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## BRITISH PARACHUTISTS DROP INTO TUNISIA

### No Time Now For Exultation Says Roosevelt

By J. F. SANDERSON  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17 (CP)—President Roosevelt tonight hailed United States successes in Africa and the Far Pacific as an apparent "turning point of this war," but added a warning that there is time only for working and fighting, none for exultation.

Earlier he had described the recent naval battle in the Solomon Islands as a major victory for the Allied cause. Tonight, addressing the Herald-Tribune Forum by radio, he singled out but one participant.

In that battle for a hero's praise—Rear Admiral Daniel J. Callaghan.

Mr. Roosevelt defended the Administration's policy of withholding news of naval losses until it is clear that the enemy has possession of the information and indicated that long-range social reforms have been shelved for the time being.

"In time of peace," he said, "every variety of problem and issue is an interesting subject for public discussion. But in time of war the American people know that the one all-important job before them is fighting and working to win."

"We have a gigantic job to do—all of us, together," the President declared.

"Our battle lines today stretch from Kiska to Murmansk, from Tunisia to Guadalcanal. These lines will grow longer, as our forces advance."

"We have an uphill fight, and it will continue to be uphill, all the way. There can be no coasting to victory."

"This was his story of the cruiser San Francisco, the first ship of the U. S. Navy recommended to be decorated for outstanding service in this war."

"A very powerful Japanese force was moving at night toward our positions in the Solomon Islands. The spearhead of the force that we sent to intercept the enemy was under the command of Rear Admiral Daniel J. Callaghan. He was aboard the leading ship, the Cruiser San Francisco."

"The San Francisco sailed right into the enemy fleet—right through the whole enemy fleet—her guns blazing. She engaged and hit three enemy vessels, sinking one of them. At pointblank range, she engaged an enemy battleship—she was superior in size and fire-power. She silenced this battleship's big guns and so disabled her that she could be sunk by torpedoes from our destroyers and aircraft."

"The San Francisco herself was hit many times. Admiral Callaghan, my close personal friend, and many of his gallant officers and men gave their lives in this battle. But the San Francisco was brought safely back to port by a Lieutenant commander, and she will fight again for her country."

"The commander of the task force in which the San Francisco was a part was recommended that she be the first of our Navy's vessels to be decorated for outstanding service. 'But there are no citations, no medals, which carry with them such honor as that accorded to the fighting men by the respect of their comrades in arms.'"

"The commanding general of the Marines on Guadalcanal, General Vandegrift, yesterday sent a message to the commander of the fleet, Admiral Halsey, saying 'we left our helmets in admiration for you, who fought magnificently against overwhelming odds and drove the enemy back to crashing defeat.'"

"Let us thank God for such men these days. May our nation continue to be worthy of them, throughout this war, and forever."

### JAP LOSSES IN PACIFIC MAY BE LARGER

Planes and Ships Engaged in Clean-up Actions

"ROUND 2 ENDED"

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER  
Associated Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17 (AP)—An upward revision of Japanese navy losses in the sea battle of Guadalcanal was predicted confidently today by United States Naval authorities who emphasized that the announced total of 23 ships sunk and seven damaged was based on incomplete reports from the South Pacific war zone.

Yet to be heard from, it was said, are the clean-up operations by American planes and surface units which may have discovered and finished off crippled units of the enemy's fleeing fleet. There was also a night engagement of Nov. 14-15 of which nothing has been reported except that it was fought.

Starting with Navy Secretary Frank Knox's press conference this morning estimates of the effect of the battle on the course of the war in the Pacific came from many quarters and were in general agreement that the Japanese had been dealt a devastating blow which would make it more difficult for them to undertake any new adventure although they still have enough naval strength left to try again for the Southeastern Solomons if they are willing to take that risk.

Knox said the engagement was a "major action but not a decisive one." He declared that it ended "round two" of the Solomons campaign and cautioned that this meant there may be a round three.

Knox tempered his optimism as to the results of the victory with the statement that "the only safe assumption is that the Japanese will come back," and he added "that's exactly what we're making our plans for."

But he said that the losses which the Japanese have suffered will make it much more difficult for them to organize a new attack and meanwhile American forces have been left in complete control of their positions on Guadalcanal and of the sea approaches to that island.

METHODS DARING  
In describing the "daring" methods by which the Japanese were smashed but he apparently referred to the tactics by which the American force split into two columns and moved down two lanes formed by three columns of enemy vessels approaching Guadalcanal from the North.

Naval men said that a more difficult and daring maneuver would be hard to imagine. The American battleships and cruisers went in with guns belching flaming death in both directions and torpedoes hurtling from both sides of the destroyers. Admiral Nimitz said it was certain "our battleships contributed to the loss of the enemy to a great degree."

Asks Canadians Not to Travel During Holiday  
OTTAWA, Nov. 17 (CP)—Transport Controller T. C. Lockwood today urged civilian Canadians to avoid travelling for pleasure from December 21 to 23 inclusive and December 26 to 30 inclusive so as to leave railway facilities available for the thousands of sailors, soldiers and airmen who are granted leave at Christmas and New Year's.

Weather  
Wet snow, that mostly melted as it fell, fell nearly all day Tuesday in Nelson, beginning during the night. What snow remained by daylight, except on the upper levels, was chiefly in the form of slush. The precipitation was 16 inch, representing 16 inches of fresh snow. The snowfall brought the snow on the mountains down low. The minimum temperature for the 24 hours ending at 8 p.m. was 32 degrees, and the maximum, 38 degrees.

Coalition, C.C.F. Candidates Named Salmon Arm  
SALMON ARM, B. C., Nov. 17 (CP)—Cyril Thomson, Coalition, and George F. Stirling, C.C.F., today were nominated officially to contest the Nov. 25 by-election made necessary by the recent death of Hon. Rolf Bruhn, Conservative Member of the Provincial Legislature for Salmon Arm who was Minister of Public Works in the Coalition Government.

### Arrest at Least 3000 Who Oppose Mussolini

MOSCOW, Nov. 17 (AP)—At least 3000 persons charged with "being in opposition to Mussolini" have been arrested the past few days in Genoa, Turin, Milan and other Italian cities, the Moscow Radio said tonight, quoting a Tass dispatch from Geneva.

Among those arrested, it was said, are many Army officers and industrialists. Several Fascist Party leaders, accused of having relations with opposition elements also have been detained, the report added.

### ALLIES CONTINUE TO ADVANCE IN N. GUINEA

Heavy Bombers Hit Jap Shipping; Down 14 Planes

TIMOR ATTACKED

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRALIA, Nov. 18 (CP) (Wednesday)—Ground troops under command of Gen. Douglas MacArthur, who is in the field, have moved closer toward the Jap-held port of Buna in Northeast New Guinea while in the air Allied bombers ranged far to strike new blows, including hits on a large merchantman, the High Command announced today.

The ground troops, comprising Australians and Americans, last were reported within 30 miles by mountain trail and probably closer in cases where they were transported by air. The communiqué stated the advance "continues" while planes constantly attack the retreating enemy.

A raid by heavy bombers on shipping in the Harbor of Rabaul, New Britain Island, northeast of New Guinea, set ablaze the large merchantman last night. At Buna, in the Solomons northwest of Guadalcanal, medium bombers last night started fires and explosions on the airfield and destroyed three enemy aircraft.

The enemy, aroused by the Allied pincer on Buna, sent its fleets to harass the advancing troops. Allied bombers with a fighter escort surprised the Japs at Lae, north of Buna on the New Guinea North Coast, destroying seven enemy bombers and seven fighters in low altitude attacks. A Zero which attempted to intercept was shot down.

Other bombers returned to Portuguese Timor and attacked the enemy occupied towns of Maubisse and Bobonaro which have been targets of other bombings within recent months.

25 Killed, 68 Hurt Seriously in Indo-China Collision  
TOKYO, Nov. 17 (AP)—Twenty-five persons were killed and 68 seriously injured in a head-on collision of two trains today on the main railway of Indo-China, some four miles outside of Hanoi, the capital. (This is the third serious accident on this line since the beginning of the war in the Pacific. Sabotage is believed to have caused them.)

LONDON, Nov. 17 (CP)—The German-controlled French wireless station, Radio Havas, has reported that 15 Dutchmen have been given death sentences for sabotage by a German high court in Holland.

### DARLAN TRUCE TEMPORARY SAYS ROOSEVELT

Military Expedient Only, Justified by Stress of Battle

SAVED DELAYS

By J. F. SANDERSON  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17 (CP)—Political arrangements in North Africa with Admiral Jean Darlan are of a temporary nature and have nothing to do with the future Government of France or the French Empire, President Roosevelt said today.

Mr. Roosevelt said they are a military expedient, justified solely by the stress of battle and do not constitute recognition or reconstruction of the Vichy regime.

At the same time, Mr. Roosevelt announced he had requested the liberation of all anti-Nazi prisoners from the jails of North Africa and the abrogation of anti-Jewish and other decrees "inspired by Nazi Governments or Nazi ideologists."

"I thoroughly understand and approve the feeling in the United States and Great Britain and among all the other United Nations that, in view of the history of the past two years, no permanent arrangement should be made with Admiral Darlan."

"People in the United Nations, likewise, would never understand the recognition or a reconstituting of the Vichy Government in France or in any French territory."

"We are opposed," he said, "to Frenchmen who support Hitler and the Axis," obviously a reference to the two years Darlan has spent as one of Hitler's stooges at Vichy and as one of the architects of Franco-German collaboration.

"No one in our Army," the President went on to say, "has any authority to discuss the future Government of France and the French Empire."

"The future French Government will be established—not by any individual in Metropolitan France or overseas—but by the French people, themselves, after they have been set free by the victory of the United Nations."

Mr. Roosevelt emphasized not only the temporary nature of the arrangement with Darlan but its necessity. He said it was justified "by the stress of battle" and was designed to save American, British and French lives and to save time.

"The temporary arrangement," he said, "has made it possible to avoid a 'mopping-up' period in Algeria and Morocco which might have taken a month or two to consummate. Such a period would have delayed the concentration for the attack from the West on Tunis, and we hope, on Tripoli."

"Every day of delay in the current operation would have enabled the Germans and Italians to build up a strong resistance, to dig in and make a huge operation on our part essential before we could win."

LONDON, Nov. 17 (CP)—The German-controlled French wireless station, Radio Havas, has reported that 15 Dutchmen have been given death sentences for sabotage by a German high court in Holland.

### Rickenbacker Rode Wing of Taxiing Plane for 40 Miles

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17 (AP)—Captain Edward V. Rickenbacker, lost in the Southwest Pacific as his plane was forced down Oct. 21 and rescued three weeks later, rode the wing of the rescue plane while it taxied 40 miles on the ocean surface to its base, the War Department disclosed today.

Although Rickenbacker still is in need of two weeks in hospital to complete his recovery from the long exposure at sea, he already has expressed his desire to complete his tour of inspection of aviation facilities in the South West Pacific.

### DERNA, MECHILI TAKEN BY DESERT ARMY

Rear-Guard Actions and Bad Weather Slow British Advance

R.A.F. GROUNDED

By PAUL LEE  
Associated Press Staff Writer

CAIRO, Nov. 17 (AP)—The British 8th Army has captured Derna and El Mechili, narrowing the enemy-held gap of Libya and Tunisia to 900 miles, but pursuit of the disorganized Axis Army was slowed today by bad weather and sharp rear-guard actions.

The surviving Germans and Italians in North Africa in effect were hemmed in by three great Allied forces, at least two of which were closing the jaws of a trap.

The 8th Army was moving West despite short, hot stands of Axis suicide groups which had the choice of fighting rear-guard actions or surrendering.

The British 1st Army and American troops were moving East from Algeria into Tunisia. A third formidable force was known to be deployed in the Lake Chad region 1000 miles south of Tripoli across the desert.

Marshall Erwin Rommel's exhausted remnants were scattered all along the coastal route from Derna to El Agheila and Benghazi.

They were scattering mines indiscriminately as they fled—employing their last effective means of defence now that German planes have been cleared from the air and the great bulk of Axis material has been captured or destroyed.

The weather kept most of the R.A.F. grounded, giving the retreating foe succor from the terrible bombings which have beset him along his 600-mile flight from El Agheila in Egypt. United States fighters ranged the forward areas yesterday without encountering a single enemy plane.

The fall of Derna placed the 8th Army within 160 miles of Benghazi along the coastal road. El Mechili, on the desert trail flanking the Green Mountains east of the Coast, is only 125 miles west of Benghazi and 230 miles from El Agheila.

No Axis stand is expected at Benghazi where demolition fires have been observed, but there is some indication of a fight at El Agheila where salt marshes narrow the passageway along the Mediterranean to about 30 minutes' drive.

### Italian Papers Say African Situation a Difficult Moment

BERNE, Nov. 17 (AP)—Italian newspapers today described the African situation as "one of the most difficult and delicate moments of the war." The Axis Press continued to do its best to assuage the anxiety of German and Italian populations.

The semi-official Giornale D'Italia cautioned: "Let us not be lulled by easy optimism. We know the fight will be long, complicated and hard. We know it is one of the most difficult and delicate moments of the war."

"We must suppose that after intense preparations the Anglo-American command has thrown itself into this enterprise with the intention to make all efforts to obtain all useful developments."

### Big Enveloping Movement Is Under Way

Allied Northern and Southern Columns Believed Pushing Effort to Trap Tunisian Enemy, Close Road to Tripoli

LONDON, Nov. 17 (CP)—Big American transport planes scattered British parachute troops deep in Tunisia tonight in advance of a major enveloping movement by the revitalized British 1st Army of Flanders and United States flying columns.

The word at Allied Headquarters was that advanced French patrols were making contact with German reconnaissance groups. These latter appeared to be operating out of Bizerte, which Berlin said is definitely in the hands of Axis forces.

Meanwhile from the Atlantic coast a Sunday dispatch out of Monrovia, Liberia, gave the first hint that the strategic Vichy naval base of Dakar has begun negotiations looking toward capitulation to American-British forces.

AWAIT DAKAR MISSION  
The dispatch said a Military mission from Dakar is en route to Allied-occupied North Africa.

From all accounts it appeared that the real battle which may well decide control of the Mediterranean, and the fate of the Axis armies in both Tunisia and Libya, is about to open.

Reports to Allied headquarters said the French patrol which first made contact with German scouting units did not immediately engage the Germans, but merely reported back to the main Allied forces.

According to radio Algiers, however, the German reconnaissance forces were driven back in a patrol skirmish. In any event, it was obvious that the Germans had not from the defensive.

The British parachutists musing into Tunisia were reported to have reached their objectives without opposition. The transport planes which dropped them were escorted by United States fighter aircraft.

Enemy advice during the day lent support to the belief that the combined Allied forces are operating in both Northern and Southern columns in an effort to trap the Germans and Italians in Tunisia and close the road to Tripoli.

The Daily Mail tonight quoted "French sources in Madrid" as saying that one great force composed entirely of British troops is driving Eastward along the coast toward Bizerte and Tunis, while a second force, a mixture of Britons and Americans, is heading inland from Bone and is believed to have as its objective the Port of Gabes, only 100 miles from the Libyan border.

The Mail's correspondent said this second force is believed to have pushed beyond Tebessa, 110 miles inland from Bone.

It-Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's headquarters disclosed nothing of the Allied advance movement or of the strength of forces still pouring into Allied-held North African ports. But an Allied enveloping maneuver, hinted almost a week ago by the reported movement of United States forces Southeastward from Algiers, was indicated strongly by a Berlin High Command communiqué which said:

BOMBED ON ROAD  
"Marching enemy columns on the coastal road East of Bone (in the Algerian-Tunisian frontier country) and in the Southern border district of Tunisia suffered heavy losses from our air attacks."

Circumspect Allied communiqués and official statements have betrayed little or nothing of the strategy of Lt-Gen. Kenneth A. N. Anderson, British commander of the combined forces striking Eastward into Tunisia.

They have, however, indicated a careful regard for the problem of supply involved in penetration of these arid lands, and on Monday it was disclosed that additional American mobile troops had reinforced the Eastward push.

The German reference to the "Southern border district of Tunisia" probably was relative. Last mid-week, an American force from Algiers was reported moving inland toward Bou Saada.

### VICTORY GIVES AUSTRALIA NEEDED RELIEF

CANBERRA, Australia, Nov. 17 (CP)—Norman J. M. Makins, Australian Navy and Munitions Minister, said today the United States naval victory in the Solomon Islands is a momentous event and will give Australia much-needed relief from the possibility of invasion.

"This is but the first round of what may be a much extended fight for freedom in the Pacific area," he said, warning that, while the news probably is the most encouraging since start of the war with Japan, Australians should not be lulled into complacency.

At Melbourne, Prime Minister John Curtin said he is "grateful to the U. S. for the magnificent forces used in this important theatre," of the war.

### Portugal Protests Territory Crossed by Planes

LISBON, Nov. 17 (AP)—The Portuguese Government has made a diplomatic protest to the U. S. and British Governments against passage of United Nations planes over Portuguese territory recently, it was announced tonight.



## Music School Socializing Influence Potter Tells Rossland P.T.A.; Library Has Its Problems

ROSSLAND, B. C., Nov. 17.—That music was the greatest socializing influence in the school, since every child was able to participate, was asserted by R. B. Potter, music teacher on the Trail High School staff, Monday night, in addressing the Rossland Parent-Teacher Association on "Music."

Mr. Potter described music as the purest form of entertainment in the world, but he conceded that the world, noisy unmelodious notes of some modern songs and dances were about on a par "with those discovered by the savages about 50,000 years ago."

Practically all subjects could be more easily taught and be better remembered by music than in any other way, he asserted. Through music the boy or girl became sympathetic. Mr. Potter spoke of the fine coordination necessary to play an instrument, and pointed out that

health and vigor were necessary for high musical attainment.

### MOTHERS IN INDUSTRY

The Association went on record as being anxious to comply with the City Council's request that it take the lead in alleviating the difficulties which have arisen due to mothers of young children having taken work in industry. Mrs. L. A. Read was appointed to meet Miss Madge York, Director of Child Welfare, Nelson, and discuss the situation. A letter from Miss York stated she expected to be in Rossland this week. Valuable data has already been compiled by Mrs. Read. This includes the names of probable homes and quarters which could take of a certain number of children.

Mrs. E. V. McGauley, Literature Convener and P.T.A. Representative on the Library Board, explained the difficulties which have arisen regarding the operation of the Rossland Public Library due to war restrictions. Books were on order, but the publishers were not able to meet the demand owing to war conditions. The public did not understand this difficulty, stated Mrs. McGauley, and complaints were coming in regarding the lack of new reading material. Another problem had been the Saturday morning librarian, she explained, and the Board had recently decided to close the library due to no one offering to do her services. Mrs. McGauley stated that free memberships were given in return for this service, and said the Board would appreciate an offer. Saturday morning has been the only morning the library has

## NEWS OF THE DAY

Special meeting of the P.T.A. tonight 7:30, degree work. All members please attend.

been open, and consequently the only time a member working afternoon shift could return or choose books.

In reply to questions concerning the proposed convention to be held in Rossland, Mrs. R. W. Hagen, who was appointed at the last general meeting to be in charge, reported that owing to travel restrictions, the convention would not take place this Fall. Replies from the Interior Association showed interest, but stated it was not possible to send delegates at present.

## Says Winch Told Japs He "Hated Guts" of R.C.M.P.

VANCOUVER, Nov. 17 (CP)—Sgt. John K. Barnes of the R.C.M.P., charged before Judge J.C.A. Cameron, here today that Harold Winch, Cooperative Commonwealth Federation leader in the B. C. Legislature had stated he "hated their guts," in referring to the R.C.M.P.

Appearing before the inquiry that Judge Cameron is conducting into charges by the Vancouver News-Herald that a branch of the Japanese Black Dragon Society operated in B. C., Sgt. Barnes said Mr. Winch made the statement before a group of Japanese who caused a disturbance while locked up in the immigration shed here.

He said that Mr. Winch, a member of the Advisory Council of the British Columbia Security Commission was sent down to the immigration shed to placate 100 Japanese evacuees held there.

Sgt. Barnes quoted Mr. Winch as telling them—"I know how you feel about the R.C.M.P., I hate their guts too."

"It is a wonder you didn't intern Mr. Winch," said Senator J. W. de Ferra, Counsel for the News-Herald. "For the same reason we didn't intern Mori, for lack of evidence," Sgt. Barnes replied.

## American Naval Men Killed in Solomons Battle

WASHINGTON, Nov. 7 (AP)—Rear Admiral Norman Scott of Kirkwood, Mo., 53, and Captain Casin Young, 45, of Coronado, Calif., were killed in the night naval battle in the Solomon Islands on November 13, the United States Navy Department announced today.

## Trail Naval Man on Way Back to Duty

Stoker Petty Officer "Spud" Thomson of Trail, completing 28 days leave, was in Nelson Tuesday night between trains, returning to his duties. He was well known in sport circles. He is in the Royal Canadian Navy.

## Alert Held Along Norwegian Coast

LONDON, Nov. 17 (CP)—Large sections of the Norwegian coast have been under a state of alert since Sunday, reports reaching London said today.

These advances added that a number of additional areas had been closed by the occupying Germans for military reasons all defenses were in a state of readiness and surveillance measures against anti-Nazi had been increased.

## Clouds Are Lifting Declares Welles

NEW YORK, Nov. 17 (AP)—In a triumphant speech reflecting satisfaction over recent military achievements, Under-Secretary of State Sumner Welles said tonight that "the clouds are lifting," and Americans can now see that final victory over the Axis is inevitable. "The men and women of the United States are now enabled to see for themselves the development of the strategic moves in which their Commander-in-Chief and their military and naval leaders are engaged," Welles said in a speech prepared for the New York Herald-Tribune Forum.

## HOT FLASHES

Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound to relieve hot flashes, weak, dizzy, cranky nervous feelings due to woman's "middle-age" period.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

## MODERNIZE ECONOMICALLY

Never before could we fix up that bathroom as cheaply as we can now. Prices are still normal and material is still procurable.

Don't delay that modernizing job any longer, we shall gladly estimate your requirements. Our telephone number is 666. Just give us a ring and we will call.

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78 JAMES ST.

