

RUSSIANS TAKE SEVASTOPOL

Enemy Exhausted in 24 Day Siege

Victory Frees Two Big Russ Armies; Crimea Now Completely Cleared

By TOM YARBROUGH Associated Press Staff Writer

LONDON, May 9 (AP)—The Red Army captured the Crimean fortress and port of Sevastopol today after a 24-day siege, Premier Marshal Stalin announced late tonight in a dramatic order of the day issued only a few hours after the conquest.

A three-day final assault cracked the stronghold garrisoned by thousands of exhausted German and Romanian troops.

The victory freed two big Russian armies for incorporation into Red Army lines deployed on the mainland in Romania and pre-war Poland for an expected Spring-Summer offensive to be timed with an Allied invasion of Western Europe.

Stalin named 56 commanders for distinction in the offensive, which completed the liberation of the 10,000-square mile Crimean Peninsula in 31 days. Among the officers cited was Marshal Alexander M. Vasilevsky, Chief of the Red Army staff, who presumably planned the operation.

The swift seizure of Sevastopol by the Russians contrasted with the 250 days it took the Germans and Romanians to take the city earlier in the war, finally toppling it by July 2, 1942, after suffering 300,000 casualties.

The Russians broke through three zones of steel and concrete defences to take Sevastopol, Stalin said, adding that the Crimea now is completely cleared of the German Fascist invaders.

He ordered a maximum salute of 34 salvos from Moscow's 324 victory guns.

Gen. Feodor I. Tolbukhin's 4th Ukrainian Army and Gen. Andrei I. Yermolenko's Independent Maritime Army began the Crimean offensive April 8, Tolbukhin's forces attacking across the Sivash Sea 100 miles North of Sevastopol, and Yermolenko's troops striking 150 miles Westward across the Peninsula from Kerch.

The impressive triumph at Sevastopol gave the Russians the best port in the Black Sea, and reconquered another of the Soviet Black Sea fleet's home bases.

Germany's High Command had not yet acknowledged the loss of Sevastopol, but Axis broadcasts began preparing the people for such an event today. One announcer quoted a High Command spokesman as saying that Sevastopol "no longer has any operational or strategic importance" because mainland front had moved far to the West away from the Crimea.

The final storming of Sevastopol carried the Russian infantrymen across Malaakhov Hill.

They had to blast suicide corps of Germans from three-storied defence works carved into the bluffs. Many of these caves had served the Russians as ammunition depots and defence headquarters in the previous siege.

For weeks the German-Romanian garrison inside the city by steady artillery and aerial bombardings, and Soviet naval planes had taken a heavy toll of Axis troops trying to escape by ship to Romania.

It is estimated that 100,000 Axis troops were slain or captured in the Crimean offensive.

The exact number of German and Romanian defenders killed or captured in the Russian assault was not immediately made known by Moscow, but it was estimated that 25,000 enemy troops were holding out at Sevastopol before the final Red Army charge Sunday.

Conspicuously absent in Stalin's citation was Gen. Andrei I. Yermolenko, commander of the independent maritime army which

participated in the early phase of the Crimean offensive. His troops reached the Sevastopol area in the South April 19 with the capture of historic Malakoff.

It was thus indicated that Yermolenko and his army already have been shifted to the mainland for the big Spring-Summer push against Germany.

There was no official explanation of the Nazi withdrawal but presumably its primary purpose was to straighten and shorten the enemy lines.

Before the weekend withdrawal, the Nazis held a salient which bulged the front line to a depth of 10 miles in an arc between Civitella and Castel di Sangro. Civitella is 18 miles Southwest of Ortona.

Effect of the enemy retreat is that the new line probably will run from Civitella through Palena and then almost due South to Castel di Sangro.

First hint of the German move Westward came on Saturday night. Forward allied patrols heard a series of explosions and demolitions in the Palena and Letto Palena area on the North-South highway running from the Adriatic to link with another road near Castel di Sangro. Letto Palena is a village two miles Northeast of Palena.

Allied patrols pushed forward to investigate. In the darkness they discovered the Germans had gone. The manoeuvre enabled the 8th Army forces to move up the Aventino Valley.

Allied troops now hold positions around the Southern麓 of the Mount Maseila range which towers 2000 feet high. This range lies between Valentini and Pescara River valleys.

Seek New Taxation on Forest Products

VANCOUVER, May 9 (CP)—A new deal in taxation for the Canadian forest products industry will be sought at Winnipeg next week in the first conference of lumber industry representatives from all sections of the Dominion.

Doukhorbor Woman Brings Picture of Nude Woman Into Court

VANCOUVER, May 9 (CP)—A magazine picture of a nude woman and the definition of a braless figure in evidence in police court here today when six Sons of Freedom Doukhorbor were sentenced to prison terms after convictions on nudity charges. They had stripped in court yesterday.

When Magistrate Mackenzie Matheson asked Ann Razanoff, last of three women charged, if she wanted to give evidence, she took a picture from her pocket.

EIRE ELECTION WILL BE HELD ABOUT MAY 30

De Valera's Gov't Defeated on Transport Bill Vote

DUBLIN, May 10 (Wednesday) (CP)—It was officially announced early today that a general election would be held in Eire—probably May 30—as the result of the defeat of Prime Minister Eamon de Valera's Government on a transport bill by a vote of 64 to 63 in the Dail.

Defeat came on second reading of the bill.

The bill would provide for amalgamation of Eire's two biggest transport companies—the Great Southern Railway and the Dublin United Transport Company which have a virtual monopoly of the country's rail and road transport.

A new company would be formed with a capital of £25,000,000 (about \$112,500,000) of which 20,000,000 would be government-guaranteed debenture stock. The Government would appoint the chairman of the new company who would be charged with carrying out the Government transport policy—in effect nationalization of transport in Eire.

De Valera's Government party took the minority spot last June after the first wartime general election ended with the Fianna Fail holding 67 seats to the Opposition's 71. This was a portent of rough going on issues such as that which resulted in the one-vote defeat.

Eire observers hastened to say that De Valera's neutrality policy had nothing to do with the result, since leaders of the Opposition parties have endorsed his stand on that question.

The negative balloting on the transport bill was the equivalent of a no-confidence vote.

De Valera has been in office since 1932.

Principal parties in the forthcoming election contest will be the Government-Fianna Fail party, the Fine Gael party and the Labour party.

Since the general election last Summer, William T. Cosgrave has resigned leadership of the Fine Gael, the chief opposition party, and has been succeeded by Gen. Richard Mulcahy.

The Labour party is headed by William Norton.

Last Remaining Bases on New Guinea Pounded

ADVANCED ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, New Guinea, May 9 (Wednesday) (AP)—Allied bombers again have unloaded heavy cargoes of bombs on the enemy's last remaining bases in New Guinea, hitting the Wakde area 120 miles North of Hollandia and other important points at the Western end of New Guinea, headquarters announced today.

The total enemy dead in the Hollandia area has reached 781, with 183 others captured, it said.

Combined fire of Japanese shore guns, planes and barges sank an American patrol torpedo boat off Bougainville Island in the Solomon Islands.

At Wakde Island and enemy positions on the mainland nearby, allied planes carried out a thorough strafing which included considerable attention on Seara airdrome, first enemy air installation of consequence in the Northwest of Hollandia.

Royal Commission to Study Equal Pay Problem

LONDON, May 9 (CP)—Prime Minister Churchill announced today a Royal Commission would be set up to consider equal pay for equal work by men and women—an issue which, applied to teachers, produced a bitter Parliamentary debate last March.

More Nazi Subs Sunk in April

LONDON, May 9 (CP Reuters)—Throughout April the number of enemy submarines sunk exceeded the number of allied merchant ships sunk by submarines, said Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt in their joint monthly statement covering U-boat warfare.

The February statement covering U-boat warfare said during that month more U-boats were sunk than merchantmen and the March statement said the rate of sinkings of submarines was fully maintained.

Ace Would "Bomb and Burn Japan, and Gas Them"

DURHAM, N. C., May 9 (AP)—Capt Eddie Rickenbacker, United States air ace of World War I, said in a speech today to members of the Durham Chamber of Commerce that "if I had my way, I would bomb and burn Japan, and gas them."

"The whole damned lot of them is not worth even one American soldier," he added.



INVASION HINT IN YUGO TALKS: Possibility of an Allied invasion of the Balkans through Yugoslavia again is being discussed widely as the result of the arrival in London of Gen. Tito's military mission for a series of conferences. At the same time, it was stated Maj. Randolph Churchill, son of the British Prime Minister, has been making tours of liberated areas along the Dalmatian coast. This map indicates areas which have been mentioned by some experts as logical striking points for possible invasion.

MCGEER HOPES NO GOV'T TAKES LOANS ABROAD

"Canada Has Found Financial Independence in War"

OTTAWA, May 9 (CP)—G. G. McGeer, Liberal Member for Vancouver-Burrard Constituency in British Columbia, said today in the Commons that Canada has found her financial independence during these war years and he hoped that "no Government will ever say we have to borrow abroad to finance Canada's development when this war is over."

Speaking during resumed debate on the bill to revise the Bank Act, Mr. McGeer said Canada's 12,000,000 people had the resources to make them the richest in the world, but in the past Canada has been "misguided" by financial advisers.

When the Second Great War started Canada's financial advisers said the country could only finance a \$100,000,000-a-year war, said Mr. McGeer. However, when France fell and Britain stood alone the Canadian Government had declared that "no monetary consideration" was to stand in the way of the war effort.

As a result of the Government's stand, the Dominion's war budget was raised from \$100,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000 over a period of a few years. Canada loaned Britain \$700,000,000 and placed \$1,000,000,000 worth of Canadian goods at the disposal of the United Kingdom. To do this, Canada did not borrow money in Europe or in Britain.

"Is anybody going to say that out of that experience Canada has not found her financial independence?" asked Mr. McGeer. "Are we going to go crawling to some international banker for money to put our people to work after this war or a better Canada?"

Participating in the Bank Bill debate besides Mr. McGeer were A. M. Nicholson (C.P.—MacKenzie), F. D. Shaw (S.C.—Red Deer), and Mrs. D. W. Nielsen (Unity—North Battleford).

Mr. McGeer said: "I have no hesitation in saying that if we are going to sustain full employment or higher employment after the war and avoid the disastrous consequences of a post-war depression, Government spending must continue on almost as large a scale in the period of adjustment as during the war years."

Mr. Nicholson said it was proved "pretty conclusively" in peacetime that there was something "radically" wrong with the banking system which should have made available to the people the money and credit to produce goods and to purchase the goods produced.

Mr. Shaw said that during the depression public works were curtailed and the income of many was reduced or discontinued. Banks played no part whatever in attempting, through the issuance of credit, to better the situation.

Mrs. Nielsen said proposals in the bill did not adequately meet the credit needs of farmers. She said she hoped members from farming communities would see some improved methods of dealing with farm needs as incorporated in the Bill. The legislation as now proposed left farmers at the mercy of the chartered banks.

Douglas Abbott, Parliamentary Assistant to Finance Minister Isley, said that when a bank made a loan it didn't create new money, but it simply increased the amount of money owned by a certain section of the community.

The banks could not create credit for themselves, but they could create credit for the public.

Mr. Abbott said that when a man borrowed \$1,000 from a bank he gave his note as security. The bank in return placed \$1,000 in the borrower's account. The bank's profit would be the difference in the interest charged for the loan and the interest paid on the borrower's account. If the borrower withdrew the money and paid it to others, the money would eventually find its way back to the banking system and interest would have to be paid on it.

Mr. Abbott said the suggestion that the Government borrow its money from the chartered banks was not a sound one.

If the Government acted in such a way it would be doing nothing more than asking the bank shareholders and depositors to make forced loans.

Taxation was fairer than forced loans. Taxation was based on ability to pay.

There was no justification for forced loans, said Mr. Abbott.

The suggestion sounded as though the Government could get something for nothing. This was not true.

N. Jacques (S.C.—Wataaskwin) said he could not "honestly" vote for a C.C.F. amendment which urged that the House not give the bill second reading, but it consider nationalization of the banks.

Butterless Week Again Next Month

OTTAWA, May 9 (CP)—The Prices Board today announced a temporary reduction in the butter ration next month by postponing until June 8 a coupon which otherwise would have become valid on June 1.

The reduction will be the same as that applied in March when each consumer was asked to give up a half pound of butter.

The Board also announced a return to the previous policy under which two butter coupons will fall due every two weeks instead of one coupon becoming valid every week as at present.

Butter coupons 62 and 63 will be valid on May 18, but the pound of butter bought with these coupons must last for three weeks, until June 8, when coupons 64 and 65 will become valid.

A corresponding reduction is being made in butter quotas to hotels, restaurants and other quota users catering to the transient public.

A cut in the butter ration had been forecast for several weeks, with Bureau of Statistics reports indicating continued heavy consumption and rain on reserve stocks.

K. H. Olive, Administrator of Dairy Products, said that production was running behind last year. During January, February, March and April the decline in butter output was 12.4 per cent or nearly 1,000,000 pounds compared with the same period in 1943. There was no evidence of appreciable change in the trend.

"Unless we conserve now and commence to build up a reserve of butter, we face the possibility of a very low supply next Winter," said Mr. Olive.

"I am sure Canadians will agree that it is far better to have a temporary reduction in the butter ration from time to time, when necessary, than to go through a period of several months of very small rations."

Indications are that for the present at least, Canada has reached the peak of milk production, but demands on this production continue to rise, said Mr. Olive.

Consumption of fluid milk which, from a nutritional viewpoint, is the most valuable of all dairy products, has reached an all-time record and sales are still increasing. Large supplies of evaporated milk are needed for infants and for those living in areas where fluid milk is not obtainable. Substantial quantities of milk powder are required to put one pound of this product in every prisoner-of-war parcel. The requirements for dairy products of the armed forces and ships stores must be obtained from Canadian production. In addition, Canada must meet the requirements of the United Kingdom contract for 125,000,000 pounds of cheese and also provide cheese for the home market.

OTTAWA, May 9 (CP)—The Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today Canadian butter production in April fell to 10,802,000 pounds, a decline of 1.8 per cent from April of last year when the output totalled 11,011,000 pounds. All provinces shared in the decline except Saskatchewan where an increase of 1.5 per cent was shown.

Up to the end of April, 53,743,000 pounds were produced, representing a decline of 1.4 per cent as compared with the first four months of 1943.

Cheese production in April advanced to 7,694,000 pounds, an increase of 3.5 per cent over the same month a year ago. The cumulative output for the first four months was 15,678,000 pounds, or 2.8 per cent above that recorded in the similar period of 1943, all provinces showed increases during the four-month period.

"More Moderate" Doukhorbor to Speak Over Radio

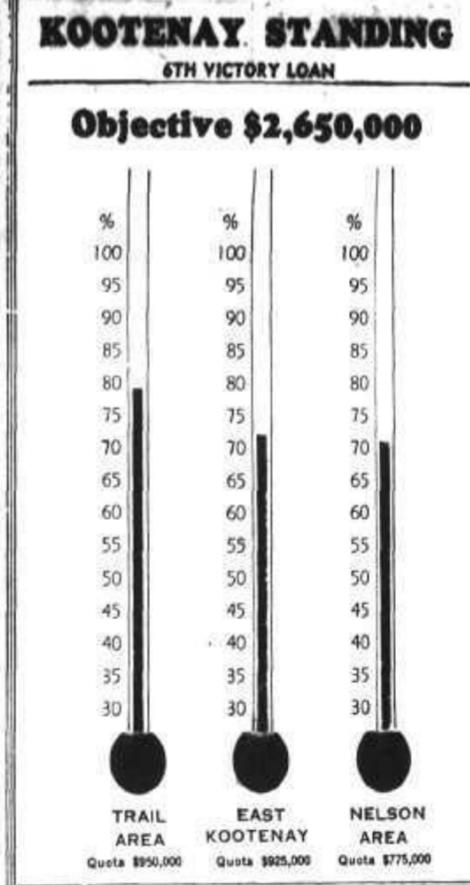
VANCOUVER, May 9 (CP)—Directors of a broadcast program announced today two Sons of Freedom Doukhorbor scheduled to be heard Friday will be replaced by two "more moderate Doukhorbor."

Russell Verigin and an unnamed woman speaker, both of Vancouver, will present the case for their religion in the discussion.

Arthur P. Helpe announced the switch was made "because of actions of Sons of Freedom members in Stanley Park Sunday."

Mackenzie King Given Freedom of City of Derby

LONDON, May 9 (CP Cable)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King and Prime Minister Jan Christian Smuts of South Africa have accepted the offer of Derby to extend them the freedom of the city. It was announced today.



Delegates Form a Travel Bureau

Five Spokane Men and Five From Kootenay-Boundary Are Executive

TRAIL, B. C., May 8—Decision to form a Post-War Travel Bureau, yet to be named, for the Inland Empire area and Kootenay-Boundary, was made here today, when 10 delegates from Spokane met delegates of the Associated Boards of Trade of Eastern British Columbia attending the organization's 44th annual convention, at the city hall today. An executive of 10 members, composed of five men from Spokane and five men from the Kootenay-Boundary, was named to begin organization work.

On the executive are W. G. Oves, R. L. Riggin, Lloyd Crowe, A. A. Feyerabend, and Karl Kroeg of Spokane and Henry Wilson, Cranbrook; D. A. Archibald, Creston; W. G. Harold, Nelson; Verne Davidson, Rossland; and E. S. Orris, Grand Forks. The executive plunged into organization work immediately after the main meeting.

Mayor Herbert Clark of Trail welcomed the gathering, speaking on the value of the tourist industry. Nelson, he thought, was the main tourist centre, Trail, the manufacturing centre.

Mayor N. C. Stibbe of Nelson replied to the welcome. He had attended the meeting held at Spokane last November when the organization was first proposed. It was also attended by E. G. Rowbottom, Deputy Minister of Trade and Industry, present at the meeting today.

Mayor Stibbe suggested the hub of the organization should be in Spokane in the initial stages. Nelson considered the tourist industry would be a major industry and he asked that the organization press for completion of the Nelson-Nel-Yahk Highway. With good roads the Kootenay was assured of an easy road and the Gray Creek abundance of traffic. Nelson was preparing to see that there was accommodation for the tourists. An indication of what this would

mean after the war, he said, was the visit of some 1500 British air men to the city during the war, men who would want to revisit the country after the war before settling down.

GOVERNMENT GIVES BLESSING

Mr. Rowbottom, speaking for the British Columbia Travel Bureau, spoke highly of the proposed association, and expressed an earnest desire that the move be endorsed at once.

Mr. Oves, who presided over the meeting, with R. L. Riggin of Spokane and E. S. Orris of Trail, who today stepped down as President of the Associated Boards, presented suggestions for a constitution. The organization, he thought, should include towns and villages throughout Southern B. C. as well as in the Inland Empire. The Association must be a strong one, with the support of all centres able to set up and put over a properly financed program.

G. A. Hoover of Nelson pointed out that small towns would receive as much if not more benefit from the plan as the cities along the main highway routes.

Mr. Riggin stated the movement would grow slowly, and would not be committed to a large budget.

Need of facilities to handle tourists was emphasized by some delegates. This would assure return of the tourists, they felt.

R. B. McLeod of Kimberley felt that money directed by an Association would be far better spent, than in hit and miss propositions as in the past. He felt sure that the support of Kimberley and Cranbrook could be counted on.

Verne Davidson of Rossland said a definite object of the Association should be to interest capital in helping to build facilities to cope with tourist traffic. He pointed out that the Rossland ski fields were among the finest, but that facilities were hardly enough to attract ardent skiers from afar.

Hisley Says Bank of Canada Has No Deposits With the Bank of International Settlements

OTTAWA, May 9 (CP)—Finance Minister Isley said today in the Commons that the Bank of Canada had no deposits with the Bank of International Settlements and therefore would not be represented at a forthcoming meeting of the institution in Bern, Switzerland.

Canada, however, as part of the Empire has a share in the bank's deposits.

Gordon Graydon, Progressive Conservative House Leader, had asked last week whether the Bank of Canada would be represented at the Bern meeting where he understood German bank representatives would also be in attendance. He also asked for details in connection with Canada's interest in the bank.

