569

Nelson Daily News

VOLUME 44 — NELSON, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA—WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAY 16, 1945 — NUMBER 21

1st Division Home by August.—Page 3.

Begin Re-Writing Dumbarton Oaks.—Page 8.

Athabaskan Survivors Free.—Page 4.

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES VICTORIA, B.C.

Airline Service for Nelson? . . .

Coast Officials Survey Kootenay

Must Prove to Ottawa That Service Is Necessary; Dawson Gives Report

Plans for a Nelson waterfront airport were given impetus Monday night, when the City Council studied the question of filling in the proposed runway and also learned that a Vancouver airline company was seeking a licence to set up an airline through the Okanagan and Kootenay.

City Engineer H. D. Dawson reported on the fill project, stating that 440,000 yards of material would be required for the 3000-foot runway, of which 54,000 yards would be coarse rock for the outside edges. The inside slope, called a filter, would be composed of smaller rock graded down to finer material.

This would eliminate the necessity of wooden piling and cribbing subject to decay, or of expensive sheet piling. This was not required, as would be required for docking facilities or docking work. In addition, the amount of material used in this type of retaining wall would actually be part of the fill itself.

After the wall was built, a suction dredge would go into action, Mr. Dawson continued. Flats at the West end of the point beyond the C. P. R., contain a total of over 1,300,000 yards of sand and small gravel. This was proven by a series of four test holes sunk to depths varying from 47 to 56 feet, and it was part of this material which the suction dredge would pick up and spread over the runway site.

SETS ELEVATION

From detailed information gained from the West Kootenay Power & Light Company, he had been able to decide on an elevation for the asphalt strip in the centre of the 3000-foot runway. The elevation, 1754 feet above sea level, would be sufficiently high that in all probability the strip would be well above any future flood level.

Since 1938, he said, the level of the water for any specific flow had been four feet lower than it used to be. The airstrip would be safe against a flow of 125,000 cubic feet a second. It had been 12 years since there was a flow of that volume, and prior to that, in 1928, 1916 and 1913. In 1916, a flood year, the flow had been 142,000 cubic feet a second.

In those four years, if the present condition of Grohman Creek narrows had been in effect, the water would have been up to or over the proposed airstrip level for 13, one, 22 and 11 days, respectively.

ESTIMATES COSTS

As to costs, he said he had learned from a Coast dredging firm that its costs generally worked out at from 10 to 15 cents a cubic yard, ranging up to as high as 30 cents in hard clay areas. At 15 cents per yard the cost would $66,000. He estimated that even if the rate went as high as 30 cents here, the cost would be no more than $220,000; if 40 cents, $180,000.

The asphalt strip would cover 90,000 square yards, and at about 40 cents a square yard, the outside cost would be $25,000, he estimated.

"I think you must agree that these are outside figures, and that the previously estimated total cost of $225,000 can be supported by accurate survey data and conservative estimating," Mr. Dawson concluded.

On conclusion of Mr. Dawson's report, two representatives of Inter-City Airlines Ltd., Vancouver, waited on the Council. They were R. W. Murray, General Manager, and Leonard T. Dick, Traffic Manager.

TO PROVE NECESSITY

The purpose of their visit, they told the Council, was to seek assistance of the City in helping them prove to Ottawa officials that an airline service in this valley was necessary. They were applying for a licence for such a service, but the proof for necessity had to be given before a licence could be granted.

In order to help furnish such proof, they sought to have a petition signed by Nelson citizens. They had carried out this practice in all the interested towns through the Fraser Valley, the Okanagan and the Boundary. They had received assistance from local organizations in launching the petitions and hoped to do so in Nelson.

The two men found an interested audience in the Council and they were assured they would find plenty of enthusiasm in the city and District for an air service.

All that was required of the community was to show "token interest," Mr. Dick told the Council. In their long trip to Nelson they found plenty of interest and found fine fields at Princeton and Penticton, both Government-built. Vernon was definitely going to build one.

SHOULD BE NEAR CITY

Nelson would be considered as a terminus if their plans carried. The airport must be local enough to serve Nelson, he said. The company would rather bring its planes into Nelson than to the airport at Salmo, he told Alderman B. C. Affleck. An airline had to serve a population, he said, and the population was here. People were accustomed to coming to Nelson to catch the trains. If air travellers had to take a taxi or bus to Nelson after they stepped from a plane, and over the roads such as existed, he felt it would be no credit to the airline operation or the City of Nelson.

Asked by Ald. T. H. Waters about noise of the planes in respect to the Hospital, Mr. Dick said he did not think it would be as bad as expected. There was little noise when the planes came in, and the noise going out depended on the wind.

Progress could not be impeded, he said, the only thing to do was to go along with it. Air service would bring the people down to an area as close as Seattle is to Vancouver. He, for one, would come here hunting in the Fall, if air service was available.

He agreed with Ald. Waters that the Kootenay scenery was unequalled and its natural wealth, he said, would be opened and developed by aviation.

Canada was behind the United States on roads, but there was no reason to be behind on airports. Returned airmen wanted to fly and he knew hundreds of people would own small planes. "If you have an airport on your doorstep, they're going to come here." People flying through would spend money in the City. He did not see how any city could afford to be without air service.

LIKES SEA BASE IDEA

He thought Nelson's plan to link a seaplane base with its proposed airport a fine idea. It would be centralizing and economical. His company would not use float planes because of the heavy added weight but such planes would be feasible on short feeder line operations carrying such items as fruits.

Mayor N. C. Stibbs, in stating he felt citizens were fully in favor of air service, gave the Civic Centre as an example of the progressive spirit of the City.

Mr. Dick said he had heard the Centre talked about wherever he travelled and was looking forward to inspecting it along with Mr. Murray.

Mr. Murray said he felt, as did Mr. Dick, that Government assistance would be found without trouble in building the airport. "But you must show faith in it," he said. "We are but to prove the necessity of having an airline to this City, and if we do that we feel that we have proved your need of an airport."

He suggested that a good business would develop. There would be sales of gasoline, Air Force boys would want to fly, an aero club could be instituted and flying instruction given.

He told Ald. Waters that many costs of operating a field were borne by the Government including such services as meteorological stations, beam stations and so on.

The The Vancouver airport, he told Ald. Affleck, was taken over by the Government when the war began. The Government had made great developments since and he had no doubt the port would go back to the City after the war. Upkeep costs were being paid by the Government and the City was deriving a nice revenue.

Asked about airport costs, he said that the Department of Transport had not clarified its stand. What the Department would demand in the way of lighting and so on was still unknown and would depend on the classification of the airport.

He agreed that there would be many days during the Winter when planes would be unable to come in, but there was no such thing as a 100 per cent airport. At Vanucouver and other ports there were many days when air service was halted, landings sometimes being made at Abbotsford. Service would be continued to nearest airport when home field wa "fogged in."

His company was trying to put in an air service, believing that such service was necessary in the valley. The route planned would include three trips a week to Nelson. Beechcraft eight-passenger planes, carrying a crew of two, would be used.

He thought Nelson airstrip long enough, particularly because it was "open" at both ends. If Mr. Lawson (W. S. Lawson of Vancouver, District Inspector for the Department) had approved the airport plans, then the Council could rest assured they were up to par.

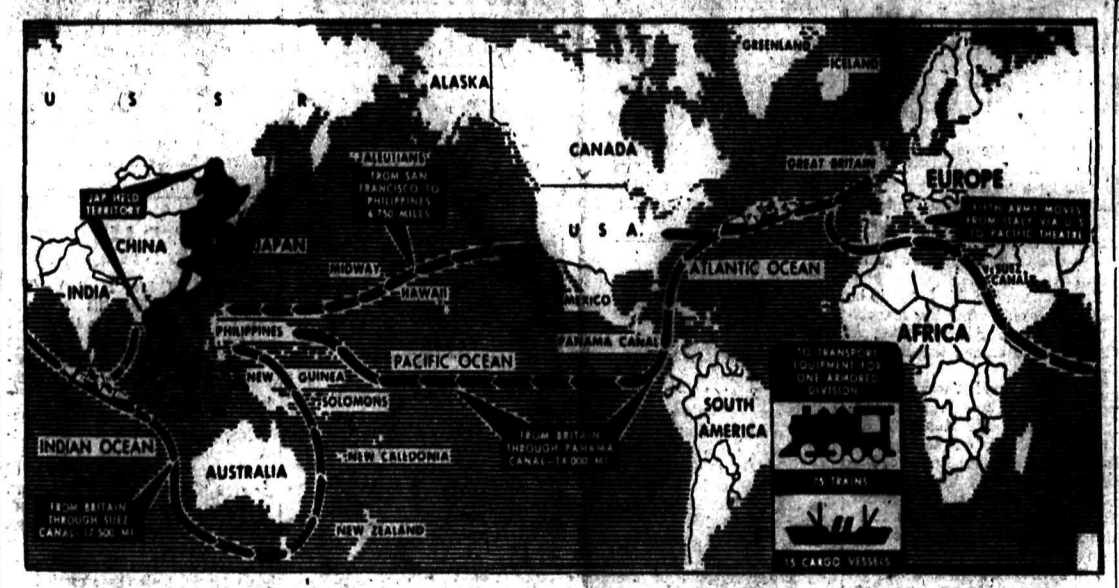
FORSEES EXTENSION

He felt that T.C.A. would "go along with" airline services. If, for instance, his service could provide 10 passengers for T.C.A. at Cranbrook, he was sure they would pick them up. Eventually the day would come when the Kootenay service would be extended to Lethbridge.

If need of the service was proved, and the company received a licence, the City, of course, was not obligated to build an airport. He reiterated his belief that the Government would assist in its building.

Mr. Murray answered many technical questions before the City Council adjourned at 11:30 p.m.

AMERICANS LASH FLEEING JAPS



SHIFTING TROOPS FROM EUROPE TO PACIFIC IS TITANIC TASK: Announcement by Lt.-Gen. McNarney that the Allies already have begun shipping veteran combat and service troops from Italy to the Pacific war zone puts immediate emphasis on the titanic moving job that lies ahead. This map shows the routes that will be used and the inset indicates the equipment problem involved in moving a single division. Some of the troops will be moved by way of Panama—a 14,000-mile trip. With the capture of Rangoon, the Suez route both to the China coast and the Philippines becomes available. Still others will be sent home for furloughs before taking off again.

Hand-to-Hand Fight Rages on Mindanao

By FRED HAMPSON

MANILA, May 16 (Wednesday) (AP)—Fighting so savage that Americans attacked Japanese with bayonets, knives and their fists, with at least two Americans drowning enemy troops by holding their heads below the surface of a river, raged West of Davao City on Mindanao Island today.

This was made known as a Guam announcement said planes of Admiral Raymond A. Spruance's fast carrier force destroyed or damaged 272 Japanese aircraft in a two-day raid over the enemy homeland May 13-14.

Australian and Dutch troops on oil-rich Tarakan, Borneo, attacked Japanese entrenched above a road East of the Pamoesian oil fields.

The Japanese on Minadao had fled Westward from Davao toward rugged mountains inland but their retreat was slowed by two rivers, the Talamo and Davao between which the American 24th Division trapped them.

BEAT BACK JAP ATTACKS

During the carrier assault, more than 500 Superfortresses went farther North to put the torch to Nagoya—Japan's third largest city and principal aircraft production centre.

Land fighting continued with unabated fury on Okinawa, the communique said American troops beat off a counter-attack near strategic Conical Hill which dominates Shuri fortress.

The fighting raged with particular intensity in the Shuri defence approaches and in the outskirts of rubbled Naha.

So determined are Japanese infiltrations on the Davao Gulf front in the Philippines that land mines which the Americans had unearthed and disarmed were recaptured by the Japanese, rearmed and replanted.

The 40th Division, driving South from the Del Monte air centre toward a junction with the 31st Infantry Division about 60 miles away, was meeting stiffer resistance.

PLANES BATTER ENEMY

Two more freighters, a river steamer and a tug were sunk by heavy bombers raiding the China Sea.

In the East Indies, heavy bombers struck Boeloedowang airfield near Makassar and Bira shipyards. Other planes ranged over the Celebes coastal area destroying several Japanese planes and attacking coastal shipping.

Light naval units supported Australian troops in the Wewak area of New Guinea. Planes dropped 140 tons of bombs on New Guinea, Rabaul, Kavieng and Bougainville.

E-X-T-R-A!

BONOMI GOV'T MAY RESIGN

ROME, May 15 (AP) — Premier Ivanoe Bonomi's government is expected to resign shortly and the Allied Commission for Italy has been advised by London and Washington that any new government must obey the armistice terms and also observe a truce on the monarchy.

3545 of Army Liberated

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — Names of five officers and 29 other ranks were included in an Army list issued today of liberated prisoners of war.

Total army personnel officially announced as liberated in Europe now stands at 3545.

The list includes:

Tinney, Hugh Bernard, Pte., New Westminster.

Twemlow, Edward, Tr., Coghlan.

Hyatt, Stanley Joseph, Port Hammond.

MEMBER OF CHINA COMMISSION TO VISIT TRAIL

VICTORIA, May 15 (CP) —China will welcome foreign capital and Canada need have no fear of an influx of cheap Chinese labor after the war, C. Yun, senior member of the Technical Committee of the National Resources Commission of China, said last night at a Provincial Government banquet in honor of the delegation.

In the post war period, China will need not only lumber but important minerals and many other products from Canada to build her country, Mr. Yun said.

"The Chinese are a democratic people and their aim is to industrialize and democratize their country at the same time," Mr. Yun declared.

Commission will visit New Westminster today. Two of the group will go to Consolidated Mining & Smelting plants at Trail, B. C.

2100 CASES OF MEASLES

VANCOUVER, May 15 (CP) — Since the beginning of this year there have been 2100 cases of measles in Vancouver and District, metropolitan health officials revealed today.

No fatalities have been reported.

MISSED THE BOAT

CORDOVA, Alaska, May 15 (AP) —The Cordova Daily Times is not publishing at present because its last shipment of newsprint literally missed the boat.

The Times reported a similar suspension happened a few years ago and "we expect to resume soon."

Britain, U.S. Together . . .

Stand Firm on Yalta Terms

CALLS FOR CANADA TO ANNOUNCE ALL-OUT AID IN WAR ON JAPAN

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP)—Representative Leon Gavin (Rep.-Pa.) demanded today that Canada announce and give all-out support in the war against Japan.

"It is time for plain speaking," Mr. Gavin asserted in a statement inserted in the Congressional record.

Prime Minister Churchill had declared that the British Empire will go all-out with the necessary support to the United States to bring total victory in the South Pacific, he said.

"We can now wait anxiously the utterances of the Prime Ministers of the British Dominions as to their positions.

"We have heard a lot about the 'Good Neighbor' policy and 'Hands Across the Border' slogans, but recently we heard loudly proclaimed over the radio that no Canadian troops would be transferred to the South Pacific unless they volunteered . . . We also heard that all future inductions will be stopped in Canada.

"Certainly this war in the South Pacific is not just our war."

Trieste Should Be Under Allies Till Status Is Settled

By JOHN DAUPHINEE
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, May 15 (CP Cable)—The firm stand adopted by the United Kingdom and the United States in handling the Trieste situation can be expected to be evident in the future in various other problems arising in Eastern Europe as the two Western democracies put into effect an agreed policy of insisting that all the terms of the Yalta Agreement be carried out.

A British spokesman said today Britain and the United States contend that Trieste should remain under Allied control until the peace conference settles its status. This policy has been communicated to the Yugoslav government.

MEETING REQUIRED

There are serious differences of outlook between the Western powers on the one hand and Russia on the other and there is a wide belief that only a meeting of Prime Minister Churchill, President Truman and Premier Stalin can straighten them out.

Outstanding problems which must be solved before Europe can settle down include the question of broadening the Polish government and that of the arrested Polish leaders, the future of Austria where a so-called provisional government has been sprung upon the Western Allies by Russia, control and administration of Germany, treatment of war criminals, war reparations, final fixing of zones of occupation and Yugoslavia's claims to Trieste.

Yugoslavia's claim to Trieste is expected to be ironed out relatively soon as a result of the united stand taken by the United Kingdom and the United States. One London source said "moderation is rapidly becoming a virtue" for Tito.

"We don't intend to allow any compromise in Trieste," this source said, adding there is "a good deal of truth in the rumors" that the Yugoslav leader has been asked to withdraw his troops from the Adriatic port.

While no official source will openly say so, there is a strong impression here that Russia is not implementing the Yalta agreement terms.

It is understood that the United Kingdom and the United States now have agreed that the best *chance of getting results lies in a* strong united stand in demands for Russian action, guaranteed by Marshal Stalin.

There is no indication of any settlement of the Polish dispute at present and the feeling here is that a Big Three meeting is the best hope, although it is understood that no definite steps have been take yet to arrange such a meeting.

SURRENDER OF GERMAN OFFICERS TO RUSS OVER

LONDON, May 15 (CP)—Moscow announced tonight a 14-word communique that "the reception of surrendered German officers and men on all fronts has been concluded."

There was no mention of Field Marshal Ferdinand von Schoerner and Col.-Gen. Otto Woehler, who commanded the German forces which held out in Czechoslovakia after the official surrender.

U.S. War Material to Be Shipped From Europe to Pacific

ALLIED SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, Paris, May 15 (AP) — All usable American war material no longer needed in Europe will be transferred to the Pacific theatre as quickly as possible, most of it being shipped directly, Brig.-Gen. Morris W. Gilland, Deputy Chief of Staff for Supply in the European theatre of operations, disclosed today.

WHY PICK ON THE INDIANS?

ROCHESTER, N.Y., May 15 (AP) —Rumors that residents of Western New York are planning "to give it back to the Indians" were described as "well-founded" by the Rochester Times-Union today as the Weather Bureau forecast more rain. In the first 14 days of May the city had 3.05 inches of precipitation compared with a normal of 2.96 inches for the entire month.

"Hey, Injuns, want it back?" the Times Union queried.

SWANS OF PEACE

VANCOUVER, May 15 (CP) — The dove may be the white man's bird of peace but Indians here said today that the wild white swans which came to Vancouver Saturday, according to old Indian legend, are signs of peace and prosperity.

Twenty-six of the birds, believed to be trumpeter swans, landed on one of the beaches here. Indians said it is the first time the birds have returned since the white man settled in this country

International Bill of Rights Is Proposed

By DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

SAN FRANCISCO, May 15 (AP) —Great powers appeared tonight to be clinching control of a projected world organization for peace when small nations lost three significant test votes in the United Nations conference.

The "Big Five"—China, France, Britain, Russia and the U. S.—made some conciliatory gestures toward small nation views, but even these knocked some of the props from under bids of lesser nations for more authority in shaping the pattern of the post war world.

These were the key decisions, taken in various committees:

1. A Mexican proposal to lift an all-nation general assembly to the level of a proposed 11-member Security Council in approving action involving military or economic sanctions was defeated 23 to 7.

2. A New Zealand amendment to require a concurring vote or a review by the assembly—except in case of extreme urgency—in instances in which the council would apply force, was rejected. It mustered only four votes.

3. Also turned down was the question whether the assembly should be able on its own initiative to make recommendations on any matter relating to maintenance of peace being dealt with the Council.

Committee decisions, of course, must be approved by the entire conference. Dozens of other small nation amendments still are pending. But today's ballots evidenced the ability of the great powers virtually to write their own ticket in this conference and to play the dominant roles in a new world league.

State Secretary Stettinius proposed that drafting of an international bill of rights based on the four freedoms become the first task of a new world organization of United Nations.

At a news conference, the leader of the U. S. delegation declared that the issue of human rights may well be the most important raised in the conference.

It was the first pronouncement since Foreign Commissar Molotov of Russia spoke of this question more than a week ago. Mr. Stettinius voiced the opinion that the economic and social council of the new league should act to establish standards for freedom of speech, freedom of religion, freedom from want and freedom from fear.

BIG THREE MEET IN OFFING?

LONDON, May 15 (CP)—Prime Minister Churchill told the House of Commons today he hopes to have a meeting soon with President Truman and Premier Stalin and sidestepped a direct answer on whether he believes Hitler is dead.

Asked if a Big Three meeting was planned in the near future, Mr. Churchill replied, amid laughter:

"I devoutly hope so. It would be very odd if such a long, fierce war ended without any settlement even among the victors."

President Truman told a Press Conference in Washington Tuesday that the three leaders probably would meet soon, but not immediately.

An effort by members to pin the Prime Minister down on the question of Hitler's reported death brought the cautious observation:

"I really do not feel that any particular duty lies upon me to make guesses. When we have anything particular, I shall be quite ready to announce it. In the meantime, I must say I incline to the general opinion."

1st Corps Was Not Transferred to Make Up Deficiency

REGINA, May 15 (CP) — Defence Minister McNaughton said tonight in a prepared statement that *decision to transfer the 1st Cana*dian Corps from Italy to Northwest Europe was taken early last February "by which time any possibility of a shortage of reinforcements for the Canadian Army, wherever it might be engaged, had been overcome."

"No units of the 1st Canadian Corps were broken up and used as reinforcements," said Gen. McNaughton.

An Armored Corps unit and an anti-aircraft artillery unit "which had temporarily filled other roles under the organizational requirements of the Italian theatre, reverted to their original organization to meet the needs of the Northwest European theatre."

Gen. McNaughton was replying to Maj.-Gen. G. R. Pearkes, V.C., former Pacific Coast Commander and Progressive Conservative candidate for Nanaimo, who was reported to have said in a political speech at Duncan, B. C., April 26, that the Federal Government policy of transferring the corps was to make up deficiency in reinforcements rather than draw from 70,000 home defence troops which he said were enlisted in Canada.

Wives of Occupation Soldiers May Be Able to Go to Europe

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP)—Government officials are considering allowing wives of men in Canada's European occupation forces to join their husbands and set up temporary homes with them in Germany when the world shipping situation permits, it was learned here today.

C.W.A.C. OFFICER RETIRES

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — Retirement of Lt.-Col. Mary J. Dover of Calgary, member of the Canadian Women's Army Corps who served as special assistant to the Deputy Adjutant General, was announced tonight by Defence Headquarters.

Military Might Balk at Use of Prisoners of War on Pacific Coast

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — Arthur MacNamara, Director of National Selective Service, said tonight that German prisoners of war were in use again this year in Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta to relieve labor shortages, but the question of making them available to British Columbia had not been decided.

He added the fact that the Pacific Coast had been declared a defence area with the expected step-up of the war against Japan, military authorities might "stop us from putting prisoners of war in that area."

"Atrocities Organized Crime Against Humanity"

By TOM REEDY

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP) — In shocked silence, Congress heard from its own eyewitnesses today the gruesome story of Germany's torture camps where thousands of slaves lived like cattle and died like beasts.

The report of six Senators and six Representatives who visited three notorious concentration camps was read simultaneously in the two Chambers by Senator Alben Barkley (Dem.—Ky.) and Representative R. E. Thomason (Dem.—Tex.).

It was a bitter denunciation of the German Government—an indictment on the high charge of mass murder. It did not spare the German public.

Senator Barkley did not spare the German Army either. He said it was inconceivable that the General Staff would not have known about the savage practices of the S.S. and Gestapo.

"It is the opinion of your committee that these practices constituted no less than organized crime against civilization and humanity," the report said, "and those who were responsible for them should have meted out to them swift, certain and adequate punishment."

The 12 legislators visited Buchenwald, Nordenhausen and Dachau, the most notorious camps for political prisoners.

Senator Barkley said the magnitude of the horror could be understood only "by the stench" of the places, and "smell of death."