## Admiralty Cable Confirms Peters Identity

"Deeply regret to confirm that your son, Capt. Frederick Thornton Peters, D.S.O., D.S.C., has been reported as missing presumed killed on 13th November when aircraft in which he was travelling from North Africa crashed at Plymouth, South Devon."

This cable, from the British Admiralty, was received Tuesday by Mrs. Fred Peters, living in Nelson with her daughter, Mrs. E. E. L. Dewdney. It was in answer to a cable of inquiry.

It establishes as correct the belief expressed by the Canadian Press as reported in Tuesday's Daily News that the Capt. F. T. Peters whose converted Coast Guard vessel was destroyed in breaking through the boom at Oran, and who was recommended by General Eisenhower for the American D.S.C., was subsequently announced killed in a plane crash, was in fact Capt. Thornton Peters. Capt. Peters was 31 years of age.

## Canadians Shoot Up Hun Bases

LONDON, Nov. 17 (CP)—United States bombers blasted German submarine shelters at St. Nazaire today while British and Canadian offensive patrols shot up ground installations in Northern France.

The bomber pilots reported many bursts were observed on the targets, huge fortress-like structures designed to protect enemy submarines while they are being commissioned and repaired.

R.A.F. fighter aircraft protected the Americans by flying over Mordecai's Bay where German fighters were based. However, the Germans did not want to fight today from those points.

The Americans, however, reported immediate opposition of St. Nazaire and said they shot down six German fighters without losing any of their own aircraft.

## \$22 Gained at Boswell Tea

BOSWELL, B.C.—Mrs. A. Mackie gave a silver tea in aid of the Boswell Auxiliary to Creston Valley Hospital. Mrs. Mackie is president of the auxiliary.

During the afternoon the patches were removed from a shirt which had been passed around the settlement. Coins under the patches totalled \$11.00. The tea collection brought in \$3.00.

Another money-raising device was a "bring and buy table," each guest being invited to donate something for sale, and then to buy something given by another.

A great variety of gifts was received and all were quickly disposed of.

Mrs. W. L. Hether, secretary of the auxiliary, was in charge of the stall. This realized a further sum of \$4.72, bringing the afternoon's receipts to \$22.32.

Two competitions provided a great deal of interest and enjoyment. Mrs. D. V. West won the guessing contest while Mrs. R. C. Yager won the memory contest.

## British Fire Big Channel Guns

DOVER, England, Nov. 17 (CP)—British long-range coastal guns fired several rounds tonight toward German positions on the French coast. Coastal gunfire often indicates convoys are in the Channel.

## CRESTON

CRESTON, B. C.—Mr. and Mrs. Ted Staples returned last week from a honeymoon spent at Okanagan points. They have taken up residence in Creston.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Robinson left this week to visit at Edmonton, Alta.

Mrs. Hill of Edmonton spent a week here, a guest of Mrs. Charles Murray.

Mrs. John Murray and two young sons left on Monday for Edmonton, Alta., where they will visit on route to Pouce Coupe. Mrs. Murray has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hill. Mrs. Hill returned to Edmonton with her daughter.

Mrs. H. B. Johnston has returned from a couple of weeks' visit at Pentelton.

Mr. and Mrs. R. House and family of Nelson were Creston visitors at the weekend. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. A. Demchuk, whose wedding took place in Nelson on Saturday.

In the First Great War 28,950 New Zealanders served overseas, suffering casualties of 4,501.

The mark-ox of the Arctic is intermediate between a goat and an ox.

## Let Justice Be Our Aim Asks Netherlands Queen

NEW YORK, Nov. 17 (AP)—Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands said tonight that the United Nations' thirst for revenge after the war would be "great and understandable" but that revenge should not be "our guiding motive."

"Let justice be our aim—justice and firmness tempered by wisdom," she said in an address for the closing session of the New York Herald Tribune's two-day forum on current problems.

## Frisby Tells the C.C.F. Pensions Unjust in B. C.

Charges of discrepancies in pensions causing hardships and injustice in British Columbia, made by Frank Frisby at a meeting of the Nelson C.C.F. Club Monday night at the Eagle Hall caused a stir among his listeners and brought a rapid fire of suggested methods of rectifying the conditions he outlined.

Mr. Frisby described nine types of pensions being administered by British Columbia. When old age pensions were instituted there was general public satisfaction that aged Canadian citizens would be free from worry because the fear of want would be taken away, he said.

But, he added, it appeared those who administered the Old Age Pensions Act were working rather in the interests of the Treasury than of aged persons. Mr. Frisby declared that applicants were obliged to undergo humiliating questioning, and claimed many who should be beneficiaries were facing insecure futures rather than sacrifice pride and dignity.

The belief was expressed that the press should investigate and make public the cause of the pensioners.

## Rumor Little Resigning

TORONTO, Nov. 13 (Wednesday). (CP)—The Globe and Mail in a special dispatch today from Ottawa says:

"Elliott M. Little, rumor here tonight (Tuesday), says, has quit as Director of National Selective Service. An earlier rumor that Mr. Little had been asked for his resignation as a result of the bogging down of the Selective Service machinery was said to be 'not true'."

"Asked about the rumors last night Mr. Little told the Globe and Mail he had nothing to say."

"Labor Minister Humphrey Mitchell could not be reached at nine o'clock tonight (Tuesday)."

"Two Selective Service officials refused to speak to either rumor."

The story mentions an "earlier report" that when Mr. Mitchell went to England he left Mr. Little "settling with a detailed program and no power to do anything."

"The inference then was that Mr. Mitchell had rejected the plan; would find one of his own in England. Oddly the Little plan was developed, with the advice of a highly-placed British consultant, on loan from the British Government and who had been in Ottawa several weeks before Mr. Mitchell took his trip."

## Illness Postpones Fall Asizes

VICTORIA, Nov. 17 (CP)—Sunderland illness of William E. G. Crawford, jury foreman, today caused postponement of Victoria Fall Asizes until Wednesday.

Trust of George Henry Hall, Managing Director of a wholesale dry-goods firm, and Leonard James Symons, former quartermaster of the British Columbia Police, on charges of conspiracy to defraud the Provincial Government is now in progress.

## Eight Inches Snow Fall in Rossland

ROSSLAND, B. C., Nov. 17.—Apparently eight inches of snow fell in Rossland in the 24 hours ending at 10:30 p.m. Tuesday. The snow started to fall about 11 p.m. Monday and was almost continuous.

LONDON (CP)—Cowfold, in the heart of Sussex, one of Britain's most beautiful monasteries, has been hit by bombs twice and many treasured works destroyed. The monastery is peopled by 80 monks of the Ancient Carthusian Order.

## SLIGHT, COSTLY GAIN MADE AT STALINGRAD

Violent Fighting in Leningrad Area Is Reported

### NAZIS ATTACKING

By EDDIE GILMORE  
Associated Press Staff Writer

\* MOSCOW, Nov. 17 (AP)—German troops at a cost of 1000 casualties gained slightly in Stalingrad factory district today while far to the north in the Leningrad siege area the Nazis and Russians were engaged "in violent street fighting" on the outskirts of a town the Soviets recaptured, it was announced tonight.

The Russians seized a town on the Volkhov front east of Leningrad several days ago, and the Germans have been attacking heavily ever since in an effort to retake it, the midnight communique disclosed.

After repelling six attacks all day today the Germans brought up reinforcements and "succeeded in breaking into the outskirts of a populated place," the communique said. "Our units are engaged in violent street fighting."

When the Russians seized the town they stressed its strategic importance in weakening Nazi attempts to encircle Leningrad which has been under siege for more than two years, but the City never has been identified.

In the Caucasus the Russians said their troops gained on the Nakhchivan front.

Northeast of Tuzpae where the Germans have been trying to skirt the Caucasus mountains along the Black Sea coast the communique said 400 more Germans were killed in unsuccessful attempts to crash through Soviet lines.

In the Stalingrad sector the Russians said their troops repulsed numerous Nazi attacks, but acknowledged that "in a factory part of the city the Germans pressed back our troops after two days' fighting."

Northeast of the Volga river city the Russians told only of artillery duels, but said one Russian unit caught and killed 75 Germans erecting barbed-wire entanglements.

## CAMP LISTER

CAMP LISTER, B.C.—Mrs. C. Henriksen was a weekend visitor to Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Demchuk and Constable and Mrs. R. R. House and daughter Fay returned to Nelson after spending the weekend at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Hobden and the Demchuk families of Huscroft.

Harry Yerbury left for the Boundary country.

Mrs. Walter Fisher returned to her home in Nelson after visiting Col. and Mrs. F. Lister.

Eileen McCulloch returned to her home in Huscroft after visiting at Sirdar.

Mrs. Ed Bether and Mrs. Ed Siebert and children left for Kimberley where they will reside.

After spending several days visiting the Demchuk families and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Hobden, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Mercer and son Robin and Mr. and Mrs. James Handley and son Alan returned to their homes in Kimberley.

Mrs. Hans Lidholtst spent the weekend at Yakh.

Miss Lorna Donaldson of River-view was a Saturday visitor at the home of Mrs. Maud Ross of Huscroft.

After spending three months barvesting at Aneroid, Sask., Garfield Gorril returned to his home here. Mrs. Westley Young of Missoula, Mont., and Mrs. M. Hugmott of Bonner's Ferry, Idaho, were weekend guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Demchuk.

Mrs. James Sikora returned to her home here from the St. Eugene Hospital at Cranbrook where she had been a patient for three weeks.

Miss Hazel Hobden and Miss A. Carver of Creston were Friday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Hobden.

John Bird was a Thursday visitor to Creston.

Miss Margaret Huscroft of Wynndel was a weekend visitor at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Huscroft.

Kauri gum, a New Zealand fossilized resin, is classified as a mineral.

## Say Unlikely That French Ships Have Joined Allies

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, Nov. 17 (AP)—It is considered unlikely here that any French warships have joined the Allies in their fight against the Axis. There are no field reports of any such additions, and officers point out most of the Vichy French opposition to landings came from naval forces.

At present, it is not known how much shipping was gained by the Allies through their occupation of North African ports, but approximately 75 ships a week made trips from North Africa to France last Spring.

## 35 Hockeyists Turn Out for Commercial Squad

Thirty-five hockey players turned out for the Commercial League's initial three-hour practice Tuesday night, six being Juveniles. Altogether, 19 of those trying out were eligible for membership on the Commercial teams.

At least eight other eligible players were unable to be on hand, but will be available for the league, so there are already in sight the players required for the three 12-man teams proposed.

Three goalies took turns in the nets—Jesse Senby, the veteran senior goalie, and Jim Ritchie and Jim Heuston from the Juvenile League, both of whom helped out the Junior squad last night.

## 2497 Names on Trail List

TRAIL, B.C., Nov. 17 (CP)—A revised voters' list for Trail shows 2497 persons registered and qualified to vote during the coming year, a decrease of 23 from last year's list.

## 2,500,000 JAPS CASUALTIES IN WAR WITH CHINA

CHUNGKING, Nov. 17 (AP)—The Japanese have lost 2,513,000 men killed and wounded from the outbreak of war with China July 7, 1937, through last October, the High Command announced tonight.

## Regina Army Team Reenters League

REGINA, Nov. 17 (CP)—Officials of the Saskatchewan Senior Hockey League tonight announced reentry into the circuit of the Regina army team.

The return brought to five the number of clubs in the loop. Other members are the R.C.A.F. teams of Saskatoon, Yorkton and Moosebank, and Elgin Fion Bombers.

Officials said the Regina team withdrew from the League last weekend "due to a misunderstanding."

See Our Stock of  
PRINTED LINOLEUM  
PER YARD  
\$1.10

Fink's  
FURNITURE

## Radical Cons. Party Changes Are Predicted

OTTAWA, Nov. 17 (CP)—Radical changes in Conservative Party policy will develop from the National Convention at Winnipeg Dec. 9, 10 and 11, Party spokesmen forecast today. "I expect that from the convention will come a policy which will place the Conservative party somewhere between the present Liberals in Ottawa and the C.C.F., said one prominent Conservative.

"I believe—and this is borne out by resolutions on policy now coming in from Conservative organizations throughout the country—that there must be a sharp swing to the left."

Resolutions now before the pre-convention resolutions and policy committee, which will be studied by the convention, urge, among other things, that parity prices for agricultural products be established, that no man or woman be discharged from the armed services except into gainful employment and that there be more generous treatment of war veterans and old age pensioners, a cost of living bonus made payable to them.

## Nazis Claim Spain Will Mobilize to Defend Neutrality

BERLIN, Nov. 17 (AP)—The Berlin radio broadcast a dispatch from Madrid today asserting the Spanish cabinet, meeting with Generalissimo Franco, has decided to order mobilization of defence forces to protect Spain's neutrality.

## ACHEY JOINTS?

Gin Pills, for the kidneys, help remove pain-causing toxins that are often the cause of rheumatic twinges and achey joints. Money back if not satisfied.



## Bad Hearing & Head Noises Due to Catarrhal Conditions

Catarrhal deafness and Head Noises need not be neglected any longer since the discovery of an American Chemist. Now it is possible for some of the most obstinate cases of deafness due to catarrh to be relieved by the application of the formula called Spantex. This treatment is meeting with wide success in many countries. Mr. D. R. 37 years old, writes: "I have used the treatment for only a few weeks and my hearing is much better. The relief was prompt and now the head noises have vanished. My catarrh, a case of many years' standing, is improving satisfactorily. Spantex is easily used at home and seems to work rapidly on people of all ages. Spantex is so successful in relieving catarrhal deafness, stopping Head Noises and curing Catarrh, that it is offered under an iron-clad money back agreement. Get Spantex from your druggist today. Use it according to the simple directions. If at the end of 10 days your hearing is not relieved, your Head Noises subsided, just return the empty package and your money will be refunded without question. Get Spantex from your druggist today."

## HOW CAN I HAVE MORE APPEAL?



## PEPSODENT WITH IRIUM CAN ADD APPEAL TO YOUR SMILE!

You will have more poise... more charm... even more pleasing personality, if you can smile confidently... brightly. And you can, if your teeth are given their natural brilliance. Make sure that your teeth are white, bright and lustrous. Irium, exclusive to Pepsodent, is the amazingly efficient cleansing ingredient that makes teeth truly white. It really cleans—gently surface—disappears from your teeth safely—in short order. Pepsodent also contains exclusively the new scientific discovery Composite Meta-phosphates... super polishing agent that brings more luster and sparkle to teeth than ever before.

Pepsodent contains No Grit, No Pumice, No Bleach... Proved Safe for Tooth Enamel.

Add beauty to your smile. Don't delay. Buy Pepsodent Tooth Paste today!

ONLY PEPSODENT HAS IRIUM

Government Order! When you buy Pepsodent, be sure to take an empty tube (any metal tube) to your dealer. You must. It's Law.

PROOF Try Pepsodent for 30 days. Prove to yourself what a difference it makes.

Pepsodent

## Guide for Travellers

VANCOUVER, B. C., HOTELS

"YOUR VANCOUVER HOME" Newly renovated through out. Phones and elevator

Dufferin Hotel A. PATTERSON, late of Coleman, Alga. Proprietor

TRANSPORTATION—Motor Freight Lines

FREIGHT TRUCKS

LEAVE NELSON DAILY At 10:30 a.m.—Except Sunday Trail Livery Co. M. H. McIVOR Prop. Trail—Phone 135 Nelson—Phone 35

**Haig & Haig**  
The Oldest Name in Scotch  
HAIG & HAIG, LTD., EDINBURGH

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

**NO! NO!**  
Don't cough! Carry Smith Brothers Cough Drops with you. They soothe and check irritation. Black or Menthol—10¢.

**SMITH BROS. COUGH DROPS**

**The EMPIRE BUILDER**

East from SEATTLE

The Empire Builder offers through service to Chicago on the following convenient schedule:

Lv. Seattle	10:15 PM
Lv. Spokane	8:00 AM
Ar. Havre	11:15 PM
Ar. Fargo	3:55 PM
Ar. Minneapolis	10:00 PM
Ar. St. Paul	10:30 PM
Ar. Chicago	8:40 AM

Your choice of coaches, Tourist and Standard Pullman sleeping car accommodations. All are completely air-conditioned, and those famous Great Northern meals are served in the dining car.

For further information, see  
W. G. HAROLD, Agent  
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**MEN'S SKATING OUTFITS**  
and  
**SKATING BOOTS**  
Without Skates Attached.

**Outfits . . .**  
\$4.75 to \$11.00

**Boots . . .**  
\$2.95 to \$11.00

**R. Andrew & Co.**  
Leaders in Footfashion

**Butchereria**  
Better Meats for Less  
PHONE 527 FREE DELIVERY

**What a Life!**



You hope to win a handsome beau?  
Well here's a fact you ought to know—  
You must persevere but please beware  
If you offend you'll get the air!

**Both tonight with LIFEBOUY**  
The ONE soap especially made to prevent "B.O." (Body Odor)

**BLITZED HAMBURGER**  
A Delicious New Wartime Dish

GRIND UP finely 2 lbs. of round steak; add 2 1/2 teaspoons of salt and 1/4 teaspoon of pepper; beat in 2 eggs, first beating them well. Then add 1 tablespoon of H. P. Sauce. Make sure that this mixture is well blended, then shape into 10 patties, each about 3 1/2 inches wide. Cook on grill, turning them over until done. Serve in toasted hamburger buns.

The tablespoon of H. P. Sauce will add a delicious flavour to these hamburgers. H. P. is a thick, fruity, famous English type sauce and is a grand appetiser for many kinds of food including meats, fish, eggs, salads, stews, soups, relishes, gravies and sandwiches. Use it in the kitchen and on the table.

**I work hard—SO I EAT GRAPE-NUTS**  
AN ENERGY FOOD



• Work and more work—that's the wartime tempo. Grape-Nuts for breakfast supply carbohydrates to help keep up your energy; iron for the blood; phosphorus for bones and teeth. They have a grand nut-like flavor. Ready to serve and easy to digest. Get some today.

MADE OF TWO GRAINS WHEAT AND MALTED BARLEY

14 TO 16 SERVINGS PER PACKAGE

**Are You Planning on Moving?**  
**Have You Anything to Store?**  
**Do You Need More Coal?**  
**Then You Had Better Phone 33**  
**West Transfer Co.**  
Established in 1899

**Funeral Service Held at Kaslo for Mrs. Drage**

KASLO, B.C.—Funeral services for Mrs. Lottie Drage, wife of William Drage of Twin Bays, were held Monday afternoon at St. Andrews United Church, Kaslo, Rev. H. J. Armitage conducted the service.

Mrs. Drage was born in Ceylon 65 years ago. Her father, Rev. C. Pearson, was a Methodist Missionary there for some years. Later, with her parents, she lived in Leeds, England, where her father was a minister until his death coming to Canada about 30 years ago. Mrs. Drage resided in Kaslo until her marriage to William Drage five years later. They moved to Twin Bays, where they have since lived. She leaves to mourn besides her husband, a brother and two sisters in England.

**Home News Mean a Lot to the Soldier Overseas**

OTTAWA, Nov. 7 (CP).—The Canadian (Active) Army, noting that "many relatives of soldiers overseas shirk their duty to write frequently," said today it has asked the Canadian Chaplain Service to enlist the aid of churches in increasing the flow of "worthwhile" letters for servicemen.

"Keep your letter cheerful" was in effect, the Army's advice to correspondents.

It's the little things at home that have the soldier's interest, today's statement said. It suggested, as possible letter topics, questions like: "Who's the goalie on the hometown hockey team? What's doing on Main Street? How's the pet cat down on the farm? And who's running for mayor?"

"Every man in the service wants to know what is occurring at his former place of employment, his club, sports organization, church, school and farm. His friends as well as his relatives should write to him—and frequently."

**WATCH FOR OUR GROCERY SPECIALS IN FRIDAY'S PAPER**  
**Overwaiter Ltd.**  
Phone 707

**FOR MILK—TRY K. V. D.**  
PHONE 116

**WATCH REPAIR**  
Is a job for experts. Our work assures your satisfaction.  
**H. H. Sutherland**  
491 Baker St. Nelson, B. C.

**NELSON SOCIAL**  
By MRS. M. J. VIGNEUX

**DEMCHUK—OSTANSON**  
• A very pretty wedding took place at the home of the groom's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Richard R. House, 215 Vernon Street, when Sigrid, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Olanston, of Castlegar, was united in marriage to Alexander, youngest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Demchuk, of Camp Lister, Rev. T. J. S. Ferguson officiating. Given in marriage by her brother, the bride looked lovely in a powder blue afternoon dress with matching accessories, and she wore a corsage of rose buds. Miss Elsie Bergmann attended the bride, while Sergeant House attended the groom. Mrs. Frank Slater played the Wedding March and during the signing of the Register, "I Love You Truly." The house was decorated with bronze and yellow flowers, and a four-tier wedding cake, topped with a miniature bride and groom, centred the lace-covered breakfast table. Guests present were the Misses Elsie, Betty and Frieda Bergmann, Miss Lena Bodnaruk, Miss Mary Waldie, Mrs. S. Sinigerud, Mrs. F. Slater, Mrs. A. Swanson of Revelstoke, Mr. and Mrs. A. Wilson, Constable J. Whitfield, Constable J. Carpenter, Paul Hloekoff, and J. H. Owens, G. Owens, Olf Ostenson and A. Ostenson, all of Castlegar. After the reception at Nelson where the happy couple received many gifts, they left on a short honeymoon to the groom's home at Camp Lister. There they were honored at another reception by relatives, and given a party in the Deer Lodge Hall by friends, where they received another shower of lovely gifts. Mr. and Mrs. Demchuk will reside in Nelson, where the groom is employed. Out-of-town guests at Camp Lister were Mrs. W. I. Young of Missoula, Mont., Mrs. Hiedeman of Bonnets Ferry, Idaho, Mr. and Mrs. T. Mercier and son Robin, Mr. and Mrs. J. Handly and son Allan, of Kimberley, Mr. and Mrs. House and daughter Fay, of Nelson.

• Mr. and Mrs. A. Wood, 214 Innes Street, received a cablegram Monday that their son, Pte. Wilfred Wood has arrived safely in England.

• Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Greyson of Bonnington spent yesterday in the city.

• Most Rev. Martin M. Johnson, Bishop of Nelson, and Henry Somerville, Editor of the Canadian Register, left yesterday for Trail and Rossland where the latter will be guest speaker at Rotary luncheons in both cities.

• Mrs. Charles F. McHardy of Balfour spent yesterday in the city.

• Shoppers in town yesterday included Vere McDowell of Sheep Creek.

**RETURNS TO PRAIRIE**  
• Ac. I. G. C. (Bud) Cooper, who spent a few days at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Ward, Nelson Avenue, has returned to the Prairie.

• J. D. Bacon of Gray Creek visited Nelson Tuesday.

• Mrs. Frank Ruahon was in the city from Nakusp Monday.

**HOME ON LEAVE**  
• Mr. and Mrs. R. L. McBride, Hoover Street, have as guest their son, Lieut. Leigh M. McBride, who is here for a few days furlough.

• H. Hudson of Balfour spent yesterday in Nelson.

• Recent shoppers in the city included Mrs. V. Hoskin of Balfour.

• E. H. Mahood and son of Queen's Bay spent Monday in the city.

• Visitors in Nelson yesterday included Mrs. W. A. Ward of Procter.

• J. H. Dunn, Ymir merchant, visited town yesterday.

• Pat Collison spent the weekend with Kenneth Cooper at Balfour.

**Death of Long Accidental Trail Jury Says**

TRAIL, B. C., Nov. 17—A verdict of accidental death with no blame attached to anyone was returned here by a coroner's jury Monday afternoon inquiring into the death of Thomas W. Long, 18-year-old employee of the Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada Ltd., who was killed instantly Saturday in the zinc plant of the company.

G. Worley, H. Shields and John Campbell, employees of the company, gave evidence as to the accident. Dr. J. S. Daly was coroner.

Members of the jury were T. Evans, C. R. Perkins, G. H. Hicks, G. P. Somerville, W. J. Rutledge and E. B. Levesque.

The funeral of young Long was held Tuesday afternoon from St. Andrew's Church, Rev. L. A. C. Long conducting it. Burial was in Mount View Cemetery. The youth, who was born at Barrow-in-Furness, England, had lived at Trail with his family for the last nine years.

He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Long, 1538 Pine Avenue, two brothers, Pte. George A. Long, overseas, and Alexander, at home.

**1883 NAMES ON VOTERS' LIST**

The Mayor and Aldermen held a court of revision at the City Hall Monday and approved the voters' list for 1942-43, which totalled 1883 names, excluding the extra-municipal ones in school district.

Assessed owners numbered 1838, householders 228 and licensees 17.

**Rossland Social**  
By MRS. HARVEY FLEURY

ROSSLAND, B.C., Nov. 16—Miss Margaret Hegler, Home Economics Teacher in Trail High School, spent the weekend in Rossland, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Gas Spilker.

Mrs. Wilfred Christian was hostess to St. Mary's Sewing Circle and Study Group, Thursday evening, at the home of Mrs. H. L. Christian. An interesting paper on "The Existence of God" was read and discussed. Red Cross sewing was also done. Those present were Mrs. W. G. Mara, Mrs. Emil Ledue, Mrs. Edward Kambick, Mrs. L. J. Nicholson, Mrs. J. J. Cullipane, and Miss Flora McLean. Mrs. L. J. Nicholson will be the hostess at the next meeting.

The Birthday Club held a joint party in honor of two of its members Thursday evening, Mrs. Arthur Erickson and Mrs. Fred Christian. Games and music were enjoyed, and the guests of honor were presented with gifts. Those present were Mrs. G. W. Stevenson, Mrs. J. R. McCall, Mrs. Alfred Sather, Mrs. Oswald Neil, Mrs. J. A. Williamson, Mrs. A. W. Ewing, Mrs. R. W. Matland, Mrs. J. C. Miller, Mrs. R. E. Fox, Mrs. Harold Evans, Mrs. Fred Hawkins, Mrs. Kenneth Klumung and Mrs. John Fox.

**On The Air**  
WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 18

**CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES**

**MORNING**  
7:30—O Canada  
8:00—CBC News  
8:15—Vamp Till Ready  
8:30—Front Line Family  
8:45—Good Morning, Maestro  
9:00—BBC News  
9:15—Chapel in the Sky (CKLN)  
9:30—Concert Time (CKLN)  
9:45—Tommy Dorsey's Orch.  
9:59—Time Signal  
10:00—Morning Van  
10:15—South American Way CKLN  
10:45—"They Tell Me"  
11:00—Songs by Nancy Martin  
11:15—Variety Time (CKLN)  
11:30—Soldier's Wife  
11:45—Songs by Nancy Martin

**AFTERNOON**  
12:00—B.C. Farm Broadcast  
12:30—CBC News  
12:45—Mid-day Matinee

1:00—The Balladeer  
1:15—Interlude  
1:18—Talk  
1:30—Club Matinee  
2:00—CBC Schools  
2:30—Ten Time  
2:45—Listener's Favorites  
3:00—Messer's Islanders  
3:15—Homemaker's Programme  
3:30—Fiedler Conducts  
3:45—BBC News  
4:00—Music and Verse (CKLN)  
4:15—Piano Recital  
4:30—Texas Jim Robertson  
4:45—Talk  
5:00—News Comment  
5:05—Grenadier Guards Band  
5:30—True Story Theatre

**EVENING**  
6:00—Chamber Music Society  
6:30—Midweek Meditations  
7:00—CBC News  
7:15—Talk  
7:30—Pacific Playhouse  
8:00—BBC News Reel  
8:15—The Choralists  
9:00—National Labor Forum  
9:30—From the New World  
10:00—CBC News  
10:15—Isabelle McEwan Sings  
10:30—Interlude  
10:35—Jimmy Dorsey Orch.  
11:00—God Save the King

**DODDS KIDNEY PILLS**  
TREATMENT FOR  
KIDNEY DISEASE  
4087 THE PHARMACY

**RHEUMATIC STIFFNESS**  
**DR. THOMAS' ELECTRIC OIL**

**Five Cows Lost as Sunshine Bay Barn Razed**

SUNSHINE BAY, B.C.—In the early hours of Saturday morning the three story barn of Appleton Brothers was burned to the ground. Neighbors noticed the reflection of flames in the sky and awakened Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Appleton. They tried to get into the barn but the flames made it impossible to enter.

The Donaldson boys were awakened by their dog barking and they went to arouse Mr. and Mrs. Lou Appleton. The barn was a complete loss. It contained five milking cows (Jerseys), 19 tons of hay, two tons of sugar beets, feed, all the harness and numerous farm tools.

**Nazis on the Run Not Pretty Sight**  
BY DON WHITEHEAD  
Associated Press Staff Writer

EN ROUTE TO THE WESTERN DESERT FRONT, Libya, Nov. 17 (AP)—The graveyards of Rommel's hopes to conquer North Africa is a terrible sight to see. Even this scene of death and destruction on the desert, however, is not as awesome as that of Britain's victorious 8th Army giving chase to the retreating enemy who is not many miles ahead.

The roads to Poland, Belgium, France and Greece must have looked like those I saw today—except that this time it was the Germans who were on the run.

The Italian radio said this morning that Axis armies in North Africa were "advancing" to new positions. It was not funny, it was rather pathetic thing to hear after seeing the tremendous number of British troops, tanks, guns and supplies moving up to the front in a line unbroken for miles and miles.

Transport moving along the coast road looked like a great brown snake writhing across the desert floor through the littered wreckage of twisted, burned enemy tanks, planes and trucks. As far as I could see dust swirled and billowed over the army on the move.

I came into the desert looking for the advance R.A.F. unit to which I am to report. But as yet, I am unable to catch up with it. It is always just ahead. Planes move into air-dromes right behind the enemy withdrawal. That is how fast this advance is going right now.

The plane that brought me up was a Blenheim with a glass-enclosed front and so I had a grandstand seat over the battle area where Rommel's defence was broken.

"It is a good idea to take some food along," I was told, "because we are moving fast and sometimes even battle rations may be slim. Take beer because the Germans have oiled the wells."

This is expensive because canned goods come high in this country with pork and beans at 40 cents a can, chocolate bars at 48 cents, soup 58 cents and beer at 40 cents.

**U. S. Wage Earners May Still Get Holiday Bonus**

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17 (AP).—American wage-earners may still get that traditional Christmas bonus, and Federal approval isn't necessary.

But it must be traditional. In other words, this is not the year to start a bonus custom. It is not the year to increase it, either.

War Labor Board officials also called attention today to the fact that employers who gave wage increases between October 3 and November 7 without obtaining Board approval, have two more weeks to ask for a retroactive O.K.

**MARK'S WIFE**  
By Marie Blizard

**CHAPTER TWENTY-SIX**

Pamela flung her magazine to the floor and ran out into the hall, snatching a towel from the coat closet and pushing her arms into it angrily. She eyed the face of the standing clock as she went past it, saying, "Don't you ever move!"

It answered with the snow chiming of a single note. Another quarter of an hour had finally passed and it now was eight-thirty. It would seem like a dozen nights before it struck again, and she could not endure waiting for the slow procession of minutes to pass. She hadn't Claire's endurance. What, she wondered, made it possible for Claire to sit so imperturbably over her book, her needle-point, night after night, giving only an occasional glance at Tom, contentedly perusing his newspaper until Pamela would have thought he'd memorized it.

Three years ago, she and Claire had been in Paris—a Paris that was no more.

Paris had been enchanting that Spring. Running up the gravel drive toward the garage, Pamela tried to recapture her childish memory of the city, tried to make herself wish she were in Paris as it was, when she knew very well she wanted to be no other place than in South Wiltshire.

Fleming stood outside the garage, near the magnolia tree, and when he saw her coming, he drew away from the girl who was standing beside him. It was one of the upstairs maids and Pamela heard her giggle when their whispering left off.

She told Fleming she didn't need him. She was going for a drive in the car.

The top was down and when she shot the big, tan roadster into the road and stepped on the accelerator, the wind blew her hair back from her face and filled her nostrils with the sweetness of the night.

What had happened to her? It wasn't that she was bored, or her thoughts would have turned with nostalgia to Santa Fe, where she had been happy as she was not now. "So I'm not bored," she said to the trees flashing past her. "So what am I?"

Again she saw the girl and the young chauffeur standing in the shadow of the magnolia tree beside the garage, and a swift pang of envy ripped through her, remembering how they had drawn apart and how happily the girl laughed. "It's Tony Bradshaw! Curse him!" she said, gripping the wheel more tightly.

(To Be Continued)

**Hints for Housewives**  
By BETSY NEWMAN

**TODAY'S MENU**  
Tomato Casserole  
Baked Stuffed Potatoes  
Grapefruit Avocado Salad  
Green Beans  
Orange Tapioca

**TOMATO CASSEROLE**  
1 large green pepper, sliced, 2 onions, sliced, 4 large tomatoes, sliced, salt, pepper and paprika, 2 1/2 tablespoons brown sugar, bit of bay leaf, 1 tablespoon butter, 2 tablespoons flour, 8 slices bacon.

Arrange vegetables in layers in casserole, season with salt, pepper and paprika; add brown sugar and bay leaf. Cover and cook 1 1/2 hours in hot oven (450 degrees F.). Drain juice off vegetables (there should be 1 cup, if not add stock), thicken with 1 tablespoon butter and the flour; heat until it boils, and pour back over vegetables. Put mixture back in oven to dry out a little while you fry the bacon. Arrange fried bacon on top before serving. Serves 6.

**ORANGE TAPIOCA**  
1 1/2 cups water, 1/4 cup sugar, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1-3 cup quick-cooking tapioca, 1 cup orange juice, 1 tablespoon grated orange rind, 1/4 cup unsalted evaporated milk, chilled, or cream, 1/4 tablespoon lemon juice.

Bring water, sugar and salt to a boil in top of double boiler; add tapioca and bring to brisk boil, stirring constantly. Place over boiling water and cook 5 minutes, stirring occasionally. Cool. Add orange juice and rind and chill. Whip milk or cream, add lemon juice and fold into pudding. Will serve 6.

**FREEMAN FURNITURE CO.**  
The House of Furniture Values  
Phone 115

**Trade In Your Old Furniture**  
**BUY ON OUR BUDGET PLAN**

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Associated Press Staff Writer

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The Italian radio said this morning that Axis armies in North Africa were "advancing" to new positions. It was not funny, it was rather pathetic thing to hear after seeing the tremendous number of British troops, tanks, guns and supplies moving up to the front in a line unbroken for miles and miles.

Transport moving along the coast road looked like a great brown snake writhing across the desert floor through the littered wreckage of twisted, burned enemy tanks, planes and trucks. As far as I could see dust swirled and billowed over the army on the move.

I came into the desert looking for the advance R.A.F. unit to which I am to report. But as yet, I am unable to catch up with it. It is always just ahead. Planes move into air-dromes right behind the enemy withdrawal. That is how fast this advance is going right now.

The plane that brought me up was a Blenheim with a glass-enclosed front and so I had a grandstand seat over the battle area where Rommel's defence was broken.

"It is a good idea to take some food along," I was told, "because we are moving fast and sometimes even battle rations may be slim. Take beer because the Germans have oiled the wells."

This is expensive because canned goods come high in this country with pork and beans at 40 cents a can, chocolate bars at 48 cents, soup 58 cents and beer at 40 cents.

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**CLEANS YOUR BREATH AS IT CLEANS YOUR TEETH**

**Wilfred Wood Is Now Overseas**

Wilfred Wood, son of Alfred Wood of Nelson, has arrived overseas with a Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps unit, his family has been advised by cable.

Wood has been stationed for a long period in Eastern Canada. He was a Nelson High School student, and played hockey for the M.R.K. Club.

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WEDNESDAY, NOV. 18, 1942.

## British Columbia's War Effort

British Columbia's War Effort, to which space in this issue of The Nelson Daily News is devoted, is infinitely greater than most of us realize.

Production in British Columbia of war metals and chemicals, of lumber, of ships, of airplanes is tremendous. Its huge salmon pack is going to help feed the people of Great Britain, so are tons of dried apples, and thousands of dozens of dried eggs.

Into the production of finished war munitions, such as ships and airplanes, goes the work of thousands of men and women employed in the essential subsidiary industries and businesses. The carpenter who helps build houses for war workers, the machinist who makes parts for a naval gun, the logger who gets out spruce for airplanes, the farmer who produces more poultry and thus helps to provide a meat substitute for the bacon which, on account of its high nutritive value per ton of cargo space occupied is in such demand from Britain—all are part of this Province's great war effort. It would take many columns of type to enumerate all who directly or indirectly are doing a war job in British Columbia.

Not all the story can be told until after the war, but enough may be made public to give some idea of the stupendous expansion in production which is taking place in British Columbia.

## Room By Room

In Stalingrad the Germans claimed that they had finally taken the whole of the Red October airplane factory—"except one hangar," reports Time Magazine. Marshal Timoshenko's counter-attacks made meagre progress, but in the city Red troops fought not only street by street but room by room.

On one of Stalingrad's best streets stood Apartment 21-A. It had a corner sheared off by a German bomb, but Sub-Lieutenant Svetkov and a handful of grenadiers held the building for nine days. Barricades, trenches and machine guns were prepared to control the street intersection. At dawn 12 heavy German tanks, loaded with shock troops, attacked. Hits from anti-tank guns set five afire. Seven rumbled on. Svetkov and his men had no more anti-tank ammunition, so they hurled grenades from the windows. Three more tanks were disabled. Four came on.

Suddenly one lanky Russian seized a tank-mine, hugged it to his chest and threw himself in front of an advancing tank. Three came on. At the apartment house door they let out their shock troops, who fought their way to the staircase.

From a second-floor barricade five Russians with rifles faced fifteen Germans. They held off the Germans until another band, clambering up a fire escape, attacked them from the rear. Then they retreated to the third floor, where they fought on. An excited roaring Russian caught a German grenade before it exploded, tossed it back at the Nazis.

Next morning, just as the Russian ammunition was giving out, a clamor of shouting came from the roof. Red comrades had crossed adjoining roof tops to the rescue. Charging down the stairs, they drove out the Germans, who left 52 dead officers and men.

Said Sub-Lieutenant Svetkov: "When I think of Germans I can't control myself. I shake, my hands itch. I've got to shoot or throw a grenade, or use a bayonet."

## Test Yourself

1. What countries of South America export important amounts of coffee?
2. What is chemical decomposition by the action of electric current called?
3. What famous form letter begins "The President of the United States to—, Greeting?"

### TEST ANSWERS

1. Brazil, Columbia, El Salvador, Guatemala, Mexico and Venezuela.
2. Electrolysis.
3. The notice to drafted men to report for induction in the U. S. Army.

## ?? Questions?? ANSWERS

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service.

Reader, Kaslo—Would you please tell me the address of the person whom I must write in order to offer to put up airmen during the Christmas holidays?

Mrs. George Lambert, Secretary Citizens Committee, Nelson.

Would you please tell me if it is still possible to send magazine and newspaper subscriptions overseas?

Yes, magazine and newspaper subscriptions may be sent overseas by ordering through the office of publication.

Reader, Thrums—Where can one write to get information on immigration into the U. S.?

Write F. W. Taylor, Pacific District Superintendent, Immigration Branch, Vancouver.

M. E. N.—I am anxious to obtain names and addresses of companies selling products through house to house agents. Would you be able to inform me just how to get in touch with any such companies? My object is to obtain employment.

We suggest you see the National Selective Service Officer at Nelson for this information.

D. R. Kaslo—What is a good recipe for salting down beef?

To each gallon of water add 1½ pounds of salt, ½ pound sugar, ¼ ounce saltpeter and ½ ounce of potash. Boil together until the residue from the sugar rises to the top and is skimmed off. When cold, pour over the beef and leave for four or five weeks. The meat must be well covered with the pickle, and should not be put down for at least two days after killing, during which time it should be slightly sprinkled with saltpeter, which removes the surface blood.

M. P. Castlegar—Can a married man, established on a rented farm, obtain a permit from the Selective Service Board to work in a factory for the winter months?

Take your case up with the nearest office of the Selective Service. Cases differ.

Reader, Nelson—Does the Department of National Defence, Ottawa, charge a fee to locate the address of a soldier in the army?

No. Write the Records Branch, Department of National Defence, enclosing a self-addressed stamped envelope.

## Looking Backward

10 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, Nov. 18, 1932)

Chancellor Franz von Papen, who has directed the German Government for a little less than six months, resigned today, taking his whole cabinet with him, in the face of almost unanimous opposition in the new Reichstag. Miss Olive McLean was elected President of the Rainbow Group of the C.G.I.T. at Princeton.

J. John, Assistant Customs Officer at New-  
way, paid a visit to town yesterday.

The world champion Toronto Maple Leafs lost their first match of the new season tonight, dropping a 3-4 decision to the Chicago Black Hawks.

25 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, Nov. 18, 1917)

At 6 o'clock Saturday, Vancouver subscriptions to the Victory Loan totalled \$2,150,000.

J. M. Armstrong, Jess Saunders, Chief Long, George Ferguson and W. J. Brodie are leaving for a week's hunting trip in the Kettle Valley.

Fred A. Starkey has received a letter from A. C. Yokog, former city editor of The Daily News, stating he is leaving for the United States to train with the air service corps.

40 YEARS AGO

(From Daily News, Nov. 18, 1902)

W. Padmore, proprietor of the Stranmillis Hotel, is visiting Nelson.

John Billings, Secretary of the Yale-Columbia Lumber Company, was down from Nakusp yesterday.

William Martin, hardware merchant of Rossland, was in Nelson yesterday from a visit to the Territories.

Dave Moore, ore buyer for the Trail smelter, was in town yesterday.

## Today's Horoscope

Persons having birthdays today are dependable, thorough, and have the will to see things through to a successful completion. They are honest and faithful in duty. A rigid sense of righteousness governs their thoughts and actions, and besides, they are vivacious and witty. Business and financial affairs will prosper exceedingly during the next year, and gain through elders, strangers, property and unusual activities are foreseen. This period is good for dealing with solicitors, agents and clergymen. Born on this date a child will be resourceful, energetic, prudent, sincere, capable, intuitive, philosophical and religious. Much success is foreseen, especially in law, journalism and business generally.

## War—25 Years Ago

By The Canadian Press

Nov. 18, 1917. — Maj.-Gen. Sir Stanley Maude, British commander in Mesopotamia, died from an attack of Cholera. Allied reinforcements reported arriving daily on the Italian front. Italians put up stubborn resistance on the Lower Piave River.

## Etiquette Hints

If you leave home on a visit and several persons invite your husband to dinner during your absence, it is a nice gesture to invite them to dine when you are settled at home again.

## Letters to the Editor

Letters may be published over a nom de plume, but the actual name of the writer must be given to the Editor as evidence of good faith. Anonymous letters go in the waste paper basket.

### Voluntary System Is Inadequate Says Lee

To the Editor:

Sir—It is unfortunate that the alteration in the arrangements for Remembrance Day destroyed the chance of the Canadian Legion to present the views of those who fought in the last war upon the conduct of the present one. We fought the Germans for four long years and finally drove their broken army right across France. We thought we had won the war which was to end all wars, but we did not reckon upon the politicians.

The views of the Legion, which, more than a year ago, called for the immediate conscription of all wealth and manpower in the prosecution of the war, were embodied in a letter from the President of the Legion to the Prime Minister. I do not propose to discuss the question of what the conscription of wealth involves, beyond the fact that it is not satisfied by subscriptions to Victory Loans, all essential as they are, but as one who has been through two wars as a volunteer I feel that I can speak from experience on the merits of conscription or voluntary enlistment respectively. I grant that it is a great thing for Gen. McNaughton to be able to boast that his army is entirely composed of volunteers, but not that it is to the credit of Canada that it should be so constituted. For the voluntary system overlooks the fact that there is a residue of the population who love themselves far better than their country, and who will gladly take the opportunity of making what they can at the expense of their more patriotic fellow-countrymen. Profiteers, not patriots. And yet these are the people that our politicians are so anxious to preserve. It would seem that they have not yet realized that the voluntary system of enlistment is a hopeless anachronism, grossly unjust to the individuals, detrimental to the state, and an absolute negation of the principles of democracy.