Mr. Isley said that as a result of the so-called Young Plan an agreement was reached in 1930 for the definite settlement of the reparations liabilities of the German Government. Under the agreement various governments who were creditors of Germany appointed the Bank of International Settlements their joint trustee to receive manage and distribute the annuities payable by Germany.

"To remunerate in part the Bank of International Settlements these

Kootenay's Bond Scores

SIXTH VICTORY LOAN, GENERAL CANVASS:			
	Day's Sales	Total	Quota
Trail Unit	\$128,950	\$758,200	\$950,000
East Kootenay	38,300	657,400	925,000
Nelson Unit	26,100	545,600	775,000

Slocan Unit Over the Top; Back Each of 70 in Uniform With \$1000 in Bonds; Nelson 30 Per Cent to Go

New Denver unit is "over the top" and today proudly flies a Sixth Victory Loan honor pennant. When the Slocan District unit raised its pledge to "put victory first" by obtaining a \$60,000 quota, it quickly determined to raise \$1000 for each of its 70 men and women in uniform. Tuesday afternoon it gained that objective.

Frank Broughton, Chairman of the section's campaign, phoned Nelson headquarters to report the triumph. The sub-unit is the first in Nelson District to gain an honor pennant, and the second in the entire Kootenay-Boundary. Wednesday morning reached its \$45,000 objective.

The New Denver sub-unit takes in Yallican, Perry Biding, Appleton, Slocan City, Silverton, Roseberg, Sandon, Elton, Minna, Winlaw, Three Forks, New Denver and all other points in that area. The Slocan has had a remarkable record in Victory Loan efforts. In the first loan gaining five or six honor pennants for exceeding its quota. It has never failed to exceed its allotment.

Table with 3 columns: Name, Day's sales, Total. Lists names like Kade, Nakup, Nelson, New Denver, Selmo, Totals.

Moneyed Miners on Buying Spree

SYDNEY MINES, N. S., May 9 (CP) - Their pockets bulging with lump-sum wage increases, coal miners of Sydney Mines and nearby Florence have been on a buying spree since the weekend, and neither of the two collieries in the town has worked since Friday.

Liquor stores did a brisk business Monday, and there were reports that as high as \$36 was paid for bottles for a dozen quarts of beer. The celebration was expected to end tonight, with the miners resuming regular operations tomorrow.

About 1500 miners shared in the windfall, which came through retroactive pay increases going back to Nov. 1, 1943, under an order of the National War Labor Board. The Board granted the miners 31-a-day bonus.

NAKUSP VETERAN INJURED IN LOGGING ACCIDENT

NAKUSP, B. C. - Sgt. R. M. (Harry) Aalton, injured while unloading logs for the White Pine Lumber Company, Nakusp, is a patient in the Arrow Lakes Hospital. He suffered a back injury.

Sgt. Aalton served two years with the Forestry Corps Overseas and has only recently returned to his home in Nakusp.

Flaming Plane Crashes in Spokane

SPOKANE, Wash., May 9 (AP) - A two-motored United States Army airplane crashed landed in flames tonight at Calkins airfield, a schooling field, and officials there said first information indicated there were four men aboard and all were safe.

The plane came in fast and was aflame when it struck, said a field official.

OUCH - MY BACK! Bliff, achy back may be caused by sluggish kidneys. Get Wills help the kidneys to do a full time job! Money back if not satisfied.

WING WO CHINESE MEDICINE CO. Office Hours: 10 to 8 (N.B.) 1121 1/2 Wall Street, Near Main SPOKANE, WASH.

YOUR VANCOUVER HOME! Dufferin Hotel Newly renovated throughout. Phone and elevator. A PATTERSON, late of Coleman, Alta. Proprietor.

TRANSPORTATION - Passenger and Freight FREIGHT TRUCKS LEAVE NELSON DAILY At 10:30 a.m. - Except Sunday. Trail Livery Co. Trail - Phone 135 Nelson - Phone 35

De Valera Seizing Chance to Show Eire Solidarity?

LONDON, May 10 (Wednesday) (CP Cable) - First reaction in London to the decision of Prime Minister de Valera to call a general election in Eire was that the Eire leader was seizing a chance to cash in on the country's solidarity behind his neutrality policy. Observers here believed that De Valera, stung by Allied pressure to oust Axis diplomats from Eire, had grasped the opportunity afforded by a single vote defeat of the government in the Dail last night to dissolve the dail and go to the country.

Youngest Nazi General Takes Air Command

LONDON, May 9 (CP) - Hitler has appointed 29-year-old Maj.-Gen. Oberst Pelt as Chief of the Western Nazi air forces and charged him with building up a striking force to parry the Allied invasion, a reliable European underground source said tonight.

Pelt, youngest general in the German Army, is regarded as an air genius and is a prime favorite of Hitler, the informant said. At the same time the Nazi Air force in the West was reported to have been reorganized into three corps - two composed of fighters and one of bombers.

The reorganization is part of a German effort to strengthen the air force in the face of great losses in production through allied bombing. Previously a German air corps had comprised mixed forces of bombers, fighters, transports and reconnaissance aircraft.

Says Britain's Story Not Known in U.S. LONDON, May 9 (CP) - Concern has been expressed in some quarters here that the British story is not reaching the American people. For instance, Hilary Saunders, the keen-minded recorder of combined operations, writes in the Daily Mail: "The ordinary American voter still has but the vaguest idea of the party played by this country and this empire in world affairs."

In his view this is not the fault of British information services, and he says he does not know whose fault it is. He sees a partial solution in the presence in this country of "hundreds of thousands of Americans" and asserts "it is up to us to send them back with a very clear and definite notion of what the British people are like."

U. S. newsmen, their ranks augmented as service personnel flowed into this country, are naturally engaged primarily in sending back the story of these hometown folks laid from a hometown of 140,000,000 people.

This is not to say that the overall story is not told. It is. But the impression does exist that Britain's importance in it has not been receiving the emphasis it merits. The situation in reverse is somewhat different. The British press is almost eager in devoting space to American military achievements and even the trends of American internal politics.

What's Your Trouble...? Chinese Herbs are used in treatment of Constipation, Arthritis, Lung Trouble, Gleet, Rheumatism, Kidney Trouble, Heart Trouble, Eczema, Impetigo, etc. See WING WO

Capture Prisoners After Wild Ride PENDLETON, Ore., May 9 (AP) - James Goldman, 21, and Donald Schoonover, 23, trustees who escaped from Washington State prison in Walla Walla early this afternoon, were caught in Pendleton after a wild ride in which their prison truck was wrecked and Goldman eluded captured for an hour.

Weather Forecast Okanagan and Kootenay - Light winds, cloudy and mild with showers Wednesday, light winds, partly cloudy with occasional showers.

DODDS KIDNEY PILLS. The Chinese community at Vancouver has exceeded its \$400,000 objective and has voluntarily set itself a new quota of \$600,000. A faster tempo in the B.C.-Yukon Victory Loan campaign on Tuesday indicated a desire on the part of the public to reach this area's quota by Saturday night when the three-week campaign ends. Almost one million dollars more rolled in than on Monday in general canvass.

Que. Labor Council Protests Methods at Vernon Camp

QUEBEC, May 9 (CP) - The Quebec and Lewis Trade and Labor Council (A.F.L.) tonight adopted a resolution protesting against "intimidation methods" which members said were used by officers in charge of the Vernon, B. C. military camp and decided to ask the Federal Government to order an inquiry into the situation.

The council's protest followed a statement by one of the delegates, Guadalupe Desbena, that his "son, who had been sent to British Columbia for having refused to sign for active service, had told me he had been treated so badly there that he was obliged to sign for overseas."

Chinese Beat Back Two Units at Loyang

CHUNGKING, May 9 (CP) - The Chinese said tonight they had beaten back two Japanese forces trying to capture the ancient city of Loyang from the South, but they announced that other invading forces had scored gains in a Westward drive 30 miles South of the battleground in Honan Province.

Fighting around Lungmen, 10 miles South of Loyang the Chinese "completely repulsed" a Japanese force which had crossed to the West bank of the Yi River Southeast of Lungmen, and inflicted heavy casualties on invaders on the East bank tonight's Chinese communique stated.

The communique said the Japs had captured Tengfeng, 30 miles Southwest of Chengchow. The Japanese employed tanks in their Westward thrust which was engaged by the Chinese as it smashed from captured Linju toward Yang, 20 miles to the West, the bulletin said.

New Forest Fire Out of Control

EDMONTON, May 9 (CP) - T. F. Blegen, Provincial Forestry Director, said late today a new forest fire was raging out of control in the H. H. Ross and Sons' timber limits South of Grande Prairie. This brings to six the number of fires burning in the Grande Prairie District. Four of them are out of control.

Forestry Headquarters here received the following radioed message on the Ross & Sons' fire: "Unable to hold guard made by bulldozer. Men can't be placed through burnt timber from the South. Difficult to get men in fire line. Bulldozer and small mobile camp working in South edge to prevent spread."

The message added the weather was cloudy in the fire area and brings hope of relief. As yet no rain has fallen.

Hecla Pays Dividend

SPOKANE, Wash., May 9 (AP) - Directors of the Hecla Mining Company, which has properties in North Idaho's Shoshone County, declared a quarterly dividend of 25 cents per share today, amounting to \$250,000 and payable June 16 to stock of record May 16.

INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY To meet the conditions that the world will face after the present war, Dr. James laid down two essentials. First, an effective international monetary machinery should be developed. Secondly, world trade must be "liberated" from its fetters.

Mentioning the various monetary plans now being discussed - the Keynes plan, the White plan, the Raskinsky plan, the Williams plan - the speaker said the fundamental problem "concerns our willingness, as citizens of various nations, to cooperate in some effective fashion for the creation of a satisfactory monetary system."

At present no one country in the world was able and willing to assume the burden that Britain used to carry "by reason of its resources and its capacity for foreign loans, the United States." Dr. James intimated, "might make the dollar the international currency of the Twentieth Century, if it were willing to recognize the importance of commodity imports to the monetary system and to encourage the development of banking institutions that would correspond to the great financial houses of London." What it would

Tariff Fellers Must Go, Monetary Unit Must Be Found, for Prosperous World, Dr. James Declares at Trail

TRAIL, B. C., May 9 - Formation of a world economy, with efficient international monetary machinery, and the various countries organized to use a heavy flow of imports, appeared to be the formula of Dr. F. Cyril James, Principal and Vice-Chancellor of McGill University, for "The Foundations of Future Prosperity," which constituted the subject of his address in Tadanac Community Hall Tuesday night before delegates to the Associated Boards convention and the general public.

About 230 attended the platform meeting over which Dr. C. H. Wright, President of Trail Board of Trade presided. Dr. James gave a vivid and arresting picture of the steps by which the world gradually went to pot economically, instead of making a successful recovery on the basis of plans laid.

The plans for recovery broke down at a number of stages, Dr. James explained. Although the Versailles Treaty was essentially just, and the Brussels and Genoa Economic Conferences worked out the problems to be solved the U. S. rejected the League of Nations and also enacted the Fordney-McCumber tariff, while all other countries similarly adopted economic policies based on extreme nationalism. Between this and the weakness of the German revolutionary government, inflation destroyed the German economic fabric even to a greater extent than the war had done.

These mistakes were in part corrected under the new deal based upon expanding trade and upon the elasticity within each country's domestic economy. But the United States still preferred a favorable balance of trade, and debtor countries, having only commodities with which to pay, poured such volumes of goods on the world's markets, Dr. James said, that an international spiral of deflation set in. Before 1930 eight countries had abandoned the recently readopted gold standard.

EUROPEAN DEFLATION In this critical situation, the U. S. adopted the drastically high Smoot-Hawley tariff, and 25 other countries took the retaliatory action to raise their own tariff levels. Simultaneously the Young Commission gave new hope by establishing the Bank for International Settlements, but picketings over small details by the British and French sharply limited its usefulness, marking another lost opportunity.

Next came the Austrian collapse. It could have been averted if the \$21,000,000 loan applied for by Austria with which to guarantee its state bank had been promptly granted, but France demanded guarantees that the deal for free flow of imports between Germany and Austria should not become a political alliance. Britain came to the rescue with an offer of the \$21,000,000 asked, but in the meantime Austrian economy had collapsed. The Reich bank in Germany next asked assistance to stem the rising panic in Germany. President Hoover proposed a year's moratorium but France was offended at not having been consulted where it had enormous stakes, and the result was such a delay that the German panic went through.

In Britain, £300,000,000 was drawn out of the banks, and to keep Britain from following in the wake of these other countries the U. S. Federal Reserve Bank and the Bank of France extended enormous credits in two lots that aggregated \$650,000,000. But this was too late to arrest the movement that had set in, the reserves of the Bank of England were exhausted and Britain went off the gold standard which had been in effect since the year 1819.

DEPRESSION COMPLETE A World Economic Conference talked of for 1933 might have been effective but the U. S. election year of 1932 intervened, and instead of the hoped for constructive action, the United States, which up to that point had weathered the storm, had its bank failures and depression.

Every unit in British Columbia today is more than half way sixteen are above the three-quarter mark, five of these topping 90 per cent. The Vancouver suburban area has three of its four units over. Receipts from the public on Tuesday totalled \$2,700,000 from 13,813 applications. On Monday the returns were \$1,754,300.

The armed forces attained 133 per cent. Vancouver suburban division 197 per cent. These were the only two of the ten divisions over the top but Vancouver forged ahead to 94.70 per cent in an effort to be the first major city in Canada to make the grade.

Lady Smith, first B. C. Yukon unit to reach its quota reached first place again and won a second pennant by attaining 128 per cent of quota.

The Coast division has two units over and these are still fighting Powell River-South Coast swing into the lead with 106 per cent, leaving Ocean Falls-Rivers inlet in second spot with 102. Central Coast at 77.

Greater Vancouver has been left behind on Vancouver Island by Comox-Courtenay which is now leading all below-top units with 79 per cent. The Lower Vancouver Island-Rural Gulf Islands unit is tied with Nanaimo at 76. Greater Victoria next at 69.

Alert Bay with a quota of \$25,000 has gone over the top. Among large applications received at Victory Loan headquarters on Tuesday were: Yukon Consolidated Gold Corp. Ltd., Dawson, Y. T., \$125,000; Heaps Engineering (1940) Ltd., New Westminster, B. C., \$100,000; United Pacific Insurance Co., Vancouver, \$40,000.

do, the speaker could not predict, but apart from such a solution, a world monetary system must be created by the joint and cooperative action of several countries. MUST MODIFY TARIFFS But there could be no international monetary system without a modification of the various tariff barriers and other obstacles to international trade which "grew with the rapidity of a coral reef during the years from 1930 to 1939," he said.

Dr. James pointed out that tariff reduction was not an end in itself. What had to be achieved was not low tariffs, but an increase in the total volume of goods and services imported into the various countries of the world. It was the imports that counted. World trade could not grow strong unless countries that must export goods for the maintenance of prosperity in their domestic economy were able to find markets eager to import those goods.

BIG REDUCTIONS ON Chesterfields or FINK'S FURNITURE

Bracken Would Control Business Power

WINNIPEG, May 9 (CP) - John Bracken, National Progressive Conservative Leader, told the Winnipeg Bracken Club here today that the road to progress called for more efficient control of the power of business and industry to exploit while at the same time give assurance to them of fair treatment. This, he said, would be better than threats of confiscation which drive toward socialism.

In the field of industry and business in the past, there had been exploitation at the top and unemployment at the bottom, he said. "The way to restore confidence is to assure employment by the state underwriting its economy to ensure jobs for all at fair wages."

Mr. Bracken in an interview, expressed disappointment that Winnipeg was lagging behind in development of its possibilities as a future centre of air transportation. "The City of Edmonton is getting some place and Winnipeg isn't," he said.

"Oil development in Northwestern Canada is almost beyond our capacity to appreciate," he continued. "Edmonton is rapidly becoming one of the greatest air transportation centres in Canada."

McNaughton on Trip to West

OTTAWA, May 9 (CP) - Lt.-Gen. A.G.L. McNaughton, former commander of the Canadian Army overseas, accompanied by Mrs. McNaughton and his daughter Klara, left tonight for a 10-day visit to Western Canada.

He will call at his home town of Mooseomin, Sask., Saskatoon, Regina and Winnipeg. He did not give the purpose of his visit and it was understood he was travelling in civilian clothes. The General has not given any indication of his plans when his six month leave is up next month. A recent report of the National Research Council listed him as President, but he has not said whether he would resume this post which he held before the outbreak of the war.

High Forest Fire Protection Costs in Interior Discussed at Inquiry

VICTORIA, May 9 (CP) - C. D. Orchard, British Columbia Chief Forester, discussed a fire protection fund for the province and a cost saving plan to protect low-cost areas in his testimony at a forest inquiry here today.

The forest protection fund currently amounted to about \$750,000 a year, of which the Government provided \$500,000 and the industry, through the tax of six cents an acre on timberland, \$250,000. Mr. Orchard said. He doubted whether the industry should be asked to pay more until the government contribution was increased.

P. W. Wilson, of the B. C. Loggers Association objected to figures on fire protection in the Weyerhaeuser Plantings and Maj. L. R. Andrews, of the B. C. Lumber and Shingle Manufacturers Association, declared money paid into the fund by coast firms was spent largely in the interior.

Mr. Justice Sloan remarked that if the insurance principle was invoked fire protection costs should be spread over the whole industry but in this case fire protection was a service. He suggested the charge should be in relation to the service rendered.

Mr. Orchard said that if some were adopted the charge would be extremely low in the Queen Charlotte and on the West coast of Vancouver Island where fire risk was very low. Cost would rise sharply on the East coast of the island and would rise progressively from the mainland coast through to the Southern Interior where it would reach a peak that peak, he said, might be as high as to make it impossible to hold timberland in some spots, Mr. Orchard said.

He suggested 1500 men in crews of ten men stationed throughout the province, would be a "good start" in more efficient fire protection. In normal times it would be possible to obtain men for this work, particularly students during summer work.

Mr. Orchard contrasted manpower strength in United States forests to B. C. forests, stating that in the Crown area in 1941 this province had one man to 114,000 acres compared to one man for 22,000 acres in a comparable American area. The average for B. C. was one man to 500,000 acres, he added. Where the Americans had a loss of ten thousand dollars damage on 5336 acres, British Columbia lost \$415,000 on more than 220,000 acres. Cash expenditure to fight fires in the U. S. area, plus damage, amounted to \$207,000, compared with \$80,000 in B. C. From these figures it was deduced that for \$175 an acre, the Americans saved \$773,000 in natural resources in one fire season. The Commission will sit again Thursday.

CHILD'S SULKY SPELLS WORRIED HER UNTIL... If your child has sulkiness, cross, irritable temper for what seem to be no reason... Dr. Chose's Nerve Food

for BETTER SLEEP... BETTER DIGESTION... BETTER HEALTH! Nervous, Restless Do "CERTAIN DAYS" of the Month! Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound

Japs Bewildered by Allies in India

KANDY, Ceylon, May 9 (CP)— Allied troops have advanced in all sectors around the Imphal Plain of Eastern India, Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten's headquarters announced today, but Japanese forces are attacking in the Fort Hertz Valley of Northern Burma, where the Allies are driving for the major enemy base of Myitkyina.

A communique said Japanese troops left more than 750 dead in the Koluma area Northeast of Imphal, between May 4 and 6 and that further heavy casualties had been inflicted in sharp fighting since that time.

The Japanese attack in the Fort Hertz Valley was reported taking place Northwest of Noupur, which lies about 35 miles Northeast of Myitkyina. Burmese fighting for the Allies were last reported about 45 miles North of Myitkyina.

The Japanese base also is menaced by Chinese and American troops in the Moguang Valley to the West.

On all sectors of the Imphal plain, the communique announced, local successes have been scored. Japanese losses on the Palel road, South of the town of Imphal, were officially described as "heavy."

In Koluma, the Allies continued to whittle away at Japanese spearheads.