The report said everywhere there was evidence that the German civilian was fat and well clothed.

Canadians in Berlin for Month Only

By ROSS MUNRO
Canadian Press War Correspondent

WITH THE 1ST CANADIAN ARMY, May 15 (CP Cable)—The Canadian Berlin Brigade will not be replaced by other Canadian units after its month in the German capital is over, it was learned today.

It is understood that the joint Allied occupation of the ruined enemy city is merely a token affair which will last for one month. After that it is improbable that any large garrison will be maintained in Berlin.

The only responsibility the Canadian Army will then have in Germany will be to garrison an occupation zone. The Canadian occupation force will be based in Hannover and will be under the British 30th Corps, which has been designated for occupation duties.

After its month in Berlin, the Canadian Brigade will return to Holland and units and detachments will go home as their turns come up. The Loyal Edmonton will be the first infantry battalion from Berlin to return as a unit. They will accompany the 1st Canadian Division in August.

In addition to the Edmontons, other regiments going to Berlin are Les Fusiliers Mont-Royal of Montreal and the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, of Hamilton, Ont.

ALL BRANCHES REPRESENTED

The Berlin formation will include a composite squadron of reconnaissance troops, a machine-gun company, artillery, engineers, signallers; units of the Royal Canadian Army Service Corps, the Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps and the Royal Canadian Electrical and Mechanical Engineers; Pay, Dental and Provost Detachments, a Postal Detachment; Field Security personnel, auxiliary services and field education personnel.

The Weather

Nelson—Max. 61.2, Min. 40.8,—4/4 inch rain.

Forecast — Kootenay: Moderate winds, fair in the morning. Partly cloudy by noon and cloudy with occasional light rain in the afternoon and evening. Not much change in temperature.

Nelson Lake Level—Monday, 1 p.m., 4.15 feet.

Tuesday, 1 p.m., 4.40 feet.

Bracken Charter Aims at National Unity, Would Send N.R.M.A. Troops to Pacific, Set Up Health Insurance

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — John Bracken, National Progressive Conservative leader, tonight disclosed in detail the platform on which his party will seek election in the Federal general election June 11.

The platform, aimed at bringing about national unity and confidence in the economic future of Canada, was contained in a 4000-word statement of party policy prepared for delivery at a political rally, the fourth Mr. Bracken has held since inaugurating a cross-country campaign tour in Charlottetown last week.

Entitled "Bracken's Charter for a Better Canada", the platform said the Progressive Conservative party, if elected, would:

1. Send to the Pacific theatre of war all physically fit National Resources Mobilization Act troops and only veterans of the European war who volunteered to fight against Japan.

2. See that members of the armed forces, except at their own request, were not demobilized until they had jobs at proper rates of pay.

3. Foster and encourage private ownership of the nation's means of production.

ESTABLISH FLOOR PRICES

4. Assure farmers of a fair share of the national income by a system of fair prices that would be announced before the season of production.

5. Enact legislation to ensure fishermen adequate basic prices.

6. Guarantee to business men, large and small, the right to trade under conditions favorable to individual enterprise, new industries and venture capital.

7. Encourage the spread of the trade union movement and establish a National Development Board, made up of leaders of business, labor, agriculture and government to work out plans for full production and employment.

8. Revise and simplify the present "obsolete and unscientific" tax structure.

9. Abolish the annual radio licence fee of $2.50.

10. Initiate a large scale housing program to supply new homes urgently needed throughout Canada.

11. Establish a positive national health program including improved nutritional standards, an efficient preventative health service and a contributary health insurance scheme.

12. Make a general overhaul of the Department of Trade and Commerce to convert it from a junior and unnecessary arm of the diplomatic service to a live department responsible for organizing with exporters themselves, the sale of Canadian goods in markets of the world.

13. Establish under the auspices of and at the expense of the Government, training courses for young war veterans to become salesmen of Canadian goods in foreign markets.

14. Stimulate production of the goods required to meet the needs of the Canadian people and those of export trade, and provide the purchasing power necessary to buy them.

15. Sell to industry war plants no longer being used for the manufacture of war materials.

16. Appoint a Minister of External Affairs to handle Canada's international and commonwealth relations.

17. Favor a long term policy of selective immigration once jobs have been provided for the Canadian people, particularly former members of the services and war workers.

A PLACE FOR WOMEN

18. See that women were given the opportunity to take their full place in the councils of the nation, in the Cabinet, in the Senate and on government boards administering public business.

19. Establish a Youth Advisory Council, composed of representatives of youth from all provinces, to make recommendations to the government on matters of policy affecting Canadian youth.

20. Strive to prevent the wastage of natural resources and attempt to develop and conserve them so as to obtain the greatest possible return from them.

Mr. Bracken said his party would take such steps as necessary to carry out Canada's fair share of responsibility for the victorious ending of the war in the Pacific.

"This party stands four square for private enterprise and individual freedom," said Mr. Bracken. "It is against socialism and state control of enterprise. It approves public ownership of public utilities where that is the best method of accomplishing what is most desirable in the public interest. Subject to this exception, this party's policy is the fostering and encouragement of private ownership of the nation's means of production."

WILLIAM SCHEER OF TRAIL EXPECTED HOME

TRAIL, B.C., May 15—According to word received by Mr. and Mrs. Klaus Scheer their son, Pilot Officer William Scheer, has arrived in Canada and is expected to be in Trail soon.

PO. Scheer, who has been overseas for about one year, was recently promoted to his present rank after completing a tour of operations with a Lancaster bomber crew in the R.C.A.F.

NEW HOSPITAL NEEDED BOARD MEMBERS AGREE

Making of plans for additional hospitalization and a new wing for Kootenay Lake General Hospital were urgent needs, stated H. M. Whimster at the Hospital Board meeting Tuesday evening in the Nurse's Home.

He later stated that it would be better still if a new building was set up and the present one put to good use.

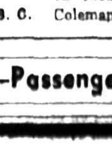
Other members supporting construction of a new building gave as reasons that the road behind the hospital has continual heavy traffic, resulting in a lot of dust; that it was a cold corner in Winter and that it is very hot in the Summer.

W. W. LEFAUX M.L.A., Vancouver Centre.
will be in Brouse tonight and will address meetings as follows;
Burton, May 17; Edgewood, May 18; Kaslo, May 19; Silverton, May 20; Arrow Park, May 21; Fauquier, May 22; Nakusp, 23; Slocan City, May 24; South Slocan, May 25.

TOAST-and-TEA

New ideas came into the world after the French and American revolutions. They led to the abandonment of a lot of ideas which up to that time had been generally accepted by mankind. They might be said to have ushered in a New Order. But when the rubbish was cleared away three new riddles appeared, and mankind at that time was utterly unable to cope with them. They were Property, Currency and International Relationship. Says H. G. Wells in his Outline of History: "Every human life is deeply entangled in them, and concerned in their solution. The rest of the history (and he was referring to probably a fifth of the contents of the two massive volumes in which The Outline first appeared) becomes more and more clearly the development of the effort to solve these problems; that is to say, so to interpret property, so to establish currency, and so to control international reactions as to render possible a world-wide, progressive and happy continuity of will. They are the three riddles of the sphinx of fate, to which the human common weal must find an answer or perish."

GOODERHAM & WORTS Limited
TORONTO, ONTARIO

RELIEVE FOOT MISERY FAST without Muss or Fuss!

If you suffer from tender, aching feet, or feet that offend, slip a pair of NU-FEET Medicated Insoles in your shoes today. They have brought foot comfort to thousands who suffered just like you. Thin and comfortable to wear, and only 25¢ a pair at any drug store

VANCOUVER, B.C.; HOTELS

"YOUR VANCOUVER HOME"
Dufferin Hotel
Seymour St. Vancouver, B. C.
Newly renovated throughout. Phones and elevator.
A. PATTERSON, late of Coleman, Alta., Proprietor

TRANSPORTATION—Passenger and Freight

FREIGHT TRUCKS
LEAVE NELSON DAILY
At 10:30 a.m.—Except Sunday
Trail Livery Co.
M H McIVOR, Prop.
Trail—Phone 135 Nelson—Phone 35

PAPERS CAN BE MAILED OVERSEAS

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP)— The Post Office Department announced today that with the end of the war in Europe, daily or weekly newspapers, magazines and other Canadian periodicals now may be mailed to Canadian service personnel overseas. Until now only clippings could be mailed because of the lack of shipping space.

Welcome by Bar Recalls Boyhood to His Lordship

Opening of the one-day Spring Assize at Nelson Monday was signalized by a formal welcome from the Kootenay Bar Association to Mr. Justice John O. Wilson. His Lordship was born in Nelson, and his father was County Court Judge for East Kootenay.

E. P. Dawson told His Lordship he had been asked by the Bar Association to call on Alan Graham, of Cranbrook, to extend the Bar's felicitations.

Mr. Graham said it was an honor and a pleasure to extend the congratulations of the Kootenay Bar to His Lordship, on his appointment to the Supreme Bench of British Columbia, and to convey the best wishes of the entire Bar. Mr. Graham said he was chosen to be the Bar's spokesman on this occasion not because of any personal merit, but because "I was a very old friend of your father, and have known Your Lordship for exactly 34 years." He expressed the hope that on going to Cranbrook His Lordship might be able to prolong his visit and renew acquaintance with old scenes.

"Thank you, Mr. Graham," said His Lordship. "You can rest assured that only the fear of what the Chief Justice might say keeps me from prolonging my trip and accepting the proferred hospitality."

HAPPY BOYHOOD HERE

"I am indeed happy to be back in Nelson. I was born only a few hundred yards fro mthis building, and well remember my boyhood here. No boy could have been raised in happier surroundings.

"I have walked around Nelson a bit and looked at old scenes, and find that, compared with my boyhood memories, the buildings I remember seem to have shrunk. I have had a look at St. Saviour's Church, where I used to pump the organ. I have also looked at the exterior of The Daily News, for which I used to deliver papers. The Houston Monument recalls to me that my father often used to talk to me of John Houston; my father, as the first City Solicitor, probably helped, in a humble way, toward getting the water-power that has meant so much to Nelson.

"I still think Nelson is the most beautiful place in British Columbia.

RESIDENT JUSTICE?

"Our British Columbia law provides that one Supreme Court Justice shall reside at Nelson. If that law is ever enforced, I shall certainly make application to be the one to reside here."

A further formality was the presentation of a pair of white gloves to His Lordship, by Sheriff M. E. Harper to mark the fact that there were no criminal cases for Assize, the Sheriff claiming old friendship with His Lordship, and extending his personal congratulations on his appointment.

In accepting the memento, His Lordship said it was always a matter of congratulation to the citizens of a district when there were no criminal cases, and it was also a credit to the administration of justice.

"One would think that in these ideal surroundings no one would ever think of crime," His Lordship commented.

Crawford Bay Church Helpers Hold Sale

CRAWFORD BAY, B.C. — The Church Helpers Guild held a very successful sale and social evening of games at the Hall recently. Mrs. Fraser and Mrs. Nelson were in charge of the general staff; Mrs. McLachlin, fancy articles; and Mrs. Richardson, housey-housey. Mrs. C. Millar and Mrs. A. Aldridge served tea. Nearly $45 was added to Church Guild Funds.

Mrs. Roberts of Kaslo Honored

KASLO, B.C.—Mrs. C. Paul and Miss Flora Roberts entertained at a delightful tea party on Friday afternoon last in honor of their mother's birthday. Music, singing and contests were enjoyed. The guest of honor was the recipient of beautiful flowers and gifts. The lace covered table was centred with a bowl of daffodils and yellow tapers and novel and dainty place cards were at each guest place. Two beautifully decorated birthday cakes also adorned the table. Each guest received a dainty gift.

SEEK MISSING MAN

LETHBRIDGE, Alta., May 15 — (CP)—Del Clarke, 39, proprietor of a local coffee shop who disappeared on May 6 is still missing and search for him is continuing, Royal Canadian Mounted Police said today.

WANT TO GET RID OF PIMPLES?

Try this simple method. Results may surprise you!
If you have pimples, blemishes or blackheads, try this proved way. Cleanse with mildly medicated Cuticura Soap as directed, then apply Cuticura Ointment. Preferred by many nurses! At druggists everywhere.

Reelect Gilbert Commodore of Launch Club

L. F. Gilbert was reelected Commodore at a well-attended meeting of the Kootenay Launch Club Tuesday night.

Other officers elected were Honorary Commodore, Dr. Ray Shaw; Captain, Captain J. A. McDonald; Mate Secretary-Treasurer, A. A. Perrier; Auditor, Guy S. Mayo; Governors, W. M. Young, R. M. Manahan, and Tony Bell; Property Committee, W. M. Young, Guy S. Mayo and Lew Batley.

Commodore Gilbert said that the financial condition of the Launch Club was 100 per cent.

"When the restrictions of gasoline are lifted," he stated, "the finer boats will be out on the lake, and the racing boats will start to hum again."

Trail Soldier Reported Safe

TRAIL, B. C., May 15—Word has been received from Pte. Earl Henry Konschuh that he is now safe in England. He was reported missing in action in Belgium in September 1944, and in December it was learned that he was a prisoner of war in Germany.

Pte. Konschuh enlisted in the army in January 1943, and went overseas in August of the same year. He was educated in Trail and afterwards worked for the C. M. & S.

A brother, Tpr. Reynolds Konschuh, was recently killed in action in Europe. Three other brothers Ben and John Konschuh and William Simpson, live in Trail.

L.-CPL. J. BROWN GETS 3 MONTHS' MAIL IN ONE DAY

In a letter to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Brown Sr., 708 Third Street, L. Cpl. Jack Brown, who is stationed in Holland, writes that he received seven parcels, 2700 cigarets 23 letters and three months newspapers all in one day, recently.

One of the letters was dated as far back as Feb. 6, and he also received an Easter telegram. L.Cpl Brown was formerly with the troops in Italy.

"I received the parcel from the Women's Auxiliary and will drop them a line soon,' 'he writes. "I was just out trying a German rifle, shooting rabbits. I got one at 250 yards, while it was on the run. One shot, and I hit him right through the shoulder.

"They have made me a Lance Corporal now," he continued, "and put me in charge of the trucks, three tonners and one ton, and jeeps. I sure get my share of driving out of it, and how! It is a lot of work, what with the men and breakdowns and army rules, but it is alright as we will be home soon, I expect."

B.C. SOLDIERS WIN AWARDS

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP)—A list of citations covering 22 awards for gallantry by Canadian troops in Italy was announced tonight by Defence Headquarters.

The awards, previously announced, included three Distinguished Service Orders, three Military Crosses, five Distinguished Conduct Medals and 11 Military Medals.

Maj. Allen Lucien Brady, 28, Vancouver and Fort William, won the D.S.O. for continuing to lead a successful assault after being wounded three times by shrapnel and suffering great pain.

CSM. James Deans Wood, 29, Vancouver and Esquimalt, B. C., won the D.C.M. for a cool sortie across open, fire-ribbed ground in which he hurled grenades into enemy strong-points and paved the way for an advance.

Natal War Bride Honored

NATAL, B.C.—The ladies of Michel and Natal, in conjunction with the Natal-Michel Citizens Committee for entertaining returning active service men and women, welcomed the first war bride recently to the community in Mrs. George Lancaster who arrived in Michel from England where she married a Michel boy, George Lancaster, who is serving in the R.C.A.F. Mrs. Lancaster was the guest of honor at a large miscellaneous shower during which time close to 200 ladies attended. The bride was the recipient of numerous valuable and useful gifts. The evening entertainment consisted of the playing of whist and bingo after which refreshments were served. This was the first of a series of showers planned for the returning war brides of local active service men sponsored by the Michel-Natal Citizens Committee. The shower took place at the church hall at Michel. The guest of honor is a present guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. P. Lancaster of Michel who have three sons all serving overseas in the R.C.A.F. with one of them having been officially reported killed after first being reported as missing.

The officers of the ladies who are in charge of the showers that are being held for the returning war brides of local active service men and are working in conjunction with the Natal-Michel Citizens Committee were elected as follows: President, Mrs. T. Slee, Michel; Secretary, Mrs. W. Cole, Natal. Conveners elected were Mrs. S. Stevenson, Mrs. C. Kosler, Mrs. L. Little, Mrs. B. Doratty, Mrs. J. Kotek and Mrs. E. Godfrey.

CHRONIC BRONCHITIS
Does a stubborn bronchial cough, (either phlegmy or dry and hacking) make you choke, gasp, wheeze, keep you awake nights? Relieve it—now! Do as thousands have done—get Templeton's RAZ-MAH—and stop that cough! RAZ-MAH has helped others—let it help you. 50c, $1—at druggists everywhere. R-14

TO HOLD WESTERN FARM LABOR MEET

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — Labor Minister Mitchell announced tonight that a Western Farm Labor conference will be held in Edmonton May 17 and 18 at which it was planned to review all farm labor problems for 1945 including provision of harvest labor and the temporary movement of farm workers from Western Canada to assist in early harvest work in Ontario.

$5580 in Building Permits Issued in Two Weeks

During the first two weeks in May, 15 building permits amounting to a total of $5580, were issued from the City Hall. This brings the total spent on building permits so far in 1945 to $35,934.

Permits were issued to:

J. Haines, 406 Nelson Avenue, to build house, $2500.

W. G. Walford, 711 Elwyn Street, to rebuild back porch roof and to extend dining room and vestibule and excavate and repair foundation $355.

Joseph Bourget, 715 Third Street, to remodel back veranda, $30.

L. Simpson, to complete stucco on one wall for R. C. Church, 704 Fourth Street, $25.

W. D. Matthews, 324 Victoria Street, to complete retaining walls at front of Strathcona Hotel and fence at back yard, $200.

W. D. Matthews, 324 Street, to complete brick siding on West wall of hotel and change 15 windows, $550.

M. S. Arishenkoff, 1423 Vancouver Street, to build chicken house, $35.

Miss Ethel Smith, 219 Silica Street, to extend chimney to basement, $45.

Mrs. Annie Young, 824 Carbonate Street, to shingle kitchen and build small verandah at back, $40.

K. K. Verigin, 414 Richards Street, to build garage (to be used temporarily as house), $450.

V. Civetta, 709 Gore Street, to add bathroom, bedroom and kitchen, $500.

A. Fried, 608 Second Street, to replace wood foundation with concrete, $200.

John Sjostram, 518 First Street, to repair verandah at 924 Front Street, Street, $25.

J. A. McDonald, 804 Hoover Street to reshingle house, $150.

Fred Sookorekoff, to lower ceiling and move partition and repair basement steps at Overwaitea Ltd., 471 Baker St., $475.

TRAIL LEGION INITIATES THREE NEW MEMBERS

TRAIL, B.C., May 15—At the regular meeting of the Canadian Legion held in the Legion rooms on Monday night, three new members were initiated. They were David Campbell, William McNiven Graham and Leading Stoker E. J. Ross, R.C.N.V.R.

Leading Stkr. Ross is still on active service having volunteered for action in the Pacific.

Four new applications for membership were approved by the Legion. They were D. Bessex, G. W. Harmston, J. H. Angell and E. J. Ross.

It was announced that the nomination for the office of padre would be voted on at the next meeting held May 24.

Arrangements were made for a smoker.

Mother's Day Service Held, Kaslo

KASLO, B.C.—St. Andrew's United Church, Kaslo, held special services on Sunday. In the morning special music was rendered by the choir for "Mother's Day Service." Beautiful flowers were placed in the church and fragrant corsages were given each worshipper by two members of the Sunday School. The Service of Thanksgiving was held in the evening when a large congregation attended. The members of the Canadian Legion, the Women's Auxiliary to the Legion and members of the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire held a short service at the Cenotaph before parading to the Church. A stirring address was given by Rev. H. J. Armitage and again special music was sung by the choir.

Begin Task of Securing Mine Timbers, Pit Props, East Koot.

CRANBROOK, B.C.—To fill an urgent appeal from the United Kingdom, projects are getting under way throughout the Interior of the Province to cut and peel small trees for mine timbers and pit props for immediate use. The British Ministry of Supply has issued the appeal, specifying 9 foot props with 3 to 7-inch tops, and 4½-foot props with 3 to 4½-inch tops, of live sound jackpine with outer bark removed.

Working together R. E. Allen, retired Nelson District Forester, and H. C. Kinghorn of Victoria, formerly of the Forestry Branch, have each undertaken a 6000 cord contract, Mr. Allen in the Cascade District and Mr .Kinghorn along the Columbia River from Parson to Donald. E. M. Brooks of Kimberley has also taken a contract.

Small trees for filling this contract will come under sub-contracts from landowners of small jackpine stands, and under cutting permit from Crown lands. Trees will be cut to the proper lengths and peeled on the spot. Hand peeling is necessary and securing of labor is providing the chief deterrent at present. Operators hope to secure help in this from students on holiday and Indians.

Average production rate for these handpeeled props is one cord per man per day. Peeling conditions have now reached an ideal stage and will remain so until September. The peeled timbers will be piled and picked up imediately for loading on boxcars and freighting to the Atlantic Coast for overseas shipment.

NIGHT BALL

BROOKLYN, May 15 (AP) —The Brooklyn stretched its National League winning streak to 10 straight tonight by downing the Pittsburgh Pirates, 6-3, behind the five-hit pitching of Rookie Southpaw Vic Lombardi before 25,828 fans.

Brooks jumped on Lefty Art Cuccurillo, right off the reel and batted him off the mound in the first frame when they bunched four of their 12 hits and scored four runs.

Max Butcher stopped the attack but in the sixth and seventh frames he was pounded for six hits which netted the last two markers for the home forces. Luis Olmo carried his batting streak through 13 games by singling in the seventh.

Pittsburgh	3	5	0
Brooklyn	6	12	1

Cuccurillo, Butcher, Rescigno and Lopez; Lombardi and Owen:

GIVE WIN TO REDS

PHILADELPHIA, May 15 (AP)—Philadelphia Phillies tossed away another National League ball game tonight, handing Cincinnati Reds seven unearned runs and a 7-3 victory in the first arc light contest in Philadelphia this season.

Charley Schanz had the misfortune of drawing the starting pitching assignment and was charged with his fifth straight setback as Jimmy Fox, returning to third base after a week layoff, muffed a pair and Second Baseman Johnny Antonelli booted one to set up all the Cincinnati tallies.

Frank Dasso went the route for the Redlegs and recorded his second victory against two defeats. It was the Phillies' 18th loss in 23 games.

Cincinnati	7	10	2
Philadelphia	3	10	3

Dasso and Riddle; Schanz, Karl, Lucier and Peacock.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Milwaukee	4	10	2
Columbus	3	10	1

Hendrickson and Padden; Burkhart, Brunswick, Brock, Sumey and Bucha.

Highest Daily Average at Hospital in April

The month of April has been an extremely busy one for Kootenay Lake General Hospital, when an average of 91.5 patients were treated daily, stated Miss Honor Tregear, Superintendent, at the Hospital Board meeting, Tuesday night.

This average is a record for the Nelson hospital she stated. Loss of a number of the regular staff had been suffered but the situation was back to normal.

HOSPITAL ASSISTANT SUPT. HOLIDAYS AT MANITOBA HOME

Miss Lorna Nordquist, Assistant Superintendent of Kootenay Lake General Hospital, left Tuesday evening for Miami, Man., where she will visit her parents, during her holidays.

Miss Nordquist is expected to resume her duties at the end of May.

