

# Five Heavy Nazi Attacks Hurlled Back on Russ Front

LONDON, April 12 (CP)—German troops springing from trenches launched five heavy attacks Monday at Soviet lines before Volkovo, 80 miles Southeast of Leningrad, and were beaten back after losing more than 2000 men in a bitter flare-up of hand-to-hand fighting on this long-quietest Northern sector of the Russian Front, Moscow reported tonight.

All the attacks were flung back the last one by a Soviet counter-attack, and the Germans left more than 2000 dead on the fields and in the trenches after fighting so bloody that prisoners were listed as only "several dozens" in the mid-night communique.

The waves of German infantry swarmed from the long-established trenches five times in assaults against Marshal Semenov Timoshenko's forces, with the last charge, supported by heavy artillery fire, driving a wedge into Russian lines.

"Our men flung the enemy back by a counter-blow and completely restored the former situation," said the communique, adding that all the German subsequent attacks also were repulsed.

"According to incomplete data," it continued, "over 2000 bodies of German officers and men were counted on the battlefield and in trenches where hand-to-hand fighting had taken place. Several dozen Hitlerites were taken prisoner. Trophies captured included three guns, 48 machine-guns, nine radio transmitters, a large quantity of rifles and other war materials."

The Germans continued their attacks against Soviet positions along the thaw-bogged West bank of the Donets South of Balakleya, with 160 Germans reported killed. The Germans drove at one point into the advanced lines of Soviet defenses but were turned back by a counter-attack.

On the Smolensk front, 200 Germans were killed as Russian artillery and machine-gun fire peppered Nazi positions in an attempt to clear the way for further advances.

The German High Command, in dealing with the Eastern Front in only one paragraph of its communique said two Russian battalions were destroyed in fighting Northwest of Izyum on the Donets line.

**30 TRUCKS BLASTED**  
Keeping up the aerial offensive, Russian Stormovik planes destroyed or damaged 30 German troops and supply trucks, blew up ammunition dumps, and silenced artillery batteries.

The midnight war bulletin recounted the exploits of organized Ukrainian guerrillas in March of wrecking 19 military trains carrying soldiers and war supplies. Three hundred cars and 20 trucks were destroyed and 20 railway bridges blown up, it said. Ten stores of war supplies were destroyed.

Guerrillas during the last month killed about 200 enemy troops and captured material including 28 machine guns and more than 100 rifles.

**Levee Break Imperils Village**  
OMAHA, April 12 (AP).—A sudden break in the main levee protecting the East end of Omaha from the Missouri River flooded waters tonight imperiled the Omaha Municipal Airport and the village of Carter Lake, Ia.

The water poured through a 20-foot break at the Northern end of the dike, sending workers scurrying to safety. Directors of the battle against the rising "Old Muddy" said chances of stemming the water appeared slim.

Police rushed to the scene as 2300 soldiers and civilian workers faced the task of repairing the break to prevent the waters from sweeping across the airport and Carter Lake, an Iowa village shifted to the Nebraska side of the Missouri by a previous flood.

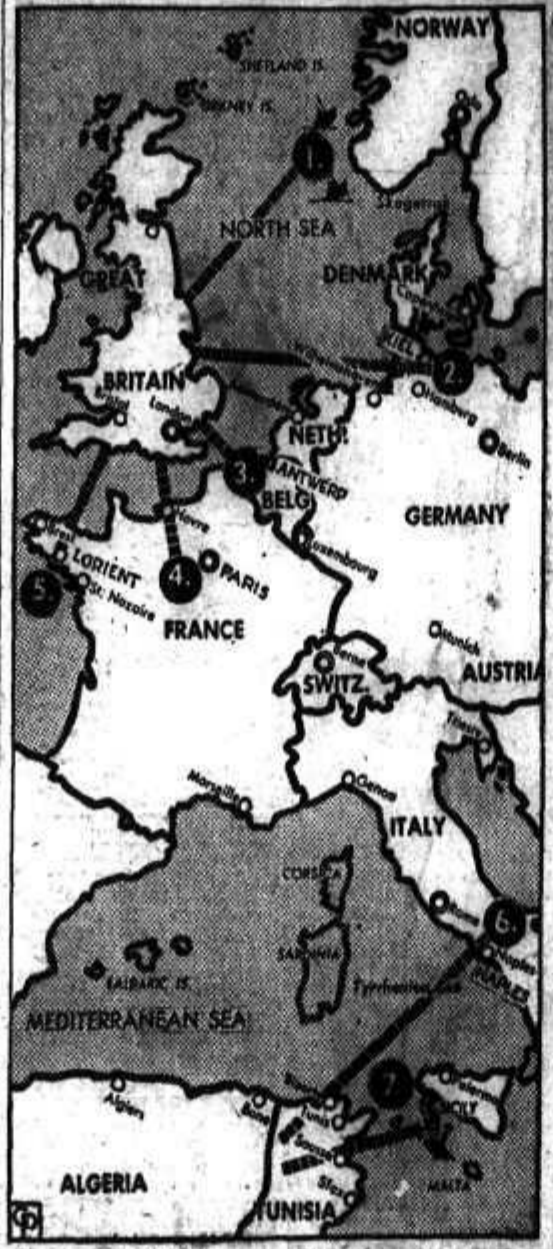
The river stage was 22.5 feet here tonight and the crest of 22.5 was expected by midnight or early tomorrow.

**Find Too Much Canadian Money Goes to U.S.**  
VANCOUVER, April 12 (CP).—The amount of Canadian dollars returning from United States banks "has reached very high proportions in recent months and is very much in excess of the amount for which permits have been allowed," H.L.E. Priestman, Supervisor of the Foreign Exchange Control Board, said here today.

Steps are being taken to curb the illegal passage of Canadian money across the Boundary but officials said it was extremely difficult to discover through which ports of exit the money was taken.

**YICHI REPORTS POPE CELEBRATES FIRST MASS SINCE ILLNESS**  
LONDON, April 12 (CP).—The Vichy Radio, quoting dispatches from Vatican City, reported today that Pope Pius XII yesterday celebrated a Pontifical Mass in St. Peter's Cathedral for the first time since his recent illness.

# 8th ARMY DRIVES ON PAST SOUSSE



ALLIED BOMBING FRONT EXPANDS

Unparalleled in air warfare history is the current Allied bombing offensive against the Axis. Heraldic a three-way offensive was the weekend Russian raid on Germany. The map shows the extent of daily raids, 1, two ships sunk off Norway; 2, Kiel's U-boat base plastered; 3, Antwerp blasted by Fortresses; 4 Paris Renault Works heavily damaged; 5, sub pens at Brest, Lorient, St. Nazaire hit; 6 and 7, scenes of Mediterranean air warfare.

## Radio Tells French the Time is Near

LONDON, April 12 (CP)—Broadcast to continental France, the Algiers radio said tonight that the time for the signal of the Allied approach to Europe "is no longer distant."

"Pay attention to the BBC and to Radio France (Algiers), which will give you the signal of our approach," the spokesman said in the broadcast.

"More than ever we say to you tonight 'a bleuet', an equivalent of 'We'll be seeing you soon.'"

## Kairouan Peoples Welcome Allies With Open Arms

KAIROUAN, Tunisia, April 12 (AP)—The mosque-crowded City of Kairouan, all its municipal utilities wrecked by the fleeing Germans, held out welcoming hands to Allied troops yesterday while the armor which had smashed through Fondouk Pass and shattered the remnants of Marshal Rommel's tank forces swept Northward.

The first troops to enter the Moslem Holy City were welcomed by hand-clapping Arabs and overjoyed French citizens.

Jews still wearing the Star of David on their coat lapels as required by the German laws, made a great show of tearing off the stars and stamping them into the ground in front of Allied soldiers.

All inhabitants told of the wreckage perpetrated by the Germans before they left Saturday night. Wells and the water-works were destroyed. The electric plant was blown up and even the local bakery was dismantled. There were reports that departing Germans left quantities of small arms in the hands of Arabs but these were discredited by town officials.

## Story of Coast Boy's Injury Unites Him With Mother

VANCOUVER, April 12 (CP)—Bob Whittall, 15, shipyard worker who lost his right hand in a yard accident last Feb. 12, said today he will leave shortly for Los Angeles to join his mother whom he has not seen for eight years. Separated during his early childhood, they were reunited, he said, by Press dispatches describing his mishap and his hope that some day they would meet again.

## Sheep Creek Gold, Zintcon Head Is Bank Director

SPOKANE, Wash., April 12 (AP)—Charles E. Marx, prominent in Northwest mining and merchandising, was elected today to the Board of Directors of the old National Bank.

Marx is President of the Sheep Creek Gold Mines, Ltd., and Zintcon Mills, Ltd., operating in British Columbia.

## 37 OF 100 JAP PLANES BLASTED IN RAID

Effectively Curbs Jap Offensive Says Headquarters  
2-DAY TOLL 76

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRALIA, April 12 (Tuesday) (CP)—The Japanese flung 100 planes at Port Moresby Monday in their heaviest aerial attack of the war in this theatre, but 37 of them were shot out of the skies or badly damaged in new losses so severe that the enemy's aerial offensive apparently has been curbed, Allied headquarters announced today.

In two days the Japanese have lost 76 planes, the noon communique said, adding that "it is believed the enemy's air offensive has been blunted and his immediate plans dislocated."

Besides the toll of 37 Japanese planes taken in the attack on Port Moresby, main Allied base on New Guinea, 15 others were lost in other actions Monday, the war bulletin said.