Meanwhile some 200 miles Eastward, the air-borne Chindits which dropped behind Jap lines in a mass encircling manoeuvre continued to hack away at Japanese communications.

Front dispatches said the tough Chindits now have killed 3000 Japanese, have blown up the main railway line to Mandalay in the vicinity of Indaw and have "completely bewildered" the Japanese.

Major demolition work also has blasted the Bhamo-Myitkyina road, it was said. Military sources believed that the road could not be repaired before the monsoons begin.

Increase Tempo in Air War in Pacific

AN ALEUTIAN BASE, May 9 (AP)— An increase in the tempo of the air war in the North Pacific is seen as a result of the May 5 and 6 mission against the Kuriles, which was the heaviest bomber blow struck this year on the enemy home territory.

Navy Ventura bombers made the raid by night on installations at Furumashiro dropping thousands of pounds of demolition and incendiary bombs through the low overcast on Katwabara, Suribachi and the central part of the island. One plane returned slightly damaged.

Crews reported they encountered light and inaccurate anti-aircraft fire.

Remarking on the fact that this raid included the largest number of planes to participate on a mission since the series of "express" night raids started, one air officer said this was a real bombing strike, not just a reconnaissance mission. They were out to wreck and destroy.

Nearly 40 missions have been made against the Kuriles by bombers of Fleet Air Wing and the 11th Air Force since the first of the year.

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The CAN make your teeth far brighter!

Impartial laboratories made hundreds of tests. Scientists checked their findings with photoelectric measuring devices and authorize this statement: **Pepsodent Powder produces a lustre on teeth twice as bright as the average of all other leading brands—brighter than any of them—far more!** These results have been double-checked by identical twins who made practical in-the-home tests by dental clinics... by dentists in their own offices. The result is always the same: **Pepsodent Powder makes teeth far brighter. Get Pepsodent Powder today to make teeth bright as they can be!**

You CAN change your looks!

No longer need a pretty face be marred by a moody, crooked smile. Modern dentistry can do wonders by straightening teeth in a series of corrective treatments. Chipped or broken teeth, too, can be recapped like the movie stars! Often this work can be completed in a few visits and arrangements made for spreading payments. Next time you visit the dentist, ask for advice on this subject.

PEPSODENT MAKES TEETH FAR BRIGHTER

Explosion Sunk Liberty Ship Off Aleutians

AN ALEUTIAN BASE, May 9 (AP)—Naval authorities concur in the opinion of survivors of the Liberty ship John W. Straub that the vessel was sunk by an explosion, said a navy statement released today.

The statement said interviews with 15 survivors revealed that "in their opinion sinking of the ship was not due to cracking up or to any structural failure but was caused by an explosion."

"The 17th Naval District is still conducting its investigation of the sinking and the Commandant, Rear Admiral F. E. M. Whiting, stated that the full report was not ready."

The Straub went down April 19 with a loss of 53 men. The disaster scene was set 21 miles Southwest of Sanak Island in the Aleutians.

Six More Fanatics Convicted on Nudity Charges

VANCOUVER, May 9 (CP)— Six Sons of Freedom Doukhobors were convicted on nudity charges in police court here today and given prison terms, bringing to 33 the number of members of the radical branch of that religion who have been sentenced to prison in the last two months.

Three men were sentenced to three years in prison and three women to 2½ years. They were charged after they staged a disturbing demonstration in police court here yesterday shortly before nine Doukhobor men were given three-year terms and five women 2½-year terms.

Meanwhile other members of a delegation which came to Vancouver April 30 were reported returning home in the Kootenay District of British Columbia to confer with leaders regarding future plans in their campaign of protesting imprisonment of members of the sect for disturbing in public.

Reports from Nelson today said that there has been no activity by Sons of Freedom in that district. Friends and relatives of the "pilgrims," who went to the Coast have met in small groups on street corners but there were no demonstrations.

Meanwhile Attorney-General R. L. Matland of B. C., urged police to keep Sons of Freedom on the move if more came to Vancouver from the West Kootenay to protest jailing of sect members.

The Doukhobors, who have protested call-up regulations covering conscientious objectors began demonstrations in Southeastern B. C. in February and staged the first nude display in Nelson's history, three weeks ago.

Increased Airplane Spruce Output in Nelson Area Offset Loss

VANCOUVER, May 9 (CP)— Increase production of airplane spruce in the Queen Charlotte Islands and noticeable gains in lumber output in the Fort George district and in the Nelson area offset loss in production in the Vancouver district in 1943, C. D. Orchard, Chief Forester, said in his analysis of last year's production issued Monday.

Gross scale of all forest products for the year was down only three per cent or some 94,000,000 feet from the 1942 total. This result was achieved despite the marked manpower shortage in the skilled labor class, resulting in a reduction of some 250,000 feet on the lower coast of Vancouver Island.

In point of value of production at a total of \$118,494,000 there was a decline of five per cent.

Peak production value for B. C. forest industries was in 1942, when the total was \$124,720,000. This compared with a 10-year average 1934-43 of \$98,786,000.

Woman Dies After Torture Robbery

WINNIPEG, May 9 (CP)— Royal Canadian Mounted Police announced today that Paul Spuzak, 26, of Huesvick, Man., has been charged with robbery with violence and Mrs. Christina Ciszewski, 70, had died and her 22-year-old husband Mike Ciszewski was recovering from injuries he received when tortured by an intruder at their farm home near Huesvick, 54 miles North of Winnipeg, two weeks ago.

Police said a statement had been given them by Ciszewski. He alleged Spuzak tied his wife to a bed, threw hot water on her, and held burning paper under her feet. Ciszewski also alleged that he had been beaten, tied to the floor, his eye lids burned, his face scarred with scissors when the intruder threatened to cut his eyes out and that scalding water had been poured over his chest.

Provincial Coroner Dr. Russell Gorrell said a post-mortem examination will be held to determine whether Mrs. Ciszewski's death in a

Report Capt. Jensen Seriously Injured

CHATEAUBROOK, B. C.—Friends here have received word from Mrs. Frank Jensen of Calgary that her husband, Captain Frank Jensen, Canadian Army serving in Italy, was seriously injured in action about two weeks ago. No further word has been received. Captain Jensen is formerly of Chateaubrook and was originally an officer in the 107th Field Battery, R.C.A., but transferred to another branch of the Army service overseas.

DEATHS

WINNIPEG — Police Inspector Herbert McGowan, M. Department of Investigation, Canadian Pacific Railway, Winnipeg 21 years with the company Western lines Inspector in Winnipeg since April 18, 1938, when transferred from Vancouver, post he held for 20 years. Son, John, resides at Trail, B. C.

Hurl Destruction on Shaking Europe

By AUSTIN BEALNEAR Associated Press Writer

LONDON, May 9 (AP)— The American Air Force based in Britain hurled nearly 3000 planes at Europe today in the 25th day of the non-stop pre-invasion air offensive, smashing at railroads and airfields in France, Belgium, and Luxembourg, taking up where British and Canadian night raiders left off.

A great fleet of heavy bombers and their escorting fighters struck 10 separate targets in the three railroad yards handling German war countries—seven air fields and three freight, setting the pace for a series of widespread blows. Judging from channel activity, today may be the heaviest yet in the huge air campaign.

It was the 15th day of heavy bomber operations and the third time in as many days that 2000 planes, including all types, had been in operation.

Medium bombers of the 9th U. S. Air Force, which, like the Fortresses and Liberators, flew two missions yesterday, joined with light bombers in the forenoon assault on military targets and railroads in Northern France and Belgium.

Rail yards hit by the heavy bombers today were at Liege, Belgium, near the German border, Thionville, France, North of Metz and in the City of Luxembourg.

An airfield at Thionville also was attacked along with others at St. Dizier, West of Nancy, Loan-Cou-

ron and Laon-Athies, Northwest of Reims and Laon, all in France and at St. Trond and Florennes, near the French border, both in Belgium. The mighty daylight blows fell on a continent still shuddering under the weight of explosives dumped last night on railway targets, air fields and other objectives in France, Belgium and Germany by RAF and Canadian bombers striking multiple blows for their third straight night.

The heavy bombers alone probably scattered at least 2500 tons of explosives over 10 vital targets today, with the RAF unloading probably 2800 tons last night.

Later today, RAF Mitchells and Boston struck another blow at railroads in France, blasting the yards at Valenciennes, 31 miles Southeast of Lille.

Tremendous aerial activity continued over Southeast coastal districts throughout the forenoon, with nearly every type of daylight raider seen in the clear skies over the channel.

Between 8 a.m. and noon explosions on the French mainland shook buildings in the Folkestone area. British coastal residents said both bomb and gas created the din.

Many formations were seen returning while others still were going over in a veritable non-stop shuttle service.

Returning fliers said most of the German fighter opposition encountered was at Haine St. Pierre, the main target of Canadian bombers and where one Halifax was attacked three times by FW-190's.

Invites Boards to Join Northwest Trade Association

TRAIL, B.C., May 9—A series of brief speeches by visitors to the Associated Boards of Trade of Eastern British Columbia 44th annual convention created a diversion in an intermission called by President J. L. Crowe of Trail during discussion of resolutions at the City Hall here yesterday.

T. C. Clark of Vancouver, President of the Vancouver Board of Trade, led the group of speakers, telling of work of the Pacific Northwest Trade Association at the Coast and of clearing up of misunderstandings with Alberta Government and business men after an exchange of visits leading to discussion now of interchange of commerce.

W. J. McFadyen of New Westminster, member of the Associated Boards of Trade of Fraser Valley and the Lower Mainland, told how the Northwest Trade Association was formed a year ago when a group of Coast men from Canada and men from Seattle, Portland and Spokane met, the Association being an outcome of the meeting. The Association was "partly selfish" he said, in that it was to "protect our interests." Prospects of new business that would come with the developing of the Alaska Highway, the probable post-war project of a highway from Prince George North to link up with the highway, trade problems, all were under continual consideration.

Pointing out the great possibilities of having men of the Associated Boards behind such a movement, he extended an invitation to the gathering to join the Association and asked particularly that a delegate be sent to a conference to be held in Victoria some time in June.

B. O. Moxon, a Past President of the Vancouver Board of Trade, brought greetings from the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, pointing out that the Chamber of Commerce had a great part to play in matters of national importance.

Hon. E. C. Carson, Minister of Mines, Trade and Industry, said the Provincial Government was keenly interested in all problems of industry and tourist travel. He said that E. G. Rowbottom, Deputy Minister of Trade and Industry, also present, wanted to contact District promotional tourist agencies. Preparation for growth of tourist traffic after the war was necessary, he said.

He also introduced C. R. D. Ferris, Government photographer travelling with the Minister's party, who

Increase Wheat Acreage Nearly 2,000,000 Acres

WINNIPEG, May 9 (CP)— The Winnipeg Tribune in its first crop survey of the year today reported that farmers in Western Canada will increase wheat acreage by nearly 2,000,000 acres this year to a total of 18,800,000.

Practically 100 per cent of Manitoba's wheat crop is in the ground, 20 to 100 per cent in Saskatchewan and from 10 to 85 per cent in Alberta, with the exception of some Northern areas, seeding is generally two weeks ahead of a year ago.

The Tribune reported that recent rains over most of the West have improved crop conditions but many Alberta points and some in Manitoba and Saskatchewan need additional moisture.

Winnipeg Hospital Yesterdays

Winnipeg hospital yesterday was attributable to treatment at the hands of the intruder. Dr. Gorrell said Mrs. Ciszewski had suffered from an asthmatic condition for a year.

Ciszewski, through an interpreter during an interview last night at the home of his daughter at Oak Bluff, Man., said the torture continued after he had told the man to take all the money he had—\$100 from his pocket.

"Then he (the intruder) took a kettle of scalding hot water from the stove and poured some on my chest. I had clothing on so it did not burn me much." He poured hot water on Mrs. Ciszewski and held burning paper under her feet. Before the man left "he threw mamma on top of me twice."

The aged Polish couple were later found by their son, Walter.

Ciszewski was in hospital in Winnipeg for two days, receiving treatment for a hemorrhage.

LONDON, (CP)— British and Indian troops of the 14th Army in Burma plan to produce at least half of what they eat. Word reaching here is that they propose to raise 1,000,000 goats to be kept in small herds by static units.

WEDNESDAY MORNING — SPECIALS —

ALPINE CLOTH SKIRTS—Good colors. Sizes 12 to 20. Reg. price \$2.95. **Wednesday Special \$1.95**

SATIN BEDSPREADS—Beautiful shades of Gold, Rose, Blue, Orchid or Green. Double bed size. **Wednesday Special, each \$4.95**

UNPAINTED WINDSOR CHAIRS—Fine hardwood, nicely finished. Limited supply. **Wednesday Special, each \$1.79**

BOYS' BLUE DENIM SHIRTS—Roomy cut, well sewn. Sizes 12½ to 14½. **Special 59¢**

WOMEN'S STREET AND DRESS SHOES—Odd sizes and colors from our \$3.49 and \$4.50 lines. **Special \$1.98**

PRESSED GLASS CUPS AND SAUCERS, **Special 19¢**

IRONING BOARD PAD AND COVER SETS, **Complete 59¢**

WOMEN'S COTTON HOSE—Fawn shades. **Poir 39¢**

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 27th MAY 1870.

is showing films in connection with tourist promotion.

Mr. Rowbottom expressed his pleasure in listening to the afternoon's debates and expressed his belief that British Columbia would be a much poorer place for industry and so on without the Boards of Trade.

W. G. Terman of Rosland, veteran member of the Associated Boards who "succeeded in retiring from office after about 35 years of active service" felt relief in seeing younger men taking hold as the big job of post-war work loomed. He was enjoying hearing the opinions of new delegates and younger members.

J. R. Hunter of Nelson, another veteran member, expressed pleasure in seeing Rosland Junior Board of Trade members taking part in the present convention. He felt that a lot of good members were coming in to take the place of the older men.

Get Two Years for Breaking Into Store at Coast

VANCOUVER, May 8 (CP)— Declaring "burglaries must cease," Judge C. J. Lennox in County Court yesterday sentenced James Melville, 40, and Robert Greer, 43, to two years in prison. They were convicted of breaking into the Wells Cartage Company offices. According to evidence Melville was seen coming out of the office with a bunch of keys, two empty glass jars and an umbrella.

ONE PERMISSION GRANTED TO LEAVE "FROZEN" JOB

EDMONTON, May 9 (CP)— Two appeals from workers who wished to leave "frozen" jobs to take other forms of employment were dismissed last night by the Board of Referees appointed to deal with appeals from workers against directions issued by Selective Service.

One worker was granted permission to leave a "frozen" job.

Remember, held by Brouse for more than a century, was shifted to Rosland in 1918.

The ZOOM ZOOMERS

JUST TALKED WITH THE CHIEF HE SAID IT'S ROAST BEEF WITH HP

M-M-SWELL LET'S HI-TAIL-IT FOR HOME!

They may be "up in the air" now, but boy, how they'll get down to food when H. P. Sauce is served! The unique, piquant flavour of H. P.—that grand English type sauce—coaxes jaded appetites—brings out the goodness of meat, fish, salads, stews or even leftovers. Economical—thick—fruity H. P. is "tops" among sauces. Get a bottle today and give the family a treat. A bottle at home is worth two in the store.

HP SAUCE

... IT'S A PLEASURE !!

CANADA'S 6th VICTORY LOAN for \$1,200,000,000

WHAT A LITTLE DIGGING CAN DO
—Courtesy of the Toronto Globe and Mail

Ask her if she promises to serve me molly-rich, nut-sweet Grape-Nuts Flakes every morning!

You can't blame him for making sure of his Grape-Nuts Flakes breakfast! They're a deliciously different in flavor! Mouthwatering, too! They supply carbohydrates and protein, useful quantities of iron and phosphorus and other food essentials in easy to digest form. Treat your family to Grape-Nuts Flakes! Regular or giant economy packages.

Standing... Try Posture Tests on Yourself

By IDA JEAN KAIN

Women look in the mirror a dozen times a day and never see anything wrong with the way they stand because they instinctively straighten up before they take a good look. If you want the inside information, there are some poor posture detectors that will give it to you.

Here is one: Walk right up to a wall until your toes are against the wall and stand naturally. What else touches? It should be only your chest. If your nose does, that is evidence that you are in the habit of leading with your neck instead of holding yourself straight. If your tummy touches, the chances are that the small of your back sags in and that your stomach muscles are flabby.

To get the feel of good posture, face about with your back to the wall, and with heels about two inch-

shoulders in back. Now, twist at the waist until the waist is in line with one knee. Return to front, and twist to other side. Continue for not more than six counts. The only thing you must guard against is poking your head forward. Keep chin level.

Kaslo Institute Ships 10 Quilts

KASLO, B. C.—The Kaslo Women's Institute met at the home of Mrs. Margaret McQueen in the absence of the President, Mrs. Stephenson. Mrs. F. Blythe took the chair. Mrs. McQueen's silence was observed in memory of the late William Whitaker, whose wife has been for many years an active member of the Women's Institute in Kaslo and a late President.

The Secretary-Treasurer reported having a bank balance of \$49.91, also a \$100 bond. It was unanimously decided to hold the annual flower show. Ten quilts have already been made and shipped to headquarters. A dainty tea was served by the hostess, as stated by Mrs. M. Breenham.

Science... Dietetics Often Misinterpreted

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D.

Scientific dietetics is a fairly new subject and a lot of people who have just learned its elements are exploiting the public by preaching what they seem to think is its message which amounts to warnings that everybody is eating the wrong thing. Also anything you like to eat is bad for you. Neither of which are really science at all.

Modern dietetic lectures give an enormous amount of emphasis to the virtues of carrots and spinach and turnip tops and chard. And the acolytes get it all out of proportion and think the whole world should

eat gobs of this rabbit food at every meal.

Meat and potatoes and gravy and pie have everything. Begin with meat. It would take a bushel basket full of turnip greens to furnish the body with as much amino acids as a fair slice of any ordinary meat.

As for potatoes, I sang the virtues of the potato a week or two ago. It has all the vitamins and iron and other minerals and protein and starch for energy and men have lived on potatoes alone in health for months. Let us compare the carrot and the potato. You can live so far as your calories are concerned on four pounds of potatoes a day, and get enough protein besides.

It would take seven pounds of carrots to keep you going and you'd only get half the protein you need. As to vitamins, potatoes have 1 points of Vitamin C, to carrots 2, 185 points of Vitamin B, to 60 for carrots. Carrots are away ahead on vitamin A—2000 to 50. Potatoes con-

tain twice as much iron as carrots.

Gravy is fat, and fat is necessary for the absorption of other foods. You absorb 70 per cent of the Vitamin A in raw carrots but this drops to 50 per cent if there is no fat in the diet. Fat gives concentrated energy, it empties the gallbladder and promotes the flow of bile.

As to apple pie, I can't get all its virtues in with the room I have left in this column. Suffice it to say it adds the much needed element of roughage for elimination.

EAST ACTON, England (CP)—Pte. Robert Buckingham and his wife have a special attachment for their wedding ring. Buckingham bought it months ago when he planned getting married and sent it home for safe-keeping. Then the Germans buried it when his house was hit by a bomb. Buckingham came home and dug in the debris until he found it. Then he went out and got married.

Frivolity... Wants Her Uncle to Grow Up

By BEATRICE FAIRFAX

Dear Miss Fairfax—My uncle who has always considered me as his favorite niece, lives in the same town as I do. I'm very fond of him too, but he has developed some frivolous ways, which makes me ashamed of him at times. He is past 50, but tries to act like a high school boy. I like a man to act his age, but my uncle's conversation is so shallow and frivolous. We giggle at his jokes, as we know he expects us to. My uncle could be much help and pleasure to me if he would exercise a little more intelligence. What can

I do or say to get my uncle to act his age?

Fifty has been called the "dangerous age" for middle aged gentlemen who persist in turning back the clock and acting like adolescents. But they have such a delightful time with their jokes and pranks that it seems too hard to try to change them. I believe, in your place, I'd try to bear with uncle's giddiness. You and the other girls would hurt his feelings dreadfully if you tried to make him grow up.