7 YEARS FOR ROBBERY

WINNIPEG, May 15 (CP)—James S. Taylor, 48, was sentenced by Mr. Justice W. J. Major in assize court today to seven years in penitentiary on a charge of robbery with violence.

HERMANN IN TOILS OF ALLIES: This is the first picture to be made of Reich Air Marshal Hermann Goering, former No. 2 Nazi pictured after he had been captured by elements of the 36th Division of the U. S. Seventh Army. Goering insisted upon a bath and a fresh uniform before he posed for the Signal Corps photographer in a castle near Kitzbuhel, Austria, and in front of a 36th Division flag. Goering told his captors he had been held prisoner at Berchtesgaden by S.S. troops under orders from Hitler to execute him. The Luftwaffe rescued Goering and hid him in the mountains of Austria.

Traillite Free

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — Air Force Headquarters tonight issued a list of 176 RCAF personnel previously reported prisoner of war and now officially reported liberated, bringing to 766 the number of Canadian air force men freed from enemy prison camps.

The list includes:

Bell, Edward Norman, Flt.-Lt., Vancouver.

Christison, Robert Lawson, Flt.-Lt., Victoria.

Field, John Terance, FO., Vancouver.

Fraser, Harvey Neil, Flt.-Lt., Esquimalt, B. C.

Jones, Kenneth William, DFC, Flt.-Lt., A. E. Jones (father) 1399 Third Ave., Trail, B. C.

Lucas, Leslie Treweek, Flt.-Lt., Vancouver.

McDougall, Alexander Allan, PO., Fort Langley, B. C.

Nicholson, Delbert Stephens, Flt.-Lt., Vancouver.

Olding, James Guy McDougall, FO., Victoria.

KIMBERLEY

KIMBERLEY, B.C.—Ab. Seaman E. C. Lafortune of Halifax, N.S., is home on leave visiting his parents.

Capt. Page, C.W.A.C. Recruiting Officer from Headquarters M.D. No. 11, Vancouver, was a visitor in Kimberley.

Mr. and Mr. George Corrie of Vancouver were the guests of the former's brother, Mr. D. S. Corrie of this city.

Mrs. Harold Edgar and son David of Creston spent a holiday in the city.

Mrs. A. Hedquist of Calgary has been a visitor in the city visiting relatives.

Mrs. J. White and two sons, Gordon of Waldo, and Lh. W. J. White who has been overseas for the past five and a half years, have been the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Scanland.

Mrs. J. J. O'Neill travelled to Vancouver to attend the Graduation Exercises at U.B.C. where her son, John, received his Degree in Arts and Science.

L.-Cpl. Chappell has been home on leave spending a furlough with his wife and family.

Miss Thelma Clark has been home on vacation from New Westminster where she is employed.

Mrs. K. Klenzing and daughters of Rossland have been visiting relatives in town.

Mrs. R. Robinson of Edmonton is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. Dicken of McDougall Townsite.

Mrs. Inez Shoup and Mrs. Blanche Morrison motored to Spokane where they spent a few days.

Mrs. A. Hougland entertained in honor of her daughter June's seventh birthday. The young people spent the afternoon playing games. Later all sat down to a gaily decorated upper table centered with a beautiful birthday cake.

Mr. H. Ingebrigston was a recent hostess to members of her sewing circle. Refreshments were served during the evening by the hostess.

J. Lobban and son Dick have returned from Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Duncan have returned to the city after spending a week in Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray have returned from Lethbridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Littler and children have returned to Fernie after spending a few days in town the guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. Spinks.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Aikman have returned from a short visit to Spokane.

Gene Bidder of the R.C.A.F. has been visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Bidder for a few days.

Lloyd Raynor, radio operator at the Kimberley Airport, returned recently after a brief trip to Lethbridge.

Mrs. Bill Bevan left for Vancouver to join her husband in that city w..o he has been transferred by the R.C.A.

Mrs. McCallum of Trail who has been the guest of Mrs. Art Johnson for the past few weeks, has returned to her home.

Dick Burke of Silverton, B.C., spent a few days in the city renewing acquaintances.

Sgt. Vic Maranchuk spent a furlough in the city with relatives.

Mrs. W. E. Stanley of Winnipeg arrived in town Sunday morning and is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Bonell.

Miss Helga Seal of Edgewater, who has been the guest of Miss Gwennie Clark, has returned to her home.

Pte. Johnny Martin has returned to Camp Shilo after visiting with his family.

Mrs. J. B. Moisson has returned to her home after spending three weeks as a patient in the McDougall Hospital.

Signalman Edgar Lindsay, R.C.N.V.R. has returned to St. Hyacinthe, Que., after spending a leave here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Lindsay.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McDonald and children accompanied by the former's brother, Al McDonald, spent several days at Radium Hot Springs.

Constable C. M. Lee has arrived in the city, having been transferred from Vancouver to Kimberley to join the local police detachment here.

Mrs. Jean Irving of Winnipeg spent a few days in town the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Muorin.

WOMEN'S WHITE UNIFORMS
Short sleeves only.
Button fronts.
Sizes 14 to 22.
$3.95
FINK'S
LADIES' WEAR

"DEAD" HUBBY: The dilemma of two husbands is faced by Mrs. Robert A. McDowell, top, recent bride of a navy officer now in the Pacific. At the top is husband number one, Lieut. Harold W. Goad, officially reported dead but now found alive in a Rangoon, Burma, hospital to become a modern Enoch Arden.

B.C. EMPLOYEES OF C.P.R. TOP 8TH LOAN QUOTA

VANCOUVER, B. C., May 15—It was over the top in every division for the Canadian Pacific Railway employees Victory Loan campaign in British Columbia. Ninety per cent of the C.P.R. employees in this province bought $915,750 in bonds, 112 per cent of their objective.

Kaslo W.A. Holds Mother's Day Program

KASLO, B.C.—The W.A. of St. Andrew's United Church held their May meeting at the home of Mrs. T. A. Moryson. Mrs. S. H. Green was in the chair. An enjoyable program followed, many of the ladies giving readings, verses, etc., all pertaining to Mother Love and Motherhood. Mrs. C. Moore of Mirror Lake offered her home for the June meeting if transportation can be arranged for. A lovely tea was served by the hostess. Mrs. C. R. Fahrni presided at the daintily appointed tea table and Mrs. H. J. Armitage and Mrs. C. W. Webster helped serve. The guests were Mrs. A. H. Dryden, Mrs. G. S. Baker, Mrs. W. L. Billings, Mrs. H. J. Armitage, Mrs. A. Gillis, Mrs. S. H. Green, Mrs C. Moore, Mrs. A. Brown, Mrs. B. Sims, Mrs. J. Robinson, Mrs. M. Brenilson, Mrs. E. Allen, Mrs. E. R. McIntosh, Mrs. M. Tinkess, Mrs. C. W. Webster, Mrs. P. Raymond, Mrs. C. R. Fahrni, Mrs. G. Gibson, Mrs. J. Paterson, Mrs. G. K. Sutherland, Mrs. M. McQueen, Mrs. S. Stocking, Mrs. Batchelor and Miss Stella Batchelor.

Seek Protection for Cafe Workers

VANCOUVER, May 15 (CP) — Members of Hotel and Restaurant Employees Union (A.F.L.) passed a resolution last night calling for legislation for protection for cafe employees on their way home between 12 midnight and 6 a.m.

Action was taken following the murder of Olga Hawryluk, cafe cashier, who was clubbed to death at English Bay May 2.

OUCH—MY BACK!

Stiff, achey back may be caused by sluggish kidneys. Gin Pills help the kidneys to do a full time job! Money back if not satisfied.
Regular size, 40 Pills
Large size, 80 Pills

Winch Denounces Herridge . . .

Charged Tracy Only Member for Month

TRAIL, B.C., May 15 (CP) — Harold Van Oene, Secretary of the Trail C.C.F. Club, said at a public meeting here last night that Frank Tracy, official C.C.F. candidate for Kootenay West, has been a member of the party for less than a month.

Mr. Van Oene made his statement while Harold Winch, C.C.F. Leader in the British Columbia Legislature, was addressing the meeting.

Mr. Van Oene declared he had definite information from the Secretary of the Nakusp Club that Mr. Tracy had not been signed for membership in that club prior to April 15. Mr. Van Oene contended the C.C.F. Constitution requires that candidates be party members of two years' standing.

Mr. Winch replied he was not prepared to speak on C.C.F. constitutional matters but he was certain Tracy had held a membership card for "all this year" and that the Provincial Executive made sure of their ground.

Mr. Winch in his address referred to Herbert W. Herridge, who decided to run in Kootenay West despite decision of the Party's Provincial Executive and the Provincial convention that it was against party policy to resign as an M.L.A. to contest a Federal election.

"Herridge is not a Socialist or a Democrat or he would have put the movement and party before himself," Mr. Winch said. "Herridge is out, and you will be out and we want you out because you can't abide by democratic rule. There is no such animal as the people's C.C.F., as Herridge has signed his nomination papers, and you played a dirty trick on your constituency by saying you had only one man you could send to Ottawa."

Repeatedly challenged as he attempted to answer questions put to him from the floor, Mr. Winch insisted that Mr. Tracy's nomination was in accord with the party constitution and that the expulsion of Mr. Herridge was by democratic process and by the will of the majority.

A barrage of interruptions and questions was topped by a man who thanked Mr. Winch for "handing the West Kootenay seat to either the Conservatives or the Liberals."

Underground City Defenders in Last Stand

By EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, May 15 (AP) — The fortress beneath the Tiergarten where the defenders of Berlin made their last stand was in reality a great underground city. It housed many residents of Berlin long after vast portions of the German capital were reduced to rubble, the Soviet Army newspaper Red Star said today.

Scores of Nazi officials killed themselves and their families there rather than submit to capture, the paper declared.

"Only by careful examination of this underground city is one able to comprehend what force was needed to make Germany run up the flag of surrender," a Red Star correspondent wrote from Berlin.

Red Star described how Nazi leaders operated from the underground fortress:

"Goebbels, (the Propaganda Minister) and his family moved from his gorgeous castle to a depth 70 feet underground. A microphone was installed there and it was from there that Goebbels shouted his last speeches.

"Goering's subterranean residence was protected like a fortress. Walls and vaults were several feet thick and made of a special concrete and armor plate. Everything was electrified, with current supplied from a private power plant."

(The dispatch made no mention of finding Goebbels' body. Goering is a captive of the United States 7th Army.)

DUBLIN (CP) — Maj. Sir Christopher Nixon, D.S.O., son of the first baronet and an eminent physician who served in the Royal Artillery, died here at the age of 67. His heir is the eldest of three sons, Christopher, aged 26.

Canucks Have Entertainer

By WILLIAM F. BONI

UTRECHT, Holland (AP) — Bits and pieces from Holland's first five days of liberation:

The Seaforth Highlanders of Canada, in their occupation of Amsterdam, have had as an entertainer a middle-aged Jew who certainly is one of the cleverest card trick artists I've seen, but the Seaforths and I will remember him more for two things he said. The first was when he reached inside his coat pocket and drew out a five-pointed yellow cloth star with "Jood" — Dutch for Jew—written on it in black.

"I wore that for five years — I had to wear it," he said. "But the day you came in, I put it back on and told people that now for five years more I'm going to wear this and revel in it."

Next he reached into an ashtray on the desk where he sat while doing his card tricks and picked out a cigarette butt.

"If you don't mind," he said, "I'd like to come around every few days and collect these from your ash trays. I know several old men who are in a home. They like to smoke and for a long time now they haven't had any decent tobacco. Yesterday I collected some of these stubs and brought them to them. You should have seen the faces of those old men when they took their first puff."

Don't Allow Japs Back in B. C. Says Mackenzie

KAMLOOPS, B. C., May 15 (CP) Japanese should never again be allowed in the coastal areas of B. C., Hon. Ian Mackenzie, Minister of Veterans' Affairs said here last night in opening the campaign to reelect T. J. O'Neill, Liberal candidate for Kamloops.

"If the rest of Canada want them they can have them, but I would bar them completely from British Columbia," said Mr. Mackenzie.

For a country of less than 12,000,000 people, Canada's war record had been outstanding, said the Minister, as he told of the country's outstanding war production record.

He praised the Canadian people for their financial effort. "Today the national debt is owed to 60 per cent of the people.

"Before the war 26 per cent was owed outside. Today only three per cent is held outside the Dominion."

While Canada does her part in completely defeating Japan, rehabilitation and reconstruction will go on, said the Minister. This will fall into three categories:

1.—Repatriation and rehabilitation of the men and women overseas.

2.—Reconstruction of the national economy.

3.—Building an enduring fabric of world peace.

The Liberal Government, he said, has been working on rehabilitation for 5½ years. He had studied the legislation of every other Allied country and what has been done in Canada is ahead of them all.

Speaking of the problem of peace and the present conference at San Francisco, Mr. Mackenzie said he believed that Canada should be represented by Mackenzie King, a man of experience and ability, backed by his own record and the great record of the Canadian people.

The speed of sound decreases with decreasing temperatures.

No Formal Victory Parade Till Japs Defeated

LONDON, May 15 (CP) — Prime Minister Churchill told the House of Commons today that no formal victory parade and celebrations will be held in Britain until Japan is defeated.

Asked if it was probable that the surrender of Japan would be celebrated between now and Christmas, the Prime Minister replied:

"We would all do justice to it."

Expect Defeat of Japs by End of Year

By JOHN DAUPHINEE
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, May 15 (CP) — The expectation in Whitehall is that Japan probably will be beaten before the end of this year, it was learned reliably today, and it would be considered "amazing" if the Pacific fighting is still continuing at this time in 1946.

The source of this information cannot be disclosed. But it was said that Japan will suffer more and more from bombing as the war emphasis is switched from Europe and that country will be "burned up" if it doesn't capitulate.

It is expected that an Allied military government will be established in Japan, once her unconditional surrender is obtained and for many years Japan will be kept in a condition in which she will be absolutely unable to threaten military or economic welfare.

It is said that the United Kingdom firmly believes that a policy of "Japan for the Japanese" will be imposed after the war, with the Japs restricted solely to their homeland.

Chile's production of iron ore is the largest in Latin America.

Three Great Enemies to Face in Germany

This is the first of five series reporting on conditions in Germany and sizing up the job ahead for the occupation armies. They were written by Daniel De Luce, veteran AP Correspondent, who has seen the effects of the war in Russia, Poland, Italy and in France.

By DANIEL DE LUCE

WITH AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES, on the Rhine, May 15 (AP)—Three great enemies face the conqueror on German soil—hunger, disease and the repentent spirit of a warlike race.

In sharing the task of occupation with other Allied powers, the U. S. indefinitely has committed armies totalling approximately 400,000 men.

Long-term occupation is regarded as a necessity by some high American officers "if we don't want another war in 20 years."

In touring by jeep hundreds of miles from the shell-pocked frontier zone where the first American military government was set up last September to the green heartland where the enemy surrender came this month, a Germany of razor-sharp contrasts and blunt contradictions is bared.

Rural life is almost normal. In the cities and towns there is paralysis if not chaos.

A vast stretch of the left bank of the Rhine is marked off with barbed wire behind which lies the equipment of two German armies. On the other side, German families picnic daily, looking at the scene across the river as though it were a light-hearted comedy.

Beuel and Bendorf are towns 30 miles apart. In the former, 12 members of the Nazi party have been working in the municipal government but are being fired. In the latter, an estimated 1000 Communists who survived 14 years of Hitlerism are becoming active.

All day long, beside the broad highways travelled by the hosts of the American Army vehicles, German children smile and wave at the passing men in khaki. Some make the "V" sign.

At Losheim, a boy of 12 was arrested for burying a pistol, ammunition and a bust of Hitler in his backyard.

Cologne and Essen are twin monuments of rubble to Allied air power. The inhabitants hopefully sprinkle grass seed on heaps of debris—if the grass grows it will keep down the Summer dust.

Yet street cars are running again in Essen and the Krupp family interests are scheming now to get back to producing steel. Cologne manufacturers are clamoring to reopen their repaired factories.

I have seen the devastation of war in Russia and Poland, Italy and France. The physical destruction in Western Germany is not impressive. It is spectacular in numerous cases, but it is not the tearing out of a nation's vitals which the Ukraine, for example, endured.

Truman Agrees on Free Press in Germany

WASHINGTON, Ma 15 (AP) — President Truman said today that he and Gen. Eisenhower are in agreement that a free press should prevail in Germany "in a manner consistent with military security."

This is a reversal, the President told his news conference, of the position taken last week by Elmer Davis, chief of the Office of War Information, who contended information reaching the Germans should be strictly controlled.

Mr. Davis acted in good faith, the President said, but had misunderstood the policy agreed upon. In a statement last Thursday, the O.W.I. chief said Allied newspapers and magazines would be barred from circulation in Germany for an indefinite period, asserting:

"The reason is very simple— Germany is a sick man. He now can have only what the doctors prescribe."

Alberta, Saskatchewan Nominations

ALBERTA (17 Seats)
ACADIA (SC-27)
L. E. Helmer (L)
*Victor Quelch (SC)
J. Sutherland (CCF)
J. A. Williams (PC)
ATHABASKA (L-1144)
*J. M. Dechene (L)
Beatrice Ferneyhough (Lab-Pro)
PO. R. W. Shopland (PC)
J. M. Wagner (CCF)
BATTLE RIVER (SC-1237)
G. Bennett (PC)
*Robert Fair (SC)
Clifford Saville (L)
H. E. Spencer (CCF)
E. Taylor (Lab Prog)
BOW RIVER (SC-1360)
John Brown (Lab-Prog)
J. H. Coldwell (CCF)
*C. Johnston (SC)
J. A. McKinnon (PC)
W. G. Southern (L)
CALGARY EAST (L-485)
Lionel Edwards (Lab-Prog)
D. S. Harkness (PC)
P. N. R. Morrison (CCF)
*G. H. Ross (L)
C. M. Willmot (SC)
CALGARY WEST (L-403)
A. H. Jukes (SC)
Dr. D. A. Mackenzie (Lab-Prog)
C. C. Matthews (L)
A. L. Smith (PC)
Lieut. Ken Tory (CCF)
CAMROSE (SC-1916)
Robert Bowes (PC)
Paul Farnalls (L)
*J. A. Marshall (SC)
Sqdn. Ldr. C. A. Ronning (CCF)
EDMONTON EAST (L-3107)
H. D. Ainlay (CCF)
*Mrs. Cora Casselman (L)
Lt.-Col. H. B. Jamieson (PC)
Jan Lakeman (Lab-Prog
EDMONTON WEST (L-8926)
A. L. Burrows (PC)
Mary C. Crawford (CCF)
Dr. Mary Hunter (Lab-Prog)
*Hon. J. A. MacKinnon (L)
Lt. E. Mason (SC)
JASPER-EDSON (SC-80)
S. Bamber (PC)
*W. F. Kuhl (SC)
Mrs. Nellie Peterson (CCF)
Gnr. Ben Swankey (Lab-Prog)
J. W. Welbourn (L)
LETHBRIDGE (SC-824)
P. Baker (PC)
*J. H. Blackmore (SC)
W. H. Childress (Lab-Prog)
W. W. Scott (CCF)
L. S. Turcotte (L)
MACLEOD (SC-1826)
William Arland (Lab-Prog)
A. G. Lewis (L)
*Rev. E. G. Hansell (SC)
O. E. Wobick (CCF)
S. Wyatt (PC)
MEDICINE HAT (L-3915)
R. G. Black (L)
A. B. Henley (Lab-Prog)
P. Rogers (PC)
E. W. Smith (CCF)
M.W.D. Wylie (SC)
PEACE RIVER (L-1079)
Pat Lenihan (Lab-Prog)
Hon. Solon Low (SC)
I. V. Macklin (CCF)
*J. H. Sissons (L)
RED DEER (SC-1449)
C. J. Davidson (L)
William Lund (Lab-Prog)
A. E. MacLellan (CCF)
*F. D. Shaw (SC)
H. L. Taggart (PC)
VEGREVILLE (SC-478)
A. E. Archer (L)
William Halina (Lab Prog)
*A. Hlynka (SC)
Michael Tomyn (CCF)
WETASKIWIN (SC-1853)
A. B. Harstaad (PC)
Wing Cmdr. R. H. Harrison (L)
*Norman Jacques (SC)
Henry Lundgren (Lab-Prog)
W. A. Stevens (CCF)
SASKATCHEWAN (21 Seats)
ASSINIBOIA (L-2034)
Joseph Hill (PC)
E. G. McCullough (CCF)
*J. P. Tripp (L)
HUMBOLDT (CCF-3623)
*J. W. Burton (CCF)
Arnold Loehr (L)
KINDERSLEY (L-1102)
R. L. Hanbidge (PC)
*C. A. Henderson (L)
F. E. Jaenicke (CCF)
Mrs. Pearl Johnston (SC)
LAKE CENTRE (PC-280)
Leslie Bright (CCF)
*J. G. Diefenbaker (PC)
Capt. F. C. Latta (L)
MACKENZIE (CCF-996)
J. A. MacMillan (L)
*A. M. Nicholson (CCF)
MAPLE CREEK (L-55)
D. J. McQuaig (CCF)
Neil McTaggart (PC)
A. J. Miller (SC)
I. W. Studer (L)
MELFORT (CCF-339)
Finlay Fraser (L)
E. C. Hope (PC)
*P. E. Wright (CCF)
MELVILLE (L-1116)
H. J. Benson (CCF)
*Hon. J. G. Gardiner (L)
MOOSE JAW (L-1566)
F. J. Gilmour (PC)
*J. G. Ross (L)
H. R. Thatcher (CCF)
N. BATTLEFORD (Unity-2632)
A. C. Cadieu (PC)
J. Evanischen (SC)
J. H. Harrison (L)
*Mrs. Dorise Nielsen (Lab-Prog)
F. W. Townley-Smith (CCF)
PRINCE ALBERT (L-776)
E. L. Bowerman (CCF)
Rt. Hon. W. L. M. King (L)
Sqdn. Ldr. W. Nelson (PC)
Sgn ORTHWcM.
QU'APPELLE (PC-1461)
Gen. A.G.L. McNaughton (L)
*E. E. Perley (PC)
Mrs. Gladys Strum (CCF)
REGINA CITY (L-1689)
Capt. John Probe (CCF)
J. F. Sweeney (L)
N. J. Taylor (PC)
Mrs. A. Theodore (Lab.-Prog)
ROSETOWN-BIGGAR (CCF-2802)
*M. J. Coldwell (CCF)
W. Haggerty (L)
Flt. Lt. F. A. Hamilton (PC)
ROSTHERN (L-1156)
J. H. Currie (PC)
C. A. Mycroft (CCF)
*W. A. Tucker (L)
SASKATOON CITY (PC-535)
*A. H. Bence (PC)
Josephine Gehl (Lab-Prog)
Roy Knight (CCF)
SWIFT CURRENT (L-535)
T. J. Bentley (CCF)
*R. T. Graham (L)
THE BATTLEFORDS (L-1760)
Max Campbell (CCF)
J. D. Deans (PC)
*J. A. Gregory (L)
WEYBURN (CCF-955)
Flt. Lt. B. McKay (CCF)
T. N. Metheral (L)
J. A. Thauberger (SC)
Sgt. E. Vennard (PC)
WOOD MOUNTAIN (L-948)
Hazen Argue (CCF)
F. F. Hamilton (PC)
C. W. Johnson (L)
YORKTON (CCF-885)
*G. H. Castleden (CCF)
J. Hnatyshyn (PC)
A. C. Stewart (L)

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 2ND MAY 1670.