## SLOW PROGRESS MADE ON TAX MOTIONS

House Beats Roy Amendment on Wage Discontent  
By JAMES MCCOOK Canadian Press Staff Writer  
OTTAWA, April 12 (CP)—The House of Commons, hoping to start its Easter recess on April 16, today made halting progress with income tax resolutions.

More than half the afternoon sitting was spent in discussion raised on the motion to go into Committee of Ways and Means in which the income tax resolutions are discussed.

Without a recorded vote, the House rejected an amendment by J. S. Roy (Ind.-Gaspe) asking that it express the opinion the Government should take steps "to remove, amongst Canadian workers, the causes of justifiable discontent brought about by the Government's policy in relation to frozen wages, unjust methods of imposing income tax rates and in rationing of certain food products."

M. J. Coldwell, C.C.F. Leader, supported the amendment as stating in general terms criticisms levelled at Government policies by his Party.

Gordon Graydon, Progressive Conservative House Leader, said the philosophy of the amendment was too general and he would not support it. In doing so, he said he took second place to none in his support of Labor.

Speaking to the motion to go into committee, Hon. R. B. Hanson (Prog. Con. York-Sunbury) urged reconsideration of income tax schedules to relieve taxpayers with families.

Finance Minister Ilesley said it had never been contemplated under the taxation system of any country that the State should provide for the full cost of maintenance of children out of tax saving for income tax purposes.

"Are we going to raise families among that class of people in the lower income tax brackets or are we to put a penalty on them?" asked Mr. Hanson. "Today the position they are in is that they are being penalized, and unduly penalized."

In light of the present taxation schedule, Mr. Hanson was "pleading the cause of the well-to-do and less wealthy," said Mr. Ilesley.

Mr. Hanson: "No, I am not. I deny that absolutely. I am pleading the case of the married man with \$3000 income and with four or five or half a dozen children. Is he a wealthy man?"

Mr. Ilesley: "Ninety per cent of the people of this country get under \$2500 a year."

Mr. Roy said there appeared to be a readiness to accept strikes with wages frozen at a low level instead of giving fairer wages to people obliged to face heavier obligations at this time.

Further strikes threatened. Some wage adjustments had been made following strikes, and those who did not belong to unions, and the farmers, whose prices had been frozen, were not pleased.

In rationing, there should be consideration of the different classes. Mr. Ilesley said the Roy amendment was a want of confidence amendment, "a sort of catch-all amendment."

If it were to be taken seriously there would be three major debates—on the Government's wage policy, on the whole taxation system and on the rationing policy. These matters should be discussed under the proper estimates when there would be opportunity for consideration of them.

## NO NEW CONSTRUCTION ON ISLAND ROADS

VICTORIA, April 12 (CP)—No new construction can be undertaken on Vancouver Island roads during the war but maintenance will be kept up, Public Works Minister Anson said today on his return from a survey of roads from Victoria to Mendocino Bay.

## THREE KILLED IN TRAIN COLLISION

INDIANAPOLIS, April 12 (AP)—Three persons were killed and scores hurt as a passenger train and a freight train collided on the West Side here this morning.

The three dead were George Wilson, brakeman, Perry Jarvis, engineer, and Floyd Scarlett, fireman.

## Aluminum Union Workers May Stop Production

ARVIDA, Que., April 12 (CP)—Officers of the Aluminum Workers' Union (A. F. of L.) advised officials of the Aluminum Company of Canada's giant plant here that the possibility of a stoppage of production "must be faced" if the Company fails to negotiate with the Union within 72 hours on the question of bargaining rights.

At the Montreal headquarters one Company official said a "threatening" telegram had been received and forwarded to Ottawa while another, closely associated with the firm's labor policy, denied knowledge of the Union's approach.

"It appears a jurisdictional dispute between unions," said an Aluminum Company official here, pointing out that the Company has a collective bargaining contract with the Confederation of Catholic Workers of Canada. "We have been advised by Ottawa that nothing will be allowed to stand in the way of continued uninterrupted production here."

The contract with the Catholic Confederation, representing potmen and other employees in the plant, was signed several years ago and has been automatically renewed each December since.

President Philip Cutler of the A. F. of L. Union's local here said tonight that the Company has "told us on several occasions to take our grievances regarding wages and working conditions to the Quebec Regional War Labor Board or the National War Labor Board, but we do not wish to do so until we have been recognized by the Company as the workers' agents."

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# Big Axis Aerial Base of Kairouan Falls

By EDWARD KENNEDY Associated Press Staff Writer  
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, April 12 (AP)—Plunging Northward toward a final accounting with Marshal Erwin Rommel's Africa Corps, the British 8th Army occupied Soussou today, almost within gunshot of the new Axis mountain line anchored near Enfidaville.

Though impeded by demolitions, Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's veterans covered the 15 miles from Sfax, which they captured on Saturday morning, in exactly 48 hours. Rommel's rearguard put up only slight opposition as it raced a final 25 miles under a hail of aerial bombs to join the bulk of German and Italian forces now concentrated behind emplacements running from Enfidaville 40 miles Northwestward to Pont du-Fahs.

It was announced officially that the 8th Army had captured 20,000 prisoners since March 20. Kairouan, Moslem Holy City and big Axis aerial base 24 miles Southwest of Soussou, was abandoned to British and American forces yesterday.

The U.S. 2nd Army Corps took Feid Pass without opposition, partly avenging the defeat suffered there when Rommel struck Tunisia early in the Tunisia campaign.

**DOWN 41 PLANES**  
British and American air forces converted stores of enemy vehicles into scattered wreckage and almost wiped the Axis from the skies. A total of 41 enemy planes were destroyed yesterday against a loss of only 14 Allied craft.

Thirty of the enemy planes downed yesterday were big heavy bombers, transports, trying suicidally to cross the Sicilian Straits with gasoline and other supplies for Rommel's forces.

With the capture of the last few days, the 8th Army now has taken more than 100,000 prisoners since El Alamein, and the enemy has left a trail of thousands of graves over a 2000 mile stretch from the sands of Egypt to the grassy hills of Tunisia. About 90 per cent of the prisoners are Italians, left behind by the withdrawing Germans. The British 1st Army, French and Americans have taken several thousand more prisoners, many of them Germans.

Now the Axis grasp on Africa is reduced to a small corner of Northeast Tunisia, and the question is only how long it will take to exterminate those last remaining enemy troops.

The area has good natural defenses, but the shortening of the lines means the Allies can put greater pressure than ever upon it, and hit the concentrated troops better in attacks.

The German radio claimed that Rommel's troops had reached their new positions "without any substantial losses in men and above all in material," and had withdrawn "according to plan," inflicting heavy losses on British and American tanks. It said the Axis armies now "have all the advantages of an inner line," and that it was easier to supply troops now "than a few days ago."

A Rome radio commentator said: "It is a grave moment... out is an unequal duel considering the overwhelming superiority in weapons and planes of our enemies."

Heavy bombers attacked the docks and shipping at Tunis—one of the two possible "evacuation" ports left to the Axis since Soussou fell—scored hits on four merchant vessels and blasted ships and docks in Sicilian ports. Medium bombers escorted by Spitfires spread destruction among 38 Axis planes at the Oudna landing ground 12 miles South of Tunis.

A Dakar radio broadcast quoted Turkish dispatches as saying: "The Germans already had begun transporting contingents of the Africa Corps to Italy and Greece by air."

Probably the bulk of Allied bombers were concentrating their explosive fury on Rommel's transport and troop concentrations in the vicinity of the Enfidaville Line, ceaselessly obstructing his efforts to "get set" for the next onslaught by the 8th Army.

**50 VEHICLES BURN**  
"In one attack in this area by Hurricane bombers, escorted by Spitfires, 50 vehicles were left in flames, and after attacks by A-30 Boston light bombers many fires were observed," today's communique said.

American fighters were credited with leaving three-fourths of a large concentration of enemy vehicles in flames in all operations yesterday. 14 Allied planes were reported missing. British and French forces moving in from the West in the general Allied scheme to box

## FLOOD WATERS CONTINUE TO MENACE PRAIRIES

Thousands of Acres of Manitoba Farmland Inundated  
**HOMES LEFT**  
WINNIPEG, April 12 (CP).—Flood threats from the Assiniboine River at Brandon, 140 miles West of here, and other points increased tonight.

Meanwhile flood waters of the Red River, which claimed the lives of two children during the week-end at Selkirk, 29 miles North of Winnipeg, continued to menace a number of areas.

Dominion water power officials said neither river has yet reached its peak.

A huge ice jam in the Assiniboine here extending from the Maryland to the Main Street Bridge near the junction of the river with the Red, continued locked despite blasting operations.

Government reservoirs in the United States apparently were taking care of flood waters originating in Saskatchewan.

Water at many points along the Red and Assiniboine, however, have left thousands of acres of Manitoba farmland inundated. Some livestock losses have been reported.

Residents near the rivers have evacuated homes, several reported barely escaping before rising waters swept into first-floor windows.

At Grand Forks, N. D., the Red River rose a little, sending the high mark to 38.25 feet. There were no further reports of families forced to evacuate, however, leaving the number moved at 100.

## Watch Jap Workers Build Headquarters Then Smash Building

NEW DELHI, April 12 (CP)—The British Command announced continuation of the R.A.F.'s three-day bombing of Japanese-occupied points in the Mayu Peninsula while United States Headquarters gave an account of the destruction yesterday of part of an important Japanese headquarters at Toungoo on the Burma Railway.

Toungoo is halfway between Rangoon and Mandalay on the Burma railway. New military construction indicated its importance was increasing greatly.

