores, which are clipped on.

J. B., Rossland — Will you please tell me if there is any way to shrink a satin fleece-lined jacket?

We do not believe that it would be wise to attempt shrinkage of such a jacket as the fleece would be likely to shrink much more than the satin. We suggest you take the jacket to a cleaning establishment so that they can see the material and be able to tell you definitely.

Interested, Trail—Who wrote "Good Save the King"?

"God Save the King" is said to have been the composition of Henry Carey, who first sang it as his own composition in 1740. There has been much controversy as to the authorship, which is complicated by the fact that earlier forms of the air and the words are recorded, such as an "Ayre" of 1619, attributed to John Bull. Musicians generally make a practice of dividing the credit between the two.

Curious, Sirdar—What are the Seven Wonders of the World?

(1) Pyramid of Cheops; (2) The Hanging Gardens of Babylon; (3) The Mausoleum at Halicarnassus; (4) The Temple of Diana at Epheseus; (5) The Colossus of Rhodes; (6) The Olympian Zeus, by Phidias; (7) The Pharos at Alexandria.

Today's Horoscope

You are exceedingly honest, kind-hearted, loving and fond of children. You adapt yourself readily, but should curb your tendency to criticize others. Your love is deep and your home is dear to you. Follow the dictates of your intuition today, as achievement of your ideals is indicated. Catch up on neglected correspondence. A romantic situation may be rife with confusion and deceit, so be wary. Seek the company of extraordinary people tonight; success lies in the unusual.

HOROSCOPE FOR SUNDAY

If this Sunday is your birthday, you are an impulsive individual. Your actions sometimes are misunderstood and the motives misinterpreted. You think and act quickly and not always with good judgment. Cultivate poise and self-restraint, or your passions will lead you into serious difficulties, even though your intentions are of the best. Make an intensive effort to strengthen finances today. Do not heed your hunches at present. Seek fulfillment of your personal wishes. Put the brakes on all activities this afternoon; also obey speed and traffic laws. Around 3:30, push your business ambitions; make your evening appointments around five. The moon enters Pisces at 11:45 p.m.

Looking Backward

10 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, January 5, 1936)

A Toronto magazine has published an article on Nelson's Civic Centre, thus giving further evidence of the publicity this building is bringing to the city.

A sharp dip in temperature brought to a close the mild weather Nelson has been enjoying over the holidays.

25 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, January 5, 1921)

The Free City of Danzig now has a Parliament, Dr. Salom having been appointed President. The Constitutional Assembly is to be known as "Bolks Tag", with powers to enact legislation until 1923.

40 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, January 5, 1906)

G. W. Rumberger, Mayor of Phoenix, arrived in the city last night.

Capt. D. C. McMorris, port steward of the C.P.R. fleet, is making a trip of inspection on Okanagan Lake. Capt. McMorris will leave for Montreal shortly on business connected with a new steamer for Kootenay Lake.

Test Yourself

1. What are mollusks?
2. What is a guppy?
3. What is the layer of fat beneath the skin of a whale called?

1. Shell fish such as oysters, clams, etc.
2. A tiny tropical fish.
3. Blubber.

Words of Wisdom

Poor and content is rich, and rich enough; but riches endless is as poor as winter to him that ever fears he shall be poor.—Shakespeare.

Managing Director of The Ottawa Journal Dies at 63

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Lt.-Col. R. F. Parkinson, D.S.O., 63, Managing Director of the Ottawa Journal, died today in hospital where he underwent an operation New Year's Day.

One of the veteran members of the Journal organization, Col. Parkinson first joined the newspaper institution when he was appointed advertising manager. Previously he had been connected with the Woodstock Sentinel-Review and the Montreal Witness.

He had been managing director for 34 years.

A former President of the Canadian Daily Newspapers Association, he was chairman of the Association's Postal and Parliamentary Committee at the time of his death.

He travelled widely as special liaison officer of the Empire Press Conference in 1920 and formed personal friendships with Lord Beaverbrook, Maj. J. J. Astor, Sir Campbell Stuart and other prominent publishers.

Col. Parkinson became a recognized expert in the field of newspaper business administration and display advertising. He believed there was more to the relationship between a newspaper and its advertisers than the mere selling of newsprint space and stressed co-operation to obtain the maximum return to the advertiser on his investment.

Urge B.C. Woodworkers to Make Wide Wage Demands; Charge S. Interior Lumbermen With Delaying Tactics

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP)—The ninth annual convention of District No. 1 of the International Woodworkers of America (CIO) at its opening session today was urged by district officers to make sweeping wage demands throughout the industry in this province.

It was suggested that a $1 a day increase be sought for loggers in the Queen Charlotte Islands and 25 cents an hour increase be demanded in all wage categories by the district negotiating committees.

"The convention should instruct the district negotiating committee together with Local 1-71, to take whatever is necessary to secure for our membership the Queen Charlotte demands," stated the report signed by Harold Pritchett, president; Hjelmer Bergren, first vice-president; Ernest Dalskog, second vice-president; and Jack Greenall, secretary.

The report charged that the Northern and Southern Interior Lumbermen's Association representatives are practicing "studied and dilatory tactics."

It stated that negotiations for agreements with the association have been completely deadlocked.

"The objective of the incoming leadership and membership of our Empire district must be centered on bringing up the underpaid interior woodworker to equal rates with the coast woodworker and the establishment of the industry-wide agreement in every operation within the interior woodworking industry."

The officers' report also suggested a strong campaign for the 40-hour week with no reduction in take-home pay in order to take advantage of the introduction of new machinery, methods of production and to assist unemployed in finding work.

Higher wage rates are being asked for the Queen Charlotte loggers because the Federal government 33 1/3 per cent bonus for men working in that district was cancelled prior to VJ-Day and the paying of transportation of loggers going to the islands has also been stopped.

Substantial organizational and membership gains were made during 1945. District No. 1 now embraces 14 locals with some 30,000 members.

WANT HEALTH INSURANCE

"We must press for improvements to our compensation laws, the establishment of national health insurance, improved benefits for the aged and increased educational facilities for our young people," the officers said in urging strong action to obtain a "streamlined labor code."

"The approximate increase for the year 1945 in our industry has been $680,000 but this does not include gains made through overtime pay, vacations with pay, night-shift deferentials nor gains made by improved working conditions," the report stated.

Favorable consideration was urged for a recommendation from the Canadian Congress of Labor that veterans who did not formerly work in the woodworking industry be granted seniority dating from the time of their enlistment after a three-month trial on the job.

In 1939, Canadian aviation had covered 10,969,271 miles.

Finds Bennett Not Justified In Relinquishing His Command of Troops; Escaping From Singapore

LT.-GEN. BENNETT

CANBERRA, Jan. 4 (Reuters) — An Australian Government Commission has found that Lt.-Gen. Henry Gordon Bennett was not justified in relinquishing his command of Allied troops and escaping from Singapore early in 1942 after its capture by the Japanese, it was announced here today.

The public inquiry into the circumstances surrounding the escape of the commander of Australian forces in Malaya, was headed by Mr. Justice Ligertwood of New South Wales. It opened Nov. 26 and ended Dec. 13.

The inquiry's findings, released today, said that having regard to the terms of the capitulation of the Empire forces at Singapore, Gen. Bennett's escape was not justified.

During the inquiry Gen. Bennett said he escaped because he wanted "to let Australia know the truth about the Malayan campaign."

Today's report found the Australian commander, in relinquishing his command and leaving the British naval base, had not had permission from any competent authority.

"In fact there was no competent authority who could give permission," the report added.

"Lt.-Gen. Arthur Percival (then Allied Commander-in-Chief in Malaya) could not do so because he had signed the capitulation, agreeing that Gen. Bennett, one of the troops under his command, would be surrendered.

"Even the Australian Government could not give such permission because it was within Gen. Percival's competence to agree that Gen. Bennett was one of the troops surrendered. The capitulation bound the Australian Government as much as Gen. Percival."

Mr. Justice Ligertwood found that at the time Gen. Bennett left Singapore he was not a prisoner of war in the sense of being a soldier under duty to escape.

"It was Gen. Bennett's duty to have remained in command of the Australian Imperial Force until the surrender was complete.

"Having regard to the capitulation terms Gen. Bennett was not justified in relinquishing his command and leaving Singapore."

"In coming to his decision Gen. Bennett was not conscious of committing a breach of legal or military duty," the report said.

"He was not actuated by a desire to secure his own safety or avoid imprisonment, hardships or inconveniences.

"Gen. Bennett acted from a sense of high patriotism according to his conception of his duty to Australia."

Gen. Bennett left Singapore in a Chinese junk, arriving at Sumatra after several days and reaching Melbourne March 2, 1942.

The Government inquiry followed an early military court of inquiry into Gen. Bennett's escape. The findings of the military inquiry have not been made public.

Research Council Reviews Work

Atomic Energy, Radar, Flying Wing Aircraft Among Major Projects

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Developments in the uses of atomic energy and radar, the design and construction of a plywood tailless aircraft, and the developments in new uses for wheat highlighted work of Canadian scientists during 1945, the National Research Council reported today.

In a preliminary report on work done by it last year, the Council told how Canadian scientists had cooperated in the development of the atomic bomb.

Work on the bomb had led to the design of a pilot plant for the production of atomic materials and that plant now was under construction at Chalk River, Ont., 120 miles Northwest of Ottawa.

"A branch of the National Research Council will be established there in association with the pilot plant to carry out research on the application of atomic energy in war and in industry and on the use of its products in research and medicine," said the report.

The Council said perhaps one of the most interesting projects undertaken was that concerning the tailless aircraft in which test flights will be made shortly.

Wing span of the model designed by the Council staff is 47 feet; the maximum weight on test will be approximately 4000 pounds. It carries a pilot and an observer and dual controls are provided. Primary structure of the glider is entirely of wood, embodying a single luminated spare and a relatively thick moulded plywood skin over conventional ribs.

The aircraft was built so Canada might gain experience with such craft, the subject of intensive research in other countries, said the report.

CONTINUING IN RADAR FIELD

Research is continuing in the field of radar and demonstrations have been made of a distance indicator which showed the pilot of an aircraft his distance from one or more selected ground points.

The report said:

"No designer would today undertake the building of a new type of airplane without first checking its performance through wind tunnel tests.

"The Council has three wind tunnels—two horizontal to measure forces acting on aircraft (pitch, roll and yaw), and a vertical tunnel in which problems associated with dangerous spins can be safely and inexpensively solved . . ."

In the field of applied chemical research, the Council found a "very effective" method of treating aircraft windows to prevent blurring of the pilot's window during a rainstorm. The slower speed of motor cars renders the method inapplicable in its present form, but development work is being continued.

In the field of applied biology, a process for the production of anti-freeze from wheat was advanced to the pilot plant stage. The butanediol produced from the wheat could be used as the basis for the production of a long line of other chemical products.

Methods of preserving food during shipment overseas were developed. The oiling of shell eggs was found to be successful in keeping them fresh during trips to the United Kingdom.

The report said efforts are being made to find suitable methods of heating houses in Canada.

TRYING TO FIND NEW HEATING METHOD

"Staff employed with this project are engaged in developing a new method of heating houses by floor or ceiling radiant heat, and are endeavoring to ascertain the effect of window ventilation in severe weather if floors are heated," said the report.

Much of the work undertaken for the services as a war measures would be continued in peacetime, but with industrial and commercial applications to civilian rather than military requirements.

"Research activities must be maintained on a steadily-increasing scale if Canada is to go forward and hold the place she has gained during the war, as an industrial nation," said the report. . . .

"To retain trained scientific personnel in Canada, conditions of employment must compare favorably with those to be obtained elsewhere. Competition from the United States for Canadian scientists is an ever-present incentive to advancement, and must be recognized by those services which can be rendered by who would avail themselves of the skilled research workers trained in Canadian institutions."

SUBSTITUTE FOR CHICLE

The wartime search for a rubber substitute led the National Research Council to discovery of a possible substitute for chicle in chewing gum, the Council's preliminary report on its work in 1945 disclosed today.

Experiments with rosin obtained from milkweed leaves were "partially satisfactory" in the hunt for a rubber substitute, "but further study revealed the product might find a more acceptable use as a substitute for chicle in the manufacture of chewing gum."

This and other applied biology work would be "pursued more vigorously than heretofore" in the Council's new Prairie regional laboratory, now under construction at Saskatoon. The laboratory would be located on the University of Saskatchewan campus and have a well-trained staff in close touch with both the University faculty and the farming and manufacturing communities.

ATOMIC HISTORY

The National Research Council, reviewing scientific developments during 1945, today recalled the history behind the discovery of uranium, basis of atomic energy.

Two doughty prospectors, Gilbert Labine and Charles St. Paul, were prospecting in 1936 in the Arctic wastes, 1500 miles North of Edmonton in the Great Bear Lake area. They were seeking cobalt bloom staining on the rocks in that forbidding country.

One day St. Paul complained about his eyes and said he could go no further. He had become snow blind. The pair camped for some days while Labine prospected the surrounding area.

On May 16, 1936, Labine was following the shore of an island near the camb when he discovered what appeared to be a beautiful vein. Investigation, he felt, would prove it silver.

Later, he recalled:

"As I looked over to the shore, a distance of about 300 feet, I noticed a great wall that was stained with cobalt bloom and copper green. I walked over to this place, investigated it carefully and found all the associated ores of cobalt including some silver.

pitchblende."