Wednesday Morning "SPECIALS"

Hosiery
Rayon and Cotton Hose—Smart appearing and moderately priced. Lustrous Rayon plated over strong Cotton yarn. Ribbed top. All sizes. Pair:
55c

Boys' Sweaters
Light weight Wool and Cotton for school or play. Long sleeves and crew neck. Plain shades and fancy patterns in Green, Blue, Navy, Wine and Brown. Sizes 8 to 16 years.
88c

Girls' Loafers
Soft Elk uppers with sturdy leather soles. Low, flat heel. Comfortable footwear for school or dress. Sizes 4 to 8½ in C width.
$2.95

1st Division Home by August

By ROSS MUNRO
CP War Correspondent

WITH THE 1ST CANADIAN ARMY, May 15 (CP) — All Canadian troops in Holland and Germany, except the Canadian occupation force of 25,000 men and 15,000 reinforcements, are expected to be in the Dominion by Christmas.

The brigade group to join in occupying Berlin is representative of Canada and the Army. The three infantry regiments are the Loyal Edmontons, veterans of Sicily and Italy, Les Fusiliers Mont-Royal, a Dieppe formation which also fought in Northwest Europe, and Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders of Hamilton, Ont., which also fought in the bitter Northwest Europe campaign.

This brigade will be under command of headquarters of the 1st Infantry Brigade, led by Brig. J. N. B. (Des) Smith of Ottawa, and London, Ont. It includes representative units from every division and formation.

As for the homeward movement the latest survey indicates the Army plans to send 15,000 men home in June and 25,000 a month thereafter.

The movement of long-servicemen with well over 150 points under the reallocation and demobilization point system and movement home of volunteers for the Far East force should be completed by the end of July.

The movement of long-servicemen will be carried out on a draft basis and after July 1 units will return as units. The veteran 1st Canadian Division, which fought in the Mediterranean and was transferred to Northwestern Europe in February will return as a division and all its units should be on ships at United Kingdom ports sometime in August, prepared to sail.

Then other units of other divisions will return as units, filled with men from their own areas under the cross-posting system which will be worked out over the next few weeks and months.

First headquarters to melt away will be those of the 1st and 2nd Corps and then army headquarters will be whittled down. Canadian military headquarters in London also is among those to disappear.

TO USE PLANES IN FOREST SERVICE PATROLS

VICTORIA, May 15 (CP) — Indicating that the B. C. Forest Service again will use airplanes in forest fire patrols, tenders are being called by Lands Minister Kenney.

Tenders will be required to bid on supplying, maintaining and operating "one or two aircraft . . . in forest protection during the Summer season." The Forest Service will require at least 100 hours. Deadline for tenders is May 28.

Ceiling Price on Berries Same as Last Year

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — The Prices Board announced today that ceiling prices of strawberries and raspberries this year, except for minor adjustments to improve distribution across Canada throughout the picking season, will be "substantially the same" as in 1944.

Frozen vegetables and fruit will thaw quickly if immersed in cold water.

PROTECT YOUR CREDIT
. . . with a Campbell Loan that gives you life insurance protection at no extra cost. Other new features: Rates reduced again—no endorsers ever required—more convenient terms—$20—$1000.
CAMPBELL
FINANCE CORPORATION LIMITED
560 Baker St. Phone 1095
Manager: J. A. BALLANTYNE

Canadian Unity is More Than an Empty Word

One of the monumental problems the Mackenzie King government has created for itself is a growing disunity in Canada.

It has been deliberately fostered as a "divide and rule" political principle—play on the fears of a racial minority, then pose as their saviour.

There is only one basis for national unity. That is, one standard of sacrifice and duty for all. The real basis of national unity is justice with equal responsibility for all and one standard of rights for all.

Do you think Canadians have leaders devoted to this purpose? Our country is hot with resentment over continued discrimination in both civil and military affairs.

End it once and for all.

YOUR CANDIDATE
Stuart S. McDiarmid

VOTE
PROGRESSIVE
CONSERVATIVE

Published by the British Columbia Progressive Conservative Association

Nelson Daily News

Established April 22, 1903

British Columbia's Most Interesting Newspaper

Published every morning except Sunday by the NEWS PUBLISHING COMPANY LIMITED, 366 Baker St., Nelson, British Columbia.

MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PRESS AND THE AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 16, 1945

Britain Shows Speed in Repairing Bomb Damage

The success of the Government organization created to deal with "the greatest repair job ever undertaken in this country, possibly anywhere else," (Sir Malcolm Trustram Eve, Chairman of the British War Damage Commission,) is indicated by the fact that of 719,000 houses in the London area damaged by bombs before Sept. 22, 1944, and scheduled for repair by the end of March, 70 per cent are already repaired so as to be tolerably comfortable.

At the beginning of the flying bomb attack a daily conference was instituted between the Ministries of Health, Works and Labor, and the War-Damage Commission; this later becoming the inter-departmental London Repairs Committee, with its own Statistical Branch. The Committee receives, through the Ministry of Health, regional reports on damage, and arranges with the Ministries of Works and Labor for the immediate dispatch of the needed materials and men. The following are among the measures taken by the Government to ensure adequate supplies of both for the London area:

(1) Transferring of dumps of building material from all over Britain.

(2) Mobilization, through the country's employment exchanges, of all available building workers.

(3) Withdrawal of a quota of maintenance staffs from big industrial undertakings outside London.

(4) Temporary release of skilled workers from the forces, and other industries; for example, in October, 1944, a special nation-wide appeal was made to all with past experience as slaters and tilers. The force of building workers of all kinds in London area has increased from 21,000 in June, 1944, to a 132,000 now—that is, about one-third of the building labor of the whole country. Thirty-five per cent of this force came from the Provinces. In addition, 4900 service men, most of them with special building qualifications, are engaged, as well as nearly 2000 American troops.

Hostel accommodation had to be provided for over 25,000 repair workers, this involving the mobilization of women, and even merchant seamen, for catering. The Ministry of Production has played its part by increasing supplies of building materials: for example, the output of plaster-board has been increased from two million square feet weekly in June, to four million in October. The materials needed to complete the task include, it is estimated, 150 million tiles and slates, 200 million square feet of ceilings and walls, 50 million square feet of glass. To assist in the provision of labor, the permitted expenditure on a private building without licence is reduced from a $443.00 to $44.30, first in the London area, and recently more widely.

It is a record of remarkable skill in organization, and indicates the value of the high degree of mobilization of labor, and flexibility of production, achieved in wartime Britain.

It Must Be All-Out War Against Japan

We are told that the Japanese can be defeated by airpower.

Naval men emphasize the essentiality of naval strength to provide carriers for airplanes, to transport troops, to maintain the supply lines, to destroy the Japanese fleet.

The army points out that tanks and artillery and ground forces will be required to bring about the final surrender of the Japanese.

Unless all we know about the fighting qualities of the Japanese and the determination of their leaders, either by hook or by crook, to hold at least part of the territory they have invaded since the seizure of Manchuria began are belied by future political developments in Japan all three military arms of the Allied forces will be required in overwhelming strength before the war against Japan ends in victory.

There are likely to be many gestures from the Japanese toward a peace settlement which would leave Japan with part of its ill-gotten gains. The Japanese by saying one thing and doing another deceived the rest of the world, especially Great Britain and the United States, for long years after they withdrew from the League of Nations because the League Committee condemned the rape of Manchuria. Every movement in the direction of aggressive warfare against China and every new preparation for aggressive warfare to give Japan supreme power in the Orient was accompanied by pacifist assurances from Japanese diplomats who never failed to declare that the militarists were only enjoying a temporary run of power. They fooled Washington and London. They can hardly be blamed if they attempt the same tactics with the hope of achieving some permanent gains from the barbaric warfare which they waged against China and later against the Anglo-Saxon countries. Rumors of peace offers are likely to be prolific.

The Japanese will also, as did the Germans with such signal lack of success, endeavor to create a breach between the Anglo-Saxons and China, between the three powers and Russia.

They will do everything their wits can devise to bring about a slackening of our military effort. They know that while our bombers can flatten their cities and munitions plants, our navies can command the season, our merchant marine are capable of carrying the men and supplies required to enforce unconditional surrender, we must land large and well equipped armies on the Chinese mainland before we can call victory ours. Any delay or hesitation in our all-out war against Japan might give the Japanese the chance for which they hope and their efforts in that direction will be as unrelenting as will be the resistance of their armies in the field.

Neither Britain nor the United States has any delusions on that point. They intend to wage war as aggressively against Japan as they have against Germany.

Press Comment

JACK MINER SANCTUARY CARRIES ON

Jack Miner, who brought fame and credit to Canada through his work at his renowned bird sanctuary at Kingsville, Ont., passed on last November. But the sanctuary is being carried on with greater plans than ever by Jack Miner's three sons, who were born on the Miner homestead and who grew up in close association with their father's undertakings.

In 1922 Jack Miner organized what is known as the Jack Miner Migratory Bird Foundation, a non-profit, non-capital philanthropic organization to make semi-annual appeals to carry on the financial obligations of the sanctuary. The foundation is now endeavoring to build up a trust fund by gift and bequest which will endow and perpetuate the place.

Jack Miner's conservation work made him beloved in many lands and the fact that his sanctuary is continuing unimpeded will be welcome news.—Kamloops Sentinel.

Looking Backward

10 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, May 16, 1935)

Upon the recommendation of R. D. Barnes the Kootenay Lake General Hospital Board voted to secure liability insurance at a meeting held in the Nurses' Home.

Mayor T. A. Love of Grand Forks attended the meeting of the Union of Kootenay Municipalities here yesterday.

25 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, May 16, 1920)

H. J. (Hank) Johnson of the Nelson C.P.R. Ticket Office, has been promoted and left yesterday for Banff, Alta., where he will be stationed.

W. S. King, Manager, Alex. Clark, and J. Fowler, of the Hudson's Bay staff, left last night for Vancouver to attend the Company's celebration there and to meet the Governor, Sir Robert Kindersley.

War — 4 Years Ago

By The Canadian Press

May 16, 1941—German tanks, planes and war materials were moved across Syria to Iraq. British Admiralty announced that all Eastern Mediterranean areas except Turkish territorial waters were dangerous to shipping. R.A.F. planes attacked Cologne, Boulogne and shipping off Norway.

Words of Wisdom

We can never be certain of our courage until we have faced danger.—La Rochefoucauld.

Etiquette Hints

It is not only a matter of ethics to be dependable, but also it is good manners. To meet your responsibilities, to make your "word as good as your bond," show courtesy and consideration for others.

?? Questions ?? ANSWERS

Open to any reader Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions WILL NOT BE ANSWERED BY MAIL except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

G. M. B., Creston—Would like to have the name and address of persons selling young ducklings.

Write to Mrs. H. E. Saunders, R.R.1, Nelson, and Mrs. C. Becker, 1418 Vancouver Street, Nelson.

Curious, Trail—Can you tell me when women were granted the franchise in British Columbia and Quebec?

Women were granted the franchise in B. C. in 1916, and in Quebec in 1940.

Constant Reader, Kimberley—Please tell me if I'm committing the "unpardonable sin" if I wash my chicken, after it has been plucked and singed, before I have opened him up? I have been told this is not done and I like to feel that I'm eating a clean chicken.

We would say this is a matter of a person's own preference, some do and some don't.

P. R., Nelson—Could you pelase tell me how to prevent the wool from turning yellow when washing white knitted garments?

The addition of a little methyl violet to the water wil prevent wool from turning yellow.

Letters to the Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go in the waste paper basket.

Harris Suggests Put Queen Bee in Prime Minister's Job

To the Editor:

Sir—The only justification for a man or woman eating a good dinner is that he, or she, has tried to do enough useful work for society, to pay for it in full. This is an essential truth which stares us in the face, but which so many of us are anxious to forget. What queer dodges are resorted to, to try to get meals for nothing! After lunching recently in a Vancouver restaurant, a woman addressed us, asking if she might tell our fortunes. We declined with thanks. I suppose that she would have read our palms or some other humbug. Day by day, three or four inches of a column in the Daily News is devoted to persuading people that a change in their names, or in the date of their birth, would make an enormous difference in their natures and fortunes. By this reasoning, Hitler's career is not at all his own fault, or Roosevelt's great achievements for humanity at all to his credit—both are just the accident of birth and the name that their parents happened to give them. However, somebody is getting a meal ticket out of such absurd rubbish, and other people have to work just a little harder to provide that meal. For only the workers keep us.

The bees know this solemn fact, therefore they have the sense to get rid of superabundant drones. If we only had the sense to imitate the bees in this matter, what a country we could make of big, rough, untidy Canada! Old Shakespeare twice repeated his advice to study the honey bees, but our modern wise men would greatly prefer to study the stock markets. Now which of these authorities do you really think was the wisest?

And Shakespeare actually called the contents of our purses "trash". He certainly was hardly fit for polite society, using such uncouth expressions, and having such absurd notions on finance.

But seriously. If we only could persuade a good hard-working queen bee to quit her egg laying habits and take on government of Canada, she would be pretty certain to make a very decent job of it. She would introduce the coordination and cooperation that we so sorely lack and see to it that each worker did the work that really needed to be done. Then everybody would be entitled to help themselves from the general store. Our financiers would no doubt object strongly to this as Communism, but it would delight our good friends, the Technocrats. By helping others, we may find the very best way to help ourselves to happiness and prosperity, and these ideas appeals strongly to the Carpenter of Nazareth, only I am afraid that He had queer, unamerican notions.

However, let us be practical and up to date. Fancy putting a queen bee in the place of our Prime Minister. The Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King—I must have been dreaming, we old hayseeds are the limit.

J. C. HARRIS.

New Denver, B. C., May 9, 1945.

Today's Horoscope

The person who has a birthday today has an intuitive mind and an excellent memory. You are original and independent with your ideas. You have a fine sense of humor and take a keen interest in your home and furnishings. Limit yourself to routine work today, and do not give anyone a reason to find fault with you. Sedateness and your routine activities might be far more your benefit. Keep away from a contentious person.

Test Yourself

1. How many amendments to the Constitution of the U. S. have been passed?
2. What was the last amendment?
3. What was the longest period during which no amendments were added to the Constitution?

TEST ANSWERS

1. Twenty-one.
2. Repeal of the 18th (prohibition) amendment.
3. Sixty-one years, from 1804 to 1865.

Athabaskan Survivors Safe

By DOUGLAS AMARON
Canadian Press War Correspondent

LONDON, May 15 (CP Cable) — Survivors of H. M. C. S. Athabaskan have returned to a friendly port from prison camps in Northern Germany where they were held since the Destroyer was torpedoed in the English Channel April 29, 1944, off Fierge Island, not far from the Brest Peninsula.

Some came from Luebeck but the majority arrived from Marlag Naval Prison between Bremen and Hamburg where all were held until the Germans evacuated the camp a month ago. The Marlag Party of 44 escaped the long march to Luebeck by hiding from the guards and boasted they were Canada's "underground navy."

The Canadians knew Marlag was being evacuated and for several days before the move kept in or near hiding places determined not to let the guards muster them. They dug underground, hid on rafters of buildings, escaped through trap doors, hid under floors and even cramped themselves for hours in lockers.

Lieutenant G. N. Mayward, R.C.N. of Duncan, B. C., said officers and ratings were separated in Marlag Camp and the only way he could make contact with the men was by bribing the guards.

"I saw them only five times after we were captured," he said. "But I knew they were making out all right. I got eight weeks' solitary confinement and they grilled me constantly. I just refused to answer questions. I was in a stone house so dark and dinghy it would drive anyone mad. I made the mistake of asking them why they hated Jews and got a five-hour lecture on the question."

Supply PO. Sam Willcock of Vancouver had the toughest time of all. He got Merchant Navy prisoners who were not being evacuated to cover him up with pieces of wood in a locker and stayed cooped up there hour after hour. He spent one full night in the locker.

On the Luebeck march the men walked about 10 miles the first day and during the next eight days covered about 60 miles, with two days off for rest.

The Athabaskan was hit early in the morning of April 29, 1944 German destroyers and minesweepers and motor boats picked up the survivors after they had been in the water three and one-half hours.

B. C.'s Roll of Honor

Army

Previously Rported Missing, Now Reported Killed in Action:

Frisby, John Henry, Lieut., Langley Prairie, B.C.

Hartfield, Frank Hamilton, Capt., Vancouver, B.C.

Killed in Action:

Churchill, Bramwell Ernest, Major, Victoria, B.C.

Else, Jim, Major, Duncan, Vancouver Island, B.C.

Putnam, Frank Douglas, M.Q.M.S., Erickson, B.C.

Soucy, Charles Ernest, Tpr., Duncan, B.C.

Bouma Albert George, Pte., Vancouver, B.C.

Cameron, John Archie, Pte., Vancouver, B.C.

Henschel, Theodor, Pte., Vernon, B.C.

Martin, Frank Laghlan, Sgt., Mrs. Lillian C. Martin (wife), Slaterville, Cranbrook, B.C.

Myles, John, Cpl., Vancouver, B.C.

Powell, Gwilym Mennie, C.Q.M.S., Victoria, B.C.

Prout, James Matthew, Sgt., Vancouver, B.C.

Brown, Calvin, John, Pte., New Westminster, B.C.

Davis, John, Spr., Ashcroft, B.C.

Hoffman, Albert Sylvester, Spr., Eburn, B.C.

Haggard, Raymond Lewis, L.-Bdr., Barriere, B.C.

Foster, Victor James, Tpr., Vancouver, B.C.

Mather, William, Cpl., Golden, B.C.

Copas, Edwin Owen, Lieut., Vancouver, B.C.

Gourlay, John, Lieut., Vancouver, B.C.

Previously Reported Missing, Now Reported Killed in Action:

Nelson, Leonard, Pte., Victoria, B.C.

Previously Reported Missing, Now for Official Purposes Presumed Killed in Action:

Welch, Loren Gerald, Pte., Victoria, B.C.

Died of Wounds:

Backus, Sidney Joseph, Pte., Victoria, B.C.

McPherson, Harry Donald, Pte., Vancouver, B.C.

Died:

Stoll, Victor William, Pte., Vernon, B.C.

Dangerously Wounded:

Blake, Thomas, Tpr., Victoria, B.C.

Ferguson, Robert Alexander, Pte., Alberni, B.C.

Lang, Jacob, Pte., Osoyoos, B.C.

Granger, Donald Fleming, Lieut., Vancouver, B.C.

Seriously Wounded:

Connell, Alexander Baillie, Pte., Adam Connell (father), 1368 2nd Ave., Trail, B.C.

Finlay, Eric Eddie, Pte., Victoria, B.C.

Wounded:

Carmichael, Colin Leon, Lieut., Chilliwack, B.C.

Mackenzie, John, Gnr., Miocene, B.C.

Peck, Vernon Lenard, Gnr., Hudson Hope, B.C.

Webster, Stuart Robert, Spr., Kelowna, B.C.

Baillargeon, Roy, Pte., Whonnock, B.C.

Ross, Donald William Noble, Cfn., Victoria, B.C.

Slightly Wounded:

Leverton, Russell Arthur, Gnr., New Westminster, B.C.

Clutchey, Farquhart, Spr., Vancouver, B.C.

Ball, Sidney John, Pte., Vancouver, B.C.

Bishop, William Peter, Pte., Refuge Cove, B.C.

Bradley, George, Pte., Vancouver, B.C.

Bystrom, Arne Sigvard, Pte., Mrs. Ingeborg Bystrom (mother), Nelson, B.C.

Cletheroe, Frederick Victor, Pte., Victoria, B.C.

Correnti, Ugo Louie, Pte., Revelstoke, B.C.

Douglas, Clifford Nelson, Pte., Courtenay, B.C.

Fort, John Lewis, Pte., New Westminster, B.C.

Little, Gordon Melvin, Pte., Ruskin, B.C.

Louie, Sandy, Pte., Spuzzum, B.C.

MacNeil, Angus Michael, Pte., Vancouver, B.C.

Manning, Donald Manson, Pte., Vancouver, B.C.

Parkin, William Harold, Cpl., Golden, B.C.

Wilson, Charles Garfield, Pte., Courtenay, B.C.

McKenzie, James, Rfn., Vancouver.

Nerada, Ernest George, Pte., Creston.

Smith, Garvin Sydney Lorne, Tpr. Vancouver.

Gavin, Joseph Victor, Cpl., Eburne

Bilick, John, Gnr., Burnaby.

Wounded, remaining on duty

Bob, Mike, Rfn., Merritt.

Chance, Stanley, L-Cpl., Hutton Mills.

Ennest, Frank Henry, Pte., Vancouver.

Gilbert, Alexander Page, Pte., Vanderhoof.

Thomas, Fletcher, Pte., Wellington.

Tutte, Roy Harold, Sgt., Sidney.

Robinson, Thomas Johnston, Lt., New Westminster.

Seriously Injured

Mackenzie, Kelvin Gordon Lovat, Capt., Vancouver.

Injured

McKinnon, John Crofts, Capt., Vancouver.

Inglis, William Young, Tpr., Vancouver.

Spellman, Dave Bernard, Tpr., Vancouver.

Johnston, Ralph Duncan, Cpl., Vancouver.

Slightly Injured

Williams, Arthur Lloyd, Tpr., Vancouver.

Seccombe, Arthur Ray, Tpr., Vancouver.

Morgan, George William, Pte., Port Moody.

Morrissey, Edward William, Pte., Port Moody.

Injured remaining on duty

Anderson, John Leslie, S-Sgt., Alberni.

Missing

Compton-Lundie, Anthony, Major, Duncan.

Laurie, William Bruce, Lt., Cranbrook.

Watson, Hunter, Spr., Falkland.

310,000 Eligible Voters in Vanc.

VANCOUVER, May 15 (CP) — Close to 310,000 voters will be eligible to go to the polls in the Greater Vancouver area June 11, a survey of returning officers showed today.

That unofficial figure, representing preliminary lists in Vancouver, New Westminster, North Vancouver and West Vancouver, is roughly 50,000 greater than the total official list in the 1940 general elections. It may go still higher when the court of revision completes the lists.

AWAITS TRIAL: Gen. Maxime Weygand, last Commander-in-Chief of France's army before the republic's fall of 1940, has been arrested in Paris on a warrant issued by the High Court of Justice, which has jurisdiction over collaboration cases. Weygand is in poor health and is being held in a military hospital.

Rossland Junior-Senior High Gypsy Operetta Scores Big Hit

ROSSLAND, B. C., May 14—A capacity crowd attended the presentation of "The Gypsy Troubadour" Operetta, presented by the students of the Rossland Junior-Senior High School, Thursday night in the High School auditorium.

The story was of a Gypsy camp life on the day that Nikoli, the ruler's son returned from college. Nikoli's ambition was to be a poet and have his poems published, and to marry Clare Clayton, a girl he met at college and who was spending the Summer near the gypsy camp. But his father, Todoro, wanted him to marry a gypsy girl, Rosita, and succeed him as ruler of the tribe.

Vario, Todoro's nephew, was pleased with Nikoli's determination to relinquish his birthright and planned to have him expelled from the tribe in disgrace. Vario stole a necklace from Clare when she was visiting the gypsy camp and placed it in a box that was Nikoli's gift for Rosita. When Clare missed the necklace she returned to the camp and found Rosita wearing it.

Clare angrily accused Rosita, declaring all gypsies were thieves. Rosita thought Nikoli had stolen the necklace and instantly took the blame while Nikoli believing Rosita took it tried to shield her and took the blame. Torodo, who was a stickler for honesty among his people, was furious, and expelled both Nikoli and Rosita from the tribe, giving them until midnight to leave.