GRAY CREEK

GRAY CREEK, B. C.—Elder Betty Officer John Oliver left for Halifax. Mr. Gray has left for West Creighton where he has acquired land next to the Ivan O'Neill place.

From the 12th to 14th century, the city-state of Florence was one of the wealthiest communities in Europe.

Hints for Housewives

By BETSY NEWMAN

Southern chicken pie should make your mouth water, so let's serve it for dinner.

- TODAY'S MENU**
Southern Chicken Pie
Fluffy Mashed Potatoes
Creamed Green Onions
Mixed Salad
Honey Parfait
Cookies
Coffee

SOUTHERN CHICKEN PIE
1 1/2 cups chopped celery, 1/4 cup chopped green pepper, 8 tablespoons fat, 8 tablespoons enriched flour, 3 cups sliced cooked chicken, 4 cups milk, or chicken broth, 1/4 cup sliced mushrooms. 1 recipe baking powder biscuits.

Pan fry celery, green pepper and mushrooms in fat, remove, add flour mix well, add milk or broth gradually, stirring until thickened. Add celery mixture and chicken, blend well, season to taste. Turn into 2 1/2 quart casserole or baking dish, top with baking powder biscuit crust, and bake in hot oven until crust is done, at 425 degrees F. about 25 to 30 minutes. Serves 8 to 10.

HONEY PARFAIT
2 eggs, pinch salt, 1/4 cup strained honey, 1 teaspoon vanilla extract, 1 tall can evaporated milk.

Chill milk several hours. Beat egg until foamy, add honey slowly, beating all the time until mixture is quite heavy. Add yolks and vanilla and continue beating only until blended. Whip evaporated milk very stiff and fold in honey mixture. Pour at once into cold freezing trays. Refrigerator should be set at lowest temperature for quick freezing. It makes 3 pints.

CREAMED GREEN ONIONS
3 bunches green onions, 2 tablespoons butter, 2 tablespoons flour, 2 cups milk, salt and pepper or paprika.

Clean onions and cut into 1-inch pieces. Cook gently in a very little salted water until done, about 5 minutes. Do not drain. Make white sauce. Melt butter, add flour, mix smooth, gradually add milk, stirring constantly over low flame until thickened slightly and boiling. Then add onions, season to taste with salt and pepper or paprika.

TONIGHT THE RADIO SPOTLIGHT IS ON...

THE VICTORY STAR SHOW

A Full Hour of Variety Entertainment with a Galaxy of Stars from Radio, Stage and Screen

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PERCY FAITH
Conducting the Victory Loan Orchestra and Choir

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7:30 P. D. T.
WEDNESDAY

On The Air WEDNESDAY, MAY 10 CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES

- MORNING**
7:30—O Canada
7:31—Toast and Coffee (CKLN)
8:00—CBC News
8:15—First Life Family
8:30—Morning Concert
9:00—CBC News
9:15—Stars of the Week (CKLN)
9:25—Musical Magic (CKLN)
9:30—Trade Winds Tavern (CKLN)
9:45—Songs for You
9:50—Time Signal
10:00—Music for Moderns
10:15—South American Way (CKLN)
10:20—Just Relax (CKLN)
10:45—They Tell Me
11:00—Risk in Review
11:15—Waittime (CKLN)
11:25—Voice of Memory (CKLN)
11:30—Soldier's Wife
11:45—Piano Moods
- AFTERNOON**
12:00—B. C. Farm Broadcast
12:25—The Notice Board, Part 1 (CKLN)
12:30—CBC News
12:45—Notice Board, Part 2 (CKLN)
1:00—Ernesto Vinet Baritone
1:15—Interlude
1:18—Talk
1:30—Melody Time (CKLN)
1:45—Music Bytes for Burlesque
2:00—Musical Programme
2:30—Listen to London
2:45—Between The Bookends
3:00—Mascots Islanders
3:15—HomeMaker's Programme
3:30—Curtain Emboss
3:45—CBC News
4:00—Voice of Memory (CKLN)
4:07—Wendell Hall (CKLN)
4:15—Headquarters Report
4:30—Carni Sisters
4:45—CBC News Roundup
5:00—B.C.A.F. Central Band
5:30—When Evening Comes
5:45—Sports Commentary
- EVENING**
8:00—Victory Loan Programme (CKLN)
8:05—Cavalades of Melody (CKLN)
8:20—Alan Young Varieties
8:00—CBC News
7:18—Talk (CKLN)
7:30—Victory Loan Star Show
8:30—Rhythm Fantasy
9:00—CBC News
9:15—George Blake Speaking
9:30—Victory Tabernacle (CKLN)
10:00—CBC News
10:15—CBC News Roundup
10:30—God Save the King

**Porcupine Club
Turns in V Bundles**
GRAY CREEK, B. C.—The Porcupine Club met in Gray Creek Hall. Those present were Mrs. Anderson, Mrs. George Olive and Mrs. Leonard Clark. Plasterette garments for V Bundles were turned in. The parcel packed for Mrs. Brewer contained sixteen diapers, one panty, two blouses, three crib-sheets, one towel, skirt, four pairs of shoes, one pair of slippers, one baby sock and one child's vest. A wool quilt being prepared. It was decided to hold a wheel drive in June combined with a rummage and apron sale. Due to the illness of Mrs. Watson, President of the Grayford Bay Institute, the date of the W.I. meeting in Gray Creek was left indefinite. It was resolved to send a letter from the Club to Mrs. Watson.

LONDON, (CP)—Acting Sqdn Ldr J. A. Hegman, D.F.C., who was awarded the D.E.C. last February for bombing Berlin alone when 10 minutes late over the target, has been reported missing.

NOW.. more than ever



When the going is tough—we can count on him—this gallant fighting man of ours!

And right now, he's counting on us. He's eager to hear that the 6th Victory Loan has topped its objective. Such news will be for him a symbol that the home front is backing him to the limit.

It is so little we are asked to do

—to invest our present savings and a share of our future income—safely and profitably. So little—and yet, more than ever, so important. In this critical year, our fighting men must have ample quantities—and abundant reserves—of everything they need for the final breakthrough to Victory.

Buy your Victory Bonds today.

HE COUNTS ON YOU!

"Put Victory First"

BUY VICTORY BONDS





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FOR INFANTS CHILDREN MISSES

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R. Andrew & Co.

Leaders in Footfashion

Give a lift to your spirits—Have your hair done right.

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PHONE 383

You may have Softer, Smoother Skin in just 14 Days!

DOCTORS AND WOMEN PROVE YOUR SKIN CAN BRING YOUTHFUL BEAUTY!



Now when a woman wishes... that her face looked as young as her shoulders. You see, shoulders stay smooth, soft, elastic—while faces have pores clogged with make-up, unable to breathe for hours at a time. And when pores can't breathe, skin becomes wrinkled and prematurely aged. But this needn't happen to your complexion. Palmolive offers an easy, proven way to keep it young and lovely.

You can look younger in 14 days! Each time you wash, with a face cloth, massage warm, rich, vitalizing Palmolive lather thoroughly into your skin for... one full minute. Now, a quick rinse and pat dry. Palmolive's 60-second Beauty Massage has been scientifically tested by 2,501 women and 36 doctors. Their reports prove conclusively that... in just 14 days, it brings lovelier complexions.

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MEAT MARKET—Phone 522

Wedding and Engagement Rings by **H. H. Sutherland** 491 Baker St. Nelson, B.C.



Put Victory First - BUY More BONDS

CHRISTIE, BROWN AND COMPANY, LIMITED

Christie's 1888

Put Victory First - BUY More BONDS

Schooling... Great Demand for Teachers

By GARRY C. MYERS, Ph.D.

Thousands of girls graduating from high school, who could go on to college won't because of the lure of big wages; and in this short-sighted choice their parents may encourage them. Some of these girls and their parents will suppose it more patriotic to get a job than to go on to school. The really patriotic thing is for all youths to get as much education as possible. Obviously our country needs more educated people now and will need more after the war when it will have fewer.

Of course teachers don't get rich. Their salaries are pretty low as a rule. Yet there is a security in teaching not found in many other fields and this will be more apparent when the next depression hits our country several years after the war. Besides, teachers are looked up in in the community, and the young woman with a zeal to be of service to children ought to gain considerable satisfaction in this field.

Perhaps we parents could make more teachers feel this patriotic obligation if we expressed to them more appreciation of what they mean to our children and do for them. Moreover, in most communities, parents could express this appreciation cooperatively and effectively by bringing public pressure on the board of education to raise the salary of teachers to a decent level.

Many mothers who had training and experience in teaching before marriage, now that their children may be old enough to look after themselves or have adequate protection by some responsible person or center, are returning to the classroom.

WOODBRIDGE, Suffolk (CP)—Judges of the Woodbridge Horse Show warned competitors they would disqualify any horse that looked as if it had been enjoying more than the official ration of 20 pounds of oats and 20 pounds of hay daily. They didn't find any.

LONDON (CP)—Polish airmen in Britain now have their first Lancaster bomber squadron. They flew them on their first operational flight in an attack on Rouen, and all returned safely.

COLORFUL SUMMER PRINTS \$6.95 to \$19.00

MILADY'S FASHION SHOPPE

Mrs. Theo. A. Gibson Spencer Corsets and Health Garments

Nelson and District Representative for 110 Kerr Apartments

NELSON SOCIAL

Please phone social items to Daily News. Call 144.

Charge for Engagement Announcements on this page is \$1.50

● Lac. Robert Graham of the R.C.A.F. Saskatoon, is spending his leave visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Graham, 801 Latimer Street.

● Mrs. D. F. Peters of Appleton is spending a couple of days in Nelson.

● Rev. Gordon G. Boothroyd left yesterday for the Coast to attend the United Church Conference.

● Mrs. George Jordan of Nakusp is a visitor in Nelson.

● Mrs. T. J. Lacey left on the early morning train to spend a holiday at Edmonton.

NEW DENVER

NEW DENVER, B.C.—Mrs. George Beattie and daughter of the Lucky Jim Mine, Zintzon, were visitors in town.

Cory Johnson of the Mammoth Mine, Silverton, spent the weekend at his home.

Rev. and Mrs. Frank M. B. Gilbert of Nakusp were visitors here.

Lindsay Carter was a visitor to Whistler and Lucky Jim Mine, Zintzon.

Rev. Father McSherry of Nelson was a visitor here.

A. L. Levy is a patient in the Slocan Community Hospital.

J. Laurent of the Standard Mine, Silverton, spent the weekend at his home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Christensen and daughter of the Lucky Jim Mine, Zintzon, were visitors in town.

Mrs. Frank Broughton spent the weekend in Nelson.

Lindsay Carter was a visitor to Silverton.

Harry L. Taylor was a visitor to Roseberg.

Mrs. Nancy Howard left on Saturday for Calgary where she will spend a few days with her brother, Ft. Li. Ted Howard.

James Stewart of the Mammoth Mine, Silverton, spent the weekend here with his family.

Mr. and Mrs. William Jupp of Nakusp were visitors in town.

Mrs. T. Depretto of the Standard Mine, Silverton, spent the weekend here with his family.

Mrs. J. Draper was a visitor to Nelson on Saturday.

Albert Elmore of the Lucky Jim Mine, Zintzon, was a visitor in town.

Mrs. D. Bergman, Mrs. B. Elmore and daughter, Mrs. B. Pengilly and Mrs. T. Elmore of Silverton were visitors here.

John Ross spent the weekend at Lemson Creek.

Mrs. E. Mathews, Mrs. G. Munch, and Mrs. J. Burns of Silverton were visitors in town.

Dr. A. Francis was a visitor to Roseberg.

Mrs. H. B. Young was a guest of Mrs. D. Powell in Nakusp.

Mrs. O. E. Martin was a visitor to Nakusp.

Mrs. Doris Mizuhara was a visitor to Nakusp.

E. Vandergrift of the Victor Mine, Sandom, spent the weekend at his home in town.

Mrs. C. Poyth who was a guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. Lindsay for a week returned to her home in Nakusp. She was accompanied by Mrs. A. E. Lindsay and baby who will spend several days in Nakusp.

Pat Landreville of the Standard Mine, Silverton is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Landreville.

E. Doney, Jr. of the Victor Mine, Sandom, spent the weekend at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. M. DuMont of Humber's siding were shoppers in town.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Hambly of Silverton were visitors in town.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Keely of Silverton were in town accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. R. Welch.

Mrs. James Mack of Sandom was a visitor in town.

Mrs. W. Baiton and daughter, who spent the winter months in Sandom with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Baiton, was in town on Saturday enroute to her home in Victoria.

Mr. J. B. Teir of No. 3 B.D. Jericho Beach arrived on Saturday to spend his furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Teir.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Berg of Silverton were visitors in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Isaacson and

son Eddie of Roseberg were visitors here on Saturday.

Mr. and Mr. M. Tosselt of the Standard Mine, Silverton, were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Stewart.

Bishop M. J. Johnson of Nelson, Rev. Father Alexander of Slocan City, Rev. Father Ernest of Slocan City, Rev. Father Labrax of Alberta and Rev. Father O'Reilly of Nelson were guests of Rev. Father Clement of the Japanese Mission.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Harding and two sons were weekend guests of Mrs. Harding's father John Cochran.

W. F. Palmer of the Lucky Jim Mine, Zintzon, spent the weekend here with Mrs. W. F. Palmer.

Mrs. and Mrs. L. Dwyer of Sandom have taken up residence in town.

St. Stephens Anglican W. A. met at the home of Mrs. A. L. Levy Thursday, in the absence of the President, the Vice-President, Mrs. A. L. Levy, presided. Mrs. R. Crellin reported for visiting committee. Miss Butlin and Mrs. Crellin will continue on this committee. Delicious refreshments were served by the hostess assisted by Mrs. N. O'Reilly.

NEW DENVER, B.C.—Mrs. A. Francis, Mrs. C. K. Wood and Mrs. Nancy Howard were visitors to Nelson.

Mrs. George Teir was a Nelson visitor.

Edmund Stanley C. Aylin, who has spent three weeks furlough visiting his mother, Mrs. C. Aylin, has left for his home where he will visit his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. E. Doney, Jr. enroute to Prince Rupert, B.C.

Shan Mizuhara was a visitor in Slocan City.

Rev. Frank Browne was at Nelson to meet his son, Pte. Peter Browne.

G. E. Strongs of Appleton is on the staff of the Public Works here.

W. F. Palmer of the Lucky Jim Mine, Zintzon, spent the weekend here with Mrs. W. F. Palmer.

A. R. Finland of Silverton was a visitor here.

Mrs. C. Sinclair has returned after spending the past ten months with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. H. Leisner in Vancouver.

Rev. K. Hanson left to spend a week's holiday in Vancouver.

Arthur Ham of Silverton was a visitor in town.

L. MacMath was a visitor to Nelson.

Jack Taylor was a visitor to Edgewood.

Dr. A. Francis and Miss Nancy Howard and Mrs. H. B. Young were visitors to Nakusp.

Mrs. George Grounhuyzen and children of Silverton were visitors in town.

Harry Kellam is a patient in the Slocan Community Hospital.

Mrs. Albert Elmore of Zintzon is a patient in the Slocan Community Hospital.

Billie Young, who was a patient in the Slocan Community Hospital, has returned to Nakusp.

David Steward of Slocan City is a patient in the Slocan Community Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Larry Dwyer of Sandom were visitors in town.

C. McLeod of Nelson was a visitor here.

L. Russell of Vancouver was a visitor here.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. MacDonald, Mrs. A. Schnaebli and Miss Betty Hewitt were visitors to Sandom.

John McPherson of Kaslo was a visitor in town.

Mrs. Jack Kelly and baby daughter of Silverton were visitors here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Levesque of Roseberg were visitors in town.

Fred Angrierson and Ted Clark were visitors to Roseberg.

Mr. and Mrs. M. DuMont of Humber's siding were visitors to town.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Loughheed, who spent their holiday in Vancouver with relatives, have returned home.

The W.A. of the Legion Branch 191, held a successful whist dinner Wednesday night in the Legion Hall. Nine tables were in play. Prize winners were Miss Ruth Peniston and J. Buntley (first), Mrs. E. S. Nelson and T. B. Flint, second. Mrs. E. F. Angrierson and Charlie Nesdel consolation, chair prize, Mrs. J. A. Greer, door prize, Mrs. H. C. Taylor, cake raffle, Mrs. George Paley. Refreshments were served.

The Women's Association of the New Denver United Church met at the home of Mrs. E. J. Levesque in Roseberg on Thursday. The President, Mrs. J. Taylor, presiding. Those present were Mrs. J. T. Burkett, Mrs. J. Taylor, Mrs. A. Francis, Mrs. A. E. Carter, Mrs. E. M. Kirkwood, Mrs. E. F. Angrierson, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Levesque, Mrs. W. L. Loughheed, Mrs. W. F. Palmer, Mrs. A. Oreenlaw, Mrs. Fred Angrierson, Mrs. M. E. Leclair, Miss Marlene Carter, Miss Owen Pupple, Miss Helen Lawson and one visitor, Miss Gladys Reynolds. Mrs. J. T. Burkett, Mrs. E. Carter, Mrs. A. Francis, Mrs. E. Leclair and Miss Owen Pupple gave reports. Delicious refreshments were served by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. A. Oreenlaw.

The Hospital Aid met at the home of Mrs. George Burkett Wednesday. Mrs. J. A. Greer, President, was in the chair. Mrs. George Burkett and Mrs. George Paley presided. Reports on the winter activities, Hospital Day arrangements were discussed. Delicious refreshments were served by the hostess, assisted by her daughter, Miss Frances Burkett. The President welcomed Mrs. H. B. Nelson and Miss Ruth Peniston as visitors.

LONDON (CP)—A. F. Leslie, a London anaesthetist has given 87 pints of blood during 100 blood transfusions, the first authenticated record of 100 transfusions in Britain.

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Keep up your Strength with GOOD MILK

KOOTENAY VALLEY DAIRY

Rosland Man Is Laid at Rest

ROSSLAND, B.C., May 9—Funeral services were conducted Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 from St. George's Anglican Church for Frederick Arthur Newell, who died here Friday.

Rev. Charles F. Orman officiated. "Nearer My God to Thee" was sung by the congregation.

Palbearers were James F. Cooper, P. J. Gallie, T. Tongue, Leslie A. Reid of Rosland; Walter Murray and Percy Taylor, of Trail. Burial was in Mountain View Cemetery.

There were many lovely floral tributes.

KASLO

KASLO, B.C.—Bill Ludlow of Nelson was a weekend guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Aydon.

Col. Hill of the R.C.M.P. spent a few days in Kaslo.

Mrs. C. W. Smyth visited friends in Trail and Rosland on the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Palmer were guests in Nelson on Friday.

Mrs. A. Pell, who attended the I.O.D.E. annual convention at Victoria, has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Seki have left Kaslo to take up residence at Getalidon, Ont.

Mrs. Frank Helms and Mrs. Jack Roster were shoppers in Nelson.

Mrs. Guy Brown spent several days at South Slocan.

A pretty wedding took place May 1 at St. Andrew's United Church, when Miss Toyoko Sakurai of Lettler, Man., became the bride of K. Sakai of Lettler. Rev. H. J. Armistead officiated. The happy couple left for Manitoba.

Constable A. F. Burns is spending a vacation at the Coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Noel Bacchus were in Kaslo at the weekend from Birchdale.

Mrs. A. F. Stephenson, who visited relatives at Drumheller for several weeks, has returned to her home at Kaslo.

Miss Amy Yamaski, Director of Kaslo Kootenay Lake School and T. Umetsuki of the 'New Canadian' attended the P.T.A. convention at Roseberg.

Mrs. Al Drex, who spent the winter at Coleman, Alta., is visiting her mother, Mrs. Bennett, in Kaslo.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Toda left Kaslo to make their home at Cedar Springs.

Mrs. J. Kennedy left for Vancouver after spending a week in Kaslo visiting her mother, Mrs. W. Whitaker.

After a visit of several months at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. T. Horner, Mrs. Fox of Seattle left to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nickleby at Oen, Idaho, before returning to her home.