"Following along I found a tiny dark piece of ore, probably the size of a large plum. Looking more closely, I found the vein. I chipped it off with my hammer, and there was—

Commented the Research Council:

"That moment may yet prove to be one of the most important in history. Since then millions of lives may have been saved by radium and now thousands have been killed by uranium."

NEW USES FOR WHEAT

Investigations into new uses for wheat have yielded a whole range of chemical products whose combined value is "far in excess" of that of wheat, the National Research Council said today in a preliminary report on its 1945 activities.

A wheat starch which may replace cornstarch, anti-freeze solutions, food flavors and a wheat syrup were among the products studied. Studies on wheat starch have had "such good results" that they have gone forward to the pilot plant stage.

Butanediol -- "An excellent anti-freeze"—had been produced which "can be used for the production of a long line of other chemical products whose combined value is far in excess of that of wheat," the report said.

A simple process had been designed to separate starch from gluten which gives "a high yield of pure starch." The wartime demand for starch led to the use of this method in a British Columbia plant "which now is making 100 tons of glucose per month."

STARCH USED ON IMPORTANT SCALE

Starch is used on an "important scale" commercially to produce syrup and "investigations have therefore started on the manufacture of wheat syrup."

"Success in the project depends on the utilization of gluten other than as feed, perhaps by its conversion to glutamic acid for food flavors and other uses." The report added that pure glutamic acid is not a commercial product "but a crude acid might find a ready sale."

Other work has been done on the utilization of agricultural residues such as straw, bran and hulls with furfural derivatives and their uses being studied. Another "promising" anti-freeze had been found in tetra-hydrofurfuryl.

5-Year-Old Dies From Diphtheria

VICTORIA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Death of a five-year-old boy from diphtheria was reported today by Dr. J. S. McCallum, Medical Health Officer for Esquimalt. This is the first case of diphtheria in the Victoria area for some years.

PARIS—Abbe Claude Mauriac, brother of the famous French author and journalist, Francois Mauriac of the French Academy and of Professor Pierre Mauriac, died of a heart attack at Bordeaux.

$25,000.00 TO BE GIVEN AWAY

WIN A $15,000 RANCH OR FRUIT FARM IN SUNNY BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Or the equivalent in VICTORY BONDS

2nd Prize, 1946 Lincoln Zephyr.

3rd Prize, an all-expense trip to Europe or $1000 in Cash.

97 OTHER PRIZES in all totalling $25,000.

Mail this ad. with $1.00 for each subscription desired to the

KIMBERLEY AND DISTRICT MEMORIAL SOCIETY

Box 430 Kimberley, B.C.

together with your name and address. Proceeds to be used to erect a Legion Memorial Hall and Recreation Centre for our Returning Veterans and Citizens of Kimberley and District.

Date of drawing will be announced in the Press.

DON'T DELAY . . . ACT NOW

Agents Wanted

$2,300.00 in cash prizes to sellers of winning subscriptions.

Closing Date Feb. 28, 1946

NDN

Looking Ahead

with

J. Ross Fleming

Confidence is a great quality. Never before has it been so necessary to have confidence in ourselves, in our country, in our friends, in our jobs, in our future. Lose confidence and life becomes complicated and hopeless. Yet when it comes to planning one's future, confidence alone is not enough. We must also have foresight. Foresight to provide against the emergencies of life, against old age and the time when we shall no longer be able to earn our keep. Confidence in the future comes much more easily when we know that future is provided for. And of course the one way to provide for it is by means of life assurance. Life assurance today offers guaranteed future protection and security to more than sixty-five million citizens of North America. Take care of YOUR future too, by becoming a policyholder of the Sun Life of Canada.

For advice on all matters connected with life assurance consult:

ROSS FLEMING

PHIL ROBINSON

Agents

568 Ward St. Phone 717

Nelson, B. C.

SUN LIFE OF CANADA

JUST RECEIVED
Small shipment

Men's Black Calf
SKATING OUTFITS
Sizes 6 to 11. Set:
$8.75

. ANDREW & CO.
Leaders in Footfashion

oops on the Move

By The Canadian Press

rived at Halifax—S.S. Empire Rae (Thursday) with 14 officers 47 other ranks of the Canadian y.

e at Halifax—S.S. Scythia (Sat-y) with 3600 members of Can-Armed Forces.

JANUARY CLEARANCE SALE
Now On at
FASHION FIRST LTD.

SPENCER SUPPORTS
r health garments and figure control, see
MRS. THEA A. GIBSON
110 Kerr Apts., Nelson.

PASTEURIZED
MILK
SAFE FOR CHILDREN
OTENAY VALLEY DAIRY

ks and DRAX*
h at rain, dirt and soil!

our new DRAX* service for wearables.

ew water-repellent that akes fabrics resist dirt d soil.

s, we now can give your thes the amazing DRAX otection that makes them re-t dirt and soil—shed water. RAX is a new protective fin-h that guards fabric freshness so any of your wearables stay an, new looking longer.

RAXING costs only a little xtra—Ask us for DRAX service.

ur present service on all Dry Cleaning from 3 to 4 days.

DRAX
onella Cleaners
istinctive Dry Cleaning
Phone 1042

NELSON SOCIAL

By MRS. M. J. VIGNEUX

Charge for engagement announcements on this page is $1.50

HUTTON-PATERSON

● A very pretty ceremony was performed in Trinity United Church at 8 o'clock Jan. 3 by Rev. G. G. McL. Boothroyd when Jessie Doris, daughter of Mrs. Paterson and the late E. H. Paterson of Nelson, and Allan Wilfred, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Hutton of Rossland, exchanged nuptial vows. The bride, given in marriage by C. F. Kearns, looked charming in her bridal gown of white brocaded marquisette over taffeta with veil. Above the sweetheart neckline showed a pearl necklace, the gift of the groom. The bride carried a sheaf of American Beauty roses. Miss Margaret (Bunty) Paterson was her sister's only attendant and she carried an arm bouquet of Komo carnations. J. Cox of Rossland supported the groom and the ushers were J. Baird and J. Hutton, also of Rossland. Following the ceremony a reception was held at the Legion lounge, Mrs. Paterson and Mrs. Hutton assisted bride and groom in receiving the guests, numbering about 70. After the customary toasts to the bride and bridesmaid a dainty lunch was served. The table was attractive centred by a three-tiered wedding cake embedded in tulle and flanked by white candles in crystal sconces and mauve 'mums. The honors at the table were shared by Mrs. J. H. Argyle and Mrs. Thea Gibson. Those serving were Mrs. Baird, Mrs. Mills, Miss Stella Paterson, Miss Frances Jones, Miss Catherine Argyle, Miss Pamela Dewdney and Miss Evelyn Gunn. Mr. and Mrs. Hutton left for a honeymoon to be spent in Vancouver, the bride wearing a beige suit with fur-trimmed tuxedo top coat with black hat and accessories.

● Mrs. John Bonacci, Vernon Street, who was operated on for appendicitis Friday, is progressing favorably at the Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

● Alfred Ball, who has just returned from overseas, and his wife and baby of Nanaimo are here to make their home.

● Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Grummett of Brilliant were recent visitors in town.

● Mrs. Roy Graham was a shopper from Bonnington yesterday.

● Miss Norah Gormley left yesterday for Vancouver to enter St. Paul's nurse-in-training class. She was accompanied by her mother.

● Jimmy Grant Allan, who attends UBC in Vancouver and spent the holidays with his mother, Mrs. Wilfrid Allan, returned to the Coast yesterday.

● Bandsman Leo Webb Foster, District Depot Military Band, Vancouver, is spending his New Year's leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Foster, Victoria Street.

● Miss Rosalie Poulin, who attend normal in Victoria, plans on returning today after spending the Yuletide holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Poulin, Carbonate Street.

● Sgt. Herbert Stewart arrived in Nelson Thursday having travelled on the Queen Elizabeth after over three and a half years overseas.

● Sgt. Smith who is with the RCAF is now visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Stewart, Granite Road.

● Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Hedley of Rossland, who have recently been transferred to Cranbrook, were holiday guests of Mrs. Hedley's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. John Argyle, Observatory Street. They were accompanied by their family Jean, Lois, Anne, Noreen and Allan.

● Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Bradley have returned to Vancouver after visiting Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Laughton, 415 Behnsen Street, Fairview.

● Mr. and Mrs. W. Holmgren, Carbonate Street, have had as guest over the holidays, their son Eric Holmgren who returned yesterday to Vancouver where he is attending UBC.

● Mr. and Mrs. Dave Richardson, Rosemont, have had as guest for a few days, Mr. Richardson's sister, Mrs. J. Spencer of Rossland who returned yesterday.

SMITH-COHEN

● At eight o'clock December 22 at St. John's Church, Vancouver, Rev. Norman Larmonth, formerly of Nelson, solemnized the marriage of Miss Esther Cohen of Glasgow, Scotland, and third and youngest daughter of H. Cohen and the late Pauline Cohen, to Stephen Smith, third and youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Stanley Smith of Second Street, Nelson. Stephen was born and educated in Nelson. For the ceremony the bride wore a two-piece aqua blue suit with brown accessories, her corsage being of Talisman roses and violets. After the ceremony the young couple left for Victoria on a brief honeymoon. They plan on making their home in Vancouver.

● Sgt. W. B. Lowery, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Lowery, Fairview, arrived Thursday in Nelson after nearly four years overseas. He was met here by his wife.

● Eddy Chenette of Salmo was a shopper to the city yesterday.

● Lawrence Chaluck, who has spent the holiday season with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Chaluck, Robson Street, has returned to Vancouver where he is attending Technical School.

● Mrs. Ed. Wegorklaud of Nelson has left for Vancouver to join her husband.

● Bert Auld, who spent the holidays at the home of his parents, Dr. and Mrs F. M. Auld, Nelson Avenue, Fairview, has returned to Vancouver to resume his studies at U.B.C.

● Fred Chapman and Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Laughton and Michael Frederick, spent Wednesday at Castlegar at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin King and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wadey.

● Jack Argyle, who attends Seaview Service School in Vancouver, returns to the Coast after spending the holidays with his wife in Nakusp and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John H. Argyle, Observatory Street.

● Mrs. M. C. Zubick and her son, P. H. Zubick, left yesterday for Lincoln, Nebraska, where Mrs. Zubick's younger son, Henry, is ill.

● Smith Curwen of Ymir spent yesterday in town.

● Mrs. Keith Monaghan, who spent the holidays with her mother, Mrs. J. N. Hunt, Johnstone Block, returned to Vancouver yesterday.

● Honoring Miss Jessie Paterson, whose marriage took place Thursday evening a delightfully arranged evening party was given recently at the home on Observatory Street of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Argyle, when Miss Catherine Argyle and Miss Pamela DeeDee Dewdney were co-hostesses. During the evening the bride-elect was presented with a handsome linen dinner cloth and serviettes. Mrs. E. H. Paterson presided at the dainty tea table. Guests included Mrs. E. E. L. Dewdney, Miss H. Keating, Mrs. C. W. Tyler, Mrs. W. K. Gunn, Mrs. W. L. Thompson, Mrs. Harold H. Hiniit, Mrs Floyd Irwin, Mrs. H. C. Hughes, Mrs. E. Granberg, Mrs. Norman A. Brown, Mrs. McLelland, Mrs. Miller, Mrs. W. M. Young, Miss Mae Macfarlane, Miss Jean Fisher, Miss Joan Carew, Miss Doris Bergstrom, Miss Edna Peacock, Miss Joyce Rees, Mrs. Gerald Rees, Miss Marie Stringer, Miss Evelyn Gunn Miss Isabel Kay, Miss Doreen Manahan, Miss Jean Cruickshank, Miss Corinne Fletcher and Miss Margaret Arthur.

● Miss Louise Demorez, who teaches at Ocean Falls, and spent the holidays in Nelson with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carmen Maglio, has returned to her duties.

● Mrs. Gordon Allan, Ward Street, left yesterday to visit her daughter in Vancouver.

● Mrs. H. A. Nicholson, Carbonate Street, is a patient in the Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

● George Dvorjetz, who spent the holidays in Vancouver, has returned.

● Miss Irene Denny of Willow Point visited Nelson yesterday.

● Shoppers in the city yesterday included Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt of Needles.

● Mrs. E. Garrett and son, Jimmy of Kaslo, spent yesterday in town.

● Visitors in the city yesterday included Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Moore of Willow Point.

● Mrs. E. Jeffcott, 624 Mill Street, has returned from spending a week with relations and friends in Trail.

● Mrs. S. C. Couch, who has been in the Kootenay Lake General Hospital since Saturday, has returned to her home on Nelson Avenue.

● Miss Dorothy Trainor, who teaches at Duncan, V.I., has left to resume her duties after spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Trainor, Stanley Street.

● Bill Brummitt, who spent the Yuletide holidays with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. R. B. Brummitt, Fourth Street, Fairview, returns this morning to resume his studies at U.B.C., Vancouver.

● Miss Peggy Triggs, who teches at Mission, leaves this morning after her Yuletide holiday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Triggs, Willow Street, Fairview.

● Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Oliver, Fairview, have received a long distance phone call from their son, Cpl. R. Bain Oliver, that he arrived in New York on the Queen Elizabeth, and is now with his wife in Toronto, also visiting in Regina en route home.

● Mr. Murchison was in town from Kaslo yesterday.

The University of Turingen in French occupied Germany has reopened with a larger enrollment than the Nazi regime.