However, Tom, Nikoli's college friend, overheard Vario's plans and with Marko, the witty gypsy fortune teller and the cleverest man in the tribe, planned to save Nikoli. Meanwhile Nikoli, realizing that Clare was a cold-hearted gold-digger turned to Rosita and asked her to leave the camp with him.

Before they left Marko and Tom exposed Vario's plot and Todoro expelled Vario.

The young couple was reinstated and Nikoli was more than glad to marry Rosita and become ruler of the tribe. Clare made a last effort to win Nikoli back but he had lost respect for her.

The characters were all well portrayed and the part of Marko, the fortune teller and the cleverest man in the tribe taken by Bob Chamberlain, was very well taken.

The stage presented an outdoor scene around a camp fire. The girls in the chorus were playing cards and rolling dice in the background.

The characters were:

Todoro, Terry Clegg; Maria (his wife), Dorothy Nesbitt; Vario, Keith Jamieson; Janino, Marion Postill; Elena, Florence Nixon, Marko, Bob Chamberlain; Rosita, Ginny Atkinson; Nikoli, Rod Littley; Tom Gordon, Arthur Ridgers; Mrs. Jean Jerrold, Pamela Topliff; Harry Clayton, Bud Postill; Mary Matthews, June Palmer; and Clare Clayton, Betty Petrie.

Those taking part in the chorus were:

Shirley Davidson, Joan Bacon, Lorraine Santori, Louise Martin, Mona Funk, Arlene Finlay, Shirley Ralph, Kay McKenna, Joy Ridgers, Minnie Martin, Pat McCandless, Peggy Johnston, Marguerite Michaely, Margaret Bouchier and Elmarie Martin.

The orchestra played the accompaniment being composed of: Jean Hedley, Louise Fredrickson, Shirley Johnston, Miss E. Gunn, Dave Glover, Hugh Urquhart, Dave Keffer, John Gordon, Ronnie Aiken and Richard Johnston.

Those who assisted in preparing the operetta were: E. Hayes, music and drama; Miss Dupuis and Mr. Albo, stage and drama; J. Peachey, stage; Miss Maulson, the dancing and scenery; costumes, Miss E. Varcoe, Mrs. Holland and Mrs. Chamberlain. Make up Mrs. Holland and Mrs. Chamberlain.

Business manager was G. Bishop.

Canadians May Bring Bombers Home With Them

By JOHN DAUPHINEE
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, May 15 (CP Cable) — A move is afoot whereby Canadian bomber crews now in the United Kingdom will fly back to Canada some 160 Canadian-built Lancasters no longer needed here because of the end of the war in Europe, it is understood.

While the plan has not been yet decided upon definitely, it is reported under discussion on the "highest possible" level in London and Ottawa.

The Canadian bomber group of the R. A. F. Bomber Command has been standing down since the week before V-E Day. British members have been posted away, and now some Canadian airmen are said to be taking Atlantic flight training at a West country air field in preparation for a possible homebound ocean crossing.

Canuck Army Equipment to Stay in Europe

By ROSS MUNRO
Canadian Press War Correspondent

WITH THE 1ST CANADIAN ARMY, May 15 (CP Cable) —Practically all Canadian Army equipment will be left in Europe, it was learned here today.

Troops returning home will take over personal kit with them and may not even carry back rifles and other small arms.

Equipment such as artillery, trucks and cars will be sent to turn-in depots at Antwerp and Hamburg. This turn-in program starts with medium guns and as the troops leave Holland to return to Canada vehicles will be turned in gradually.

It is not definitely known what will be the final disposition of Canadian equipment, although it is believed that some will be used to arm the re-formed Belgian and Dutch forces and those of other liberated countries. Some also is earmarked for China.

The Canadian far East force will get new American equipment when it is concentrated on the Canadian or United States West coast.

RETIRES: Colonel F. X. Jennings, of Saint John, N. B., for the past two years Director of Public Relations for the Canadian Army, who is retiring at his own request to become Director of Public Relations and Advertising of War Assets Corporation. Colonel Jennings will be stationed in Montreal. In civil life, Colonel Jennings was Editor-in-Chief of the Telegraph-Journal in Saint John. His wife and daughter, Edith, reside at 219 Duke St., Saint John, N. B. —Canadian Army Photo.

"SALADA" TEA

Quality Guaranteed

Just Received...

Brown Softie Calf Pumps . . . High Cuban heels, open toe, bow fronts . . .

Priced at

$8.50

R. Andrew & Co.

Leaders in Footfashion

Crawford Bay

CRAWFORD BAY, B.C.—Mrs. M. Palmer who spent the Winter in Nelson has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Pearson of Salmo are now residing with Mrs. Pearson's grandmother, Mrs. M. Palmer.

W. Fraser has left for Edmonton where he will attend the graduation of his daughter, Margery, from the University of Alberta.

Rev. Percivall of Procter was a recent visitor in Crawford Bay.

Pte. S. Stephenson, Mrs. Stephenson and children Lois and Lorne are visiting Mrs. Stephenson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Nelson.

It takes 36 times as many men working in factories today to keep a soldier in the field, as it did in Napoleon's time.

YOUR HAIR IS YOUR FORTUNE!
Keep It Looking Nice Always.
FAIRVIEW BEAUTY SHOPPE
PHONE 389

Fresh Daily:
DELICIOUS DELICATESSEN FOODS
at the
Butcherteria

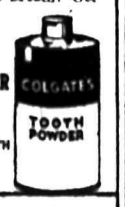
76% of all adults have bad breath!

And scientific tests *prove conclusively* that in 7 out of 10 cases COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER instantly stops oral bad breath.

SAVE MONEY! Compared to other leading brands, a large tin of Colgate's gives you up to 30 *more brushings*, a giant tin up to 46 *more brushings* — for not a penny more!

SMOKERS! Colgate's Tooth Powder is one of the easiest ways to guard against tobacco stain and tobacco breath! Get Colgate's today.

COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER
25c 40c
CLEANS YOUR BREATH AS IT CLEANS YOUR TEETH



COLGATE'S Nylon TOOTHBRUSH
Special Value 29¢
Nylon bristles shaped to protect gums

Lieut. Laurie of Cranbrook Reported Missing

CRANBROOK, B.C.—Though details are still lacking, Lieut. William B. Laurie, 20-year-old son of Bruce Laurie of Cranbrook, reported missing by the Casualty Office just before peace in Europe, is now reported safe.

He has been in the Canadian Army for four years, has been overseas since 1942, and took officers training and was commissioned a lieutenant in 1944. He was serving with the Canadian Artillery in Belgium when last heard from.

NELSON SOROPTIMISTS TO ATTEND REGINA CONVENTION

Mrs. J. H. Coventry and Miss Jean Gilker of the Nelson Soroptimist Club left Monday night to attend a Soroptimist Convention at Regina.

SALMO

SALMO, B.C.—Patsy, Jackie and Billie Ling, who visited their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Campbell, have returned to their home in Rossland.

Pte. Bill Stewart, Medical Corps, Halifax, is here on leave visiting his mother, Mrs. Rella Stewart and his grandmother, Mrs. H. McEwing, also his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. Breeze.

Miss Vere Holliday of Nelson visited Mr. and Mrs. Jim Fair.

E. Cohoe is leaving shortly to visit at Banff Alta.

Pte. Avery Peters is spending a short leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. N. Peters before leaving to rejoin his unit at the Coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Dilling of Sheep Creek were Salmo visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Treat and two little daughters of Sheep Creek were Salmo and Nelson visitors.

Chris Hanson has returned home from Zincton.

Mr. and Mrs. Gowing and family of Sheep Creek were visitors in town.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Johnson Bakka of Nelway were guests of the latter's sister, Mrs. Frank Likus.

William Lange was a Nelson visitor.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Benton, Meadows, were Salmo visitors.

Bert Carr has left to visit in Toronto.

Mrs. Bill Sheloff and sons, Billie and Johnny were Nelson visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnson are visiting at the Coast.

Miss Lucy Zarchukoff is visiting at Winlaw. While there she will attend the wedding of her cousin, Miss Julie Zarchukoff.

Mrs. O. Makinen visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Stromstead, Nelson.

Mrs. Hugh Matatall was a recent shopper to the city.

Mrs. Sam Mackie and children, Bonnie and Mickie, have returned from a visit in Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Peters of Trail were guests of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. N. Peters.

Miss Marcelline McDearmid spent the weekend in Nelson, guest of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K Olson.

Mrs. Smith Curwen and daughter Joan were city visitors.

Alex Cheyne of Erie was a Salmo visitor en route to Nelson.

Mrs. Joe Leaghy, who spent several months at the Coast, returned She was accompanied by Mr. Leaghy who also visited there.

Mr. and Mrs. G. G. Fair were Nelson visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Hemsworth and little son of Sheep Creek were Salmo visitors.

Petty Officer and Mrs. Ed John and family who are guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry John, were visitors to Trail. Mrs. H. John and Miss Maude Ainslee accompanied them.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Bremner were city visitors.

Miss Marie Williamson and Miss Eleanor Hahn have taken up residence in Mrs. F. Stevenson's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Mitchell and daughter, Joan of Sheep Creek, were city visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. Monty Turner and three sons of Sheep Creek were Salmo visitors.

Miss Joyce Bremner, who attends U.B.C., Vancouver, has arrived to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Archie Bremner.

F. Johnson of Sheep Creek was a visitor in town.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Anderson and Mrs. Louis Anderson were Nelson visitors. They accompanied Pte. Louis Anderson who left to join his unit in the East.

Mrs. Bunt and son Colin have returned to Nelson after visiting Mr. and Mrs. E. Theil.

Pte. Ellis Roach, of Petawawa, Ont., is spending a leave visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Roach, Sheep Creek and friends in Salmo.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Bellek and Mrs. Payant were city visitors.

Mrs. Emil Lund was a visitor to Nelson. Her father, Mr. Hartland, is a patient in Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs Howard Moore, son Harvey, daughters Barbara and Betty, were Salmo visitors en route to visit in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Purdy were city visitors.

John Dehnke has left to visit his family at Vernon.

Miss Shirleigh Waterstreet, who attends St. Joseph's Convent, Nelson, is visiting here.

Miss Joan Lowndes of Sheep Creek visited Salmo and Nelson.

Salmo Women's Institute sponsored a V-E Dance in the Community Hall. Music was supplied by Mrs. Russel Binning and Mrs. Chet Bush. Cashier was Mrs. Hugh Matatall.

Women's Institute members and friends met to honor one of their members, Mrs. J. J. Sutherland, who is leaving the District. Tea was served. President Mrs. J. W. Hearn presented the guest of honor with a gift of china. She expressed the gathering's good wishes for the future in her new home. Mrs. Sutherland thanked the ladies. Present were Mrs. J. W. Hearn, Mrs. H. Cosnett, Mrs. H. Matatall, Mrs. Jim Dodds, Mrs. E. Theil, Mrs. Cliff Hearn, Mrs. Smith Curwen, Mrs. W. Purdy, Mrs. Carl Anderson, Mrs. John Stirling, Mrs. Chris Hanson, Mrs. S. J. Grutchfield, Mrs. C. H. Scribner, Mrs. Stockwell, Miss Marie Williamson, Miss Joan McDonald, Miss Eleanor Hahn and Miss Norma Irving.

SALMO, B.C.—Mrs. G. G. Fair entertained her bridge club at her home Tuesday afternoon. Honor guest was Mrs. J. J. Sutherland, who is leaving shortly to make her home in Salmon Arm. High score war Mrs. Archie Bremner. Mrs. Sutherland was presented with a gift. The hostess, assisted by her daughter June, served refreshments. Guests present were Mrs. Louis Anderson, Mrs. C. Anderson, Mrs. George Mathews, Mrs. Jim Fraser, Mrs. Archie Bremner, Mrs. Ed Barnabe, Mrs. Smith Curwen, Mrs. M. C. Donaldson, Mrs. George Stanmore, Mrs. C. H. Scribner, Miss Maude Ainslie.

The Young Bracken Club entertained two local boys home on leave, Pte. Bill Stewart and Pte. Ellis Roach Jr., and their friends at a dance in the Community Hall Wednesday evening. Pianists were Mrs. Chet Bush and Mrs. Russel Binning.

CEREALS AND FRUITS
are twice as good with
RICH CREAM
from
Kootenay Valley Dairy

Reliable Watch Repairing . . .
Consult—
H.H. Sutherland
491 BAKER ST.

See our selection of
PURSES
Underarm and top handle styles
$3.98 to $10.95
FASHION FIRST LTD.

NELSON SOCIAL

By MRS. M. J. VIGNEUX

Charge for Engagement Announcements on This Page is $1.50.

● Following a pot luck supper a miscellaneous shower was given by Miss Muriel Weatherhead at the Weatherhead home, Fourth Street, Fairview, complimenting Miss Lillian Dickinson, whose marriage to Captain D. G. R. Sargent, takes place at Longbeach this week.

● Mr. and Mrs. Charles Morris have left on a holiday to the Coast.

● Mrs. Percy Amas was a visitor from Kaslo yesterday.

● Miss Helen Douglas of New Westminster, who has visited Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Gray, Baker Street, left yesterday for Medicine Hat.

● Mrs. Hudson of Longbeach visited town yesterday.

● Mrs. W. Ramsay of Kamloops, former Nelsonite, is a city visitor. Mrs. Ramsay is spending a couple of weeks at the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ramsay in Brilliant.

● Mrs. Charles Webster of Kaslo spent Tuesday in Nelson.

● Mrs. J. A. Leslie has arrived from Medicine Hat and taken up residence in the Applegrove Cabins.

● Mrs. Robert Main was a visitor from Bonnington yesterday.

● Mr. and Mrs. Norman Murray have taken up residence at 922 Front Street.

● Mr. and Mrs. Kennette of New Denver spent yesterday in town.

● Shoppers in the city yesterday included Mr. and Mrs. Robert Waldie of Robson.

● Mrs. W. Tonkin was a visitor from Kaslo yesterday.

● Lawson A. Oates of Vancouver spent yesterday in the city.

● Miss Ena Jones of the C.P.R. Telegraphs, New Westminster, visited friends in Nelson.

● A surprise birthday party, honoring Mrs. M. DeGirolamo, was given recently by Mr. and Mrs. John DeGirolamo. Those present included Mr. and Mrs. J. DeGirolamo, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph DeGirolamo, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. DeGirolamo, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Maglio, Mr. and Mrs. W. Maglio, Mr. and Mrs. C. DeFerro, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Coletti, Mrs M. Arnot, Mrs. J. Ludwig, Mrs. A. DeFerro, Mrs. M. Benedetti and Mrs. K. Storey.

● Mrs. A. D. Emory, Vernon Street, has as guest for a few days her niece, Mrs. G.A.C. Walley of Vancouver, ex-resident of Nelson.

● Mrs. Palethorpe, Edgewood Avenue, who has been confined to her home with bronchial pneumonia, is progressing favorably.

● Mr. and Mrs. Victor Grundy, 203 Victoria Street, have taken up residence in their recently-purchased home at 813 Josephine Street.

● Rev. G. G. Boothroyd, Josephine Street, left Tuesday for Vancouver to attend the B. C. Conference of the United Church.

● Mrs. M. V. Meyer, Hall Mines Road, has left to spend a few weeks in Spokane. She was accompanied by her twin daughter, Mrs. Kelly who spent several weeks in Nelson.

● Mrs. Gilbert Pelton of Cranbrook and her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Robert Pelton of Cranbrook, were recent visitors in the city.

● Miss Irene Pascuzzo and her sister, Miss Nora Pascuzzo, who recently graduated in nursing at St. Paul's, were in the city enroute to Sirdar where they went to visit their mother.

● Mrs. A. Clark of Kaslo was a visitor in town Monday.

● Mrs. Arthur Lakes, who spent the past few weeks in the city guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lakes, Rosemont, returns this morning to Spokane.

On The Air

It was announced from CBC's West Coast headquarters recently that the popular Saturday afternoon Sports College Program has been moved to a more convenient time for B. C. listeners. It is being carried now at 5:45 p.m. Nelson Time over CKLN and stations of the Trans-Canada and Dominion Networks. Shown here, left to right in the CBC Winnipeg studios are announcer Bill Bessey, College Director Lloyd Percival, Keith Cruickshank of Calgary and Bob Leadingham of Indian Head, Sask. The two boys were winners in the contest open to the College's 60,000 members. Their award was a trip to Toronto for the Stanley Cup hockey finals.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 16

CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES

MORNING

7:30—O Canada
7:31—Toast and Coffee Club (CKLN)
8:00—CBC News
8:15—Master Musicians
8:30—Musical Programme (CKLN)
8:44—C.P.R. Train Time
8:45—Morning Concert
9:00—BBC News
9:15—Melody Incorp. (CKLN)
9:23—Voice of Memory (CKLN)
9:30—Trade Winds Tavern (CKLN)
9:45—Songs For You
9:59—Time Signal
10:00—Morning Visit
10:15—Ogilvie Flour Mills Programme (CKLN)
10:20—Tin Pan Alley Goes to Town (CKLN)
10:30—Falstaff (CKLN)
10:37—Dan Barry (CKLN)
10:45—Organ Magic (CKLN)
11:00—Hits in Review
11:15—Sing a Song (CKLN)
11:23—Wendell Hall (CKLN)
11:30—Soldier's Wife
11:45—Piano Moods

AFTERNOON

12:00—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:15—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:25—The Notice Board (CKLN)
12:30—CBC News
12:45—Matinee Memories
1:00—Old Favourites (CKLN)
1:15—Old Favourites
1:30—Modern Musicians
1:45—Music Styled for Strings
2:00—From the Classics
2:15—Songs for You
2:30—Front Line Family
2:45—Afternoon Downbeat
3:00—Don Messer
3:15—Homemaker's Program
3:30—Curtain Echoes
3:45—BBC News
4:00—Musical Magic (CKLN)
4:08—Voice of Memory (CKLN)
4:15—Swing Time (CKLN)
4:30—CBR Presents
4:45—CBC News Roundup
5:00—Sacred Heart Programme (CKLN)
5:15—Mpsical Interlude (CKLN)
5:30—Sophisticated Swing.
5:45—Sports Commentary

EVENING

6:00—Cavalcade of Melody (CKLN)
6:15—Cavalcade of Melody (CKLN)
6:30—Curtain Time
7:00—CBC National News
7:15—The Soldier's Return
7:30—Victory Loan Broadcast
8:00—Victory Loan Broadcast
8:30—Norman Harris Orchestra
8:45—Norman Harris Orchestra
9:05—Musical Interlude (CKLN)
9:15—Peerless Presents (CKLN)
9:30—CBR Woodwind Quintet
10:00—CBC News and Commentary
10:15—CBC News Roundup
10:30—God Save the King

Cranbrook Man Killed In Last Phase of War

CRANBROOK, B.C.—Mrs. Frank Martin received word here the day before peace in Europe that her husband, Staff Sergeant Frank Martin, Canadian Army, was killed in acmachinist in Belgium during the bachinist in Belgium during the final phase of the campaign.

He was 33 years old, the only son of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Martin of Cranbrook. He was born and grew up here, and on completion of High School apprenticed as machinist at the Cranbrook Foundry, where he was employed until his enlistment four years ago.

His wife, who was formerly Lillian Lewis, and two children, Jean and Richard, survive him here, besides his parents, and a sister, Mrs. William Cox who lives at Kimberley.

Trail Man Among Teachers

VICTORIA, May 15 (CP) — Phyllis Mikkelsen of Vancouver, with an average of 87 per cent, led the students taking the teacher training course at the University of B. C. for 1944-45, Education Minister Perry announced today. One returned man Leo Manville Smith, also of Vancouver was included in the list of 22 students taking the course.

Those in class one making upward of 80 per cent, included Miss Mikkelsen, Evelyn E. M. Bradley, Vancouver; Eileen Keel, New Westminster and Gwenneth L. Pearson, Calgary.

In class two, from 65 to 70 per cent were:

Norman R. Brown, Charles A. Green, Margaret E. Pallot, Mary E. Paul, Gerald R. Sankey and Jean M. Thomson, all of Vancouver; Barbara E. Godfrey, Vernon; Albert M. L. Parker, New Westminster; Keith B. Simpson, Penticton; Raymond N. Hollins and Barbara Moresby, both of Victoria, and Ralph G. Sheeley, Mission City.

Passed, from 50 to 64 points were Ralph R. Bell, Edgar D. Boyes, Donald W. Johnston, all of Vancouver and Edmond J. A. Paulsen, Trail.

CASTLEGAR

CASTLEGAR, B.C.—Mrs. Oscar Bystrom and two children Eleanor and Muriel of Nelson are spending a couple of weeks as guests of Mr. and Mrs. Nels Bystrom.

John Negraiff was a visitor to Trail Monday.

Miles MacPherson was a Trail visitor Monday.

Mr. Lynn of Trail spent the weekend with his wife and family.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ironmonger of Trail were Castlegar visitors Monday.

Melvin Johnson of Trail was a Tuesday visitor to Castlegar.

Loule Fitzsimmons of Trail visited in Castlegar Tuesday.

Mrs. Nick Oswald is a patient in Trail-Tadanac Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Wallace and children, Ewan, Ellen and Donnie, visited friends in Trail Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Chernencoff of Taghum visited friends in Castlegar Sunday.

Miss Claudia Nowlin of Nelson was a guest of friends in Castlegar Monday.

Mrs. T. L. Bloomer is a patient in Trail-Tadanac Hospital.

Mrs. L. McNeil of Longbeach, Calif., who has been visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Devitt for the last week, has returned to her home.

Bob Gilker of Kinnaird was a visitor to Castlegar Monday night.

Miss Beatrice and Miss Joyce McIntosh and Miss Jean Hill of Trail spent a couple of days with Mrs. E. Sumner.

Miss Tena Chernencoff and Jacqueline and Nita Watson were guests of the former's parents at Taghum Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Watson were visitors to Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Balfour of Trail were guests of the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Gerry Wanless.

Mrs. D. A. Shea left for Vancouver Wednesday.

Eric Salmon and Lloyd Horges of Brilliant were Castlegar visitors Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Seminoff returned home after spending a few days in Trail.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Schwarok of East Robson were Castlegar visitors Monday.

BRILLIANT

BRILLIANT, B.C. — K. Jensen, who spent the weekend at his home, returned Monday to his job in Banff. He was accompanied as far as Nelson by Mrs. Jensen.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Woodford and Mr. Thornbert were Tuesday visitors in Castlegar.

Mr. Thornbert of Oakland, Cal., who has been visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. Woodford, left Wednesday morning for Kelowna.

Mrs. G. Craft visited Castlegar on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Woodford spent Thursday evening in Castlegar.

Mrs. L. G. Cox and Simone were Saturday visitors in Nelson.

Miss Helen Jensen, R.N., of Nelson, spent Sunday at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Mansell and Glenys visited Nelson on Saturday evening.

Mrs. H. G. Grummett and Bob arrived Saturday to spend the weekend at their home here.

Nelson visitors on Saturday included Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Chapman.

Mrs. Ramsay of Kamloops is spending a vacation at the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. Ramsay.

Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Bell spent Thursday in Nelson visiting Lieut.-Commander and Mrs. Drew.

C. Fisher was a Saturday visitor in Nelson.

Sunday visitors in Nelson included Maurice Anderson.

