

Canadians Forward in Sicily

R.A.F. Knocks Down 21 Transport Planes to Smash Reinforcement Attempt; Great Weight of Bombs Poured on Enemy

By WILLIAM STEWART
Canadian Press War Correspondent

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, July 27 (CP Cable)—Canadian troops, closely flanked by American and British forces, are pushing doggedly ahead through rough country towards the middle of the Axis defences guarding mountainous Northeastern Sicily.

The Canadians made "further limited progress after heavy fighting," said today's Allied Headquarters communique.

Meanwhile deadly R.A.F. Spitfires have shattered another desperate German attempt to reinforce the Axis troops in Sicily, knocking down 21 big transport planes over Messina.

The advance by the Canadians followed an enemy counter-attack Monday which was flung back by the Anglo-Canadians with heavy losses to the Germans. Dispatches said Axis resistance increased along the Northern front as the United States 7th Army pushed ahead "according to plan." British 8th Army patrols felt out the strong enemy positions below Catania midway along the East Coast.

While reports of the counter-attack came from the front, it was revealed that the Germans have started to spot their forces along the entire front from Catania to the North coastal area between Termini and Cefalu. Fall of Termini, 20 miles East of Palermo, was announced Monday. Cefalu is nearly 20 miles farther East.

These reports and the reported presence of German reinforcements in the Northern coast area along with use of aerial transports—were the latest indication of Axis determination to fight for what is left of Sicily.

The 21 Junkers-52 transports were blasted from the skies Sunday along with eight Axis fighters, and RAF Beaufighters in another action downed two great German 323-Merseburgs. The latter can carry more than 100 men apiece, but it was not reported whether they were filled with troops.

Determined to win as much time as possible in Sicily, the Germans attempted the aerial reinforcement after sending the 29th Motorized Division to the island from Italy. Now Allied planes are ranging the coast, blasting at shipping and harbor installations to cut off sea communications.

The Germans gambled extravagantly with their giant transports, for the Allies have captured or neutralized all of Sicily's main airports and the great aircraft presumably started for improvised or badly damaged fields, risking crash landings.

Only one Spitfire was lost in the battle over Messina. The R.A.F. lost duplicated that of American Lightning last week in knocking down 21 transports near Sardinia in a few minutes.

The German counter-attack on American and Canadian forces was believed aimed by the 15th German Panzer Division. The Canadians were engaged in hard battling with this Division ever since they first encountered them in the area around "Plazza Amerin", which fell about 10 days ago.

Since the fall of Enna, the Canadians have been going forward more slowly than in the early invasion days, but they are operating over rough ground, well suited to delaying actions. The Germans are apparently fighting a slow and purposeful withdrawal into their main defences.

The joint Canadian-American effort in staving off the latest German attempt to hold up the Central front attack was typical of the teamwork the Canadians and Americans have displayed since their forces came together at Ragusa near the South Coast.

The resistance now growing on the Canadian left flank, following the American 7th Army's rapid sweep through Western Sicily, may be due to the German presence on the Northern front.

On the Canadian right, where their forces join those of the British 8th Army, the veteran British troops are reported maintaining a strong pressure on the Germans facing them outside Catania, causing some German casualties.

The German communique pictured the Americans as advanced one-third of the way from Palermo to Messina, stating that Nazi airplanes had attacked U. S. tanks and infantry "East of Cefalu." Another Berlin broadcast declared that all Allied attacks had been repulsed and that the British 8th Army was inactive because of its heavy losses.

In widespread air operations yesterday Allied planes poured a great weight of bombs on railway targets at Marina de Paola in Southern Italy, raided airports in Sardinia, downing five enemy fighters, and pounded the port of Milazzo West of Messina, firing docks and warehouses.

Railway sidings, military buildings and barges were hit at Sanata, ships were strafed at Messina and barges bombed at Stefano Marino and the airfield at Falcomie was attacked.

Small ports along the coast were brought under devastating bombardment by strafing attacks, and medium bombers flying out of Malta joined

ITALIAN PEACE TALK UNDER WAY?



AFTER CANADIANS CLEANED UP SICILIAN BEACH

Skeleton defences on the beaches of Sicily, like these two thin rows of barbed wire, "folded like a concertina, before the first rush of eager Canadians. Here, barges on the right are disgorging tanks, mechanized equipment and supplies of all kinds.

Swiss, Turkish Reports Hint Mediation Near

BERNE, July 27 (AP) — A Swiss Telegraph Agency dispatch from the Italian frontier tonight said information from Rome stated that Prime Minister Pietro Badoglio is discussing armistice conditions with the Allies.

It was believed, the Agency said, that Italian authorities have made contact with the Allies in Rome through the Anglo-American representatives at the Vatican.

These reports were not confirmed by Allied sources.

The American representative at the Vatican at present is Harold Tiltman. Although he is a member of the United States Diplomatic Corps, he is not accredited in the role of Diplomat, since the United States and Vatican City do not have formal diplomatic relations. He is Secretary to Myron Taylor, President Roosevelt's personal representative to the Vatican. Taylor now is in the United States.

Great Britain has diplomatic relations with Vatican City and her Minister is Francis d'Arcy Osborne.

ISTANBUL, July 27 (AP)—Italy's new Foreign Minister, Raffaele Guariglia, conferred with Turkish Foreign Minister Numan Menemencioğlu today in what was believed to be an attempt to lay the basis for Turkish mediation between the Allies and Italy.

The two Foreign Ministers conferred on the Italian Embassy launch in the Sea of Marmara. Guariglia, Italian Ambassador to Turkey until his appointment as Foreign Minister following Mussolini's downfall, was expected to leave for Italy at once.

Menemencioğlu returned to Istanbul a few hours after the talk.

BELIEVED SIGNIFICANT
The meeting may be one of the most significant developments in war since the resignation of Mussolini.

The fact that the meeting took place at all is a demonstration of its extreme urgency, since the meticulous Turkish Foreign Minister usually refuses to see foreign representatives except at his ministry in Ankara.

Only a relatively few people learned of the meeting while it was still in progress and they immediately suggested that Menemencioğlu was being asked to act as an intermediary in peace talks between the Badoglio Government and the Allies.

There were rumors which could not be substantiated that Mussolini's son-in-law, Count Galeazzo Ciano, now envoy to the Vatican, would

come to Turkey to succeed Guariglia as Ambassador.

By THOMAS F. HAWKINS
Associated Press Staff Writer
BERNE, Switzerland, July 27 (AP)—Ending a two-day celebration of the fall of Mussolini, the Italian people grew calmer tonight and a movement was reported taking shape aimed at assuring a liberal regime in the future, according to advices reaching here from Italian cities.

IGNORE BAN
Marshal Pietro Badoglio's ban against public gatherings was ignored in several cities, notably Turin, where representatives of the reconstituted Italian political parties were reported to have met last night and drafted a resolution urging Badoglio to grant the "necessary permission" for full expression of public opinion in development of the new national policy.

These representatives, the reports reaching Berne said, expressed the opinion that the present Italian regime was a temporary one, which an Italian diplomat stated was also Badoglio's belief.

Communist action party groups convened at Milan to discuss their future, then decided to postpone any action until the Premier had answered the Turin resolution.

The Italian reports said there were signs posted in Milan declaring that if Badoglio did not arrive at some quick results the situation would be critical. They also told about posters and leaflets scattered through Milan urging this four-point program:—

1. An honorable peace with the United Nations.
2. Departure of the Germans from Italy, and return of the Italian troops from abroad.
3. The arrest of Fascist leaders responsible for Italy's suffering.
4. Restoration, when the present period of emergency had passed, of democratic liberties with true Italian representation.

Editorially, Neue Zürcher Zeitung said: "There can be no doubt that a lively wish of the Italian people for peace will be expressed."

O.W.I. SLAMS AT ITALIANS RAPPED BY F.D.R.

Overseas Director "Raising Cain" About Broadcast
LIKES CHURCHILL'S

By RICHARD G. MASSOCK
Chief of the Former Associated Press Bureau in Rome

WASHINGTON, July 27 (AP)—President Roosevelt today sharply criticized an Office of War Information broadcast in which Victor Emmanuel of Italy was characterized as "the moronic little King" and Marshal Pietro Badoglio, was called a Fascist.

London newspapers carried similar reports from Switzerland saying the troops were accompanied by the Todt organization of engineers and work troops, some of them reportedly flown from Russia.

A Swedish newspaper correspondent said "strong Italian forces are marching Northward from Central Italy."

One Swiss correspondent wrote in the London Daily Express that the Germans appeared to be preparing a strong defence line all along the River Po.

However, the President reaffirmed by implication the Allied policy of requiring unconditional surrender from Italy.

Mr. Roosevelt told his Press conference that the shortwave attack on the King and his new Prime Minister should never have been made. Neither he nor Secretary of State Cordell Hull had been consulted before the broadcast, he said.

The President added that Robert E. Sherwood, Director of O.W.I.'s Overseas Service, is raising Cain about it. The broadcast quoted from a Sunday night radio speech by Samuel Grafton, New York Post columnist, who referred to "the moronic little King."

Milton S. Eisenhower, Acting Director of O.W.I., declined to comment on the President's criticism of O.W.I.

He explained, however, that the broadcast was in English and was read to Great Britain. He authorized this statement regarding O.W.I. policy:

"Prior to Sunday we attacked Fascism and all individuals connected with it. Since Sunday the line in O.W.I. broadcasts is that any Government which continues to be aligned with Hitler is an enemy of the United States and the United Nations."

The broadcast to Great Britain was described as a regular daily feature in which the opinions of American commentators are quoted to inform Britons of the views of the American Press and commentators.

President Roosevelt said he liked very much what he had read of Prime Minister Churchill's speech to the House of Commons today. Hull previously had indicated that the United States and Britain are in complete accord on the treatment of Italy.

Asked for his reaction to the change in Italy which displaced the Government of Benito Mussolini, the President said he was much to old to have reactions. Neither would he comment on a London report that Mussolini might eventually be delivered to the Allies as a war criminal. He asked himself many such hypothetical questions, he said, and he was wise enough not to give himself an answer.

Anglo-American policy does not preclude the acceptance of Italy's surrender from Badoglio, once it is evident that the Fascist regime has been completely scrapped. Neither Badoglio nor any other Italian, however, will be allowed to negotiate terms for the surrender. The Allied attitude means that there will be no dickering.

After the surrender, final Governmental authority in Italy is not likely to rest with Badoglio, King Victor Emmanuel, or any other Italian, for the duration of the war against Germany.

In New York, Grafton issued a statement after reading the President's comment on the broadcast, saying:

RUSS HURL BACK NAZIS FROM EVERY POSITION

Drive 2 1/2 to Four Miles Closer on Orel From 3 Points
FIGHT IN NORTH

By LYNN HEINZERLING
Associated Press Staff Writer
LONDON, July 27 (AP)—Soviet troops stormed heights "of great tactical importance," pushed the Germans back with trip-hammer blows from position after position and brushed back repeated German counter-attacks today as they moved from 2 1/2 to four miles closer on Orel from three directions, taking more than 50 populated places.

The Tuesday midnight Soviet communique gave this picture of the relentless Russian sweep on the German bastion, keypoint of the whole Russian front:

North of Orel—the Russians moved in, capturing several populated places and a number of heights of tactical importance. One of these, Soviet artillery and infantry killed 400 Germans. Fourteen tanks and four armored cars were disabled or destroyed. In another sector, one strong point frequently changed hands but by the end of the day a flanking march by the Russians routed a battalion of German infantry and firm dug in at the strong point.

East of Orel—the Germans flung down an artillery barrage and sent their men forward time and again with counter-attacks to halt the Soviets. But all were repulsed and in the fighting around two populated places 800 Germans were killed, 18 tanks wrecked and six self-propelled guns destroyed. A number of populated places were occupied here. The Soviet advance continued.

South of Orel—the Germans fought bitterly to hold on to intermediate lines but were forced back down from one position after another. More than 1000 Germans were wiped out in two days' fighting here as 26 tanks were destroyed.

The Germans were fighting desperately for the strategic Orel-Bryansk Railway, their one main supply line from the West. Moscow dispatches tonight said the closest point the Russians had reached to that line remained Studenkovo, five miles to the North.

ADMIT NORTH ACTION
In fighting North and East of Mga, which is 30 miles Southeast of Leningrad, the Russians reported improvement in their positions. It was the first Russian acknowledgement of renewed fighting in the North despite German reports that a Russian offensive was under way there.

Ninety German tanks were disabled or destroyed and 44 German planes brought down throughout the day on the long Russian Front, the communique said.

Gen. Kurt Dittmar, German radio commentator, said Soviet reserves appeared "almost inexhaustible" and said the Germans had inflicted such high losses on the Russians that "the battle can now be rightly called the battle of attrition."

The nearest Red troops were eight miles East and eight miles North of Orel.

The Germans said they destroyed 213 tanks Monday.

The regular Russian communique issued at midnight said 70 settlements of log cabins and railway stations had fallen to the surging Red Army, endeavoring to encircle Orel with columns cutting behind the city from the North and South, and assaulting it frontally from the East.

THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS REACH BRITAIN
Nazi Subs, Planes Attack Convoy All Along Route
NO SHIPS LOST

By HENRY B. JAMESON
Associated Press Staff Writer
A BRITISH PORT, July 28 (Wednesday). (AP)—The greatest mass movement of war prisoners ever undertaken by boat has been accomplished without a hitch, despite Axis efforts to sink the ships that were carrying their own soldiers, out of the Mediterranean war zone.

An Allied convoy transporting thousands of German and Italian prisoners from North Africa to Britain recently beat off both German submarines and air attacks on the way.

The targets, of course, were the big troopships, none of which were so much as scratched, but it gave the prisoners some moments of action they did not bargain for—being fired on by their own guns after they no longer were of any value to the war machine.

The exact number of the captives was not disclosed, but there were "many thousands" of them. Some idea of the size of the convoy might be indicated by the fact that unloading required three days.

The prisoners were taken ashore in groups of 50 and escorted to waiting trains which scattered them to various camps throughout the country.

ATTITUDES DIFFER
While there was no sign of disorder among the prisoners, ranging in age from 17 to 70 (there was actually one Italian reported to be aged 70), a glaring difference was noted in the attitude of the Germans and the Italians who were moved on different ships.

The Italians, with few exceptions, appeared cheerfully, obviously pleased to be out of the war. Many of them were almost pitifully clad in weather-beaten, unmatched uniforms and misfit shoes.

FASCISTS STAGE BATTLES WITH TROOPS

Many Reported Shot or Wounded; Anti-Fascists Freed
PAPER SEIZED

By THOMAS F. HAWKINS
Associated Press Staff Writer
BERNE, July 27 (AP)—Fighting between die-hard Fascist elements and Italian troops was reported in Milan tonight as Swiss Telegraphic Agency dispatches from the Italian frontier declared—without official confirmation—that the new Italian regime was "discussing the conditions of an armistice" with the Allies in Rome.

Some reports described the outbreak of fighting in Milan as miniature civil war, although so far as could be learned the outbreak of Fascist militia resistance there was merely an isolated instance.

Italian newspapers reaching Switzerland said 75 anti-Fascist political prisoners had been released during rioting around the jail in Milan by anti-Fascists.

In outbreaks Monday nine Fascists, among them a militiaman, were shot or stabbed to death and 40 seriously wounded while more than 100 were injured to a lesser degree in Milan.

The newspaper Corriere Della Sera said in an editorial: "Soon every Italian will be called on for the dangerous honor of deciding if he wants to be a free citizen of free Italy."

Travelers from Italy said the Corriere Della Sera's morning edition had been seized three hours after its appearance and suppressed "because it contained an article considered inopportune."

Fascists equipped with rifles, machineguns, and bombs barricaded themselves in buildings on Plinio Street in Milan tonight and were continuing "sporadic and hopeless" resistance, the travellers told Swiss correspondents.

The Italian Army has taken over in Milan and is in possession of almost all Fascist headquarters in the city although some members had entrenched themselves and exchanged shots with the soldiers.

Wisner Takes First Step to Force Superannuation Case

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP)—First step toward compelling B. C. municipal councils to admit temporary employees with more than a year's service to the municipal superannuation fund, was taken today by Gordon S. Wisner who was retained as legal counsel by the Vancouver Civic (Employees) Federation.

Mr. Wisner has written Labor Minister Pearson asking him to enforce a compulsory clause in the Municipal Superannuation Act. "Section 37 of the Act provides the Superannuation Commissioner may enforce provisions of the Act in the courts," Mr. Wisner said.

BURKE, Idaho, July 27 (AP)—Trapped in a cave-in in the 3700-foot Stope of the Star mine, George Yusko, 41, Wallace, was believed by mine officials to be dead late today. A rescue crew hoped to reach him tonight.

Turns Down Request Sitka Spruce Belt Be Opened

WASHINGTON, July 27 (AP)—Secretary Ickes today turned down a request of the War Production Board (WPB) that the Sitka Spruce belt in Washington State be opened to logging to supply more aircraft materials.

He urged that the Canadian embargo on the export of spruce logs to the United States be withdrawn and vigorous efforts made to obtain Sitka spruce and Douglas fir aircraft materials from British Columbia to relieve the heavy demand upon this nation's Northwest forests.

Russians Enjoy Hollywood Film

MOSCOW, July 27 (AP)—"Mission to Moscow," Hollywood version of the assignment to the Russian capital of Joseph E. Davies, United States Ambassador-at-Large, opened in Moscow today with minor cuts.

New Basic Pay for C.W.A.C. Published at Ottawa

OTTAWA, July 27 (CP)—Defence Headquarters made public tonight a schedule showing the new basic pay for members of the Canadian Women's Army Corps on the basis of increases announced last Saturday by Defence Minister Ralston which lift the pay of servicewomen to 80 per cent of men's pay from the existing rate of 66 2/3 per cent.

Private	\$1.05 (on enlistment), 90 cents
Lance Corporal	\$1.30, \$1.00
Corporal	\$1.35, \$1.15
Lance Sergeant	\$1.50, (no old rate)
Sergeant	\$1.75, \$1.50
Staff Sergeant or Company Quartermaster-Sergeant	\$2.00, \$1.70
Company Sergeant-Major (Wo.2)	\$2.40, \$2.00
Quartermaster-Sergeant (Wo.2)	\$2.50, \$2.10
Sergeant-Major (Wo.1)	\$3.35, \$2.80
2nd Lieutenant	\$3.40, 2.85
Lieutenant	\$4.00, \$3.35
Captain	\$5.20, \$4.35
Major	\$4.20, \$3.50
Lieutenant-Colonel	\$8.00, \$6.70

Dependents of members of the C.W.A.C. as well as those of the Wrens and the Women's Division of R.C.A.F. other than husbands and children, now are eligible for dependents' allowances at the same rates and under the same conditions as apply to dependents of men. Thus, a dependent parent or other close relative may receive an allowance up to \$25 a month.

Gov't to Probe Ebbing Morale Among Japanese Workers; Kaslo Doctor Looks Over Situation

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP) — Evidence of ebbing morale among Japanese road-workers in B. C. will be investigated by Dominion Government Authorities. It was announced here today by G. E. Collins, head of the B. C. Security Commission.

Reports from white sources that highway labor is lagging far behind expectations were given added emphasis today by a statement from Dr. K. Shimotakahara, Kaslo physician, calling upon all Japanese in Canada to comfort their dispirited compatriots.

"The matter will be looked into at Ottawa by the heads of the two departments concerned," said Collins. Mr. Collins disclosed that Dr. Shimotakahara had been permitted by the Commission to visit the road camps in the Revelstoke-Sicamous area and the Blue River district. The Resources Department asked for an inspection at the request of the Spanish Consulate unofficial representative in Canada of the Imperial Japanese Government.