WE STILL HAVE A FEW
WOOL DRESSES
Sizes 11 to 20
$15.00 to $22.50
MILADY'S FASHION SHOPPE

For Reliable Watch Repairs consult—
H.H. Sutherland
491 Baker St.

MALCOLM'S-FURS
Storage
Repairs — Alterations
659 Baker St. Phone 960

Wooden Shoes Are Not the Style but Have to Be Worn Because There's No Leather in France

By DEWITT MacKENZIE

PARIS, Jan. 4 (AP)—Paris is a city of clogs — shoes with thick wooden soles such as are worn by peasants. You see them everywhere on the streets worn by women and children — by men for that matter—and everywhere you hear their staccato clatter on the sidewalks.

Clack—clack—clack—clack —. At times on crowded sidewalks it swells in volume until one is reminded of the sound of marching troops—wooden soldiers.

This strange parade of wooden shoes might be accepted as the exhibition of a new vogue in this city which for so long ruled the world of feminine fashion.

But they are not being worn because they're the style—it's because there isn't enough leather in France for any other kind of soles.

France makes a virtue of necessity and displays the clogs as the latest touch of fashion, but you can bet that the dainty Parisienne's foot would not be lashed to a piece of inflexible board in that manner if it could be avoided.

Thus we have clogs by necessity for the feet which once led the fashion parade of the globe. That "clack, clack, clack" is another mark of the straits to which France has been reduced by war.

Walking through the streets of the capital, one sees that physically the city has not suffered many battle scars, barring some heavy Allied bombing of German war industries however, as though she had slept in in the manufacturing suburbs.

Paris is tousled and disarrayed, her clothes. If you examine the shop windows you'll see that displays, which look so good at a distance, are in reality much beneath the quality of the old time Paris. They are like the clogs—they look well far away.

Pre-war Paris always was bright, shining and vivacious. Its shop windows were filled with the choicest wares. Now the vivaciousness has gone, there is little laughter and an unwonted drabness has settled over the metropolis.

France seems to be badly hurt, deep inside. Even young faces bear the marks of weariness, hardship and unhappiness.

But France has hope and is fighting for recovery and her place in the sun. But the people are regarding the position gravely, and wondering just what the future holds for them.

British Movie Studios Face Shortages in Fight to Compete With Hollywood

LONDON, Jan. 4 (CP) — Three major problems — equipment, manpower and studio space—confront British movie makers as they get started on their ambitious attempt to rival Hollywood.

An official of the British Film Producers' Association said there is an acute shortage of all kinds of film equipment including cameras, lamps and sound apparatus.

But there is good news for the industry in the British Government's announcement it will allow £70,000 ($315,000) worth of equipment to be imported from the United States during the next nine months.

Now the Government is receiving complaints from the Association of Cine-Technicians that the demobilization of key film technicians is "too slow."

"Only about 50 out of 1000 members in the forces have been released to date," an official said. "These include directors, cameramen, sound engineers, editors, laboratory workers and cutters."

Most of the studio space commandeered by the Government for war purposes is to be returned during the next few months. Much space is already being released but some of it will need extensive alteration and re-equipping before it will be ready for active movie-making.

Producers are busy with imposing lists of new films ready to go into production the moment studio space is released. One company, Two Cities, has 14 film units all set to take the floor with at least that number of films.

Producers predict that movie production in Britain will be doubled this year compared with 1945.

Cost of Living Up Slightly

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—The Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today its official cost-of-living index, calculated on the basis that 1935-39 equals 100, advanced from 119.9 at Nov. 1 to 120.1 at Dec. 1, bringing the increase since September, 1939, to 19.1 per cent.

Fluctuations in the index have not been reflected in wage rates since cost-of-living bonuses were merged with basic wage rates under the Government's wage control order.

The increase was attributed to fractional advances in the index for foor, fuel and light, home furnishings and services.

On the Air

SATURDAY, JANUARY 5, 1946

CBC PROGRAMMES CKLN AND

1240 ON THE DIAL

MORNING

7:30—O Canada (CKLN)
7:31—Musical Reveille (CKLN)
8:00—CBC News
8:15—Pick of the Hits
8:30—Morning Classics (CKLN)
8:44—C.P.R. Train Time
8:45—Toast and Coffee Club (CKLN)
9:00—BBC News
9:15—Melodies for Juniors
9:30—Children's Scrapbook
9:59—Time Signal
10:00—All Eyes Open
10:15—All Eyes Open
10:30—Musical Roundup (CKLN)
10:45—CBC News
11:00—Metropolitan Opera
11:30—Metropolitan Opera

AFTERNOON

12:00—Metropolitan Opera
1:00—Metropolitan Opera
2:00—CBC News
2:03—Musical Program
2:30—Musical Program
3:00—Old Favourites (CKLN)
3:15—Old Favourites (CKLN)
3.30—Curtain Echoes
3:45—Swing Time (CKLN)
4:00—Tea Time Varieties
4:15—The Gaelic Hour
4:30—Flying Down to Rio.
4:45—Peerless News (CKLN)
5:00—Sacred Heart Program (CKLN)
5:15—Cavalcade of Melody (CKLN)
5:30—Cavalcade of Melody (CKLN)
5:45—Cavalcade of Melody (CKLN)

EVENING

6:00—CBC News
6:05—N.H.L. Hockey
6:30—N.H.L. Hockey
7:00—N.H.L. Hockey
7:15—N.H.L. Hockey
7:30—Organ Music
7:45—Sports College
8:00—Latin Americans
8:15—Latin Americans
8:30—Your Hit Parade (CKLN)
8:45—Your Hit Parade (CKLN)
9:00—Leicester Square to Broadway
9:15—Leicester Square to Broadway
9:30—Three Suns Trio
9:45—Three Suns Trio
10:00—CBC News
10:15—Dal Richards Orch
10:30—Hollywood Barn Dance
10:45—Jan Garber's Orch.
11:00—God Save the King

SUNDAY, JANUARY 6, 1946

CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES

1240 ON THE DIAL

MORNING

8:55—O Canada
8:59—C.P.R. Train Time
9:00—BBC News
9:15—From Old Vienna
9:30—Way of the Spirit
9:59—Time Signal
10:00—B.C. Gardener
10:15—CKLN NEWS
10:30—Mass from the Cathedral of Mary Immaculate (CKLN)
11:00—Mass from the Cathedral of Mary Immaculate (CKLN)
11:30—Religious Period
11:45—Religious Period

AFTERNOON

12:00—New York Philharmonic Orch.
12:30—New York Philharmonic Orch.
1:00—New York Philharmonic Orch.
1:30—Church of the Air
2:00—CBC News
2:03—Music to Remember
2:15—Music to Remember
2:30—Gettin' Sentimental (CKLN)
2:45—Gettin' Sentimental (CKLN)
3:00—Old Favourites (CKLN)
3:30—In His Steps (CKLN)
3:45—In His Steps (CKLN)
4:00—Swingtime (CKLN)
4:15—Swingtime (CKLN)
4:30—Sunday Serenade (CKLN)
4:45—Peerless News (CKLN)
5:00—Charlie McCarthy Show
5:30—Elmore Philpott
5:45—David Evans (CKLN)
5:52—Mel-O-Dee Canaries (CKLN)

EVENING

6:00—Stage 46
6:30—Gideon Program (CKLN)
6:45—Gideon Program (CKLN)
6:59—C.P.R. Train Time
7:00—CBC News
7:15—Clement Q. Williams
7:30—Sunday Night Show
7:45—Sunday Night Show
8:00—BBC Newsreel
8:30—Roy Locksley Conducts
9:00—Classics for Today
9:15—Classics for Today
9:45—Mother and Dad Request (CKLN)
10:00—CBC News
10:15—Mother and Dad Request (CKLN)
10:30—God Save the King

Hollywood Gossip

Oscar Nominations Season Has Sweden's Gift to Screen Chewing at Fingernails

By BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD, Jan. 4 (AP)—The worry season is on and Ingrid Bergman is leading the cuticle chewers.

Nominations now are closed for academy awards for film performances of 1945 and nominees will have to wait until March when winners will be announced. Chief among the feminine contenders is the Bergman girl from Stockholm. Despite her Swedish calm, she is the worrying type when it comes to things like "Oscars"—the little statuette prizes symbolic of the awards.

She's modest even though her work in "Spellbound" and "Bells of St. Mary's" has been praised to the skies. Unfortunately "Saratoga Trunk," which many critics think is her best job, was not released in time for this year's consideration.

I asked her where she keeps last year's Oscar. "I'm afraid I'm not too modest about that," she said. "He's right in the front room in plain view."

Nora Eddington Flynn showed up at a party with Bob Hutton. Husband Errol Flynn came alone. And Hutton's flame of last week, Lana Turner, came with Lawyer Greg Bautzer . . . Dinah Shore quit Victor Recording Company because she couldn't get a wide enough range of discs. She signed with Columbia and will sing as she chooses . . . Bob Hope has been warned that he needs a rest and will spend five weeks vacationing, but he'll continue his radio show and will play all nearby servicemen's camps, hospitals and benefits. Some vacation.

In the film palaces: "Stork Club" Paramount (98 minutes) is short on plot. Its makers obviously started with the title of the New York bistro and fashioned a story around it. The picture shows it. But it has Betty Hutton and Barry Fitzgerald. What more do you want — free dishes?

"MILD TYPE OF 'FLU PREVALENT IN CALGARY"

CALGARY, Jan. 4 (CP)—Dr. W. H. Hill, Medical Officer of Health, stated that a "mild type of 'flu, of the type seen from year to year, was prevalent in Calgary."

He said there was no cause for alarm as it "was the upper respiratory type of cold and not to be confused with the 'Spanish 'flu' ".

Pygmalion Scores Anew in Revival

By MICHAEL O'MARA
Canadian Press Staff Writer

NEW YORK, Jan. 4 (CP) — Because he sports the beard of a patriarch, subsists on vegetables and retains his faculty for flicking the human race across the more vulnerable of its vanities with the rawhide of his trenchant tongue, many believe George Bernard Shaw to be a joke in eccentric and outmoded taste.

Broadwayites who nightly are fighting their way into the theatre where Mr. Shaw's "Pygmalion" is on view disagree with those who contend that the venerable wit no longer has anything of importance to say to an audience. Though some of the social references in the play have been dated by the passage of more than three decades, the sparkle, the fun and the cutting satire remain to taunt traducers of a great playwright.

Acting opportunity is adeptly exploited in the present revival by Raymond Massey and Gertrude Lawrence.

Mr. Massey, born in Toronto and a veteran of multitudinous London, New York and Hollywood undertakings, assumes splendid selfishness in the long, difficult Shavian tirades. Miss Lawrence, another trouper of international note, fights back at him with cockney wile and ladylike grace to bring about a most satisfactorily complex climax.

Another who caught the eye of local critics was Melville Cooper, a longtime London favorite.

A word about Theatre Incorporated, the group sponsoring the eight-week showing of "Pygmalion" here: this is the first production of what is hoped will be a series starring "the most distinguished artists available in New York" in "the literature of enduring drama."

Appointed Acting Supervising Principal, Cranbrook

CRANBROK, B.C.—C. T. Rendle, former vice-principal of the High School here, has been appointed acting supervising principal of Cranbrook schools, replacing W. E. Lucas who has resigned to join the provincial school inspection staff at Grand Forks.

Replacing Mr. Rendle as vice-principal is Leonard Truscott, Air Force veteran who resumed his staff position here in September. Rejoining the staff of the High School after four years leave of absence on naval service is Robert Hunter.

An Army veteran on leave of absence for three years, Malcolm McPhee is rejoining Central School staff in January. Miss Florence Hardy of Central staff has been given six months leave-of-absence for reasons of health, and Mrs. McGillivray has been appointed to substitute for her during that time. Miss Muriel Baxter continues as vice-principal at Central Schol.

To Build Portable Houses to Go With Jobs

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP)—A. P. Allison, president of the Greater Vancouver Citizens' Rehabilitation Council, announced today he had arranged the building of a sample portable family house, designed to meet the problem of family men being reluctant to take jobs out-of-town, because they cannot take their families with them. It will be displayed here Jan. 10 to 15.

Plans for four types of houses were drawn up, designed to rent for $12 to $18 a month, depending on size.

Mr. Allison believes the provincial government should lend money to small companies with interest at three per cent to enable them to build the houses. When accommodation is available, men will flock to the jobs with their families, and eventually the government will be repaid, he contended.

He said while larger companies have built family houses and are still building them, hundreds of smaller concerns cannot finance their construction.

Mr. Allison said the problem is for the provincial government, rather than the Federal, because it is the province's duty to do everything it can to develop basic industry.

The myth that tuberculosis is nearing the point of being conquered has received two rude shocks. The first is the discovery of tens of thousands of unsuspected cases through mass x-ray procedures. The second is autopsy proof that the infected rate has not lessened proportionately to the decline in mortality.

FREEMAN FURNITURE CO.
The House of Furniture Values
Phone 118 Nelson
BUY ON OUR BUDGET PLAN
Terms in accordance with Wartime Prices and Trade Regulations.

CHRISTINE'S
BABY SHOP
Opposite Palm Dairies
On Hall Street
PHONE 331
Just Received
Shipment of
Little Pal Dresses
Also:
Baby Wool
In blue, pink and white.

Yes! Sweeter, tastier bread
with FLEISCHMANN'S FRESH ACTIVE YEAST

● This active fresh yeast goes right to work, gives you full value because it's full strength. And bread made with Fleischmann's active fresh Yeast tastes sweeter, is lighter, more tender.