Watch for Our
Weekend Specials
BRADLEY'S
MEAT MARKET—Phone 832

Kimberley Woman Attends Mother's Funeral at Coast

KIMBERLEY, B.C.—Mrs. C. Reddick left for the Coast to attend the funeral of her mother, Mrs. Lavado Halliday, who passed away in Vancouver May 7th. Mrs. Halliday, onetime resident of Kimberley, was well known and had many friends here. Besides her husband she leaves to mourn her, a son, Blake, of Vancouver, two daughters, Mrs. Thompson of Drumheller, Alberta, Mrs. C. Reddick of Kimberley and two sisters, Mrs. McLellan of Winnipeg and Mrs. F. Chappell of Kimberley.

Release 11 More B. C. Army Men

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP)—Defence Headquarters today issued a list of 34 officers and 225 other ranks of the Canadian Army freed by the Allies from prison camps in Germany and bringing to 3356 the number of army personnel officially announced as liberated.

It was the second large list to be issued within the last 24 hours. Last night headquarters issued two other lists containing the names of 300 officers and other ranks liberated in Germany.

The latest list included the following B. C. names.

Officers:

Pretty, Jonathan Alexander, Lt., Mrs. Helen C. Pretty (wife), New Westminster, B. C.

Warrant Officers, N.C.O.'s and men:

Baddeley, Roy, L.-Cpl., Mrs. Abigail Baddeley (mother), Vancouver.

Gleave, Alfred Edward, Pte., Mrs. Ida Gleave (mother) Cobble Hill, B. C.

Harrison, Ernest Albert, Pte., Mrs. Margaret Pearl Harrison (wife), Vancouver, formerly of Nelson.

Hills, Harold, Pte., Alfred Hills (father) Mission City, B. C.

Hollingsworth, John Alexander, Pte., Mrs. Mary E. Hollingsworth (wife), Revelstoke, B. C.

Popp, Elmer Jack, Pte., Mrs. Ann Popp (mother) Bear Creek, B. C.

Shanks, Boyd Alexander, Sgt., Mrs. Jessie Walters (mother) Vancouver.

Vogelaar, William Franklin, L.-Cpl., Mrs. Rona Yvonne Vogelaar (mother) Choiceland, Sask., also of Trail.

Wilson, Benjerman, Pte., Joseph L. Wilson (father), Vancouver.

Wright, Herbert, Pte., Ernest Wright (father) Sardis, B. C.

Following are included in the second list:

Warrant Officers, N.C.O.'s and other ranks:

Dodd, John Elsworth, Sgt., Mrs. Marion Dodd (mother) Spuzzon, B. C.

Forsyth, Roy James, Pte., Mrs. Elizabeth Forsyth (mother), Port Alberni, B. C.

Hall, Roger Charles, Pte., Ernest L. Hall (father), Vancouver.

Konschuh, Earl Henry, Pte., Mrs. Mollie Simpson (mother), 2224 Second Ave., Trail, B. C.

Thomas, Alvin Christopher, Pte., Howard Thomas (father), New Westminster, B. C.

Williams, Leslie Dean, Acting Cpl., Mrs. Alice S. Williams (mother), Port Alberni, B. C.

Wood-Taylor, Richard Hilton, Pte., John Henry Wood-Taylor (father) Vancouver.

Young, Percy Exshaw, Pte., Mrs. Gladys M. Young (wife) Metsatchie Lake Post Office, Duncan, B. C.

QUEEN'S BAY

QUEEN'S BAY, B.C.—Pte. Norman Mahood, R.C.E.M.E., has arrived at his home on a two weeks furlough.

Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Phillips spent the weekend with Mrs. J. S. Hirst.

The monthly meeting of the Church Guild was held at the home of Mrs. H. E. Mahood. It was decided to buy a War Savings Certificate to go towards the Roofing Fund. Mrs. A. W. Garner of Balfour won a prize. The members present were Mrs. G. Porteous, Hon. Mrs. H. Perry-Leake, Mrs. J. S. Hirst, Hon. Mrs. R. A. Scott-Lauder, Mrs. Alec Attree, Mrs. A. W. Garner, Hon. Mrs. K. A. Aylmer and Mrs. H. E. Mahood. Tea was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth R. Attree have gone to Vancouver to see their son, Dick, graduate. Dick Attree won the Lefevre gold medal and scholarship (Chemistry) and also the Powell River Company Limited's scholarship.

Dick had his early schooling at Queen's Bay, and later at the High School in Nelson.

Tea was first used in China in the belief that it had medical properties

MALCOLM'S FURS
Repairs — Alterations
Storage
659 Baker St. Phone 960

Here's That Carter ON-THE-DOT Way To Regularity

Thousands Everywhere Now Follow

Don't wait another day to get rid of sluggish headaches, digestive upsets, gas and bad breath!

Get on-the-dot—and feel better.

Tonight—clean out your intestinal tract thoroughly. Not halfway. But thoroughly with Carter's Pills. Tomorrow morning be on-the-dot.

Because Carter's Pills contain two time-tested vegetable herbs, they are doubly effective: First, they help clean your system *out* thoroughly—get you on-the-dot in the morning.

Second, they're so tiny you can graduate the dose—from 1 to 3 pills—to fit your individual system's needs. Thus, no griping because too much. No disappointment because too little.

Join the happy thousands—follow the thorough, easy Carter on-the-dot way to feel better. Over a billion sold last year. Get Carter's Pills at any druggists—25¢. Take tonight as directed—tomorrow morning you'll feel better because you're on-the-dot again.

Kimberley Airman Safe in England

KIMBERLEY, B.C.—Mr. and Mrs. Roy Scott have received word that their son, Warrant Officer 1st Class Earl Scott, who has been reported a prisoner of war in Germany since September, 1942, is safe in England.

Warrant Officer Scott received most of his schooling in Cardston, Alberta. He enlisted in Calgary where he was employed as an operator at the Jacobson Beauty Parlor. His parents and brothers, Cecil and Lawrence reside in Lower Blarchmont.

Salmo Backs W. I. Conference

SALMO, B.C. — Salmo Women's Institute members have decided they were in favor of old time conference, proposed to be held in Nelson shortly. They also donated $10 to the local Fire Committee.

Ladies on Ways and Means for May are Mrs. Smith Curwen, Mrs. Hugh Matatall; Sick Committee, Mrs. Purdy; Baby Clinic, Mrs. J. W. Hearn and Mrs. Curwen. A contest was won by Mrs. Jim Dodds. A War Savings Stamp was won by Mrs. Hugh Matatall.

Refreshments were served by the hostesses, Mrs. J. W. Hearn and Mrs. E. Theil. A members, Mrs. Purdy, whose birthday it was, was presented with a corsage. A birthday cake was part of the refreshments.

South Slocan

SOUTH SLOCAN, B.C.—Mrs. Harold Metzgar visited her sister, Mrs. T. McLaughlin in Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Eric Anderson had as guests recently their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson of Spokane, their sons-in-law and daughters Mr. and Mrs. C. Mawer and Mr. and Mrs. A. Carlson and their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Anderson and children, Hugh and Louise, all of Fruitvale.

Mrs. C. Davidson of Shoreacres was a Nelson visitor.

Mrs. F. H. Russel was a shopper in Nelson.

Mrs. Elsie M. Long and her daughter, Mrs. Harrison of Nelson, were visitors here on Sunday as guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Elliott, Mrs. Long's parents.

STRIKE UP THE BAND FOR THE PIQUANT FLAVOUR OF HP SAUCE

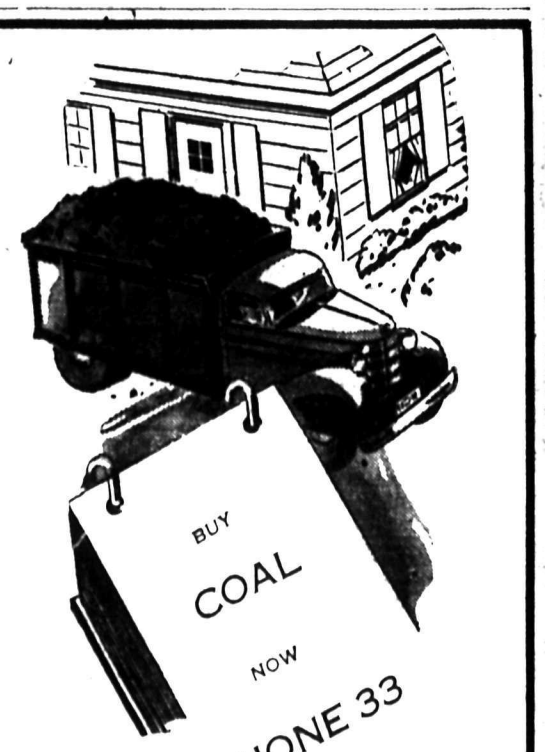
FREEMAN FURNITURE CO.
The House of Furniture Values
Phone 115 Nelson
BUY ON OUR BUDGET PLAN
Terms in accordance with Wartime Prices and Trade Regulation.
TRADE IN YOUR OLD FURNITURE

There is a nice selection of
SUMMER COATS & DRESSES
at
MILADY'S FASHION SHOP

Watch for Our Advertisement in Friday's Paper.
FAIRVIEW CASH MARKET
Phone 295 Nelson

"Good for me and Mummy too!"

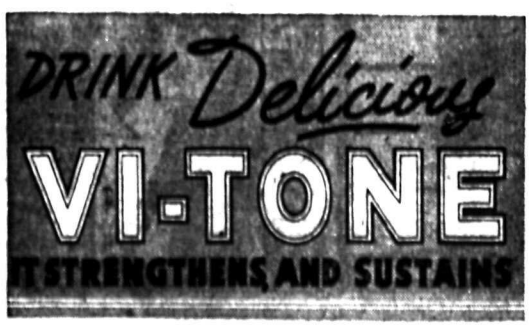
HAVE YOU TRIED THE PALMOLIVE 14-DAY BEAUTY PLAN?
1131 Canadian women proved—*right in their own homes*—that the Palmolive 60-second Beauty Massage can bring you a softer, smoother complexion—*in just 14 days!*



Be Wise . . . Be Patriotic
Be Warm Next Winter

Wartime demands on transportation make it imperative that you get your coal BEFORE the cold weather sets in. Order your coal now . . . arrange a suitable delivery time. That's patriotic!

West Transfer Co.
Established 1899



TODAY'S News Pictures

CANADIANS JUBILANT OVER UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER NEWS: In the wild jubilant celebration which was loosed throughout Canada as the news of "unconditional surrender" came at last, scenes like the above were enacted. This is a view of Bay St., Toronto, showing showers of ticker tape, flags and an uproarious crowd.

ACCEPTING MUNICH NAZIS' SURRENDER: Major Kenneth A. Nosak of the Third Infantry Division, U. S. 7th Army, accepts the formal surrender of Munich and its defending soldiers at the German city's police headquarters. The U. S. General is second from right. At left are the Nazi officers who capitulated on behalf of the Munich troops.

by Laura Wheeler

BEGINNER'S CHOICE: Quickly memorized — easy to do—this beginner's medallion makes crocheted pieces that will be heirlooms. Use string or No. 30 cotton.

Whether it's a small accessory, a spread or cloth, this crocheted medallion is a good choice. Pattern 672 has directions for medallions.

Send TWENTY CENTS (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Print plainly SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER.

Send your order to Daily News Pattern Department, Nelson, B. C.

Marion Martin

EASY TO SEW: Such a flattering style, Pattern 9055; slender *princess panels, cool wing sleeves.* And such easy sewing; no collar to finish, no sleeves to set in; just long straight seams!

Pattern 9055 comes in sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52. Size 36, takes 3⅝ yards 35-inch.

Send TWENTY CENTS (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Print plainly SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER.

Send your order to Daily News Pattern Deprtment, Nelson, B. C.

AUNT HET

by ROBERT QUILLEN

"My idea of luxury would be to sit and read the paper for an hour in the forenoon without my conscience hurtin' me."

SALLY'S SALLIES

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

"I can't understand it, George!"

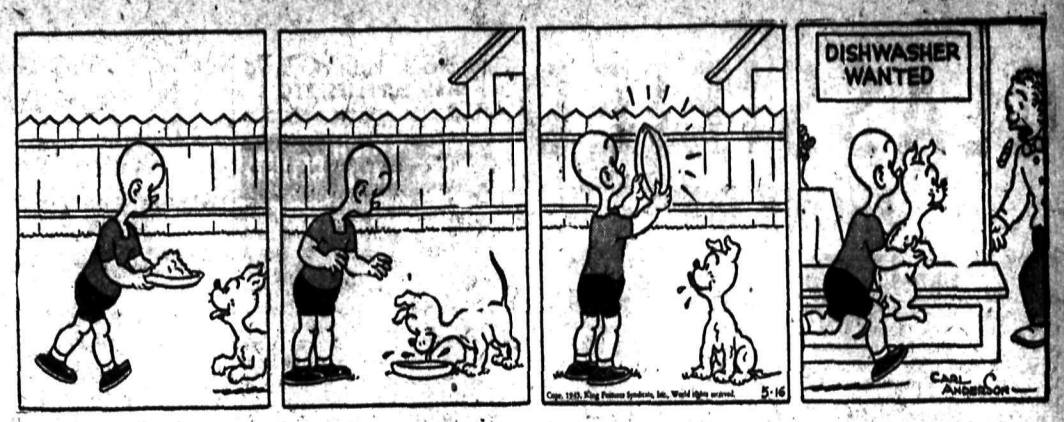
ISLAY, Scotland (CP) — Whisky distilling has been started again in four of the nine distilleries on this West of Scotland island but barely one-quarter of the pre war output is to be produced. This season's whisky will not be on sale until 1948.

What is a brier in Britain is a wild rose bush in Canada or the United States.

They'll Do It Every Time

By Jimmy Hatlo

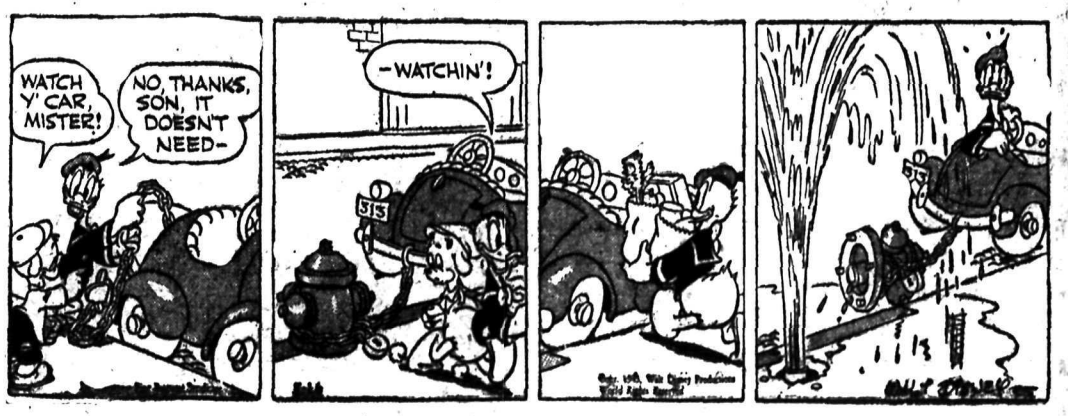
HENRY



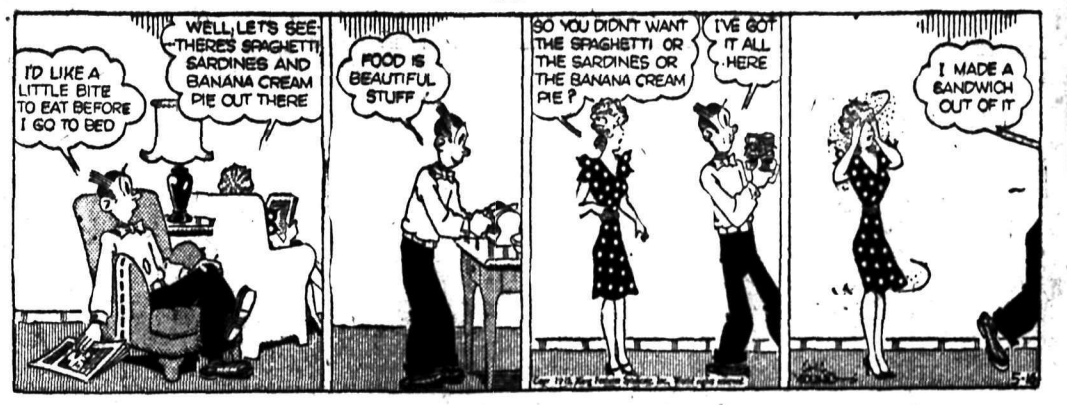
LI'L ABNER

BRINGING UP FATHER

DONALD DUCK



BLONDIE



KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

BUZ SAWYER

SECRET AGENT X9

CLASSIFIED

PHONE 144

BIRTHS

REID—To Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Reid of Kimberley, at the McDougall Hospital, May 5, a daughter.

DANSKIN—To Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Danskin of Kimberley, at the McDougall Hospital, May 11, a son.

WATKINS—To Flt. Lt. and Mrs. Bob Watkins of Regina, May 4, a son.

SCHULER—To Mr. and Mrs. Jack Schuler of Kimberley, at the McDougall Hospital, May 7, a son.

CORBETT—To Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Corbett of Kimberley at the McDougall Hospital, May 8, a son.

RENTON—To Mr. and Mrs. Dave Renton at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, May 14, a son.

HELP WANTED

CONCENTRATOR OPERATORS

Two experienced flotation operators required immediately for lead-zinc concentrator in Golden Mining Division. Fares from points in British Columbia refunded after three months' satisfactory employment. Apply at nearest Selective Service Office. Refer to Order No. 993-4229.

WANTED — CONSTRUCTION foreman wanted. Steady employment and good opportunity for the right man. Apply nearest Employment and Selective Service Office. Refer H.O. 2111.

WANTED—MIDDLE-AGED LADY companion for invalid elderly woman. For further particulars write P.O. Box 120, Nelson, or phone 577-X between 5:30 p.m. and 9:30 p.m.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, JANITOR and wife, living quarters provided, for local apartment block. Apply National Selective Service

WANTED—FEMALE COOK FOR country hotel. Good wages and living conditions. Apply National Selective Service 962-4832.

WANTED—SILK FINISHER, AT least one year's experience. None other need apply to Selective Service, Nelson.

EXPERIENCED GIRLS FOR GENeral work in hospital. Apply Miss Mann, Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

REFINED CAPABLE WOMAN AS housekeeper and companion. Apply Mrs. A. D. Emory, 811 Vernon St.

WANTED—BOY OR GIRL FOR position as Junior Clerk in local bank. Apply National Selective Service, Nelson, Nd. 962-5016.

A BEAUTY OPERATOR WANTED in Nelson. Apply to your nearest Selective Service Office.

TEACHERS

TEACHER FOR HARROP RURAL school. Duties to commence in Sept. 1945. Minimum salary. Apply Mrs. R. Maida, Sec. Harrop School Board, R.R. 1, Nelson, B.C.

SITUATIONS WANTED

Special low rates for non-commercial advertisements under this classification to assist people seeking employment. Only 25c for one week (6 days) covers any number of required lines. Payable in advance. Add 10c if box number is desired.

CAPABLE LADY WILL DO dressmaking alterations and children's sewing. Excellent references. Mrs. William Waring, 120 High St. Ph. 1098.

REPAIRS AND SERVICES

Wells Service Shop

OPEN NOW

PHONE 1115

617 Vernon St. Nelson

Radio Repairs

Authorized Service for the T. EATON CO.

PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

WHY NOT REFINANCE YOUR mortgage on the Yorkshire Savings and Loan Monthly Reduction plan at 6 per cent. C. W. Appleyard.

FOR SALE—HOUSE, CLOSE IN. 5 rooms. Apply Box 7958 Daily News.

Nelson Daily News

TELEPHONE 144

Classified Advertising Rate

11c per line per insertion
44c per line per week (6 consecutive insertions for cost of 4)
$1.43 a line a month (26 times)
Minimum 2 lines per insertion
Box numbers 11c extra. This covers any number of times
PUBLIC (LEGAL) NOTICES, TENDERS, ETC.
18c per line first insertion and 14c each subsequent insertion.
ALL ABOVE RATES LESS 10% FOR PROMPT PAYMENT

SPECIAL LOW RATES
Non-commercial situations Wanted for 25c for any required number of lines for six days, payable in advance.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Single copy	$ 0a
By carrier, per week in advance	25
By carrier, per year	13.00

By mails outside Nelson:

One month	$ 75
Three months	2.00
Six months	4.00
One year	8.00

Above rates apply in Canada, United States and United Kingdom to subscribers living outside regular carrier area

Elsewhere and to Canada where extra postage is required. One month $1.50; three months $4.00; six months $8.00; one year $15.00.

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ASSAYERS AND MINE REPRESENTATIVES

E. W. WIDDOWSON, PROVINCIAL Assayer, 301 Josephine St., Nelson.

H. S. ELMES, ROSSLAND, B. C., Assayer, Chemist, Mine Rprsntve.

THE WEST KOOTENAY ASSAY Office, 410 Kootenay St., Nelson.

A. J. BUIE, Independent Mine Representative. Box 54, Trail, B.C.

BUILDING CONTRACTORS

NELSON BUILDING CONTRACTors. No jobs too small or too large. Phone 530 907 Front St.

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT

ROGER M. HOYLAND
Chartered Accountant
815 Victoria St., Trail Ph. 336

CHIROPRACTORS

J. COLIN McLAREN, D.C., CHIROpractic X-ray Spinography. Strand Theatre Bldg., Trail, B.C. Ph. 328.

ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS

R. W. HAGGEN, MINING AND Civil Engineer. B.C. Land Surveyor Rossland and Grand Forks.

BOYD C. AFFLECK, 218 GORE ST., Nelson, B.C. Surveyor, Engineer.

INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

CHAS F. McHARDY, INSURANCE, Real Estate. Phone 135.

MACHINISTS

BENNETTS LIMITED
Machine Shop, acetylene and electric welding, motor rewinding. Phone 593 324 Vernon St.

STEVENSON'S MACHINE SHOP—Specialists in mine and mill work. Machine work, light and heavy Electric and Acetylene welding

SECOND HAND STORES

WE BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE. What have you? Ph 534. Ark Store 708 Vernon St., Nelson Ph. 98.

AUTOMOTIVE, MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

We Carry in Stock
New, Reconditioned and Used

MOTORS

to fit all Chrysler, Plymouth, Dodge and DeSoto Cars, Dodge and Fargo Trucks.

PEEBLES Motors Ltd.

153 Baker St. Phone 1090

NEW AND USED BATTERIES. Nelson Auto Wrecking and Garage.

TRUCK OPERATORS

We are fully staffed and equipped to handle all your repair and replacement needs.—No job too small or too large.

Central Truck & Equipment Co.

702 Front St. Nelson, B. C.

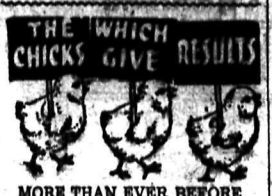
AUTOMOTIVE PARTS, NEW AND used Box 24 City Auto Wreckers

RENTALS

FOR RENT — COTTAGES AT South Slocan. Furnished or unfurnished. Apply Mrs. C. M. Murray, South Slocan.

BEDROOM FOR RENT, 1 BLOCK from Baker St. Apply 614 Kootenay Street.

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND FARM SUPPLIES, ETC.



MORE THAN EVER BEFORE is it necessary to raise GOOD BIRDS. Twenty-five years of effort and experience is behind the production of our famous chicks Help to ENSURE your SUCCESS by ordering your chicks early from one of our Hatcheries.