The Americans waited until the military work was completed, then blasted to bits in a few seconds what took thousands of coolies many weeks to build. Smoke and flame popped up in huge billowing puffs over an area roughly 2100 feet wide and 4800 feet long, returning air crews said.

**Predicts Bad News for Japs Soon**  
WASHINGTON, April 12 (AP)—Dr. Herbert Ewart, Australian Minister of External Affairs, predicted today the Japanese in the Southwest Pacific would get "bad news" shortly.

After conferring at the White House with President Roosevelt and Harry Hopkins, Chairman of the Anglo-American Munitions Assignment Board, Ewart expressed confidence that before his mission ends in Washington "it will be a case of good news for the American and Australian forces in the Southwest Pacific and bad news for Japan."

# Kidd and Brink Meet Kootenay Loan Workers at Meetings Held at Nelson and Trail

"Canadians have shown what kind of people they are... it's very plain to me what sort of people you are. I can only say to you in the words of General Montgomery: 'Good luck and good hunting.'"



GEORGE KIDD of Vancouver, Chairman of British Columbia War Finance Committee.

Organization, methods used in setting quotas, and suggestions for making a success of the loan were presented by Murray Brink of Vancouver, Vice-Chairman of the Provincial Committee.

They spoke to unit and sub-unit representatives at the City Hall. Earlier in the day they met Victory Loan workers at Trail District. Today they leave for the Okanagan.

Mayor N. C. Stibbs, Chairman of the Nelson District War Finance Committee, presided.

## GREATEST FINANCIAL TASK

The National War Finance Committee was charged with raising half of the \$4 billion required by Canada in the year ending March 31 next, said Mr. Kidd. The other half would be in taxes. This year Canada faced the greatest financial task it had ever undertaken; probably the greatest any country of similar size had undertaken.

"There is no doubt we shall succeed," he asserted, "but we must only succeed by the most strenuous efforts."

Of the \$1,100,000,000 Canada was asked to subscribe in the coming Victory Loan, British Columbia was asked for \$110,000,000.

Mr. Kidd emphasized the necessity of success in the campaign as a means of checking inflation.

## R.C. QUOTA

Mr. Brink explained that British Columbia's quota of \$110,000,000 consisted of \$45,000,000 to be raised in the general canvass; plus \$65,000,000 from special names and B.C.'s share of the national accounts. The \$45,000,000 sought from the general public compared with a quota of \$20,000,000 in the last loan, and with \$4,300,000 actually subscribed.

He was confident the Province would reach its objective, even though it meant a 30 per cent increase.

He contrasted the Canadian method of selling the Government Loan with methods in Japan, the United States and Great Britain, and stated that to succeed in this campaign salesmen must "get closer to each individual prospect."

Discussion that followed covered a wide range. Most of the members of the audience emphasized the need for bringing idle money in banks into active participation in the loan.

Mr. Brink said bankers would cooperate to the full by suggesting to their depositors that the money should be invested in Victory Bonds. It was an integral part of the Canadian banking system, he added, that each individual's account must remain wholly a matter between his bank and himself.

Without hesitation, Wilson replied "I don't know."

It was emphasized that Victory

## Japs Claim Battle in Yunnan Over

NEW YORK, April 12 (AP)—A communique from Japanese Imperial Headquarters, broadcast today by the Tokyo radio and recorded by the Associated Press, claimed Japanese forces in Burma, which have been operating near the frontiers of India and China's Yunnan Province, achieved their objectives at the end of March after killing 500 British-Indian and Chinese soldiers and taking 200 prisoners.

Japanese losses in the two campaigns, the communique asserted, were 85 dead. It was reported that only mopping-up operations now are in progress.

(These Japanese claims were not confirmed by any Allied source.)

## DIEPPE LEADER COMMANDS REINFORCEMENTS

OTTAWA, April 12 (CP)—Defence Headquarters tonight announced appointment of Maj.-Gen. J. H. Roberts, who commanded the Canadian forces in the big Dieppe raid last August, to command all Canadian reinforcements in the United Kingdom.

This important new post for Gen. Roberts, 52, and an officer with extensive experience as a fighting soldier, headed a list of six senior overseas appointments announced by Defence Headquarters.

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Other promotions: Brig. J. F. A. Lister, 56, Victoria, is promoted from the rank of Colonel and becomes Deputy-Adjutant and Quartermaster-General of a Canadian corps overseas. He was formerly Assistant Deputy Quartermaster-General at Canadian Military Headquarters in London.

Brig. J. E. Sager, 45, Vancouver, is promoted from the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel and is placed in command of a Canadian infantry brigade.

Brig. Harry Sharp, D.C.M., 46, of North Battleford, Sask., is promoted from the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel and assumes command of a Canadian infantry brigade.

Brig. Emmett McCusker, M.C., 53, Regina, is promoted from the rank of colonel and is appointed Deputy-Director of Medical Services of a Canadian corps.

Brig. Gibson is a brother of Brig. Ralph B. Gibson, Deputy Chief of the General Staff, Ottawa.

Gen. Roberts won the Distinguished Service Order for gallantry in the Dieppe operation. He received his decoration from the King at a recent investiture in London.

Gen. Roberts, who formerly commanded a Canadian division, calls Kingston, Ont., his home, but he was born in Pipestone, Minn.

He was educated at Epsom College, Surrey, England, University School, Victoria, Upper Canada College, Toronto, and Royal Military College of Canada, Kingston.

Commissioned in the R.C.A. on graduation from R.M.C. in 1914, he saw extensive service with the artillery in the Canadian Expeditionary Force in the First Great War.

Arriving in France in October, 1916, he served continuously with the Royal Canadian Horse Artillery until he was wounded in March, 1918. Then he became an instructor at the Canadian School of Artillery until the Armistice.

For his war services he was decorated with the Military Cross.

Returning to Canada in December, 1918, he continued in the reorganized permanent force, rising to Brevet Major in June, 1929, and being confirmed in his majority in April, 1934. He was a Lieutenant-Colonel at the outbreak of the Second Great War.

He went overseas with the Artillery early in the war and got to France for a few hours as Officer Commanding a brigade of the Royal Canadian Artillery in June, 1940. Then the collapse of France became imminent and his regiment was ordered back to England. He brought back every gun under his command.

He was promoted to Brigadier on assuming command of a division on April 6, 1942.

Gen. Roberts passed the Gunners Staff course in England during 1932-33 and took various courses in England during 1930-31. A keen sportsman, he is particularly interested in rugby, cricket, tennis, badminton and polo. His hobbies are shooting and fishing.

He was married for the second time in March, 1943. His first wife died in 1941.

He has three sons in the Army. Sgt. John G. R. Roberts, 20, of Kingston, an twins, Lieut. Richard Roberts, R.C.A. overseas, and Capt. William Hamilton Roberts, R.C.A. overseas, both 24.

The apple blossom is the state flower of Arkansas.

## Men, Women Over 40 Feel Weak, Worn, Old?

Want Normal Pop, Vm, Vitality? Does weak, run-down, exhausted condition make you feel aged, old, tired, nervous, irritable, unable to do your job, lose weight, etc.?

## PACIFIC ALLIES NOT RECEIVING ENOUGH GOODS

### Australian Minister Says Country Wants Board Place

### TOO MUCH DELAY

By J. F. SANDERSON Canadian Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, April 12 (CP)—Allied forces in the Southwest Pacific are not being allocated sufficient guns, planes and men to permit them to exploit the recent land, sea and air victories they have won against the Japanese.

Dr. E. V. Evatt, Australian Minister for External Affairs, said here today.

Arriving in Washington in a supplies to the Pacific battlefield, supplies to the Pacific battlefield, the former Australian judge said Australia accepted the Allied strategy of beating Hitler first but added that it is becoming increasingly evident that it is not being administered from Washington and London as originally laid down.

Dr. Evatt held a press conference today after seeing President Roosevelt and Harry Hopkins, Chairman of the Munitions Assignment Board. Later, he will go to Ottawa and London to lay his views before the Canadian and British Governments.

He left no doubts on one point—Australia is dissatisfied at not being represented on the Munitions Assignment Board of the United Nations in Washington.

"We rather feel," Dr. Evatt declared, "that the so-called 'beat-Hitler-first' strategy has been much misunderstood in the United States. It does not mean that, so far as it is possible, the war against Japan is not to be prosecuted with the utmost possible vigor. It does not mean that our aircraft in particular are not to sweep forward and destroy the enemy wherever he or his ships or his installations are to be found. It does not mean that limited, but important offensives are not to be undertaken. It does not mean that preparations are not to be made for a great offensive against the enemy."

What has happened, Dr. Evatt continued, has been that the flow of munitions to the Southwest Pacific has not been sufficient and often has been delayed. The result has been that victories over the Japanese have not been exploited, Australia still is in danger of invasion and "it is suicidal" to give Japan time to dig in.

Almost bitterly Dr. Evatt said that of all United Nations, only two, Australia and the United States, are fighting Japan at the point of impact in the Pacific.

Dr. Evatt said the main purpose of his trip to Washington arose from "the great difficulties of coalition warfare."

"Because of geographical considerations," he continued, "the United States accepted primary responsibility for operations in the Pacific. That necessarily involved the primary assessment by United States authorities of quotas and allocations of supply."

"The war has demonstrated that these assessments have often to be made at points which are not under the direct supervision of the supreme strategic or political authorities."

REPLACES BEATTY MONTREAL, April 12 (CP)—Alme Geoffrey, K.C., was elected a member of the directorate of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company here today to replace the late Sir Edward Beatty.