IF YOU BAKE AT HOME — Get Fleischmann's active fresh Yeast with the familiar yellow label — Canada's dependable yeast favorite for over three generations.

Always fresh—at your grocer's
MADE IN CANADA

LISTEN DAILY at 1:30 p.m. and Sundays at 3 p.m. to a programme brought to you by DR. DAVID C. COWEN OF SPOKANE.
Old Favourites
Over Radio CKLN
Walk down the Lane of Memory with your OLD FAVORITES

TWO VITAL QUESTIONS
Sunday, Jan. 6, 7:30 p.m.
What Is the Soul?
What Is the Spirit?
Are the popular beliefs Scriptural?
Evangelist Balmer
Eagle Hall, Baker St.

CKLN's Opera News for Today

IL TABARRO

Michele, the bargemaster ..... Lawrence Tibbett
Giorgetta, his wife ..... Licia Albanese
Luigi, a stevedore ..... Frederick Jagel
Tinca, a stevedore ..... Alessio de Paolis
Talpo, a stevedore ..... Virgilio Lazzari
A Son Peddler ..... Anthony Marlowe
La Frugola, a rag picker, wife of Talpa ..... Margaret Harshaw
The Lovers ..... Maxine Stellman and Thomas Hayward

DON PASQUALE

Don Pasquale, an old bachelor ..... Salvatore Baccaloni
Doctor Malatesta, his friend ..... John Brownlee
Ernesto, nephew of Don Pasquale ..... Nino Martini
Norina, a young widow ..... Bidu Sayao
A Notary ..... Alessio de Paolis

LISTEN TO THESE TWO FAMOUS OPERAS OVER CKLN TODAY
1240 on the dial.

TODAY'S News Pictures

PASADENA'S QUEEN AND ROYAL COURT: Queen Patricia Auman of the Pasadena Tournament of Roses and her court of rose princesses pictured as they appeared during the coronation on Dec. 27, and on the queen's float in the floral parade of Jan. 1. In the foreground is Queen Patricia and the princesses, left to right, are, Virginia Sandborg, Mary Merrill, Alice Honor, Betty Law, Jeanne Rice and Violet Millich.

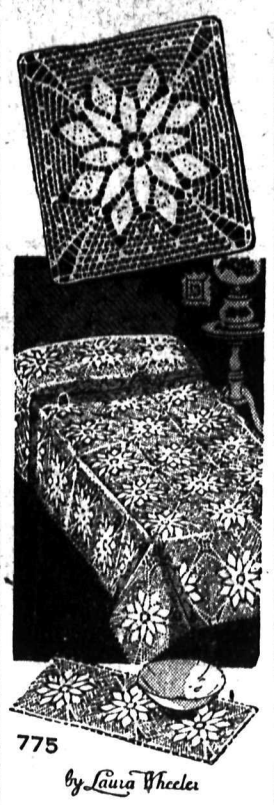
MAQUIS CHIEF IN U.S.: Unpacking at Atlantic City to attend the United Jewish Appeal Conference is Capt. Robert Gamzon of Paris, a former leader of the Maquis, the famous French underground fighting force. Some 800 delegates from every section of the nation are there.

TO PRODUCE HERE: J. Arthur Rank, British film magnate, who is going to produce movies in Canada.

WOUNDED CANINE COMES HOME AS HERO: Shown above is three-year-old 90-pound "Cal", Pacific war veteran who wears the Purple Heart for a wound. A Jap sniper wounded him while he was carrying a message at Tarawa. He is shown with Richard and Sandra Bridgford. "Cal" is owned by Mrs. B. J. Westlund, Cheyenne, Wyoming, whose husband is a major in Europe.

TO PLAY 'AMBER ROLE': Peggy Cummins, 20, 99-pound Irish actress from London, is said to be the leading candidate for the role of "Amber" in a forthcoming film whose title starts with "Forever". She is seen as she appeared in court at Los Angeles for approval of her contract with 20th Century-Fox studio, which calls for $750 a week.

THE LONG LONG TRAIL TO BERLIN COMES TO AN END: This handful of women and children are the sole survivors of 150 persons who left Lodz, Poland, on October 14, to trek to Berlin. All the rest of the party fell by the wayside, overcome with hunger and exposure.



VERSATILE SQUARE: Pickup work like this crocheted square freshens up a home! Use as a mat or joined for cloths, scarfs.

Make a 12-inch square of No. 30 cotton, a 16-inch of heavier cotton. One square for a mat; 30 squares for a spread. Pattern 775 has directions; stitches.

Send TWENTY CENTS (20c) in for this pattern. Print plainly coins (stamps cannot be accepted) SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER.

Send your order to Daily News Pattern Department, Nelson, B. C.

Marion Martin

AFTERNOON FROCK: "Charming" they'll say when you wear Pattern 9162! Skirt has soft front fullness — shoulder yokes and sleeves are all in one for style, easy sewing; embroidery optional.

Pattern 9162 comes in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42. Size 16 takes 3⅛ yards 39-inch.

Send TWENTY CENTS (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Print plainly SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER.

Send your order to Daily News Pattern Department, Nelson, B. C.

AUNT HET

"Buyin' shoes has got to be like gettin' married. When you've got only one chance, you'd better pick the kind you won't get tired of or wear out quick."

Brooks, Illustrator of Bird Books, Dies

COURTENAY, B.C., Jan. 4 (CP)—Major Allan Brooks, 76, internationally known illustrator of bird books, died here last night.

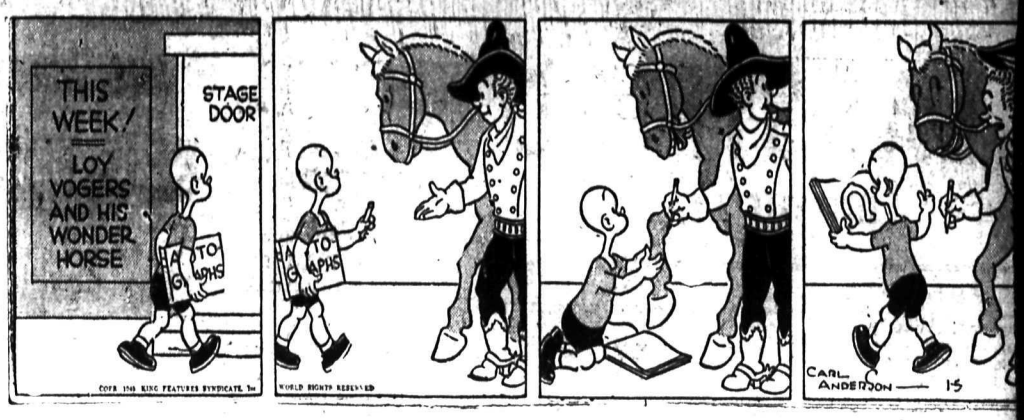
Couple Part After 50 Years of Wedded Life

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP)—A Vancouver man and wife who would have celebrated their golden wedding anniversary this year were separated today when Mr. Justice A. M. Harper granted Charlotte Hall a divorce from Alb[illegible] Hall. The[y] were married in December, 1896.

They'll Do It Every Time

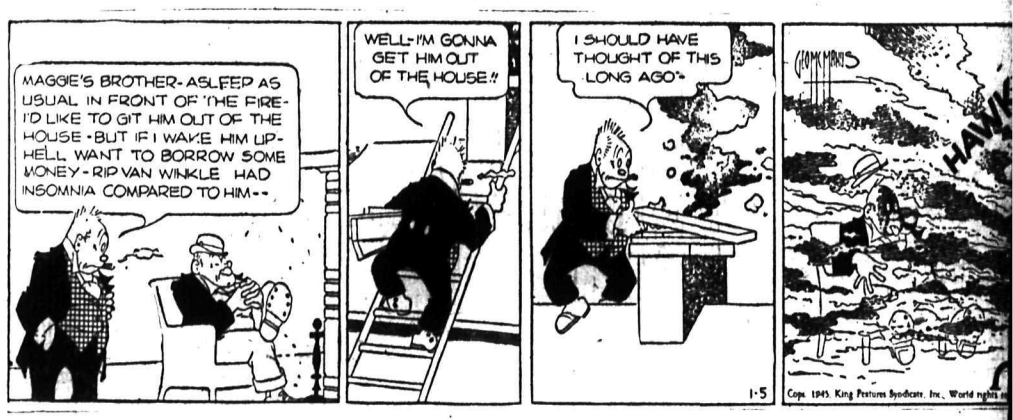
By Jimmy Hatlo

HENRY

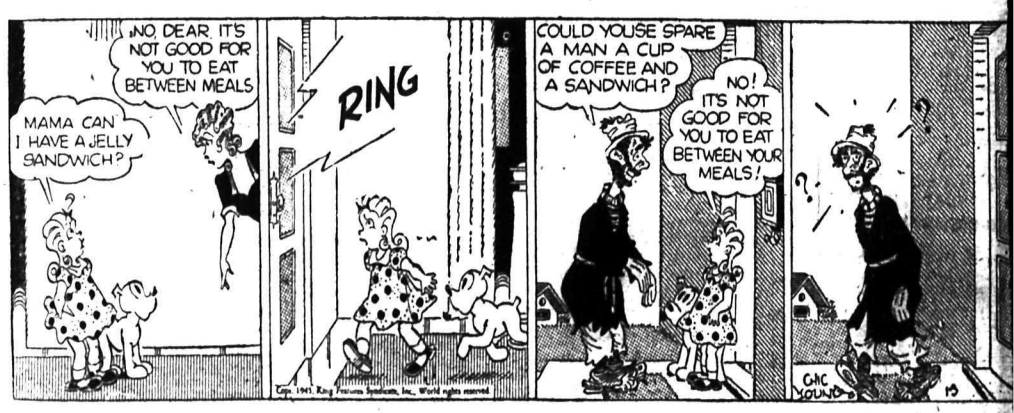


LI'L ABNER

BRINGING UP FATHER



BLONDIE



DONALD DUCK

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

BUZ SAWYER

SECRET AGENT X9

CLASSIFIED

PHONE 144

HELP WANTED

ORTUNITY FOR A BOY, 16 ars, to learn a good trade in a eady business which is not subct to lay-offs. Do not apply unss you really want to learn a ade that you can stay with. ght work in press, stereotype d mailing department of daily wspaper. Apply William Brown, elson Daily News, after 9 p.m.

NTED — GIRL WITH SOME owledge of bookkeeping. One at likes to sew and who makes r own clothes. Singer Sewing achine Co.

NTED—STENOGRAPHER, EXrience not necessary. Immediate nployment in ideal working surundings. Apply to Box 4707, aily News.

NTED — MIDDLE AGED WOan, help in caring for semi-inalid lady, at Creston, B.C. No utside work. Modern ranch ome. For further particulars apy Box 1025 Daily News.

NTED — GIRL FOR HOUSEork. Apply Box 1245, Rossland.

EADY WORK FOR CHAMBERaid. Pay by the hour. Ph. 234.

SITUATIONS WANTED

Special low rates for non-commercial advertisements under his classification to assist peole seeking employment. Only 5c for one week (6 days) covers ny number of required lines. ayable in advance. Add 10c if ox number is desired.

N AGE 34 DESIRES POSITION nywhere. 5 years gas, air, elecic hoisting experience. 5 years ine, mill and acid plant mainnance. 4 years truck and mobile echanics, Box 4187, Daily News.

HANDY MAN, EXPERIENCED, ith fourth class steam papers, ishes to get a position in Nelson r close in. Apply Box 4715, Daily ews.

PERIENCED CLERK DESIRES sition in hotel or store. Apply ox 1118 Daily News.

PERIENCED TEACUP REAr desires position in local cafe. rite Box 1117, Daily News.

ESSMAKING — WILL SEW IN our home or mine. Ph. 584-R1.

UNG MAN DESIRES EMPLOYent in Nelson. Ph. 338-X.

BUSINESS AND OFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ASSAYERS AND MINE REPRESENTATIVES

W. WIDDOWSON & CO. ASSAYrs, 301 Josephine St., Nelson.

S. ELMES, ROSSLAND, B. C., Assayer, Chemist, Mine Rprsntve.

E WEST KOOTENAY ASSAY Office, 410 Kootenay St., Nelson.

J. BUIE, Independent Mine Representative. Box 54, Trail, B.C.

CHIROPRACTORS

COLIN McLAREN, D.C., CHIROractic X ray Spinography. Strand Theatre Bldg., Trail, B.C. Ph. 328.

DIAMOND DRILLERS

ATIONAL DIAMOND DRILLING O. LTD., Drilling and Bit Serice, Box 508, Rossland, B.C.

ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS

W. HAGGEN, MINING AND Civil Engineer. B.C. Land Surveyor Rossland and Grand Forks.

OYD C. AFFLECK, 218 GORE ST., Nelson, B.C. Surveyor, Engineer

INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

HAS. F. McHARDY, INSURANCE, Real Estate. Phone 135.

MACHINISTS

BENNETTS LIMITED Machine Shop, acetylene and ectric welding, motor rewinding, one 593 324 Vernon St.