Prices after May 15th:

Prices per 100	Unsexed Pullets
White Leghorns	$13.00 $27.00
Rocks, Reds, New Hamps.	14.00 26.00
Leghorn Ckls. $3 for 100; Heavy Ckls. $8 for 100.	
SUPER CHICKS FROM FLOCKS HEADED BY R.O.P. MALES	
White Leghorns	$15.00 $30.00
Rocks, Reds, New Hamps.	16.00 30.00
Leghorn Ckls. $4—100. Heavy Ckls. $10—100.	

96% Sexing accuracy guaranteed
Order NOW—avoid disappointment and remember—
"IT'S RESULTS THAT COUNT."

Rump & Sendall LTD

BOX. N; LANGLEY PRAIRIE, B.C. Box N. Vernon, B.C.
(Branch Hatchery)

ALL CHICKS SOLD FROM OUR farm are R.O.P. sired. This is the highest grade of commercial chick obtainable in Canada. White Leghorns unsexed at $14.00 per 100; pullets (97%) $27.00 per 100. New Hampshire unsexed at $15.00 per 100, pullets (95%) $25.00 per 100. Heavy cockerels (any quantity) 8c each. Appleby Poultry Farm, Mission City, B.C.

BABY CHICKS, NEW HAMPshire, approved and bloodtested stock, good utility stock $13.00 per 100. Sexed pullets $26.00 per 100. Sexed cockerels $6.00 per 100. Order well ahead. Gilley Ave. Hatchery, John Goodman, 1655 Gilley Ave., New Westminster.

CHICKS OF QUALITY AND VIGor, New Hampshire, S.C.W. Leghorn, Leghorn and New Hampshire 1st Cross Government approved, blood-tested stock. 1st hatch February 15th. Bomford Hatchery, Penticton, B.C.

CHICKS—WE ARE BOOKING ORders now for our usual high quality Rhode Island Red and New Hampshire chicks for Spring delivery. 25—$4. 50—$8. 100—$15. George Game, Triangle Hatchery, Armstrong.

FOR SALE—A REAL FINE CAR of young Prairie horses, at stockyards, Nelson, Friday, May 11th Priced to sell.

FOR SALE — DUCK EGGS, $1.25 per doz. Apply Mrs. C. Becker, 1418 Vancouver St. Ph. 364-R1.

FOR SALE—4 YEAR OLD JERSEY cow. Freshens May 18. Suitable for dairy. I. Lang, Hall Siding.

HORSE SALE CLOSES THURSday at stock yards. Shipping out Friday morning. F. H. Abey.

FOR SALE — GOOD AYRSHIRE cow, 7 yrs. Apply Nick Postnikoff, Brilliant, B.C.

FOR SALE—2 COWS AND SADdle horse. Apply Karas, Taghum.

FOR SALE — HORSE, 8 YEARS, 1300 lbs. R. Heddle, Blewett.

WANTED—HORSE, WT. 1600 LBS. or over. Box 205, City. Ph. 611-L3.

WANTED—ONE HORSE DISC. Wm. Savinkoff, Thrums P.O.

WANTED, MISCELLANEOUS

SHIP US YOUR SCRAP METALS or Iron. Any quantity. Top prices paid. Active Trading Company 916 Powell St., Vancouver, B.C.

WANTED — BIRDS-EYE MAPLE bedstead. Write Box 7634 Daily News.

WANTED — SEWING MACHINE, hand model preferred. Apply Box 7681 Daily News.

WANTED—LARGE STRONG BOX trunk. Phone 462-Y-1.

SHIP YOUR HIDES TO J. P. MORgan, Nelson, B.C.

Phone 144 for Want Ad Service

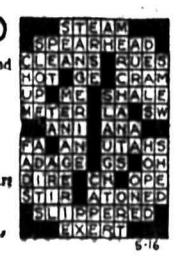
DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. American Indian
4. Prickly envelope of a plant
7. Prison (slang)
8. Particle
10. Story
11. Kit
12. Not true
13. Cool
15. High priest
16. Brain covering
18. Sheltered side
19. Departed
21. Remained
23. Lubricated
25. Be off!
28. Measure of medicine
32. Rowing implement
33. Pig pen
35. Place
36. Device to hold a vehicle
38. Musical drama
40. Always
41. Forearm bone
42. Small depression
43. Sesame (var.)
44. Distress signal
45. Owned

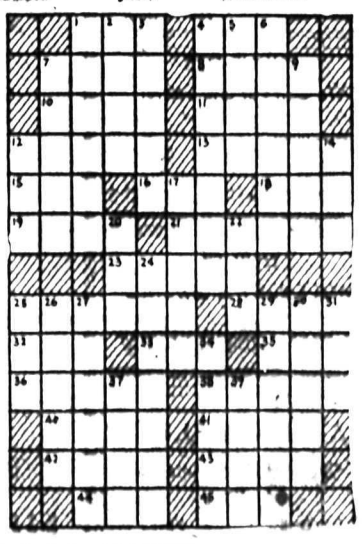
DOWN

1. Russian leader
2. Troubles
3. Crawl
4. Berrylike
5. Western state
6. In a rosy manner
7. Not fresh
9. Foray
12. Not many
14. Guided
17. Little island
20. Also
22. Sum up
24. Insects
25. Short haircut
26. Having ears
27. Engraves
29. Unrolled
30. Per to calf of leg
31. Greek letter
34. Early years
37. Form of lotto
39. Pretense



5-16

Yesterday's Answer



CRYPTOQUOTE—A cryptogram quotation

A T W N P D H A G K I C E D H A E N G S S N D G Y I H P H A E X T W C A E K W ' H H W S N - R G P S W Q.

Yesterday's Cryptequote: ONLY THE HEART WITHOUT A STAIN KNOWS PERFECT EASE.—GOETTE

Distributed by King Features Syndicate

FOR SALE, MISCELLANEOUS

Millwork

Windows, Doors, Cupboards, Screens, etc.

Standard sizes in stock at all times. Special sizes made up promptly.

Nelson Sash and Door Works

Phone 530
907 Front St. Nelson, B. C.

ATTENTION SCHOOL BOARD secretaries. We have a large stock of newsprint, mineo and bond paper and can fill any order immediately. Daily News Printing Dept., Nelson, British Columbia.

FOR SALE—BARBER CHAIR, $10. Hot and cold water mixer, rubber attachment, with spray, $12.50. Box 2603, Daily News.

FOR SALE — SMALL PLAYER piano in good condition, in fact just like new. $400.00. Office Kerr Apts., Nelson, B.C.

FOR SALE—BATTERY RADIO, 2 volt, 6 tube, console model. New batteries, complete. Cash. Phone 326-Y3.

FOR SALE—TWEED COAT, SIZE 16, in good condition. $10 cash. Apply Box 7633 Daily News.

PIPE — FITTINGS — TUBES, SPEcial low prices. Active Trading Co., 916 Powell St., Vancouver.

FOR SALE—ONE ¾ BED WITH mattress and two-wheeled go-cart with hood. Apply 240 High St.

FOR SALE — ENGLISH RIDING saddle. Pigskin. Dave Wade, 350 Baker Street.

FOR SALE—TWO HORSE WAGON. Apply Nick Postnikoff, Brilliant, B.C.

ELECTRIC WASHING MACHINE, cheap. Pay less at the Ark Store.

COMPLETE OAK BED & MATCHing dresser. Mrs. Vigneux, 303-L.

FOR SALE—CRIB, HIGH CHAIR and swing. Ph. 752-R after 4 p.m.

FOR SALE—1 INCH IRON PIPES. Steve Masura, Ymir, B.C.

MACHINERY

Lawrence Manufacturing Co. Products

Logging Donkey Hoists.
Road-Making Machinery.
Fluid-Drive Gasoline Power Units.
Made in B.C.
Distributed by

Nelson Machinery Equipment Co.

NELSON, B.C.
214 Hall St. Drawer 230
"If It's Machinery You Want Consult Us."

FOR SALE—TD35 INTERNATIONal diesel tractor with hydraulic bulldozer; RD8 Caterpillar diesel crawler tractor with angledozer and winch; TD9 International tractor and carrier. For specifications, prices and terms write Box No. 7645 Nelson News.

Diesel and Gas Engine REPAIRS.
Rock Drill Rod and Bit REPAIRS.
Air Compressor REPAIRS.
Steel Fabrications.
Blacksmiths.
AIR EQUIPMENT SERVICE LTD. 1401 Hornby St., Vancouver.

LONDON CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS, gasoline or electrically operated, size 1½ inch, and 2-inch, capacity 6-7000 gallons per hour. Immediate delivery from stock. PURVES E. RITCHIE & SON, 658 Hornby St., Vancouver, B.C.

SAW BETTER LUMBER MORE economically. Use the modern and up-to-date type National Portable Sawmills. Manufactured by NATIONAL MACHINERY CO. LTD., Vancouver, B.C.

Calgary Livestock

CALGARY, May 15 (CP)—Monday's receipts: 743 cattle, 60 calves, 467 hogs, and 84 sheep; today: 428 cattle and 236 hogs.

Hogs sold Monday at $16.80 for A's at yards and plants. Sows $11.50 live weight at yards and plants.

Good to choice butcher steers 11.75-12.35. Good to choice butcher heifers 10.75-11.75.

Good cows 9.00-9.50. Good bulls 8.50-9.00.

Good to choice veal calves 11.50-12.50.

Canners and cutters 5.00-6.50.

DOW JONES AVERAGES

30 ind.	164.00	up .55
20 rails.	55.85	up .18
15 utils.	30.75	unch.

Australia is the world's largest wool producer.

PERSONAL

WHEN IN VANCOUVER STOP AT Almer Hotel, Opp. C.P.R. Depot.

LOOK YEARS YOUNGER, MORE attractive. Angelique Grey Hair Restorer. $1 at Mann Rutherford.

J. CHESS
Buy, Sell and Exchange.
2nd Hand Dealer — 524 Vernon St.

25c "L" TONS PHOTO—25c
P.O. Box 434, Vancouver
Any 8-exp. roll developed and printed 25c. Reprints 3c. Free 5x7 coupon.

FILMS DEVELOPED AND PRINTed (8 or 8 exposure roll) 25c. Reprints 3c each. For your snapshots choose Krystal Finish Guaranteed non-fade prints. Krystal Photos, Wilkie, Saskatchewan. Established over 30 years.

STOP SUFFERING FROM FOLlowing stomach Disorders: Acid Stomach, Indigestion, Heartburn, Coated Tongue, Bad Breath, Sick Headaches, etc. Use Elik's Stomach powder No. 2, prepared by experienced Pharmacist. It must give immediate results or money back, $1, $2. Elik's Medicine Company, Dept. 42, Saskatoon, Sask.

STOP ITCHING TORTURES OF eczema, psoriasis, ringworm, athlete's foot and other skin irritations with Elik's Ointment No 5 prescription of noted skin specialist. Itch relieved promptly, skin healed quickly or money refunded, $1.00, $2.00. Mail orders filled promptly. Order today from Elik's Medicine Co., Dept. 42, Saskatoon, Sask.

INSURED LOANS For MARRIED COUPLES

Life insurance coverage is provided at no extra cost when you borrow at Campbell Finance. This is important to those who require cash quickly for domestic needs. Our INSURED loans are a simple, safe way to pay those over-due bills and finance home maintenance needs.

On loans $300 and more 20 months allowed to repay—and 24 months over $500. Phone first for faster Campbell service.

CAMPBELL
Finance Corporation Limited
560 Baker St. Phone 1093
Above Fink's Ready-to-Wear Store

FARM, GARDEN & NURSERY

NUT TREES—ORDER NOW. FREE circulars. Write Canada's leading producer of superior early bearing nut trees, Jack Gellatly, Box 19, Westbank, B.C.

CABBAGE, CAULIFLOWER, Brussel Sprouts, Tomato, and bedding plants of all kinds. WALKDEN'S GREENHOUSES, Nelson. Phone 1122.

FOR SALE — BRITISH SOVEreign strawberry plants, $10.00 per thousand. Apply W. Nemrava, Blewett, B.C.

BRITISH SOVEREIGN STRAWberries, 30c doz. $2.00 per 100. Mac's Greenhouses, Nelson.

ROOM AND BOARD

FOR RENT—ROOM AND BOARD for two. Reasonable rate. Phone 1065L.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—A PAIR OF BOYS' TAP shoes, size 7. Reward. Ph. 890-L.

LOST — A PAIR OF CHILD'S glasses, May 4th. Ph. 1065-L.

LOST—WALLET ON BAKER ST. Jim Surinak, Slocan City

VANCOUVER STOCKS

MINES	Bid	Ask
Bayonne	.15½	.16
Bralorne	16.50	17.25
B R Cons	.25	.25½
Brx	.18	.18½
Cariboo Gold	2.50	2.75
Dentonia	.15¾	.17
Golconda	.16	.18
Grandview	.12	.16
Grull Wihksne	.21	.23
Hedley Mascot	.90	.95
Inter C & C	.34	.35
Island Mountain	1.35	1.40
Jason	.42	.45
Koot Belle	.10	.12
O'Leary	.30	.32
Minto	.18	.18½
Pacific Nickel	—	.17
Pend Oreille	1.57	—
Pioneer Gold	8.50	8.60
Prem Border	.06	.06¾
Premier Gold	1.75	1.80
Privateer	.40	.42
Reeves MacD	.33	—
Reno Gold	.09	.09½
Salmon	.18½	.19
Sheep Creek	1.24	1.28
Redhawk	.10½	.10½
Wellington	.02½	.02¾
Whitewater	.01⅞	.02
Ymir Yank Girl	—	.20
OILS		
Anaconda	.07	—
Anglo Canadian	.81	.85
AP Consolidated	.15	.17
Cal & Edmonton	1.85	1.90
Calmont	.25	.30
Commoil	.26	—
Commonwealth	.53	.60
Dalhousie	.33	.39
Davies	.13½	—
Foothills	1.25	—
Home	3.70	3.75
McD Segur Exp	.12	.14
Mercury	.07¾	.08
Model	.20	.25
National Pete	.10	—
Okalta Com	.45	.50
Pacific Pete	.60	.65
Royal Canadian	.04	.04¾
Sunset	.07½	—
Taylor Bridge	.63	.65
United (unlisted)	.09	.09½
Vanalta	.14¼	—
Vulcan	.20	—
INDUSTRIALS		
Capital Est	—	4.50
Coast Brew	1.95	1.97
P River	19.50	19.75
P Coyle	—	.37
United Distill	5.00	6.00

NEW YORK STOCKS

American Can	96¼
Am Smelt & Ref	49¾
Amer Telephone	165½
American Tobacco	75¼
Beth Steel	77
Canadian Pacific	13⅞
Dupont	167
Eastman Kodak	180
Gen Electric	42¾
Gen Motors	68¾
International Nickel	35
Inter Tel & Tel	26⅜
Kenn Copper	37
Stan Oil of N J	62½
Union Pacific	126¾
US Rubber	58¼
US Steel	66⅛

WINNIPEG GRAIN

WINNIPEG, May 15 (CP)—Grain quotations:

	Open	High	Low	Close
RYE:				
May	154	155⅛	153⅛	155
Oct.	133	136⅛	133	132
OATS:				
May	51	51½	51	51½
Oct	—	—	—	51

CASH PRICES:
Oats: 2 C.W. 51⅛; ex 3 C.W. 51; 3 C.W. 50½; ex 1 feed 50½; 1 feed 49½; 2 feed 47; 3 feed 46; track 51⅛.
Rye: 2 C.W. 155.

CONGLETON, Cheshire, England (CP) — Sgt. G. H. Eardley of Congleton has just added the Military Medal to the Victoria Cross he won at Overloon early in October. The MM was for hoodwinking a German machine gun post last August, but the award has just been gazetted.

Toronto Stock Quotations

MINES	
Anglo-Huronian	8.75
Astoria	.23
Aunor	4.10
Aumaque	1.65
Base Metals Mining	.15
Beattie Gold Mines	1.80
Bidgood Kirkland	.42½
Bobjo Mines	.21
Buffalo Ankerite	5.50
Castle-Trethewey	1.15
Central Patricia	2.65
Chesterville	1.85
Cochenour	3.85
Coniarum Mines	1.61
Consolidated M & S	68.00
Dome Mines	27.75
East Malartic	2.80
Eldona	1.29
Falconbridge Nickel	5.60
Giant Y K	6.90
God's Lake Gold	.68
Golden Gate	.17½
Halliwell	.09
Hard Rock Gold	.83
Hollinger	13.00
Hudson Bay M & S	82.50
Internat Nickel	38.25
Kerr-Addison	14.75
Kirkland Lake	1.34
Lake Shore Mines	24.25
Lamaque Contac	8.30
Leitch Gold	1.35
Little Long Lac	1.57
MacL Cockshutt	8.20
Madsen Red Lake	2.80
Malartic Gold	3.80
McIntyre-Porcupine	62.50
Mining Corp	6.50
Negus	1.65
Nipissing Mining	2.80
Noranda	5.32
Normetal	.68
O'Brien	3.35
Omega Gold	.48
Pamour Porcupine	1.55
Perron Gold	1.10
Pickle Crow Gold	3.70
Powell Rouyn Gold	1.69
Preston East Dome	3.10
Queenston	1.10
San Antonio Gold	4.65
Sherritt Gordon	.70
Siscoe Gold	.81
Sladen Malartic	.59
Steep Rock	2.75
Sullivan Cons	3.30
Sylvanite	3.25
T C Res	1.73
Teck-Hughes Gold	5.25
Toburn Gold Mines	2.10
Upper Can	2.20
Ventures	14.00
Waite Amulet	4.65
Wright Hargreaves	4.40
OILS	
Chemical Research	.36
Imperial	14.75
Inter Petroleum	23.25
Texas Canadian	1.25
Vermilata	.21
INDUSTRIALS	
Bell Telephone	165
Brewers & Distillers	8¾
BC Power "A"	22¼
Building Products	20½
Can Car & Foundry	10¾
Can Malting	51
Can Pacific Rly	14¾
Can Ind Alcohol "A"	6¾
Dominion Bridge	30
Distillers Seagrams	57¾
Ford of Canada "A"	27¾
Goodyear Tire	101
Hamilton Bridge	6¼
Imperial Tobacco	12½
Montreal Power	22¾
Nat Steel Car	18
Power Corp	7¼
Steel of Can	71½

Canadian Stocks to Close on Saturdays

MONTREAL, May 15 (CP)—The managements of the Toronto and Montreal Stock Exchanges and Montreal Curb market announced today that the markets will be closed each Saturday until further notice.

Decision to close the markets indefinitely extends the Saturday closings which have been in effect during the Victory Loan campaign.

VANCOUVER, May 15 (CP)—The Board of Directors of the Vancouver Stock Exchange announced today that there will be no trading on the exchange on Saturday's until further notice. The exchange had been closed on Saturday's during the Eighth Victory Loan.

MONTREAL STOCKS

INDUSTRIALS	
Assoc Brew of Can	23¼
Can Car & Fdy Pfd	29
Can Celanese Pfd	163
Con Min & Smelting	67½
Dom Steel & Coal B	7⅛
H Smith Paper Pfd	110
McColl Frontenac	10⅛
National Brew Ltd	37½
Shawinigan W & P	27¾
St Lawrence Corp	2¾
St Lawrence Corp Pfd	18⅛
BANKS	
Commerce	14½
Dominion	18¾
Imperial	19⅛
Montreal	16¾
Nova Scotia	27½
Royal	16⅜
Toronto	28¾

Market Trends . . .

NEW YORK, May 15 (AP)—Buying continued notably selective and, while Motors led assorted peace-favored issues on a good advance, dealings were among the slowest of the last month or so with many pivotals unable to emerge from losing territory.

TORONTO — After selling down moderately in the early session the Gold issues tightened in the afternoon to close practically unchanged from Monday. Western Oils recorded a small index gain and other groups showed little net change. Volume for the day was around 1,200,000 shares which was small compared with the recent average.

MONTREAL — Losses and gains were evenly split in changes. Junior Mines were fairly active.

LONDON— A prominent feature of the stock market was the strength of British funds. Gains in this group ranged up to ¼ with 3½ per cent war loan 3-16ths higher at 103¾.

VANCOUVER—Trading was still active. Total turnover amounted to 114,980 shares.

CHICAGO—Wheat, corn and rye hit highs for the season, with May deliveries showing the greatest strength. May corn sold at $1.18½, the ceiling price, and other grains carried a strong undertone.

At the close wheat was ⅞ to 1⅜ higher, corn was ⅞ to 1¼ higher, oats were ⅜ to 1 cent higher, rye was up ⅝ to 2¾ and barley was ¼ to 2¼ higher.

WINNIPEG—Substantial flour export business was transacted with the United Kingdom with traders estimating purchases at 1,000,000 equivalent bushels of wheat.

Export business was revived in oats with 600,000 bushels taken either for shipment to the United States or abroad.

Prices Board Officer Warns Kinsmen Inflation Will Not End With the Close of War

"To keep us from waking up hungry we must remember inflation will not end with the close of the war," Nelson Kinsmen Club was told by Walter F. Mantle, Field Officer, Information Branch, Wartime Prices and Trade Board, at the Hume Tuesday night. Mr. Mantle's address, in part, follows:

"We in Canada are considered by many to be the best fed people in the world. Visiting service men and women from other Allied countries testify that when they are frequently invited to dinner at a Canadian home there seems to be a banquet provided. They also claim that the menus offered by restaurants and hotels in Canada give a far larger variety of food than in other countries.

"Other lands may queue up for a pitiful amount of food. The gallant folk in the Old Land may have a rather scanty fare, but we are particularly well fed. The large variety and choice of foods available in Canada for Canadian tables after five years of war has made for numerous problems of production, importation and distribution if Canadian standards were to be maintained. Twelve million people require thirty-six million meals a day or over one billion meals a month.

"Even with only 75 per cent of farm labor, who are the primary producers of food, remaining on the farms production has been increased 50 per cent. You will at once realize what a tremendous problem of supply and distribution this is. In addition thousands of tons of food produced in Canada is shipped overseas — meat, butter, flour, cheese, eggs, canned milk; 25 per cent of the farm help have joined the Services or are working in munition factories. This is a remarkable achievement.

"Primarily, the duty of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board is to see that the cost of living in Canada is not unduly increased by the emergencies of war, in two words this means "Price Control". The success of the Canadian Price Control System has depended from the start on the understanding and cooperation of the public. Because of the need for swift action and the lack of information which must necessarily surround industrial changes during wartime, the Board found it necessary to ask the people to accept on faith many of their actions, believing only that the practical application of established policies was for the public good. Time has now proven that Canadians responded well. That the percentage of error was small and well within the limits of sincere human effort. Pressures of war have distorted our normal economy, and it will take time and continued effort to restore balanced peacetime conditions.

MANY COMPLICATIONS

"I would like you to think as the officers of the Board have had to think about the complications involved in controlling the price of goods to the Canadian civilians. First of all it was manifestly foolish to control the price of goods if there were no goods to sell, therefore, we had to study production and arrange for a supply of goods. Second, these goods had to be chanelled through many media into the hands of 140,000 retail merchants and 12,000,000 consumers — this was a problem of distribution. Third was the problem of guarding against shrinking values on goods sold at a fixed price. In addition to goods prices had to be fixed for personal services, which included haircuts, shoe shines, restaurant meals, taxi fares, theatre tickets and furniture moving.