Mrs. A. E. Boss of Pittsburg, Pa., who was called home by the death of her father, William Whitaker, left for her home on Saturday. Her mother accompanied her as far as Castlegar where she spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Rosa Whitaker.

Miss N. E. Bates of Wenatchee Wash. was in Kaslo, enroute to Homer where she will spend the summer.

Mrs. W. P. McNeil of Johnson's Landing has left for the Coast. She was accompanied by her daughter, Mrs. A. Brokenshire and small daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Leven and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Garrett were in Kaslo from Whitewater at the weekend.

KASLO, B.C.—A quiet wedding was solemnized at St. Saviour's Cathedral in Nelson April 30 when Madeline Dorothy eldest daughter of Pte and Mrs. O. A. Palmer of Kaslo, became the bride of David James Hale of the Winnipeg Grenadiers, only son of Sgt. and Mrs. B. E. Hale of Nelson. Rev. J. G. Holmes officiating in the presence of relatives and close friends only. The bride, a native daughter of Kaslo, is a popular member of the younger set.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Abey of Mirror Lake have as a guest for the summer months, their son, Harold, who is attending the Veterinary College at Guelph, Ont.

T. Beck of Trail is spending some time in Kaslo with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Beck.

Mrs. M. McPherson and two children of Trail are guests at the home of J. McPherson in Kaslo.

Visitors in Kaslo at the weekend from Rosland included Mrs. E. Oler, Mrs. P. Dumas, Mrs. J. Russell and R. McNeil of Vancouver.

H. G. Brown of Kootenay Bay was a visitor in Kaslo.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Tinkas visited Trail over the weekend.

H. B. White of Rosland spent the weekend with his family in Kaslo.

C. B. Fabrik and O. B. Baker are attending the District Board of Trade meeting in Trail this week.

Russell Tinkas of Whitewater spent the weekend at his home here.

H. Ester is visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. W. Wadsworth.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Thickett and family of Nelson visited Mrs. First Webber in Kaslo.

WITTON PARK, Durham, England (CP)—Cpl John Feeley of the R.A.F. saw an army nursing sister on the street and put his arm around her waist. The girl turned around angrily then burst into tears and kissed him. It was his sister, on the last day of a week's leave from Italy. "Write Alice to her parents here," I nearly passed out when I saw John."

CHILDREN LOVE THE ROAST BEEF FLAVOUR OF BOWRIL

By the Cup or in Sandwiches

CASTLEGAR

CASTLEGAR, B.C.—Visitors to Trail at the weekend were Mrs. J. Goodfriend, Mr. and Mrs. A. Sater, Mr. and Mrs. W. Jensen and daughter Phillis, Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Trench and son Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Pounnoff, Mrs. J. Hanson, Miss Eva and Norma Peterson, Mrs. J. J. Johnson and daughter Joan, Mrs. Isaac Peterson, Mrs. Gus Sieg, Mrs. A. Stiegstra and daughter Florence, Miss Irene Miller, Const. Fys, Mr. and Mrs. Ross Delore, Mrs. Lou Watson, Mrs. A. Olen, Master Willie Olenki, E. C. Watson, William Lampy and Pete Harwick. Mrs. A. Lampard and daughter, Betty Jean visited Kinnaird.

Mrs. G. Thomas of Kinnaird visited Castlegar on Saturday.

Mrs. A. Lampard and Mr. Al Richards visited Nelson.

Lloyd Wood of Brilliant was a visitor to Castlegar on Sunday.

Mrs. Isaac Peterson and Mrs. Gus Sieg visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Jorgenson at Rosland. John Haldat visited Nelson on Saturday.

Mr. W. Rudland has returned from a week's holiday at the Coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. N. Bystrom, Mr. and Mrs. J. Jensen motored to Trail Monday to attend the C.F.O. dance.

Mrs. and Mrs. Tony Schiavon were visitors to Trail.

Cecil Watson and Let Atkinson visited Trail.

R. A. D. West was a visitor to Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Pomenoff were visitors to Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Hiltz and two daughters, Genevieve and Porosce, of Rosland were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Sworsk.

Lorne Huddison was a visitor to Nelson Monday.

Miss Evelyn Ball and Miss Peggy Triggs visited Nelson at the weekend.

Miss Ann Stogard and Miss Ellison of Thrums were weekend visitors at Castlegar.

Visitors to Trail were Mrs. Miles MacPherson, Philip Parent and Frank Spencer.

Mrs. A. Sammons visited Nelson Monday.

Mrs. Al Richards and son Wayne visited in Rosland on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Boatward and children visited Trail on Monday.

Visitors to Trail were Mrs. Oliver Dubie, Omar Dubie, Nick Donnelly, Miss Norma Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Neil Bystrom, Mr. and Mrs. J. Jensen and Mr. and Mrs. I. Carlson.

Mrs. Miss MacPherson and sons David and Robert are visiting relatives in Kaslo.

Vic Jenks and Martin Peterson visited Trail.

Visitors to Nelson this week were L. H. Huddison, J. Waldie, Fred MacKeroff, J. Obedkoff, Mrs. W. Reid, Mrs. O. Worobey, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Broadmann and daughter Lucy, and W. J. Piontkoff.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Broadmann were visitors to Lemson Creek.

J. Eg visited Trail.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Hiltz is visiting his brother, Oliver Dubie.

George Thomas is visiting relatives here.

Dick Fowler of Trail visited Castlegar.

Raspberries are sensitive to poorly drained soil.

MY BREATH'S OKAY!

Remember—76% of all adults have bad breath! Play safe—use COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER

Scientific tests prove conclusively that in seven out of ten cases COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER instantly stops oral bad breath.

SAVES YOU MONEY! Compared to other leading brands, a large tin of Colgate's gives you up to 30 more brushings, a giant tin up to 46 more brushings—for cost not a penny more!

COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER 25c 40c

COLGATE'S NYLON TOOTHBRUSH SPECIAL VALUE 29c

Cleans Your Breath as it Cleans Your Teeth

Check those "hard-to-get-out" places. Colgate Nylon brushes can't get soggy.

ONCE AGAIN IT'S TEA-TEA-TEA

MALKIN'S BEST

AVAILABLE AT YOUR GROCERS

WHITE LABEL Finest Orange Flavor

BLUE LABEL The Leader for 30 Years

RED LABEL The Economy Package

THE W. H. MALKIN CO. LIMITED VANCOUVER, CANADA



ONCE AGAIN IT'S TEA-TEA-TEA

MALKIN'S BEST

AVAILABLE AT YOUR GROCERS

WHITE LABEL Finest Orange Flavor

BLUE LABEL The Leader for 30 Years

RED LABEL The Economy Package

CHILDREN LOVE THE ROAST BEEF FLAVOUR OF BOWRIL

By the Cup or in Sandwiches

THE W. H. MALKIN CO. LIMITED VANCOUVER, CANADA

Showers Held for Mrs. Humphrey at South Slocan

SOUTH SLOCAN, B.C.—The Women's Institute Hall was the scene of a friendly gathering Friday afternoon when the members and friends gathered in honor of Mrs. O. W. Humphrey, a pioneer resident who recently lost her home and contents by fire.

Mrs. J. D. Treisman, President of the Institute, received the guests.

Mrs. Turner Lee and Mrs. G. N. Brown presided at the beautifully appointed table which was centered with a silver basket of jonquils and daffodils. Mrs. J. Murray, Mrs. W. T. Jones, Mrs. W. C. Motley and Mrs. E. Olson were the serving aides.

During the afternoon Mrs. Harry Stove rendered the songs "Glyvia" and "When Song is Sweet" with Mrs. W. C. Motley as accompanist.

After tea, the stage curtain was raised disclosing a table laden with gifts in multi-colored tissues and ribbons, further enhanced by vases of flowers. Mrs. Motley in a few well chosen words told the purpose of the gathering and then called upon Mrs. Treisman who spoke at some length of the pioneer days of South Slocan, when Mrs. Humphrey was the only woman in the place to extend hospitality. The Rev. W. J. Silverton was then asked to escort the guest of honor to the stage and in a jovial vein spoke of rehabilitation as the subject of the times and was pleased to see it taking place in such a concrete form for our esteemed resident, Mr. and Mrs. Humphrey. Mrs. Humphrey responded thanking the assembled

TRICK SKIRTS

Assorted Colors

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Remember—76% of all adults have bad breath! Play safe—use COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER

Scientific tests prove conclusively that in seven out of ten cases COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER instantly stops oral bad breath.

SAVES YOU MONEY! Compared to other leading brands, a large tin of Colgate's gives you up to 30 more brushings, a giant tin up to 46 more brushings—for cost not a penny more!

COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER 25c 40c

COLGATE'S NYLON TOOTHBRUSH SPECIAL VALUE 29c

Cleans Your Breath as it Cleans Your Teeth

Check those "hard-to-get-out" places. Colgate Nylon brushes can't get soggy.

FREEMAN FURNITURE CO.

The House of Furniture Values

Phone 115 Nelson

ALL STEEL BED SPRINGS

Now in stock.

Sizes 3' 3", 4' and 4' 6"

guests for their kind thoughtfulness and gifts. The dozens of lovely gifts were then opened and displayed.

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Assorted Colors

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Highway Connections Northward

Kootenay's major highway needs may be summarized:

A Class 1 highway between the Crow's Nest and the Okanagan, with Class 1 through connection to Vancouver.

Class 1 highways connecting this main transprovincial highway from the international boundary Northward so that we can get the American tourist travel.

Good hard surfaced highways connecting the main Trans-Provincial highway with the so-called Trans-Canada Highway and Northward to the Alaska and Peace River connections.

There are three routes northward. One is already built, via Cranbrook, Radium, Kootenay National Park and Banff. This serves East Kootenay. In West Kootenay there is no direct connection northward. Both proposed West Kootenay routes must ultimately be constructed. One is via Nakusp to Arrowhead, the other via Kaslo, the Lardeau and Galena Bay.

Kaslo Board of Trade has prepared a strong case upon its suggested route, as did some time ago the Nakusp Board of Trade on the Nakusp route.

The Kaslo Board urges a route via Kaslo, Lardo, Trout Lake, Galena Bay. Two-thirds of the route is partially built, and the Kaslo Board states that over half of the balance is "quite free of rock work", that 17 miles on the North side of Trout Lake is largely a bulldozer proposition, with eight miles of trail already built. It suggests that the highway branch off from the present road between Trout Lake City and Beaton and follow a C.P.R. survey through Galena Pass to Galena Bay, a mile or two from Arrowhead with which connection would be by ferry or pile bridge.

Kaslo points out that the road would pass through areas rich in agricultural land, timber and minerals. It would involve a maximum altitude of less than 2800 feet and could be kept open all year.

Not Pie in the Sky But Opportunity to Work

Those who make "pie in the sky" promises for the post-war period are not doing Canada or its people any good service.

What able-bodied citizens want to be assured of is that they will have the opportunity to get and retain employment at decent rates of pay, under decent conditions and with adequate rewards for exceptional skill and with adequate rewards for exceptional skill.

That is the target at which Canadian policies should be directed.

Without full employment of our people we cannot provide the social security measures which are needed, and in which Canada hitherto has lagged behind some other countries. Reconstruction and rehabilitation cannot without disaster be based on government hand-outs. There must be production to provide the revenue out which Social Security expenditures for those who for various reasons cannot obtain employment, for those who are sick, for those whose families are sick.

Freedom to work will make Canada prosperous and raise our standard of living. Freedom from work would be disastrous.

Tariffs After the War

Trade policies of Canada after the war must depend upon circumstances. That we should strengthen our trade relations with the United States seems an obvious necessity. Many of the reasons for tariffs against American imports have disappeared as Canada has grown, others continue. We have so built up many of our manufacturing industries in this country that they need no longer seriously fear American competition. The tariff helped us to build them up, but now that they are built up the time has come to reduce prices to the buying public by reduction or abolition of protective duties. In other cases, protection is still re-

quired. We must, for example, protect our farmers against the dumping of agricultural products, against the destruction of our home market by unreasonable and low price imports.

Some of our manufacturing industries also require continued protection. Canada has a home market of 12 million people, against 130 million in the United States, but we have grown to be the third largest exporting country in the world, and to maintain and strengthen that position we must keep down our costs. To that end selective revision of the tariff will be an immediate post-war economic necessity.

In this general picture, the Empire trade agreements remain important. Prime Minister Churchill, who in 1942 stated that he had not become the King's first minister to preside over the liquidation of the British Empire, has recently emphasized that in signing the Atlantic Charter he did so with the reservation that its international freedom of trade provisions did not involve any repudiation of existing agreements.

Empire trade agreements do not involve any trade-destroying tariff barriers. The rate of preference which Great Britain grants to Empire products is small, generally 10 per cent. They do not impose tariffs on Empire products, but on non-Empire products. The consequence was to open the British market to larger imports of Empire goods, and Canada especially was a beneficiary. Our British Columbia lumber industry gained heavily in export trade as a consequence. Another beneficiary, and there were many, was the automobile industry. The 10 per cent preference enabled Canadian factories to ship cars and trucks to other parts of the Empire, notably South Africa.

Empire countries, in various degrees, received similar benefits in exporting to Canada. We opened our doors to a variety of high class British products, and there is no evidence that by so doing we injured Canadian business. On balance, Canada's gains were large.

There are advocates of world wide free trade. We are unlikely to see anything of the sort. The practical difficulties are enormous. It is a policy to which Canada, as one great trading nation, could not accede. Lower tariffs, more scientific tariff-making, are a different matter, and one of this country's most vitally important politico-economic jobs after the war will be tariff revision on a scientific but realistic basis. We must always remember that theories, no matter how admirable, do not cut much ice in the cold realities of international and domestic commerce.

Verse

WAR LEAVE Wild geese have flown to the North And the leaves have come Sunshine pours down from the blue Velvet bees hum And yet—all spring seemed to die When they kissed me goodbye The orchard is thick with birds And the grass with flowers But the house is lily and still Those remembered hours Must be strictly folded away— This is Today. Catherine A. M. Clark

French of Loon Welcomed Russians

Writing in the Kravanki Zvezda, the Frenchman gives this glimpse of Russian France: "Eighty Russian prisoners of war have arrived at Loon. The Germans told the people living there: 'These are savages from Asia. It is not safe to contact them.' The same evening the French found means of bringing bread, plums, cheese and ham to the Russian prisoners, as well as a note on which they had drawn a hammer and sickle on the left, a French flag on the right, and a heart in the middle."

Curing Shell Shock

Whether such a thing as shell shock actually exists is a question which is once again raising discussion, because of the Patton incident. Most doctors, of course, do not call it by that term, but they are agreed that serious emotional and nervous disturbances are caused by service in battle, sufficient to incapacitate even the strongest men.

The worst feature of this condition has been the wastage of manpower it caused. Doctors were all but helpless to find a remedy for it, other than to remove the victim entirely from the scene of action, and let time and rest do the work. This was often a lengthy process, and in fact many soldiers never recovered sufficiently to get back into action. News that a large majority of the sufferers now can be restored to fitness within a week marks a great advance in the science of healing. The increase in the effectiveness of our fighting forces will be tremendous, to say nothing of the humanitarian benefits in relieving men from one of the most distressing consequences of war.

Little fires grow into big ones, kill them while they are young. Little trees grow into big ones, protect them while they are young.

Questions? ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions will not be answered by mail except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

A. H. D., South Slope—Suppose I find I have a meat bone or a fishbone in my mouth. What then?

Remove it by grasping it between the thumb and first finger. Lay the bone on the edge of the plate.

J. P., Nelson—Why is rice showered on newly married couples?

The custom comes from India, rice being with the Hindus an emblem of fecundity.

R. J., Nelson—Re your question on the Treasury Board, the Government at Ottawa has given out the information formerly kept secret. Members of the Board at present are: Minister of Finance, chairman; Minister of National Revenue, Minister of Justice; Minister of Trade and Commerce; Minister of Agriculture; Minister of Mines and Resources. Their duties and responsibilities under Chapter 71 of the Revised Statutes of Canada are thus defined:

"The Treasury Board shall act as a committee of the King's Privy Council for Canada, on all matters relating to finance, revenue and expenditure, or public accounts, which are referred to it by the council, or to which the board thinks it necessary to call the attention of the council, and shall have power to require from any public department, board, officer, or other person, bound by law to furnish the same to the government, any account, return, statement, document, or information which the board deems requisite for the due performance of its duties."

Letters to the Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go in the waste paper basket.

Christian Scientists Reply to Statements in Security Committee

To the Editor: Sir—In your valued journal of April 27 and May 3 news items from Ottawa reported incorrect statements concerning Christian Science made by members of the Commons Social Security Committee. I should, therefore, gratefully appreciate the privilege of making a brief correction through your columns.

Not all medical authorities consider it "criminal negligence" to send their patients to Christian Science practitioners. The late Dr. William Mayo, eminent surgeon of Rochester, Minn., said in Toronto in April, 1927: "I have sent people to Christian Scientists and they have got relief."

Is the case of one child dying under Christian Science treatment conclusive evidence that all who practice this religion of healing by prayer have "committed murder"? For centuries both children and adults have died while under medical treatment. Parents love their children and demand the right to put them under that treatment which by their own experience has proved the best.

Christian Scientists are law abiding they support righteous government and they rightfully expect the preservation of their freedom to practice their religion. Christian Science has become well established and legally recognized as a result of carefully verified proofs of healing through prayer. That these proofs include all manner of disease that hands upon the hands are ready to testify.

The prayers of Christian Science practitioners are not the repetition of formulas. The use of formulas is expressly forbidden under Article VIII, Section 9 of the Manual of the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, by Mary Baker Eddy. No member shall use written formulas, nor permit his patients or pupils to use them, as auxiliaries to teaching Christian Science, or for healing the sick."

Christian Science—See on Publications, The British Columbia Vancouver, B. C., May 10.

Looking Backward

10 YEARS AGO (From Daily News, May 10, 1934)

Defending the Dr. W. O. Rose cup won at the Kootenay Musical Festival in Trail last year, the Dr. M. & S. Glee Club left yesterday to compete in the open competition for male voices at the 1934 festival at Nelson.

H. E. Swellie of Vancouver, new superintendent of Sheep Creek Gold Mines, arrived at the Queen mine today to take charge.

Fire Chief M. H. Maloney and members of the Fire Department were busy yesterday applying the fire hydrants with red and white paint.

25 YEARS AGO (From Daily News, May 10, 1919)

At the meeting of the stockholders of the Nelson Trust Co. yesterday it was decided to right to proceed immediately with the construction of the new garage building.

J. Keen of Kaslo was in the city yesterday and registered at the Home Hotel.

D. W. Robertson of Phoenix was a guest at the Strathcona last night.

40 YEARS AGO (From Daily News, May 10, 1904)

Coltharp of the Roseland fire brigade was in the city yesterday on his way back from Pouchet Creek, where he has been selecting a horse for the fire team.

A cartload of eggs arrived here yesterday from Ontario, the first to arrive in Nelson from that province for several weeks.

Agitate for Reopening of Corrective School

VANCOUVER, May 9 (CP).—Organizations and individuals here are agitating for the reopening of "New Haven," British Columbia's Borstal-type corrective home for boy "first offenders," as a means of combatting juvenile delinquency.

Move to get the Provincial Government to open a "crime prevention" school was started in April when the B.C. Liberal Executive Convention wholeheartedly backed a resolution introduced by Gordon Wismer, former Attorney-General. Since then numbers of organizations, one of the most recent being the Point Grey Liberal Association, have passed similar resolutions. Several Catholic groups have swung in behind the movement and dozens of other organizations have already backed the proposal or have it in line for consideration. Among the latter is the local Council of Women, on which are represented the great majority of Vancouver's important women's clubs.

Reduce Age for Serving Overseas to 18 1/2 Years

LONDON, May 9 (CP-Reuters).—The British Government has decided the minimum age for men serving in the army overseas shall be reduced from 19 years to 18 1/2 years, the War Secretary, Sir James Grigg, informed the House of Commons today.

Announcing this step to add manpower for the attack, the War Secretary said "this critical stage in the war demands that in the coming months we must make the fullest use of all our trained men to ensure that there is the greatest possible weight behind our blows and that the impetus of our attack is maintained."