"The camps are in charge of the District Engineer at Banff for the Mines and Resources Branch and will probably get a report from him," Mr. Collins stated. He had understood that the presence of a Jap doctor was required because the road gangs "couldn't describe their ailments to a white doctor."

Dr. Shimotakahara went far beyond those professional functions, however. He is quoted in the current issue of the New Canadian, Japanese journal published at Kaslo, as stating that "the men are all working hard and the roads are progressing satisfactorily."

This clashes with the findings of the Boards of Trade of Chilliwack and Princeton. Executives of the Boards, who trekked recently over the Hope-Princeton link, expressed disappointment at the skimpy progress.

Zeal had slipped to the point when "every gang we saw on the road was sitting down," the businessmen had found.

The Chilliwack Board named a committee to press for action, including the appointment of vigorous road foremen to spur the gangs to better efforts.

"To comfort and build up the morale of road camp workers is the duty of all Japanese Canadians," stated Dr. Shimotakahara, the new Canadian clarion on its front page.

The doctor advised that camp food is good and vegetables plentiful. He had to explain to the men however the ration and supply problems which were interfering with the meat and rice portions of their diet.

Freezing of Canned Goods "Proof of Gov't Failure"

TORONTO, July 27 (CP)—Lt. Col. George Drew, Ontario Progressive Conservative leader, said tonight the Federal Government order freezing sale of canned fruit and vegetables in Canada provides "staring proof" of what he said was the Provincial Government's failure to maintain food production on Ontario farms.

Col. Drew, candidate in Toronto High Park for the Aug. 4 Provincial election, told a public meeting in that riding the freezing order, announced Monday, is the result of "utter lack of planning" by Provincial Premier Nixon and Federal Agriculture Minister Gardiner.

HITLER SCHEME BLAMED FOR ITALIAN SHAKEUP

Would Have Left Southern Italy to Its Fate BADOGGIO FIRM

LONDON, July 27 (CP)—Without confirmation, rumors of negotiations for an Italian-Allied armistice circulated tonight in neutral capitals and in London.

Swiss newspaper dispatches indicated that Italian factions long subordinated to the Fascist yoke and these include Liberals who seek an immediate end to the war — were seeking a voice in the development of a new National policy.

Count Giacomo Suardo, Fascist President of the Italian Senate and an Aide of Mussolini, resigned today and King Victor Emmanuel appointed Don Paolo de Velde to succeed him, the Rome Radio announced. The King received the new Cabinet in audience.

It was said, however, in another dispatch that no official decision has been made "regarding the future of the Fascist Party."

Despite Premier Marshal Pietro Badoglio's decree barring public assemblies, a Berne dispatch said representatives of reconstituted Italian parties met at Turin last night and drafted a resolution urging him to recognize "the necessity for permission of full expression of public opinion."

A Rome broadcast said Badoglio's rule "represents a necessary transition from the old Government to the new Government."

Statements by travellers who arrived at Madrid from Rome today aboard an Italian plane presented this picture of the weekend shake-up and its causes:

1. Hitler proposed abandonment of Central and Southern Italy, in view of the Allied threat from Sicily, and establishment of a strong line behind the Po River. Mussolini was disgusted, but sought to do his bidding. He was overruled by the Fascist Grand Council 19 to 6 and handed the King his resignation Sunday morning.

2. Marshal Badoglio, taking over, told the Germans that "All Italy must be defended or Italy will leave the war." Hitler, confronted by that alternative, agreed to help in the defence of the whole peninsula.

3. Mussolini was said to be at a villa in the Tiber River Valley 12 miles Southwest of the capital. Madrid dispatches did not bring out whether he was under guard. The Fascist Party took steps before the developments were announced designed in part to protect the Leaders and in part to hold those considered responsible for Italy's plight.

Radio Press broadcasts from both Berlin and Tokyo continued to emphasize that the war goes on and interpreted Mussolini's resignation as a domestic matter.

A Tokyo dispatch said Italian Ambassador Mario Imbriani had assured Foreign Minister Mamoru Shigemitsu in an hour-long interview that Italy's war policy based on the Axis pact was not affected.

Saying it quoted responsible circles in Italy, a DNB dispatch broadcast from Berlin declared the shift in Rome was a "constitutional" revision and that "Italy continues on the road which she has taken."

"Demonstrations during Sunday night against the insignia and seats of the Fascist Party are described as unimportant riots which already have been completely suppressed," DNB said. "In all Italian cities, complete order and calm prevail."

A private message distributed by DNB to newspaper editors explained the position as this: "Considerations of political views which hitherto had played an important role in the German-Italian relationship are now given less importance than the more decisive question of the community of faith of Germany and Italy in the fight for European freedom."

LONDON (CP)—The BBC has started daily broadcasts to Tokyo. The news goes out for 15 minutes on a number of short waves designed to cover not only Japan but the whole of the Eastern and South-eastern Asia.

Immunization, Pasteurization, and Milk Supervision Advised for Rossland as Rheumatic Fever Move

ROSSLAND, B. C., July 27 — That the rheumatic fever epidemic in Rossland reached the height it did probably because the ground work for it was laid by previously prevalent scarlet fever and septic sore throat, was the view expressed by Dr. J. M. Hershey, Provincial Medical Health Officer for the Kelowna District, in a report to Dr. E. E. Topliff, Rossland Medical Health Officer, on his recent survey of the Rossland situation. His report, which was dated July 17, and which the Rossland City Council had before it Monday night, indicated raw milk as a carrier of septic sore throat infection, and he made three recommendations—immunization of all children, including those of pre-school age; pasteurization; and a closer supervision of the production and handling of milk in Rossland.

The report first saw the light in Rossland Friday night, when the Rossland Board of Health and the Rossland Dairymen's Association held a meeting to consider it, and to consider betterment of the milk situation. The report showed that samples of milk examined had shown the presence of the colon bacillus — indication of contamination — in a number of instances.

"In fairness to some of those concerned, it should be stated that following an inspection of the premises of a number of milk producers it was felt that some of these individuals are doing their best to produce clean milk. The fact that some have failed to do so under such circumstances speaks for itself, since experience has shown that the production and distribution of a consistently clean, safeguarded raw milk supply on a commercial basis is practically impossible. In addition, it should be pointed out that from a public health point of view the present system of grading dairy farms does not provide protection for the public against infection for consumption of raw milk. Furthermore, enforcement of the Milk Act probably would drive out of business holders of Grade B certificates, some of whom in our experience produce just as clean milk as holders of Grade A certificates, and conversely would leave raw milk, holders of Grade A certificates, some of whom produce dirtier milk than many producers with Grade B certificates."

"In Rossland the situation is particularly unfortunate in that there are at the present time no facilities for pasteurization of milk. In spite of this, I feel that the individual realizing the menace inherent in the use of raw milk, and anxious to protect himself and his family against this menace, should have the right to buy pasteurized milk. The need for pasteurization of the milk supply in Rossland is in my opinion obvious, and it is possible that, in spite of the restrictions imposed by the war, by the cooperation of some or all of the milk producers, civic authorities, and interested organizations, the needs of those individuals wishing to use pasteurized milk may somehow be met.

3. RECOMMENDATIONS
"In view of the discussion as above, my recommendations for the control and prevention of infections of the type referred to may be stated very briefly as follows:

(1) Immunization against scarlet fever of all pre-school, school and teen-age individuals in the community, and subsequent reinforcement of immunity as required.

(2) The provision of a supply of pasteurized milk adequate to meet the needs of the community.

(3) Strict supervision of the production and distribution of milk. "In conclusion I would like to thank you and Dr. Winch for the very generous assistance given me in making this investigation."

"While, as I have stated above, clean milk is not necessarily safe milk, it is obvious that the presence of gross dirt, faecal matter, and high bacterial counts in milk provide clear-cut evidence that the milk has been contaminated or has been improperly handled.

MILK SITUATION POOR
"On the basis of cleanliness alone it would appear that the whole milk situation in Rossland is, to say the least, unsatisfactory. Of the 15 samples which you submitted for examination, the laboratory reports that there are only five reports which would be considered satisfactory, the others having a bacterial count which is too high or else show the presence of B. coli (faecal contamination), either or both of which render the milk unsafe for human consumption."

SCARLET FEVER HAD BEEN PREVALENT
"In order for the incidence of rheumatic fever to be as high as that found in Rossland, it would appear that the primary streptococcal infection or infections must have been quite prevalent. Such infections occur in epidemics in at least two fairly well-recognized forms: (1) scarlet fever and (2) septic sore throat.

"With respect to scarlet fever we know that there were in Rossland earlier some 25 or more recognized cases of this disease, and it is not improbable that there were at the same time and subsequently a number of unrecognized cases. The histories of the cases reviewed show that only three of the 53 individuals concerned had been immunized against scarlet fever. Of these three, in one instance the first attack of rheumatic fever antedated immunization, and in the two other instances the individuals concerned are considered to be border-line rather than clear-cut rheumatic fever cases. Incidentally, it would be interesting to know how many of the individuals under treatment at the present time are now immune to scarlet fever.

SORE THROAT FROM RAW MILK
"The second streptococcal infection referred to above, septic sore throat, is spread in epidemic proportions perhaps most easily of all (as is also the case with scarlet fever) through consumption of raw milk. Cleanliness of milk is no guarantee against the spread of infection by this means, and the only satisfactory safeguard against such an occurrence is pasteurization of all milk intended for sale to the public. I should point out, perhaps, that this procedure—pasteurization—is endorsed not only by public health authorities, but by the whole medical profession.

"While, as I have stated above, clean milk is not necessarily safe milk, it is obvious that the presence of gross dirt, faecal matter, and high bacterial counts in milk provide clear-cut evidence that the milk has been contaminated or has been improperly handled.

RIOT OF JOY FOLLOWS NEWS OF DUCE'S DOWNFALL IN SICILIAN TOWNS
By ROSS MUNRO
Canadian Press War Correspondent
SOMEWHERE IN SICILY, July 26 (Delayed) (CP Cable)—In this front-line town, poverty-stricken Italian citizens received the news of Mussolini's resignation as Italian Leader with shouts of "Bravo, Bravo."

Their exultation ran wild in a riot of joy. They grabbed the hands of myself and a Canadian soldier, shaking them like triphammers, patting us on the back and cried out in a flood of Italian, "Down with Mussolini, death to the Duce!"

The citizens milled around the main street, with the bulk of a dejected German tank still at one corner, gesticulating wildly, laughing and shouting. It was one of the most unexpected, spontaneous scenes I have ever witnessed.

Early in the morning Canadian war correspondents heard the news over the BBC and headed for the town. I found Signor Frank Sisco of Cochrane, Ont., who speaks Italian fluently. He came along as an interpreter to find out what the local Italians thought of the momentous announcement.

Overjoyed Sicilians vented their hatred of their Fascist overlords by tearing down Italian propaganda posters featuring big-jawed, virile-looking pictures of Mussolini. They threw rocks at Fascist emblems. One old man reached up to deface a painting of Mussolini's head on the wall of a building.

For the first time in Sicily I saw really happy Italians. Saded-eyed old women and young girls who had been hiding in the cellars came into the streets, their eyes sparkling with joy.

Carabinieri police officers pleaded with me to drink some wine with

Says Inspiration of Music Needed in War

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP) — Canadian composers have been sending their work to Russia, where its playing has done much in improving relations between Russia and Canada, Sir Ernest MacMillan, noted Musician, said in an address today.

Sir Ernest, Principal of the Toronto Conservatory of Music, presented a strong argument in favor of music's place in the war effort.

"At the beginning of the war we soft-pedalled music, while the Nazis used it to the fullest extent," he said. "Music played no small part in the initial Nazi drives. I believe they even planned a tour of England by the Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra in 1941. It didn't come off."

"But we have been forced to take a leaf from the Nazi book. Music has an inspiring power. If we knew of the part it played in the success of our heroic Russian Allies we would be surprised."

CANADIAN GUNS POUND DAY, NIGHT AT HUNS
Keep Close Liaison With Americans; Shine in Night War "SPUNKY GANG"

By ROSS MUNRO
Canadian Press War Correspondent
WITH THE CANADIANS IN Central Sicily, July 27 (CP Cable)—Giving the Germans little rest, the Canadians are persisting in infantry and artillery attacks over the hills on the left flank of the Americans and have joined in the Central Sicilian fighting by advancing in the Northeast area.

The Canadians and Americans are using masses of artillery, firing barrages ahead of the infantry and the tanks.

Hardly an hour passes day or night when Allied gunfire cannot be heard. Close liaison has been established between the Canadians and Americans. Maj.-Gen. Guy Simonds, the Canadian Commander, visited the American Commander a few days ago, talking over the situation and making plans for further moves.

These days we see American Jeeps and trucks hurrying through the lines on liaison jobs. The soldiers of the two forces are getting on fine. A few hours ago I saw a patrol of Canadians led by an American Captain moving through the streets of a town hunting for three German stragglers.

The Axis air force was more active than for the last couple of weeks in the forward areas. I watched a couple of fighter-bombers whistle over the lines and drop sticks of bombs on a mountain slope where there was nothing but rock and scrub.

They were only in sight for a few minutes but Canadian anti-aircraft gunners went into action immediately. The bombs kicked up gigantic clouds of dust on the mountainside.

The battleground for the Canadians now is a stretch of undulating hills, rocks, orchards and sandy fields. The Canadians keep whacking away at their tough German opponents who are equipped with plenty of machine-guns as well as some tanks and artillery.

The machine-guns are so well placed that it takes considerable fighting to knock them out. An Eastern Canada regiment last Saturday had the first crack at this line and gave it a going over before withdrawing. Troops from Eastern Ontario went through during the night and bumped the Nazis some more.

The German line sagged considerably but the Germans evidently are determined to make a strong effort to delay the Canadians and their defensive position is a tough one to crack. Sunday night there was another attack by Canadian infantry. They penetrated the enemy lines and had a rough fight in the darkness.

The Canadians are showing up well at night fighting. The Germans evidently dislike night attacks.

During the last few days I have been along the front, talking with infantry regiments and artillery units from many parts of Canada, and they are the spunkiest gang of men you could imagine.

The long advance from the Sicilian beachhead and two weeks of skirmishing and fighting, in addition to constant moving forward, have made them better soldiers rather than turned them into weary fighting men.

Officers and men vividly describe the actions fought, the positions overrun and the Germans they have learned. Everything they have learned in England seems to be working out.

Rumors Worked Overtime on Duce Whereabouts
By THE CANADIAN PRESS
European rumor factories playing with the greatest mystery since Rudolph Hess landed in Berlin have been working at maximum "war production" on the whereabouts of Mussolini during the last 48 hours. A Stockholm dispatch said Il Duce was trying to enter Switzerland.

A dispatch from Berne, Switzerland reported him in Madrid. A story from Madrid said travellers from Italy reported Il Duce was in a villa outside Rome.

Rome, the one place where presumably there are authorities who know where Mussolini is, was silent.

In the United States so-called salmon are sometimes called blue-backs.

FREE OUR LARGE STOCK OF LINOLEUM

Hundreds of yards of INLAYS, PRINTED, BATTLESHIPS and PABCO'S FINK'S FURNITURE

Son of Burton Couple Makes His First Mercy Flight to Hudson Bay to Pick Up Patient

Fighting fog and thunderstorm, J. B. Marshall, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Marshall of Burton, completed his first mercy flight recently to Hudson Bay from Sioux Lookout, Ont. Mr. Marshall is now a captain on the Canadian Pacific Airlines staff, flying out of Sioux Lookout into the bush country in Northern Ontario.

"There is nothing like the flying game," he writes.

"The former Burton man's story of his first mercy flight follows: "On July 15 I reported for duty at 6 a.m., and took off with my first load at 6:30. I continued flying until 5 p.m. and as I came in to the dock I thought to myself: 'Well, that's another good day's work done.'"

OFF FOR HUDSON BAY
"But I was sadly mistaken, as I was to fly another 300 miles before I finished that day. The boys said: 'You'd better get a bite to eat, as you are going to the Hudson Bay Coast to pick up a hospital case.' So I gathered up my maps, looked to the ration boxes, and got everything ready."

"At 6:30 p.m. the doctor and Indian Agent came along. We took off, and flew to Lansdowne that night. The following morning we left there at 8 o'clock. The country is unmappped from there, and I was trusting my compass."

Italian Radio Says Fascism Held Back Nation

NEW YORK, July 27 (AP)—A Rome radio English language broadcast said today that the Italians have "rejected Fascism" after finding out that "the curtailment of liberty" and the errors of their leaders "were compromising the war effort."

"In 1922 the Italian people agreed to Fascism in order to free themselves from Democracy," the announcer said. "In 1943 they have rejected it after finding out that the curtailment of liberty and the errors of their leaders were compromising the war effort."

"The situation had become so critical it was indispensable to achieve a much stronger welding of all the spiritual forces of the nation in order to put up a more effective defence."

"The change has taken place in war time because the war had made it possible to realize that Fascism was not giving the country the order, organization and coordination of ideas and plans necessary to face events, and also in this the Italians have behaved like a mature and fully conscious nation."

"It is necessary that it should be known abroad that no moral collapse has taken place. The two messages issued by the King and Marshal Badoglio have faithfully interpreted the feeling of the Italians that fill with mainly joy the whole of Italy."

"Today the Italian people is united and therefore it is strong, much stronger than yesterday. As long as the enemy is on the threshold of Italy our people repeat Badoglio's words: 'The war goes on.'"

Seek Japanese Loggers

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP) — Representatives from logging camps in British Columbia's North Country are interviewing former Japanese loggers in road camps between Jasper and Blue River, with a view to hiring them, George C. Collins, General Superintendent of the B. C. Security Commission said today.

The logging representatives, looking for 350 Japanese loggers, will tour the camps only as far as Blue River, said the Security Commission Chief. Officials of Selective Service are assisting in the loggers' search for Japanese labor.

NEW DELHI (CP)—The British Army has solved the shortage of pins in India by using thorns to fasten papers together. Thorns are from the common babul tree which flourishes in scrub jungle all over India.

SEE OUR LARGE STOCK OF LINOLEUM
HUNDREDS OF YARDS OF INLAYS, PRINTED, BATTLESHIPS and PABCO'S FINK'S FURNITURE

Hand Blown Off

"The doctor fixed up the patient to make her as comfortable as possible. She had blown her hand off with a shotgun, accidentally."

"At 2:30 we left Winisk and landed at Lansdowne at 6 o'clock. Refueling there, we took off again for Sioux Lookout. Our patient was suffering in silence."

"When only 30 minutes out of Sioux Lookout we ran into a warm front, which was accompanied by as terrific a thunderstorm as ever I want to see. I was forced to land on a small lake, for the second time in a day."

"By this time it was 9 o'clock at night. By the time the storm passed it was black dark, so we were there till four the following morning."

"They likely thought I was a dabbly, but they never said anything and were all quite happy after getting in here and getting breakfast. That was my first mercy flight, and I guess it won't be my last."

Held Responsible for Death of Man 27 Years Aged

MONTREAL, July 27 (CP) — A coroner's jury late today held Luigi Stabile, 60-year-old farmer and father of 12 children, criminally responsible for the death of his brother-in-law, Carmelo Peta, 27 years ago at nearby St. Hubert.

Police took Stabile into custody after the verdict on a murder charge and said he would be arraigned tomorrow.

The jury's verdict came as an outcome of a week of investigation into the discovery of a skeleton in the cellar of a home at St. Hubert. The discovery was made by Romeo Jacques, a farmhand, while he was digging in the cellar of the farm house.