There was a time when the voluntary method of enlistment was quite sufficient for our needs and by separating army and civilian life was offering to all the people a choice between the one career and the other. But that was where the only people whose lives were really affected by a war were the army who were hired to fight our battles, but today where the entire population of the country engaged in the war, and for the matter of that of any other country as well, is liable at any moment to be plunged into the very vortex of the war, it is only fair that every one should be equally liable to be called upon for the defence of his country. And when we talk of the defence of our country no one but a politician would think of inviting the enemy to come over and fight in our country when it might be possible to fight in his. It is not fair that one man should have to sacrifice himself in order to save another from sharing in the duties demanded by the commonwealth. The man who goes to the front not only risks his very life itself, but places his future life, if he is so fortunate as to have one, at a disadvantage compared with that of the man who stays at home. We tell him we will see that he gets his job back on his return from the war. Whatarranted boast! In many cases the job may have ceased to exist. In all cases, if he wants to compete fairly with the man who has stayed at home, he must not get his job back, but he must get a better job, a job requiring more experience than he has, but which the scrimpshanker who has stayed at home is capable of filling—possibly some way earners may be able to get back these old jobs or the equivalent, but that is not possible in any case where the value of a man's work depends on the amount of his experience. He may get the job back, but not the job he would have had if he had stayed at home. Take the case of any professional man, you might almost say of any white collar worker or skilled artisan. One of our politicians actually called attention in the House of Commons to the injustice that was being done in the case of doctors, when those who were staying at home were building up their practice. And that is the least forcible of instances since a doctor at the front gets quite a bit of experience, while an architect or lawyer gets none.

Now as to the loss sustained by the State through the voluntary system: Col. Raiston has stated that he would a great deal sooner command volunteers than conscripts. How does he know that? Probably he would say by his experience in the last war when he had both, but that is just what he had not. If you have conscription you call upon all men whether they want to go or not, and the comparatively few who are unwilling in the first instance, in the course of training alongside the other men absorb to a great extent their enthusiasm and, except in a few cases, make just as good soldiers as the rest. But if you have a voluntary system in which you first draw off all the men who are keen to do their duty, and afterwards summon those who were not willing to go of their own accord and lump them together for training you will have a bunch of men whom it will be difficult to inspire with that esprit de corps which is the very foundation of every military unit. You then send them overseas and they find they are looked down upon by the men who are to be their comrades, and you have the position arrived at in the last war, when the recruits certainly began to be a pretty hopeless lot, and the 8th Division who were not composed entirely of conscripts came as a godsend to those already in service.

Finally as to the voluntary system being undemocratic: It is contrary to democracy to permit of privileges that are unaccompanied by their collateral duty. Hence if a man enjoys the protection of the State it is his duty in return to do all that he is called upon to do to support the State. Democracy also seeks as far as possible to abolish classes; the voluntary system of enlistment creates a new class, and a pretty rotten one at that.

TURNER LEE, V.D.

Bonington, B. C., Nov. 18, 1942.

# TODAY'S News Pictures



FLYING FORTRESS DROPS BOMBS

This cablephoto, sent from London, was made looking through the bomb bay of one of the giant Flying Fortresses that took part in a raid on the German submarine base at Lorient, France. In this unusual picture two of the Fortresses' bombs have just left the bomb bay. Between and around the bombs can be seen the city below. The puffs of smoke indicate bomb hits.

### WHERE AXIS POUR IN FORCES

Tunis, capital of Tunisia, with old French tanks standing before a trench system, is shown above. These same tanks may be in action now as Axis-battering French troops batter at Nazis being flown to Tunis.



### RETURNS TO WASHINGTON

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, shown here with her son, Lt.-Col. Elliott Roosevelt, during her visit to the U. S. Army Air Force station in England, returned yesterday to Washington.



### ANOTHER SLOCAN MINE AND MILL TO OPERATE

Mill at the Noble Five mine property above Sandon, to be operated by Recon Mountain Base Metals Ltd., a company newly organized in the East by Gold Frontier Mines Ltd., and associates.



### NATIVES WATCH U. S. SOLDIERS PARADE IN HOT AFRICA

American soldiers stationed at Brazzaville, French Equatorial Africa, are shown marching during manoeuvres in this section of the French African empire which threw in its lot with the Fighting French forces.



### RUSS TANKS AT STALINGRAD

Photographed from the inside of one of the tanks, these Red army armored units are shown rolling toward the German lines in the sector just North of Stalingrad. A German shell has burst in front of one of the tanks, on top of which infantrymen are getting a hitch to the firing line.



### IN AFRICA

Shown above is Rear Admiral Henry K. Hewitt, who is commanding American forces participating in action against French North Africa.



### TOOK ALGIERS

Maj.-Gen. Charles W. Ryder, commander of American forces, is shown landing at Algiers.



## To Encourage Gold Mines Able to Utilize Facilities in Developing Base Metal Supplies

VANCOUVER, Nov. 17 (CP)—Gold mining is an inevitable casualty of war, but if British Columbia gold mining companies are able to utilize their facilities in developing the country's base metal supplies they still will be given every encouragement, Metals Controller George C. Bateman said today in an interview.

Here to attend a mining convention which opens tomorrow, Mr. Bateman said modified priority had been granted already in several instances where companies previously engaged almost exclusively in production of gold had been able to expand their sideline output of scheelite, arsenic and other metals of more immediate value in wartime.

But Mr. Bateman said he saw little hope for properties producing gold exclusively and he reaffirmed an opinion previously expressed by him, that if the war continues for two years it is likely not a single gold mine will be operating in Canada.

He said, however, the Federal Government had no intention of

hastening that result through arbitrary curtailment orders, and he expressed confidence in the return of gold to its former status after the war.

"The gold mines have been subject to natural attrition for some time," said Mr. Bateman. "Their men have been drifting to other industries; their costs have increased while the value of their product has remained fixed."

"They have had difficulty in getting new equipment and a steady flow of supplies. These are natural consequences of the war's dislocation from which few industries have escaped."

"Obviously it would be contrary to the national interest for Canada deliberately to shut down the gold mines. The effect of such a policy would be of even greater seriousness in Northern Ontario than in British Columbia."

Mr. Bateman said Canada was making good progress in finding new war metals and base metal production was being accelerated wherever possible.

## Pal Egan Joins Provost Corps; to Play in East

MONTREAL, Nov. 17 (CP)—Pal Egan, National Hockey League star of a year ago, has enlisted in the Canadian Provost Corps, here and expects to line up in a few days with the Montreal Army team of the Quebec Senior League.

Egan, a native of Blackie, Alta., came here a week ago from Vancouver where he had been working in a defence industry. A rugged player, he was with New York Rangers last year and was sold to Detroit Red Wings this fall when it became known the Americans would not operate. But selective service officials ruled he could not report as he could not be spared from his war industry position.

The burly, curly-haired Egan has drawn top billing in the N.H.L. last season as the League's "bad man," with 104 minutes in the penalty box. But he also was third among the league's scorers in the goal-scoring records with 28 points for eight goals and 20 assists.

## GOODEN MUST PLAY WITH PRAIRIE JUNIORS

PORT ARTHUR, Nov. 17 (CP)—Frank Sargent of Port Arthur, President of the C.A.H.A., announced that Bill Gooden, signed this year to play with New York Rangers of the National Hockey League, cannot play with any other club in organized hockey than Portage La Prairie Juniors, the club he was with last season.

Sargent said Lester Patrick, Manager of Rangers, had asked for the re-instatement of Gooden to play with Niagara Falls Senators but that the Portage club and the Manitoba Amateur Hockey Association refused to grant him a transfer.

Gooden played one game with Rangers but was unable to secure a passport to enter the U. S. It was following this that Patrick asked for his reinstatement.

Sargent announced also the re-instatement of R. Martel and S. Levine both of Vancouver, and Earl Roche of Montreal.

LONDON (CP)—Sidelight on the German menu, from a Nazi woodworker's trade journal: "White quality sawdust should be sold to bakeries."

## Procter Hunter Bags Two Deer

PROCTER, B.C.—H. A. Heighon bagged two fine deer a few miles East of Procter during the week, one was a 12-point buck and the other a two-year old buck.

## Myles Bought Outright by Rangers

NEW YORK, Nov. 17 (CP)—Vic Myles, 27-year-old rushing defenseman, has been purchased outright for an undisclosed sum from the New Haven American Hockey League Club, Lester Patrick of New York Rangers announced tonight.

Myles, who has played two games at defense for the Rangers, will continue at his choice of taking the place of Babe Pratt, who will be out at least a month, Patrick said.

Myles, a native of Fairlight, Sask., played with New Haven last year. He was loaned to the New Yorkers a week ago when Pratt was injured leaving the defending National Hockey League Champions with only three defencemen, two of them playing their first season at the position.

Ott. Haller is the only regular left while the other Ranger backliners are Gordon Davidson, a rookie with last season's amateur New York Rovers, and Alfie Pike, a converted forward.

## Want Georgia for Rose Bowl Match

PASADENA, Calif., Nov. 17 (AP)—The gates are open now, just in case Frankie Sinkwich and those Georgia Bulldogs want to play football in the Rose Bowl New Year's Day.

Official approval of the game was given today by the Western Defence Command. Almost everything else concerning it, at this early date, is strictly unofficial, but—

The football public out here wants Georgia. The Grapevine says Georgia will be here provided it doesn't bog down against Georgia Tech in Athens Nov. 28. If it does, the rambling Weasels from Atlanta will be equally welcome.

The Western team will be the champion, or a reasonable facsimile, of the Pacific Coast Conference. Right now, the Washington State Cougars are leading the parade with five victories and one defeat. With the U.C.L.A. Bruins and Southern California's Trojans in pursuit, the winner may not be determined until Dec. 12, when U.C.L.A. and U.S.C. meet here in Memorial Coliseum.

## CRESTON SHUTTLE PLAYERS GO TO EAST KOOTENAY

CRESTON, B.C.—Local shuttlers opened the intercity competition of friendly tournaments by invading Cranbrook and Kimberley at the weekend. Eleven players visited Cranbrook Saturday evening, Sunday, reinforced by five more, they journeyed to the mining town where the play was fairly evenly divided. In both towns the visitors were served refreshments following the tourney.

Those making the trip were C. H. Hare, A. Coulton, W. Marchbank, T. Baldwin, L. Millen, A. W. Millen, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. MacDonald, Mr. and Mrs. A. Speers, Miss M. MacDonald, J. Henderson, M. Moore, O. and Y. Labelle, and F. Tompkins.

There has been a fine turnout for the opening nights of the badminton season this year and the executive is confident the club will enjoy one of the best seasons.

Heading the club this year is A. W. Millen, one of the veteran players of the club. A. Coulton is vice-president and Miss M. Hamilton is secretary. The executive is made up of Miss J. Henderson, F. Tompkins, D. Cullis and C. H. Hare and J. P. MacDonald. Two nights a week and Sunday afternoons are reserved for badminton in the Park Pavilion. The club also issued an invitation for any of the members of the armed forces who are on leave to make use of the club facilities during their stay in Creston.

## Pacific Personnel to Have Badges

VANCOUVER, Nov. 17 (CP)—Headquarters of Pacific Command Canadian (Active) Army today announced distinguishing sleeve patches will be issued to members of the 8th and 9th Divisions and to personnel of Pacific Command. They are similar to divisional patches worn by troops serving overseas.

The 8th Division will wear a red and blue rectangular patch three inches long and two inches wide split diagonally with the red on top and blue below. The 9th Division patch will be maroon above and light green below.

The Pacific Command patch will be a dark green diamond three by two and three eighths inches. The patches are being issued as they become available.

## Drillon Takes Over Leadership in N.H.L. Scoring

MONTREAL, Nov. 17 (CP)—Gordie Drillon, of Canadiens, moved into pole position of top spot in N.H.L. scoring leaders during the past week, as Carl Liscombe of Detroit went scoreless. League statistics showed today.

Drillon added three points to his total during the week, and now has 12 points on five goals and seven assists, while Liscombe, tied for leadership last week, dropped back to a three way tie for fifth place.

Drillon's greatest threat came from Lynn Patrick of Rangers who added six points to his total and he moved into second spot with 11 on three goals and eight assists. Right behind him came Max Bentley of Chicago and Buddy O'Connor of Canadiens with 10 each.

Tied with Liscombe at the nine-point mark were Detroit's Mud Bruneteau and Bryan Hextall of Rangers.

Officially, Bucko McDonald of Toronto was the League's bad man with 15 minutes in penalties against him.

	G	A	P	P
Drillon, Cdn	5	7	12	0
Patrick, Rngs	3	8	11	4
M. Bentley, Chicago	3	7	10	0
O'Connor, Cdn	2	8	10	2
Bruneteau, Detroit	5	4	9	0
Hextall, Rngs	5	4	9	0
Liscombe, Detroit	3	6	9	4

## BOXING RESULTS

By The Associated Press  
Baltimore—Les Savold 100, Des Moines, stopped Corp. John Kapovich 100, Baltimore, (2).  
Holyoke, Mass.—Cleo Shans, 13½, Los Angeles, outpointed Richie Lemos, 13½, Los Angeles.  
San Francisco—Sheik Rangel, 148½, Fresno, Calif., outpointed Felzile Zivir, 149, Pittsburgh (10).

## Boston Defeats Canadiens 3rd Straight Win

BOSTON, Nov. 17 (CP)—Boston Bruins clicked off their third straight victory, after losing their four first National Hockey League starts, by outskating Montreal's short-handed Canadiens for a 4-1 decision tonight before a skimpy crowd of 7600 at the Boston Garden.

Lineups:  
Boston: Brimsek; Hollett, Clapper; Cowley; A. Jackson, Boll. Subs: Cain, Gallinger, Schmidt, H. Jackson, Chamberlain, Crawford, Shewchuk.  
Montreal: Bilbault; Portland, Lamoureux; Hiller; Blake, Benoit. Subs: Sands, Drillon, Gelliffe, O'Connor, Demers, Graboski.  
Referee: Bill Chadwick; Linesmen: Bill Cleary and Ag. Smith.

First period: 1, Boston, Hollett (Crawford) 17:56.  
Penalty: Shewchuk.  
Second period: Scoring, none.  
Penalties: Benoit (2), Clapper, Hiller.  
Third period: 2, Boston, Chamberlain, (Cain) 4:00; 3, Boston, A. Jackson (Cowley) 8:03; 4, Montreal, O'Connor 9:50; 5, Boston, H. Jackson (Hollitt) 19:24.  
Penalty: Hollett.

## Georgia Holds Lead in Poll

NEW YORK, Nov. 17 (AP)—The best College football team in the United States, in the opinion of most of the 124 Sports Writers who voted today in the Associated Press weekly poll, is unbeaten, untied Georgia.

Winners of the nine straight games in which they piled up 320 points to 49 for opponents, Georgia in the No. 1 spot on 80 ballots to hold their place at the head of the list of the country's top 10 teams.

The standings of the first 10 teams (first place votes in parentheses, points figured on 10-9-8-7 etc., basis): 1, Georgia (69) 117; 2, Georgia Tech (13) 103; 3, Boston College (37) 102; 4, Michigan (3) 87; 5, Ohio State (1) 60; 6, Tulsa (2) 53; 7, Wisconsin 40; 8, Notre Dame 27; 9, Alabama 26; 10, Minnesota 13.

## HONOLULU (CP)—Civilian salaries and wages in Hawaii jumped to \$18,000,000 in February from \$16,000,000 in February of 1941.

Hamill, Chicago	7	1	8	6
Boll, Boston	4	4	8	2
Thomas, Chicago	4	4	8	5
Gelliffe, Cdn	4	4	8	6
Howe, Detroit	3	5	8	0
C. Brown, Detroit	2	6	8	2
Watson, Rangers	2	6	8	4
G. Stewart, Toronto	1	6	7	4
H. Watson, Detroit	3	2	7	4
Schriner, Toronto	3	4	7	0
Taylor, Toronto	3	4	7	0
D. Bentley, Chicago	3	4	7	2
Carveth, Detroit	3	4	7	4
Demers, Cdn	2	5	7	0
Balek, Cdn	3	3	6	0
Grosso, Detroit	3	3	6	2
R. Carey, Chicago	1	3	6	4
Warwick, Rangers	4	1	5	6
Hollett, Boston	3	2	5	2
Cameron, Rangers	2	3	5	0
Richard, Cdn	2	3	5	2
Crawford, Boston	2	3	5	8
Ware, Detroit	1	4	5	0
Beil, Rangers	1	4	5	4
Goldup, Toronto	1	5	4	5
March, Chicago	0	5	4	4
Apps, Toronto	3	1	4	0
Bend, Rangers	3	1	4	2
Macey, Rangers	2	2	4	0
Carr, Toronto	2	2	4	2
Abel, Detroit	2	2	4	4
Benoit, Cdn	2	2	4	4
Lach, Cdn	1	3	4	0
Polle, Toronto	1	3	4	0
Pike, Rangers	1	3	4	5
McDonald, Toronto	0	4	4	15

## CBC to Take Over Prince Rupert Radio Station

VANCOUVER, Nov. 17 (CP)—The Canadian Broadcasting Corporation announced today that effective December 1 it was taking over operation of radio station CFPR at Prince Rupert, B.C.

The announcement was made following receipt of a telegram from Ira Dilworth, Region Director of the CBC, who has been conducting conferences at Prince Rupert with interested parties.

Owing to communication difficulties CFPR, a privately-owned station, has operated only a few hours daily with what recordings and local talent was available. The CBC will operate the station 12 to 16 hours daily.

## CRESTON HUNTERS BRING BACK 2 ELK, 3 DEER

CRESTON, B.C.—Game was plentiful and there was lots of good shooting according to a party of five hunters who returned on Saturday from a week's hunting big game in the Canal Flat area. The party brought back two large elk and three deer. One of the elk had six points and the spread between the horns was about five feet, said one of the hunters. Besides deer and elk they reported coyotes were really numerous in the country.

The hunters making the trip were Bill Piper, Bob Maxwell, Jerry Rogers, Ron Stewart and George Huber.

## Little Franklins and Winstons Make Nazis Mad

LONDON, Nov. 17 (CP)—Winston Churchill and Franklin D. Roosevelt are sufficiently annoying in themselves to the Germans without having their miniature counterparts running around Holland.

The German-controlled Dutch press reports Aneta, the Netherlands News Agency, said today, that the Secretary-General of the Justice Department has sent the following circular to Holland's registrar—

"Lately, it has happened repeatedly that parents have chosen names for their children to express their political disposition.

"It is clear that giving such names is not only undesirable demonstration which might cause German authorities to take measures against the demonstrators, but can occur only with the cooperation of the registrar.

"When the registrar does not succeed in dissuading parents from their intention, the registrar may inscribe only the first of the chosen names. Other names, openly challenging German authorities, such as Franklin or Winston, are not allowed.

"In such a case, the certificate will include only those chosen names against which there is no objection or, otherwise, the first name of the father or mother."

## Frisch to Manage Pittsburgh

SAN BERNARDINO, Calif., Nov. 17 (AP)—Frankie Frisch will manage Pittsburgh Pirates next year, William K. Benswanger, President of the Club, said today.

## Rickey Still Undecided About Durocher

By JUDSON BAILEY

NEW YORK, Nov. 17 (AP)—Branch Rickey and Leo Durocher wrestled vocally for eight hours today over the management of the Brooklyn Dodgers and at the end the new president announced that he will announce Thursday afternoon whether Durocher will return as pilot in 1943.

The conference brought together two eloquent conversationalists—Rickey the orator and Leo the lip. The pair met for breakfast and finished in a draw in mid-afternoon with only momentary interruptions in between.

Rickey made it clear that one of the principal points involved is Durocher's personality and the way he conducts the swashbuckling Dodgers.

There seems no doubt that Durocher, who had a somewhat tricky bonus arrangement last year that may have brought him in excess of \$30,000, is being asked to take a cut and the amount apparently depends on whether or not he will return to the roster as an active player at the age of 37.

"I used to think he was a corking good shortstop," declared Rickey, "and in my judgment he still is a good player, if he would only think so. That could also be part of the question before us."

## Newcomer Thompson Wins Decision From Gus Dorazio

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 7 (AP)—Giant "Turkey" Thompson of Los Angeles, hailed as a corner in heavyweight boxing circles, made his Eastern debut a successful one tonight, winning a 10-round decision over the veteran Gus Dorazio of Philadelphia, before 7000 fans at the arena.

## Hockey Standings

	N	L	D	F	A	P
Detroit	4	1	1	26	16	3
Chicago	3	2	1	22	17	7
Toronto	3	2	0	22	14	7
Canadiens	3	4	0	25	24	6
Boston	3	4	0	17	21	6
Rangers	2	5	0	25	44	4

## Criticize Darlan's Role in Africa

LONDON, Nov. 17 (AP)—A demand for a fuller explanation of Lt. Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's deal with Admiral Jean Darlan reopened general debate in the House of Commons today.

Saying that the "strange appearance" of Admiral Darlan on the scene, gave a "sinister side" to the successful North African operation, Sir Percy Harris, Liberal, declared: "This has been a rather bitter pill for those who have been loyal to the cause of France under the leadership of Gen. De Gaulle to swallow."

The demand arose after Clement Attlee, Deputy Prime Minister, informed the House that arrangements with the former Vichy Defence Minister, now cooperating with the Allied forces in North Africa, had been made "with a view to the immediate military situation in North Africa."

Sir Percy declared the Government must give a further explanation lest the Darlan incident harm the British cause, despite Attlee's

prior assertion that nothing more could be said on the subject for the present.

Attlee said he would leave a statement on Darlan's position Prime Minister Churchill, Gen. Gaule yesterday dissociated French National Committee from the dealings with Darlan.

When Sir Percy wryly remarked that Darlan may be "a much-misunderstood person," there was a shout of "No! No!" from the members.

"It may be," the Liberal member went on, "that he is not the Quisling we were led to believe but if he is not, this is one of the most mysterious chapters in the history of the war and of all countries."

He added that the absence of an explanation from the Government would discourage the Fighting French and offer a premium to Quislings to change their course with the tide.