The War Secretary added: "Under improved methods of training which we have introduced we have in the army today many thousands of efficient men under 19. We cannot afford to withhold these men who are eager to fight at this stage of the war."

TITO FORCES INFLICT HEAVY LOSSES ON ENEMY

LONDON, May 9 (CP).—The Yugoslav Partisan forces of Marshal Josp Broz (Tito) have recaptured Berane in Montenegro after stubborn fighting, a broadcast communique said today.

To the North a Partisan band plunged into Brodarevo, burning two enemy bases, killing more than 100 of the enemy and destroying a bridge over the Lim River before withdrawing, the bulletin said.

Tito announced that his forces also inflicted heavy losses on a German column North of Zagreb, cut the road between Pljevlje and Projepolje, and blew up two bridges on the Trieste-Fiume railway line.

Arrested for Threatening President's Life

The U. S. District Secret Service office announced today the arrest of a man booked as Harold R. Mason, 36, on a charge of making threats against the life of President Roosevelt.

A spokesman said Mason formerly was private detective and a railroad brakeman. Mason pleaded not guilty before U. S. Commissioner Norman J. Griffin and was held on \$1500 bail.

Ortona Made Into "Western Town" By Canadians

(Canadian troops have lived in Ortona for four months, have made it almost a Canadian town. This story tells how they have behaved themselves among the Ortonesi.)

By DOUG HOW Canadian Press War Correspondent

ORTONA, Italy, May 8 (CP).—The sign on the outskirts says "You are now entering a West Canadian town." The town is Ortona. The sign bespeaks the pride Westerners take in the bitter victory won in the ruins beyond by two understrength battalions, Alberta's Loyal Edmonton Regiment and British Columbia's Seaforth Highlanders of Canada.

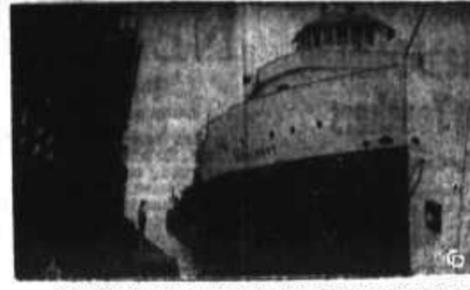
The Canadians entered Ortona to stay Dec. 28 with typical energy, they have created what has become typical of many towns a few miles behind the Canadian fighting lines, a community of their own with theatres, recreation centres, barber shops, reading and writing rooms.

They have softball in the streets, their Highland pipers play retreat in a daily ceremony that never fails to attract its audience of Canadians and Italians.

Lieut. Eric Morkeberg, Markerville, Alta., who has been in charge of the Canadian Provost Corps detachment here since Jan. 4, will tell you that the men's behavior is better than it was in Britain, and that he has found since coming to this fighting theatre that the men who have been in the frontlines are seldom the boisterous that are who never have been.

The Ortonesi have been impressed by the fine conduct of Canadians in church, by their liking for children, by the fact that when they do drink they are usually happy and carefree rather than troublesome.

One Italian plate during wartime was retained dipped plate for wanting a large percentage of food products.



INVOLVED IN COLLISION ON LAKE ERIE: Pictured above is the Canadian Steamships freighter B.S. Ashcroft, 9250 tons which was involved in a collision on Lake Erie with the U. S. freighter, the James H. Reed. The Reed sank in Lake Erie with a loss of lives.

Seal Type Parachute Now in Use

OTTAWA, May 9 (CP).—R. C. A. F. fighter pilots, instructors and trainees in Canada will no longer have to trudge between their quarters and their aircraft lugging behind them the cumbersome parachute pack containing the canopy, Air Force Headquarters said today.

Fit Lt. W. E. Cowie, of Ottawa, on the staff of the Air Member for Aeronautical Engineering here, has devised a new type of chute, named the "seal type parachute, detachable pack," which will enable the pilot or trainee to wear only the parachute harness when outside aircraft.

With the new type, the pack, separate from the harness, is kept in the cockpit of the aircraft. The pilot or trainee, after sitting down, hooks it to his harness by means of snap-hooks.

Then he connects the rip cord, attached to the pack, to the front of the left strap of the harness, where it is instantly accessible.

The newly-designed harness is carefully fitted to each man, and he retains his harness as part of his permanent equipment, sharing the detachable pack with fellow fliers.

Grand Forks Man Acquitted on Six Charges

VERNON, B. C., May 9 (CP).—Alfred George Fox, 68, of Grand Forks, was acquitted in supreme court Saturday of six charges of carnal knowledge.

DEATHS

WOKING, Surrey, England.—Dame Ethel Mary Smyth, 84, English writer and composer whose works included "The March of the Women", Social and Political Union.

INVERNESS, Scotland, (CP).—Dr. James Argyll Campbell, an authority on the use of oxygen in medical science, died here. He was 80.

Says Helicopter Will Be Used to Fight Fires

VICTORIA, May 9 (CP).—Stating that lightning was the biggest single cause of forest fires in B.C., accounting for 84.1 per cent of the fires started in 1940, C. D. Orchard, Chief Forester, told the Forest Inquiry today that he seriously looked toward the helicopter as a factor in fighting forest fires after the war.

"The helicopter is a flying machine which according to trade journals will cost about \$3500 and will carry one ton of equipment," he said. "It can fly 100 miles an hour in a straight line and doesn't have to take the turns a road would take."

Previously during examination by H. W. Davey, counsel for the Commission, Mr. Orchard declared that funds available were not adequate for proper forest protection. When queried on the possibility of government built roads for the dual purpose of making accessible timber for logging operations and for fire prevention the Chief Forester said the government had never seriously considered building roads on that basis.

LONDON (CP).—Miss Olive Willis, school headmistress, on adolescence before the National Council for Mental Hygiene: "Most young people are an intolerable nuisance and are tiresome most of the time. We should see that they are made to take a reasonably low place and let them know that they will be nice people some day."

Permit Additional Diversion of Water at Niagara Falls

OTTAWA, May 9 (CP).—Justice Minister St. Laurent, acting Secretary of State for External Affairs, announced today in the Commons that an agreement has been made with the United States to permit the diversion of an additional 4000 cubic feet per second of water on the Canadian side of the Niagara river at Niagara Falls, Ont.

Most of the additional power will become available for use in the U. S. he said.

DOES INDIGESTION WALLOP YOU BELOW THE BELT?

About 20% of Food Digested in Stomach About 80% Digested in 28 Feet of Intestines



When Indigestion Strikes, Help Your "Forgotten 28" For The Kind Of Relief That Helps Make You Rarin' To Go

More than half of your digestion is done below the belt—in your 28 feet of bowels. So when indigestion strikes, try something that helps digestion in the stomach AND below the belt. What you may need is Carter's Little Liver Pills to give needed help to that "forgotten 28 feet" of bowels. Take one Carter's Little Liver Pill before and one after meals. Take them

according to directions. They help wake up a larger flow of the 8 main digestive juices in your stomach AND bowels—help you digest what you have eaten in Nature's own way. Then most folks get the kind of relief that makes you feel better from your head to your toes. Just be sure you get the genuine Carter's Little Liver Pills from your druggist—25¢.

Put Victory First



Add to Your Post-War Nest-Egg . . .

Each of us must buy more Victory Bonds—because more bonds mean more of the vital munitions that will guarantee Victory. The more money you lend now the more money you are saving—the more money your Victory Bond investment is making—the more money you will have to spend on the bigger and better values in post-war products. Buy an extra Victory Bond now for your nest-egg when the war is won.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

Published in Aid of Canada's Sixth Victory Loan by THE WEST TRANSFER CO. Established in 1899

Wells Gray Was Nelson Youth and Star at Lacrosse

Hon. A. Wells Gray, Minister of Lands in the B. C. Government since 1933, who died at Victoria Sunday at the age of 67, was a Nelson youth in the City's early days.

His father operated a sawmill and planing mill here. The sawmill was at the site of the T. H. Waters building now, and the planer was across the tracks behind the newly-acquired City property, the former Sash & Door Works.

Wells Gray was a star on the crack Nelson lacrosse team of that day. Alf Jeffs played on the same team. During that season, when the Nelson team did so well, the Medicine Hat team was brought in for a game against Nelson at Kaslo.

Wells Gray continued in lacrosse after going to New Westminster. His full name was Arthur Well-ebay Gray, after the Duke of Wellington, but while Mayor of New Westminster he shortened the Well-ebay to Wells, and in later years still, to Wells.

Keller, Civic Centre Secretary-Man-ager and Athletic Director, will put the tyros through their paces Wed-nesdays from 3 to 5 p.m. and from 6 to 8 p.m., and again on Saturdays from 10 a.m. to noon.

A number of older players, as well as beginners, are lining up for the instruction classes under the former national champion.



ROOKIE-OF-YEAR TROPHY FOR HIM: Gus Bodnar of the Toronto Maple Leafs is presented with the Rookie-of-the-Year trophy by Red Dutton of the National Hockey League, at the Stanley Cup game in Toronto.

Young Sportsmen Off to Gerrard, Weekend

This weekend will bring real ad-venture to about 35 Nelson young-sters. The Rainbows are running, and that means that the time has arrived for the promised trip to Gerrard for boys, 14 years and older, of the Ju-nior Section, Nelson Rod and Gun Club.

Under the supervision of Nelson District Rod and Gun Club mem-bers, the lads will go by car and boat to Gerrard in the Lardeau to see the trout run and spawning operations. The younger members of the Club, unable to make this trip, will travel to Meadow Creek in the Lardeau for the Kokanee trout run.

Brilliant Softball Ends 8-8 Tie

BRILLIANT, B. C.—A softball game between Kamanoe and Brilliant School No. 1 on Friday resulted in an 8 to 8 tie. John J. Varigin was the umpire.

Cork is used for cartridge plugs, bomb parts, insulation of planes and tanks and life preservers.

EXTEND CAMPAIGN AGAINST PREDATORY BIRDS

Predatory bird campaign, for which special allotments of am-munition have been made to B. C. sportsmen, has been extended to May 31. Originally it was slated to end April 30.

The extension has been necessary because of a long nesting season of predatory birds. In this district, chiefly crows and a few of the larger hawks, and because some sportsmen groups were unable to complete the organization for issu-ing special permits.

Under the plan ammunition for use against predatory birds may be obtained by applying to officers of West Kootenay Rod and Gun Clubs Association for a permit. Further ammunition may be obtained by showing as evidence of destruction of predators, the feet from birds.

Keller to Teach Tennis Tyros

With every prospect for a lively club and a good enrollment of new players, three periods of instruction weekly have been arranged for at the Civic Service Tennis Club Courts. Ed

Put Victory First

BUY

VICTORY BONDS

Published by

NATIONAL FRUIT CO. LTD.



THE COUNT STEPS OUT AGAIN: After a long layoff, Count Fleet, three-year-old, champion of 1943, gets in first light workout at Belmont Park, N.Y. The Count suffered a foreleg injury last year and X-rays have left a doubt whether he will be able to race this season.

Great Lakes Nine Beats Blue Jays

GREAT LAKES, Ill., May 9 (AP)—Schoolboy Rowe's two-run homer in the seventh inning broke up a neat pitching duel today and enabled the Great Lakes Naval Training Centre baseball team to whip his former teammates, the Philadelphia Bluejays, 3-1, before 10,000 sailors.

Philadelphia 1 4 2
Great Lakes 3 7 1

Mathewson, Donahue (18) and Fin-ley; Trucks, Brandt (14) and Mc-Cullough

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION
Toledo 2, Milwaukee 7.
Indianapolis 6, Minneapolis 2.
Columbus 1, Kansas City 2.
Louisville 1, St. Paul 2.

McKowan Heads Assoc. Boards



H. A. MCKOWAN

TRAIL, B. C., May 9—H. A. McKowan, a Past President of Cranbrook Board of Trade, was elected President of the Associated Boards of Trade of British Columbia at the 44th annual convention here today. E. B. Little, President of the Grand Forks Board, was elected Vice-President.

Invitation of Jack Falkner of Cranbrook to hold the next convention in Vancouver was accepted.

Delegates to buy \$400 of Victory Bonds out of a balance of \$884 on hand was made.

Thanks were extended to the Trail Board, President J. L. Cross of Trail and Secretary W. G. C. Lainskall of Nelson to the C. M. A. B. Company for its invitation to visit the plant to E. L. Lewdney, Auditor, and to the Press.

AIR CASUALTIES

OTTAWA, May 9—The RCAP issued its 878th casualty list of the war tonight as follows:

OVERSEAS

Killed on active service:
Cameron, Robert Edgar, Hall, Wo. London, Ont.
Feldman, Arnold, Wo., Norwalk, Conn.
Gunn, Francis Winburn, Wo. McCrae, James Robert, Sgt. North Hatley Que.
McPherson, Murray Langley, Wo. Myrtle, Man.
Smith, Norman Owen, Fo. Hamilton, Ont.
Walker, James Elmalie, DFC and 2 bars, WC. Edmonton.
Wiegand, William Norman, Fo. Toronto.

Missing on active service

Bradshaw, Allan James, Sgt. Rockville, Ont.
Clark, Harold Alexander, Sgt. Hyde Park, Ont.
Cullen, Sidney Herman, Wo. At-likan, Ont.
Squibb, Robert Eric, Sgt. Van-couver.
Stewart, Duncan Thompson, Fo. Stratford, Ont.
Wey, Edward George, Fo. Van-couver.

Previously reported missing, now for official purposes presumed as dead

McIntyre, Ian, Ft. Vancouver.

CANADIANS IN THE R.A.F. OVERSEAS

Killed on active service:
Percival, J. F. St. Vancouver.

MAYOR INSISTED YOUNG COUPLE SWEEP UP GLASS

VANCOUVER, May 9 (CP)—Mayor J. W. Cornett declared to the Civic Board of Works today that the night last week he had exercised his authority as Chairman of Van-couver's Police Commission.

He saw a half full bottle of rye his. He speeded up and forced the car into the curb. At the mayor's insistence the young couple in the car borrowed a broom from a near-by store and swept the broken glass from the asphalt.



FIVE TIMES TABLE TENNIS CHAMP: For the fifth time, Sally Green of Indianapolis has won the U. S. women's table tennis championship. Sally, a Butler University co-ed, retained her title in play at St. Louis.

50 Sons of Freedom at Glade Carry Petition for Release of Prisoners

Their representations in Van-couver a failure, a band of Sons of Freedom Doukhobors crossed the Kootenay River to Glade late Tues-day afternoon, seeking signatures on a petition asking the release of their imprisoned "brothers and sisters" at the Coast. About 50 from Kreslova and other Blocan Valley points made up the group.

They hadn't returned by late Tuesday night, and it was expected they would spend the night there,

possibly continuing on to other Doukhobor settlements to obtain further signatures.

Meanwhile there was evidence the fanatics hadn't given up their efforts at Vancouver. At least three of the sect, it was reported from Brilliant, boarded the Tues-day train for Vancouver. District residents said that they had been leaving in ones and twos for the past few days, but it was not certain that Vancouver was the des-tination of these.

East Kootenay at 71 Per Cent Mark; \$657,400

CRANBROOK, B. C., May 9—East Kootenay Victory Loan went to 71.09 per cent of its \$225,000 ob-jective on Monday's sales, with Cranbrook topping all sub-units again on the day's work to hit 90.2 per cent of its own \$215,900 goal. Fernie at 69.7 per cent is closing in on its \$210,000 goal. Creston at 65.9 per cent came back ahead of

Kimberley which is at 63.3 per cent. A big day at Michel-Natal put that sub-unit over the 45 per cent mark. Windermere did not report today, but has already met its required \$45,000.

The statistics follow:

Cranbrook (215)	\$17,550	\$194,000
Creston (245)	5,000	95,850
Fernie (210)	5,650	148,300
Kimberley (240)	400	151,850
Michel-Natal (70)	9,900	31,900
Windermere (45)	37,850	37,850
	\$38,500	\$657,400

LONDON (CP)—John Platts Mills, prominent London barrister, practices what he preaches. He has championed the cause of Brit-ain's coal miners and now has volun-teered to work in the mines.

U.S. Seeks Workers at Vancouver

VANCOUVER, May 9 (CP)—A United States military delegation opened an office in Vancouver today to interview workers sent by Selective Service to replace 1200 American workers who have been withdrawn from Alaska Road work.

THRIFTY SHAVES

With Minora Blades!

Minora stands first among low-price blades—the keenest and best double-edge blade in its class. Try it and see for yourself.

SEE YOUR DEALER, EDGE #A214

THE MILDEST CIGARETTE YOU CAN SMOKE

... because it is mild, where mildness counts most—in the throat. A Buckingham is "Throat Easy" because it is blended from tobaccos that are naturally cool-burning, cool-smoking. For a milder smoke and a more satisfying cigarette in every way, try a Buckingham. You'll never again be satisfied with anything less in a cigarette.

Buckingham

They're "Throat Easy" —

Something's on FIRE!

He might have lost everything... but for...

GYPROC

Fire Protective WALLBOARD

WHERE was the fire? How serious was it?

Those were terrifying moments. After the excitement, the value of fire-protective "GYPROC" Wallboard was amply demonstrated. The walls and ceiling lined with "GYPROC" Wallboard had checked the fire long enough to permit it being put out. "GYPROC" Fire-Protective Wallboard won't burn—it is a barrier to spreading fire. A fire that might have spread quickly through the whole house was confined to one room—extinguished—and the house saved.

When buying wallboard demand "GYPROC"—the kind that won't burn. Build fire-protection into your walls and ceilings with "GYPROC" Wallboard. Write for free booklet.

SOLD BY BUILDERS' SUPPLY AND LUMBER DEALERS ACROSS CANADA

Gypsum, Lime and Alabastine, Canada, Limited

Vancouver Calgary Winnipeg Toronto Montreal

Cyproc Wallboard Sold By

Wood, Vallance Hdwe.

COMPANY, LIMITED

We Carry a Complete Stock of Gyproc Wallboard

Burns Lumber and Coal Co.

Classified Advertising

Call the Classified
PHONE 144

Call the Classified
PHONE 144

Look Down These Want Ad Columns for Bargains

BIRTHS

SUMMERVILLE—To Mr. and Mrs. J. Summerville of Nelson at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, May 8, a daughter.

MASSEY—To Mr. and Mrs. W. K. Massey of Nelson at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, May 8, a son.

MAJOR—To Mr. and Mrs. W. Major of Nelson at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, May 9, a daughter.

HELP WANTED

MINERS, MUCKERS MILL OPERATORS

Wanted for producing lead-silver mines in Eastern British Columbia. Farms from points in British Columbia and Alberta returned after three months satisfactory employment. Apply at nearest Selective Service Office Refer to Order No. 933-1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141.

WANTED

GRADUATE NURSE interested in Social Service work, for the Nursing Mission, Lethbridge. Apply giving experience, qualifications and references to the Secretary, 809-14th St. S., Lethbridge.

TEACHER—An experienced teacher to teach Grades one to eight, pupil 16. Salary \$1100 per annum, commencing duty Sept. 1944. Apply R. Kirk, Secretary, Blueberry Creek School.

WANTED

HOUSEKEEPER must be able to do plain cooking. Apply 704 Victoria St., Ph. 347-L.

GIRL OR WOMAN for housework. Good wages. Ph. 838-L or call 1004 Stanley St.

GIRL OR WOMAN for housework. Good wages. Ph. 838-L or call 1004 Stanley St.

HOUSEKEEPER for elderly couple. Address Box 9210 Daily News.

EVANS DESIRES OFFICE EMPLOYMENT Address Stirling Hotel.

GIRL FOR MORNING 204 Vernon St. Ph. 44.

YOU CAN TELEPHONE REPLIES TO ADVERTISEMENTS WITH BOX NUMBERS

For the accommodation of readers who find it inconvenient to write an answer to Classified Advertisements which carry Daily News Box Numbers, rather than a name or address, arrangements have been made by telephone.