Mrs. Raphael Costell of Montreal told the Coroner's Court that the skeleton was that of her father who disappeared in October, 1916.

Previously, Dr. Rosario Fontaine, medico-legal expert, had testified that the skeleton was that of a person who had met a violent death. A deep layer in the skull showed that death had been violent, he said, adding that the blow was probably delivered with an axe.

STOCKHOLM (CP)—Two of Norway's greatest dams are being supplied with torpedo nets to prevent destruction by air attack. One, the Moesvan Dam, is one of the largest in Europe.

Money return to Canada's sea fishermen from their work in May, 1942, was almost \$2,010,000 greater than in May, 1941.

If You Suffer Distress From Monthly FEMALE WEAKNESS
Which Makes You Cranky, Nervous
If you suffer from cramps, backache, headache, "irregularities", periods of the blues — due to functional monthly disturbances — start at once — take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It not only helps relieve monthly pain but also tired, weak, nervous feelings. This is due to its soothing effect on one of woman's most important organs.

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MAISKY APPOINTED ASSISTANT FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMISSAR

LONDON, July 28 (Wednesday). (CP)—The Moscow radio said today that Ivan Maisky, Russian Ambassador to London, who now is in Moscow, had been appointed Assistant People's Commissar for Foreign Affairs. Maisky returned to Moscow just before the Allied invasion of Sicily.

Killing Parachuting Airmen Is "Excusable at Times"

BALTIMORE, July 27 (AP) — Lieut. Pelham Burnett, a Baltimore bomber pilot who said he saw three Allied pilots machine-gunned while parachuting from disabled planes, declared today he thought such acts by the enemy in Europe were excusable at times on grounds of military exigency.

Burnett said that the Allied pilots often landed in France, Holland or other Nazi occupied territory and were aided frequently by making their escape by the inhabitants. He asserted that the killing of parachuting pilots by the Germans had aroused little or no bitterness among Allied airmen.

"We know that many of our aviators who landed in German-occupied territory escaped and brought out much valuable information," he told the Baltimore Sun in an interview.

"I know it seems terrible, but I can see the reason for such apparent mercilessness. Then, too, the Czechs, and Poles, who are bitter in their hatred for the Nazis, also have been guilty of similar acts against the German pilots."

One in every eight deaths from heart disease in the United States is caused by syphilis.

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Guide for Travellers

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KELLOGG'S ASTHMA RELIEF
FOR ASTHMA & HAYFEVER

War Will Be Waged as Long as Italians Side With the Germans Says Churchill

LONDON, July 27 (CP)—The text of Prime Minister Churchill's statement today to the House of Commons marks the close of an Epoch in the life of Italy. The keystone of the Fascist army has crumbled and without attempting to prophesy it does not seem unlikely that the entire Fascist edifice will fall to the ground in ruins if it has not already so fallen. The totalitarian system of a single party armed with secret police, engrossing to itself practically all offices, even the humblest in Government; and with magistrates and courts under control of the executive; with its whole network of domestic spies and neighboring informants—such a system when applied over a long period of time leaves the broad masses without any influence upon their country's destinies and without any independent figures apart from the official classes.

This I think is a defence for the people of Italy—a defence, although there can be no really valid defence for any people which allows its freedom and inherent rights to pass out of its own hands. Now the external shock of war has broken the spell which in Italy held all those masses for so long. In fact for more than 20 years, and held them for all this period in physical and even more in normal subjection. We may therefore reasonably expect very great changes will take place in Italy. What their form will be or how they will impinge upon the forces of the German occupation and control, it is too early to forecast. Sir, the guilt and folly of Mussolini have cost the Italian people dear. It looked so safe and easy in 1937, 1940, to stab falling France in the back and advance to appropriate the Mediterranean interests and possessions of what Mussolini no doubt sincerely believed was a decadent and ruined Britain. It looked so safe and easy to fall upon the much smaller state of Greece. But, however, there have been unexpectations. Events have taken a different course. By many hazardous turns of fortune and by long marches of destiny, British and United States armies having occupied the Italian African Empire, the North of Africa, and the great bulk of Sicily, now stand at the portals of the Italian mainland, armed with the powers of the sea and of the air, and very large land and amphibious forces equipped with every modern weapon and device. What is it, Mr. Speaker that these masterful forces bring to Italy? Sir, they bring, if the Italian people so decide, relief from war, freedom from servitude, and after an interval, a respectable place in a new and rescued Europe. When I learned of the scenes that were enacted in the streets of the fine city of Palermo on the entry of the United States armies, and when I reviewed the mass of detailed information with which I had been furnished, I cannot doubt that the main wish of the Italian people is to be quit of their German taskmasters, to be spared a further and perfectly futile ordeal of destruction, and to revive their former democratic and parliament institutions. These they can have. The choice is in their hands. And what is the alternative? The Germans naturally desire that Italy shall become a battleground, a preliminary battleground, and that by Italian sufferings the ravages of war shall be kept as far away as possible, for as long as possible, from the German Fatherland. If the Italian Government and people choose that the Germans are to have their way, no choice is left open to us. We shall continue to make war upon Italy from every quarter North and South, and from the sea and from the air, and by amphibious descents we shall also endeavor to bring the utmost rigor of war increasingly upon them. Orders to this effect have been given to all Allied commanders concerned. A decision by the Italian Government and people to continue under the German yoke will not affect seriously the general course of the war; still less will it alter its ultimate results. The only consequence will be that in the next few months Italy will be seared and scarred and blackened from one end to the other. I know little or nothing of the new government. I express no opinion upon it but it is obvious that so far as their own people are concerned they have a very important decision to make. Meanwhile, I am anxious that the various processes by which this decision is reached shall be allowed to run their course under no other pressure than that of relentless war. This operation may well take some time. There may be several stages of transition. Past experience shows that in cases of a great change of heart and character in the Government of a nation, very often one stage is rapidly succeeded by another. I cannot tell. So far we have had no approaches from the Italian Government and therefore no new decision is called for from us except those decisions connected with bringing the maximum avalanche of fire and steel upon all targets of military significance throughout the length and breadth of Italy. However, I must utter a word of caution. We do not know what is going to happen in Italy. Now Mussolini has gone and once the Fascist power is certainly and irrevocably broken we should be foolish to deprive ourselves of any means of coming to general conclusions with the Italian nation. It would be a grave mistake when Italian affairs are in this flexible, fluid and formative condition for the rescuing powers of Britain and the United States to act as to break down the whole structure and expression of the Italian State. We certainly do not seek to reduce Italian life to a condition of chaos and anarchy and find ourselves without any authorities with whom to deal. By so doing we should lay upon our armies and upon our war effort the burden of occupying, and of forcing an individual surrender of every army or coherent force in every district into which our troops might enter. An immense task of garrisoning, policing and administering will be thrown upon us, involving a grievous expenditure of power and still more of time. We must be careful not to get ourselves into the kind of position into which the Germans have blundered in so many countries, namely, of having to hold down and administer in detail, day by day, by a system of galleys, the entire life of a very large population and therefore becoming responsible, under the hard conditions of this present period, for the whole of their upkeep and well being. Such a course might well in practice turn this sense of liberation, which it may soon be in our power to bestow upon the Italian people,

De Marigny Will Be Defended by Specialist

NASSAU, Bahamas, July 27 (AP)—Dr. Paul A. Zahl of New York, described as a research specialist, began preparation today of a scientific defence for Alfred de Marigny, charged with the bludgeoning of his wealthy father-in-law, Sir Harry Oakes. Mrs. Nancy Oakes de Marigny, pretty young wife of the accused, disclosed last night, shortly after the preliminary hearing against De Marigny was recessed until August 3, that she had summoned Zahl as a personal friend. Zahl said he would seek "the best detective, scientific and legal talent" in the fight to free De Marigny. At the second round of the preliminary hearing Constable Wendell Parker testified that De Marigny appeared excited and had a "wild look" in his eyes about the time Sir Harry's battered body was discovered July 8 in a fire-charged bed in his Nassau home. The Government's move for further postponement brought quick objections from Godfrey Higgs, Defence Attorney. "Either the prosecution has evidence against the defendant or it hasn't," he told Magistrate F. E. Fields. "All these postponements are unusual. This is a very difficult case and we should get on with it."

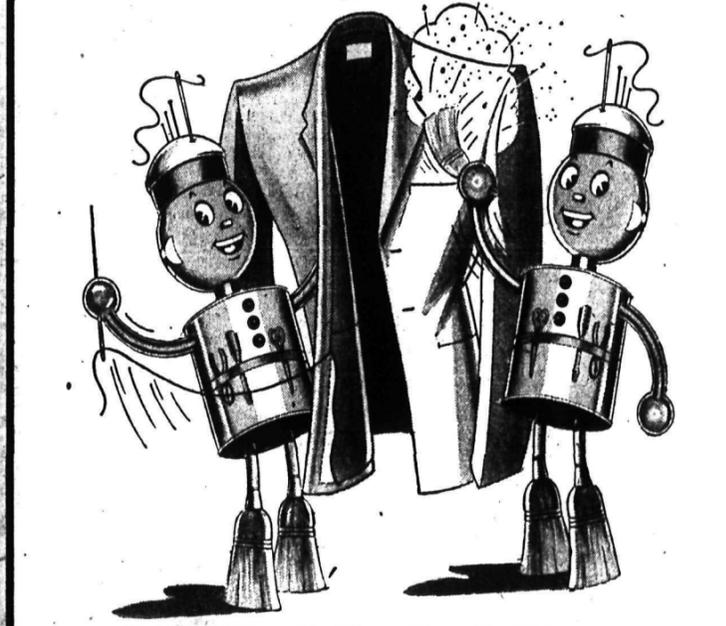
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BAY

Wednesday Morning Clearance

TURBANS Assorted colors, each	29¢	CLEAR GLASS MIRRORS Size 10x18. Reg. \$1.49. Each	\$1.25
DRESS COLLARS: Each	25¢	CANNING RACKS FOR BOILER Holds 8 jars, Each	39¢
SHELL NECKLACES: Summer shades, each	49¢	Boys' white fleece lined POLO SHIRTS	89¢
Women's COTTON SHORTS to clear, navy only, sizes 14-20. Price	\$1.00	Boys' Cotton PULLOVERS, Size 28, 30, 32. Price	39¢
STRIPED TEA TOWELS: Absorbent quality, each	19¢	UNPAINTED END TABLES Reg. \$1.95. Clearance, each	\$1.69
INDIAN BLANKETS: Ideal for the car, 56x78". Each	\$2.29	Women's DRESS SHOES, Wednesday Morning Special	\$1.00
ENGLISH BEACH TOWELS High color stripes, Each	19¢		
Men's WORK PANTS, Pair	\$1.95		

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 27 MAY 1870.



CARE OF CLOTHES

Every time you take extra care of something you own, you are helping to win the war. Your clothes deserve special attention... today's conditions make it imperative that you "wear them out... make them do." Here are some "Helpful Home Hints" on care of clothes from the Careful Twins.

- HANG YOUR CLOTHES UP** the minute you take them off. Fasten the closings—that helps clothes to keep their shape.
- GARMENTS SHOULD BE GIVEN A GOOD STIFF BRUSHING** immediately after wearing. This does away with dust or lint before it gets embedded in the material and starts to cause deterioration of fabrics. Use long strokes, brushing with the nap of napped materials and always with the threat of the fabric.
- LET YOUR CLOTHES HAVE AIR.** Before you put them in "close quarters" in the cupboard, hang them from the door top for an hour or so. This will freshen the garment, help remove body odors and aid in restoring the garment to its original shape.
- AT LEAST ONE DAY'S REST** for each garment before you wear it again is a good idea—this lets the fabric threads spring back into place and minimizes need for pressing.
- PRESS YOUR CLOTHES** whenever it is necessary for a neat appearance—but remember that too frequent pressing is bad for clothes. It steals the life out of wool and rayon fabrics. When you press wool, be sure to steam press, not iron as you would a Summer cotton. Use a heavy damp press cloth and work on the wrong side. Set the iron down, lift it up, and set it down again. Don't run the iron back and forth or you may stretch the fibres. Press until the press cloths is dry to prevent a shiny appearance.
- USE DRESS BAGS,** especially for "best dresses" that don't do daily duty.
- STUFF HATS WITH TISSUE PAPER** to keep them in shape and put in a hat box away from dust.
- KNIT CLOTHES SHOULD NEVER BE HUNG**—but should be folded in drawers or placed on shelves.
- "A STITCH IN TIME SAVES NINE"** is an old adage, but it's still practical. Rips, tears, holes and weak spots in a garment should be repaired as soon as they appear.
- MEN STOCKINGS BEFORE LAUNDERING.** Darn as soon as thin places appear or before the hole gets too large. Use a darning egg to hold your sock firm and make a neat darn. If you haven't a darning egg, use an electric light bulb—or for dark hard-to-see colors, darn over a flashlight.
- DON'T SEW BUTTONS ON TOO TIGHTLY**—A stem or shank of thread between the buttons and the garment is necessary to allow space for the buttonhole. If a button has been torn away the hole should be patched with a small piece of matching material before the button is sewn on—never try to sew up the hole by pulling the material together.
- GOOD DARNERS AND POOR ONES** TOO find adhesive mending tapes and liquid mending adhesives the best way to repair many types of fabrics.
- SLIDE FASTENERS SHOULD NEVER BE FORCED**—they should be opened and closed by the tab. While laundering or ironing a garment which has a slide fastener, make sure the fastener is completely closed. Careless pressing and creasing of the slide fastener may eventually throw some of the teeth out of alignment.
- BROKEN THREADS IN SWEATERS** may be caught and crocheted in again. If there is a hole it may be necessary to match the yarn and darn the hole. It is helpful to baste a foundation over which to darn.
- WEAR APRONS AND SMOCKS** in the kitchen to protect your clothes from stains. If a garment does get spotted, act at once to remove the stain or send it to the cleaners. Fresh stains are much easier to remove.
- STORMY WEATHER IS HARD ON CLOTHES AND SHOES.** Protect them by wearing a raincoat and rubbers and carrying an umbrella. Keep damp shoes away from radiators and open fires.
- TO MAKE YOUR SHOES LAST LONGER** rest them between wearings. Polish keeps up their good appearance and preserves and softens the leather. Run down heels twist the shoes out of shape and shorten their life—so have your heels straightened as soon as they begin to wear unevenly. Place shoe trees in shoes immediately after wearing. Use shoe bags or shoe racks to protect shoes from dust.
- EMPTY YOUR HANDBAG** at least once a week—then turn it upside down over the wastebasket and give the lining a good brush.
- REMOVING SHINE FROM WOOL-ENS.** If the iron leaves a shiny spot on wool material or if the fabric has been raised by rubbing with a cloth come shiny with wear, the nap may be dampened with alcohol and then brushing the spot briskly with a stiff brush. Repeat until the surface is restored.
- PROTECT WOOL GARMENTS AGAINST MOTHS.** Wash in soapsuds or dry clean before storing. Wrap them tightly in firm wrapping paper or newspaper and seal the ends and edges. Paradichlorobenzene, properly used, is an excellent moth repellent.
- WEAR THE RIGHT CLOTHES FOR THE OCCASION.** Dressy shoes won't stand up if you wear them for long outdoor walks—the same goes for their stockings. You can't blame a light dress for looking limp at a party if you've worn it to work all week. Save your dressy clothes for suitable occasions and for "everyday" wear dress clothes, sports clothes, or house dresses according to how your time is spent.

Hudson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 27 MAY 1870.
Number 6 in a series of Conservation advertisements.

In all these affairs we are, of course, acting in the closest concert with the United States, our equal partner and good and gallant comrade in this new tremendous Mediterranean enterprise. Our Russian friends are also being kept regularly informed. The Allied Commanders in the Mediterranean theatre are in closest accord and the British and United States armies under their leadership are working as if they were the army of one single nation. Our two Governments are in continuous consultation and association through the Foreign Office and I correspond personally at most daily, under the authority of the War Cabinet, with President Roosevelt.

I conceive that His Majesty's Government have the right to ask for the solid and sustained confidence of Parliament. After years of extreme difficulty and danger, we are conducting an increasingly successful war and policy, and we feel sure that the House would not wish us to be deprived of the fullest freedom to act in the name and interests of the Nation as we think fit at this particular and swiftly-moving juncture. It is extremely important that full latitude should continue to be accorded to the Government by the House and that no diminution of the responsibility of the Executive should be attempted, and that no untimely or premature explanations should be sought in respect to business of such consequence and complication. Questions have been addressed to the Leaders of the House about a debate. Sir, it may be possible for me to make some further statement, not only on the Mediterranean position, but upon the war as a whole before the House rises. I should be quite willing if this were possible, but I cannot at present promise to do so because I do not know whether any point will be reached in the next week from which a general survey can usefully be made. Very complete, vivid and excellent accounts are appearing in newspapers of all operations. An immense army of correspondents move with the troops and carry their cameras into the heat of fighting. An immense volume of material of the deepest interest and of a very high level of quality and accuracy fills the public Press from hour to hour, and there is at present very little which I could add to this except, of course, to set matters in proportion as I and my colleagues view them and to place the proper emphasis, or what we conceive with our fallible judgment to be the proper emphasis, upon the various facts and factors. I would venture another word of caution, and I do not think it is inappropriate to do so, in a period when not unnaturally our spirits run high. What is Italy as a war unit? Italy is, or rather it was, perhaps about one-tenth of the power of Germany. The German tyranny is being violently assaulted and beset on every side. The mighty battles on the Russian Front, far exceeding in scale any of the operations in which we and the United States have hitherto been engaged on land, save in the month of July, inflicted very deep injuries upon the German Army. The systematic shattering of German cities continues remorselessly and with ever-growing weight. The spirit of revolt rises higher in all subjugated lands. German rule is maintained from North Cape in Norway to the Island of Crete only by hideous and ruthless cruelty, reprisals and massacres. German hopes of U-boat warfare turning the tide of war are sinking as fast as the U-boats themselves. The whole outlook of the Nazi Party and regime, their whole ideological outlook as it is called, will be disturbed and darkened by events which have happened and are going to happen in Italy, and the overthrow and casting down in shame and ruin of the first Dictators and aggressor war lords strikes a knell of impending doom in the ears of those that remain. Nevertheless, let us not allow this favorable inclination of our fortunes to blind us to the immensity of the task before us or of exertions still to be made and privations and tribulations still to be endured and overcome. German national strength is still massive. German armies, though

FERNIE

FERNIE, B. C.—Miss Donna Steinert of Portland, Ore., is vacationing at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Steinert. Mr. and Mrs. William Slaine are holidaying at Banff. Mrs. Alex Gaunt returned from a month's vacation at Vancouver and Victoria. Bishop Wilson of Vancouver is the guest of his brother, H. P. Wilson. Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Connick have as guest Mrs. Connick's sister, Mrs. E. J. Scovill of Golden. Mr. and Mrs. A. Blackey are holidaying in Victoria. J. V. Fisher, City Commissioner, arrived in town from Victoria. A. L. McPhee has returned from Vancouver. Mrs. J. Hanney and son Cecil of Cumberland, B. C., are visiting Mrs. N. Harrod. Mrs. D. Brewster spent a weekend in Creston. Pat Shannon left to holiday in Medicine Hat. Ac. 2 Harry Wilson, R.C.A.F., St. Thomas, Ont., is home on sick leave. Miss Helen Barr of Vancouver, who is a guest of Mrs. H. Minton, spent a weekend at High River, Alta. Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cornwath have as guests their son and daughter-in-law, Sgt. Jack Cornwath, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Cornwath of Alaska. Mr. and Mrs. G. Elkington and family spent a weekend at Trail and Queen's Bay. Miss Emma Fitzko was a Creston visitor. Fred McVannell of San Francisco is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. McVannell. Mrs. A. Lawry is holidaying in Kimberley. Air Cadets Robert MacDonald, Kenneth McGinnis, Roland Crisafir, William Uphill, William Kovalich, Lawrence McNaughton, Pat Shannon, James Stewart, James White, Stafford Wilson, Roy Cameron, Cirina Salvador, Douglas Quail, Vernon Bruce, Evaristo Naccarato and Harry Little have returned from a two weeks Air Cadet Camp at Patricia Bay, V.I. Cadets George Lees, Robert Logan, George Zenovitch, Roy Clemens, Dick Elkington and Ian Mitchell remained to visit at the Coast. Cadet Terrence Hughes is visiting Trail. Ken Whitelaw is holidaying at Calgary. Mr. and Mrs. A. Simcoe of Lethbridge are visiting Mrs. Simcoe's parents Mr. and Mrs. E. Harper.