## Kootenay, Florence Milling May Start in June or Early July

combined to disrupt schedules. Rehabilitation of the camp buildings is about completed, although some additional accommodations will be erected later. To facilitate handling of waste rock a short aerial tramway will be constructed over the highway to the lake.

A compressor plant has been in operation for some time and a mine crew is now making No. 9 or lake shore level, ready for driving of a vertical raise of over 400 feet to connect with No. 5 level, which is also being reopened, so that reserves known to have been left above can be economically extracted.

Ore bodies between No. 9 and No. 5 will be reached by crosscuts from the main raise.

## May Have to Find Jobs for 100,000 Men in B. C. After War

VANCOUVER, April 12 (CP)—The Minister referring to the work of the Rehabilitation Council and its postwar plans said that in a survey of 24,926 men in the Armed Forces, 10,218 said they had been promised jobs after the war. He estimated on this basis that at least 30,000 men from the Services alone have no definite jobs to go to.

"Add to that the number of those who will be released from war industries and you will have some conception of the magnitude of the problem that will confront us in B.C. after the war," Mr. Perry continued.

The Minister told the meeting that sacrifice of Party prestige had not interfered with Liberal or Conservative Parties in formation of a Coalition Government for the Province but apparently it had proven a stumbling block for the C.C.F.

## Fewer Passenger Cars on Roads

VICTORIA, April 12 (CP)—Passenger cars on British Columbia roads are decreasing while commercial cars and motorcycles are growing in number.

At the end of February there were 100,583 passenger cars licensed, compared with 105,410 at the same time a year ago.

Commercial cars, in the same period, had jumped from 26,658 to 29,984.

Motorcycles have increased in a year from 2431 to 3227 at the end of February, 1943, at the same time this year. During February last 24 motorcycles were licensed, compared with three in February of 1942.

Indicative of the growing number of persons driving trucks and other commercial vehicles is the number of chauffeur licenses—20,648 at the end of February this year compared with 17,172 at the same time in 1942.

## Rosland Man's Son Awarded Posthumous Honor

ROSSLAND, B.C., April 12—Word has been received by D. G. Alexander that his youngest son, the late Lieut. Robert O'Hara Alexander, who was recently killed in action while serving with the United States Army in North Africa, has been awarded posthumously the Order of the Purple Heart for Bravery.

Lieut. Alexander was well known in Fernie, where he was born and attended school.

## Great Numbers of Bicycles Out Sunday

Sunday night will have been described at Nelson as Bicycle Day, the fine weather being taken advantage of by large numbers of young folks, for wheeling.

One of the most favored routes was the North Shore, and the Nelson ferry was at times congested with "bikes."

At 5:30 p.m. 42 homeward bound bicycles and two cars crossed to Nelson from the North Shore, and on the 6 o'clock trip there were 98 bicycles packed among the cars, and seven left behind for the following trip.

No doubt there were also large contingents of boys and girls on the other highways as well.

## Small British Ship Sunk Off S. America

MIAMI, Fla., April 12 (AP)—A small British merchant vessel was torpedoed off the Northern coast of South America early in March with a heavy loss of life. Survivors said a submarine wolfpack made the assault.

The captain reported that 29 men were killed by a single torpedo that struck the crew's quarters in pre-dawn blackness.

The 31 survivors were picked up three hours after the attack by a United States freighter. They were landed at a South American port.

## Castlegar Ferry Off Run This Morning

Castlegar ferry will be out of service from 9 a.m. to noon today for a cable to be changed, the Department of Public Works has announced.

## Kimberley Miners Hear Nicholson on Proposed Committee Changes, and Murphy on International Union

Kimberley employees of the Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company, meeting Sunday night at the Orpheum Theatre, heard discussions of the Workmen's Cooperative Committee system and of organization under the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers.

Speakers were H. Nicholson for the Sullivan Mine Committee, and Harvey Murphy, representative of the Union.

R. A. Hyssop of the Sullivan Mine Committee was in the chair.

At the opening of the meeting a resolution was handed to the chair asking that Mr. Murphy be asked to attend, as he had been brought to Kimberley with that object. The resolution was carried and Mr. Murphy was seated on the platform, accompanied by Mr. Hennis, Chairman of Trail Local 480.

Mr. Nicholson outlined the Sullivan Mine Committee's proposals to carry on with the cooperative committee system. He said it was quite legal to carry on with the system, provided that the Consolidated Company did not contribute anything to the committee other than wages.

## WILL COST MONEY

Whatever system the employees wished, he said, it was obvious that in the future it was going to cost them money. Mr. Nicholson believed they would take greater interest in the work being done by their representatives if they had to bear the cost. For years the employees had been receiving valuable advice free and the tendency was to under-

estimate benefits.

The present Committee, continued Mr. Nicholson, had carefully considered its position. It offered the suggestion that a proper working agreement should be drawn up with the Consolidated to include seniority rights, a proper wage agreement to eliminate the confusing bonus system, and working conditions.

It was also felt, he said, that the Committee should be organized, doing away with the present departmental system of representation and placing representation on a pro rata basis of underground and surface workers. An office away from Company operations would be absolutely necessary.

## BALLOT NECESSARY

Before any of these suggestions could be put into effect a ballot would have to be taken to ascertain employees' wishes, he declared.

Mr. Murphy advocated a local union of the International, and described benefits which he stated could be obtained, these being similar to those on which he spoke at Trail.

All coal miners in the Province were in one trade union, he stated. If all metalliferous miners were similarly in one trade union they would be able to act in unity when demanding better wages and conditions of employment.

Questions asked by members of the audience were answered by both men.

## Coast Butchers to Discuss New Price System

VANCOUVER, April 12 (CP)—A mass meeting of Vancouver and Victoria butchers, to be attended by Federal food officials to discuss adoption of meat-cutting and pricing charts, will be held early in May, George R. Matthews, Secretary of the Retail Merchants' Association, advised his Vancouver office today. He said the new prices and cutting system would not be made effective until after the conference.

## Rockies to Be Training Centre for Unit

OTTAWA, April 12 (CP)—Defence Headquarters announced tonight that Canada's rugged Rockies will be the training location for five army officers and approximately 150 other ranks this summer who will attend a course in mountain-terrain training given by the Alpine Club of Canada.

The course will begin July 17 and close Aug. 7. Instructors will be divided into members of the Alpine Club, under the leadership of its President, E. C. Brooks of Vancouver. The Club, the Defence Department's announcement said, sponsored a similar course last year, with attendance limited to 35 officers, drawn from different units.

## Says Boy Scouts Need More Air, Sea Troops

TORONTO, April 12 (CP)—The Earl of Athlone, Chief Scout for Canada, said here tonight he felt the Boy Scout movement in Canada should have more Air and Sea Scout troops than it now possesses.

Addressing the annual gathering of leaders of the movement in Toronto, His Excellency said that after the war Canada will be in "the very forefront" of air development. "I am told that in Great Britain the Air Scouts are coming very much to the fore. Why should there not be more of them in this country."

## More Gas Coupons Seized in Montreal

MONTREAL, April 12 (CP)—Royal Canadian Mounted Police announced tonight the further seizure of 2180 gasoline ration coupons in their investigation into black market activities here.

Approximately 80,000 coupons were seized last Friday and Saturday in a series of more than 50 raids on service stations, taverns, stands and private residences. Three men are before the Courts on charges of violating the Oil Controller's regulations.

Last week's seizures were followed by the closing of 21 gasoline stations.

## BRIDGE RIVER PIONEER BELIEVED DEAD

REKIMONT, B. C., April 12 (CP)—Edwin A. McDougall, 68, Pioneer Bridge River District resident, is believed to have drowned. He has been missing since April 6 and investigation has led to the theory he fell into the Bridge River while crossing to collect his weekly mail.

## Mrs. Renstrom of Wardner Dies

WARDNER, B. C., April 12 (CP)—Mrs. Herman Renstrom, 60, is dead at Wardner. Born in England, she came to Canada as a small child. Surviving are her husband, three sons and one daughter.

## FIVE OF FAMILY DIE IN HOUSE FIRE

WESTBOURNE, Man., April 12 (CP)—George Kivell, his wife, and three of their four children, were burned to death today when fire, believed to have started in an incubator, destroyed their farm home near here.

## Farmers, Wives Should Have Joint Exemption

OTTAWA, April 12 (CP)—House of Commons members urged in debate tonight that farmers and their wives should enjoy a joint exemption from income tax of \$1000 a year to place them in the same category as married wage earners.

A man working in industry is entitled to exemption of \$1000 as a married man, while his wife, if employed is entitled to an exemption of \$600.

Finance Minister Isley said he did not favor the proposal. He said the farmer and his wife were actually working for themselves in a business partnership, and if this concession were granted it would represent discrimination against shopkeepers and other businessmen whose wives assist them.

Mrs. Doris Nielsen (Unity North Battleford) challenged a statement by Mr. Isley that the farm wife, like the city wife, was mainly engaged in household duties.

"When Spring comes along the farm women have to take over the team and the tractor, leaving the housework to the children," she said.

Mr. Isley said he did not doubt this was true in many cases but there would have to be a checkup to ascertain just how prevalent the condition was.

But the working man received no concession such as that sought for the farmer, nor did the shopkeeper. The position of the wife in these cases was that she assisted her husband in his business, and it was a cooperative enterprise.

If the exemption of \$1000 were allowed the farmer and his wife, there would be discrimination against others in the community.

Mr. Isley said that to set aside a certain group of citizens, such as farmers, a free of income tax would unbalance the whole taxation system.