Efforts to bring all French opposition the Vichy regime under on leadership working for Allied victory were reports by Fighting French sources who emphasized the Gen. De Gaulle did not care who that leader was provided he was consistently anti-Axis.

## Exped Meighen to Make Plans Clear at Meet

By JAMES MCCOOK

OTTAWA, Nov. 17 (CP)—Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, Conservative national leader, is expected to declare whether he wishes to retain this office when he addresses the party's national convention at Winnipeg on December 9, it was learned today.

Mr. Meighen announced in September the calling of the national convention "on leadership policy," but has not yet indicated his own plans. He may either resign outright, ask that his leadership be upheld or throw open the whole matter and leave it to the convention to nominate and elect him again if it so desires.

## Hockey Results

	Q	C	E	S	U	S
Quebec Senior						
Cornwall & Ottawa Commandos	4					
American League						
Hershey 5, Cleveland 4						
Eastern U. S.						
Sand Point 6, Manhattan 2						

## Interpreting The War News

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON  
Associated Press War Analyst

The full fruits of the great United States naval victory in the Far Pacific are yet to be revealed in Japanese military reaction to the blow, but navy opinion that the foe must strike again at Guadalcanal, if only to save face, seems well justified.

Neither Japan, recoiling from a new defeat, nor Hitler, menaced by active second-front positions in North Africa, dare surrender the initiative. To do so would be to acknowledge failure of the Axis dream of world conquest.

The Achilles Heel of a philosophy of power politics, of rule by force of arms, is that its practitioners cannot stop. Aggression is their only watchword. To revert to a defensive role is to accept auguries of defeat.

Thus the next move is obviously up to Germany and Japan. Even so, there are certain unchallengeable new war factors resulting from the staggering rebuff dealt Japanese sea power in the Solomons. They have a bearing on the war in Africa as well as the war in the Pacific.

Waiving the psychological by-product—which could prove vastly important—the factual and practical results achieved are highly encouraging. They lend a color of realism to Allied hopes that the tide has definitely turned against the Axis everywhere; that years may already be lopped off the probable duration of the war.

Of supreme importance even before the full score of the Solomons battle comes in is the cumulative attrition of Japanese sea power. On Navy books a ratio of better than 4 to 1 has been established against Japan in sea losses since and including the Dec. 7 attack on Pearl Harbor.

Unofficially the figures are set down at 353 Japanese craft of all types and auxiliary, put out of action against 83 American. That, too, despite the dispersion of American Fleet units on other war business in the Atlantic, the Mediterranean and elsewhere. The unfavorable odds at sea for the United States in the Pacific produced by two-front war are being whittled down relatively.

That must influence sea odds in other oceans. The Solomons victory was decisive enough to make it virtually certain that no American warcraft need be recalled from other seas to the Pacific. It is the Japanese not the American Fleet that must grope desperately for replacements.

The absence of Japanese plans centers from Navy reports of enemy ships sunk or damaged is highly significant and unexplained. It seems obvious that Japanese air power losses must be even greater in proportion and more telling in effect than ship losses to date. Lack of scouting and attack planes may have been the key to the Japanese defeat.

## For Relief of HEAD COLD MISERY

Put 3-purpose Va-tro-nol up each nostril... (1) It shrinks swollen membranes; (2) Soothes irritation; (3) Helps flush out nasal passages, clearing clogging mucus.

VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

**TIP! FLIP! PIP!**

Going over big! Minora Blade for double-edge razors won more users in its first year than any other economy blade.

4 BLADES 10¢

**Tak'a peg o' John Begg!**

**JOHN BEGG**

IMPORTED OLD SCOTCH WHISKY

FOR OVER 100 YEARS DISTILLED, MATURED AND BOTTLED IN SCOTLAND

**His underwear before yours!**

ONCE MORE THEY FIGHT IN STANFIELD'S

At the present time many of our best Canadians are in his Majesty's Forces fighting so that their loved ones will not become slaves to Hitler and his satellites.

Being in a basic industry, it is natural that STANFIELD'S are called upon to devote their facilities to wartime production problems.

For this reason we ask consideration from our many consumers in Canada as well as our retailers, who distribute the products made in STANFIELD'S Mills. Loyal Canadians who really want to assist in winning this war will take our suggestion and (1) Not buy more underwear than they need for winter 1942-43. (2) Go over what underwear they have on hand and see if they can make it do for another year. (3) Make minor repairs themselves. "A stitch in time saves a good suit of underwear." (4) Wash their underwear often and, if it contains wool, wash it as wool should be washed. (5) If they actually cannot make their present underwear carry them through the winter and really need to buy new; be sure that the underwear they buy is good underwear; a known reliable brand that they can depend upon and then buy as few suits as they need.

Many Canadians may not realize that war purposes are rapidly exhausting raw materials, wool, cotton, etc. For this very reason wearing apparel that many would replace before it is actually worn out must be made to do double duty in wartime and those who are not on the fighting front must sacrifice for those who are away from home defending the home front.

**STANFIELD'S**  
Unshrinkable  
**UNDERWEAR**

Write for Folder—How to Make Your Underwear Last Longer.

STANFIELD'S LIMITED, TRURO, N.S.



**Cryptogram** — This is a "one-to-one" cipher substitute character has replaced the original letter. For instance, "B" may substitute for the original "E" throughout the entire cryptogram, or a "BB" may replace an "E." Find the key and follow through to the solution.

BINOS, SWEET-IT WAS SO KIND OF YOU TO PHONE IN MY GROCERY ORDER FOR ME-BUT THE GROCER MADE AN ERROR-HE SENT ME DOZEN BONES OF CARBONATE OF SODA!

HOW SILLY OF HIM-OH, WELL, KEEP IT-IT'S AN INEXPENSIVE ARTICLE-

I NO LONGER RECOGNIZE THAT PALLID FACE! THINK, BUN GUMPTANK! YOU WHO HAVE SOLVED FINANCIAL PROBLEMS, THAT HAVE AQUIRED NATIONS' DESTINIES-THE PROBLEM IS SIMPLE BY COMPARISON!

GUT BROS!

A FEW MORE OF DEAR MILLIE'S MEALS AND I SHALL BE A GONER-THERE MUST BE SOME WAY OUT-SELF-PRESERVATION IS THE FIRST LAW OF NATURE

IF ONLY I COULD GET HER A COOK BOOK WITHOUT HURTING HER FEELINGS-WAIT! EUREKA!! AN IDEA!!

Panel 1: Fred and Wilma are shown. Fred is holding a large rock. Wilma is looking at him.

Panel 2: Barney and Betty are shown. Barney is holding a large rock. Betty is looking at him.

Panel 3: Fred and Wilma are shown. Fred is holding a large rock. Wilma is looking at him.

Panel 4: Barney and Betty are shown. Barney is holding a large rock. Betty is looking at him.

ANTIQUE

BOY WANTED TO SWEEP UP

11-11

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I'VE BEEN TRYIN' HARD T' STAY UNDER THE NEW 35-MILE AN HOUR LIMIT, OFFICER, BUT I KEEP FORGETTIN'!

YEAH? WELL, I'VE WARNED Y' THREE TIMES! ONCE MORE AND IT'LL GO TOUGH ON YOU!

SALE GARDEN TOOLS

WALT DISNEY

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YES, YOU KNEW NICKEL NICK WAS A HERMIT. PROSPECTOR WHO'D KEPT TO HIMSELF FOR YEARS—ALSO THAT HE DISCOVERED THIS RICH NICKEL DEPOSIT?

AND YOU SAY I KILLED HIM?

YES! AND ASSURED HIS NAME AND HIS MINE! BUT THEN YOU LEARNED HE HAD ONE FRIEND—THE FOREST RANGER—

—SO YOU HAD TO KILL HIM, TOO!

11-77

MAMA - MAMA - YAH... MY FOOT'S GONE TO SLEEP!

OH, THAT'S NOTHING! EVERYBODY'S FEET GO TO SLEEP ONCE IN A WHILE!

YEP, EGGS! MINE'S HAVING A BAD DREAM!



HELP WANTED

Applications will not be considered from persons in the employment of any firm, corporation, or other employer engaged in the production of munitions, war equipment or supplies for the armed forces unless such a person is a skilled tradesman not actually employed at his trade.

**NURSE, GRADUATE, GENERAL.** Duty, salary \$70 monthly. Room, board, laundry supplied. Duties commence December 1st, if possible. Write or wire Matron, Fernie General Hospital, Fernie, B.C.

**WANTED: EXPERIENCED STENOGRAPHER,** capable of taking charge of customer accounts and office routine. Apply National Selective Service Office, Nelson.

**WANTED: MINERS AND TIMBERMEN** for good camp on Skeena Lake. District wages plus cost of living bonus paid. Apply National Selective Service Office, Nelson.

**WANTED: EXPERIENCED SHOE SALESMAN** for retail store. State age, education and qualifications in first application to National Selective Service Office, Nelson.

**WANTED: BOY ABOUT 16 YRS.** or girl for service station work. Good opportunity for advancement. Apply National Selective Service Office, Nelson.

**WANTED: BOY ABOUT 16 YRS.** to learn automotive body repair work. Apply National Selective Service Office, Nelson.

**WANTED: FIRST-CLASS GARAGE MECHANIC.** Apply to National Selective Service Office, Trail, B.C.

**WANTED: HOUSEKEEPER** for country home in the vicinity of Nelson. Apply Box 530 Daily News.

SITUATIONS WANTED

Special Low Rates for non-commercial advertisements under this classification to assist people seeking employment. Only 25c for one week (6 days) covers any number of required lines. Payable in advance. Add 10c if box number desired.

**RESPONSIBLE COUPLE WISH** to look after private home or small apartment block with comfortable living quarters, etc., in absence of owner, for winter months or duration. Both handy. Man can do part time work. Can give reference if desired. Box 304, News.

**TWO RELIABLE GIRLS WANT** cleaning houses by day or hour. \$5c hr. Call any day of week Ph 743-R3.

**YOUNG LADY LOOKING FOR A** job as light housework. Miss Mary Berelow, Taghum, B.C.

**EXPERIENCED GIRL, GROCERY** clerk wants work. Apply National Selective Service Office, Nelson.

**EXPERIENCED STENOGRAPHER** desires work mornings. Apply National Selective Service Office.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

**BAKERY AND ICE CREAM PARLOR FOR SALE.** A going business equipped with oven, mixer, moulder and other machinery. Soda fountain, ice cream freezer, refrigeration and elev. truck. Real opportunity for right party. Box 718, Fernie, B.C.

RENTALS

**FOR RENT: TWO FAIRLY LARGE** houses close in. Will rent to reliable tenants at \$17 mo.—also—Nice bungalow, 2 bedrooms, white bathroom, dining room and living room. Cement foundation. 4 beds. Also—

Practically new mid bungalow. Oak floors, fireplace, furnace, good basement, \$30 mo.—also—Very pretty 3-room cottage with garage. \$15 mo. Apply C. W. APPELBYARD & CO. LTD., 292 Baker St.—Phone 269.

**FOR RENT: SMALL COMFORTABLE** house, 4 rooms and bath. Fully furnished. Opposite Radio Station. Apply 712 Gordon Rd.

**HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS FOR** rent, single and double. Morgan Block, 305 Baker St.

**COMFORTABLE STEAM HEATED** rooms and suites close in. Strathcona, Phone 12.

**WTD. FURNISHED HOUSEKEEP-**ing rooms, or furnished suite for 3 adults. A. A. Robins, Hume Hotel.

**FOR RENT: 5 RM. COTTAGE ON** Carbonate St. \$20. McHardy Ins. Real Est. 354 Ward St. Ph 125.

**FOR RENT: 5 RM. HSE. 300 HOUV-**er St. Ph 407-H or 646-H. Apply at 317 Hall Miers Rd.

**TERRACE APPTS.** Beautiful modern furnished equipped units.

**MEDIUM 6 RM. COMF. HSE. \$10** All redecorated. Ph 572-X.

**FOR RENT: 6 ROOM DUPLEX** house. Phone 318.

**FOR RENT: MODERN 6 RM. HSE.** 305 Hoover St. Phone 494-R3.

**FIVE ROOM HOUSE WITH BATH** \$15 month. Ph 374-L.

**FOR RENT: 2 RM. CABIN PART-**ly furnished. 75 Government Rd.

**FOR RENT: RM 212 HIGH ST.**

SEE KERR APARTMENTS

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

**ASSAYERS AND MINE REPRESENTATIVES**

**HAROLD S. ELMES,** Rosland B.C. Provincial Assayer, Chemist. Individual representative for shippers at Trail Smelter.

**A. J. BUIE,** Independent Mine Representative. Box 54 Trail, B.C.

**E. W. WIDDOWSON,** Provincial Assayer, 301 Josephine St. Nelson.

**THE WEST KOOTENAY ASSAY OFFICE** 850 Stanley St. Nelson. B.C.

**KOOTENAY MINES ASSAYERS** Box 908, Nelson, B.C.

**CHIROPRACTORS**

**A. B. McDONALD, D.C.,** Palmer Grad. X-Ray Strand Bldg. Trail.

**ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS**

**R. W. HAGGEN,** Mining & Civil Engineer, B.C. Land Surveyor, Rosland and Grand Forks, B.C.

**BOYD C. AFFLECK,** 218 Gore St. Nelson, B.C. Surveyor and Engineer. Phone 609-R.

**INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE**

**CHAS. F. McHARDY,** Insurance. Real Estate. Phone 135.

**MACHINISTS**

**BENNETTS LIMITED** Machine shop acetylene and electric welding, motor rewinding, commercial refrigeration. Phone 533. 324 Vernon St.

**STEVENSON'S MACHINE SHOP** Specialists in mine and mill work machine work light and heavy. Electric and acetylene welding. 708 Vernon St. Nelson, Ph 98.

**OPTOMETRISTS**

**W. E. MARSHALL** Optometrist. 1438 Bay Ave. Trail. Phone 177.

**SASH FACTORIES**

**LAWSON'S SASH FACTORY** Hardwood merchant. 273 Baker St.

**SECOND HAND STORES**

**WE BUY, SELL, AND EXCHANGE** What have you? Ph 334 Ark Store.

**FOR SALE MISCELLANEOUS**

PERSONAL

**WHEN IN VANCOUVER STOP AT** Almer Hotel, opp. C.P.R. Depot.

**HIDES**

Ship to J. P. Morgan, Nelson.

**FOR SALE: CARBON ARC WELDER,** 110 volts A.C.-D.C. Comp. with helmet, J. Chest. 2nd. Hand Store.

**TOP PRICES PAID FOR USED** furniture, stoves, heaters, tools, musical instruments. Ph. 534 Ark.

**"WE COLLECT YOUR DEBTS"** if people in British Columbia owe you money, we will collect it. Sanoard Hales; Highest references. Commercial Service Corporation Ltd., 850 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, B.C.

**25c THE PHOTO MILL-45c** P. O. Box 335, Vancouver. Rolls developed and printed. 25c 12 reprints \$3.50 enlargement. 35c.

**I PAY CASH FOR ALL LIQUOR** and wine bottles "Mickies" 6c doz., 25 and 40 oz., 10c doz. Deliver to J. P. Morgan, Nelson, B.C.

**MEN ONLY! SEND 3c POSTAGE** for Free Catalog of Jokes, Novelties, Books, Blades, Sundries Etc. Paria Novelty, Dept. "B" 312 McIntyre Bldg., Winnipeg, Manitoba.

**HOME FURNITURE EXCHANGE** We Always Sell for Less. Top prices paid for used furniture. SEE US before you BUY, SELL, OR EXCHANGE. 413 HALL ST. PHONE 1032. 25c Any size roll developed 25c and printed. Reprints 3c or 4c for \$1.00. 48 hours required on all work. Send in your friends films too.

**FILE EXCHANGE** P. O. Box 50. Castlegar, B.C.

**SPECIAL!** Send 10c for world's Funniest Joke Novelty & catalog of sundries, books on all subjects, such as sex, birth control, humour, art, romance, educational, etc.

**WESTERN DISTRIBUTORS** Box 24NF Regina, Sask.

**25c LIONS PHOTO-25c** P.O. Box 434, Vancouver. Any 8-exp. roll developed and printed 25c. Reprints 3c. Free 5x7 Coupon. Personal CHRISTMAS CARDS 50c doz. Made from your own negatives. Special 5x7 enlargements, 6c each.

**MARRY! HUNDREDS OF MEM-**bers. Many with means. Widows with farms. Country and city girls, teachers, nurses, farmers' daughters, cooks and housekeepers. Most all ages. Particulars 10c. Ladies form Canadian Correspondence Club, Box 138, Calgary, Alta.

**JOBS DEVELOPED AND PRINTED** 16 or 8 exposure roll 25c. Reprints 3c each. For your vacation snapshots, choose Krystall Finish. Guaranteed non-fade prints. Krystall Photos, Wilkie, Saskatchewan. Established over 30 years.

**OF COURSE YOU WILL WANT** Christmas Cards this year. Write the Nelson Daily News Printing Dept., (C. D. Pearson, Nelson, B.C. for samples. Order now and make sure the boys overseas get your greeting for Christmas. Overseas mail closes Nov. 10. Our prices are reasonable and we give quick service.

**CHRISTMAS GREETING CARDS** for Overseas mailing, made from your own negatives 75c per doz. 2 doz. 1.35 complete with envelopes. Send your orders NOW. You will like our Superior Photographic Craftsmanship. Your films and prints are properly processed. Compare them with those you now have. Any 6 or 8 exposure film developed and printed 25c, or 12 reprints 35c. Enlargement made from your own negatives 5 x 7 15c, 2 for 25c or framed in an attractive leatherette easel frame easy to mail, no glass to break, and an ideal gift to anyone. Overseas 5 x 7 size special 45c 3 for \$1.20 or 3 1/2 x 5 1/2 size special 22c 3 for 70c. Your films receive proper care and attention. Mail them with confidence TO SUPER-SNAPS. SHOTS P.O. BOX 2099 WINNIPEG. TRY IT.

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**CHRISTMAS GREETING CARDS** for Overseas mailing, made from your own negatives 75c per doz. 2 doz. 1.35 complete with envelopes. Send your orders NOW. You will like our Superior Photographic Craftsmanship. Your films and prints are properly processed. Compare them with those you now have. Any 6 or 8 exposure film developed and printed 25c, or 12 reprints 35c. Enlargement made from your own negatives 5 x 7 15c, 2 for 25c or framed in an attractive leatherette easel frame easy to mail, no glass to break, and an ideal gift to anyone. Overseas 5 x 7 size special 45c 3 for \$1.20 or 3 1/2 x 5 1/2 size special 22c 3 for 70c. Your films receive proper care and attention. Mail them with confidence TO SUPER-SNAPS. SHOTS P.O. BOX 2099 WINNIPEG. TRY IT.

PERSONAL

**25c LIONS PHOTO-25c** P.O. Box 434, Vancouver. Any 8-exp. roll developed and printed 25c. Reprints 3c. Free 5x7 Coupon. Personal CHRISTMAS CARDS 50c doz. Made from your own negatives. Special 5x7 enlargements, 6c each.

**MARRY! HUNDREDS OF MEM-**bers. Many with means. Widows with farms. Country and city girls, teachers, nurses, farmers' daughters, cooks and housekeepers. Most all ages. Particulars 10c. Ladies form Canadian Correspondence Club, Box 138, Calgary, Alta.

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AUTOMOTIVE MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

**WE CARRY A COMPLETE STOCK** of International truck parts, Central Truck and Equipment Co. Ph 100. 702 Front St., Nelson.

**NEW & USED SNOW CHAINS,** Nelson Auto Wreckers, Vernon St.

**Generators and springs** CITY AUTO WRECKERS

PUBLIC NOTICES

**"GOVERNMENT LIQUOR ACT"** (Section 28)

**NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR** CONSENT TO TRANSFER OF BEER LICENCE

NOTICE is hereby given that on the 4th day of December next, the undersigned intends to apply to the Liquor Control Board for consent to transfer of Beer Licence No. 5688, issued in respect of premises being part of a building known as Royal Hotel, situate at 330 Baker Street, Nelson, British Columbia, upon lands described as Lots 2 and 3, Block 12, according to the Official Plan of the City of Nelson, Nelson Land Registration District in the Province of British Columbia, from Hans Sigurd Maheson, and Esther Marie Powell, executrix of the estate of David Thomas Benjamin Powell, deceased to Caterina Pisapio, Nelson, British Columbia, the transferee.

DATED at Nelson, B.C., this 4th day of November A.D. 1942.

CATERINA PISAPIO. Applicant and transferee.

LOST AND FOUND

**To Finders**

If you find anything telephone The Daily News "A Found" Ad will be inserted without cost to you. We will collect from the owner.

**LOST: BROWN LEATHER GLOVE** lined with wool and fur-trimmed. Ph. 189-R1.

**LOST: BETWEEN NELSON AND** Crescent Valley, man's black raincoat. Reward. Apply 140 Baker St.

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**STANFIELD'S  
UNDERWEAR**

Be comfortable this Winter in Stanfield's Unshrinkable Underwear.

Red Label .....	\$4.50
Grey .....	\$4.50
A. C. ....	\$4.00
3400 .....	\$3.00
700 .....	\$2.25
170 (see button) ..	\$2.25

**EMORY'S**  
LIMITED  
The Men's Store  
British Importers  
Box 100 Phone 31

## Jay Rommel in Tunisia

LONDON, Nov. 18 (Wednesday) (AP)—Reuters News Agency reported from advanced headquarters in North Africa tonight that German Field Marshal Rommel now is in Tunisia.

The Agency quoted well-informed

This latter force attacking from Algeria is the most immediate concern of the Germans caught in Tunisia, Tripoli and in nearby Western Libya.

There are ordinarily about 105 male births for every 100 females.

The word Jehovah occurs nearly 7000 times in the Old Testament.