Sunset Here to Advance 56 Minutes, August

August will see an official sunrise in this District—known to the A.R.P. authorities as the Slovan Centre—retrogress from 5:18 a.m. on the first of the month, to 6:02 a.m. on the closing day, Pacific War Time. In the same period official sunset will be gradually advanced, from 8:34 p.m. to 7:38 p.m. The Slovan centre embraces (a) Castlegair, (b) East Robson, (c) Fruitvale, (d) Grand Forks, (e) Greenwood, (f) Longbeach Area, (g) Nelson, (h) New Denver, (i) Rossland, (j) Salmo, (k) Trail. The sunrise and sunset times which determine the matter of external fires and external lights in the evening and before dawn, are as follows for the month:

	Sunrise	Sunset
Aug. 1	5:18 a.m.	8:34 p.m.
Aug. 2	5:20 a.m.	8:32 p.m.
Aug. 3	5:21 a.m.	8:30 p.m.
Aug. 4	5:22 a.m.	8:29 p.m.
Aug. 5	5:24 a.m.	8:27 p.m.
Aug. 6	5:25 a.m.	8:26 p.m.
Aug. 7	5:27 a.m.	8:24 p.m.
Aug. 8	5:28 a.m.	8:22 p.m.
Aug. 9	5:30 a.m.	8:20 p.m.
Aug. 10	5:31 a.m.	8:18 p.m.
Aug. 11	5:32 a.m.	8:17 p.m.
Aug. 12	5:34 a.m.	8:15 p.m.
Aug. 13	5:35 a.m.	8:13 p.m.
Aug. 14	5:37 a.m.	8:11 p.m.
Aug. 15	5:38 a.m.	8:10 p.m.
Aug. 16	5:40 a.m.	8:08 p.m.
Aug. 17	5:41 a.m.	8:06 p.m.
Aug. 18	5:43 a.m.	8:04 p.m.
Aug. 19	5:44 a.m.	8:02 p.m.
Aug. 20	5:46 a.m.	8:00 p.m.
Aug. 21	5:47 a.m.	7:58 p.m.
Aug. 22	5:49 a.m.	7:56 p.m.
Aug. 23	5:50 a.m.	7:54 p.m.
Aug. 24	5:52 a.m.	7:52 p.m.
Aug. 25	5:53 a.m.	7:50 p.m.
Aug. 26	5:55 a.m.	7:48 p.m.
Aug. 27	5:56 a.m.	7:46 p.m.
Aug. 28	5:58 a.m.	7:44 p.m.
Aug. 29	5:59 a.m.	7:42 p.m.
Aug. 30	6:01 a.m.	7:40 p.m.
Aug. 31	6:02 a.m.	7:38 p.m.

PULPWOOD CUTTING ESSENTIAL IN U. S.
WASHINGTON, July 27 (AP)—The cutting of pulpwood has been designated specifically as an essential occupation, strengthening the eligibility of workers to obtain occupational deferments from the draft. The largest island in the Dodecanese Group is Rhodes.

FILL YOUR COAL BIN Now!

Next Winter May Be Too Late!

Ordering your coal today will save disappointment and delay. Help us to serve you better by ordering your full Winter's supply at once for future delivery. It is much easier for us if we know in advance what your requirements are. So be on the safe side and put in your order today.

Phone 33
West Transfer Co.
Established in 1899

MCILROY NAMED O. C. U.B.C. NAVY TRAINING
VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP)—H. M. McIlroy, Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering at the University of British Columbia, has been appointed Commanding Officer of the University's naval training division with the rank of Lieutenant-Commander (special branch), R.C.N.V.R., it was announced here today.

No Secret When You Have BAD BREATH



Play Safe—USE COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER
If it's kissin' you're missin', remember this—76% of all adults have bad breath. And unfortunately, OTHERS always detect it before YOU do. Take no chances! Use Colgate's Tooth Powder. Scientific tests prove conclusively that in seven out of ten cases Colgate's Tooth Powder instantly stops oral bad breath. SAVES YOU MONEY! Compared to other leading brands, a large tin of Colgate's gives you up to 30 more brushings, a giant tin up to 46 more brushings—for not a penny more! TIP TO SMOKERS! Colgate's Tooth Powder is one of the quickest, easiest ways to guard against tobacco stain and tobacco breath! Get Colgate's today.

COLGATE'S TOOTH POWDER
12½¢ 25¢ 40¢
CLEANS YOUR BREATH AS IT CLEANS YOUR TEETH

SHANAHAN'S
Kleerflo
MAKES CLOSET BOWLS CLEAN, SANITARY and BRILLIANT

British Brides Go Back to School

LONDON, July 27 (CP Cable) — A bevy of British brides returned to school today but not to learn such dead things as Latin. Two score of the estimated 10,000 wives of Canadian servicemen overseas, started a four-day course relating to life in the Dominion and entitled "How to make a Canadian Husband Happy."

The plan is sponsored by the Imperial Order, Daughters of the Empire with Lady Tweedsmuir as the Chief Lecturer. If the course is a success others will be organized so that hundreds of wives of Canadian soldiers will learn the way of life, manners and the country that will be their home after the war.

A practical demonstration of Canadian cooking will be one of the features as well as films dealing with the country. Discussions will follow each lesson.

From many parts of Britain wife-students arrived in London yesterday and were billeted at a Canadian Legion Club as guests of the Dominion Government.

Lady Tweedsmuir presented each with an autographed copy of the book "Canada," following which Canadian chaplains gave addresses on the part played by the Church in Canada.

Tall Tales... Wants to Keep Marriage Secret

By BEATRICE FAIRFAX

Dear Miss Fairfax—A few months ago I married a soldier and although he insists he loves me, he wants our marriage kept secret from his relatives. He says he is to inherit a large sum of money on his next birthday provided he does not marry until then.

He will not make an allowance to me, and has been corresponding with a girl in Florida, all of which makes me wonder if he really does love me. He wants me to come to him and live near camp. Please tell me what to do.

Worried Wife.

Before joining this soldier husband in camp, I think it might be wise to find out a little more about him. Claiming he will not inherit a fortune if it is known he is married sounds very movie-ish to me. Do you know anything about his family, his hometown, or who left him this fortune with the anti-matrimonial string tied to it?

You are certainly entitled to know more about a man with whom you have gone through a marriage ceremony, than you appear to know.

Also, as a soldier's wife, you are entitled to a government allowance.

TWO DEPTH CHARGES BOUGHT THROUGH SALMO STAMP SALES

SALMO, B.C.—The National War Finance Committee reports to date two depth charges have been purchased through the sale of war saving stamps in the Salmo District.

Kaslo Church Celebrates 50th Anniversary

KASLO, B.C.—The Fiftieth Anniversary of St. Andrew's United Church, Presbyterian, was celebrated last Sunday with special services. Splendid congregations attended. Rev. H. J. Armitage, B.D., Minister, conducted the services and preached on "The Church and Humanity," and "The Supreme Task."

Mayor E. H. Latham and members of the City Council were present at the morning service, and also members of the Red Cross. A full choir rendered the anthems, "Lift up your heads, O ye Gates," "Praise the Lord, O Jerusalem," Miss Marico Uyeda sang, "Open the Gates of the Temple."

J. Paterson gave an interesting account of the Church from its beginning, mentioning some of the ministers who had served through the 50 years, and commenting on incidents vital to the welfare of the Church. Special printed programs were used. St. Andrew's Women's Auxiliary and the I.O.D.E. were represented.

Among the congregation were several members, who were in Kaslo and took part in the service 50 years ago: Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Green, Mrs. John Keen, Mr. and Mrs. S. Bruce and Mrs. A. Allen.

QUEEN'S BAY

QUEEN'S BAY, B.C.—Cpl. Cyril Horne, R.A.F., Birmingham, England, was a guest of Mrs. J. S. Hirst for a few days.

Mr. Joyce Hirst, C.W.A.C., has returned to MacDonald College, Que., after spending her furlough here.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Small and daughter of Nelson, have rented one of Mrs. Merz' cabins for a couple of weeks.

L. Cpl. Matthew Ayler of Vernon is spending two weeks leave at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Cornish have returned from a few weeks visit at Vancouver and Victoria. They have as their guest their daughter, Mrs. R. W. Dawson and her two children, Gale and Jimmy of Trail.

BRILLIANT

BRILLIANT, B.C.—Eli Chevelade attended the wedding of his cousin, Alex Popoff of Appledale, to Mary Poohachieff of Winlaw on Sunday.

Bill Popow was a Nelson visitor Saturday.

M. W. Gleboff was a visitor to Nelson Saturday.

George Popoff was a visitor to Nelson Saturday.

Pete and John Abietkoff visited Nelson Saturday.

John Tomlin, William Pereveroff and Peter Zookoff were visitors to Ainsworth Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Evadakimo left Saturday for Perry's Siding. Mrs. Evadakimo has spent the past two weeks visiting here.

Helen Lactin, daughter of Alex Lactin, has returned to Brilliant after spending two weeks at Crescent Valley.

Alex Kinakin, John Susoeff, Pete Chevelade and P. W. Gorkoff were Nelson visitors Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Lobensoff were visitors to Nelson Saturday.

Hints for Housewives

BY BETSY NEWMAN

to a tin can for the Government. Add 2 tablespoons flour to remaining fat, mix smooth, add hot water gradually, stirring constantly, put over fire and cook until thick, season and serve with meat. If meat is properly roasted the gravy will be nicely browned without browning flour or adding coloring.

QUICK BLUEBERRY PUDDING
1 quart blueberries, 1 cup sugar, 1/4 cup water, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 2 cups soft bread crumbs, 2 tablespoons melted butter, 1 tablespoon lemon juice (may be omitted).

Pick over the berries, wash, drain and mix with sugar, water and salt and boil for 5 minutes. Combine bread crumbs and butter, add to hot fruit, stir until well mixed, and let stand in warm place for about 30 minutes, but do not let cook. Add lemon juice and serve while still warm with cream.

Hip Lines... Any Woman Can Trim Down to Wear Slacks

By IDA JEAN KAIN

In general, women look better in skirts—they don't fit as soon. It takes special exercise to keep those big hip muscles toned and firm enough for slacks and you're not apt to get it when you spend most of your working day at a typewriter or desk.

Streamlining the hips is a much easier job than many of you seem to think. All you have to do is get a good program and stick to it. If you haven't exercised for a long time, you will have to go through a conditioning stage before you can see any improvement. But once you get in form, you will be able to trim down at least one inch every two weeks.

In the hot weather, the idea is accuracy, not action. You can streamline with an easy but specific set like this:

Stand in your bare feet and face the wall at the side of a doorway so you can hook one arm around the frame. Get up close, with toes, chest and chin touching the wall, and hold on. Now, keep both legs stiff and your body absolutely still, and raise right leg in a back-swing from the hip. Lower your foot to the floor and repeat 20 times. Rest, and repeat with the other leg. If you do this exercise correctly, all the action is concentrated in the large, fleshy muscle on the back of each hip. Relax before going on to the next exercise.

To get at a bulge on the outer hipline, resume that position for a side-kick. Keep your body rigid with toes of one foot, chest and chin against the wall, and move other leg from hip in a slow, sideward swing. Lower foot to floor and repeat 10 times. Rest and perform with other leg.

Rolling is one of the easiest exercises and at the same time one of the most effective. Get down on the floor for this. Sit down and lean back with the forearms on the floor at the sides and start rolling, away over on the side of one hip, back across the buttocks, and over on the other side. To begin with, have legs straight down, heels on floor. Keep legs together throughout your rolling. Then, flex knees with heels on buttocks, and roll. Between times, rest a minute. And don't keep it until you are exhausted. In spite of the weather, your exercise should rest you.



Here is another exercise for hip control, demonstrated by Janice Cl-Corps de Ballet. Lying on her back off of the Radio City Music Hall she brings both knees to her chest. It is important that you keep the small of your back on the floor.

Responsibility... Telling Adopted Child the Truth

By Garry Cleveland Myers, Ph.D.

With war babies added to the number available for adoption the need of telling the adopted child about being adopted grows.

If you have an adopted child over two or three years of age and have not told him that you are not his real mother, you should do so as soon as reasonably possible, if you would avoid the tragedies of many of those adopted children who were not told when they should have been.

TELLING THE CHILD

Start early to tell your adopted child he is adopted, even long before he is able to understand much about it. Tell it in a matter of fact way. Repeat the telling until you are sure it is registered in the child's mind. Then explain that you adopted him because you wanted him for your own little boy and loved him more than any other little boy in the world.

Whether you should say much of his real mother then would depend upon the nature of the facts, as you can see. It would be fortunate if you could truly say you don't know where his real mother is.

And, if later your adopted child should develop some undesirable traits or be hard to manage don't get it into your head that he inherited his behaviour from either of his real parents.

SOLVING PARENT PROBLEMS

Q.—My daughter of five, will come in from play many times a day and ask me what I am doing. She knows the answer before she asks me. I sometimes lose my patience when she persists. Some days it seems she asks millions of questions.

—I hope you go patiently on answering the child, nevertheless. She

Golden Wedding Celebrated by Kimberley Couple

KIMBERLEY, B.C.—Mr. and Mrs. J. Gold of this community were tendered a supper and reception recently by nearly a hundred friends on the occasion of their golden wedding anniversary.

They were both born in Scotland, 73 and 74 years ago, respectively. Their marriage took place at Forfar, Scotland. In 1923 they came to Kimberley where they have two daughters, Mrs. J. Munro and Mrs. H. Paterson, and a son, David Gold.

The guests were seated to music by the Kimberley Pipe Band, following which supper was served. Rev. T. E. Roulston proposed the toast to the couple, and on behalf of the guests presented them with a purse. Musical numbers, community singing and dancing followed.

LONDON (CP)—There's trouble at a Canadian bomber station in the North of England because the boys plan to name their aircraft after Hollywood stars.

The crews of several machines planned for the same star. They all wanted Lana Turner. To avoid bloodshed, they're settling it by ballot.

This squadron—the Lion—has been officially adopted by the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Company. After the ballot, every man on the station will get a tiny Lion mascot.

Surrender Rumors Flood London

LONDON, July 27 (CP)—Rumors of unconditional surrender offers by the Badoglio Government of Italy flooded London today after Prime Minister Churchill's speech, but there was nothing here or in foreign reports to confirm them.

"It would cause no surprise," wrote Frank King, the Diplomatic Correspondent of Press Association, "if the first peace overtures from Rome were put out within the next 48 hours."

"The approaches would be made through Switzerland—the protecting power—rather than the Vatican."

Remember... DON'T WASTE PEPSODENT

Help save for others, and there will be enough for you.

1. Pour Pepsodent Powder in your hand, not on your brush. Use only a spot the size of a nickel. It's enough.

2. Measure out 1/4-inch of Pepsodent Paste on brush. It's plenty. Always squeeze and roll tube from the bottom.

3. Buy the large size when you buy Pepsodent Tooth Paste. Save metal... save yourself time. Get more paste at less cost.

HOW CAN I HAVE MORE ALLURE?

Probably You Can't Change—

Only Pepsodent contains IRIUM

You will have more poise... more charm... even more pleasing personality, if you can smile confidently... buoyantly. And you can, if your teeth are given their natural brilliance. Make sure that your teeth are bright and lustrous. Film on teeth collects stains, makes teeth look dull and dingy. Pepsodent with Irium removes that film... uncovers the natural brightness of your smile.

PEPSODENT WITH IRIUM CAN ADD ALLURE TO YOUR SMILE!

Remember... DON'T WASTE PEPSODENT

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CHEMISTRY HELPS TO WIN THE WAR

... But A Whole Loaf is Still Better

YES, a whole loaf is better than half, but how often in the past has a half-eaten loaf been thrown away because mould had spoiled it?

In normal times bread spoiled by mould means a serious loss; in wartime such a loss is disastrous. That's why the discovery of "Mycoban" is so important to Canada and the rest of the United Nations.

Product of the Organic Chemicals Division of C-I-L, "Mycoban" is now being distributed throughout Canada to help Canadian bakers in their war against the blight of bread mould.

The contribution of "Mycoban" towards national food economy is another example of a product of Industrial Chemistry which helps Canada's war effort.

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CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED

Here's Food Energy For Hard Workers! Grape-Nuts

• Yes, Grape-Nuts help keep you quick and keen for your wartime job! They provide nourishment you need:

CARBOHYDRATES—for Energy
PHOSPHORUS—for Teeth and Bones
IRON—for the Blood

And they're so downright good to eat—malty-rich, nut-like, really different!

Two grains make Grape-Nuts so healthful. Special blending and double baking make them so delicious and easy to digest, and they need less sugar. Enjoy Grape-Nuts every morning as a cereal—and try them in cookies, custards, etc. Recipes on the packages.

EAT RIGHT—FEEL RIGHT—CANADA NEEDS YOU STRONG

14 TC 16 SERVINGS IN EVERY PACKAGE

A Product of General Foods

WHITE is RIGHT
for "Special Days"

For the MAN Who Cares

WHITE CALF OXFORDS
WHITE NUBUCK OXFORDS, Price \$6.95

R. Andrew & Co.
LEADERS IN FOOTFASHION

Mrs. M. Preece, Former Nelson Girl, Dies

Mrs. Maurice Preece, formerly Miss Marjory Brown, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Brown of Nelson, died at Vancouver in hospital Monday. She was 37 years of age. Mrs. J. A. Irving received a wire Monday, giving the news.

Mrs. Preece was born in Nelson and attended Normal School at Victoria. She taught school at Glade for the 1942-43 term. She had been holidaying with her mother at the Coast when she became ill.

Her husband is serving with the Canadian Army in England and at present is taking an officer's training course there.

Mrs. Preece is survived by her parents, and three sisters, all formerly of Nelson. Mrs. Ralph Stewart of San Francisco, Mrs. Douglas Craig of Vancouver, and Miss Dorothy Brown of Vancouver. Her father left Monday for the Coast. The funeral will be held in Nelson.

Juvenile Goes to Industrial School for Theft

A juvenile charged with theft of a bicycle at Longbeach was found guilty Tuesday by William Irvine, sitting as a Judge of the Juvenile Court, and was sent to industrial school for an undetermined period.