EVENSON'S MACHINE SHOP—Specialists in mine and mill work. Machine work, light and heavy Electric and Acetylene welding Vernon St., Nelson Ph. 98

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT

ROGER M. HOYLAND
Chartered Accountant
Victoria St., Trail Ph. 336

SECOND HAND STORES

BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE at have you? Ph. 534. Ark Store

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

INTER AND DECORATOR ants sober industrious partner mall investment only. Chance or ex-serviceman wanting to earn trade. Box 2986 Daily News

RENTALS

NTED TO RENT PIANO BY e month. Care of same guaraned. Ph. W. Jackson, 488-R, between 5 and 7 p.m.

Nelson Daily News
TELEPHONE 144
Classified Advertising Rate

11c per line per insertion
44c per line per week (6 consecutive insertions for cost of 4)
$1.43 a line a month (26 times)
Minimum 2 lines per insertion
Box numbers 11c extra. This covers any number of times

PUBLIC (LEGAL) NOTICES, TENDERS, ETC
18c per line first insertion and 4c each subsequent insertion
ALL ABOVE RATES LESS 10% FOR PROMPT PAYMENT

SPECIAL LOW RATES
Non-commercial situations Wanted for 25c for any required number of lines for six days, payable in advance.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
Single copy $ .05
By carrier, per week in advance .25
By carrier, per year 13.00
By mails outside Nelson:
One month $ .75
Three months 2.00
Six months 4.00
One year 8.00

Above rates apply in Canada, United States and United Kingdom to subscribers living outside regular carrier area.
Elsewhere and to Canada where extra postage is required: One month $1.50, three months $4.00, six months $8.00, one year $15.00.

PERSONAL

WHEN IN VANCOUVER STOP AT Almer Hotel. Opp. C.P.R. Depot.

FOR SALE — NATIONAL CASH register. J. Chess, 524 Vernon St., Phone 1081.

25c LIONS PHOTO 25c
P.O. Box 434, Vancouver
Any 8-exp. roll developed and printed 25c. Reprints 3c. Free 5x7 coupon.

FLUFFON SHAMPOO, ROUX, Clairoil, Notox dyes, tints available at beauty shops, or Western Beauty Supply, 1001 First St. W., Calgary.

WHO IS STALIN? NEXT WAR 1946? Read Armegeddon-Millenium, 100 pages, postpaid, 50c. "Dacian," 207 Williams Bldg., Vancouver.

FILMS DEVELOPED AND PRINTed (6 or 8 exposure roll) 25c. Reprints 3c each. For your snapshots choose Krystal Finish Guaranteed non-fade prints. Krystal Photos, Wilkie, Saskatchewan. Established over 30 years.

LET THE AMAZING FORTUNE teller help you with your family problems. Lucky days and fortunes told with six questions for one dollar. Please write with ink to Mdme. Albina, 143 Rupert Ave., Winnipeg.

STOP ITCHING TORTURES OF eczema, psoriasis, ringworm, athlete's foot and other skin irritations with Elik's Ointment No 5 prescription of noted skin specialist. Itch relieved promptly, skin healed quickly or money refunded, $1.00, $2.00. Mail orders filled promptly. Order today from Elik's Medicine Co., Dept. 42, Saskatoon, Sask.

STOP SUFFERING FROM FOLlowing stomach Disorders: Acid Stomach, Indigestion, Heartburn, Coated Tongue, Bad Breath, Sick Headaches, etc. Use Elik's Stomach powder No. 2, prepared by experienced Pharmacist. It must give immediate results or money back, $1, $2. Elik's Medicine Company, Dept. 42, Saskatoon, Sask. ed, $1.00, $2.00. Mail orders filled promptly. Order today from Elik's

NEWELL'S HEATH CLINIC, 505 Kensington Bldg., Winnipeg, Man. Newell's Liver, Kidney and Bowel Tea $2. Newell's famous Pile Salve. Full treatment $5. Sample $2. Newell's famous Varicoe Ulcer Salve. Sample $2. Newell's famous Arthritis, Rheumatism Linament. Sample $2. New Life Herb Inhaler for sinus, headache and catarrh. Last for years 75c. The above sold on money back guarantee.

CASH FOR DOMESTIC NEEDS

When your domestic expenses pile up alarmingly and you need ready cash—go to Campbell's. There are 4 kinds of loans available to you. Life insurance has been added and rates reduced. There is nothing complicated about getting money at Campbell Finance. In a straightforward, friendly interview, in private, with a Campbell expert, you can quickly arrange a suitable loan and convenient repayment terms. Often you can get your cash within a day and take as long as 24 months to repay at

CAMPBELL
FINANCE CORPORATION LIMITED
560 Baker St. Phone 1095
Above Fink's Ready-to-Wear

ROOM AND BOARD

WANTED BY STUDENT—BOARD and room in exchange for light household duties. Box 4510 Daily News.

MACHINERY

National Single and Double Drum Gasoline Hoists
Ideal for Log Loading, Land Clearing, Dragline and Building Construction.
NATIONAL MACHINERY CO. LTD.
Vancouver, B.C.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY OF RELIABLE MINING MACHINERY

Mancha Trams and Mucking Machines, Mine Rails, Pipe, Compressors, Rock-Crushers, Ball Mills, Stopers, Jack Hammers, Valves.

Vancouver Sales & Appraisals Limited
846 Beach Avenue
Vancouver, B. C.

DE WALT WOODWORKING MACHINES: portable saws, sanders, planers, routers, etc. Almost immediate delivery WITHOUT PRIORITY can now be made on Heavy Duty De Walts. Newest models and best delivery from direct factory representatives. WOODWORKING AND CONTRACTORS' EQUIPMENT DE WALT DISHER CORP. LTD., 402 Pender Street West, Vancouver, Canada.

AIR COMPRESSORS. WE HAVE for immediate delivery from stock Schramm 210 cu. ft Diesel driven portable compressor; also Schramm 210 cu. ft. and 105 cu. ft gasoline driven portable compressors, all self starting. Purves E. Ritchie & Son Ltd., 658 Hornby, Vancouver.

FOR SALE—10,000 FT. OF 12 INCH Cast Iron Hub type pipe, in 12 foot lengths. Excellent condition, was used very little on water main. Good price to Contractors, Towns, Municipalities, etc. Write or wire CHAPMAN & CO., 395 Jarvis Ave., Winnipeg.

NATIONAL PORTABLE SAWMILLS are strongly built for economical production to suit Western Canadian timber. Manufactured by NATIONAL MACHINERY CO. LTD., Vancouver, B.C.

PAINT SPRAY COMPRESSORS complete with hose and guns, in stock. AIR EQUIPMENT SERVICE LTD., 1401 Hornby St., Vancouver.

PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

WHY NOT CHANGE YOUR FIRE insurance on Household Effects to a FLOATER ALL RISK POLICY. This protects you against Fire and Theft and many other hazards, either at home of travelling. Ask us for particulars. C. W. Appleyard & Co.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY farm land, partially improved and unimproved, also grazing land in the Provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan. Desirable terms. For particulars apply to Asst. Supt. Sales, 908 Dept. of Natural Resources, Calgary.

WE HAVE A NUMBER OF EXcellent farms for sale in the Eastern Irrigation District at Brooks, Alta. Write us for particulars. GARROW AGENCIES, Brooks, Alberta.

FOR SALE — IMMEDIATE POSsession, 5-roomed house, Fairview, $3250. Apply Box 1119, Daily News.

HOUSE FOR SALE. S. P. POND. Phone 827-R.

WANTED, MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED—SEVERAL CARLOADS of planed lumber mostly 2x4's, shiplap and boards. Write Royal Lumber Yards Ltd., Calgary, Alberta.

SHIP US YOUR SCRAP METALS or iron. Any quantity. Top prices paid. Active Trading Company, 916 Powell St., Vancouver, B.C.

WANTED — SMALL BILLIARD table. Box 1, Broadwater, Lower Arrow Lakes.

SHIP YOUR HIDES TO J. P. MORgan, Nelson, B.C.

AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

SEALED BEAM HEADLIGHTS. City Auto Wreckers, Nelson, B.C.

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND FARM SUPPLIES, ETC.

Earlier hatched chicks are needed next season!

It will pay you to order before 31st Jan., 1946

Write for further particulars.

Rump & Sendall LTD
BOX N, LANGLEY PRAIRIE, B.C
Box N Vernon, B. C.
(Branch Hatchery)

TO ALL BUYERS OF BABY CHICKS IN 1946.

Your future profits from poultry will be determined by the quality of stock you buy. Our new poultry farm, backed by thirty years poultry breeding experience, is devoted exclusively to the production of strong, healthy, production-bred stock. Only birds on this farm are used to produce our baby chicks in White Rocks, R.O.P. Sired White Leghorns and New Hampshires. Write for our illustrated 1946 price list.
APPLEBY POULTRY FARM
Mission City, B.C.

EARLY CHICKS WILL BE THE most profitable in 1946. Order now for January, February and March. New Hampshire, White Leghorn, and First-Cross chicks. We operate under R.O.P. and hatchery approval and use only eggs from our own flock. BOMFORD ORCHARDS, Penticton.

FINEST QUALITY R.O.P.-SIRED Rhode Island Red and New Hampshire Chicks at my regular price of $4 for 25, $8 for 50, $15 for 100 GEORGE GAME, R.O.P. Breeder, Book your 1946 Chicks now. Armstrong, B.C.

ORDER CHICKS NOW. R.O.P. SIRed White Leghorns, R.O.P. sired New Hampshires, Leghorn-Hampshire crosses. Austra-White crosses. G. T. Armstrong, Surrey Centre, B.C.

FOR SALE—3 FRESH YOUNG cows, 4 and 5 years old. Apply R. C. McNown, Kokanee.

FOR SALE, MISCELLANEOUS

BUILDERS!
We carry the most complete stock in the province of
Sash, Doors, Windows, Frames.
Immediate shipment from 300 sizes and designs.
All sash and windows are dipped in the famous
WOODLIFE
WOOD PRESERVATIVE
and need no priming coat before installing.
They will not
SWELL, SHRINK OR WARP
Out-of-town orders shipped promptly.
North Shore Sash and Door Co.
123 W 1st Ave., North Van., B.C.

STANDARD RECEIPT BOOKS, 4 receipts to page with duplicate sheets, Nelson Daily News Printing Dept.

PIPE — FITTINGS — TUBES, SPEcial low prices. Active Trading Co., 916 Powell St., Vancouver.

FOR SALE — MASON & RISCH piano, $275. Also mantel radio $35. Ph. 403-X evenings.

NEW OR USED HOUSEHOLD ARticles. Pay less at Ark Store.

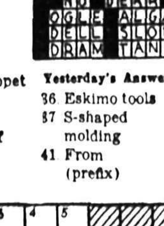
FARM, GARDEN & NURSERY

WALNUT TREES — FREE CIRCUlars available. Write Jack Gellatly, Canada's leading producer of new and better nut trees. Box 19, Westbank, B.C.

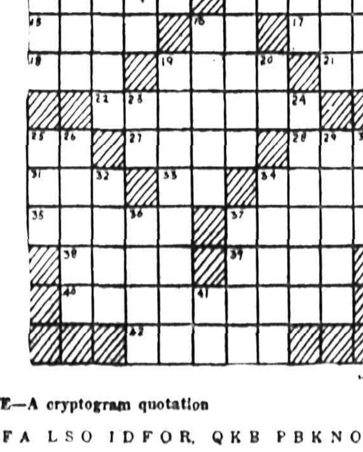
DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Blemishes
6. Allows
10. Sacred bull (Egypt)
11. Bird of peace
12. A catkin
13. Couples
15. Fish (Lake Ont.)
16. Exclamation
17. Falsehood
18. Malt beverage
19. Song for one
21. Iron (sym.)
22. Makes deeper
25. Lowest note (Guido)
27. God of war (Gr.)
28. Public notices
31. Sign of zodiac
33. Gadolinium (sym.)
34. Begone!
35. Follow
37. Precious stones
38. Bulging jar (Sp.)
39. Young lady
40. A repeating song
42. Metal

DOWN
1. Throwing instrument
2. Vexatious thing
3. Conjunction
4. Immature frogs
5. Portico (Gr.)
6. Old language (Dravidian)
7. Unrolled
8. Wicked
9. Fine line of a letter
12. A wing
14. Observe
16. Expected
19. Rank above corporal (Mil.)
20. Ahead
23. Each (abbr.)
24. Desert (Afr.)
25. Tree
26. Trend
29. Little puppet
30. Distress signal
32. Capital of Norway
34. Slop over
36. Eskimo tools
37. S-shaped molding
41. From (prefix)



Yesterday's Answer



CRYPTOQUOTE—A cryptogram quotation

TFR ZKFA LSO IDFOR, QKB PBKNOF
SOTBHL RDO LZKE — WTXIPOZZ

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: WHEN LIBERTY IS GONE LIFE GROWS INSIPID, AND HAS LOST ITS RELISH.—ADDISON.

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

LIVESTOCK TRADING QUIET, OFFERINGS SMALL

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP)—Offerings of all classes of livestock were relatively small over the holiday period and trading was quiet, the agriculture department reported today in its weekly livestock review. Some adjustments were made in cattle prices this week. Toronto advanced 15-25 cents, Montreal and Winnipeg lost ground and other centres held steady.