PHONE 144
YOU CAN ORDER CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS BY PHONE ALSO

RENTALS

WANTED—FURNISHED HOUSE for July to reliable person (preferably at Fairview), Mrs. Barney Lynn, 1439 Main St., Trail, B.C. Phone 384-1.

WANTED TO RENT—COTTAGE on Lake near Nelson, two weeks, July preferred, couple. Box 812 Roseland.

FOR RENT: GARAGE, ALKO FURN light housekeeping room, ph. 723-N.

2 RM. DUPLEX, UNFURN. BATH adults, 303 Cedar St., ph. 404-N.

A BEDROOM FOR RENT, 1 BLOCK from Baker, 614 Kootenay St.

FOR RENT 3 RMD. FURNISHED suite amply 718 Baker St.

BOATS AND ENGINES

FOR SALE—134 FT BOAT with cab and 3 hp outboard motor. Box 9583 Daily News.

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ANALYSTS AND MINK REPRESENTATIVES

E. W. WIDDOWSON, PROVINCIAL Analyst, 301 Josephine St., Nelson.

H. S. ELMER ROBLAND, B. C. Analyst, Chemist, Mink representative THE WEST KOOTENAY ASSAY OFFICE, 410 Kootenay St., Nelson, B.C.

A. J. BUTE, Independent Mink Representative, Box 54, Trail, B.C.

ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS

R. W. HAAGER, MINING AND CIVIL Engineer, B.C. Land Surveyor Roseland and Grand Forks, B.C.

BOYD C. APPELACK, JIS COBE ST. Nelson, B.C., Surveyor and Engineer.

INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

CHAR. P. MCARDY, INSURANCE, Real Estate Phone 135.

MACHINISTS

BENNETT'S LIMITED Machine Shop, electrical and electric welding, motor rewinding, commercial refrigeration. Phone 593, 324 Vernon St.

STEVENSON'S MACHINE SHOP Specialists in mine and mill work. Machine work, light and heavy. Electric and Acetylene welding. 708 Vernon St., Nelson - Phone 98.

OPTOMETRISTS

W. E. MARSHALL, Optometrist, 1458 Bay Ave. Trail, Phone 177.

BASH FACTORIES

LAWSON'S BASH FACTORY Hardware merchant, 278 Baker St.

SECOND HAND STORE WE BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE What have you? Ph. 354, Ark Store.

PUBLIC NOTICES

"GOVERNMENT LIQUOR ACT" (Section 28)

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LICENSE TO TRANSFER OF BEER LICENSE

NOTICE IS HEREBY given that on the 7th day of June next, the undersigned intend to apply to the Liquor Control Board for license to transfer Beer License No. 6484, issued in respect of premises being part of a building known as BAYVIEW HOTEL, situated at 108 Baker Street, Nelson, British Columbia, upon lands described as Lots Thirteen (13) and Fourteen (14), Block Ninety-one (91) D. L. 45 Nelson City Plan, Nelson Land Registration District in the Province of British Columbia from Nelson Hotel Company Limited, to Harvey Joseph Hauck and Alice Margaret Hauck, of Nelson, British Columbia, the transferees.

DATED at Nelson, British Columbia, this 9th day of May A.D. 1944.

HARVEY JOSEPH HAUCK, Applicant and Transferee.

ALICE MARGARET HAUCK, Applicant and Transferee.

AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

CHRYSLER INDUSTRIAL POWER UNITS

FOR ALL PURPOSES

NEW EXCHANGE MOTORS IN STOCK

For all Chrysler, Plymouth, Dodge, DeSoto Cars, Dodge and Fargo Trucks.

We also carry reconditioned Exchange Motors for all Chrysler Products.

FAST, DEPENDABLE SERVICE

Factory Distributors

AS IS SPECIAL

1933 FORD DELUXE
Four good tires and license.
\$320.00

Kootenay Motors

(NELSON) LTD.
H. Horrop

PERSONAL

WANTED TO BUY—30 GOOD USED cars valued from one hundred to one thousand. H. Horrop.

WANTED—SEMI-ROT OLDER than 78. No dealers. Box 9489 Nelson Daily News.

FOR AUTOMOBILE PARTS City Auto Wreckers.

WHEN IN VANCOUVER, STOP AT Ainslie Hotel, Opp. C. P. R. Depot.

HUBBARD STAMPS FOR ALL PURPOSES Nelson Daily News Commercial Printing Department.

RINGER SEWING MACHINE, treadle type in good condition. J. Chase Second Hand Store, Vernon St.

ANGELIQUE ORNY HAIR RESTORER gives lustrous color to gray hair. 1/2 oz. at Mason, Butcherford.

25c L photo—25c
P. O. Box 434, Vancouver.
Any hair cut developed and printed. 25c Reprints. 2c. Free 327 coupon.

BURPING IS A SOCIAL ERROR—Take Wilder's Stomach Powder to stop the pain of indigestion, heartburn or sour stomach, 50c and 81 at all drug stores.

LOVELY POLARIS JOIN RELIABLE Confidential Matrimonial Club—Many Members with means. Particulars and descriptions 100 Ladies Free Box 121, Regina.

World's Finest Jokes Novelty 10c including catalog of Personal Hygiene Supplies, Books on all Subjects, Western Distributors, Box 24, Dept. KNC, Regina, Sask.

PILES DEVELOPED AND PRINTED 4 or 8 exposure roll. 25c Reprints 2c each. For your snapshots, choose Krystal Polish Guaranteed non-faded prints. Krystal Photos, Wilkie, Saskatchewan. Established over 30 years.

FURS
POLAR FURS LTD.
Polar Storage
Guaranteed Protection
Expert Restyling and Repairing
Low rates—Free estimates
548 Granville St. Vancouver

STOP SUFFERING FROM FOLLOWING stomach disorders: Acid Stomach, Indigestion, Heartburn, Colic, constipation, Bad Breath, Backache, etc. Use Elix's stomach powder. No. 2 prepared by experienced pharmacist. It must give immediate results or money back. \$1.00, \$3.00. Elix's Medicine Company, Dept. 42, Saskatoon, Sask.

STOP TITCHING TORTURES OF warts, psoriasis, ringworm, athlete's foot and other skin irritations with Elix's Ointment. No. 3 prescription of soiled skin specialists. Each relieved promptly, skin healed quickly or money refunded. \$1.00, \$3.00. Mail orders filled promptly. Order today from Elix's Medicine Co., Dept. 42, Saskatoon, Sask.

The Otago Islands off the coast of Ecuador are known for some of the most giant tortoises.

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND FARM SUPPLIES, ETC.

THE WHICH GIVE RESULTS



White, Black, Brown and Buff Leghorns, Barred Rocks, R. I. Reds, New Hampshire and Light Sussex. June prices per 100 Unsexed Pullets

White Leghorns \$13.00 \$27.00
R. I. Reds, R. I. Reds, N. Hamps 14.00 24.00
Black, Brown, Buff Leghorns 15.00 30.00
Light Sussex 16.00 20.00

SUPER CHICKS
White Leghorn 15.00 30.00
R. I. Reds, R. I. Reds, N. Hamps 16.00 20.00

Cockerel Chicks
Leghorn—\$3.00 per 100; R. I. Reds, R. I. Reds, N. Hamps, \$10.00 per 100
Write for price list and remember that it's—

RESULTS THAT COUNT

Rump & Soodal

Box N, Langley Fraser, B. C.

FINEST QUALITY RHODE ISLAND RED CHICKS

Red Label—Grade A
Day-old \$4 for 25, \$5 for 50
\$16 for 100

Eight week cockerels 40c
Eight week pullets 50c

Special grade "Three star" chicks. Stock transported. Day-old \$1 for 25, \$1.50 for 50, \$4.25 for 100

Eight week 3 star pullets \$1.15

GEORGE W. GAME
Triangle Poultry Farm & Hatchery
Armstrong, B.C.

NEW HAMPSHIRE BABY CHICKS approved and blood tested, \$12 per 100. 1 cent more per chick less than 100. Ready to ship every Tuesday 12 noon. Agent at your station. Send enough money to pay charges. Gilley Avenue Hatchery, John Goodman, 1650 Gilley Avenue, New Westminster, B.C.

WINNIPEG GRAIN

WINNIPEG, May 9 (CP)—Grain quotations

Grain	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat	131 1/4	131 1/2	130 3/4	130 3/4
Barley	127 1/4	127 1/2	126 3/4	126 3/4

OATS
All futures at selling prices 8 1/2c

BARLEY
All futures at selling prices 6 1/2c

CASH PRICES
Rye 3 C. W. 2.80 1/4
Oats. All grades at selling prices 5 1/2c

Barley 3 feed 6 1/2c, other grades at selling prices 6 1/2c

TORONTO STOCKS

MINES
Anglo-Japanese 6.90
Base Metals Mining 13 1/4
Beattie Gold Mines 1.78
Consolidated M & S 41.80
Dome Mines 25.85
East Malartic 1.80
Falconbridge Nickel 5.50
Golden Gate 11
Hard Rock Gold 38
Hollinger 11.50
Hudson Bay M & S 38.50
International Nickel 28.50
Kerr-Addison 9.15
Kirkland Lake 35
Laka Shores Mines 18.50
Lamaque Contas 5.75
Little Long Lac 1.10
Malartic Cuckoo 2.00
Kerr-Addison 9.15
Kirkland Lake 35
Laka Shores Mines 18.50
Lamaque Contas 5.75
Little Long Lac 1.10
Malartic Cuckoo 2.00

VANCOUVER STOCKS

MINES
Bralorne 11.85 12.50
Cariboo Gold 1.32 1.65
Osoyoos 97 37 1/2
Gold Belt 29 30 1/2
Pacific 12 12 1/2
Hedley Mascon 88 88 1/2
Island Mountain 38 1.00
Koot Bull 35 38
Pond Orestle 1.30 —
Pioneer Gold 2.50 2.25
Premier Gold 24 38
Pyrates 12 12 1/2
Revere MacDonald 30 26
Reno Gold 95 —
Sheep Creek 95 1.00
Whitewater 0.04 0.04 1/2
Yam Yankie Oil 0.04 —

MONTREAL STOCKS

INDUSTRIALS
Can Steamship 10
Cdn Mining & Smelting 7 1/2
Cdn Paper 14
H Smith Paper 108
McColl Frontenac 7 1/2
St Lawrence Corp 3 1/2

GLASGOW (CP)—In recognition

of his gift to the city of an art collection valued at more than \$4,500,000, Sir William Burrell, the ship owner, has been given the freedom of the city.

Market Trends . . .

LONDON May 9 (CP)—The stock market was generally steady to the close today and trading was moderate. Industrials again were selectively higher while home rails were quietly supported and oil maintained. Internationals were irregular but British funds held up well.

NEW YORK—Ultra-conservatism was displayed by stock market buyers and, while a handful of favorites managed to attract modest support at peaks for the year or longer, most leaders were permitted to shift for themselves over a moderately irregular path. Transfers were around 800,000 shares. Canadian issues were mostly up, with U.S. Walker, Lake Shore and Canada's 4's all showing fractional gains. Dome was off 1/2.

CHICAGO—Light selling unsettled rye and prices eased. Other grains, made nervous by the pressure on rye, were off fractionally.

May rye fell almost 3 cents at one time, but regained some of the loss. Wheat, oats and barley trade was flat.

At the close, wheat was unchanged to 1/4 lower, July \$1.89 1/2. Oats were 1/4 higher to 1/4 over, July 79 1/2. Rye was 1/4 to 1/4 off, May \$1.27 1/2. Barley was unchanged to 1/4 lower, July \$1.34.

MONTREAL—Trends of activity and prices were indefinite up to the final hour. Stronger spots in industrials were General Electric, Warner, Massey and Western Steel. Loans included National Steel Co.

TORONTO—The gold stocks uncounted considerable profit-taking and they closed down nearly a half-point in the index. Industrials ruled stronger, the base metal held about steady in the average and the Vancouver Oils finished the day with a slight margin on the down side. Volume was around 800,000 shares.

Trading was again heavy in Regus and under realizing the price dipped about 1 cent. Turnover in the stock was well above 100,000 shares. Giant Yellowknife weakened 10 cents or more. Buffalo-Ashcroft was off 18 cents to \$3.80.

WINDSOR—Purchases of Box 1 and 2 Northern wheat by the United Kingdom were estimated at 1,100,000 bushels. Other dealings were minor.

Rye futures traded below previous closing levels during the whole session closing 1/4-1/4 lower.

Lower trend in the market was influenced by declines on the Chicago market.

May rye finished at \$1.80 1/2, July \$1.90 1/2 and October \$1.94 1/2.

VANCOUVER—Total turnover on the Vancouver exchange today was 10,310 shares with both stocks and oils holding steady.

Calgary Livestock

CALGARY, May 9 (CP)—Cattle 144, hogs 815.

Good lambs 12. Good to choice butcher steers 11.25-11.50, common-medium 9.50-11. Good 1 to choice butcher heifers 16.80-11.35, common-medium 9-10. Good to choice fed calves 11.25-11.90, common-medium 10.50-11. Good cows 8-8.75, common-medium 8.50-7.50, canners and cullers 4-8. Good bulls 7.00-7.75, common-medium 5.50-6.50. Good to choice veal calves 12-13, common-medium 9-11.

Hogs sold yesterday 6.75 for A's delivered Vancouver, 18.80 A's delivered Winnipeg, off yards, 11.35 A's at local plants.

Decision on Ford Dispute Public Today

OTTAWA, May 9 (CP)—The National Wartime Labor Relations Board today issued judgment in the dispute between the Ford Motor Co. of Canada and its Windsor employees to the parties concerned and announced the terms would be made public tomorrow night.

Announcement that the judgment had been agreed on by the Board was made to newspapermen by M. M. Maclean, Chief executive officer of the Board who spoke on behalf of the Chairman, Mr. Justice G. B. O'Connor.

Mr. Maclean said the judgment would be made public in Ottawa at 7:15 p.m. tomorrow, simultaneous with its announcement at a meeting of the Union to be held in Windsor. Both parties had agreed to keep the terms confidential until that time.

Questioned on whether the communication made to the parties today was an "order," Mr. Maclean replied: "We call it a decision."

HOBO KING HAS SUBJECT IN FLYING CORPS

By C. R. BLACKBURN

WASHINGTON, May 9 (CP)—The entrance to the palace was a dingy stairway leading from Lower Ninth Street to a bare second-story loft. The stained walls were brightened by strips of bunting and a couple of large flags.

Off in a corner was the throne—a camp stool facing a littered table and stool on the throne was King Jeff Davis of the "Hoboes of America Inc.," Emperor of "The League of Hoboes of the World."

"Ruler of more than 1,000,000 subjects" since 1908, elected annually until 1935 when his kingship was confirmed for life. Jeff claims he has a better right to the title than most kings less democratically chosen.

This correspondent timidly approached the presence, and was addressed by one of the gentlemen-in-waiting. He was easily recognizable as "One-Eye Connolly," the most famous gate-crasher in America.

"Hey, Jeff," he shouted to the king, "this here's a reporter from Canada."

"Well, tell him to wait, I'm busy as — What? A reporter from Canada? Well what are you standing there for? Come over here. I'm talking to a reporter from Time and your's just in time. Get a load of this."

"This" was a detailed description of the resolutions before the 36th annual convention of the Hoboes of America over which King Jeff is presiding.

But the royal desk was piled high with thousands of brightly lithographed, red-sealed proxies from accredited representatives all over the continent.

"Sure I've got subjects in Canada," Jeff exclaimed. "See them letters on the board. There's one from Ross Mason, our track-walker in Windsor, Ontario. He's in the Royal Canadian Flying Corps."

WANTED

Reliable, energetic Saleslady for Ready-to-Wear Department — Good Salary.

Apply National Selective Service

SITUATIONS WANTED

Special Low Rates for non-commercial advertisements under this classification to assist people seeking employment. Only 15c for one week, 10c for two weeks, 5c for three weeks, 2c for four weeks. In advance. Add 10c if not published.

RESPECTABLE HOUSEKEEPER wishes position as non-Matrimonial home, elderly people or what have you? Apply Box 9538, Daily News.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

MODERN BARBER SHOP FOR RENT either furnished or unfurnished, very good location. Apply 937 Rossland Ave., Trail, B.C.

FOR SALE, MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE—MODERN HOUSEHOLD furniture. Westinghouse Refrigerator, excellent condition, also McCarty Range, good heater, breakfast table, 6 chairs, three washing machines, like new, Singer Sewing Machine, Dining Room Suite, and Two Wagon, Kooler Studio Suite, one by large Stewart-Warner Radio, like new, blonde Birdseye Maple Bed room Suite, new, two other level bedroom Suits, Electric Vacuum Cleaner and attachments, like new, Rug, Curtains, Garden Tools, including Hoe like new and other items too numerous to mention. Come and get what you need. Price reasonable. 708 Belmont St.

STANDARD RECEIPT BOOKS 4 receipts to page with duplicate sheet. Nelson Daily News Printing Dept.

PIPE-FITTINGS—TURBINE SPECIAL low prices. Active Trading Co., 414 W. 1st St., Vancouver, B.C.

FOR SALE—WHISKY AND WINE stocks, any quantity. Box 9537 Daily News.

FOR SALE—3 TUBE RADIO EQUIPMENT for phonograph. Phone 723-B after 4 p.m.

RECONDITIONED COOK STOVE from \$15 up, pay less at Ark Store.

FOR SALE—1 SET GOLF CLUBS \$12.50. Box 9518 Daily News.

FOR SALE—6 HOLE KITCHEN range. Call mornings, 819 Josephine.

FOR SALE—MANTLE RADIO, just overhauled. Room 4, Marden Apt. Six-hole McClary Range. Appliance Box 9488 Daily News.

FOR SALE—GOLF CLUBS LADIES and 4-tee. Phone 323-B.

ARTNA OIL BURNER UNIT FOR kitchen range. Phone 848.

FOR SALE—HAWAIIAN GUITAR AND case. Box 9481 Daily News.

FOR SALE—ENGLISH BRAM GOOD wood. \$3.50. Ph. 586-L.

FARM, GARDEN & NURSERY

LARGE GLADIOLUS BULBS rain bow collection of outstanding varieties. 2 dozen \$1.10 delivered. Kuper's Bulbs, Batic, B.C. We grow the best only!

FERTILIZERS—ANY QUANTITY Sheep manure, Vigoro and tankage. Mac's Greenhouses, Nelson, B.C.

PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

FOR SALE OR LEASE—RESIDENTIAL 1/2 acre water front and other, Okanagan Falls, Lantz, Wood. Lantz. Homes including my home, stables and implements at Willow Point. Also land at Bonington and Peaty. Biding. Write, telephone or call at Mrs. I. C. Campbell's residence, R.R. No. 1, Nelson. J. J. Campbell.

House for Sale

905 EDGEWOOD AVE

8 rooms and bath, excellent location, very close in. Large basement, stone foundation, furnace 3 lots.

Price with terms \$3600
Call between 1 and 3, afternoons.

G. B. MATTHEWS
905 Edgewood Ave.

FOR SALE—35 ACRES 4 ALPACA's pasture, 2 gardens, 200 sheep, fruit trees, irrigated, good house and barn. Handy to P.O. store school. Would consider leasing. F. Osline, Harrop.

FOR SALE—WONDERFUL OPPORTUNITY to buy nice 4 roomed house in good repair, freshly painted, and printed. Cash \$800.00, balance in 70% P.O. 444.

WE HAVE CLIENTS WISHING TO purchase homes. So we solicit your listing your property with us. C. P. McKeary, 544 Ward St., Nelson, Phone 135.

FOR SALE—4 ROOM HOME 3 acres land. Water in house 1/2 mile West of Phillips on main highway. Mrs. Robert Jess, Trail, B.C.

100 ACRES TIMBER LIMIT FOR SALE Main road near Salmon. All young trees, heavy harvest, some tools. Cheap. Box 9428 Daily News.

WHY NOT REFINANCE YOUR MORTGAGE on the Yorkshire Savings and Loan. Monthly Reduction plan. 1/2 per cent. W. Applegate.

FOR SALE—100 ACRES 3 GOOD LOTS. Victoria St. in 300 block. Apply J. J. Wilson, 314 Josephine St.