"Over-riding all was the original and main theme, stopping inflated prices and the consequent disasters of rapid and unbalanced increases in the cost of living. Cost of housing is a large item in any family budget and this necessitated another control — rentals — then machinery had to be set up to inform those concerned what was expected of them, to educate the ignorant, admonish the careless and indifferent, and punish the wilful evaders, who if left unchecked would have wrecked the whole machine. It was necessary to set up quickly a complete field organization covering the whole of Canada and to do it almost over night, and in face of rapidly dwindling supply of manpower and women power.

5,000 TAKING PART

"This required the opening and staffing of 14 regional and 122 local offices with head office organization. About 5,000 people are engaged in full time on the work of the W.P.T.B. Costly—about 12 million dollars per year or about 10 cents a month for every man, woman and child in Canada. Is it worth it? The price of binder twine in Canada in 1918, the fourth year of the last war was 25 cents a pound wholesale, today it is nine cents. We use 65 million pounds of binder twine each harvesting season. That is a saving of well over 10 million dollars per year on one item. But maybe, you don't use binder twine. O.K. Apparently every family in Canada uses its ration of sugar — two pounds per month, per person, or nearly three times the cost of the administration of the W.P.T.B. including the machinery of rationing.

"Because the Ration Administration is one that is continually in the eyes of the public, it is probably the one most criticized. It is a thorn in the flesh of the distributor and consumer alike. A lot of people are dissatisfied with their ration, even though it may be in excess of that which he would normally use. There is a contrary streak in human nature which resents being told 'you cannot do this'. It is with the greatest reluctance that the W.P.T.B. accepts the rationing through the media of consumer appeal and controlled distribution through sources of supply have failed, that outright consumer rationing is employed. When we think of it very few comodities in Canada come under the coupon rationing system. We have sugar, butter, preserves, canned milk. We still have the machinery for meat rationing which could be started up again if the need arises.

"Tea and coffee were rationed because we absolutely depend upon imports for these two commodities. The same situation applies to four-fifths of our national consumption of sugar. Only one-fifth of our consumption is produced in Canada. Preserves were rationed because such a large proportion of their contents consists of sugar and sugar substitutes.

"The rationing of butter in a country of such vast production as Canada may require some explanation. Normally Canada's per capita consumption of butter is the largest in the world. Forty-eight per cent of our total fluid milk production is used in the manufacture of butter. There has been an increase in the individual consumption of fluid milk. This may be accounted for partly by the restriction on tea and coffee as beverages with meals. There has been largely increased demands on Canadian milk supply to meet our quota of cheese for overseas. There has also been greatly increased demands for evaporated, condensed, and powdered milk for Armed Services and Merchant Marine. Milk is not elastic and it has been stated that we in Canada must make a choice between the use of milk in fluid form, our obligations to supply cheese to Britain—supply the Army, Navy, Air Force and Merchant Marine with condensed and powdered milk—and the reduction of the butter ration to the Canadian civilian to an amount more closely approaching that of civilian consumption in all other United Nations. The answer must be: reduce the butter ration.

"The Canadian Rationing Administration has 86 offices. A total staff of 940. Each employee therefore has approximately 12,350 Canadians to take care of. In addition to the regular staff the Rationing Division has received invaluable assistance from 125,000 voluntary workers, mostly women and great credit must be given to the women of Canada who have helped in every way possible to make rationing a success.

"In additional to individual consumers, the administration has more or less direct dealings with 30,000 quota users, such as restaurants, hospitals, hotels, lumber camps, 4,000 food distributors, 3,100 banks, 70,000 proucers of dairy butter, 1800 creameries, 5,000 industrial users of sugar. The Toronto branch has handled as many as 7,000 telephone calls in one day and has been visited by 500 persons.

"To keep us from waking up hungry we must remember inflation will not end with the close of war. After cease fire has sounded the danger of soaring prices will still be very much in evidence. The worst inflation in Canada took place immediately after the last war. So it will be necessary to continually fight inflationary rises in prices of goods and services to avoid ruin and chaos."

In Arabia the refusal to supply a wife with coffee was sufficient grounds for divorce.

SHAVING'S A CINCH With Minora Blades!

★ For comfort and speed, you can't equal Minora in its class. It's the quality blade in the low-price field!

PITS YOUR DOUBLE-EDGE RAZOR

Complete Shows Tonight at 6:00-8:38

Today

Civic

A Famous Players Theatre

Dudes Nose Out Dodgers

In the closest kid baseball game played to date the Dudes squeezed out a 5 to 1 win over the Dodgers in Monday's game at the Civic grounds. Only two errors were chalked up against each team in the seven innings, and it was the best fielding game played to date. Both chuckers, Clark of the Dudes and Ivan Walgren of the Dodgers, went the route. Clark struck out 11, walked two, hit one and yielded two scratch hits. Walgren struck out eight, walked six and was nicked for three hits. In the field, Fred Walgren of the losers and "Little Jim" Todd of the winners starred with some nice catches.

For the winners, Earl Duffy came in twice, Todd, Colman and Clark once each, and for the losers, Joe Stedile, who collected both their hits, brought in their only tally.

Next game is Wednesday down in Fairview, with the Dodgers meeting Bogus Town Wranglers.

Batteries were:

Dudes—Clark and Maglio.

Dodgers—I. Walgren, C. Christenson and Stedile.

Umpires—Bob MacDonald and R. Cathcart.

Scorer—Slim Porter.

THOMPSON
FUNERAL HOME
AMBULANCE SERVICE
"Distinctive Funeral Service"
515 Kootenay St. Phone 361

COMPLETE BUNGALOW BED SPRING AND MATTRESS
$19.95
Home Furniture Exchange

W. W. Powell
Company, Limited
The Home of Good Lumber
Telephone 176
Wholesale and Retail
Foot of Stanley Street

Battling Bombers Drop Opener

CRANBROOK, B. C., May 15 — Lancasters Bombers pulled ahead of Lumberjacks twice up to the top of the seventh in the City Softball League opener Monday, then lost 9-11 in the bottom of the seventh when Lumberjack Charley Bell slugged a homer to bring three runs in for the win. Bombers' bulldog tactics overcame a 7-2 deficit in the fourth but their errors were costly:

Lumberjacks—Harrison, Guthrie, Bell, Leyden, Rushcall, F. Brown, Staples, Metcalfe, Bakken.

Bombers—D. Mitchell, H. Lancaster, Ukrainetz, Armstrong, Eberlein, Black, Campbell, H. Beam.

ANNOUNCEMENT
ON MONDAY, MAY 21ST
We will be re-opening our
Body and Fender Repair Shop
with
MR. NICK HUCAL
In charge.

Estimates will be gladly given on
• PAINTING. • REFINISHING.
• FENDER REPAIRS. • BODY REPAIRS.
• UPHOLSTERING.

Drive in at your leisure and let us advise you on any work that is needed on your car.

Cuthbert Motors Limited
"Friendly Service"
DODGE — DE SOTO
Opposite Post Office
Phone 75 — Nelson, B.C.

Tangee Petal Finish
FACE POWDER
$1.00
Mann, Rutherford
DRUG CO.

T. D. Rosling Is Kin Governor; Convention Here

That T. D. Rosling is to be District Governor for the year 1945-1946 was announced at a meeting of the Nelson Kinsmen Club held at the Hume Tuesday night.

It was also stated that the Kinsmen convention would be held in Nelson in 1946.

During the meeting a letter was read from George Thody, a member of the Kinsmen who is sick, thanking them for cigarettes that they had sent to him.

The District Officers, who were attending the meeting, District Secretary Clare Burnham, and District Treasurer C. Hancock, were welcomed by President Gordon Allan.

H. A. D. Greenwood mentioned the Milk for Britain Fund. He said that the Kinsmen had received a great appeal to make one last effort to fulfil the job. It was suggested that a bulletin be sent out to teachers and children to put on a tag-day for the fund.

Milk for Britain week is to be June 11-16, and Mr. Greenwood said the Kinettes were going to apply to the City authorities to ask if they could put on the tag day during Milk for Britain week, in stead of in July as was previously arranged.

It had been suggested that a circular letter be sent to the people of the district asking for subscriptions, and their help in filling the Milk for Britain bottles.

The first woman pilot to fly the English Channel was Harriet Quimby, who made the trip in 1912.

NEWS OF THE DAY

Rates: 22c line, 27c line black face type, larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines, 10% discount for prompt payment.

H. A. Saunders, Chimney Sweep. Phone 897.

I.O.D.E. monthly meeting 2:30 p.m. sharp, Legion, today.

Women's Institute regular meeting, Friday 2:30 p.m.

Sir Walter Raleigh Smoking Tobacco 25c pkg. at Valentines.

Board Companies pay your claims promptly. Blackwood Agency.

Investigate our Wednesday specials. Wright's Grocery, Ph. 46.

Phone 91 for prompt washing machine repairs by Beatty Service.

ARMSON'S
Barbecued Pork Spareribs, Caramel Date Cream Pie Today.

Mr. H. W. Herridge and Harold Van Oene will speak over CJAT at 9:30 tonight.

Why not give us a call to increase your fire insurance protection today? — C. W. APPLEYARD

Listen to Gull Brett at 4:30 p.m. today from CBC, Vancouver, over CKLN, Nelson.

Prepare for dry weather! Get your hose sprinklers now. Available now for lawn and vegetable gardens. Hipperson's.

James Draper, Liberal Candidate, Kootenay West, Committee rooms, upstairs Maglio Block, Baker Street, Nelson. Phone 1129.

Some clients still looking for suitable houses to buy. Have cash list with us for quick action. Robertson Realty, 532 Ward St.

LADIES—Don't throw your old hat away. Have it remodelled to suit your personality by Mrs. Richland, 209 Chatham St., Nelson. Ph. 682R.

Buy the best in protection. Northwestern Mutual Fire Insurance and Victory Bonds. Ron Somers Agency, 302 Baker St., Phone 1112.

GARDEN CLUB MEETING
W.I. Room, Civic Centre, Friday, 8 p.m. All interested in gardening welcome.

Nelson Figure Skating Club will hold its annual meeting in the Lounge Room of the Civic Centre Friday, May 18, at 8 p.m.

All Eagles, wives and friends are cordially invited to attend a hard-time pie social and dance tonight. Ladies, bring pie. Bring your own sugar.

Yes, we make rubber stamps. Fast service and reasonable prices. D. W. McDerby, "The Stationer & Typewriter Man," 654 Baker St., Nelson, B.C.

Mr. Bevington, Manager of the Yorkshire Savings and Loan Association, will be in Nelson May 13 to 16 inclusive. Appointments may be arranged through my office. C. W Appleyard.

West Koot. District Registered Nurses annual dinner meeting, Monday, May 28th, 1945, Trinity Church Hall, 7:30 p.m. Phone reservations before Saturday, May 19th, to H. Tompkins, 868.

Progressive Conservative Meeting
Legion Hall, Nelson
Tuesday, May 22nd — 8:15 p.m.
Speakers:
Howard Green, K.C., M.P., for Vancouver South
S. S. McDiarmid

Abandon Rescue Attempts at Alta. Mine

LUSCAR, Alta., May 15 (CP) — John Crawford, chief inspector of Alberta Mines, and A. N. Scott, General Manager of the Luscar Coal Company announced today attempts to rescue five men trapped more than 6000 feet down in the Luscar No. 1 mine, have been abandoned and that flooding operations now are under way.

Two other men lost their lives in the explosion Saturday which trapped the five miners. Thwarted repeatedly by explosions in attempts to reach the men rescue crews yesterday were called back. Mr. Crawford said flooding operations were started yesterday when the pumps were shut off.

It will take nearly a month to flood the mine and avert the danger of fires spreading, Mr. Crawford said.

Hopes for getting the five men out alive were shattered last night when Mr. Crawford said it was decided "for the time being" to abandon rescue attempts and that the men "could not possibly have survived the original explosion."

Bodies of the other two men were recovered.

Mr. Crawford, who came here on Sunday from Edmonton with other mine inspectors and officials of the Luscar Coals Ltd., said explosions continued after the initial blast, making it impossible for a mine-rescue team to enter the pits until Monday morning.

Explosions reverberated throughout the tunnels and the rescue party was forced to the mine head at midday. "It was felt that to stay longer in the mine was to court further loss of life. With deepest regret the party was forced to return to the surface," the statement said.

Bodies of David Davies and Mike Hluska were recovered soon after the first explosion but five others, William Belik, David Astley, Steve Zazezierki and Peter and Mike Zozuk, brothers, still were underground. These men, still unaccounted for "had almost certainly been caught by a large cave-in" and it was impossible to enter the area because of fire, Mr. Crawford said.

Another miner, Jack Dominichelli is in Luscar hospital suffering second-degree burns, received as he scrambled to safety along with 23 others, after the blast.

EDMONTON, May 15 (CP) —Any action to be taken by the Alberta Government as a result of the mine explosion at Luscar last Saturday will be decided after full reports are received from mine inspectors now at the scene, Lands Minister N. E. Tanner said today.

Two bodies have been recovered from the mine, while little hope is held for the safety of five others trapped.

LONDON (CP) — Orders for disbandment of the Home Guard are being drawn up and will be issued soon. The Home Guard 'stood down' several months ago but a nucleus of trained personnel was maintained against a possible emergency.

Draper to Attend Liberal Campaign Opener at Vancouver

James Draper, Liberal Candidate for Kootenay West, left Tuesday morning for Vancouver where Prime Minister Mackenzie King will open the Liberal election campaign. Mr. Draper received a special invitation to attend the meeting.

The meeting is to be held in the Vancouver Hotel Wednesday evening.

Giants Take Cubs to Run Up Tenth Victory

NEW YORK, May 15 (AP) — New York Giants clubbed Paul Derringer for four runs in the fifth frame today and went on from there to defeat Chicago Cubs 5-4 for their 10th National League triumph in their last 11 starts.

It was Phil Weintraub's home run in the sixth with the bases empty off Reliefer Bob Chipman that decided the contest. The veteran first baseman also opened the fifth-inning scoring splurge by working Derringer for a pass. It was Weintraub's sixth homer of the year and lifted him into a tie for the National League with Manager Mel Ott.

Van Lingle Mungo, who had to have help from Ace Adams, was the winning pitcher.

Chicago	4	6	0
New York	5	8	1

Passeau, Derringer, Chipman and Gillespie, Williams; Mungo, Adams and Lombardi.

CARDS TAKE THE BRAVES

BOSTON, May 15 (AP) — Buster Adams' eighth inning homer with two aboard gave St. Louis Cardinals an 8-7 National League victory after Boston Braves had out-hit them by a 13-11 margin today in the series' opener.

Relief pitcher Syl Donnelly, called into action in the ninth to protect the world champions' slim lead, was greeted by Phil Masi's triple, the sixth of the Braves' extra-base blows. But that righthander threw out pinchhitters Bill Ramsey and Clyde Kluttz and forced Dick Culler to pop out.

Jack Creel got credit for the win, with Schachen the losing pitcher.

St. Louis	8	11	0
Boston	7	13	2

Partenheimer, Burkhart, Creel and O'Dea; Barrett, Javery, Schachen and Masi.

Report 35 U-Boats Surrendering

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP) — Thirty-five German submarines surrendered at North American and British ports or are being brought into port by U. S. and British warships, a Navy spokesman said today.

CRAWLEY, Sussex, Eng. (CP) — Gen. Sir Charles Dempsey has presented the 1st Crawley Troop of Boy Scouts with a flag which flew on his jeep when he landed in Normandy at the start of the invasion.

KING ORDERED RED ENSIGN FLOWN AS TRIBUTE TO CANADA'S SOLDIERS

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — The Red Ensign—with the Union Jack in the upper right hand corner and the Canadian Coat of Arms in the fly—replaced the usual Union Jack on the flagstaff of the peacetower of Canada's parliament buildings here on the morning of V-E day at the request of Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

Government sources said tonight that the Prime Minister wired from San Francisco that the Red Ensign was to fly from the tower from dawn to sunset from V-E day, May 8 until the following Sunday which Canadians observed as a national day of prayer.

The change was made as a tribute to Canada's armed forces, for it was under the Red Ensign that Canadians fought in Europe.

The Ensign, used on many Canadian state occasions since Canada has no national flag, also flies with the flags of the other United Nations at the San Francisco Security Conference. It was raised there at the request of Mr. King.

A MARINE FLAG

The fact that a "new Canadian flag" was flying from the peace tower was brought up in the Quebec Legislature. But government sources here said the Quebec legislators were under a wrong impression since the Red Ensign is not new and neither is its use in Canada.

Flag historians depict the Red Ensign as a marine flag which cannot properly be used on land. Most authorities are agreed that for use on land the national flag is still the Union Jack and originally it is the flag that flies from Ottawa's parliament buildings and in every provincial capital.

The question of a national flag for Canada has long been the subject of discussion in the House of Commons. Last year Prime Minister King told the House he was in favor of a Canadian flag and hoped to see one established after the war.

Many designs have been suggested for a new, distinctive Canadian flag, but none have yet been acted upon. The subject may come up for discussion again when the new parliament convenes after the June election.

LATEST DANCE MUSIC
on
R.C.A.-VICTOR RECORDS
McKAY & STRETTON
Limited
Phone 544 Nelson

Look Your Best and you'll feel your best with a lovely permanent.
Haigh Tru-Art
Beauty Salon
Johnstone Block
Phone 327

FLEURY'S Pharmacy
Prescriptions
Compounded Accurately
Med. Arts Blk.
PHONE 25

Lyall Hawkins Is Awarded Military Cross

Lieut. Lyall C. Hawkins, son of Mr. and Mrs. John J. Hawkins, 515 Cottonwood Street, Fairview, has been awarded the Military Cross for gallantry in action overseas.

Lieut. Hawkins, who was severely wounded in Germany on Mar 7, arrived in Vancouver on V-E Day, and is now spending a month's leave at his home in Nelson.

The citation is not yet available.

Enlisting in 1942, Lieut. Hawkins served with the Canadian Army, in the Royal Canadian Artillery and in the Algonquin Regiment of Northern Ontario.

He spent many weeks in hospital in Holland and then in England, after receiving wounds in the chest.

Begin Rewriting of Dumbarton Oaks Agreement

By C. R. BLACKBURN
Canadian Press Staff Writer

SAN FRANCISCO, May 15 (CP) —A drafting sub-committee of the United Nations Security Conference today began its task of rewriting the chapter of the Dumbarton Oaks Agreement on a proposed economic and social council, "substantially" incorporating extensive amendments offered by the Canadian delegation.

The Canadian amendments, which virtually rewrote the chapter in question, would give the proposed Council powers and scope beyond that envisioned in the original agreement, and define more clearly some of its responsibilities.

Canada also proposed that the Council be defined as a "principal organ" of the proposed world organization, and this was generally agreed upon in committee, giving it second place only to the proposed Security Council.

Aims of the Social and Economic Council under the Canadian amendments are to attain higher standards of living and improved social status for all people, regardless of their race, language, religion or sex, and generally to work toward avoidance of economic developments which lead to war.

The Canadian delegation is expected to propose that a continuing committee be appointed to advance the plans of the Economic and Social Council pending ratification by national Parliaments of the World Organization being negotiated here.

The work of the Conference in general was accelerated yesterday, although many delegation leaders, including Prime Minister Mackenzie King, have left for home.

Canadian Naval Prisoners Freed

OTTAWA, May 15 (CP) — All Canadian naval officers and ratings taken prisoner during the war now have been freed, with the exception of two officers in Japanese hands, Naval Service Headquarters announced today in releasing a list of 23 naval prisoners safe in Allied hands. Others liberated all were announced previously.

A total of 90 Canadian naval men were taken by the enemy during the European war, all but five of them being captured when the destroyer Athabaskan was sunk in the English Channel in April, 1944.

The two officers in Japanese hands in Java are Lieut. George H. Tidy of Toronto and Sub-Lt. Richard Hugh Leir of (The Mill House) Penticton, B.C. Both were serving on the British cruiser Exeter and were captured when the ship was sunk in the Java Sea in 1942.

Following are included in the list of prisoners now safe in Allied hands:

Laidler, John, AB., Victoria.

Dance, Leslie Gideon, Pte., Vancouver.

Scobie, Maurice Edward, Pte., Lynn Creek, B.C.

CHESTERFIELDS
Repaired and Recovered
NELSON UPHOLSTERY
413 Hall St. — Phone 146

Garden Pests are on their way.
Control them with
WATKINS INSECT DUST
Spencer C. Colman
Nelson Dealer
624 Victoria St.

THE
Coffee Cup Cafe
Specializing in
Home cooked meals and sandwiches.
Near Greyhound Depot

IN STOCK
POLAROID
DRIVING GLASSES
CUTHBERT MOTORS LTD.

ELECTRIC MOTORS
¼ H.P. to 1 H.P.
NELSON ELECTRIC
Phone 260

TRY A
STOP AND GO SUNDAE
at the
The Melon Dew

F. H. SMITH
If It's Electric
Phone 666 351 Baker St.

J. A. C. Laughton
Optometrist
Suite 205
MEDICAL ARTS BUILDING

HOOD'S
SUPREME MILK BREAD
Your Home Bakery

SOMERS' FUNERAL SERVICE
703 Baker St. Phone 252
Open Day and Night
Crematorium Ambulance

Recommended as a nerve food and tonic Palatable and pleasant
16 oz. bottle
$1.00
Your Rexall Store.
City Drug Co.
Phone 34 Box 460

Dea Jackets
By DEACON BROS.
An ideal garment for lounging around in. Made in All-Wool Plaids with two pockets.
$6.25
EMORY'S
LIMITED
THE MAN'S STORE

KOKANEE LODGE
NOW OPEN
Write or Phone for Reservations
Hotels and Cabins, Dining Service, Beach and Boating.
Parties and Special Dinners Daily
PHONE 678R1 NELSON, B. C.

COME TO KASLO
May 24th
MAMMOTH CELEBRATION
KASLO MOTOR TRANSPORT LIMITED
PHONE 8 — KASLO, B.C.

May 24th Visitors
TO KASLO
Have your meals at
TOMPSON'S CAFE
STEAKS A SPECIALTY
Opposite King George Hotel — Front Street, Kaslo.

On Feb. 5th, 1940, Mr. Gordon Graydon, House Leader of the Conservative Party, said:

"I will not support conscription if I am a member of a National Government. In the last war conscription raised only ten thousand men for overseas service, and created a national disunity which I hope will never again be used in Canada."

The Liberal Government Will Be Returned to Power

Voters in West Kootenay do not desire a Member in opposition to the Government.

VOTE FOR JAMES DRAPER
Liberal Candidate

Have the Job Done Right
SEE
VIC GRAVES
MASTER PLUMBER
PHONE 815

ROSCOE AND FOURNIER
GARAGEMEN
SKY CHIEF AUTO SERVICE
Phone 122 Nelson, B. C.

PHONE 288
We Call For and Deliver
Men's, ladies' suits, ladies' Dresses, plain 90¢
Men's and Ladies' Summer Coats $1.15
EMPIRE CLEANERS & DYERS

NEW IN
MEN'S BROWN OXFORDS
The Bootery

E. A. CAMPBELL & Co.
Chartered Accountants
Auditors
542 Baker St. Phone 235

For Reliable Watch Repairs
PROMPT SERVICE
HARVEY'S
684 Baker St.

Spring Cleaning

Under the mud and dirt of winter lies a shiny finish. Our washing, polishing and waxing brings it out.

NELSON TRANSFER
Company, Limited
35 - PHONE - 35