VANCOUVER STOCKS

MINES	Bid	Ask
BRX	.18	.19
Bayonne	.22½	.23
B R Cons	.23	.24
Bralorne	17.75	18.00
Cuyuni	2.45	2.50
Cariboo Gold	2.80	2.85
Dentonia	.38	.39
Golconda	.37½	.40
Grandview	.19	.20
Grull Wihksne	.24	.24½
Hedley Mascot	3.00	3.05
Int C & C	.35	.36
Island Mountain	1.80	1.90
Jason	.44	.47
Koote Belle	.11	.14
O'Leary	.35	.35
Pacific Nickel	.15	—
Minto	.09	.09¼
Pend Oreille	2.80	2.90
Pioneer Gold	6.30	6.60
Prem Bord	.08¼	.08¾
Premier Gold	2.46	2.50
Privateer	.71	.71½
Red Hawk	.13¾	.14¼
Reeves MacD	—	.65
Reno Gold	.08½	.09
Salmon	.20	.21
Sheep Creek	1.70	1.75
Silbak Premier	1.35	1.55
Taylor Bridge	1.12	1.13
Wellington	.07½	.07¾
OILS		
Anaconda	.08	.08½
Anglo Canadian	1.25	1.30
AP Consolidated	.22½	.23
Cal & Edmon	2.25	2.30
Calmont	.43	.46
Commoil	.28	—
Commonwealth	.49	.55
Dalhousie	.40	.45
Davies	—	.20
Foothills	1.80	1.90
Home	4.30	4.35
McD Segur Exp	.10½	.11½
Mercury	—	.10
Model	.24	.25
National Pete	.13½	.18
Okalta Com	.61	.63
Pacific Pete	1.20	1.25
Royal Canadian	.04½	.05¼
Royalite	23.50	—
Southwest Pete	.32	.35
Sunset	.08	—
United	.11	.12½
Vanalta	.11	—
Vulcan	.30	.40
INDUSTRIALS		
BC Tele Pfd	117.50	—
Capital Est	5.60	5.75
Coast Brew	2.55	2.65
Powell River	30.50	31.00
United Distill	9.50	10.25

NEW YORK STOCKS

American Can	99.25
Am Smelt & Ref	64.35
Amer Telephone	189.00
Amer Tobacco	88.00
Anaconda	43.50
Beth Steel	93.50
Can Pacific	20.65
Dupont	183.50
Gen Electric	47.00
Gen Motors	75.65
International	36.85
Kenn Copper	48.50
Stan Oil of N J	67.25
U S Rubber	66.00
U S Steel	80.35

MONTREAL STOCKS

INDUSTRIALS	
Can Car & Fdy Pfd	34.75
Can Steamship pfd	47.25
Con Min & Smelt	79.00
Dom Steel & Coal B	14.25
H Smith Paper pfd	32.75
National Brew Ltd	44.50
Shawinigan W & P	21.00
St Lawrence Corp	7.00
BANKS	
Commerce	19.50
Dominion	24.50
Imperial	26.00
Montreal	21.25
Nova Scotia	34.25
Royal	20.50
Toronto	33.00

WINNIPEG GRAIN

WINNIPEG, Jan. 4 (CP)—Grain quotations:

RYE:

	Open	High	Low	Close
May	191½	192½	191	191
July	181	182⅜	180⅝	180⅝
Oct.	— —	— —	— —	160¼

Oats: (all futures at ceiling prices of 51½ cents).

CASH PRICES:

Oats: 2 C.W. 51½; Ex. 3 C.W. 51½; 3 C.W. 51½; Ex. 1 feed 51½; 1 feed 51½; 2 feed 50½; 3 feed 49; track 51½.

Rye: 1 C.W. 1.91; 2 C.W. 1.91; 3 C.W. 1.86; Rej. 2 C.W. 1.66; 4 C.W. 1.80¼; track 1.91.

Screenings $12.50 a ton.

Calgary Livestock

CALGARY, Jan. 4 (CP)—Good to choice butcher steers and cows steady. Other butcher classes 25 to 50 cents lower for the week.

Thursday's receipts 1395 cattle, 137 calves, 1474 hogs and 388 sheep. This morning's receipts: 125 cattle, 122 hogs and 24 sheep.

Hogs sold Thursday at $16.45 for A's at yards and plants. Sows $11.75 live weight.

Good to choice butcher steers 11.25-12.00. Good to choice butcher heifers 10.00-11.00.

Good cows 8.25-8.75. Good bulls 7.75-8.00.

Stocker and feeder steers 9.00-9.75. Canners and cutters 4.00-6.00. Good lambs 12.00-12.50.

Market Trends . . .

NEW YORK, Jan. 4 (AP)—Rails, assorted industrials and utilities displayed timid rallying tendencies in the stock market, but, with dealings among the slowest of the past three months, many leaders held to the minus ranks.

CHICAGO—Belief that considerably more cash corn and oats have been bought recently than reports indicate touched off more active selling of all grain futures and prices were lower most of the time.

Trading volume was light but brokers said effective rallying forces were absent most of the day and prices fluctuated for the most part in narrow ranges.

Many commission houses were inclined to remain out of the market awaiting expected increased country marketings of grain.

Wheat closed unchanged to ⅛ cent lower, corn unchanged at 1.18½ ceilings; oats ⅜ to ⅞ lower, rye ⅛ to 2¼ lower, barley ¼ higher to ¼ lower.

TORONTO—Prices were marked up moderately in the operations on the exchange and trading was active in selected issues. Index gains were netted by industrials, base metals and Western oils and in golds mild weakness in medium-priced issues was neutralized by strength and heavy trading in more speculative golds. Aggregate turnover was about 2,000,000 shares.

MONTREAL—Pluses and minuses were about evenly divided in changes in prices on the stock exchange and curb market with a few really strong spots here and there.

VANCOUVER — Hedley Mascot reached 3.05 on the stock exchange, a gain of 25. Other stocks, both mines and oils, also showed forward tendencies and only three reversals were recorded. Sales were 155,200 shares.

WINNIPEG—Rye futures prices on the grain exchange declined slightly in a dull session. Hesitation in Chicago values influenced the local market.

Final prices were 1¼-⅜ lower with May $1.91; July $1.80⅝ and Oct. $1.60¼.

The United Kingdom took 280,000 bushels of Canadian wheat and Belgium purchased 320,000 bushels in the only export transactions reported.

LONDON—The stock market generally maintained a firm tone with interest centred chiefly on British funds which recorded appreciable gains in fairly large turnovers.

MONTREAL — Adjustments in light deals today on the bond market were mostly on the upside. Albertas were up in provincials.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, Jan. 4 (CP) — The Canadian dollar was unchanged at a discount of 9 3/16 per cent in terms of United States funds in closing foreign exchange dealings today. (Ottawa Foreign Exchange Board rates 9.08-9.51 per cent dis.) The pound sterling was up ⅛.

DOW JONES AVERAGES

30 industls.—190.90 off .35.
20 rails.—62.59 up .43.
15 utils.—38.10 off .12.

Says Canada Ready to Battle for Trade Changes

NEW YORK, Jan. 5 (CP)—The magazine Business Week, in an article in its current issue, says Canadians are preparing to fight for major changes in world trade patterns when international trade discussions get under way this Spring.

The article says: "In negotiations with Washington Ottawa will battle for a sharp cut in the 42-cent duty on wheat entering the U.S.

"With London, Dominion negotiators will take an even firmer stand for an end of wartime protection of the British farmer by means of a two-price system which has meant heavy subsidizing of Britain's home production.

"Canadians will threaten retaliation on industrial imports from Britain unless London offers reasonable hope for a resumption of normal imports of Canadian wheat, bacon and cheese . . ."

Kaiser-Frazer Preparing to Expand to Canada

NEW YORK, Jan. 4 (AP)—The Kaizer-Frazer Corporation, seeking to double its working capital prior to expanding to the West Coast of the United States and to Canada, filed today with the Securities and Exchange Commission a registration statement for public offering of 1,800,000 additional shares of common stock.

Out of the anticipated $25,000,000 proceeds, the newest of the automobile manufacturers plans to expand its Willow Run operations near Detroit, open a plant in the Los Angeles area and launch a subsidiary in Canada.

Details of the proposed Canadian subsidiary were not disclosed.

The Commission for Relief in Belgium during the First World War was a neutral organization in the midst of war, and possessed recognized diplomatic rights, flew its own flag and issued its own passports.

Prepare for Development at Wellington; to Extend Tunnel to Undercut Ore Body Continuation

"Preparations are being made to initiate active development work at the Wellington Mines property, near Retallack, British Columbia," stated I. G. Nelson, President of the company, following a meeting of the Board of Directors on Thursday.

According to recommendations made by Major A. W. Davis, engineer for the company, the first work will be done in extending the Matheson tunnel, which has already been driven a distance of 1100 feet, to undercut the downward continuation of the ore body opened by a two hundred foot shaft on the upper Wellington Vein, and explored by extensive drifting therefrom, and which yielded upwards of $100,000 in high grade silver lead ore during the early operation of the property. The last carload shipper ran 216 ounces in silver, acording to well authenticated records.

From the end of the Matheson tunnel it will require a drive of only 200 or 300 feet, approximately, to encounter this vein, projecting the vein on its dip. This will gain an additional depth, vertically, of 284 feet, according to established elevations.

All of the indebtedness of the company has been retired and a substantial development fund is available for prosecuting the work planned.

Says British Coal Mines Failing

CALGARY, Jan. 4 (CP)—The output of British coal mines is steadily decreasing and the Labor government is running a great risk of taking over a white elephant if they undertake to operate many of the mines in the opinion of Robert Livett, president of District 18 United Mine Workers of America. Mr. Livett has just returned from the International Labor Conference in London.

Many of the mines were almost worked out and obtaining the coal means long underground hauling, deeper mines and mechanization, which increases the cost and makes the mining of coal unprofitable. The government plans a program of modernization and mechanization of the mines, but Mr. Livett stated, "I doubt if they will ever produce the tonnage per man day's work that is produced on the American continent."

Toronto Stock Quotations

MINES	
Bagamac	.50
Base Metals Mining	.22
Bear Exploration	1.47
Beattie Gold Mines	1.45
Belleterre	.14½
Bevcourt	.80
Bidgood Kirkland	.40
Bobjo Mines	.25
Bonetal	.44
Bralorne	18.00
Breulan	.66
Buffalo Ankerite	6.25
Buffalo Canadian	.39
Campbell R L	2.60
Canadian Mal	1.20
Cariboo Gold Quartz	2.84
C Porcupine	.31
Citralam	.28
Coin Lake	.74
Chesterville	1.75
Cochenour	5.00
Coniaurum Mines	2.05
Consolidated M & S	78.50
Conwest	1.25
Croinor	1.60
Delnite	2.02
Dome Mines	29.00
Duquesne	1.50
Donalda	1.55
East Amphi	.40
East Malartic	2.95
East Sullivan	3.60
Elder	1.28
Eldona	1.36
Falconbridge Nickel	5.70
Fed Kirkland	.20
Francoeur	.72
Frobisher	5.15
Giant Yellowknife	8.00
Gillies Lake	.18
God's Lake Gold	.71
Gold Crest	.72
Gold Eagle	.10½
Gold Dale	.29
Golden Arrow	.72
Golden Gate	.37
Gunnar Gold	.51
Hard Rock Gold	1.13
Harker Gold	.24
Harricana	.34
Hasaga	2.32
Heva Cadillac	.55
Hollinger	15.75
Homer	.29
Hosco	.62
Howey	.45
Inspiration	1.72
International Nickel	40.85
Int Uranium	1.42
Jacknife	.40
Jack Waite	.33
Jason	.45
Joliet Quebec	1.13
Kayrand	.33
Kerr-Addison	16.15
Kirk-Hudson	2.00
Kirkland Lake	.46
Labrador	7.70
Lake Shore Mines	24.75
Leitch Gold	1.46
Lexinden	.23
Lingman Lake	1.30
Little Long Lac	2.89
Louvcourt	1.45
Lynx	.39
Macassa	4.55
MacLeod Cockshutt	3.60
Marcus	1.03
Madsen Red Lake	4.70
Malartic Gold F	3.40
McKenzie Red Lake	1.68
McMarmac	.37
McWatters	.29
Mining Corporation	9.75
Moneta	.85
Mosher	.31
Negus	1.54
New Bidlamaque	.55
Nib	.29
Normetal	1.10
Norseman	.26
Nipissing Mining	3.70
Noranda	65.00
North Canada	1.20
O'Leary	.33
Omega Gold	.24¾
Orenada	.53
Pamour Porcupine	2.25
Paymaster	.78
Pend Oreille	2.85
Perron Gold	1.50
Picadilly	.44
Pioneer	6.50
Pickle Crow Gold	4.70
Powell Rouyn Gold	1.62
Premier Gold	2.55
Preston East Dome	3.10
Queenston	1.17
Quemont	19.75
Regcourt	.35
Roche L L	.15
Rouyn Merger	.59
San Antonio Gold	5.60
Sen Rouyn	1.35
Sheep Creek	1.78
Sherritt Gordon	2.50
Sigma Rouyn	15.00
Siscoe Gold	1.04
Sladen Malartic	.45
Springer	1.25
Steep Rock	3.10
Sturgeon R	.43
Sullivan Cons	2.95
Sylvanite	3.45
T C Resources	1.34
T Lundmark	.60
Teck-Hughes Gold	5.10
Toburn Gold Mines	2.20
Towgamac	.32
Upper Canada	2.85
Ventures	13.50
Vicour	.68
Waite Amulet	4.50
Wasa Lake	1.50
W Malartic	.44
Wiltsey	.27¼
Wright Hargreaves	5.10
Yellorex	.43
OILS	
Anglo-Can	1.30
British American	28.75
British Dom	.42
C & E Corp	2.30
Calmont	.46
Chemical Research	.57
Dalhousie	.42
Davies Petroleum	.16
East Crest	.12
Foothills	1.90
Home Oil	4.30
Imperial	15.85
Inter Petroleum	22.15
Mid Continent	.16
National Pete	.13
Okalta	.59
Pacalta	.09
Pacific Pete	1.25
Royalite	23.00
South End Pete	.08
United	.14
Vermilata	.15
Colomac	1.15
INDUSTRIALS	
Abitibi Power	8.00
Abitibi Power pfd	99.50
Bathurst A	21.00
Beatty	37.50
Bell Telephone	182.00
Brazilian Traction	26.50
Brewers & Distillers	13.50
B A Oil	28.15
B C Packers	38.00
B C Power "A"	28.00
B C Power "B"	4.50
Building Products	23.00
Canada Bread	6.50
Can Brew	23.15
Canada Canners	22.50
Can Car & Foundry	18.50
Canada Car & Fdy pfd	34.65
Can Dredging	25.00
Can Malting	55.50
Can Marconi	4.50
Can Pacific Rly	22.50
Can Ind Alcohol "A"	19.75
Cons Bakeries	16.25
Cons Paper	16.75
Distillers Seagrams	101.50
Dom Steel & Coal B	14.35
Dominion Bridge	42.00
Dom Foundries	31.50
Dom Tar & Chem	25.00
Fanny Farmer	48.50
Ford of Canada "A"	31.50
Gatineau	14.25
Gatineau 5% pfd	105.25
Gen Steelwares	19.75
George Weston	27.50
Goodyear Tire	106.25
Gt Lakes Paper	16.00
Gypsum Lime	15.50
Hamilton Bridge	10.00
Hiram Walker	116.00
Hiram Walker pfd	22.00
Imperial Oil	15.75
Imperial Tobacco	13.65
Int Metals	30.50
Inter Nickel	40.15
Lake of the Woods	29.00
Laura Secord	19.25
Loblaw A	28.00
Loblaw B	26.50
Maple Leaf	14.25
Massey Harris	14.65
Massey Harris pfd	29.00
McColl Front	16.50
McColl Front pfd	104.50
Montreal Power	24.25
Moore Corp	70.65
Nat Steel Car	24.50
Page Hershey	29.00
Powell River	30.50
Power Corp	15.25
Pressed Metals	16.50
Shawinigan	21.00
Simpsons pfd	101.25
Southam	19.15
Steel of Canada	79.00
Steel of Can pfd	81.00
Union Gas	11.50
United Steel	8.25
United Corp	25.15
Winnipeg Elec pfd	96.00
Winnipeg Elec com	16.75