He said that he would not seriously consider a request that farmers be relieved from payment of income tax.

Mr. Isley said there had been tremendous exemptions granted to certain groups in the Armed Forces.

This had convinced him that the British had the right idea, taxing income fairly wherever it may be found.

Mr. Isley pictured a situation in which an industrial worker in a community paid the tax while his farmer neighbor, even enjoying a higher income, was exempt.

Replying to questions raised last week Revenue Minister Gibson told the Committee that members of Parliament who are farmers would have the right to ask for refunds on income tax deducted from their indemnities if they suffer losses in farm operation.

But this applied, he said, only if the farm was their main occupation and if it was a real occupation and not a sideline or recreation.

Make Your Own Drapes and Curtains. Never have we had such a lovely stock of Spring DRAPERIES AND NETS. See Our Windows. FINK'S FURNITURE

## Uphill States Trail Meeting Best He Ever Had

C. M. & S. Company employees and others crowding the K.P. Hall at Trail to over capacity, received him enthusiastically Sunday night when he spoke stressing the benefits of organized union labor there, Thomas Uphill, M.L.A. for Fernie, said at Nelson Monday. He described the meeting, under the auspices of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, Local 480, as the "best meeting I ever had."

Mr. Uphill was in Nelson en route to his home after addressing meetings of workers at Rossland and at Trail Sunday. He plans to address a similar gathering at Kimberley on Friday.

At the Trail meeting, Mr. Uphill also spoke in support of the forthcoming Victory Loan campaign. He deplored the attitude of some who made the current restrictions on beer production and sales an excuse for "no beer, no bonds." He advocated a revision of the restrictions on beer, however.

Mr. Uphill expressed himself as pleased with the Daily News report of his Rossland meeting, held Sunday afternoon, and stated he covered substantially the same ground at Trail in the evening.

## Nelson Girls Nurse Graduates

CRANBROOK, B. C., April 12 (CP)—Twelve nurses, largest graduating class in the history of St. Eugene Training School, received diplomas during the exercises at St. Eugene Hospital. Graduates were: Bernice E. Quick, Eva G. Bartholomew, Margaret B. Erickson, Gladys V. Haynes and Margaret N. Reid, all of Cranbrook; Lorna M. Caughy and Irene S. Cavanaugh, Kimberley; Megan Davies, Calgary; Edna M. Cavill, Michel; Roseanne D'Angelo, Nisich; Isabel M. Graham and Rosemary J. Horne, of Nelson.

## PREDICTS U.S. FARM OUTPUT TO EXCEED LAST YEAR

WASHINGTON, April 12 (AP)—Agriculture Secretary Claude Wickard told the Senate Agriculture Committee today that with favorable weather, 1943 United States farm production, including livestock, will exceed last year's record output.

"The labor situation is steadily improving," Wickard said, "and I am very hopeful that we will approximate the production goal for this year if we have favorable weather."

## NEW SPRING SAMPLES "CAMBRIDGE and BOND"

Made-to-Measure Clothing. Godfreys' Ltd. Phone 270 387 Baker St. The Home of Guaranteed Work Clothing.

## DIG IN! Plant a Kitchen Garden in 1943

Write for your copy of the B. & K. Annual describing Seeds. The Brackman-Kor Milling Company Limited, A. L. Taylor, Local Manager, Phone 126, Nelson, P.O. Box 420

OK PURE WHITE CIGARETTE PAPERS

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"YOUR VANCOUVER HOME" Newly renovated throughout. Phone and elevator. Dufferin Hotel, 815 W. Hastings, Vancouver, B. C.

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Nelson - Trail Rossland Freight J. C. MUIR. Phone: Nelson 77; Rossland 213L; Trail 1180. Connections For: SALMO — KASLO — CRESTON — NAKUP

# Luxury Goods, Beer Whisky and Theatres All Get Extra Taxes

LONDON, April 12 (CP).—Pledging that the Government will pour Britain's resources into the war effort until the Axis defeat is "final and complete," Sir Kingsley Wood, Chancellor of the Exchequer, today laid before the House of Commons his 1943-44 budget, which called for expenditure of £5,156,000,000 (\$22,944,000,000) and imposed increased taxation on tobacco, beer, whisky, entertainments and luxury goods.

The budget laid emphasis again on taxing goods rather than incomes, the Chancellor explained, in an effort to curb spending, prevent inflation and conserve supplies for the war effort.

Consequently, the gigantic income tax which now is levied on a basic rate of 50 per cent remained unchanged except for a minor concession to taxpayers with dependent relatives.

New revenue totalling £102,000,000 for 1943 and £110,000,000 for the full tax year will come principally from taxes on goods and services. Certain luxury goods were hit hardest with the total tax now to be a flat 100 per cent to discourage their sale.

It had been expected the Chancellor would budget for an expenditure in the neighborhood of £6,000,000,000—the highest figure in Britain's history—and at first glance the budget figure of £5,156,000,000 looked smaller than the £5,286,000,000 estimates in his budget a year ago. But it was explained that possibly additional items would bring the total nearer £6,000,000,000.

To attain his estimated expenditure, the Chancellor proposed to raise £2,006,000,000 in taxes and £2,230,000,000 by borrowing.

Sir Kingsley paid tribute to the "generosity" of the Canadian Government for its two gifts, the \$1,000,000,000 made available to the United Kingdom treasury a year ago and the recently announced pledge of \$1,000,000,000 worth of war supplies to the United Nations. He also informed the House of Commons of the decision to assume the whole cost of the R.C.A.F. overseas.

The impact of the higher taxes was softened somewhat for the man in the street because he had anticipated increases in the prices of his goods, his beloved pint of "arf-and-art" and his seat at the cinema.

The luxury items which will be subject to a 100 per cent tax include cosmetics, furs, jewelry, silks, satins and brocades. It means that if a woman buys a fur coat worth £100 she will have to pay £200 for it.

The tax on liquor means the man who paid 23 shillings for a bottle of Scotch now will have to pay 25 shillings 4 pence.

A pint of beer now will cost 1 shilling 3 pence at most pubs.

Sir Kingsley announced increases also in taxes on long distance telephone calls and telegrams.

He said total revenue in the last financial year amounted to £2,596,000,000 (\$11,547,950,000) against total expenditure of £5,637,000,000 and said that the revenue had been £104,000,000 more than had been estimated.

Expenditures had been £361,000,000 more than had been anticipated.

he said, and borrowings £240,000,000 more than had been planned.

Sir Kingsley said he proposed to ask for new taxation to raise domestic revenue to £2,900,000,000 and estimated domestic borrowing would total £2,230,000,000.

The tax on beer was increased one penny a pint, making the total tax fourpence.

The tax on pipe tobacco was increased by 1/4 pence or five pence a pound, according to quality.

The whisky tax was boosted £1 a gallon, equivalent to two shillings four pence a bottle. This brought the whisky tax to eight shillings nine pence a bottle.

Cigarettes which now cost nine pence for 10 will be increased to 10 pence halfpenny. Those selling at 10 for a shilling will be increased to a shilling two pence. Popular brands come in the latter category.

Wine taxes were increased by 3 shillings a gallon on light wines and 6 shillings on heavy wine, making a total of 18 shillings on light and 30 shillings on heavy.

The total yield of the increases, which will be in effect tomorrow, was estimated at £33,000,000 for a full year and £28,500,000 for the remainder of this year.

The purchase tax on a wide range of luxury goods was increased from 60 to 70 per cent and various types of utility goods—standardized material-saving wartime products—were exempted from purchase tax. The exemption was extended to utility cloth.

The increase in purchase tax also takes effect tomorrow.

The entertainment tax is to be increased on all theatre and movie seats costing more than one shilling each. The amount of the increase was not announced immediately.

The Chancellor said the value of munitions Britain has sent Russia has been about £170,000,000.

He said Britain has spent £1,500,000,000 in the United States on supplies, munitions and capital equipment.

Eighty per cent of the total goods and services which the United States is supplying to the United Nations is on lend-lease terms, he added.

Britain is spending £150,000,000 for construction of airbases, barracks and hospitals expressly for American use, he said.

Calling attention to the extent to which Britain is keyed to war economy, he said the volume of exports available for sale abroad has declined to about 25 per cent of the prewar figure.

He said the cost of the war to Britain now has reached a total of £13,000,000,000 and total expenditure including interest and normal civil services has reached £15,000,000,000 a day on the war compared with £5,000,000 in 1940.

American cash purchases in Bri-

## British Subs Get 15 More Ships in Mediterranean

LONDON, April 12 (CP).—British submarines operating in the Mediterranean have destroyed or damaged 15 more Axis vessels, the Admiralty announced today.

The British submarines, continuing to harass enemy shipping attempting to supply Germans and Italians fighting for their lives in Tunisia, were declared to have sunk eight vessels. These were listed as two medium-sized supply ships, one medium-sized tanker and five small supply ships.

"Seven other vessels, including three large supply ships and a large tanker were attacked and hit by torpedoes," the Admiralty announcement said.

"Although it was impossible to observe the full effect of the attacks, two large supply ships were believed to have been sunk and a large tanker to have been beached."

In the Aegean Sea, British submarines bombarded the Athos Peninsula, severely damaging a resin factory. The announcement said a number of small enemy vessels were destroyed in Aegean sorties.

## Three Hun Planes Shot Down Over Coast Area

LONDON, April 12 (CP).—At least three Nazi planes were shot down over coastal districts of Britain last night as the Germans attempted weak reprisals for heavy Allied weekend attacks in which Russian planes swept into Germany for the first time in many months to hit Koenigsberg, important East Prussian supply junction for the Soviet front.