NELSON SOCIAL
PHONE SOCIAL ITEMS TO 144

Charge for Engagement Announcements in This Column is \$1.50

- Miss Edna Peacock and Bob Peacock of Trail, former residents of Nelson, spent the weekend in Nelson visiting friends.
- Dr. and Mrs. H. B. Ness of Camrose, Alta., who are holidaying at Saanich, were in Nelson Tuesday.
- Miss Edna Steed and her father, Dr. W. B. Steed, leave this morning for Vancouver. From there Miss Steed will return to Toronto, where she is a dental nurse.
- Miss Winifred A. Kinahan, who holidayed at Syringa Creek as guest of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Kinahan, has returned to Nelson.
- LEAVE FOR COAST
- Mrs. J. Onenson, 809 Baker Street, has left on an extended visit to her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. L. G. (Bus) Algar at Victoria. She was accompanied on the trip by her grandson, Bobby Pitts.
- Pte. Karl Wolfe of Kingston, Ont., is spending his leave with his family at Crescent Valley. He was called home by the death of his sister, Mrs. Doris Wolfe.
- Mrs. C. F. Sindel, 89 High Street, is visiting Trail for a few days. She is accompanied by her daughters, Corinne and Helen.
- Rev. Archibald Stewart has left for Regina, where he will spend his vacation.
- Mrs. A. T. Park had as guest for a week her son-in-law, L. D. Carncross of Moose Jaw.
- Miss Kay Pritchard, Nelson Avenue, has returned after spending two weeks at West Summerland in the Okanagan.
- VISITOR FROM MACLEOD
- Mrs. I. Fraser of Macleod is visiting her son, Gordon Fraser, Rosemont. She was accompanied by Mrs. J. M. Mackwood of Lethbridge. Both ladies are here for an extended visit.
- Bill Jarvis of Nelson left early Wednesday for Edmonton where he will reside.
- Mrs. Hal Fitzpatrick of Calgary is a holiday guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Sindel, 420 Victoria Street.
- Mac Norris of Nelson left Wednesday for Calgary to report for duty in the R.C.A.F.

FREEMAN FURNITURE CO.
The House of Furniture Values
Phone 115 Nelson

TRADE IN YOUR Old Furniture on NEW

The potato is one of the most popular items of food in any service mess.

Watch for Our **Weekend Specials**
BRADLEY'S
MEAT MARKET—Phone 832

Toys Reached Fantastic Price

Woolly rag toys were selling in England at nearly 60 shillings until brought under a 24 shillings, 3 pence ceiling, says an item on toy prices in the London Sunday Dispatch received by Mrs. D. Bennett of Nelson. The item reads:

"When the new Board of Trade order limiting the price of indoor toys and games to be sold at not more than 2s 5d., comes into force next Saturday, it will put a stop to the fantastic prices now being charged.

"In a quick tour of the toy departments of some London shops yesterday, I found black woolly dogs selling at 5s 8d., crudely painted wooden wagons at 6s., real fur dogs at 7s. 6d., farm carts at 3s. 6d., and small wooden trains at 4s. 4d.

"In one shop I saw a miniature farmhouse, no bigger than the size of an average doll's house, priced at £18 10s. It bore the label, 'Sold.'

COAST MAN KILLED IN ONTARIO FLIGHT

MONTREAL, July 27 (CP)—Officials of No. 3 Training Command of the R.C.A.F. here tonight released the names of two men killed in a cross country flight Sunday out of Pendleton, Ont.

The men were identified as Flt. Sgt. B. T. Moffat of Vancouver, who was killed instantly, and Lac. J. K. Stevens of Kingsbury, Que., who died from injuries.

Consider the Food Value in **K. V. MILK**

MIDSUMMER CLEARANCE SALE at **MILADY'S FASHION SHOP**

Watches - Diamonds - and Jewellery

HH Sutherland
491 Baker St.

The **Butcherteria**
Better Meals for Less
PHONE 527 FREE DELIVERY

For Sons and Daughters of the Pioneers

The committee charged with organizing the proposed Pioneer Sons and Daughters association anticipate a very busy time at the Nelson and District Old Timers picnic this afternoon.

Tables will be placed in order to give Pioneer Families and their descendants an opportunity to register their complete families.

A form has been prepared whereby the personnel of each family will be registered and this will apply to each generation. Subsequently an individual card for each descendant will be prepared giving present address so that no person who can trace ancestry to a pioneer of this district will be lost sight of.

The committee will welcome volunteer workers who will assist them in this task.

Jean Coles Heads Koolenay Phone Operators

Miss Jean Coles of Nelson is President of the newly-organized Interior Branch of the Telephone Operators' Organization of British Columbia, a new association of telephone operators employed by the British Columbia Telephone Company and associated companies.

Miss Jean Newton of Rossland is Vice-President and Miss Irene Laughton of Nelson is Secretary. Miss Marion MacDonald of Creston and Miss Irene Watson of Trail, with a Kamloops representative, form the membership committee, reports Telephone Talk, official organ of the B. C. Telephone Company.

At the time Telephone Talk's article announcing the new organization was written, membership stood at 1000. The organization has been recognized by the Company.

The B. C. organization is in four branches — Vancouver, including New Westminster and the Fraser Valley; South Vancouver Island; North Vancouver Island; and Interior, embracing the Koolenays and the Kamloops district.

Mrs. Ada Snow of Cranbrook is a member of the Council in charge of administration. This Council consists of a chairman, general secretary, and representatives of branches.

AIR CASUALTIES

OTTAWA, July 27 (CP) — The R.C.A.F. reported tonight in its 638th casualty list of the war that four men have been killed on active service overseas.

Killed on active service: Elliott, Leonard Irvine, Sgt., Cole's Island, N. B. Tanner, Edward Francis, Sgt., Keego Harbor, Mich. Thayer, Robert Francis, Sgt., Gillsville, N. S. Treloar, Harry Allan, PO., Toronto.

Missing after air operations: Brown Harold Allan, Sgt., Rose du Lac, Man. Davidson, Alexander Subtie, Sgt., Mildon, Sask. Deugo, Robert Henry, Flt. Lt., Pakenham, Ont. Elliott John Charles, PO., Toronto. Foster, Russell Bowyer, PO., Steveston, B. C. Lewis, Jack Edwin, Sgt., Hamilton, McWilliams, Frank Cooper, PO., New Westminster, B. C.

Previously reported missing, now reported prisoner of war (Germany): Featherstone, Robert Wilfred, Flt. Sgt., Lemberg, Sask. Hall, Richard Manning, Sgt., Toronto. Levee, Herbert Lawrence, Sgt., Merrickville, Ont.

Previously reported missing and believed killed, now for official purposes presumed dead: Duthie, William Peter, Sgt., Winnipeg. Gardner, John, Sgt., Boissevain, Man. Gonnert, Lennox Aylwin James Sgt., Westmount, Que. Hill, Raymond Hepton, Sgt., Montreal. MacKenzie, J. Douglas, PO., Winnipeg. Martel, Pierre Augustin Guy, PO., Montreal. Miller, James Reginald, Sgt., Westmount, Que. Raymond, Jean Paul Alban, Flt. Sgt., St. Johns, Que. Westhaver, Harold Andrew, PO., Regina.

Previously reported missing, now for official purposes presumed dead: Ballinger, Henry Clasper, Sgt., New York, N. Y. Brook, Charles Cyril, Sgt., London, Ont. Burke, John Richard Powell, PO., Montreal. Dunlop, Thomas Edwin, PO., Ottawa. Fetherston, Thomas Richard Norman, Sgt., High River, Alta. Laughlan, Harmon Wendell, Flt. Sgt., North Bend, B. C. MacDonald, Aeneas Francis, Flt. Sgt., Vancouver. Player, James Kelleher, Sgt., Ottawa. Sidorchuk, Nicholas, Sgt., Montreal.

CANADA

Killed on active service: Hewitt, Harry Farish, Lac. Newton, Carlisle, Eng. Hunn, Raymond Thomas, Sqdn. Ldr., Truro, N. S. Nalmsmith, Ross William, PO., Orillia Ont. Penn, Lloyd William Thomas, PO., Winnipeg.

NAKUSP

NAKUSP, B. C. — Constable and Mrs. T. A. Quigley and Mrs. Thomas left Saturday for a vacation at Victoria.

Miss Alice Shelling, nurse-in-training at the Royal Jubilee Hospital, Victoria, is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Shelling.

Mrs. Barke and daughter, Miss Evelyn Barke of Saskatchewan have taken up residence in the house recently rented by Mr. Bennett and owned by Mrs. Barke's parents, the late Mr. and Mrs. Kletzky, former residents of Glenbank, Nakusp.

Miss L. Howard, Matron of Arrow Lakes Hospital, left for a month's vacation at her home in Gull Lake, Sask.

Mrs. F. Rushton, Mrs. J. Argyle, Mrs. Beth Rushton, Mrs. B. Thomson and daughters Bunty and Shirley, of Trail, R. Joy of Vancouver, Mrs. J. Dolman, Frank Dolman and Fred Bennett, Jr., of West Vancouver, left for a few days vacation at Nakusp Hot Springs. Mr. Bennett is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. Dolman.

Miss Sonja Dolman left for West Vancouver where she will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. F. Bennett for the holidays.

Mrs. M. Kerr of Vancouver, former resident of Nakusp, is a guest of her sister, Mrs. M. Ion.

Ms. P. Jupp left for Slocan to spend a few days with her sister.

Brd. R. J. Kerr arrived Saturday from the Coast and is the guest of his aunt, Mrs. M. Ion.

Jack Kerr, R. C. A. F. Calgary, who recently received his wings, arrived Saturday and is the guest of his aunt, Mrs. M. Ion.

Under a new plan to increase shipbuilding output, the British Admiralty now takes particular care to keep the workers' leaders informed of developments, explaining the importance of kinds of ships and the Admiralty's intentions in handling the 1943 and 1944 program.

The Pentagon building in Washington housing War Department offices occupies a square mile.

ON THE AIR
WEDNESDAY, JULY 28

CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES

MORNING

7:50—Musical Clock (CKLN)
8:00—CBC News
8:15—Front Line Family
8:30—Merry-Go-Round of Melody
9:00—BBC News
9:15—Vocal Varieties (CKLN)
9:30—Island Melodies (CKLN)
9:45—Dinah Shore Sings
9:50—Time Signal
10:00—Sketches in Melody
10:15—Musical Programme
10:45—Claire Wallace—"They Tell Me"
11:00—Hits of Yesterday
11:15—Hymns You Know and Love (CKLN)
11:30—Soldier's Wife
11:45—Piano Reflections

AFTERNOON

12:00—B.C. Farm Broadcast
12:30—CBC News
12:45—Land of the Maple Leaf (CKLN)
1:00—Ernesto Vincci, Baritone
1:15—Interlude
1:18—Talk
1:30—Bruce Holder's Orch.
2:00—Adventures of Raffles
2:15—In Definite Dance Tempo
2:30—Tea Time
2:45—Listeners' Favorites
3:00—Messers Islanders
3:15—Homemaker's Programme
3:30—Joseph Gallichio's Orchestra
3:45—BBC News

4:00—Singing for Pleasure
4:30—Caribbean Nights
4:45—The Outdoor Philosopher
5:00—News Comment
5:05—Serenade for Strings
5:30—Songs by Lee Sweetland
5:45—Songs of the British Isles

EVENING

8:00—R.C.A.F. Quiz Show
6:30—Talk by Pres. Roosevelt
7:00—CBC News
7:15—"Peoples on the March"
7:30—Eventide
8:00—BBC News Reel
8:30—Impressions by Green
9:00—Talk—The Production Front
9:15—Piano Ramblings
9:30—From the New World
10:00—CBC News
10:15—Freddie Martin's Orchestra
10:30—Anita Ellis
10:45—Jimmy Dorsey's Orch.
11:00—Louis Prima's Orch.
11:25—News Bulletin
11:30—God Save the King

OVER YOU GO, POP!

FLAT ON HIS BACK! William Oliphant and William, Jr. show how it's done Jiu Jitsu style. Mighty handy thing to know. Handy to know a bowl of Kellogg's Corn Flakes tastes wonderful anytime, too. "Gives me real zest for breakfast," says father. "We eat them at our house all hours," says son. By independent survey, Kellogg's Corn Flakes are the favourite in a majority of Canadian homes. Ready to eat in 30 seconds, they leave no pots and pans to wash. Economical, too. Get some tomorrow. Made by Kellogg's in London, Canada.

Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

SAVE TIME - SAVE FUEL - SAVE WORK!

EAT THE RIGHT FOODS

Palm ICE CREAM

LONDON (CP)—Patrolling 6000 miles of British coastline, the Coastguard in 1942 saved 1000-odd lives. Their duties include a lookout for sneak raiders, enemy minelayers, ships in distress and Allied airmen who have baled out.

ALPINE CLOTH SKIRTS

Assorted colors. Pleated and plain. \$2.95 to \$5.95

FASHION FIRST LTD.

POST-WAR PLANNER

YOUNG BILL is doing his own post-war planning. Every week he calls at the Royal Bank, buys another War Savings Stamp and sticks it in his book. He has his own ideas of what he wants to do when the war is over—so he's saving for it now.

YOUNG BILL typifies the spirit of all Canadian youth... a quality of self-reliance and personal initiative that has made our country great. No one is going to plan his future for him. He's taking a hand himself!

What is **PRIVATE ENTERPRISE?**
It is the natural desire to make your own way, as far as your ability will take you; an instinct that has brought to this continent the highest standard of life enjoyed by any people on earth. It is the spirit of democracy on the march...

THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

What about RUSSIA

AS AN ALLY AT THE PEACE TABLE? IN THE POST-WAR

FOR 20 years Russia has fooled the experts. It did NOT fool Associated Press correspondent Henry C. Cassidy. Cassidy, after years in Russia, has just written the new national best-seller, **MOSCOW DATELINE**. It is called the soundest book on Russia yet published.

Accurate, fair, highly interesting, **MOSCOW DATELINE** is the first book to tell the full story of the Russian war to date, the only book to tell the dramatic inside stories of the historic Stalin conferences with Churchill and Wilkie, the only book to answer the big questions about the Soviets every American ought to know.

MOSCOW DATELINE begins in this newspaper soon. You owe it to yourself to read it!

WATCH FOR THE ANSWERS ABOUT RUSSIA IN

Moscow Dateline
Starting **MONDAY, AUGUST 2nd. in the NELSON DAILY NEWS**

Questions? ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions will not be answered by mail except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

Letters to the Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go in the waste paper basket.

"Functional Representation" in International Organization

In peace time the recent speech of Prime Minister Mackenzie King on External Affairs would have attracted much more attention than it has under the stress and in the turmoil of war, yet he dealt with a problem which the United Nations must face directly victory has been won.

In it, Mr. King enunciated a principle which he named "functional representation" in international organizations — a new and wholly Canadian concept, which may contain the solution to a major postwar problem.

It is a compromise between two equally undesirable extremes, the Montreal Gazette points out. On the one hand is equal sovereignty, the principle on which the League of Nations was founded—all the earth's 60-odd nations fully equal, the Republic of Haiti having the same voting strength as the Soviet Union.

In reaction from that absurdity, more and more people were swinging to the opposite pole, a world dominated and ruled by the Big Four—or even Big Three—major powers. There have been complaints already that too many decisions affecting all the United Nations are being made by Great Britain, the United States and Russia.

Canada now proposes a middle course. Mr. King did not enlarge upon the meaning of "functional representation," except to say that international bodies "should admit to full membership those countries, large or small, which have the greatest contribution to make to the particular object in question."

Norway, for instance, has only the population of Brooklyn, but she is a major maritime power—her right to a seat on any international body concerned with shipping should be unquestioned.

And for Canada, there is the vital matter of air control. We are only 12,000,000 people, and our aircraft factories are brand new and make no engines, but we are the crossroads of the future. Short air routes from the United States to almost every major world capital pass over Canadian territory and will use Canadian airports. Here, above all, will "functional representation" serve us well.

In setting forth this principle, says the Gazette, Mr. King has made Canada the leader, or at any rate the spokesman, of all those smaller countries whose role in world affairs is greater than their numerical size would indicate. Leaders of the other parties in Parliament should take the first opportunity to associate themselves with the Prime Minister and make it clear that in this matter, he speaks for a whole nation.

Test Yourself

- 1. What is the difference between a fade-away and a screwball, as hurled by a baseball pitcher?
2. What four kings are represented on ordinary playing cards?
3. Who originated the game of basketball?

TEST ANSWERS

- 1. A screwball spins as hurled by the pitcher; otherwise it is the same as a fade-away pitch, both breaking down and away from a left-handed batter when thrown by a right-handed pitcher.
2. The kings represent David, Alexander, Caesar and Charlemagne.
3. Dr. James A. Naismith, physical instructor in the Springfield, Mass., Y.M.C.A. in 1891, using ordinary wooden peach baskets for the "goals" Dr. Naismith, who moved to the U.S. from Canada as a young man, died in 1939.

War—25 Years Ago

By The Canadian Press
June 28, 1918—Allies advanced on 20-mile front to depth of four miles, forcing the Orca River Canadians made two successful raids near Gavrelle and British made raids in the Morlancourt sector. Arrhenay and Oissey-Violaine villages captured by the French.

Cultures, Trail—Could you tell me the names of the cultures used in converting milk into buttermilk and where they could be obtained?

A lactic acid culture is used for this purpose and may be obtained from DeLaval Ltd., 1108 Homer Street, and Dairy Supplies Ltd., 1158 Homer Street, Vancouver.

G. O. P. Creston—Could you please tell me if it is illegal to lay a trot line to catch sturgeon in the Kootenay River? It is illegal.

H. H. Trail—Would it be possible to obtain a leaflet explaining Income Tax deductions, or could you print the main points showing how deductions are calculated? I would like to know the answers to the following: Are deductions made on the basis of how much a person actually earns every two weeks or on the amount he actually receives (after medical, sick benefit, insurance, etc.) have been deducted?

Your gross earnings, including any bonus, dividends on insurance, etc. are "income". You may claim deductions from taxable income for charitable donations and from the refundable portion of tax payments on large medical expenses, life insurance, mortgages on residence, etc. when filing your Income Tax return.

How much of the tax is Compulsory Savings, returnable after the war?

Compulsory Savings cannot exceed 50 per cent of the total tax or 8 per cent of a single person's taxable income, or 10 per cent for a married man, with an additional one per cent for each child or \$800 for a single person, or \$1000 for a married person, plus \$100 for each child.

Is 100 per cent or 95 per cent of the tax deducted? Only 95 per cent.

If earnings up to \$1200 for a married man are tax free, when he earns \$1300 per year is the tax applied on the \$100 surplus or on the \$1300?

The 7 per cent is deducted from \$1300 but the income cannot be reduced below \$1200 by taxes.

If the rate of taxation increases with increased earnings does the higher rate apply to all the earnings or on the amount exceeding certain limits?

Higher rates apply on amounts exceeding certain limits.

What is the yearly basis of taxation, Jan. 1 to Dec. 31 or April 1 to March 31? Jan. 1 to Dec. 31.

What are the Income Tax rates on \$1200 to \$2500 per year?

Seven per cent on total income, plus 30 per cent on the first \$500 exceeding \$600, 33 per cent on the next \$500 and 37 per cent on the next \$1000.

If a married man fails to earn \$1200 in a year are all deductions made refunded? Yes.

"Your 1942 Income Tax" is a popular work on the subject and may be obtained from the Department of National Revenue, Ottawa. Complete information on the income tax is contained in the Office Consolidation published in August 1942 of the Income War Tax Act, which you can get from the King's Printer, Ottawa, for 25 cents. This is a consolidation of the whole act, covering all taxes up to the end of 1942. Rates for 1943 are substantially the same as for 1942. This year's addition of the Office Consolidation will be published soon and will include amendments made in 1943.

Etiquette Hints

Don't make fun of anyone who has a lisp or odd accent. It is very bad manners.

Words of Wisdom

God wove a web of loveliness, of clouds and stars and birds, but made not anything at all so beautiful as words.—Anna Hempstead Branch.