Decrees Drastic Housecleaning of Japan's Gov't

By RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, Jan. 4 (AP) — General MacArthur today decreed a drastic "housecleaning" of Japan's Government, and Premier Shidehara's cabinet called an emergency session for tomorrow to consider methods of compliance.

Quoting informed quarters, the Japanese News Agency Kyodo said that the two new directives ordering a purge of all men who led Japan into war would affect practically every member of the present Government. It expected specifically only Premier Kijuro Shidehara, Foreign Minister Shigeru Yoshida and Justice Minister Chuzo Iwata.

Tokyo newspapers interpreted the Allied orders as a move to give Japan new leaders, and Kyodo said the first reaction among politicians was one of bewilderment.

The directives ordered the Government to abolish all ultra-nationalist, terrorist and militarist groups or societies and to oust from public office and influence persons who "deceived and misled the people of Japan into embarking on world conquest."

The directives picked up where the war criminal lists left off.

The new move makes the first incision into encrusted bureaucrats and politicians controlling the Government.

The new orders serve notice of Allied impatience with Japanese efforts to rid themselves of personages and organizations instrumental in the militarist era. Patriotic societies, such as the Black Dragon, supposedly have been dissolved. But the Japanese Press reports at least eight of more than 30 current political parties are led by former rightists.

The first immediate effect of the orders will be to disqualify dozens of the strongest candidates from old line parties for the coming national elections. This will widen the field for the independents, heretofore dismayed by the extensiveness of political machines opposing them. It will minimize the holdover influence of the "Tojo Diet."

The directive purges the Government of Jingoistic policy-making officials holding offices of Chokunin rank or higher. This means officers appointed by Imperial order, such as department heads, bureau chiefs and prefectural governors. However Government administrative machinery is left relatively intact.

The exact number of men involved depends upon the application of the broad principles enunciated in the directive, plus the extent of the individual's wartime activities.

B.C. Workers Led Canada in Backing Strikers

VANCOUVER, Jan. 4 (CP)—British Columbia led all other Canadian provinces in contributions to the Windsor-Ford strikers, sending approximately $60,000, Harold Pritchett, District No. 1, IWA president, told the annual convention today.

Forty-two thousand dollars has been forwarded through the B.C. Federation of Labor (CCL), he said.

"Our union was one of the biggest financial contributors to the Ford strikers with approximately $26,000 subscribed, including donations from the IWA Ladies' Auxiliaries."

Deny Knowledge of Wheat Contract

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (CP) — Trade Department officials said today they knew "nothing whatever" about a Chicago report that Canada was negotiating for a five-year contract for sale of wheat to Britain at a fixed price which would guarantee Canadian growers a minimum of $1 a bushel during the contract period.

Okay Pullman Sale

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 4 (AP)—A special Federal Expediting Court today approved in a final decree sale of the sleeping car service by Pullman, Inc., to a combine of American railroads for $75,000,000.

The action followed Dec. 18 approval by the three-judge court of the railroad combine as "the natural and obvious people to do the sleeping car business."

PLACE HOGS EMBARGO

SOUTH ST. PAUL, Minn., Jan. 4 (AP)—The St. Paul Union Stockyards Company today declared an embargo on hogs because "more hogs are being received than can be processed."

Receipts thus far this week total more than 100,000, of which 95,500 were salable.

From Western Germany France has sent 100,000 pairs of shoes to meet the needs of her own people.

LAST TIMES TODAY—Shows at 2:00-7:00-8:48

BARBARA STANWYCK — That double-trouble dame! — DENNIS MORGAN — That 'God Is My Co-pilot' guy!

WARNERS' CHRISTMAS IN CONNECTICUT

COSTARRING SYDNEY GREENSTREET

REGINALD GARDINER • S Z SAKALL • ROBT SHAYNE Directed by PETER GODFREY

Starts Monday—"ROUGHLY SPEAKING"

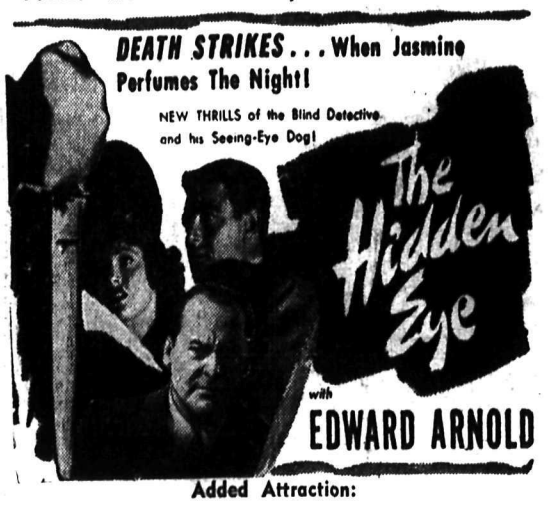
Civic

A Famous Players Theatre

TODAY - MON. - TUES—Complete Shows 2:00-7:00-9:13

DEATH STRIKES . . . When Jasmine Perfumes The Night!

NEW THRILLS of the Blind Detective and his Seeing-Eye Dog!



with EDWARD ARNOLD

Added Attraction:

Jane Frazee, Jimmy Lloyd in

"TEN CENTS A DANCE"

Dancin' and romancin'—on a merry-go-round of thrills.

Capitol

A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE

PARIS—The Ministry of Industrial Production has curtailed subway service and imposed strict control on the use of electricity because of the coal shortage. Non-priority industries are now operating on a three-day week though employees are paid for a 40-hour week. Coal imports from Germany have declined and of 594,000 tons expected from Great Britain and the United States during November, only 248,000 tons had arrived up to the 23rd.

We have just received a large shipment of

COCO MATS

$1.35 each

Home Furniture Exchange

ELLISON'S BEST FLOUR will make bread you'll be proud to serve to your friends.

Furnace Not Producing?

If your furnace is not producing the heat to keep your home, office or store comfortable, consult us. We are experienced and qualified to repair and install furnaces. Give yourself a break, get a "ton" of heat out of every ton of coal.

LES BROWETT

SHEET METAL SHOP

510 Kootenay St. Phone 1152

HEADQUARTERS FOR

Tire Restrictions Lifted on All Tires January 1st, 1946 — When buying new tires, insist on "FIRESTONE"

CUTHBERT MOTORS Limited

DODGE – DE SOTO DEALERS

Opposite Post Office and Hume Hotel

PHONE 75 — NELSON, B.C.

CALENDAR PADS FOR 1946

60c and $1.15

Mann, Rutherford DRUG CO.

F.A.C. Midgets Beat M.R.K. 5-2

F.A.C. Midgets, who occupy second place in the Midget Hockey League standings, consolidated their position further and kept on the heels of the Dodger Midgets for first honors, by taking the M.R.K. Midgets 5-2 in a crucial game Friday morning. Only 2½ games behind the Dodgers, the F.A.C. have a chance to win, but must take their remaining clashes with Dodgers and M.R.K. to stay in the running.

Hopkins netted twice for F.A.C., and Shunter, Ogenski and Hood once each. There were four F.A.C. assists, one each to Young, Dunsmuir, Hood and Shunter. For the M.R.K., Pitts and Christenson each found the net once, Loewen assisting each time. No penalties were marked up.

Teams were:

F.A.C.—Bone, goal; Todd, Buchanan, Hood, Ogenski, Carew, Shunter, Young, Dunsmuir, MacLean, Wilson.

M.R.K.—Scott, goal; Pitts, Pickering, Loewen, Irwin, Christenson, Meagher.

Referee, J. Pickering, Sr.

F.A.C. Juveniles Nose Juniors 1-0

Fairview Athletic Club Juveniles edged out the Juniors 1-0 in a regular league game at the Civic Arena Friday afternoon. It was one of the fastest games in the league so far, with the checking being very close.

Bill Holland, subbing in the Junior nets, had a terrific amount of rubber to handle, with lady luck giving him a big hand. Silverwood, in the FAC net, played a steady game to hang up his second shutout of the league. Pitts and Clark, playing almost steadily on defence, along with Ron Macintyre on the forward line, were outstanding for the winners. Clark scored the lone winning goal in the second period on two-way passes from Maglio and Stuart.

For the losers, besides Holland in goal, Hielscher, Currie and Hooper were the hard workers.

The winners received six penalties to the Juniors three, and at two different times the FAC's were two players short. S. Duffy, and Shrieves were sent off once, while Freno and Maglio were off twice. Lang, Hooper and Buzz MacDonald received the Junior penalties.

Teams were:

FAC: Silverwood, goal; Pitts, Clark, Freno, Colman, Maglio, Macintyre, R. Koehle, Stuart, S. Duffy, Brett, Shrieves.

Juniors: Holland goal; R. Wassick, Lang, Bone, Cathcart, Boates, Ludlow, Hielscher, R. MacDonald, G. MacDonald, Currie, Hooper.

Referees: Fritz Koehle, Don Longden, Don Ross; Timekeeper, Jack Todd. Scorer, Bob Pitts.

Estimates place the number of unknown cases of tuberculosis in the iCty of Montreal at 10,000.

LOUIS BONDERUD

912 SIXTH STREET

PAINTER AND DECORATOR

FOR ORDERS PHONE 1138 AFTER 6 P.M.

G.E.-EDISON MAZDA LAMP GLOBES

All sizes.

NELSON ELECTRIC—Ph. 260

PHONE 288

We Call For and Deliver

Men's, ladies' suits, ladies' Dresses, plain ..... 90¢

Men's and Ladies' Summer Coats $1.15

EMPIRE CLEANERS & DYERS

R. NADEAU

LICENSED PLUMBER

Phone 1157 - 615 Victoria St.

KOKANEE SERVICE STATION and GARAGE

Expert Repair Work Promptly Done.

Gas, Oil, Washing, Greasing.

Opposite Bank of Montreal

If You Are Going to Need More

COAL

We urge you to order now for future delivery.

Fairview Fuel & Supply

Phone 984

Presidents One Point Down in Ladies Curling

Vice-Presidents are leading by a slender margin in the Presidents vs. Vice-Presidents Competition of the Nelson Ladies Curling Club. The score now stands at 46-45, Mrs. B. B. Stallwood of Presidents having won 15-5 from Mrs. A. H. Whitehead, Friday afternoon. The final game is to be played Monday between Mrs. T. S. Jemson, Presidents, and Mrs. E. Mannings, Vice-Presidents.

Results of first games in the Esling Basket competition played Thursday and Friday afternoons were as follows:

Thursday:

Mrs. T. A. Wallace beat Mrs. H. M. Whimster.

Mrs. W. Simpson beat Mrs. T. E. Homersham.

Mrs. A. H. Whitehead beat Mrs. C. Norris.

Mrs. E. Mannings beat Mrs. A. Lee.