The big R. A. F. bombers did not resume the hammering of Germany and the occupied territories last night, but aircraft of the Bomber Command laid mines in enemy waters and two planes were lost.

The Russian air blow Saturday night, a Soviet announcement said damaged many "industrial and military objectives" and caused large fires and explosions.

The R. A. F. and R. C. A. F. smashed at Southwestern Germany Saturday night. Halifaxes and Wellingtons from the R. C. A. F. Bomber Group formed about 25 per cent of the attacking force and in addition hundreds of Canadians flew with R. A. F. aircraft. Eighteen bombers, including four Canadian, were lost.

American heavy bombers from North Africa made a daylight raid Saturday on Naples and at dusk Sunday, R. C. A. F. Hampdens were among aircraft of the Coastal Command which attacked and damaged enemy shipping in the Bay of Biscay. Two planes were lost in this operation, one a Canadian.

## Logging Debris to Be Salvaged for Pulpwood

VICTORIA, April 12 (CP).—The Provincial Government has entered into an agreement with the Powell River Company, Ltd., and the Comox Logging and Railroad Company Ltd., to embark upon an experiment in the salvaging of logging debris that may have far reaching effects in the utilization of British Columbia's timber resources, it was announced today by Lands Minister A. Wells Gray.

"As a result of the agreement, work will commence immediately on the salvaging of logging debris to be used as pulpwood in the manufacture of paper," Mr. Gray stated. The Comox Logging Company will undertake the salvaging of the waste and the Powell River Company will install machinery for its handling.

Through this experiment it is hoped that logged-over areas can be made productive by utilizing the timber hitherto left behind by logging operations as unusable for sawmill manufacture. Previously, such an experiment had not been considered economically feasible, but due to an increase in the price of logs and technological advancement in respect to trucking facilities the demonstration is now considered practical.

The experiment will be undertaken on Comox Logging Company's logged-over acreage near Ladysmith where there is a high percentage of hemlock which is needed for paper pulp. The raw material will be trucked out to Tidewater and shipped to the Powell River Paper Mill, where the experiment will be completed.

## Logging Debris to Be Salvaged for Pulpwood

tain from June, 1942, to January, 1943, not included under lend-lease, did not exceed £250,000 the Chancellor said.

Sir Kingsley paid tribute to Britain's "army of regular savers" who have contributed £5,000,000,000 in savings since the war started, or enough to pay the country's cost for one year.

During the last seven months of 1942, the Chancellor said Britain had supplied United States forces in the United Kingdom with goods which would have required 1,350,000 tons of shipping.

He declared this was more than the Americans themselves had shipped to their troops abroad during the same period.

He said the cost of living index never had risen higher than 30 per cent above peace level and most of the time had been lower than the extreme increase.

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FASHION CENTRE WHERE NELSON'S FASHIONS BEGIN



**Casual Coats**  
All-wool fabrics in Novelty Tweeds. Some in Chesterfield styles with velvet collar. Spring shades as well as navy and black. Price... **\$25.00**

**Herringbone Suits**  
They're inexpensive, yet smartly attractive and so right for this Spring and Easter. Three button styles in Spring colors: flare rose, blue and brown. Price... **\$15.95**

**Spring Dresses**  
Dressy and tailored styles to suit all types. One or two-piece styles with short or bracelet length sleeves. You'll find a dress suitable for all occasions in a choice of prints or plain crepes. Price... **\$12.95**

**WHITE DOESKIN GLOVES**  
Quality English Doeskins in all white pull-on styles. Complete your outfit for Easter with a pair of these smart, washable gloves. All sizes. Pair... **\$2.50**

**Patent Handbags**  
Clever styles in Patent Leather Handbags, featuring all-blacks—Top handles, underarm styles and swing handles—some with zipper openings. Choose yours early!  
**\$2.69—\$5.95**

**Your Easter Bonnet**  
Perky Straws, trimmed with flowers, corded ribbons, and feminine veillings... Also pretty Felts in pastel shades as well as more sober black, brown and navy.  
**\$3.95**

**WHITE DICKIES**  
Crisp Piques, Soft Brocade Satine and Sharkskins in all white to add a smart finish to your Spring suits or sweaters. Each... **\$1.00**

**NEW COSTUME JEWELLERY**  
A thrilling assortment of new Jewellery including glamour pins, necklaces, bracelets and ear rings in matching sets or separate pieces. From... **50c to \$1.95**

# Hudson's Bay Company

**New Bomb Can Pierce Armored Ships**  
DETROIT, April 12 (AP).—An armor-piercing bomb that can drive through the protective decks of a battleship and explode in her interior was described today by Rear Admiral W. H. P. Blandy, Chief of the U. S. Navy's Bureau of Ordnance.

It is the answer, he said, to the problem of sinking the heavily-armored battleships and is especially designed for the job.

But, he continued in an address prepared for the Detroit Economic Club, to attain that ability to drive through half-a-foot of armor plate, explosive power must be sacrificed.

"To get through heavy armor, a bomb, like a shell fired from a gun," he said, "must be especially designed for the job."

"The principal features (of the new bomb) are a delayed-action fuse, a very thick wall and heavy nose, and consequently a small bursting charge."

"It must have plenty of striking velocity. The latter can be achieved only by dropping from high altitude or by diving at extremely high speed in either case, accuracy is difficult to achieve."

He asserted that high altitude bombing "has proved almost useless against ships manoeuvring in the open sea at high speed," and declared the best method for attacking well-armed ships is dive bombing.

"Of course," Blandy added, "you must have planes especially built for it or they won't stand the terrific stresses of the pull-out. The planes push over at altitudes high enough to afford fair protection from the ships' guns, take advantage of cloud cover or a brilliant sun if available, and come down like a bat out of hell at an angle as steep as 70 degrees in the final dive."

Despite the new armor-piercing bomb, he said "to sink ships, it's always better to let water into them instead of air, that's where the torpedoes come in handy."

He told of the torpedoes being made of 9000 parts and intricate assemblies which can withstand dropping from a plane at high speed, and guide the "tin-fish" on its course at pre-determined depths depending on the type of vessel attacked.

"All navies," he said, "recognize the serious menace of the torpedo planes, and see to it that its efforts are not ignored."

Daniel Lambert, who died in 1809 weighed 739 pounds and is said to have been the heaviest man that ever lived.

**Farm Work Will Be Only Deferment**  
WASHINGTON, April 12 (AP).—Major revisions in draft classifications were made in the United States today to facilitate the task of providing the armed forces this year with virtually every physically able man between 18 and 30 years old who has no cause for individual deferment.

Selective Service Director Lewis B. Hershey and War Manpower Commissioner Paul V. McNutt told a Press conference that drafting on such a scale would be necessary to meet the goal of 10,800,000 men in uniform before next Jan. 1.

The only grounds for deferment after the ban against calling fathers is lifted—possibly some time around July 1—will be farm work, individual essentially is non-agricultural work, and the possibility that induction would mean "extreme privation and hardship," Hershey and McNutt said.

They added that the United States has only 14,000,000 physically fit men in the 18-through-37 bracket, with about half of that number already in the armed forces.

Of the remaining 7,000,000 they said, 3,200,000 will be deferred for occupation or hardship by the end of the year, and the rest will be drafted during the next nine months.

**Nazi Plane Shot Down Just Before Landing**  
LONDON, April 12 (CP Cable).—A squadron leader of a Canadian Boston Squadron destroyed a German aircraft over its base in Northern France, R.C.A.F. headquarters announced today. Its communication also announced the loss of one R.C.A.F. bomber during mine-laying operations.

The Nazi machine was shot down as it was going in to land, the Air Ministry News Service said.

"We found the flare path lit up when we arrived and saw an aircraft landing. The Squadron Leader said later, 'Then another began to make its approach.'"

The intruder pilot got behind the second aircraft, a twin-engine machine, and fired a half-second burst from close range just as it was turning.

**If you suffer MONTHLY FEMALE PAIN**  
You who suffer cramps, headaches, backache, and dizziness, nervous feelings—due to female functional disturbances—should try Lydia's Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It has a soothing effect on one of women's most important organs. Also, it's a stomach tonic! Made in Canada. Worth trying.  
**LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND**

**IF YOU HAVE SORE THROAT**  
due to a cold... let some Vicks VapoRub melt in your mouth. See how quickly it eases discomfort... relieves raspy throat irritation. Try it.  
**VICKS VAPORUB**

**MARKET SKY HIGH**  
on  
**BEAVERS AND MUSKRATS**  
We require immediately, 3000 Beavers and 30,000 Muskrats, to fill our immediate orders.  
**HIGHEST PRICES PAID**  
SHIP NOW — DON'T DELAY!  
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**Insist on Fire-Protective Wallboard!**

**GYPROC FIREPROOF WALLBOARD**

Being fireproof, Gyproc Wallboard will not burn, nor will it transmit destructive heat. Walls and ceilings of Gyproc act as a shield for the wooden framework. Only Wallboard made of Gypsum is fireproof—that's why it pays to insist on GYPROC Wallboard for its fire-protection!

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ACCEPT NO SUBSTITUTE — EVERY BOARD MARKED "GYPROC"

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# Housewives Urged to Estimate Sugar Needed for Canning

When an application for canning sugar sent to a Local Ration Board has been examined and handled according to the instructions issued by the Ration Administrator, some time before June 1, 1943, applicant will receive Canning Sugar Coupons. On receipt, Canning Sugar Coupons must be held until June 1st when the canning season opens. Coupons marked "JUNE" may be used any time after June 1st if coupons marked "JULY" any time after July 1, and so on—provided that all coupons are used before September 30. Therefore, a June coupon can be used in August, but an August coupon cannot be used in June. There are two coupons on each sheet which can be used from June 1; one which can be used from July 1; and one which can be used from August 1, and one which can be used from September 1.