WE SPECIALIZE IN FARM LANDS See our list. Robertson Realty Co. Ltd. 512 Ward St.

Nelson Daily News

Telephone 144
Trail Circulation: 1943: 1

Classified Advertising Rates

14c per line per insertion.
60c per line per week (6 consecutive insertions for cost of 4).
\$1.43 a line a month (24 times).
Minimum 3 lines per insertion.
Box number 15c extra. This covers any number of times.

PUBLIC LEGAL NOTICES

TENDERS ETC.
14c per line (1st insertion) and 10c each subsequent insertion. All ABOVE RATES LESS 10% FOR PROMPT PAYMENT.

SPECIAL LOW RATES

Non-commercial advertisements. Wanted for the far as they require number of lines for any date, payable in advance.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Single copy	5c
By carrier, per week	25c
By carrier, per year	15.00

By mail:
One month \$ 7.50
Three months 20.00
Six months 37.50
One year 70.00

Above rates apply in Canada, United States and United Kingdom. In subscribers living outside regular carrier areas.

Elsewhere and to Canada where extra postage is required. One month \$1.50, three months \$4.50, six months \$8.00, one year \$15.00.

Cryptoquotes . . .

A D L O T U S O L E T O U A O T D O O B T C
P T A P D L T P L I A P V A H L E F O T T O B D T O
S I S G E U O L — D U I N C .

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: AND BEYOND LIKE A POLITICS
COMES TO HEAL THE BLOW OF BOUND—O W H O W M E N S

Cryptoquotes are quotations of the original. We
transcribe the entire response of a
person who writes either a note
or a letter to the editor. We find the
original character has retained the
original letter. For instance, an "H"

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED



IF KING FINDS PROOF THAT I MURDERED DOC JAY.



I'LL MAKE THE BIRD ROBOT KILL HIM AND BOMB HIS HEAD OFF KEY TO ME!



AND IN THE MAIN CABIN 400 YARDS AWAY
NO WONDER YOU HATE THAT AUTOMATION TIR.



HOME FRONT TALK



HOME FRONT TALK



But Business—yours and ours—is the backlog for all this. Common, every day business is the big source of taxes and employment and morale building.

And in wartime we're more dependent upon each other than ever. For instance, we need your printing and we can guarantee both high quality and top service. Our phone number is 144.

Our salesman (too old to join) is the same 'C. D. Pearson. Give him a call. He likes to talk printing.

Nelson Daily News

Commercial Printing Dept.

NELSON, B. C.

NEW YORK STOCKS

American Can	66
American Tobacco	62 1/2
Bechtelam Steel	50
Canadian Pacific	51
DuPont	145 1/2
General Electric	55 1/2
International Nickel	25
Inter Tel & Tel	75 1/2
Kenn Copper	60 1/2
Union Pacific	110
U. S. Steel	82 1/2

CIVIC

TONIGHT - THURSDAY

Complete Shows at 7:00 - 8:51

\$225.00

For Bank Night Draw at 9:04

LOVE AND LAUGHS ON THE LOOSE!

— at Miss City Slicker outfits Mr. Hard-to-Get!



Extra CANADA CARRIES ON COLORED CARTOON NOVELTY

MOTHER'S DAY MOTTOES

Nicely framed.

95c and \$1.15

Mann, Rutherford DRUG CO.

Mrs. Christofferson Heads C.W.L. at New Denver

NEW DENVER, B.C.—The Catholic Women's League met at the home of Mrs. H. Kelsall, The President, Mrs. M. DuMont, president, Mrs. E. Mathews, Mrs. O. Munch and Mrs. J. Burton of Selkirk were welcomed into the League. Mrs. H. Kelsall gave a successful report on the meeting of the Community Club. After regular business Mrs. H. Kelsall took the chair for election of officers. Those elected were President, Mrs. E. Mathews, Mrs. O. Munch, Vice-President, Mrs. A. T. Jeffrey, Secretary, Mrs. L. Dreyer, Treasurer, sewing committee appointed were Mrs. DuMont, Mrs. A. Schaefer and Mrs. George Munch. Refreshments were served by Mrs. H. Kelsall assisted by her daughter, Miss Florence A. Moss.

Boards Ask Feeder Air Lines for Southern Interior; Also Dominion Royal Commission on Doukhobors

TRAIL, B.C., May 9.—Work on resolutions before the 44th annual convention of the Associated Boards of Trade of Eastern British Columbia was completed at the morning sessions at the City Hall here this morning.

Trail's resolution on establishment of feeder lines connecting Southern Interior points with main lines of the Trans-Canada Air Lines, which had been referred back to the Resolutions Committee to be consolidated with Cranbrook Board of Trade's resolution on air transport in the Kootenays, suggesting linking up with U.S. air services, was adopted. The Trail motion was amended to add operation with the network of adjacent air lines of the U.S. to the original resolution.

Adoption of the Roseland Junior Board brief on Doukhobors was made. Originally the brief called for action on both Doukhobor and Japanese questions, but it was decided to withdraw the Japanese section of the brief. The motion on the Doukhobors stated that it was a national necessity that a resolution be found. In accordance with democratic principles insofar as they are deserving, it was urged that the Dominion Government appoint a commission to investigate the Doukhobor problem and called for prompt action.

Kimberley's resolution calling for repair of seven miles of highway between Yakk and Kimberley airport and for adequate upkeep of main highways was defeated when it was pointed out that it was against the policy of the Associated Boards to deal with a local highway.

Consolidation was made of Nelson and Creston's resolution seeking elimination of the layover at Nelson of the Kootenay Eastbound Express No. 12 in the "best interests of the economic and social life of the Kootenay country and ultimately of the Canadian Pacific Railway itself," was carried.

Guy Constable explained the layover was found necessary so that connection could be made at Medicine Hat. Railway approach to the Kootenay both from East and West was poor, he said.

G. A. Hoover of Nelson pointed out some layovers would still be necessary at Nelson and also Creston during the soft fruits season.

Another Creston resolution asking that the Dominion Government Housing Plan be made fully available to farm requirements was adopted but another asking that the Southern Interior have representation in the Provincial cabinet was withdrawn.

Kaslo was supported in its resolution calling for consideration and study by the Government of a Kaslo-Lado-Trout Lake-Galena Bay-Arrowhead and Revelstoke route as the natural site for a connecting link between the South and North sections of the Trans-Canada Highway. G. S. Baker and C. R. Fahmi pointed out that the road would be built in a low altitude area through a country rich with agricultural and mining opportunities.

Withdrawal was made of a Cranbrook resolution stating that Japanese ownership of land in Canada was undesirable and asked that legislation be sought prohibiting Japanese land ownership, or purchase of such land.

The Cranbrook resolution urging prohibition of the cutting of timber adjacent to highways with scenic value was adopted.

Won't Forget Neutral Trade With Germany

LONDON, May 9 (CP).—The Earl of Selborne, Minister of Economic Warfare, told the House of Lords today that the effectiveness of the allied blockade of Germany was by now "undoubtedly very great."

Commenting on neutrals trading with the enemy, Lord Selborne said that no matter how big or powerful any firm might be, "the end of the war may not necessarily mean the end of the blacklist. . . we shall not readily forget what neutral firms did during the war."

Lord Selborne added: "As an example of the efficacy of our methods I cite the case of Spanish and Portuguese merchant navies plying to and fro from their own harbors all over the world. You would have thought that by means of transactions which are different from what they purport to be, Germany would have imported a tremendous amount of materials from that source. Yet we know that if you take the whole period of war not more than 1 1/2 per cent of the tonnage has operated on the enemy account and at the present moment less than half of one per cent is operating on enemy account and that in short little voyages across the Bay of Biscay."

The magnificent contribution of Trail to the war effort would go down in history, and he expressed great pride in the way war production here had been carried out.

Mr. Carson explained the working of the Industrial Research Council set up to coordinate B.C. industries. Technical men from important industries had representatives on the Council who contributed highly important advice. He pointed out that the Province wanted to be in the position of being able to process and manufacture its own products to the final stage, and to improve standards.

B.C. had been the first Province to set up a Cabinet Council on Reconstruction and Rehabilitation. Many propositions of value to the reconstruction period from all over the Province were being sized up by the Council, and recommendations were being carried out gradually.

Working out of a road system for the Province was among the projects under consideration, and the scheme was one that the Province could be proud of, he said.

A large map of the Alaska Highway and the Canal oil pipeline was displayed on the wall, and the Minister told how the projects had focused attention on the wonderful North country. Much of the highway passed through British Columbia. A link from Haines, near Skagway, had been completed, and opening up of an outlet to the Peace River country from Prince George to Dawson Creek was being considered. An outlet to the Pacific Coast was necessary, he said.

ADEN (CP).—The Colony of Aden has decided to lend the United Kingdom government \$1,000,000 free of interest for the duration of the war.

B. C. Government Bureaus Working on Post-War Development, Carson and Rowbottom Tell Boards

TRAIL, B.C., May 9.—The Provincial Government foresees employment for about 1500 men in gold and base metals mines of British Columbia when peace returns to the world. Hon. E. C. Carson, Minister of Mines, Trade and Industry, told a gathering of Trail business men, and delegates to the Associated Boards of Trade of Eastern B.C. convention, at the Masonic Hall here Monday night.

The Minister is touring the Interior with E. G. Rowbottom, Deputy Minister of Trade and Industry and C. R. D. Ferris, photographer. The party will visit Nelson May 12 and 13.

With the placing of returned men in the mines came the problem of supplying them, said the Minister, which meant that a good number of men would be absorbed. Mining was a hazardous industry and capital must be found for development and exploration, but the Government had means in mind, he stated.

Real service had been rendered the Province by the Trade and Industry Department, and plans were under preparation for continuation of that service in peacetime, he said.

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Ottawa Praises Work of Nelson N. S. S. Office; Forecasts Many Compulsory Job Transfers

Commendation of the work of the Nelson National Selective Service Office under J. S. Livingstone, manager, and a forecast of increasingly stringent application of compulsory transfer regulations are contained in a letter to Mr. Livingstone from A. MacNamara, Deputy Minister at Ottawa.

Most acute shortage of men in this district is for base metal mining and smelting. Shortage in the immediate Nelson district runs to 100 miners and smelters. Kimberley is about 250, Trail smelter 150.

The letter from Mr. MacNamara follows: "You have earned a word of praise. You are receiving an increasing number of letters of appreciation of the efforts of Local Offices in dealing with difficulties arising out of a shortage of manpower and a decreasing number of citizens of the work of the office. It is therefore, evident that the responsibilities given to you under the Selective Service Regulations are being handled in a very efficient manner. I pass this word of commendation to you from the Minister and myself."

"During the winter we have enjoyed a temporary lull from the necessity of meeting acute emergency shortages. In fact there has been too much talk of layoffs and unemployment. Actually there have been few areas with a surplus labour supply and in few cases has the surplus been large."

"We are moving into a year which I am positive will develop into a period of acute labour shortages to a degree undreamed of heretofore."

"Already the necessities of war require that large numbers of new men and women have to be sent back into plants where there was a layoff a few months ago. Ten thousand men and women are needed immediately for heavy shell manufacture. Packing plants are desperate for help. Railways are preparing for men for shop and track work. Base metal mining is about 3000 men. You know that foundries and agricultural implements plants are short. I can mention many others. We must find a quarter of a million men for agriculture."

"These and other indications point to the most difficult year we have had to face in providing manpower for industry over and above the problem of meeting the needs of industry. We must find 40,000 men in top physical condition for the Armed Forces."

"We must meet the situation by a more vigorous and rigorous approach to Compulsory Transfers. We must comb all less essential industry and move people to essential jobs. The Mobilization Division has called over one million men for examination for the Armed Forces and over half a million have been rejected. I am sure that they are not all now engaged in essential jobs. You have authority to transfer men employed in industries or establishments included in the Compulsory Employment Transfer Orders to industries where their services are vitally needed and it will be necessary to use that authority vigorously if we are to meet existing shortages in the high labor priority establishments."

"You will be receiving detailed instructions and the purposes of this letter is to convey to you a general idea of the situation and to urge you to put forward every effort to meet the situation."

"I can summarize my comments by saying that the war has not yet been won."

Role of Smaller Nations Topic at Premier Meet

role of the small powers in a post-war world security system was one of the key topics before the British Commonwealth Prime Ministers' conference today — a topic of vital interest to the overseas Dominions which themselves rank as smaller powers.

The "big four" of the United Nations—Britain, the United States, Russia and China—are expected to have the major say in the world set-up during the armistice period, as they have had in the conduct of the war.

But the Moscow declaration of October, 1943, established the principle of participation by "all peace-loving states" in an organization designed to maintain peace.

This participation, so far as the smaller powers are concerned, may be achieved on a regional or functional basis.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King of Canada has championed the functional system in the past. Under this system, countries with special interests in certain areas or problems should have the major say in respect of such matters, instead of the general assembly of representatives of all nations having an equal voice.

It is known, for instance, that Canada will want an important voice in whatever regional authority may be set up for the Western Hemisphere within the ambit of the world organization. It is known too that Canada is prepared to claim an important voice in the Arctic areas in whatever body is set up to deal with international aviation in the post-war world.

The average life of the homing pigeon is 14 to 15 years.

NEWS OF THE DAY

Rates: 22c line, 7c line black face type, larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines. 10% discount for prompt payment.

Wm. Powles, Chimney Cleaner, Ph 328-32.

Is your iron operating well? Phone 51 for Beauty Serviceman.

Hospital Auxiliary meeting, Nurses Home, Tuesday, 8 p.m.

All Eagles requested to attend tonight's meeting, election of officers.

H. A. Saunders, Chimney Sweep, Ph 808-87.

Remember Kinsmen Milk for Britain Bings 6 p.m. Saturday, 1st Basement Pink Block.

Sat. Evening Post, Liberty, Maclean and Tor. Star, on sale at Valentines.

Don't forget to keep that date with Trail Rhythm Kings at Eagle Hall Friday night.

V BUNDLES EXHIBITION in Legion 15th May. See your old clothing now made new. Admission 25c including Tea. Girls invited.

GRENFELL'S TODAY Baked Pork Chops with Apple Sauce, Lemon Cream Pie.

4 room Bungalow, 3 lots. Furnace, fireplace, large rooms. Close to schools, on carline. \$3,200.00. Possession five days. Robertson Realty, 322 Ward Street.

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MONSIEUR X A high quality exterior paint for Woodwork, Boats, etc. \$1.45 Qt. \$3.25 Gal. BURNS LUMBER & COAL CO.

CANADIAN LEGION Legion members and Returned Soldiers are asked to be at the Church of the Redeemer, (Palmer) Thursday, May 11, at 1:30 p.m. to attend funeral of our late comrade Col. Murray.

Kootenay Speech Clinic—F. S. Dickinson will shortly open a clinic here for correction of speech defects. Stammering and stuttering corrected. Twenty-three years experience in the work. The clinic will operate in Burnside time only. Those interested should write F. S. Dickinson, Nelson, B.C. Watch for further announcement.

FUNERAL NOTICE Funeral services for the late Lt. Col. John Murray of South Island will be held Thursday at 3 p.m. from the Church of the Redeemer, Palmer. Rev. W. J. Silverwood officiating. Interment in Return Soldiers Plot, Nelson Memorial Park. Funeral arrangements under direction of Thompson Funeral Home.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY LOW—GAS BATTERY BOOK LICENSE No. 39-476 Ph. 839-1.

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CRANSLEY, England (CP)—American soldiers in this Northamptonshire area have contributed toward the cost of a memorial window to be placed in a 13th century church here commemorating the Churchill-Roosevelt meetings. The window shows the president and prime minister sitting on the deck of a warship.

\$100,000 From Trail-Tadanac Hospital Building Fund Goes Into War Loan; Trail District 80 Per Cent of Quota

TRAIL, B.C., May 9.—With a \$100,000 subscription from the Trail-Tadanac Hospital building fund put into Victory Bonds as a temporary measure pending the time when construction of the new hospital will start, Trail city today reached 84 per cent of its quota. Victory Loan officials said that the city could not expect to take credit for this windfall and have increased the city's objective by 100,000 so that the percentage is actually 73 per cent of the new objective.

The whole Trail district has reached just about 80 per cent of its quota today with five days left in the campaign and \$191,800 still to raise.

Trail's percentage of its quota in the district with 98 per cent of its \$21,900 quota raised. Castlegar was second with 75 per cent of its quota and Greenwood was third with 73 per cent of its quota obtained. Grand Forks continued to trail with 50 per cent.

In the internal canvass C.M.A.B. employees came up slowly to achieve 65 per cent of the \$450,000 quota. West Kootenay internal canvass showed a substantial increase, having achieved 99 per cent of its objective with only \$250 still to be raised. The Tadanac municipal canvass remained at 84 per cent.

The janitors and cafeteria, with 121 per cent of its quota, and was its third place canvasser for this section were George Aitken and Miss Marie Nagel. In fourth place was the 802 recovery plant, which continued to have 80 per cent of its objective. This plant was canvassed by Charles Williams.

The employees of the Bank of Montreal have been added to the hopeful roll of those business places in the downtown district which have achieved 100 per cent.

Day's sales and sub-unit totals were:

Trail	Day's sales	Total
Roseland	\$117,300	\$556,700
Castlegar	\$5500	\$104,650
Trail	\$1000	\$20,150
Grand Forks	\$50	\$51,850
Greenwood	\$250	\$20,500
Boundary	\$250	\$20,500
Total	\$128,950	\$758,200

Investigate Cause of Fire at Hot Springs

INVERMERE, B.C.—Damage to Saturday's sudden fire at Fairmont Hot Springs which completely demolished the hotel and dining room amounted to about \$20,000. The building was valued at \$113,000 and equipment and furnishings at \$7000. Insurance amounted to about \$10,000.

An investigation is under way to determine the cause. The building had been closed and pipes drained all winter. R. W. Bartman who owned it for many years and managed it as a resort, had been doing garden work about the property but had not been inside the previous day.

When the fire was discovered mid-morning Saturday it was impossible to save any of the contents, though adjoining buildings were unaffected.

The owner is W. Heap Holland of Manchester England but it was Mr. and Mrs. Bartman who leased it from its early days and built up the business to become outstanding in the West and Columbia Valleys.

LONDON (CP).—The British Council of Churches urged at its semi-annual meeting opening of more evening cafes where young people could meet without the temptation to drink alcohol.

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DAILY FLASH Nelson man had kidney operation, we paid out nearly \$500 because he carried out F.M.B.A. Plan. Write to Box 308, Nelson for details.

NEWSPAPER ROUTES AVAILABLE FOR DEPENDABLE BOYS

There are Daily News paper routes open for boys in Fairview — These routes yield profits of from \$18 to \$38 per month — Make application to NELSON DAILY NEWS Circulation Dept.

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Interpreting The War News

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON Associated Press War Analyst

The first Monsoon rains are falling on the India-Burma front, bolstering Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten's apparent belief that the Japanese "invasion" of Eastern India is not only stymied but is fading after disaster.

Within a week the full weight of the Monsoon will develop. For the next three months it will halt active military operations everywhere in Burma except in the Upper Irrawaddy Valley where the Monsoon rainfall is only a fraction of that in the India-Burma border sector.

Authorized British military commentators in the United States attribute Admiral Mountbatten's withdrawal of his forces from Burma to the approaching Monsoon. It represents the end of the campaign in recapture Akyab until the rainy season passes.

Their mission in any case, according to Gen. Horace S. Sewell, British military commentator, was "primarily diversionary," to take enemy weight off the main Allied operation in Burma, the drive of Chinese-American troops under Gen. Joseph Stilwell to link up Ledo Road communications with the old Burma route to China.

In that sector, on the Upper Irrawaddy, Monsoon rains will least affect operations, being less than half as heavy as in Arakan.

The failure of that gamble with the Monsoon in an effort to delay Gen. Stilwell's advance is arousing concern in Tokyo.

Failure to halt Stilwell's operations or seriously delay him by the frustrated India "invasion" exposed Japanese China Sea traffic and bases along the China Coast itself, in French Indo-China and in the Philippines to stepped-up air blasting.