Friday:

Mrs. T. Bishop beat Mrs. J. H. Argyle.

Mrs. A. Lee beat Mrs. C. Norris.

Mrs. E. Mannings beat Mrs. W. Simpson.

Mondays' draws:

Mrs. T. Bishop vs. Mrs. T. A. Wallace; Mrs. B. B. Stallwood vs. Mrs. J. H. Argyle; Mrs. C. Norris vs. Mrs. W. Simpson.

Mrs. A. Lee vs. Mrs. A. H. Whitehead; Mrs. T. Bishop vs. Mrs. H. M. Whimster; Mrs. T. E. Homersham vs. Mrs. E. Mannings; Mrs. T. A. Wallace vs. Mrs. B. B. Stallwood.

NEWS OF THE DAY

Rates: 22c line, 27c line black face type, larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines, 10% discount for prompt payment.

93 TAXI, PHONE 93
Anytime of the day or night.

For Insurance, See Ron Somers, 302 Baker St. Phone. 1112.

PORTRAITS BY McGREGOR
Phone 224 for appointment.

Will mind children any evening of the week. Ph. 554-X.

Wringer rolls for all makes. Ph. 91 for Beatty Service.

Rotary Luncheon, Monday, Jan. 7, 12:15, Hume Hotel.

EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT FAIRWAY, PHONE 265.

All wood from Paterson Mill cash on delivery from now on.

PORTRAITS BY WM. RAMSAY
Vogue Studio 460 Ward St. Ph. 106

Grade A large eggs 45c doz.
Wright's Grocery — Ph. 46.

Redbook, McCalls and True Story on sale at Valentines.

Ellison's LAYMORE MASH will produce more eggs at less cost. Ph. 238.

Have you investigated Floater Policy Insurance? See BLACKWOOD AGENCY.

BC. Art Exhibit, including works by local artists. Watch for dates for next week.

The management and staff wish you all a Happy New Year. Ellison Milling Co.

Bookkeeping change-over time is here. See us for all Office Supplies. Kootenay Stationers.

Come to the Eagles Dance. Good floor, good music. Prize given every Saturday night.

Now in stock! Folding clothes driers. Equivalent to 50 feet of line. Get one today at Hipperson's.

ARMSON'S
Tenderloin
Caramel Date Cream Pie.

After the Show—Drop in to the Koffee Kounter—Next to the New Grand Hotel. Open 8 a.m. to 2 a.m.

Daffodils now in stock. Brighten your home with these lovely Spring flowers. Kootenay Flower Shop. Phone 962.

Burns Anniversary Concert, Supper and Dance, Jan. 25th, Eagle Hall. Tickets $1.50. Limited number. On sale McKay & Stretton, A. Wallacn.

Add Beauty and Distinction to your home by installing Chromex Bathroom Accessories. Towel Bars, Soap Dishes, etc. See them at Wood Vallance Hardware.

STAR TAXI
Day Phone 1154
For your convenience.
After 10 o'clock phone 204-X.
Stand at Wait's News Stand.

Extra gas— You now have it. Protect yourself against Law Suits and Collision, etc. We write Auto Insurance, and can save you money. Robertson Realty.

You can have your Ups and Downs at
CLERIHEW'S BEAUTY LANE
We forecast more beauty for you.
536 Josephine St. Phone 1145.

Wanted—Small farm suitable for chicken ranch with buildings and water rights. Between Nelson and Balfour or Procter. Cash. State price. Apply Box 4820 Daily News.

CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Annual General Meeting of the Nelson Civic Emp. Fed., Tuesday, Jan. 8, at 7:30 p.m. in City Hall. Election of officers for 1946. Full attendance requested.

FUNERAL NOTICE

Funeral services for the late Mildred Florence Clark will be held from the Thompson Funeral Home Monday at 2 p.m. Rev. H. Stewart Forbes of St. Paul's United Church will officiate. Interment will be in the Nelson Memorial Park.

CUCCINELLO HAS MANAGERSHIP AMBITIONS; RELEASED

CHICAGO, Jan. 4 (AP)—Chicago White Sox today announced the unconditional release of third baseman Tony Cuccinello, who missed the 1945 American League batting championship by a single point.

General Manager Les O'Connor said the 37-year-old infielder desired to be a manager and was hopeful of piloting some minor league club next season.

Consols at Rossland During Bonspiel Week

MONTREAL, Jan. 4 (CP) — The British Consols curling playdowns in Manitoba will be run off in conjunction with annual 12-day bonspiel in Winnipeg, scheduled to begin Feb. 5, with the provincial title event tentatively slated for Feb. 9 or 11, it was announced today. Winners of the various provincial competitions will gain a berth in the playdowns for the Macdonald's Brier Tankard in Saskatoon March 4-7.

Officials of the British Columbia Curling Association will stage their annual bonspiel in Rossland, beginning the week of Feb. 4. The B.C. Consols competition will be played *off during the course of the week.* If weather conditions are not favorable, officials announced the playdowns will be transferred to the neighboring city of Trail.

F.A.C. Shut Out Panther Midgets

F.A.C. Midgets blanked the Panther Midgets 9-0 in a league hockey game at the Civic Arena Thursday morning. Dozzi in the Panther net had a busy time holding the score down as low as it was.

Fo rthe winning F.A.C.'s, Hopkins and Ogenski scored three goals each, with the latter also getting an assist. Carew, Hood, and Shunter were the other scorers with each also getting a pair of assists as well. Buchanan also figured in the game's play with an assist.

In penalties, Todd, Buchanan, and MacDonald were off for the winners, while Hanic and Swedberg were off once and Jackman twice for the Panthers.

Teams were:

F.A.C.—Wilson, goal; Hood, Todd, Hopkins, Dunsmuir, Carew, Buchanan, Ogenski, Shunter, Young, Cooper, Hunter, Bone, MacLeod, MacDonald.

Panthers—Dozzi, goal; Leeming, Hanic, Turnbull, Swedberg, Jackman, Frost, Warrior, Misuraca, O. Brown (Bantam playing up).

Referee, Charlie Maglio; Timekeeper, Joe Posnikov; Scorer, Don Kennedy.

WIN OIL EXPLORATION RIGHTS IN RESERVE

EDMONTON, Jan. 4 (CP)—Oil exploration rights in the Smoky River Provincial Oil Reserve were won by McColl-Frontenac Oil Company Limited, when tenders on six oil reservations were opened by the Department of Lands and Mines today.

No tenders were received on the remaining five oil reservations opened for exploration work.

FLEURY'S Pharmacy

Prescriptions Compounded Accurately

Med. Arts Blk. PHONE 25

C. W. House N. A. House

KOOTENAY GIFT SHOP

436 BAKER ST.

Just arrived — Decorative Wall Tiles.

L. R. Downing C. J. Harris

"ROSELAWN CHAPEL"

Crematorium - Branch at Kaslo

NELSON FUNERAL CHAPEL LTD.

(Successors to Somers Funeral Home).

702 Baker St. Phone 252 Nelson

CHIMNEY JACKS

Improve the draft on your chimney

LES BROWETT

(Formerly Maber's)

PHONE 1152 510 KOOTENAY ST.

If It's Electric

F. H. SMITH

Phone 666 351 Baker St.

Hudson, Essex and Terraplane

PARTS AND SERVICE

SMEDLEY GARAGE CO.

Next to Post Office

508 Vernon St. Nelson

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR

HOOD'S

Supreme Milk Bread

Have the Job Done Right

SEE

VIC GRAVES

MASTER PLUMBER

PHONE 815

Spill Brings Death to Top Flight Jockey

PASADENA, Calif., Jan. 4 (CP)—The nightmare of all jockeys—a racing spill—brought death today to one of the greatest of them all—George (The Ice Man) Woolf of Cardston, Alta.

The 36-year-old rider died early this morning, 12 hours after his mount had stumbled going into the clubhouse turn at Santa Anita Park and threw him over its head. Woolf never regained consciousness.

Woolf—one of the half-dozen top stake riders in the United States—won almost every American turf classic except the Kentucky Derby during his 21 years of professional riding.

He was thrown yesterday from Please Me, 1½-to-1 favorite in the fourth race, when the horse stumbled at the head of the six-horse pack. There was no jam and Please Me recovered and finished the course without a rider ahead of the winner, Louis B. Mayer's Moneybags.

Woolf died while doctors were considering an operation to relieve pressure on his brain. At the end his wife, Genevieve, and several of his jockey friends were with him.

The stubby little "money-rider" was the darling of bettors from coast to coast because he always rode to win. In 1935 he was up on Azucar when the horse won the inaugural of the $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap, richest stake race in the United States, and other classics in which his mounts placed first were the Belmont Futurity the Santa Anita Derby, the Pimlico Special and the Hollywood Golf Cup. He won the last-named event three times.

Over the years, Woolf was the best Canadian-born jockey ever to ride a thoroughbred. His fellow Albertan, *Johnny Longden of Tabor*—who has ridden more winners than any other jockey in North America—was born in Britain.

NAGS TO GALLOP AGAIN AT SARATOGA

ALBANY, N.Y., Jan. 4 (AP) — Horse racing will return to Saratoga Springs next August after a four-year hiatus due to the war, Gov. Thomas E. Dewey announced tonight.

NAME HEAD COACH

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 4 (AP) — Henry Frnka of Tulsa University today was named head football coach at Tulane University, succeeding Claude (Little Monk) Simons.

J. A. C. Laughton

Optometrist

Suite 205

MEDICAL ARTS BUILDING

PREVENT CHIMNEY FIRES

Have your chimney cleaned at least once a year.

DUSTY RHODES

CHIMNEY CLEANER

For prompt and efficient service Phone 1138 after 6 p.m.

MEN'S OXFORDS at The Bootery

ROSCOE AND FOURNIER

GARAGEMEN

SKY CHIEF AUTO SERVICE

Phone 122 Nelson, B.C.

Latest Popular

SHEET MUSIC AND FOLIOS

McKAY & STRETTON Limited

PHONE 544 NELSON

Have Your Furniture Expertly Recovered at the

NELSON UPHOLSTERY

413 Hall St. Phone 146

— 1946 RESOLUTION —

to keep my hair styled by

Haigh Tru Art

Well's Service Shop

617 Vernon St.

Phone 1115

GUARANTEED RADIO AND REFRIGERATOR REPAIRS

15 years experience with T. Eaton Co.

One day service on out-of-town repairs if parts available.

FOR THAT COLD

Vicks VapoRub	50c
Vicks Vatronol	50c
Vicks Cough Drops	15c
Buckley's Bronchitis Mixture 40c and 75c	
Buckley's White Rub 30c and	50c
Ephedrine Nose Drops	50c
Vicks Inhalers	40c

Your Rexall Store

City Drug Co.

Box 460 Phone 34

Cfn. Horace Vyse Returning From Overseas

TRAIL, B.C., Jan. 4—Seven district Army veterans will be among the 300 British Columbia servicemen aboard the troopship Scythia when she docks at Halifax tomorrow. They are Sgt. E. G. R. Hartman, Sgt. M. A. O'Donnaughy, Cpl. J. Agostinelli, Cpl. C. Costanzo, Cfn. J. A. Thatcher and Cpl. C. D. Bloomfield of Trail and Cfn. H. R. W. Vyse of Fruitvale.

Craftman H. R. W. Vyse is a former Nelson boy who has worked in Trail since 1934 and was employed by the Warfield machine shop of the C.M.&S. Co. He was mormerly employed by the C.P.R. in Nelson where he was raised. His wife and two sons live in Fruitvale. His parents are Mr. and Mrs. Robert Vyse, 316 Kokanee Avenue, Nelson.

LAGOS, Nigeria (CP)—There are 106 trade unions in Nigeria according to the latest registration. The membership of the individual unions varies from 10 to nearly 3000.

THOMPSON FUNERAL HOME

AMBULANCE SERVICE

"Distinctive Funeral Service"

515 Kootenay St. Phone 361

Work Clothes

Headlight Overalls

Carpenter Overalls

Khaki Pants

Guaranteed your money's worth or your money back

EMORY'S LIMITED

The Men's Store

In 1939, 27,500 sea-going ships ... 73,386 trampships have entered C... adian ports.

E. A. CAMPBELL & C...

Chartered Accountants

Auditors

342 Baker St. Phone ...

For Reliable Watch Repairs

PROMPT SERVICE

HARVEY'S

684 Baker St.

We operate a complete BODY and FENDER REPAIR SHOP

Estimates gladly given.

CUTHBER... MOTORS, LIMITED

Hot Tasty Meal

AT THE

Melon Dew Caf...

New York ICE FANTASY

MONDAY, JAN. 7TH

CIVIC CENTRE ARENA

8:00 P.M. SHARP

STARRING

ARIANE LE VALLIANT

Lovely International Skating Star

ALSO

BOBBY McLEAN and BRUCE CLARK

and 60 Professional performers

Announcement

66 TAXI

NOW LOCATED AT THE ORIGINAL

Golden Gate Cafe

FOR PROMPT, COURTEOUS TAXI SERVICE

PHONE 66

JIM SMITH (Proprietor)

DON'T BLUSH

—for the appearance of your car or truck!

Remember . . .

We Are

EXPERTS IN BODY AND FENDER WORK

Let us banish dents, scratches and rust from your vehicles. Care today means longer life—and a higher resale value tomorrow! For saving's sake . . . for pride's sake . . . drive in and let us quote you, today.

NELSON TRANSFER Company, Limited

35 PHONE 35