Press Comment

JAPS NO PUSH-OVERS

Eugene Burns, the acute reporter whom the Associated Press sent to the Alaskan combat area, is back from the conquest of Attu Island and reports his impression of the Japs, gained not only there but in previous assignments in Guadalcanal and New Guinea. He says, quite frankly, "I'm scared of the Jap."

He points out that it took us three weeks, with overwhelming forces, to get the Japs out of Attu, at the end of which time only four of them had been taken alive. The rest died fighting. Kiska, he notes, will be five or ten times as strong as Attu was. He doesn't believe the strategists who say that the Japs will fold up in six months, once we have air and naval supremacy. We had both at Attu and he saw no folding.

Tadahiko Okada, the Speaker of the Japanese House of Representatives, has told a mass meeting that Japan must utterly destroy the United States and Great Britain or be destroyed herself. There is absolutely no room for the existence of Japan in the same world with ourselves and the British, he says. The declaration of Premier Tojo at the extraordinary session of the Japanese Diet on Wednesday are to much the same effect.

The Japanese realize the nature of the war they are fighting against us. Their troops realize it. Our troops who are fighting them realize it. The only place that the realization seems to be lacking is in the administration at Washington. It is the height of folly to neglect the Pacific war with the specious argument that later, after Hitler has been beaten it will be an easy thing to push the Japanese over. The Japanese are not likely to be a pushover and if we wait too long we may not be able to push them at all.—Chicago Tribune.

Protests at Torture Scenes on Screen

To the Editor: Sir—How many, I wonder, will agree with me that the beautiful film "The Arabian Nights" was spoiled by the introduction of gruesome scenes of torture?

If audiences in some countries, cannot enjoy, what is after all a grown-up fairy tale, without being treated to scenes in torture chambers, surely these might be toned down, or eliminated for presentation to people who still lay some claim to civilization! On the screen, the "Arabian Nights" (so closely associated with childhood story books) should unfold a spectacle of beauty and excitement such as children can enjoy—but, these long, drawn-out torture scenes at the theatre, quite unpalatable for children, were almost more than the average grown-up could stomach. It seems a pity to allow an otherwise beautiful and artistic performance to be marred in this way.

If I am told, as I probably shall be, that young people today, like entertainment "spicy"—My answer will be, "No need to accustom them to 'spice' of that kind!"

Surely the war produces horror enough, and those who still have to be convinced that such acts of brutality really can take place, have only to visit the ghettos and concentration camps of Nazi-occupied Europe. However, we need not sink to the level of those who witness these things for pleasure.

In "The Sign of the Cross," there were torture scenes quite bad enough, now, in "The Arabian Nights" the directors go a little farther and if the public takes this without protest, one wonders what will come next? Perhaps it will be an elaborate exhibition of Blue Beard executing his numerous wives!

Let us remember that we are not Nazis and do not wish our young people to receive instruction in the fine art of torture.

I believe there is a Film Censor in Canada who can regulate what is shown here.

I saw "The Passion Play" at Oberammergau, where the portrayal of Christ hangs for 20 minutes on the cross; yet the scenes were not made unnecessarily gruesome and the play loses nothing in effect, in consequence.

M. C. TAWSE. R. R. No. 1, Nelson, B. C., July 26, 1943.

Says Tim Buck Admits Canada Not Ready for Socialism

To the Editor: Sir—If I may do so without giving offence to anyone, may I point out that I am not the only one that judges the present political parties—the C.C.F., the Progressive Conservative and the Liberals—are all, to use a slang expression, "barking up the wrong tree?"

Tim Buck, an avowed Communist, but a man of keen political insight, has declared openly that the Canadian people as a whole are not ready for socialism, and until ready to adopt socialism, the best that can be done is to remedy some of the defects of the present system under which we have grown up to our present status of nationhood.

Evidently Tim Buck is aware of the fact that the majority—I think 70 per cent of the adult population of Canada—own real estate, life insurance, government or municipal bonds, bank balances, or some form of wealth for which they have toiled, saved and deprived themselves of all but the barest necessities, and that they will not be deprived of their hard won gains to create an impossible Utopia.

Tim Buck has evidently had the good sense to realize this. Strange that one who has been an avowed Communist should be one of the first to see conditions as they really are! With apologies to Mr. Foster of Nelson, Mrs. Magnuson of Nelson, and Mr. R. B. W. of Trail, I will sign myself as usual.

CANADIAN. Nelson, B. C., July 26, 1943.

Looking Backward

10 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, July 28, 1933) Recognition of the Government of Soviet Russia was decided upon yesterday by the Spanish Cabinet and President of the Republic.

Wednesday night a bush fire which has been raging on the hills just north of Cranbrook, destroyed the hen house and \$5000 barns of A. Benson on Pattons Lake.

Major P. Harcourt of Calgary, who is in charge of the Dominion work camps in the Kootenay territory, both road projects and emergency landing field, arrived in Nelson yesterday on an inspection tour.

25 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, July 28, 1918)

Following the acquiring of chrome ore property at Cascade, the Steward-Calvert company has already made two shipments, one to Pittsburgh and one to Niagara, Ont.

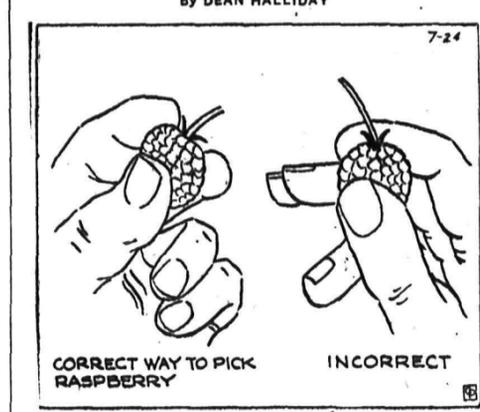
Two well known and popular young people of Grand Forks, Miss Anna Lyden and Gaston LeQuime, were united in marriage at Missoula, Mont., on July 19. Mr. LeQuime has since joined the U. S. Army and is now at Camp Lewis. Mrs. LeQuime expects to return to Grand Forks.

The relations between Germany and Turkey have been severed, announces an information bureau in Constantinople.

Today's Horoscope

The person who has a birthday today has a strong, noble character. You are optimistic and capable of surmounting any obstacle by sheer determination. You will be envied by others. You take great pride in the beauty of your home. Don't be sorry for yourself on this, your birthday. If you have a brief siege of insomnia in the very early morning hours. Other people are also awake, wondering what will happen. Between six and seven this afternoon do not accept an invitation to visit anyone whose ideas about propriety do not coincide with yours. Such a meeting may lead to trouble or anxiety.

Today's VICTORY GARDEN-GRAPH



RIGHT AND WRONG RASPBERRY PICKING IN VICTORY GARDEN

If you are fortunate enough to have raspberries in your Victory garden, or if some neighbor has given you the privilege of picking in his or her berry patch, learn the right and wrong way of picking these delectable berries.

Simple as it may seem, there is a right and a wrong way to pick raspberries and correct picking has much to do with the berries holding their flavor and firmness. Right and wrong raspberry picking is illustrated in the accompanying Garden-Graph.

The correct way to pick a raspberry is to grasp the berry lightly between thumb and two fingers, as illustrated, and pull from the "core" with steady, even pressure. It is incorrect and results in bruised berries to use just thumb and one finger, as illustrated.

Remember that raspberries picked early in the day remain cooler and keep longer than those picked later. As the heat of the day increases berries become softer and the skin is more easily punctured.

Rhizopus rot, the principal cause of "whiskers" on raspberries, does not readily penetrate unbroken skin but easily infects fruit with broken outer covering.

Allow raspberries wet with rain, dew or fog to dry on the bush before picking.

Germans Speak Out Boldly on Italian Policy After Churchill Speech

LONDON, July 27 (CP)—German spokesman became bolder today in commenting on the change of Governments in Italy as Prime Minister Churchill made it clear that no proposals for armistice have yet been received from Marshal Pietro Badoglio, the new chief in Rome, and that the Allied purpose is still the unconditional surrender of all Italy.

"As long as a patriot is at the head of Italy he naturally must adopt the principle that the vital interests of Italy could be brought to bear only against her enemies, England, the United States and Bolshevism," the German radio said in quoting a foreign office spokesman.

The spokesman was quoted as saying that the German Ambassador in Rome, Hans Georg Viktor von Mackensen, had undoubtedly talked with Marshal Badoglio but that no information could be given concerning the meeting.

Mr. Churchill's declaration followed Swedish Press reports that preparations for armistice negotiations were being made between the Allies and Italy.

"In Swiss diplomatic circles it is said that preparations for armistice negotiations already are being made between the Allies and Italy, apparently with the help of the Vatican," said the Swedish Newspaper, Svenska Dagbladet, in a dispatch from Berne. "But this is unconfirmed either by official or unofficial news."

Swiss dispatches said, however, that the Svenska Dagbladet report concerned old peace feelers before Mussolini resigned.

The Swedish newspaper also said that "unconfirmed reports say that Badoglio's son is in contact with the Allies in Algiers," and that the appointment of the "Italian Ambassador in Ankara as Foreign Minister gave ground for certain rumors regarding preliminary armistice negotiations in Ankara."

Meanwhile, the Rome radio, in a broadcast giving the first description of life in the Italian capital under the new Government, said the city had returned to normal after enthusiastic demonstrations that were touched off by the news of Badoglio's taking over power. The announcement reported that the population was scrupulously obeying the orders of the new regime.

With the exception of his proclamation of martial law to preserve peace in troubled Italy, the moves of Marshal Pietro Badoglio, new Italian Premier, have been cloaked in secrecy and there have been no intimations from official sources that any overtures have been made by either side.

Leaders of Allied Governments in London hailed Mussolini's resignation as the first definite crack in the Axis war machine. President Eduard Benes of Czechoslovakia predicted that the new Italian Government would move for peace.

A Stefani News Agency broadcast from Rome last night said Mussolini's resignation was preceded Saturday night by a meeting of the Fascist Grand Council at which the Premier made a statement on the political and military situation in Italy.

The meeting of the Grand Council was the first since December 7, 1939, six months before Italy entered the war.

British Subs Make Daring Raids Into Aegean Sea

LONDON, July 27 (CP)—British submarines have made a number of daring forays into the Aegean where they bombarded Greek shore targets, particularly in the Salonika area, and have destroyed four ships and 19 other small vessels, an Admiralty communique announced today.

Turin is second to Milan as an Italian rail centre.

Swift Mosquitos Bomb Hamburg Third Night in Row

LONDON, July 27 (CP)—For the fifth time in 48 hours, Hamburg was attacked from the air last night, the R.A.F. sending swift Mosquito bombers over the port for the third successive night, the Air Ministry News Service announced today.

Returning air crews said there was a clear sky over the devastated city and flames could be seen while they were still more than 30 miles from the target. Airmen were quoted as saying the flak was not so intense as they had expected. However, some night fighters were met, they said.

The air battle designed apparently to flatten Germany's great port of Hamburg began Saturday night when R.A.F. and R.C.A.F. heavy bombers carried out the greatest raid of the war dropping 2300 long tons of explosives and incendiaries. Since that time the R.A.F., R.C.A.F. and the U.S.A.A.F. have kept up round-the-clock attacks.

The U.S.A.A.F. hit the port in daylight Sunday with a large fleet of heavy bombers and the same night R.A.F. and Canadian Mosquitos took up the attack.

The Americans raided the city in daylight again yesterday and the Air Ministry put out the preliminary announcement that Hamburg had been attacked even before the official communique.

Nothing was said concerning possible R.A.F. and Canadian losses. R.A.F. reconnaissance pilots went to Essen yesterday to view the devastation from the heavy attack by R.A.F. and Canadian heavy bombers Sunday night. They reported fierce fires were still burning there.

Canadian fliers who took part by the hundreds in the Essen raid, flying both with squadrons from the R.C.A.F. bomber group and in R.A.F. crews, reported that the German industrial city was well plastered with explosives.

Sharing the weight of the American assault with Hamburg in daylight yesterday were three other Northwest German cities—Hannover, Wilhelmshaven and Westermunde.

American medium bombers dumped their cargoes on the German airfield at St. Omer, France, while R.A.F. medium, light and fighter bombers attacked Courtrai, Abbeville and Merville.

Hungry People Riot in Palermo

PALERMO, Sicily, July (Delayed AP)—Food rationing broke out in Palermo streets today, but American troops brought it under control by distributing captured military stores.

The disorder centered around the railroad station, where a mob of hungry people, many of whom had not eaten for days, descended on a German supply dump. Railroad authorities appealed for help to Capt. Raymond Robowski of Minneapolis, commanding a road patrol.

"They weren't going to issue these supplies and the people began rioting," Robowski said. "These people are really starving. We found them carting off lumber and clothing, but mostly they wanted food. They were breaking open bags of flour and scooping it up like animals."

The American officer said he persuaded railroad authorities to let him dole out all the supplies. The good news raced through the throng, and soon the people formed a long line to get their share.

Catonguay Accepts Nomination for Social Credit Cand.

OTTAWA, July 27 (CP)—Julius Catonguay, Chief Electoral Officer said today he had ruled that the nomination of Theodore Langdenhoff, Social Credit nominee in the Humboldt Federal by-election of August 9, should be accepted.

The Humboldt returning officer had refused Mr. Langdenhoff's nomination pending a ruling from Ottawa because the required \$200 cash deposit had not been made before the two o'clock deadline.

Sask. and Alberta Crops Suffer Under Hot Spell

OTTAWA, July 27 (AP)—Weather conditions during the past week favored crop development across Canada except in Saskatchewan and Alberta where high temperatures without effective rainfall caused further deterioration of crop prospects, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today.

Teachers Want Gas for Night Classes

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP)—Vancouver teachers have refused to conduct night classes unless given gasoline to travel from their homes to the schools. H. M. MacCorkindale, School Superintendent, told the School Board last night as a result night school classes may not open this fall.

SEATTLE SHORT OF BEER

SEATTLE, July 27 (AP)—Because Brewery officials explained, of heavy shipments of beer to the Armed Forces, a beer drought has hit Seattle.

A number of taverns did not open at all yesterday, and others sold only wine, because they couldn't get any beer. One brewery predicted the shortage would last a month or six weeks.

Says Herscovitch Injuries Result of Race Fights

MONTREAL, July 27 (CP)—Police Chief L. Bolduc of nearby Placerville said today that he believed Saturday night's free-for-all during which Moe Herscovitch, well known Montreal boxer and football player, was seriously injured, was a "war between Jews and French-Canadians."

The police asked that 75 be arrested in connection with fight, but the Summer resort's authorities declined to issue the warrants. C. Price, City Treasurer, said that the authorities declined to sue the warrants on the grounds "insufficient evidence."

While Police Chief L. Bolduc pressed his investigation, hospital authorities reported little change in the condition of Herscovitch whose, they said, might be permanently impaired as a result of the fight.

C.C.F. LEADER GIVEN SCHOOL POST

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP)—Arnold Webster, teacher at Fairview High School of Commerce in Vancouver, and Provincial President of the C.C.F., has been promoted to Acting Vice-Principalship of a secondary school. It was announced at a meeting of the School Board last night.

"Fix Us Up Something New."

Not exactly the best of grammar, but a literal quotation of the dozens of requests we receive every month from business men who want different and better printing—usually letterheads and envelopes. We have gained an enviable record for producing printing that is new... that reflects the spirit of today, not the gay 90's... that marks the user as progressive.

Phone 144 Nelson Daily News Printing Department 266 Baker St., Nelson, B. C.

Captain McLeod's Second Derby Trout Best of Eight Latest

Eight new entries for the Nelson Gyro Club's Kootenay Lake Trout Derby—two of them caught by a Calgary man—have been received by J. A. Ballantyne, Derby Statistician.

Top fish of the eight was one weighing 13 pounds, four ounces, caught by Capt. Angus McLeod of Nelson. It was Captain McLeod's second Derby trout within a short time.

The Calgarian, Clare Barclay, a devotee of Kootenay Lake fishing when the opportunity offers, caught a trout weighing nine pounds, 10 ounces; and another weighing six pounds, nine ounces.

Improvement of fishing in the Queen's Bay-Irvine Creek section was evident in the latest batch of entries, the eight trout entered having been taken in this part of the lake.

The entries were:

Capt. Angus McLeod, Nelson—13 pounds, four ounces; caught in July off Outlet on Gibbs Stewart No. 3. Weighed in by Mrs. W. A. Ward, Procter.

Clare Barclay, Calgary—Two trout nine pounds, 10 ounces, caught July 18 off Outlet, and six pounds, nine ounces, caught July 23 between Pilot Bay and Lime Quarry; both on Andy Reeker No. 4. Weighed in by Tom Heise, Balfour.

James Hunter, Rossland—8 1/2 pounds; caught July 25 off Painted Rocks on No. 5 F.S.T. Weighed in by Tom Heise, Balfour.

J. G. Harris, Nelson—8 1/2 pounds; caught July 18 off Outlet on Ruby-eye wiggler. Weighed in by Mrs. W. A. Ward, Procter.

George Lenzman, Trail—Two trout, 7 1/2 pounds, caught July 13 off Coffee Creek; and seven pounds, five ounces, caught July 24 off Lime Quarry; both on Gibbs Stewart No. 4. Weighed in by Tom Heise, Balfour.

Babe Ruth King for Day in Today's Benefit

NEW YORK, July 27 (AP)—The big guy is coming home tomorrow; home to the vast concrete house he built with his two powerful arms.

Babe Ruth returns to the Yankee Stadium—the house that Ruth built—as manager-for-a-day as a team made up of members of the Yankee and Cleveland Indian squads, known as the Yank-Indians, meets the Cloud-busters of the North Carolina Navy pre-flight school in an exhibition game as part of a Red Cross benefit doubleheader. The Yanks and Indians play their regularly scheduled game in the other half of the bill.

It won't be the Ruth of old. He won't roll up to the plate with that mincing stride to send a baseball in a tremendous arc into the right field bleachers. He won't that is, unless he personally elects himself to the role of pinch hitter, and late reports indicate he will confine his duties strictly to managing.

He'll be the sole boss. Managers Lou Boudreau of the Indians and McCarthy of the Yankees will withdraw from the shadows of the stands after they have directed their respective teams in the regular league game, leaving everything to the bandleader and his two aides, Coach Art Fletcher of the Yanks and Del Baker of Cleveland.

It will be the fulfillment of a dream for Ruth—the dream of managing a team of major leaguers in a stadium which saw his greatest glory.

Wagner Explains New Power

PHILADELPHIA, July 27 (AP)—Catcher Hal Wagner of the Philadelphia Athletics came up with a simple explanation today for the new-found slugging power that has zoomed his batting average from .260 to .320—a 60-point gain in one season—despite a painful injury.

The explanation Coach Lena Blackburne, who discovered him and remolded him from an outfielder into a catcher, and now, Wagner says, has reorganized his batting style.

"Until this year it seemed that I didn't get around fast enough the way I swung," Wagner said. "So Blackburne had me hold my arms higher and further away from my body. That was all. Now I see the ball better and can hit to left and right. In the beginning I didn't get much distance, but even then I got more safe hits."

The former Duke University player who Blackburne says reminds him of Bill Dickey, maintained his hot pace even after a misjudged foul ball clipped away a piece of bone from his thumb several weeks ago, in a game with the Yankees in New York.

VANDER MEER TO REPORT FOR DUTY

CINCINNATI, July 27 (AP)—Johnny Vander Meer, Cincinnati Reds left-hander, will report for induction into military service the latter part of August.

SHAVE IN COMFORT

With Minora Blades!
Minora is by far the best and sharpest double-edge blade in its class. It's the quality blade in the low-price field.