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**Merchants' Lunch**  
PIPING HOT — 35 CENTS  
**Melon Dew**  
ICE CREAM PARLOR

---

**J. A. C. Laughton**  
Optometrist  
Suite 205  
Medical Arts Building

FOR  
GROCERY  
SUPPLIES  
Remember the  
**LAKE-SIDE SERVICE**  
Convenient to the Park Phone 485

I wanted my hair  
fixed right so I  
visited the  
*Haigh Tru-Art*  
Beauty Salon  
Johnstone Block  
Phone 327



**SON**  
**tive Committee**

**Citizens to  
RE, TOMORROW  
(Friday)**  
**Donald Will Speak on  
in Relation to  
"Book 1"**

RES WILL FOLLOW  
of Ross Fleming in attendance  
of Music. Lecture at 8 sharp.  
EVERYBODY WELCOME.

+ Your Car To

RIGHT ON TO  
OF THE ROAD?"

# ERIZE

**TODAY!**

ight — Drive Into the  
**ON TRANSFER**

any, Limited  
HONES - 36

I wanted my hair  
fixed right so I  
visited the  
*Haigh Tru-Art*  
Beauty Salon  
Johnstone Block  
Phone 327



**NELSON**  
**Civilian Protective Committee**  
Invite All Citizens to  
**CAPITOL THEATRE, TOMORROW**  
**(Thursday)**  
Fire Chief G. A. McDonald Will Speak on  
"Fire Fighting in Relation to  
Incendiary Bombs."  
**MOVIETONE PICTURES WILL FOLLOW**  
Orchestra Under Direction of Ross Fleming in attendance  
Doors open at 7.30. Half hour of Music. Lecture at 8 sharp.  
**NO CHARGE** **EVERYBODY WELCOME.**

Want Your Car To  
"KEEP RIGHT ON TO  
THE END OF THE ROAD?"  
Then  
**WINTERIZE**  
**TODAY!**

Drive into the Garage that will fill all your  
needs and fill them right — Drive Into the

 **GENERAL  
MOTORS  
PRODUCTS**

**NELSON TRANSFER  
Company, Limited**  
35 - PHONES - 36



1941

# Nelson Daily News

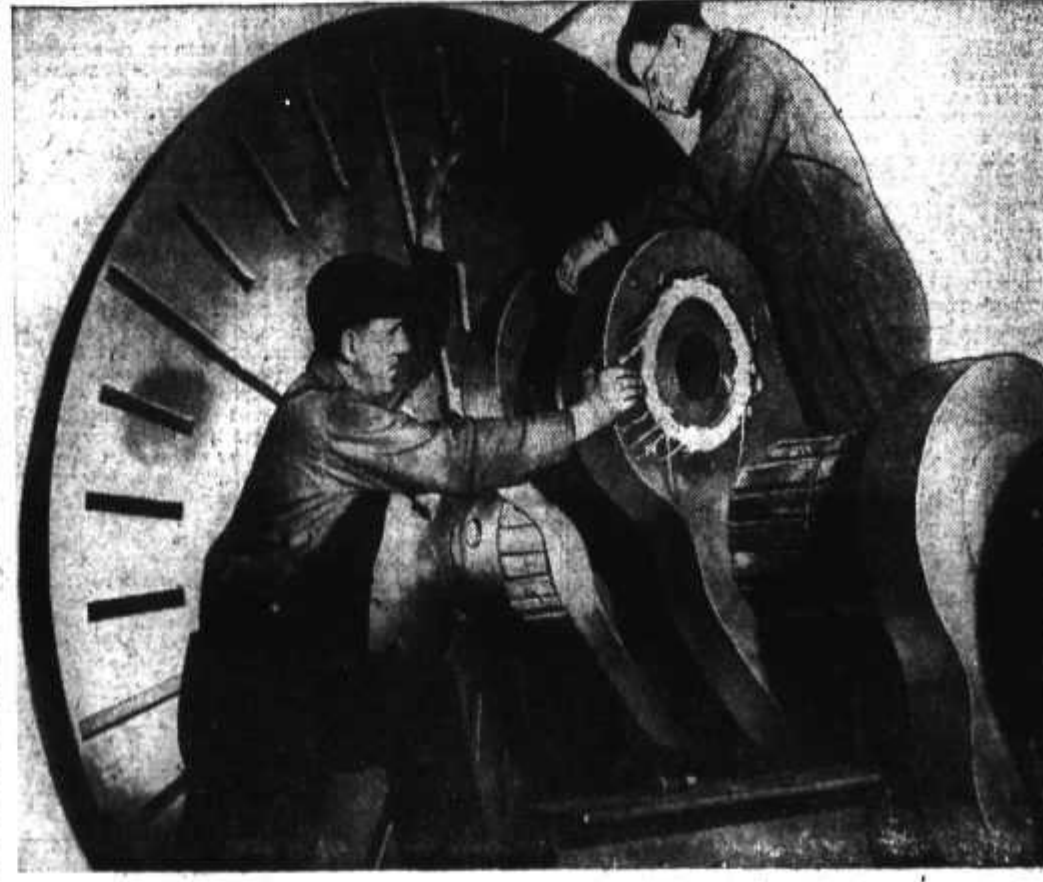
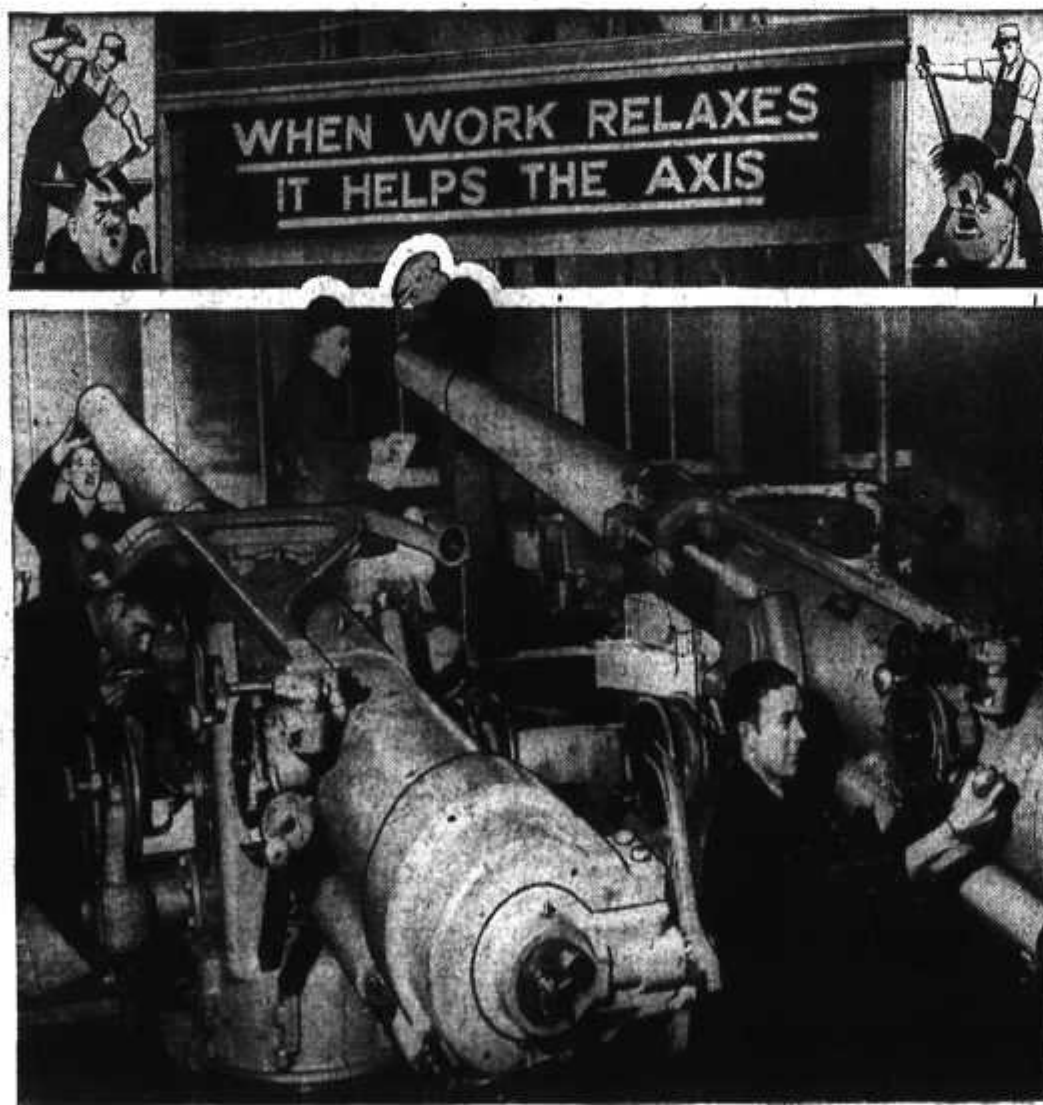
## BRITISH COLUMBIA

### WAR EFFORT

### EDITION



Wednesday Nov. 18th





# C.G.E. Working Night and Day to Help Produce Grim Weapons of War

The vast electrical and mechanical manufacturing facilities of Canadian General Electric Company are now working day and night to produce grim weapons of war, and equipment for essential industries and services. Over 9000 employees, many of whom are girls, highly trained for their new jobs, are giving their best efforts to the production of more and better equipment for the fighting and industrial fronts.

Six months before the outbreak of war the Company began the manufacture of large anti-aircraft and coast defence searchlights. Already hundreds of these searchlights with their 5 foot diameter lens and 800 million beam candlepower are on active service.

One of the largest war projects undertaken by C.G.E. is the manufacture of mounts and portable carriages, and the complete assembly of heavy 3.7 anti-aircraft guns. One of the Company's Works has been greatly expanded and the additions completely equipped with hundreds of new machine tools. The mounts for these modern guns complete 1200 parts and weigh over seven and a half tons. Twelve major sub-contractors under the "bits and pieces" program are supplying material and parts for the mounts. These portable anti-aircraft guns are now being delivered to the army in increasing quantities.

Keeping pace with Canada's rapidly growing industry, C.G.E. is supplying not only motors, control, industrial heating, welding and other equipment for the aircraft factories, but also a wide range of equipment for fighting aircraft. Electrically plays a large part in the operation of the modern plane. In addition to the instruments and other navigation equipment, many of the operations of the plane and its armament are motor driven and electrically controlled. The auxiliaries of a modern plane may represent a total electrical load of 25 to 30 kilowatts. To take care of the ever increasing demands of the aircraft industry Canadian General Electric is

supplying scores of special devices, and parts for planes such as generators, motors, dynamotors, wiring devices, aircraft cables, plastic parts, insulating materials, radio equipment, special lamps, engine oil pre-heaters, relays, solenoids and other control equipment. One of the outstanding achievements of Canadian General Electric has been the establishment of large scale manufacturing facilities for the production of many types of aircraft instruments, practically all of which were manufactured formerly only in the United States or England.

C.G.E. is also playing a prominent part in the success of Canada's ship-building program. Here again normal products of the Company—motors, are welding, industrial heating, are widely used in the shipyards to speed up production and save man hours. In addition large quantities of equipment for the ships themselves are being supplied. Arc welding is used to quickly fabricate hulls and superstructure. C.G.E. supplies a substantial portion of the estimated million pounds of welding electrodes that are used each month in the welded fabrication of steel ships in Canadian yards. Generators of 15 kw., 20 kw., 60 kw. and 80 kw. capacity to supply electric power to auxiliaries are being built by C.G.E. for trawlers, minesweepers and cargo boats. Motors for deck auxiliaries, special marine fittings, wire and cable, special lamps, searchlights, refrigerating equipment are other C.G.E. products that go into Canada's shipbuilding program.

For the new 10,000-ton cargo boats, Canadian Allis-Chalmers, a C.G.E. subsidiary, is building in substantial volume, 2500-hp steam propulsion engines and 10-inch and 12-inch pumps for the condensers.

In other factories over 500 types of new lamps are being manufactured for the Navy, Army and Air Force, as well as sights for 3-inch mortars, moulded plastic fuse caps for 3.7-inch shells, and other devices, many of which are still on the secret list.

Not so glamorous, but none the less important, are the normal products that the company is building for Canada's war and essential industries. Giant generators, transformers and switchgear to help satisfy the urgent call from war industries for more and more electricity are being built for the central station industry. For instance, Canadian General Electric is now building five 75,000 kva generators, Canada's largest generators, for an important hydro electric development. Canadian Allis-Chalmers is manufacturing eight 90,000 horsepower hydraulic turbines to drive the generators. Motors, control, electric furnaces, are welding equipment, wire and cable and fluorescent lighting equipment to speed production in Canada's war industries are still flowing from the plants of C.G.E. in volume. One of the Company's most important contributions to the war effort is Carbonyl, a cemented metallic carbide that is used for cutting tools, and drawing dies. Carbonyl is an extremely hard and dense material and when used as a cutting tool in the machining of metals steps-up production many times. In the turning of shells, for instance, production is increased three to five times. Carbonyl dies are establishing remarkable production records in the drawing of brass shell and cartridge cases in Canadian ordnance plants.

In the mining, refining and production of vital war metals—aluminum, nickel, zinc, copper, magnesium—C.G.E. equipment such as transformers, switchgear, motors, motor-generator sets, control, lighting equipment, is contributing in no small measure to the increased production urgently required.

The most powerful motor, 9000 horsepower, ever built in Canada has recently been supplied by C.G.E. to one of Canada's important metal mines.

Since the war started Canada's steel industry has greatly expanded its facilities to meet the need for steel for ships, tanks, shells and similar war equipment. Motors, transformers, motor-generator sets, control equipment, wire and cable manufactured by C.G.E. has been built in large quantities to enable the steel industry to step-up its production.

With fifty years of electrical pioneering to look back on C.G.E. continues to look forward. Hand-in-hand with its vast production, research is constantly carried on to improve its products. At the end of the war, the result of today's research will make possible even more economical and efficient generation and distribution of electricity by Canada's progressive central stations, lower manufacturing costs in factories, and the production of new products that will contribute to better living.

## Ball-Bearing Screw Permits Heavy Jacks to Turn More Easily

A ball-bearing screw is a curious novelty for which a U. S. patent has recently been granted. It is adapted to heavy screw jacks and the like, greatly reducing the force necessary to turn the screw. The threads are hollow grooves and so are those of the nut in which the screw turns. The balls roll in these grooves. But as the screw advances, the balls would roll out of one end, so they are returned to the other end by a passage through the nut.

## B. C. WOOD AFLOAT

Australian gum wood keel and trimmings, eastern white oak ribs, B. C. yellow cedar knees, B. C. fir planking, teak doors, B. C. red cedar panelling, B. C. silver spruce mast and boom—these are the woods used in Canadian naval torpedo boats.

## B. C. People Can Lay Foundation for Own Rehabilitation Program by Forming "Buy B.C. Products" Habit

In British Columbia the tremendous stress of war needs has developed our productive capacity to such a degree that thousands more people could be employed in our basic industries and factories. This condition will probably necessitate the closing or the limitation of industries that are not considered vitally essential to the war effort.

Unfortunately, as a result of this strain on our economy it is not inconceivable that when peace finally does come and the need for war production declines, a period of serious dislocation, even one of chaos, might arise. This possibility is one that materially involves every man, woman and child in British Columbia. Many of our

people realize this but feel that it is not in their power to contribute to a solution. They feel that this is a matter which lies directly in the hands of the Government. It must be realized that under a Democracy the Government's powers are limited and the obvious programmes which might be instituted by governmental authorities, such as public works programmes and projects of a similar nature, will only fill a temporary need. In the final analysis employment must be provided by the industrial structure of the Province. The success of our industries depends to a very large extent on the support accorded them by the people of British Columbia. Their expansion and

10—NELSON DAILY NEWS, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 18, 1942

successful operation is entirely contingent on the demand for the products that they create. The maintenance of the framework of a successful industrial life will mean the creation of many, many thousands of jobs when the war is over. These jobs will be vitally necessary to absorb the returning members of the armed forces, war workers whose temporary occupations have ceased, the thousands of immigrants that reports indicate will flock to this province, and the thousands of students leaving school each year. When these facts are realized, it is apparent that the door is wide open for every British Columbian to participate actively in a worthwhile rehabilitation programme.

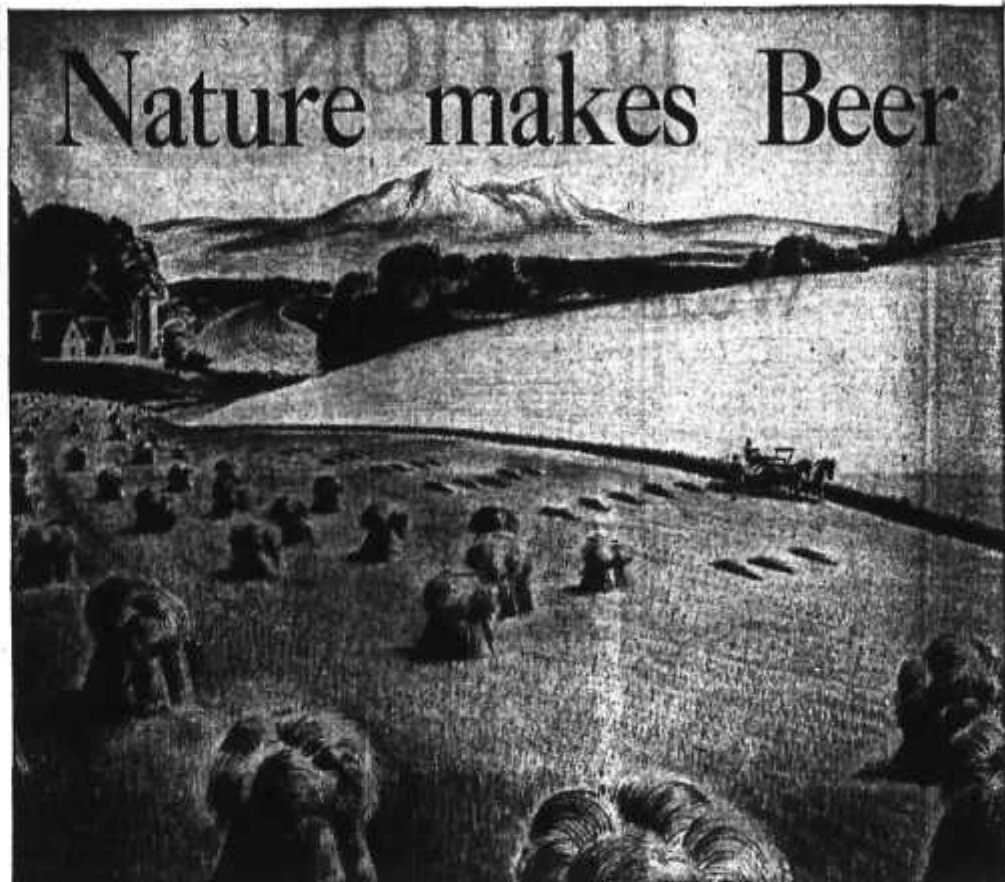
The purchase and use of B. C. products by the people of British Columbia will go a long way in creating the employment so necessary in the future. The habit of saying "I want a B.C. product" formed now during the war years

## Gold Belt Output Close to Average

From 4323 tons of ore milled in October, Gold Belt Mining Company Ltd., produced \$96,097, an average of \$11.23 per ton. This compared with \$98,834 in September from 4490 tons an average of \$14.86 per ton.

Despite labor shortages Gold Belt maintained production this year, in date closely in line with the preceding year. Gold Belt now also recovering scheelite from its ores.

Canadian fisheries, during 1940, gave employment to 69,817 persons. Of this total, 54,616 were employed in the sea fisheries. In addition, 15,944 persons were employed in fish processing, bringing the total fisheries employment to 84,815.



**Nature makes Beer**

Simple natural constituents—malted barley and other grains, yeast, pure water, and hops for flavor—that's what beer is made of.

A natural fermentation process converts these ingredients into foaming beer—low in alcoholic content, but rich in flavor—the beverage of moderation.

The process of brewing beer was discovered many thousands of years ago, and although mother nature brews the beer, it is the brewer's skill that is needed to make beer taste as good as it does today. Modern knowledge of brewing is the result of centuries of experience.

Nature makes beer, and it is a natural beverage for rundown nerves and bodies. Its restorative properties are helpful in time of war as in time of peace.

## BEER — A Beverage of Moderation

This Advertisement is published by the Brewing Industries of British Columbia

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

## RUBBER STAMPS MACHINE ENGRAVING Steel Stamps and Stamping Sets NAME PLATES Engraved, Stamped or Etched STENCILS

THE  
**GEO. H. HEWITT**  
COMPANY LIMITED  
"Marking Device Craftsmen"  
732 Homer Street—Pacific 6148—Vancouver, B. C.

## SHEEP CREEK GOLD MINES LIMITED

(Non-Personal Liability)

616 Stock Exchange Building, Vancouver, B. C.

### Capitalization:

2,000,000 Shares authorized, 50 cents par value.  
1,875,000 Shares Issued.

### OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

C. E. MARR, President, Merchant, Spokane, Washington; A. H. DOUGLAS, A. E. JUKES, J. R. PYPHER, H. E. DOELLE, M.E. JAMES ANDERSON, Secretary, Vancouver, B. C.; H. E. DOELLE, M.E. Managing Director.

### PROPERTY

28 claims in Sheep Creek Camp, 9 miles from Salmo, B. C.

SHEEP CREEK GOLD MINES LIMITED (N.P.L.)

Estimated Operating Statement for Three Months ended August 31, 1942

DRY TONS MILLED	14,042 tons
Gold Bullion Produced	\$224,520.73
Miscellaneous Income	3,324.06
	\$227,844.79
Cost of Production, including Mining, Current Development, Milling, Marketing and Treatment and General Administration	97,864.67
Estimated Operating Profit before Depreciation, Depreciation or Taxes	\$140,180.12
Estimated Provision for Mineral, Income and Excess Profits Taxes	36,150.51
Estimated Profit before Depreciation and Depreciation (per share 5/3c)	\$108,009.61
Estimated Reserves:	
Depreciation	\$ 18,506.95
Depreciation	8,978.34
	27,485.29
Estimated Net Profit for Three Months ended August 31, 1942 (per share 4 1/10c)	\$ 77,474.32

### Zintco Mines Limited

Estimated Smelter Returns, June 1-August 31, 1942, before deduction of any operating costs \$196,194.19  
Estimated Profit, June 1-August 31, 1942 \$ 38,828.99

## Sheep Creek Gold's October Output Shows Improvement

Some improvement in production at the gold mine of Sheep Creek Gold Mines Ltd., is noted in the report for October. In that month gold output from 4729 tons was \$98,270, an average of \$14.44 per ton. In September production was \$91,700 from 4675 tons, an average of \$19.30 per ton. Performance of the company's zinc producing property, Zintco Mines Ltd., will be reported quarterly.