**EARLY FRUITS:**  
Since women may make a specialty of early fruits in June, two coupons are provided for use in June. This should give the home canner enough sugar for June if she makes a specialty of early fruits.

**LATE FRUITS:**  
Where a home canner makes a specialty of late crops, she has until November 30 to convert them into jam, jelly or canned fruit, but canning sugar must have been purchased not later than September 30.

**UNUSED CANNING SUGAR COUPONS:**

There will be occasions when the housewife will not use all the canning sugar coupons she applies for and obtains. All coupons expire on September 30 and any remaining on hand at that date should be destroyed by the housewife. They must not be used to purchase sugar for other than "canning" purposes.

**UNUSED SUGAR:**

There are bound to be cases in which sugar is purchased for home canning but not used for this purpose owing to force of circumstances. This sugar must not be used for any other purpose during the canning season. If unused canning sugar is on hand at November 30, the amount should be declared to the Local Ration Board. The declaration must be submitted before December 15 and attached to shall be sugar coupons from the ration books of the household, representing the amount of sugar so declared. After this declaration has been made and the sugar coupons surrendered, the sugar which it covers may be used for ordinary household purposes. This surrender of sugar coupons will place the housewife who has purchased more home canning sugar than she requires, in exactly the same position as though she had not made this excess purchase.

All of us know it is not possible to sit down during March and April and estimate exactly how much sugar will be needed for a canning season. However, these regulations provide women with the means of being honest about the sugar they obtain in excess of their canning requirements.

Some canning takes on a new importance this year. It rests with Canadian housewives to make the fullest use of Canada's fruit crops for wartime food.

Any sugar allowed is in trust. It is patriotic to conserve our home-grown products, for food is today a weapon of war. Housewives are urged, however, to estimate their needs as accurately as possible, remembering that sugar comes to this country at the risk of sailors' lives.

They are asked also to estimate in advance the amount of sugar required for canning and jam-making, so that arrangements may be made to provide and distribute the necessary supplies.

The following questions and answers have been prepared by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture, as a guide for the housewife in making her application for sugar for the canning season.

**Where should I send my application card?**  
To your Local Ration Board.

**When should I fill out my application card?**  
As soon as possible. Your application must be in the hands of your Local Ration Board not later than April 15.

**How can I estimate the amount of sugar I require for canning?**  
Estimate the total number of quart sealers you plan to put up.

**DO YOU HATE TO GET UP IN THE MORNING?**  
Doesn't it feel swell to wake up in the morning clear-eyed, refreshed, just rarin' to go? Yet so many people, especially over 40, get up tired all-over, never really feeling their best.

The reason can often be traced to a very common cause—a sluggish system clogged with poisonous food waste. If you are like most people, you need help every so often to clean out your system, get back your normal sparkle that is rightfully yours. You can do this simply and so gently with the aid of the 4-way vegetable action of Bile Beans, the small, purple vegetable laxative pills that work on stomach, liver bile, and lower bowels.

For a peppier, brighter tomorrow, try Bile Beans tonight and prove for yourself their amazingly gentle action. Made in England—over 7 million boxes sold yearly—proof of emotional popularity. Only 50¢ per box. Try them and be convinced.

## Mid-Section You Can Reduce Size Without Losing Weight

By IDA JEAN KAIN

If your weight is within reason and your measurements are not, the bulk of the evidence is that you are soft. Where the measurement is worst the muscles are the softest. Those are the muscles most in need of exercise. In the general run of figures the spread covers the entire midsection—stomach, waist and hips.

If you will do exercises for the important midsection muscles every day you will not only have a lower figure for the Easter parade, but you will feel like a new person.

Begin with an exercise to firm and flatten the stomach. Lie on your back on the floor, knees flexed and feet on floor close to buttocks. First dig the small of the back down into the floor—this means pulling up and in with the lower abdominal muscles. Continue to pull up and in with those muscles and slowly raise hips off the floor until your body is in a straight line from knees to chest. Hold it for an instant, then extend the right leg until your entire right side is in a straight line from ankle to chest.

Now comes the hard part: Slowly lower hips to floor and at same time raise the right leg straight up in the air. When the hips are again resting on the floor, the right leg should be straight up in air to form a right angle with the trunk, but

your left knee should still be flexed. Feet on floor. Hold for the fraction of a minute, then slowly lower right leg to floor, dig the small of back down into floor, and try to keep it flat as you slide the left leg down. Relax. Repeat alternating legs. There are several steps to this exercise, but it is really very simple and most effective. Be careful to make each movement accurate.

Next, a waistline stretcher: Stand on knees on floor, trunk erect, midriff pulled slim, and arms straight out at sides from shoulders. Keep your arms and shoulders in the same straight line and slowly bend sideways at the waist to try to touch fingers to floor. Make the muscles along the outward bend of the waist stretch. Straighten up and repeat to other side. From a starting position, twist at waist to touch right hand to left heel in back, then to touch left hand to right heel. Again, keep tips in line, stomach muscles pulled up and twist only at the waist. Now, roll to a finish.

Lie full length on the floor and roll to one side, back across the hips, and away over on the other side. You can do that for 50 counts. Rest, and sit up and roll. After you have located the fat pads and are hitting them every time, go a little further and hold feet a few inches off floor, legs straight, to straighten the stomach muscles while slimming the hips.

Roll full length on the floor and roll to one side, back across the hips, and away over on the other side. You can do that for 50 counts. Rest, and sit up and roll. After you have located the fat pads and are hitting them every time, go a little further and hold feet a few inches off floor, legs straight, to straighten the stomach muscles while slimming the hips.

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That callisthenics make for a swifter figure is evidenced by Jane Wyman, Hollywood star. She shows an exercise described in today's column by Ida Jean Kain. As hips are lowered to floor, the leg is raised up to form a right angle with the trunk.

## Dental Care . . . Teeth Need Good Spring Cleaning

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D.

The demon Spring housecleaner has a pretty clean house most of the year, but about this season she decides (if she is really a demon housekeeper) to go all over the premises and see that there is nothing left in the corners.

This excellent habit can well be imitated with respect to our bodies. One item is that everyone should have a thorough tooth-cleaning each Spring and Fall.

The Chinese had two or three fundamental theories about teeth. One was that teeth decayed because worms got in them and destroyed the enamel. The name for decayed tooth in China is chong ya which means worm tooth. They believed that the small particles of food left in the crevices of the teeth attract the worms and hence bring about the decay. Translated into modern terms, it means that the worms are really germs and that the primary cause of dental decay is infection, the germs invading the food particles which are left behind.

This is still a good theory about dental decay, although some dentists insist that a diet high in minerals and vitamins will prevent dental caries.

**LACKING IN BLOOD SUPPLY**  
The two structures of the tooth which are attacked first by decay—the enamel and the dentin—have very little blood supply. They, therefore, cannot benefit from the defence which follows good nutrition and other forces used by the body elsewhere to combat the influences of bad habits.

In other words, the resistance of the body cannot play so important a part in resisting or preventing dental decay as it does in other diseases.

The prevention of caries is just as important as its cure. The Chinese rule used to be that they rinsed out the mouth after every meal. We can brush our teeth with a good brush twice a day. But once more, to repeat our primary thesis, the

teeth should have a complete house cleaning by a competent dentist twice a year.

### QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

**T.U.K.—** Please write something about dropsy, what causes it, how it works, how long it lasts.

**Answer—**Dropsy is due, in most cases to heart failure and may last for some time. Most cases of this kind can be relieved by the use of digitalis or salyrgan.

**LENTEN REDUCING DIET**  
By Dr. Clendenning  
675 Calories

**Breakfast:**  
1 universal vitamin pill; 1 orange sliced—100 calories; 1 rusk (no butter)—100 calories; 1 cup coffee (no cream or sugar).

**Lunch:**  
Salad made of leftover fish, hard-boiled egg and lettuce (mineral oil dressing)—150 calories; 1 glass of skimmed milk—100 calories.

**Dinner:**  
2 slices lean breast of roast duck—100 calories; 6 brussels sprouts—25 calories; ¼ baked grapefruit—100 calories.

## Miss Morgenson Heads Silver Arrow Nurses Group

**NEW DENVER, B.C.—**On Monday afternoon a meeting was held in the New Denver Sanatorium when the Silver Arrow Chapter of Nurses was reorganized. Officers elected were all from New Denver.

President, Miss Morgenson; Vice-President, Miss J. Anderson; Secretary, Miss Magal; Treasurer, Mrs. F. Angstrom. Those present were Mrs. C. S. Leary, Miss N. Howard, matron of the Arrow Lakes Hospital, Nakup, Miss G. Reynolds, matron of Slocan City Hospital, Miss L. Boyd, matron of the New Denver Sanatorium, Mrs. Simpson, Miss Morgenson, Miss Neal, Miss Sberley, Miss Mizuhara, Mrs. A. Yonge, Mrs. F. Angstrom, Miss J. Anderson, matron of the Slocan Community Hospital, New Denver and Mrs. R. Avison of Silverton.

Col. Arthur gave a very interesting talk on the Canadian Red Cross Hospital at Taplow, England and showed some very interesting pictures of same, after which Miss L. Boyd, matron, served tea.