Cranbrook Comebacks Win First Softball Fixture

CRANBROOK, B. C., July 27.—The Comebacks softball team had their first win tonight, 18-8, against a Sash and Door nine. Johnny Lancaster pitched fireballs for the Comebacks to hold the opposition hitless the first three innings, while the Comebacks whirled around bases on long hits for 11 runs.

With five teams fielded in the past week at Baker Park, a meeting has been called of all playing talent, male and female, for Friday evening at the City Hall to arrange a league and schedule to be played off this summer and possibly to enter district playoffs against Kimberley teams in the fall.

Harris Fired, Fitzsimmons to Guide Phillies

CHICAGO, July 27 (AP)—Brooklyn Dodgers today gave Fred Fitzsimmons his unconditional release in order that he might become Manager of Philadelphia Phillies.

Fitzsimmons, who has been on the Dodgers' roster as an active pitcher and part-time coach, will go to St. Louis to take charge of the Phillies tomorrow. Fitzsimmons said he did not know what the Phillies would do about Bucky Harris, whom he replaces as Manager of the Club.

Fitzsimmons just rejoined the Dodgers after an absence of several days, during which he was conferring with William D. Cox, President of the Phillies, in New York.

Fitzsimmons, a veteran of more than 18 years of Major League pitching with New York and Brooklyn, came up to the National League from Indianapolis in 1925. He spent the greater part of his Major League career with New York Giants. He was traded to Brooklyn for Tom Baker in 1937 and later became a Dodger coach.

He has pitched in nine games this year, winning three and losing four. Twice he led pitchers in the National League. In 1930 he won 19 games and lost seven for the Giants and in 1940 he compiled a record of 16 victories and two defeats for Brooklyn. He pitched in three World Series but never won a game, losing three times for the Giants in 1933 and 1936 and being forced out of the Brooklyn lineup by an injury in 1941 after pitching seven scoreless innings against the Yankees.

PHILADELPHIA, July 27 (AP)—The Philadelphia Record will say tomorrow that Philadelphia Phillies have fired Stanley R. (Bucky) Harris as Manager and named Fred Fitzsimmons, Brooklyn Dodgers pitcher-coach, to take his place.

The move, the Record will say, was "announced as having been made by the Club's Board of Directors."

"A statement issued by the Phillies office read:

"The Board of Directors of the Philadelphia National League Club announced today that Mr. Fred Fitzsimmons, formerly Coach of the Brooklyn Dodgers, has been engaged as Manager of the Phillies to assume his duties before the night game in St. Louis tomorrow (Wednesday) night.

"The Board stated that it had considered the manner of the management of the Club at great length and believes that the action taken was in the best interests of the successful operation of the Club."

HARRIS SHOCKED

At St. Louis Harris said he had had no word he was being replaced. "This is the most shocking thing that has happened to me in my entire life," he said. "I do not understand it. Apparently Mr. Cox means to call me sometime and tell me of the change and at that time I expect to get the explanation I feel is in order."

Northwest Game Rules Changed

OTTAWA, July 27 (CP)—Five changes in the Northwest game regulations have been made by the Dominion Government and now are in effect, the Department of Mines and Resources announced today.

The changes—

1. A complete closed season for marten is established because of a progressive decline in the numbers of this fur-bearer in recent years.

2. Number of beaver that the holder of a beaver permit may take in one year is reduced from 15 to 10 in that part of the Northwest Territories South of Liard River, Great Slave Lake, Thelon Game Sanctuary and Chesterfield Inlet.

3. Seasons for trapping all foxes, colored and white, in the Northwest Territories now are as follows: North of the Arctic Circle, Nov. 1 to March 31; South of the Arctic Circle, Nov. 1 to end of February.

4. The season for hunting ptarmigan or "white partridge" will be from Sept. 1 to April 30 of the following year, with no change in the open season for other kinds of partridge or grouse.

5. Barren ground bear and grizzly bear are accorded an annual closed season during June, July, and August.

LONDON (CP)—The Lancet, contending that doctors as a whole would accept a national health scheme, suggests the establishment of Provincial health councils "to provide the essentials of professional freedom in the ultimate interest of the public."

Yanks Win on Run in 13th, Beating Indians

NEW YORK, July 27 (AP)—After being unable to score in the 10th although they filled the bases with none out, New York Yankees got a run in the 13th inning today to beat Cleveland 4-3 in an exciting overtime struggle.

The veteran catcher, Bill Dickey, who came off the bench to pinch hit for Frankie Crosetti with two on and two out drove in the winning run on a grounder over second base that Ray Mack tried for and deflected into center field for a single.

Cleveland 3 10 1
New York 4 11 0
Smith, Center (6) Reynolds (7) and Rosar; Borowy and Hemsley.

BROWNS TAKE A'S

PHILADELPHIA, July 27 (AP)—St. Louis Browns, lamed for seven innings by Don Black, batted Black and two successors to the showers in the last two innings today while scoring seven runs that gave them an 8-4 American League victory over Philadelphia Athletics.

St. Louis 8 16 0
Philadelphia 4 9 1
Galehouse, Fuchs (7) Caster (6) and Schultz; Black, Fagan (8) Wolff (9) and Swift, Wagner.

SOX TAKE SENATORS

WASHINGTON, July 27 (AP)—Chicago White Sox blasted out nine blows off Dutch Leonard to defeat Washington 6-5 tonight before a small crowd of 5516.

Chicago 6 10 1
Washington 5 8 2
Hamphries, Maltzberger (6) and Castro; Leonard, Cardini (6) and Early.

Baseball Scores

INTERNATIONAL
Toronto 2, Jersey City 4.
Montreal 2-1, Baltimore 3-4.
Syracuse 3-2, Rochester 7-6.
Buffalo 2-3, Newark 4-4.
PACIFIC COAST
Sacramento 4, San Francisco 3.
Oakland 1, Seattle 8.
Hollywood 4, Portland 1.
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION
Louisville 0-4, Kansas City 4-3.
Columbus 4-4, St. Paul 2-3.
Indianapolis 3-3, Milwaukee 0-4.
Toledo 5, Minneapolis 4.

Batting Leaders

By The Associated Press
(Three batters in each league)
Musial, Cards ... 91 393 60 125 344
Herman, Dodgers 93 348 47 115 330
Wakefield, T. ... 86 371 49 121 326
Curtright, W. S. 75 246 42 90 325
Appling, W. S. ... 83 322 31 102 317
Hack, Cubs ... 83 339 47 106 313
Runs batted in: National League: Nicholson, Cubs, Herman, Dodgers 65. American League: Etten, Yankees 63.
Home runs: National League—Ott, Giants, Nicholson, Cubs 14; American League—Stephens, Browns 14.

BEST COPY



July, 1943

Once again, motorists cast a "landslide" vote in favour of GOODYEAR TIRES

Nation-wide, independent poll* shows preference for Goodyear tires greater than that of all other makes combined.

Hundreds of motorists, in every province of Canada were asked this question: "If you had a tire permit, what tire would you buy today?" By a huge majority Goodyear was again elected Canada's first choice tire!

This simply proves that motorists, forced to keep their old tires running, have learned that Goodyear's "extra mileage" is not merely a claim or a catch-phrase, but a definite reality. Never before, since motoring began, have tires come through such a testing-time as during the past eighteen months. Never before have motorists been compelled to extract the very last mile from tires. Therefore when Canada's first choice tire, Goodyear, comes through that period and remains, by all odds, the first choice tire, there is abundant proof that motorists have found, by practical experience, that Goodyears do give a "bonus in miles and service".

When peace time comes—"Go Goodyear"—and get EXTRA MILES.

GOOD YEAR
THE GREATEST NAME IN RUBBER

MORE PEOPLE RIDE ON GOODYEAR TIRES THAN ON ANY OTHER KIND

How & the PREFERENCE VOTE!
GOODYEAR 50.2%
Second Tire 17.2%
Third Tire 8.3%
Fourth Tire 8.3%
Fifth Tire 5.6%
Sixth Tire 4.5%
All Others 5.7%
*Canadian Fact Record, an impartial and national research organization, conducted this advertisement in a representative survey.

DO PEOPLE LISTEN WHEN YOU TALK?



Some men seem to hold the spotlight in any gathering. "They talk well," people say.

They can express themselves in an interesting way because they are informed about what's going on.

You have the same opportunity to be informed that these men have.

The subjects they discuss are NEWS... things printed in your daily newspaper... war news... politics... business deals... sports... new inventions... new medical and scientific discoveries...

Your daily newspaper is a record of world happenings... as they happen... day by day.

If you read your newspaper you can keep up with what's going on in the world. You can be informed about the things you hear talked about by men and women you meet every day... you, too, can discuss these things with authority.

Know what's going on...

READ A NEWSPAPER Every Day

TODAY'S News Pictures

Canadians on Sicilian Front



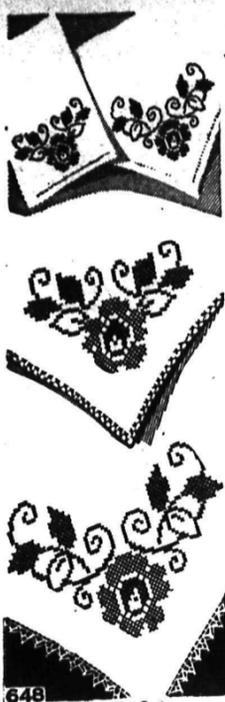
Bulldozers like this one levelled the roads for scores of transport columns like this moving from beachhead to interior following Canadian landings.



Piper N. A. McLeod, Lance Corporal. C. A. Jones and Private L. Dunn walk inland from the beach past one of the few pillboxes which were part of the scanty Italian defences. These three, all from Vancouver, were among the first Canadians to set foot on enemy soil.



Tony, extreme left, and his donkey were part of the reception committee which met Canadians. They helped to carry ashore supplies of food, ammunition and gasoline. Holding the bridle of the donkey and talking to Tony is Sergt. O. G. Kenney of Ottawa; others in the group include Pte. S. Harman of City Mines, N.S.; Sgt. A. L. Casey, of Moncton, N. B.; Cpl. G. C. Brockie, London, Ont.; Cpl. D. W. Burrows, Chatham, N. B.; Gunner E. W. Lowes, Toronto. Tony lived in Toronto for seven years prior to the war.



648 by Laura Wheeler

REFRESHING DESIGN
You flower lovers know that a flower is expressive as a human face. Hasn't the artist who designed this motif understood that? Quick cross-stitch (5 and 8 to the inch) will put it on your linens—make them more refreshing than ever! Pattern 648 contains a transfer pattern of 12 motifs ranging from 6 1/2 x 10 to 1 1/2 x 1 1/2 inches.

Send 20 cents for this pattern to The Nelson Daily News, Needlecraft Dept., Nelson. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address. Patterns will be mailed to your home in about 15 days. There may be some further delay in delivery because of the large increase in orders during the present season.



9447

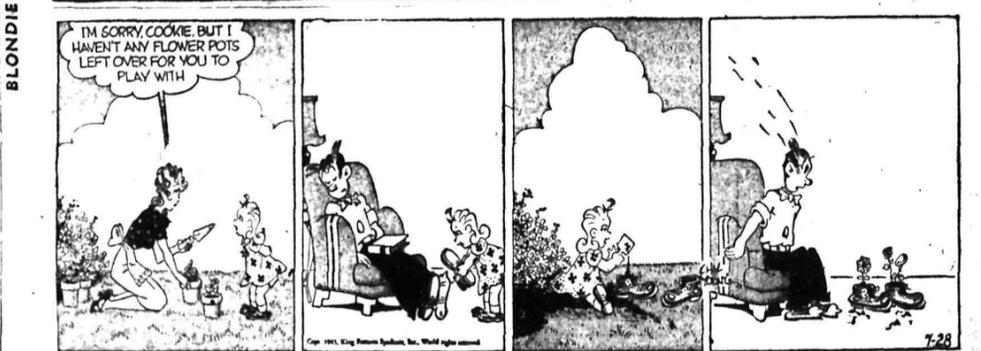
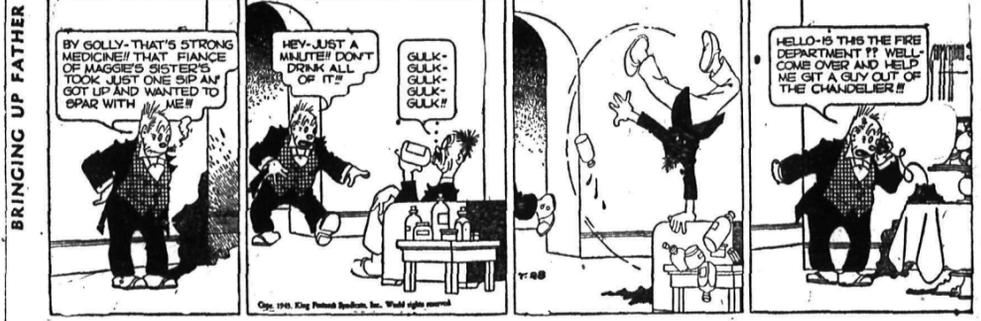
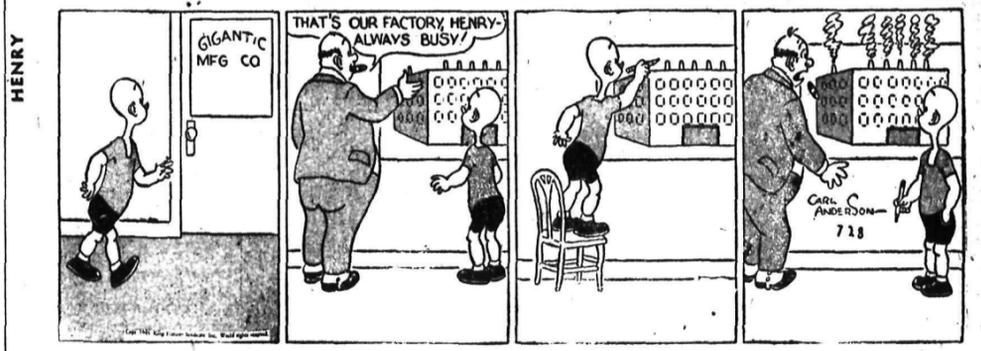
Marion Martin
DESIGNED TO LIVE IN
Yes, you couldn't pick a more perfect design for living in than Marion Martin Pattern 9447. It's your good old shirtwaister—but such a neatly turned out version! Note the softly cut bodice, the narrow, slimming panels in the skirt. It's easy to make, too!

Pattern 9447 may be ordered only in misses' and women's sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28 and 30. Size 16 takes 2 1/2 yards 35-inch fabric.

AUNT HET



"It seems like Providence arranges it. When war is killing so many men, more girls are getting married and havin' boy babies."



A SERIES OF "DON'TS"
SINCE THE pleasure of any game depends chiefly on the attitude of the participants toward it and toward one another, it is appropriate that the new Laws of Contract Bridge place emphasis upon the "Proprieties of the Auction and Play" in an entire section devoted to them. They begin with a series of "don'ts" introduced by these words: "A player should refrain from..." and giving this list:

1. Varying the formulae used in calling. A footnote explains this. The recommended calling formulae are: "Pass (avoid 'I pass' or 'no bid'); '1-Heart' (avoid 'I bid'); '1-No Trump' (avoid 'without' or 'without a trump'); 'double' (avoid stating the number of tricks or the denomination doubled); '6-Spades' (avoid 'little slam')."
2. Calling with special emphasis or intonation.
3. Passing or doubling with exceptional haste or reluctance.
4. Making a call with undue delay which may result in conveying improper information to partner.
5. Indicating in any way approval or disapproval of partner's call or play.
6. Giving by word, manner or gesture an indication of the nature of the hand held.
7. Making a remark or gesture or asking a question from which an inference may be drawn.
8. Giving unauthorized information as to an incident of the auction or play.
9. Volunteering information which should be given only in response to a question.
10. Requesting, except for his own benefit, a review of calls or a placing of cards played to a trick.
11. An unnecessary hesitation.

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. Flintlike rock
6. Surfeited
11. Goddesses of seasons
12. Malt kilns
13. Aft
14. Inexperienced
15. Attitudinize
16. Gaze
17. Ointment
21. Wine receptacle
24. Sorrow
25. Exclamation
28. A salted side of pig
30. Substance in straw
32. Subtle emanation
33. Exchange premium
34. Fissure
36. Turf
37. Donkey
38. Poem
40. Center of a flower
41. Argues
43. A white alkaline compound
5. Sandalac tree
50. Manacles
52. Weights (Attic)
53. Dance
54. Tabs
55. Doze
56. Concise

DOWN

1. Fellow
2. Wandering workman
3. God of love
4. Talks irrationally
5. Elevation (golf)
6. Marsh
7. Big
8. On the ocean
9. Stair
10. Serf
18. Beard of rye
19. Behold
20. Irritate
21. Manila hemp
22. Handles roughly
23. Fields
25. Seaweeds
26. Hirsute
27. Positive terminal (elec.)
29. Sipleton
31. Steer wildly
35. Also
36. Place
39. Perform
41. Skin disorder
42. Valuable fur
43. Perches
44. Verbal
45. Performed
47. Bellow
48. Mountains
49. Sock up
51. Soak up
52. Often (poet.)

Tomorrow's Problem

♠ A K 10 8 5 4
 ♥ Q J 9 8 6
 ♦ Q 6 5
 ♣ A 10 7 4
 ♠ K 5 4 3
 ♠ A K 10 9
 ♥ 7
 ♠ Q 9 2
 ♣ K J 9
 ♠ Q 7
 ♠ J 8 4 3
 ♥ 7 6
 ♠ 8 6 5 2
 ♣ 10 2
 (Dealer: South. Neither side vulnerable.)

If super-aggressive bidding gets East into 4-Spades, which South madly doubles, how should North play after the heart 7 is led?

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.



HE'S COMMANDER IN MIDDLE EAST
Group Captain C. R. Dunlap of Vancouver is in command of the Royal Canadian Air Force Wellington-bomber squadrons which arrived recently in North Africa to take part in the Sicilian invasion. It was revealed at RCAF headquarters this week.



"THE WATCH I TOLD YOU ABOUT WASN'T STOLEN - I FOUND IT AT HOME"

"TOO LATE - WE'VE ARRESTED THE THIEF"

Classified Advertising

Look Down These Want Ad Columns for Bargains



HELP WANTED

WANTED: FIRST CLASS BODY man, must be expert at metal work and spray painting. Good steady employment at local garage, Nelson, B.C. Apply National Selective Service Office, Nelson.

WANTED: EXPERIENCED MAN and wife for mix farm, must be capable of taking full charge under our direction. Good buildings, everything necessary to work with. Apply Box 4905 News.

WANTED: MARRIED COUPLE to work on dairy farm. Wages \$100 a month, room and board. Apply Box 379 Kimberley, B.C.

HIGH SCHOOL GIRL OR WOMAN for general housework. Ph. 955.

TEACHERS

TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL FOR senior grades Yank Union Rural School District. Minimum salary \$1415 per annum. Wish Grades 11 and 12 taught to not more than 4 if possible. G. L. Larson.

SITUATIONS WANTED

Special Low Rates for non-commercial advertisements under his classification to assist people seeking employment. Only 25c for one week (6 days) covers any number of required lines. Payable in advance. Add 10c if box number desired.

RELIABLE PERSON WISHES to take over place while owner is away. Will can fruit, etc. near town. Apply Box 4692, News, Ph. 588-Y.

PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

SPECIAL

Bungalow, 5 rooms and bath, sun porch, hardwood floors, wired for electric range, insulated ceilings and walls, 2 lots in beautiful garden. Two minutes from Post Office or C.P.R.