The results for current fiscal year to end of October follow:

Sheep Creek Gold Mines Ltd., Production Figures:

Period:	Tons	Pro- Recovery
June, 1942	4,851	\$ 69,369 \$14.70
July, 1942	4,822	\$ 85,045 \$17.64
Aug., 1942	4,569	\$ 70,105 \$15.34

### 3 months ended:

Aug. 31, '42	14,042	\$224,519 \$15.99
Sept., 1942	4,673	\$ 81,700 \$17.20
Oct., 1942	14,729	\$ 88,270 \$14.44

5 mos. '42	23,446	\$354,496 \$15.10
5 mos. '41	22,791	\$434,553 \$19.07

### AMMUNITION SHIPPED

Both as to quality and as to quantity Canadian factories hold an enviable position in the field of small arms ammunition. Hundreds of millions of rounds have been shipped including ball, tracer, incendiary and armor-piercing type of .303, .30-06, .22 long and .28. New capacity is being created for making of .50, .45, 9 mm and 20 md. The Minister estimates that the current capacity of 50,000,000 rounds per month will be tripled in 1942.

### OVERHAUL AIRCRAFT

Judged by civilian standards, one of Canada's biggest businesses of today, is the repair and overhaul of aircraft and engines. This work is being carried out by the Department of Munitions and Supply in 20 plants, strategically located all across Canada. It is estimated that the number of aircraft requiring overhaul runs to some 8000 per year and that before next New Year's Day, this figure will reach 10,000.



# B.C. War Effort Shows Future Potentialities; Home Buying Will Help

The potentialities of the future of British Columbia are brought into sharp relief by the picture of our ever increasing war effort. Before Germany plunged the world into conflict, we did not dream that British Columbia would or could contribute so much and so many of the necessities of war.

Our great basic industries of mining, lumbering, fishing and agriculture have all reached new peaks in production, but the most astounding expansion of all has been in the secondary industries. It was not generally realized how solid was the framework laid by our manufacturers during their long up-hill struggle for recognition in the days of peace. Today, because of their experience and their ability to adapt themselves to changing conditions and new methods, hundreds of new products march with hundreds of our old established products to bolster the fighting strength of the United Nations.

B. C. Products are found in every part where Allied shipping docks and on every battle front where Allied soldiers fight. Their quality ranking with the best in the world. To date, however, British Columbia's progress has been largely dependent on her position as a primary producer. The war has demonstrated the tremendous importance of manufacturing and in the future it is highly essential that a very great part of the recent expansion in our secondary industries be retained.

We have the resources, the power, the climate and the harbors so necessary for such development, but these natural attributes are not enough. The expansion of the secondary industries depends on the support of the people of British Columbia. After the war the demand for the products of British

Columbia industries by B. C. people will be the corner-stone for the erection of a great peacetime manufacturing era in the Province.

Even highly industrialized England recognizes the necessity for a strong home market. This was evidenced in a recent brief covering post-war rehabilitation brought up by the Federation of British Industries. One of its submissions in this document reads in part:

"The power of the home market to consume the products of industry in the post-war period is an essential element in reconstruction."

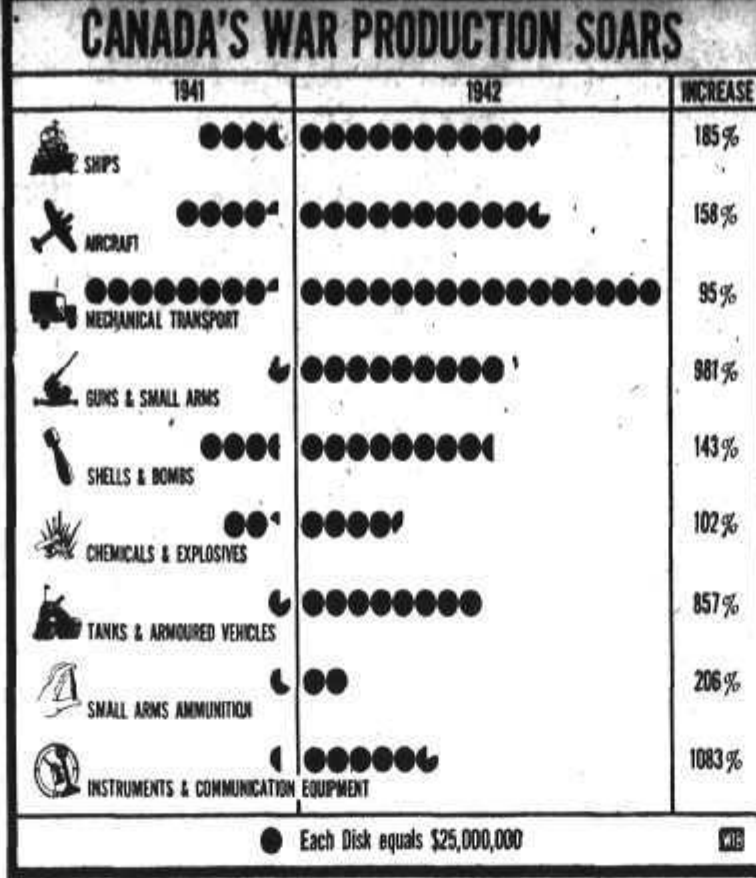
How much truer is that in British Columbia where manufacturing today, compared with the development possible, is still in its infancy.

During the war, as indiscriminate buying becomes restricted due to Government control, British Columbia people should become B. C. Product conscious. Eventually, when peace again graces the world this B. C. Product consciousness will prove itself to be the channel down which mighty rivers of development and prosperity will flow.

## Calico Planking for Naval Boats

The planking in the hull of Canadian-built naval motor torpedo boats is in two layers, with a layer of glue and calico in between. The layers are fastened together with copper rivets. The "lamination" gives the craft endurance in bucking waves at high speeds.

Allied War Supplies Corporation administers the chemical, explosives and ammunition-filling program carried on in 24 separate projects in Canada.



## B.C. Agriculture Plays Tremendous Even if Unseen Part in War

When at the end of this conflict, the farmers' contribution to the winning of the war is added, the part that British Columbia's agriculture has played will be found to be tremendous.

While direct contribution of farmers of the province to supplying the vital foodstuffs to the militia and to overseas market has not been so great, they have produced food in sufficient quantities to supply many British Columbia homes to a degree

undreamed of in pre-war days. This has released goods from other parts of Canada for shipment overseas.

Not one branch of the industry can be pointed to as making a greater contribution than the other.

### LABOR SHORTAGE

Fruit men, cattle men, poultry men, field crop and root crop farmers, bulb growers in the colorful Okanagan Valley; in the picturesque Kootenays; the rich rolling land of the Cariboo and Central British Columbia, and on the lush land of the Mainland Coast and Vancouver Island have added their contribution to food production.

Faced with a shortage of experienced farm help, the farmers and growers are having difficult days in order to maintain the record of production they now have set.

### STOCK

Beefmen here are constantly introducing new and better blood into their foundation stock and the result has been apparent—a better quality beef.

Sheepmen, their herds dotting the rolling hills of the interior, have increased their wool crop to supply material for the making of uniforms for the militia.

Hog breeders have incited the interest of many diversified farmers and today most farms and ranches boast of at least one sow.

Egg production has had to increase tremendously because of the demand of the British Ministry of Food for this nutritious food.

### NO SURPLUS

The contribution of the dairy farmers speaks for itself. Powdered and processed milk have been produced on a scale unheard of in pre-war days.

Rationing of sugar has turned many farmers to bees and reports so far this year indicate a definite unswerving in production of honey.

Production of fine quality vegetables—potatoes, beets, turnips, peas, onions, to mention a few—has long been a boast of British Columbia's farmers.

And, in this matter, too, the returns from the fields have more than been maintained.

### VALUE UP

Europe and especially Holland.

## Converting Scrap Is Work of Experts

Many war industries operating under the direction of the Department of Munitions and Supply, are speeding their output by using iron and steel.

Converting scrap is the work of experts. It is charged into furnaces along with a small quantity of cold pig iron, loses its identity in the melt, and emerges as new iron to be used in various ways. Careful tests during smelting assures a high grade product.

Western Canadian furnaces range from five to 25 tons capacity. They may be fired by gas, oil, electricity or pulverized coal.

### MILK SHIPPED IN POWDER 'CUBES'

In order to conserve tinplate and freight space, a trial shipment of compressed dried whole-cream milk powder has been sent from Australia to Great Britain.

Instead of being packed in cans, the powder was moulded into firm blocks, thus reducing the volume by more than one half. Thirty-three pounds of the powder can be compressed into a 9-inch cube, which when beaten up in water, is reconverted into 26 gallons of milk.

Coal is the most valuable of all the world's geological products.

## Seven Reasons For Buying B.C. Products in Peace and in War

1. In war-time, freight space and transportation services are absolutely vital to our war effort. Greater use of these services can be provided for war materials if British Columbia people buy the products of their own Province and reduce the necessity of importing similar articles.

2. After the war, British Columbia will need employment. Government authorities estimate that two million Canadians will seek employment in the post-war period. Many of these will be in British Columbia. In addition reports indicate that many people from England will come to British Columbia after the war. If we have the industries we can provide work for all these people. This is illustrated by the following example:

The purchase of a tin of canned fruit or vegetables means a profit to the dealer, work for the man delivering to the dealer, work for the man making the boxes or crates in which it is packed, work for the printer making the label, work for the man making the tin, work for the man in the lumber mills and camps who provide the lumber for making the crates and boxes, work for the transportation companies in handling the produce and the manufacturing product, work for the factory preparing the product, and money for the farmer who grows the produce. This pattern is true no matter what B.C. product is involved.

3. All indications are that the Pacific Coast will face an area of greater expansion when the Axis is crushed. British Columbia will participate fully in that expansion if her industries are being developed by the confidence of her people.

4. The quality of all B.C. products has been forcibly demonstrated in peace and in war. British Columbi-

ans should be proud of them and demonstrate their pride by using their own products.

5. The value of property and increase in individual opportunity depends entirely on the production of primary and secondary industries. Buying B.C. products from B.C. distributors is, apart from being a patriotic principle today, sound common sense for tomorrow.

6. The discovery of oil or gold always creates tremendous excitement and enthusiasm. In our industries we have the equivalent of many such discoveries that will pay a rich and constant dividend in the form of pay checks.

7. Every individual in the Province of British Columbia is a living justification for the support of B.C. industries.

The need of study and forming plans for the post war era is being felt more widely every day. Great Britain, Canada and the United States each have many committees and organizations seeking to establish the foundations for a smooth transition from war-time to peacetime conditions. In all their considerations the primary requirement on which they are basing their programs is that there must be full employment for the people of our countries.

## Canada Now World's Exporter of Metals

Canada's mineral production is playing an important part in the war, and today Canada is the largest metal exporting country in the world. After the outbreak of hostilities Canada's metal and mineral production was made available to Britain, and contracts provide for the annual shipment of well over 1,000,000,000 pounds of aluminum, copper, zinc, nickel and lead. In ad-



MAYOR N. C. STIBBEN  
Chairman War Finance Committee at Nelson.



C. B. GARLAND  
Vice-Chairman War Finance Committee, Nelson.

dition Canada is producing appreciable quantities of other metals and minerals including mercury, asbestos, antimony, cadmium, arsenic, cobalt, pyrites, sulphur, radium, ferro-alloys, magnesite, mica, fluor spar and silica.

Rice accounts for 90 per cent of Thailand's exports.



## "A Tribute To Good Citizenship"

So reads the heading on the scroll acknowledging your purchase of Victory Bonds.

Such acknowledgments in a concrete form are rare. Most of us do not require or desire praise for doing what we consider is our duty.

Nevertheless, it is pleasant to feel that our part in victory is worthwhile.

The part played by British Columbia receives valuable support from the Kootenay District and The Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company is proud to count itself among those industries of the district who are working all out for their country's War Effort.

There are signs in the news today that the tide of battle has turned — that our many months of working, waiting and hoping are going to be rewarded.

Let's all take new spirit from this "turn for the better" — redouble our efforts so that no move toward Victory may be hampered by lack of materials of war we help to produce.

# The Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada, Limited

## TRAIL, B. C.

## The "five o'clock" whistle doesn't mean a thing Now!

"Given equal weapons, we can beat the life out of the enemy, but we cannot afford to relax. On the contrary, we must drive ourselves forward with unrelenting zeal."

—CHURCHILL

Today, the nation wide facilities of the Dominion Bridge Company are geared for all-out war production—there is no such thing as "time to knock off."

Day after day, night after night, shifts of skilled workmen and technicians set new records that seem unbeatable, while producing vital war needs—materials for the fighting

forces—guns and shells—prefabricated ship hulls and marine boilers for Canada's huge armada of ten thousand ton cargo ships.

Through all this increased pace of production the men in the research departments of our plants count this period as one in which to learn and plan for a new era when we will serve a better world—a world where free men can progress in peace.

# DOMINION BRIDGE COMPANY... LIMITED

## VANCOUVER, BRITISH COLUMBIA

"A PEACE-TIME INDUSTRY GEARED FOR WAR"



# Cady Takes Out 10,000 Poles, 1½ Million Feet Sawlogs For War Work

Ten thousand cedar poles up to 75 feet in length, and a million and a half feet of cedar and white pine sawlogs, have been cut to date this season, under the spur of international wartime demand, by the Cady Lumber & Pole Company of Nelson on timber limits on Six-Mile and Lemon Creeks, near Nelson. The cut would have been considerably more at this date had it not been for wet weather that continued through Spring into Summer and made woods operations impossible.

The poles are being shipped directly from Nelson to Priest River, Idaho, whence 90 per cent of them go into war projects. Many have been used in United States Government power lines.

Sawlogs, milled at Nelson, go to the W. W. Powell Co., Ltd., factory here, where the white pine is cut into match blocks for shipment to match factories in the East.

Cedar lumber, and other lumber, is going into many government war projects, including B. C. Security Commission housing projects for

## Emerald Mine Is Vitrally Important Discovery of Strategic Mineral; Mill to Start District Scheelite

Judging by the activity apparent and the large sums being poured into the enterprise by the Dominion Government the Emerald scheelite discovery, eight miles from Salmon, and 10 miles from the International Boundary, may safely be classed as the most important strategic minerals development in the history of Canada.

Coming, as it did, at a time when that much-needed mineral was in greater war demand than at any time in history and when viable supplies were at a very low ebb, it has eased the situation considerably and gives promise of placing this particular part of the province among the most important producing areas of its kind.

The discovery, as now well known, was made by Harold Lakes, M.E., one of the most widely known mining engineers of the Interior, who had been in charge of the property for 12 years for the Iron Mountain, controlled by United States interests, some of whom have been identified for many years with the Bethlehem Steel Company. Following definite confirmation of the presence of scheelite in quantity and high quality last Spring, the Provincial Department of Mines immediately showed great interest in the discovery and for several months maintained a staff of engineers on the ground.

**BOUGHT FOR \$400,000**

Meanwhile the attention of the War-Time Metals Corporation, a Government Company, had been directed to its possibilities, with the result that investigations conducted by leading engineers of the East resulted in the purchase of the property by the Government, through the War-Time Metals Corporation, as a war measure—the first deal of its kind in the history of the Dominion.

It is generally understood that the purchase price is around \$400,000 in United States funds. All arrangements have been made directly with a representative of the Iron Mountain by officials of the Government agency at Ottawa.

Under the supervision of E. E. Mason, formerly in charge of the Island Mountain gold mine, in the Cariboo District, preparations for

production at the earliest possible date are under way. Despite the labor shortage, as apparent here as in other parts of the Dominion, a program for housing a big crew has been put under way and will include cookhouse and bunkhouses for 150 men, staff quarters and other domestic buildings at the mine. At present 70 to 80 men are employed.

**500-TON MILL PROPOSED**

Plans are also well advanced for a mill, first projected to handle 200 tons daily, but since increased, according to an unofficial report, to 500 tons; a tramway of about 7000 feet in length with seven towers to connect the mine with the mill, and quarters for the mill staff.

It is understood that that production will be assured for early Spring. The new mill will handle custom ores from the entire district, where several other discoveries which appear important at the early stages have been made.

Among companies interested in the area are: Bralorne Mines, prospecting the Sapples group; Kelowna Exploration Company, owner of the Nickel Plate mine at Hedley, prospecting the Jumbo group, adjoining the Emerald on the East, under direction of Arthur Lakes, M.E.; Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company, developing the Molly group and adjoining Clubine group, south of the Emerald; the Premier Gold Mining Company, prospecting the Haukedahl group on Stewart Creek, near Ymir; and several others.

The area of the Emerald discovery lies between Sheep Creek and Lost Creek, over the mountain divide south of Sheep Creek Gold mines and the Ore Hill properties. The distance from Salmon is eight miles—four along the highway and four miles up the mountain side.

**WAS LEAD-ZINC SOURCE**

The Iron Mountain was operated as a lead-zinc producer in the early days. It is reported that, first and last, it produced around 30,000 tons in clean ore and concentrates.

The main scheelite-bearing rock is a metamorphosed limestone, known as "skarn," in contact with the granite of the Nelson batholith.

## 75 Per Cent of Canada's Shoes for the Services

Styles in men's footwear will undergo sweeping changes and "resoles" will be called upon to give long service as a result of the diverting of 75 per cent of the capacity of Canada shoe-making plants to meeting requirements of the armed forces.

The 25 per cent of plant capacity still available for civilian needs will not begin to meet the demand in anything like the volume Canadians are accustomed to. At least until the shoe factories of the Dominion catch up with government orders, it is apparent that stocks available for civilians will be restricted. While plant capacities have been increased since the war started military needs are so great that the increased production will not ease the situation insofar as civilian needs are concerned.—Financial News.

**PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATED MILK**

The Canadian production of concentrated milk in Canada in September amounted to 28,250,994 pounds in September as compared with 28,353,110 in the previous month and 22,220,203 in the corresponding month last year. The total for the nine months ended September was 213,222,220 pounds compared with 195,953,343 in the like period of 1941.

**CORVETTE IN 1739**

The first corvette to be launched in Canada was not a part of the present program, but a 500-ton vessel contracted for by Nereus Levasseur, builder for the King and launched at Quebec in 1739.

## Use of B. C. Products Aids Canada's War Effort by Saving Shipping; Will Help Create Post-War Payrolls

The war has defined more clearly than ever the reasons for British Columbians to develop a faith in their Province and its products. The productive capacity and the quality of products of our industrial life are being forcibly demonstrated every day.

Now, the necessity of conservation of everything vital to the war effort is being emphasized to a greater degree than ever before. Three of the most vital necessities in our fight for freedom are cargo space, rail freight space and the manpower needed to man all forms of supply transportation. British Columbians by using the products of their own Province can prevent an over-lapping and a waste of these vital services. This shows a definite reason for purchasing our own products as a contribution to the war effort of Canada.

It is being realized every day that the grand strategy of war must include a definite consideration of the post-war era. All post-war committees or councils agree that when hostilities cease we must be in a position to provide employment for all our people requiring it. In other words, we will need payrolls. It has been proven time and time again that payrolls create purchasing power, and that purchasing power creates the expansion of industry, and in turn the expansion of payrolls.

Any solid basis for payrolls in an era depends upon the industries in that area. When British Columbia people purchase products of their own industries they make a definite contribution to the creation of payrolls in British Columbia. For example, the purchase of a tin of canned fruit or vegetables means a profit to the dealer, work for the man delivering to the dealer, work for the man making the boxes or crates in which it is packed, work for the printer making the labels, work for the man making the tin, work for the men in the lumber

the establishment of employment in the post-war era lies largely in the hands of the citizens of British Columbia.

Indications are that the whole Pacific Coast should experience a period of enormous development when hostilities cease. Foundations for this development are laid down in the Atlantic Charter and the vast new markets across the Pacific Ocean. Whether British Columbia enjoys the complete advantages possible in the future of the Pacific Coast depends upon the extent of the development and the maintenance of our secondary industries.

The future of the secondary in-

dustries is in the hands of the people of British Columbia. If they form the habit of purchasing B. C. products now when the war is raging, the desired development in the days of peace will be assured.

Canadian factories are turning out 20 sizes of shell and many millions have been delivered. The capacity is in excess of 1,300,000 shells per month. They are producing ten sizes of cartridge cases and by November well over 10,000,000 cases had been delivered. More than 8,000,000 fuses and more than that number of primers, and many millions of grenades, tubes and miscellaneous parts have been shipped.

**New Automatic Light Aids Wrecked Seamen**

A new electric water light which eliminates the menace of an open flame on an oily sea will be welcome to the seamen of sinking ships. The new light, cylindrical in shape, lights up. A weighted base keeps it floating upright. It will burn for ten hours or more. The casing and dome are of transparent plastic, methyl methacrylate. By use of this plastic the weight of the light has been reduced to about one-fifth that of the usual water light. It is attached by a line to the life preserver or raft.

Supplying the **POLES** to Carry the Power Lines to the United Nations War Factories  
Supplying the **LUMBER** to Build the Factories, Camps, etc., All Over Canada.

That Is the Part We Are Playing in B. C.'s War Effort

**Cady Lumber & Pole Co.**  
560 BAKER STREET NELSON, B. C.

## To Hasten the Day of Victory

The Huge Wheels of Turbines and Generators at the Four Hydro Electric Generator Plants on the Kootenay River Are Turning Over 24 Hours a Day

### Electricity

is the vital source of energy in supplying Power for the construction of the most necessary metals out of which munitions of war are made. Everyone who today is using Electricity for Domestic or Commercial use must CONSERVE as much Power as possible.

### Tungsten

is a rare metal and is used in the manufacture of high grade steel — and which is used in building nearly all wartime munitions. The filaments in the ordinary electric lamp bulb consist of Tungsten, so turn OFF lights when they are not in use.