For price and terms apply to

F. A. Whitfield

417 Hall St. Nelson

WHY NOT RE-FINANCE YOUR MORTGAGE AT 6%.

We have funds available. Monthly reduction plan. APPLICABLE

F. A. WHITFIELD REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE

417 Hall St., Nelson

BEFORE BUYING YOUR HOME

SEE C. W. Appleyard & Co.

RENTALS

SEVERAL HOUSES FOR RENT, \$12-\$20 a month. C. W. Appleyard, Phone 269.

FURNISHED SUITE FOR RENT

507 Silica, Phone 440-X

VERRACE APTS. BEAUTIFUL modern Frigidaire equipped suites

HOUSE, FURNACE HEATED, Also Suite, Ph. 316.

Nelson Daily News

Telephone 144

Trail Circulation: Phone 1325-L

Classified Advertising Rates

11c per line per insertion

44c per line per week (6 consecutive insertions for cost of 4)

\$1.43 a line a month (26 times) (Minimum 2 lines per insertion)

Box number 11c extra. This covers any number of times.

PUBLIC (LEGAL) NOTICES, TENDERS, ETC.

18c per line, first insertion and 14c each subsequent insertion. ALL ABOVE RATES LESS 10% FOR PROMPT PAYMENT

SPECIAL LOW RATES

Non commercial situations Wanted for 25c for any required number of lines for six days payable in advance.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Single copy \$.05

By carrier, per week \$.25

By carrier, per year \$ 13.00

By mail:

One month \$.75

Three months \$ 2.00

Six months \$ 4.00

One year \$ 8.00

Above rates apply in Canada, United States and United Kingdom to subscribers living outside the regular carrier areas.

Elsewhere and to Canada where extra postage is required one month \$1.50; three months \$4.00; six months \$8.00; one year \$15.

CRYPTOQUOTES

XQRSLS TBUPWZS URSXVL KSGZPL;

EUBLESUGWJ MGQSL GW-MBUXHS.

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: STRENGTHEN ME BY SYMPATHIZING WITH MY STRENGTH NOT MY WEAKNESS-ALCOTT.

Cryptoquotes are quotations of famous persons written cipher. A substitute character has replaced the original letter. For instance, an "R" may substitute for the original "E" throughout the entire cryptoquote, or a "BB" may replace an "LL". Find the key and follow through to the solution.

YOU CAN SHOOT ME KING BUT YOU CAN'T FOLLOW

THIS VINE WON'T HOLD US BOTH

HE'S RIGHT / KID YOU AND MERRY GUARD THIS WINDOW- I'LL GET DOC WHEN HE LEAVES THAT VINE!

HE THINKS CATCHING ME WILL BE AS EASY AS THAT, EH?

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\$130.00 Bank Nite Tonight—Draw at 9:27

IT'S THRILLING! IT'S AMAZING!

EYES IN THE NIGHT

EDWARD with ANN ARNOLD-HARDING

ON THE SAME PROGRAM

James Ellison — Jane Wyatt — Kent Taylor in
"ARMY SURGEON"

Front line drama of soldiers in white, and the army nurse who shared their peril.
Complete Shows 7 and 8:21

TONIGHT ONLY **CIVIC**

REMARKABLE MOVIE OF THE YEAR! LIFE MAGAZINE

"MOST MISSION TO MOSCOW"

Presented by JOE E. DAVIES - WARNER BROS.

STARTS TOMORROW **CIVIC**

POLAROID GLASSES
For your protection.
Now available at
Cuthbert Motors Ltd.
Opp. Hume Hotel and Post Office

LONDON (CP)—The War Office announced it had no objection to Home Guards wearing their uniforms at work when Guardsmen go right from work to parades and otherwise would not have an opportunity to change from civilian clothes to uniforms.

See the Fine Selection of RINGS at **HARVEY'S**
664 BAKER ST.

NOTICE CLUB CAFE
WILL BE CLOSED EVERY WEDNESDAY UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

Have the Job Done Right See **VIC GRAVES**
MASTER PLUMBER PHONE 815

FLEURY'S Pharmacy
Prescriptions Compounded Accurately Med Arts Bldg. PHONE 25

Totem Novelty Brooches 50c

Mann, Rutherford DRUG CO.

Old Timers to Picnic at the Park Today

Nelson District Oldtimers Association will hold its annual festive get-together today at Lakeside Park. W. E. Coles, President, announced Tuesday night that in the event of rain the old timers would gather at the Civic Centre.

This annual gathering of the men and women who pioneered the Kootenays, and their children, is one of the highlights of the year for the old timers, for it brings together friends of the early days and opens the pages of memory.

And with the spirit in which they came to and built up a new country the old timers have planned a full round of sports and fun for youngsters.

One of the features of this year's picnic will be the awarding of a \$15 prize, posted by the Association to the largest pioneer family group in attendance. Judging will take place about 6 p.m.

Major League Leaders
By The Associated Press

NATIONAL LEAGUE
Batting—Musial, St. Louis 346
Runs—Vaughan, Brooklyn 76
Hits—Musial, St. Louis 123
Triples—York, Detroit and Lindell, New York 8
Stolen bases—Case, Washington 26
Pitching—Grove, Chicago 9-1

J. P. Walgren
General Contractor
301 Carbonate St.

AMBULANCE SERVICE
THOMPSON FUNERAL HOME
615 Kootenay St. Phone 361

Ask Applications for Boeing Work at Nelson

Already applications from those who would like to work at a Boeing plant at Nelson are reaching the committee. In one batch were 25, and two reached Mayor Sibbs yesterday by mail.

Today, the committee of which the Mayor is Chairman and A. B. Gilker is Secretary, is publishing an advertisement which may be filled in and sent to the committee by those in the city or district who are interested in doing work at the plant.

About 500 applications are needed. Members of the committee stated yesterday that from reports which had already come in it looked as if there would be no great difficulty in securing the number of men and women required for the proposed assembly plant.

Conditions Among Indians "Disgrace" to Canada

WINNIPEG, July 27 (CP)—Roxy Hamilton, member of the Manitoba Legislature for Rupert's Land declared here today that conditions among the Indian population of Canada was "a disgrace to any country which pretends to rank among civilized nations."

Mr. Hamilton disagreed with a statement attributed to Hon. T. A. Crerar, Federal Minister of Mines and Resources, that many Indians did not seek the franchise but preferred their present status of no voting rights.

"Give the Indians a chance to say whether they want to retain their present status and there will be no doubt about the answer," Mr. Hamilton said. "The Indians will never get anywhere until they get the franchise."

Mr. Hamilton said there were about 5000 Indians in his constituency.

"The hospital services given them are unbelievably inadequate and if known to the public would not be tolerated for a minute," he said.

John Sowerby, Once Phone Manager at Grand Forks, Retires

John Sowerby, who served years ago as local manager for the B. C. Telephone Company at Grand Forks, has been retired after 37 years with the company. Upon retirement he was made a life member of the Telephone Pioneers of America, and associates presented him with a pen and pencil set.

A story of his career appearing in Telephone Talk is illustrated with his photo; and another photo showing him in San Francisco following the earthquake of 1906, when he lost everything except his pocketbook and his mother's picture; and with a third photo of Mr. Sowerby in Rossland "with the one-time race horse, Ginger."

SALMO
SALMO, B. C. — Clarence and Selma Anderson, Elmer Gibbons and William Tolin left for Vancouver where they are to be employed.

Miss Sadie Hamberg left for Fort Norman, N.W.T., after spending her vacation with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Kimmel have gone to Alberta to reside.

Mrs. Carl McDonough was a recent Nelson visitor.

Visitors at the L. G. Molr home are Mr. and Mrs. F. Fleming of Trail.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Stanmore were Nelson visitors Friday.

Elmer Lundberg of Kamloops is spending his vacation at the home of his sister, Mrs. Otto Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Donaldson, Miss Shirley Donaldson and Mrs. E. Barnabe are spending a few days at the lake.

Pte. W. Klovance is spending his furlough at his home.

Miss Naomi Lindstrom of Trail, Miss June Leland of Rossland and R. Peacock of Nelson spent the weekend at the C. A. Cowley home.

J. Woods of Nelson spent Monday in Salmo.

Thomas Hartland has returned to the home of his daughter, Mrs. E. Lund, after having spent some time in Kootenay Lake General Hospital, Nelson.

A reception was held in honor of Mr. and Mrs. James Fair, on their return from their honeymoon, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. G. Fair. Later in the evening a dance was held in the community hall.

Miss June Malone of Creston, is vacationing with Mr. and Mrs. R. Biecum.

Mr. and Mrs. Stan Grutchfield of Colville, Wash., visited relatives. On their return home they were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. C. Lindow.

Mrs. E. Barnabe and son of Toronto, are vacationing with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Donaldson.

Donald Wilde is employed in Trail.

Mrs. M. E. Scribner has taken up residence in Nelson, having spent the past two months at the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Scribner.

Mrs. E. T. Bodard Lethbridge is spending a few days at the homes of Mrs. R. C. Bush and Mrs. C. Hearn.

Miss Helena Tarras of Vancouver has been visiting her sister, Mrs. J. Black.

Paul Larson is in Kootenay Lake General Hospital, Nelson.

NEW WOOD FUEL CONTROLLER NAMED FOR B.C.

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP)—E. W. Bourque has been appointed to succeed Roscoe Brown as Regional Wood Fuel Controller for British Columbia, it was announced today. Mr. Bourque has been assistant to Mr. Brown.

Miss Sloan Kootenay Representative, Sick Benefit Group

Miss Helen Sloan of Nelson is representative of East and West Kootenay in the Traffic Group of the Telephone Employees' Sick Benefit Association of British Columbia, reports Telephone Talk.

During 1942-43, the Association has provided the following services: 1997 visits to doctors' offices, 868 house visits, 774 hospital visits, 23 night visits, 45 consultations, 73 specialists' consultations, 406 office visits with treatment, 50 major operations, 101 minor operations, 24 operations by eye, ear, nose and throat physicians, 1708 1/2 hospital days, as compared with 1896 the previous year, treatment for 176 cases of infectious disease, 135 X-rays for diagnostic purposes, 113 anaesthetics, 148 hospital visits by eye, ear, nose and throat specialists, 334 laboratory and clinical tests, and treatment for 108 accident cases.

Sports Roundup
By HUGH FULLERTON, JR.
Associated Press Sport Writer

NEW YORK, July 27 (AP)—That 4,053 mile of Gunder Haegg's has revived interest in the Gaelic golfer's American tour. . . The Minnesota A.A.U. is asking about a meet for the Aug. 14 date that Washington gave up. Asa Bushnell is renewing his suggestion for a record trial on the fast Princeton track and the farewell meet here probably will be held Aug. 18 or 19. . . Gil Dodds will complete the tour with Haegg. . . Chalky Wright's enlistment in the Maritime Service finally revealed his real age. It's 31. . . it also revealed that Chalky used to work on ships out of West Coast ports so he won't be exactly a green hand when he sails on a victory fleet ship.

One minute sports page.

First holdout of the profootball season is Andy Farkas, who played in a war plant softball game the night the Redskins left for San Diego to begin training. . . explaining why he lines up his punts so quickly when he's playing golf, Joe Louis says, "it don't change none."

PHIL MARCHILDON WINS COMMISSION

WINNIPEG, July 27 (CP)—Phil Marchildon of Penelag, Ont., former pitcher with Philadelphia Athletics in the American League, has been commissioned as pilot officer in the Royal Canadian Air Force, No. 2 Training Command, R.C.A.F., announced here today. He graduated as an air gunner from No. 3 Bombing and Gunnery School, R.C.A.F., announced here today. He graduated as an air gunner from No. 3 Bombing and Gunnery School, R.C.A.F., at MacDonald, Man., last Friday.

B.C. Farm Labor Situation Good

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP)—Sufficient labor has been found to harvest most farm crops in British Columbia, William MacGillivray, Director of Dominion-Provincial Farm Labor Service, said here today in a report on farm conditions throughout the Province.

Mr. MacGillivray is awaiting receipt of official word in connection with the use of soldiers on the farm.

Water Level

Dropping 16 foot during the 24 hours, the West Arm at Nelson was down to 7.37 feet above the low water mark at 8 p.m. Tuesday by the Launch Club gauge.

LONDON (CP)—Plans for a three-decker London sea-airport costing \$90,000,000 have been prepared by Aircraft designer F. G. Miles. For sea and land planes, it could maintain a 10-minute service for 24 hours a day.

Herring and lobsters, together, accounted for almost 90 per cent of the total Prince Edward Island fish catch.

Telephones at Trail Reach Total of 2646

Forty-five telephones added in the period January 1 to May 1, 1943, brought the total number of Telephones in use at Trail on the latter date to 2646. Trail has the largest number of telephones at any Southern Interior B. C. city. Nelson is second with 1986 at May 1; Cranbrook is third with 490; and Rossland is fourth with 455.

A comparative statement of the number of phones serving the Southern Interior, compiled from Telephone Talk, official organ of the B. C. Telephone Company, follows:

	Jan. 1 1942	Jan. 1 1943	May 1 1943
B. C. Telephone Company			
Balfour	11	13	11
Golden	58	60	59
Grand Forks	256	253	254
Greenwood	42	44	45
Kaslo	72	85	84
Nakusp	33	32	33
Nelson	1986	2003	1986
New Denver	67	72	74
Rock Creek	32	28	29
Rossland	431	447	435
Trail	2529	2601	2646
Kootenay Telephone Co., Ltd.			
Cranbrook	495	487	490
Creston	239	237	235
Fernie	205	220	222
Kimberley	213	219	220
Michel	58	54	53
Toll Stations	36	29	28

Drowning Victim to Be Buried at Calgary

Body of Cecil Morley Humeston, Kootenay Engineering Company employee who was drowned Monday, is being forwarded by the Thompson Funeral Home on Wednesday morning's train to Calgary for burial. The body was recovered from Columbia River Sunday.

Mr. Humeston's mother, Mrs. Sadie Humeston, and a brother, George, reside at Calgary.

NEWS OF THE DAY

Rate: 22c line, 27c line black face type, larger type rates on request. Minimum two lines. 10% discount for prompt payment.

EAGLES MEET TONIGHT AT 8 P.M.

Farm for sale, Wynndel, 2 story hse. Buildings. Blackwood Agency.

No charge for call to estimate repair job, Beauty Service, Ph. 91.

GREENFELL'S CAFE
Fresh Strawberry Pie—Today

Readers Digest, Toronto Star, Calling All Girls, at VALENTINE'S.

DANCING FROM 9:30 to 11 THURSDAY—EAGLE'S HALL.—EAGLE'S MUSIC

We specialize in floral designs for all occasions. Mac's Greenhouse Phone 910.

Developing, Printing, Enlarging Done by experts at—Renwick's Studio 652 Baker St.

A free lecture on Canning Methods of fruit and vegetables will be given tonight 8 p.m. in Memorial Hall.

Tickets for the Kinsmen Milk for Britain House may be procured from all Kinsmen and Nelson Business firms.

Screen doors in all standard sizes at \$3.00 and \$4.50. Screen cloth in all widths in black, galvanized and bronze.—HIPPERSON'S.

All Old Timers are reminded that the annual picnic will be held at Lakeside Park on Wednesday afternoon, July 28th, come along.

Loose leaf memo books at 15, 20 and 25c. D. W. McDerby, "The Stationer and Typewriter Man", 654 Baker St., Nelson.

Vacation at Christina Lake, Fishing, Boating, Swimming, Dancing etc. Write Kingsley's Resort for rates on cabins, meals and rooms.

TRUCK OWNERS
We retread and vulcanize truck tires from sizes 32x6 to 10.00x20. Write or Phone—

RIVERSIDE MOTORS
1905 Columbia Ave. Trail — Ph. 440

Try the chicken business on the side—1 acre cleared, 4-room bungalow, small stable and large chicken house. City electric light and water; \$1100 on easy terms. Robertson Realty.

FUNERAL NOTICE
Funeral services for the late Jimmie Bing will be held Thursday at 2 p.m. from the Thompson Funeral Home, Rev. W. J. Silverwood officiating.

CARD OF THANKS
We wish to extend our heartfelt thanks to all who so kindly assisted and for the words of sympathy, and beautiful floral offerings extended at the death of our beloved wife, mother and daughter.
R. J. Kennedy and Dixie, Mr. and Mrs. T. White.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

LOST: ONE CROSSCUT SAW, BETWEEN Dill's Service Station and Observatory St. Reward, Ph. 8

TEACHER WANTED FOR CHRISTINA LAKE RURAL SCHOOL, Grades 1 to 8. Twelve pupils. Salary \$1000 per annum. Full particulars with application to A. E. Royce, Secy. Treas., Christina Lake P.O. B.C.

LET US SUPPLY YOUR BABY NEEDS

Maltose, No. 1-2-3 75c
Pabulum 45c
Castoria 40c and 75c
J. & J. Baby Soap 15c
J. & J. Baby Oil 80c
J. & J. Baby Powders 28c-55c

And all other popular needs at Your Rexall Store

City Drug Co.
Phone 34 Box 460

Ontario and Manitoba are the biggest Canadian producers of whitefish through the catches in several of the other Provinces are of substantial size.

HOUSEKEEPING ROOM
Upstairs
ANNABLE BLOCK
Phone 637-R

Special Fire Insurance Rates for Preferred Risks

STUART AGENCIES
577 Baker St.
Nelson, B. C. Phone 980

J. A. C. Laughton
Optometrist
Suite 205
Medical Arts Building

BUY THE PAINT at MURPHY BROS.
and get the right advise.

TEA CUP AND PALM READING
at the **STAR CAFE**

Look Your Best and you'll feel your best with a lovely permanent.
Haigh Tru-Art
Beauty Salon
Johnstone Block
Phone 327

W. W. Powell Company, Limited
The Home of Good Lumber
Wholesale and Retail
Telephone 176
Foot of Stanley Street

INSULATING MATERIAL

For Fuel Economy and added comfort in your home, Install

Gyproc Wool Insulation
2 inch batts, to cover 100 square feet \$7.00 OR

MOSSTEX INSULATION
To cover 100 sq. ft., 3 inches thick \$3.30
To cover 100 sq. ft., 4 inches thick \$4.40

Easily Installed.

BURNS LUMBER & COAL CO.
Everything For the Builder
NELSON, B.C.

LET US HELP YOU CONSERVE YOUR "Duration Car"
By Regular

- Lubrication
- Oil Changing
- Motor Check-Up
- Rotation of Tires

NELSON TRANSFER COMPANY, LIMITED

Do You Want War-Work in NELSON?

Boeing Aircraft Limited is interested in establishing a sub-assembly plant in Nelson to build airplane parts.

Before anything definite can be done it is necessary that there be at least 500 men and women ELIGIBLE to work in the suggested plants.

A Community Committee is now seeking this information and this advertisement is your opportunity to signify whether you want to play your part in this war effort. If you are available, whether living in Nelson or in the District, please complete the following form and mail to Nelson, B. C.

IMPORTANT:—This is NOT an offer of employment. It is only a survey to find out what labor is available. SPEED is of the utmost importance.

APPLICATION

I,, of, would be willing to become an employee of Boeing Aircraft Limited, should a plant be established at Nelson, B. C.

QUALIFICATIONS

Full Time Part Time Day Work Night Work

Wood-working Metal Working Fabric Working Inexperienced

Mark X for Qualification

MILITARY STATUS Signed, Address, Categories so far called Age, Sex

THIS INFORMATION WILL BE STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Mail This Application c-p City Hall, Nelson, B. C.
If more than one applicant, attach names and data on separate sheets of plain paper.

Applications not accepted from anyone now employed in essential war work.