### Nichrome Wire

is used in Domestic and Commercial heating devices. DO NOT put into use any device made of this metal unless it is absolutely necessary.

### Inconel Metal

This metal is extensively used in the manufacture of aeroplanes—in fact exhaust pipes on planes are constructed chiefly of Inconel Metal. In Domestic and Commercial Electrical devices this metal is used for heating and cooking.

Electricity Is the Vital Power Behind the Wheels of Progress—So It Is Up to Every Canadian to Conserve on Same to the Limit

THIS WAR EFFORT ADVERTISEMENT IS SPONSORED BY THE

**WEST KOOTENAY POWER & LIGHT Company Limited**  
Head Office Trail, B. C.

## McDonald's Jam Made Right Here in —NELSON—

IS TODAY AS POPULAR ON THE MESS TABLES OF SOLDIERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS IT HAS BEEN ON THE KITCHEN TABLES OF THOUSANDS OF CANADIAN HOMES FOR THE PAST 32 YEARS.

**McDonald Jam Co. Ltd.**







## Nelson Jam Is Going to Highway Crews on the Alaska Road

Four carloads of Nelson-made jam have already been shipped and another is in preparation for Alaska Highway construction men. J. A. McDonald, President of McDonald Jam Co., Ltd., stated Tuesday work on this American contract

has been going forward steadily.

Jam was in heavy demand, Mr. McDonald said. In addition to supplying the Alaska construction crews he is selling on local markets.

Stock of berries for jam-making is being reduced steadily.

## SYNTHETIC RUBBER INDUSTRY TO BE HEAVY SOAP USER

Aside from food products, soap making is the largest consumer of oils and fats, says the Royal Bank of Canada in a review of the oils and fats situation. The United States soap industry utilized 2,310,000,000 pounds in 1941, compared with 1,441,000,000 pounds in 1940. The explanation of the increase lies in the war itself. Glycerine is in normal times a by-product of soap and is extensively used in the tobacco and cosmetic industries. In war-time the glycerine is recovered and soap becomes a by-product of glycerine, an essential in the manufacture of explosives. That is why salvaged domestic fats should be returned to industry and why home soap-making

is a waste rather than an economy. Only technical treatment will recover the invaluable glycerine.

A new use for soap will be in the synthetic rubber industry. It is estimated that the United States synthetic rubber industry will eventually require 70,000,000 pounds of soap a year. The soapy solution in which the raw materials for synthetic rubber are mixed seems to emulsify the mixture and permit the chemical process of polymerization to take place.

## Sub-Contract Branch Is Merged With Coordinating Office

OTTAWA—The industry and Sub-Contract Coordinating Branch has been merged with the office of the Coordinator of Production and will now function as the Sub-Contract Division of that office. It is announced by the Munitions and Supply Department.

F. L. Jeckell, formerly Director General of the branch which has been discontinued, and Drummond Giles, formerly Associate Director General will be joint directors of the new division.



HON. JOHN HART

B.C.'s Premier and Minister of Finance.



GROVER CADY,

Cady Lumber & Pole Co. Ltd., Nelson.

## Contracts in Canada Under Year Ago But Still Substantial

Construction contracts awarded in Canada during October totalled \$31,412,800 compared with \$29,075,100 during September and \$26,300,000 during October last year, according to MacLean's Building Reports. Last month's total was 27.8 per cent less than that in September and was 26.3 per cent less than in the like month last year.

The October total was made up of \$8,441,800 for public and business buildings of \$7,110,100 for residential construction, of \$4,023,400 for industrial building and \$1,839,500 for engineering.

Cumulative total for the first ten months of this year was \$340,808,700 being a decrease of 29 per cent from the same period of 1941. Percentage declines by groups were: Engineering, 74.1; residential residential, 18.9; industrial, 11; and business and government building, 41.

## Maple Sugar Crop Above 1941

There was a sharp increase in the production of maple syrup and maple sugar in the four producing provinces in 1942, with the result that the total Canadian output expressed in terms of maple syrup amounted to 3,250,000 gallons compared with the short 1941 crop of 2,276,400 gallons, an increase of 43 per cent.

The crop sold readily at prices

## Scrap Metal Is Vital War Need; Prices Set by Government

Scrap metal is today a vital war need.

Canada's steel controller has called on all to search for steel and iron scrap, to send in reclaimed or spare parts, machinery, broken equipment or worn out tools.

These are sold to scrap dealers, who pay prices fixed by governmental order, sort the materials and speed them to processors who shape them for new roles in the country's national effort.

The piles of crumpled fenders, rusting auto bodies, wastings and disused apparatus that passers-by see collecting in scrap dealers' yards are not being hoarded as the uninformeds sometimes complain.

### TO FOUNDRIES

They are being collected by the scrap brokers, working under the controller's watchful eye and as the loads of each of the various types of scrap are accumulated they are dispatched to foundry, central agency or rolling mill.

Vancouver has no steel rolling mill so steel and wrought iron sent there can only be prepared for the

transforming stage in its reclamation.

Cast iron however, is sorted from the steel and iron and sold to about 30 Vancouver foundries, where it is melted and poured into molds made to Government specifications. A great portion of reclaimed cast iron is today cast again for the complicated and often secret mechanisms of the war machine.

Brass is also made into ingots in foundries.

The dealers themselves break up castings too large for the foundry furnace or cupola with a "big drop" which is to be found in most yards.

### CUTTERS

Great knives with jaw openings of 18 inches and 26-inch long blades have been designed for tearing up steel shapes such as automobile bodies. One design of shear built for scrap dealers is capable of reducing a coupe body in five minutes.

After Vancouver and Canadian requirements are taken care of the dealers are authorized to ship bales of scrap to the rolling mills at Seattle. There it is melted and processed for war use.

sharply higher than in the previous year, the total value being estimated at \$6,716,300, an increase of \$3,155,100 or 36 per cent compared with the 1941 crop which was valued at \$3,561,200. Of the 1942 production the province of Quebec accounted for 81 per cent, Ontario 18 per cent and the balance by the Maritime Provinces.



G. & LEARY

Arrow Lakes Cedar Pole Co. Ltd., Nakusp.



R. E. HORTON

W. W. Powell Co., Ltd., Nelson.

## Bennett Ltd., Has Sub-Contract for 20,000 Articles for Admiralty

Bennett Ltd., Nelson machine shop, is embarking on a war sub-contract to likely require four months of steady work, employing three shifts.

J. G. Bennett, Manager, stated Tuesday his sub-contract was to machine 20,000 bronze pieces for the British Admiralty. All must be made to Lloyd's specifications. Alterations to the plant to provide additional accommodation are under way, the work being well advanced.

For the time being, castings from which the article will be machined are to be made at the coast, but it is possible arrangements may be made

to cast them in the "Bennett shop." The work to be done here is turning and milling.

### REAL SILVERWARE

Men in uniform now eat from silver spoons. To conserve stainless steel for war material, spoons and forks used by the armed forces are silver plated on a special steel base.

### SAVE FOR WINTER

All old scrap rubber can be reclaimed and used over again. Reclaimed rubber is mixed with crude rubber to form a compound usable in many products, military as well as civilian.

# NELSON HAS IT

A CITY IDEALLY LOCATED IN THE CENTRE OF A PROGRESSIVE AREA, IN WHICH THERE IS A RICH MINING, LUMBERING AND FARMING INDUSTRY. NELSON, THE HUB OF THE KOOTENAYS, WHERE RAILWAYS, HIGHWAYS AND WATERWAYS CONVERGE, OFFERS TO THE INDUSTRIALIST, SITES WITH AMPLE ELECTRIC POWER, WATER AND HOUSING ACCOMMODATION.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO THE SECRETARY

## Nelson Board of Trade

NELSON, B. C.

## Power That Keeps the Presses Rolling Must Be Strong. Not Strong as Tanks Are Strong But as TRUTH Is Strong



For the Presses are rolling to keep Democracy working in Canada. By printing the news accurately, your newspaper keeps you well informed—so necessary to make Democracy work—so necessary on the HOME FRONT.

The Nelson Daily News is aware of its increased responsibility to you during this titanic struggle for Freedom in which all the resources of Canada and of Canadians are needed to win the peace. We are meeting that responsibility squarely, giving you the facts as we receive them from the great Canadian Press and Associated Press news services — News services that are unbeatable for accuracy and speed in gathering and dispatching the news.

For we know that as long as we give you, our readers, a full knowledge of the facts, no false rumors will destroy the effectiveness of your war effort or ours.

By printing the advertising facts, your newspaper keeps Democracy working in business, helps you to live better, to get the most for your money, to keep you informed on regulations that are meant to guide you in your war effort.

This then is our war effort; to give you the facts to keep you informed and to squash the rumor evil; to give you through the advertisements a guide to a better living and a greater war effort.

# NELSON DAILY NEWS

# LUMBER AND MORE LUMBER

## IS THE CRY OF Canada's War Effort Today

IN WARTIME AS IN PEACETIME

## W. W. Powell Co. Ltd.

IS STILL THE

Home of Good Lumber

Phone 176

FOOT STANLEY STREET

NELSON, B. C.



## Canada Produces 19,000,000 Yards of Wool Annually

Canada's woven and knit goods industry will, in the next year, be required to produce a greater amount of war munitions both woven and knitted than ever before, not only for Canada's own fighting services but very heavily for the account of Great Britain. R. W. Bates, acting president of the Canadian Woolen & Knit Goods Manufacturers Association, in so informing the annual meeting in Toronto, added that the industry at the same time must supply adequately the basic needs of Canada's civilian population.

"We must be still more economical in the use of raw materials. We must simplify still further civilian production so as to save war-power. And we must start planning for the future when the war is won and we must help to win the peace," he emphasized.

"At the present time we are producing cloth for military purposes for clothing and other munitions, at the rate of 19 million yards a year, a greater yardage for military purposes than we produced for pre-war civilian use. Our rate of production of military blankets is over a million a year. Socks and stockings for military use are being knitted at a rate of over 5 million pairs a year, underwear at 4 million garments a year, and in addition we are knitting large quantities of sweaters, gloves, cap comforts, and so on."

## Natural Increase in Population 140,056

The natural increase in Canada's population was estimated at 140,056 during 1941, as compared with 133,389 in 1940, or an excess of births over deaths in 1941 of 12.3 per 1000 population as compared with 11.7 in 1940. The rates were higher in all provinces than in 1940, with the exception of B. C. which remained the same as last year.

The number of live births registered during the year was 254,483 compared with 244,483 in 1940 giving an equivalent annual rate per 1000 population of 23.3 as compared with 21.4. Deaths recorded during the year exclusive of stillbirths, totalled 114,427 in 1941 compared with 110,827 in 1940, with a rate of 10.6 as compared with 9.8.

## SALVAGE ALUMINUM

Manufacture of one large bomber requires as much as 18,000 pounds or more of aluminum.



HORNE A. CAMPBELL

President and Managing Director, West Kootenay Power & Light Co., Ltd., supplying power for the war production program of the Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada Ltd.

## Father and Son Lumbermen



HARRY BURNS



GORDON K. BURNS

Burns Lumber & Coal Company, Nelson

## Silver Alloy to Solder Food Cans in Canada

After the end of this year, Canadian housewives will be serving meals from cans soldered with silver instead of tin, according to an announcement by the Munitions and Supply Department.

Stiffening the already severe restrictions on the use of tin, a new order, issued by Metals Controller G. C. Bateman, provides for an immediate reduction from a maximum of 38 per cent to a maximum of 30 per cent in the tin content of most solders. After December 31, no tin-lead solders will be permitted for the side seams on tinplate and ternplate containers. Instead, the tin can familiar to every household will be soldered with an alloy comprising 75 per cent silver and 25 per cent lead.

The order also bans immediately the production of tin-containing automobile body solder. "This means," said Mr. Bateman, "that when present stocks of body solder are used up, the motorist won't be able to get his fenders smoothed out until the war is over."

## Canada's Banks Stand Test of War

"Throughout the whole period since the war began, the Canadian banking system has proved itself capable of meeting the needs of emergent finance in a tremendously expanding economy," said Charles St. Pierre, President, in his address at the annual meeting in Montreal of the Canadian Bankers' Association. "The banks have shown themselves well able to finance the war needs of the country without at all abating their capacity to serve their customers' ordinary needs."

"The chartered banks of Canada have met the financial requirements of the nation's vast war programme with such quiet efficiency as perhaps to have escaped due public attention. It is an achievement in which we can take pride."

"The Canadian wartime economy and the nation's war finance have been well developed and directed. So clearly is this the case, that it is regarded as exemplary by other members of the United Nations."

## AT INCREASING TEMPO

Twelve sub-contractors under the bits and pieces program are supplying material and parts for the mounts of 3.7 inch anti-aircraft guns.



HON. C. G. POWER

Minister of Defence for Air



Truck and trailer keep logs rolling to market in the Arrow Lakes District. Pictured with truck are C. Stack and J. Jackson.



Cottonwood logs here pictured at the City wharf, where they were unloaded from flat cars, were transformed into veneer at the plant of the B. C. Veneer Works, Nelson, and then were shipped to

many points to be used in building homes and offices or to be used in making furniture, trunks and so on. War needs now absorb a large proportion of the veneer produced at Nelson.



HON. C. G. HOWE

Minister of Munitions and National Supply

## B. C. Second in West in Salvage

B. C. is second in the West on a basis of population and third in Canada in the Salvaging for Victory project. With the exception of Victoria and neighboring towns, salvage is collected in this province by the Red Cross. "This showing is particularly successful considering British Columbia's long coastline, the mountainous regions, the lack of markets and necessity of hauling all materials to Vancouver for sorting," writes William Knightley, coordinator of the National Salvage campaign.

## IAN MACKENZIE COMES WEST FOR OPENING OF ALASKA HIGHWAY

OTTAWA, Nov. 17 (CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie has left Ottawa for the West, where he will be the Canadian Government representative at the official opening of the Alaskan Highway, November 20.

HONOLULU (CP)—Picked sun-browned leathernecks—U.S. Marines—are attending organized classes here to learn Jiu-Jitsu and to fight Japanese, when the occasion warrants it, with their bare hands and "for keeps."



S. G. BLAYLOCK

President and Managing Director, Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada Ltd., outstanding contributor of materials for the Allied Nations.

## A LONG STRETCH

Paved runways built to date for R.C.A.F. flying schools and stations would form a 12 1/2-foot roadway from coast to coast.



MAJOR-GENERAL THE HON. L. R. LAFLECHE

Minister of National War Services

CROYDON, Eng. (CP)—Tommy Walker, 22-year-old seaman, was entertained royally by 300 shopgirls picked as a typical Jack Tar to show their appreciation of the men who took a recent big convoy to Russia.

## Stevenson Expects More War Work; Second Contract Near Complete

With one contract completed and another nearing completion, Stevenson's Machine Shop has been informed that war work it has done to date has been excellent.

H. E. Stevenson, President, has received information that additional work may be forthcoming. The first contract was for 400 firing pins and the second was for 320 ejectors.

## C. M. & S. Employees Paid for Ideas

Joint Production Committee of Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company received during October 250 suggestions from employees for methods of increasing production; improving production, shop and accounting methods; selecting better materials; improving working conditions; correcting health and safety hazards; eliminating waste and salvaging of scrap. Checks were

issued to seven employees for submitting usable suggestions. Reports from Kimberley show that mine and mill employees are as enthusiastic in sending in suggestions as are the Tadanac-Warfield employees.

WELL-NAMED Names of well-known military camps—such as Camp Calverton, Camp Debert and Camp Sussex will be given to the 4700-ton class vessels now under construction in Canadian shipyards.

## Nelson's Newest Industry

But One That Is Playing an Important Role in the Kootenay War Effort by Supplying...

## LUMBER

A VITAL WARTIME PRODUCT

R. A. Paterson LUMBER

Mills at Nelson, Crescent Valley, Yahk  
Head Office: Nelson, B. C. Phone 185

## To Supply the Domestic Needs in LUMBER

is practically an impossibility...

But our Mill at the present time is shipping to both the Alaska Highway and to Ontario war factories

...Some day, after the final victory we trust that we will again be able to serve all your needs—



## Bennett's Limited

Doing Our Part in B. C.'s

War Effort By Manufacturing

PRECISION MACHINE PARTS

FOR THE

BRITISH ADMIRALTY

Bennett's Limited

VERNON STREET

NELSON, B. C.



H. A. MCKOWAN

Cranbrook Sash & Door Co., Ltd., Cranbrook.

## Adequate Transportation — Plus Comfort and Economy — FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN AND INDUSTRIAL WORKERS IN ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES

For those interested in our methods of construction we are now building a special bus body for use at Fort St. James in Northern B. C. and visitors will be welcome at any time.

Has Been the Keynote Behind the Construction of the First All-Steel Bus Bodies of All Types Built by Us Under the Supervision of O. J. Tupper

PEEBLES MOTORS

PHONE 119 — LIMITED — 153 BAKER STREET Complete Automotive Service



Built for the Castlegar United School District.



Built for the Lumby Vernon Coach Lines





# BRITISH COLUMBIA

- An economic fortress in times of war
- A land of opportunity in times of peace

**B** RITISH COLUMBIA has an area of 366,255 square miles, of which only one-half of one per cent is municipalized. Within this area are natural resources which, in variety, value and abundance, exceed those of other economic areas in the Dominion.

While economic progress has been rapid during the past three decades only a small portion of this vast area has been developed. Large fertile river valleys await settlement; enormous mineral resources lie dormant; and immense forests and abundant fishing grounds are ready to yield their much needed products.

The coast is deeply indented by numerous deep water inlets, and provides excellent harborage the year round. The existing network of railways and highways affords ample transportation facilities for current needs and is being developed constantly to meet future demands incidental to development. Water-power resources are an integral part of industrial activity and have been mainly responsible for the industrial growth now enjoyed; large, easily accessible reserves are available. Last, but not least, is a climate unequalled in Canada, which facilitates greatly industrial pursuits, and is an irresistible lure to the tourist.

The population of British Columbia has grown from some 36,200 in 1871 to 809,203 in 1941; over seventy per cent of this number is of British extraction.

The best evidence of industrial development is perhaps the proportion of the national wealth located in the Province. It has risen from \$1,265,000,000 in 1921 to some \$2,800,000,000, and, on a per capita basis, is greater than that enjoyed by any other Canadian Province; the same is true of the per capita purchasing power of the people.

Excluding gold to foreign countries, exports during 1940 amounted to \$165,220,530 as against imports of \$147,484,199.

A survey of production reveals that our forests produced a gross value of over \$100,000,000 in 1940, as against \$45,460,000 in 1934. Mine products were \$75,352,730 in 1940, or \$26,530,000 greater than in 1935. Agriculture production had a value of \$51,770,000 and showed an increase of \$7,000,000 during the same period. The yield from fisheries was \$21,710,000, as against \$15,170,000 in 1935.

Gross values of manufactured production portray a startling growth. The gross value in 1880 was \$3,122,000; in 1910 it was \$65,204,000; from thence, during the next twenty-five years, it grew to \$108,106,000, and by 1940 it had risen to \$293,629,000.

Statistical analysis of tourist traffic is extremely difficult. British Columbia has been so richly endowed with natural attractions that it is, and will be increasingly, one of the basic industries. A conservative estimate of its worth during 1939 was \$30,000,000.

Due to various factors of geography, population, natural resources and national policy, British Columbia has, in a comparatively short time, become one of the great primary producing areas of the world. Notwithstanding market vagaries, the advance has been rapid and consistent. Notwithstanding also the disorganization caused by the war, and the natural hesitancy to predict the industrial futures of this or any other area, what study has been given to past events and experience leads to the conclusion that the basic problems and prospects for British Columbia's future are not altered greatly.

To date the fortunes of British Columbia have been tied to her position as a primary producer; this field will be extended further. The future, however, will witness a great industrial evolution which lies in the further utilization and fabrication of the primary products; either alone or in combination with imported materials.

In the matter of basic materials of manufacture, British Columbia probably enjoys an advantage over any other area in the world today; it is one of the few areas remaining with a large exportable surplus of quality softwoods where intelligent management can maintain that position. Known mineral resources are vast, yet the country has only been lightly prospected. The standards of these resources are high and readily available. Insofar as water power and cheap coal for electrical energy production are concerned, the Province is in an unassailable position to supply the need; both are close to tidewater, and guarantee that cheap power so vital to profitable industries, particularly the electro-chemical type.

Ocean transportation is another vital asset, both with respect to the Pacific and Atlantic coasts. It has served us well in our trade with Europe, Australia and Asia, and will do so again in greater measure during the era of reconstruction which must come sooner or later.

The soundness of the financial position of the Government of the Province has been the subject of high commendation in financial circles. The gross provincial debt, as at July 31, 1942, amounted to \$157,606,384.52 and the net debt amounted to \$141,306,384.52, showing reductions of \$34,626,740.48 and \$10,740,155.21 respectively since March 31, 1941. Of all provinces in Canada, British Columbia is the only one showing a reduction in the volume of the debt since 1933.

Since March 31, 1942, the Province has been successful in refunding, at low interest rates, part of a large issue maturing on July 15 of this year, and has effected debt repayments which will further reduce the gross by \$7,977,712.54. Thus, during a period of sixteen months, repayments have enabled a debt reduction of over \$34,600,000, and, incidentally, have reduced interest requirements by approximately \$1,671,997.

During each of the years 1933-34 to 1941-42 current revenue exceeded materially current expenditures, and the aggregate of these surpluses \$38,564,451.49 enabled the allocation of \$18,997,627.70 for debt redemption and \$14,744,868.08 for the relief of unemployed leaving an appropriated sum of \$4,822,063.01.

Estimates for the year 1941-42 indicate an all-time high in revenue of some \$38,500,000 which, after the payment of current expenditure, unemployment relief, and some \$2,000,000 of debt maturities, leaves a substantial surplus which will enable the further debt reduction already referred to.

Natural resources and government facilities have been dedicated to the successful prosecution of the war; while much already has been done, a great deal more will be accomplished.

British Columbia, therefore, is in the unique position of contributing substantially towards the war effort and towards the post-war reconstruction period and enjoying an economic position which allows greater confidence for a future blessed with prosperity and sound development.

*John Hart*

Premier and Minister of Finance