## Hints for Housewives

By BETSY NEWMAN

Potato and Nut Croquettes are one answer to what to serve on meatless day. They are not difficult to make and are decidedly nice change from the regular meat and potatoes.

**TODAY'S MENU**  
Potato and Nut Croquettes  
Fresh Butter Beans  
Molded Tomato Salad  
Apple Pie  
Coffee or Tea

**POTATO AND NUT CROQUETTES**  
3 cups mashed potatoes, 2 cups chopped pecans, 1 tablespoon finely chopped onion, 1 tablespoon chopped green pepper, 2 tablespoons melted butter or other fat, 1 egg beaten, 1 cup finely chopped celery, 1 tablespoon chopped parsley, 2 teaspoon salt, dash pepper, 2 or 3 drops Tabasco sauce, sifted dry breadcrumbs, fat for frying.  
Cook and mash potatoes, cook

onion and pepper in fat, add two level tablespoonfuls of flour and stir, then add other ingredients and shape into croquettes. Roll into beaten egg to which 1 tablespoon water has been added, then in sifted dry breadcrumbs. Let stand to form crust, then fry in deep fat at a temperature of 375 degrees F. until crumbs are brown. Drain on soft paper and serve at once.

**JELLIED TOMATO SALAD**  
¼ tablespoon gelatin, 2 tablespoon cold water, 1 cup boiling tomato juice, ¼ cup celery, 1 teaspoon grated onion, ¼ tablespoon lemon juice, Few grains salt.  
Soak gelatin in cold water, dissolve in ¼ cup boiling tomato juice then cool. Add remaining tomato juice, grated onion, lemon juice, diced celery, and salt. Set in cold place until set. Serve on crisp lettuce.

## The Gals Are Swimmin'

Two a grand day, and the water looked swell, and the ladies had brought their bathing suits along. They hadn't really intended to go swimming in earnest, but they were going to put on their suits and maybe wade in to their knees. After all, that would be going in the water.

But when they made the venture they found, in their own words, that the water "wasn't too bad at all—for this time of year," so they went right in.

This isn't a California story, but a report that two Nelson 15-year-olds, Miss Joan Dawson and Miss Carol Westley, were swimming in the West Arm Sunday at Bealby's Point.

Spring was truly in evidence Sunday. Dozens of bicycles were used for jaunts along the North Shore road, 37 of them being counted on the ferry in the evening; and dozens of bonfires and grass fires were lit in the course of garden cleaning up through the City.

Level of the West Arm was half a foot above the low water mark, up two-thirds of a foot in two days.

## HONOR FORMER BALFOUR MISS AT SHOWER

To honor Mrs. Harold Highland, nee Audrie Hudson, who was recently married in Lethbridge, and who, with her husband, has been visiting Balfour, her many friends gathered at the Balfour home of Mrs. James Heuston. The affair, in the form of a miscellaneous do-over, was held in a room gaily decorated with a profusion of Spring flowers.

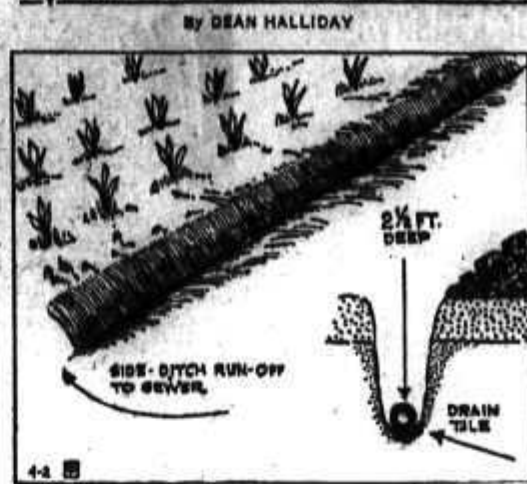
A lovely tea was served by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. P.H. Hartledge, Mrs. A. Cooper, Miss Doris Sutherland, Miss Dorothy Cooper and Miss Kathleen Cooper.

Little Carol Anne Anderson wheeled in a beautifully decorated doll carriage piled high with gifts for the new bride.

The guests included Mrs. F. Seal,

## Today's VICTORY GARDEN-GRAPH

By DEAN HALLIDAY



### PROPER DRAINAGE FOR VICTORY GARDEN

A WET GARDEN—even a Victory garden—will NOT grow good vegetables. When water stands anywhere in the top two feet of the garden the soil becomes cold, soggy and so poorly aerated that the beneficial bacteria activity ceases and the plants are likely to rot and die. If water stands on the surface soil for more than two hours after a heavy rainfall it indicates that additional drainage is required.

As illustrated in the accompanying Garden Graph, a side-ditch run-off is an effective, yet inexpensive method of providing supplementary drainage for the garden. The depth

of a side ditch will vary according to conditions. The ditch should drain into a sewer, nearby creek or even a deeply dug hole filled with stones. The best method for a permanent drainage system is by tiling, as illustrated. If the area to be drained is small, a single line of drain tile will serve. The tile should be laid 2 1/2 feet deep. For large areas do not place the lines of tiles less than 30 or 30 feet apart. The drains must lead to an outlet and should have a fall of 3 inches in every 100 feet. Cover the joints with several inches of cinders or gravel.

Sometimes the problem of drainage can be solved by merely breaking up the sub-soil so that water will drain away through it.

Lime, for instance, is added to acid soil. Sand may be mixed with soils that are too fine-grained.

non of Procter and Miss Isabel MacKay. Mrs. Highland is a member of the C.W.A.C. and is stationed at Calgary. Mr. Highland is with the Canadian Army at Chilliwack.

## Duty . . . Afraid to Tell Him She Doesn't Love Him

By BEATRICE FAIRFAX

My parents refuse to give me advice in my problem, so I'm coming to you. I'm 22 years old and have known a certain boy for five years. He's in love with me, but I don't love him. I want to write and tell him about it but I'm afraid he'll do himself bodily harm, as he's very sensitive. He expects to marry me when he returns from the war.

My folks all like him, but think I should tell him. I don't want to marry him, so that he can go out and meet other girls. Please, help me; I will abide by your decision. Bewildered.

So many letters along the same line as yours have come to this column. Girls find they do not love men they promised to wait for, when the thrill of parting is over. I do not think many of these men commit violent acts. Some may take to drinking 'til the first shock of the disappointment wears off; but all said and done, it's the only square thing to do, to release a boy from any promise of fidelity he may have made under the impression his girl will be waiting for him when he returns.

## DEER PARK

Mrs. N. E. Edmondson and son, Jack, have left for Grand Forks for a visit.

Mrs. H. Knable is spending a few days in Nelson.

Mrs. F. Briggeman is spending a few days in Trail with her sister-in-law, Mrs. J. V. Briggeman.

Fred Schneider of Brooklyn was at the Park recently.

A. Carlson spent the weekend as guest of Mrs. Clingensmith of Renata.

A "wadi" in North Africa is a river or a river bed.

# SAFEWAY Homemakers' Guide

Everything you need to make Spring housecleaning easier!

BLEACH, Snow White, Bottle . . . . .	10c	OXYDOL, Giant size pkt. . . . .	67c
OLD DUTCH CLEANSER, Tin . . . . .	10c	Large pkt. . . . .	24c
JOHNSTON'S GLO COAT, Quart tin . . . . .	98c	LYE, Gillette's, Tin . . . . .	13c
CHIPSO, Large pkt. . . . .	23c	FLOOR WAX, Old English, 1 lb. tin . . . . .	45c
BON AMI, Tin . . . . .	15c	PALM OLIVE TOILET SOAP, Giant Cake . . . . .	8c

SPRING CLOTHES PINS: 6 dozen . . . . 25c  
LAUNDRY STARCH: Silver Gloss 2 pkts. 25c

**AIRWAY COFFEE**  
Lb. pkg. 30c  
4-oz. carton 19c

**Cantorbury TEA**  
Tea at its finest  
4-oz. carton 19c

### Meats

BEEF LIVER, Sliced, Lb. . . . .	25c
SHORT RIBS BEEF, Lb. . . . .	20c
BACON ENDS, 2 lbs. . . . .	35c
BRISKET BOILING BEEF, Lb. . . . .	15c
POT ROASTS, BLADE, Lb. . . . .	27c
SALMON, Silver Bright, Lb. . . . .	22c
KIPPERS, Lb. . . . .	22c
HERRING, Holland style Large wide mouth jar	\$1.89
BOLOGNA, Lb. . . . .	22c

### Farm-Fresh Produce

At Safeway you can select just what you can use today, while it's at its best, and pay only for what you get—by the pound.

NEW CARROTS: clip top 2 lb . . . 23c  
CABBAGE: green solid, lb. . . . . 12c  
ASPARAGUS: California, lb. . . . . 29c  
POTATOES: Netted Gem, No. 2, 10 lbs. 39c  
CELERY: Utah green, lb. . . . . 18c

### Kitchen Craft Vitamin "B" FLOUR

7-lb. Sack . . . . .	25c
24-lb. Sack . . . . .	75c
49-lb. Sack . . . . .	\$1.40
98-lb. Sack . . . . .	\$2.75

### Harvest Blossom All-Purpose FLOUR

7-lb. Sack . . . . .	25c
24-lb. Sack . . . . .	75c
49-lb. Sack . . . . .	\$1.39
98-lb. Sack . . . . .	\$2.69

### Robin Hood All-Purpose FLOUR

7-lb. Sack . . . . .	25c
24-lb. Sack . . . . .	80c
49-lb. Sack . . . . .	\$1.55
98-lb. Sack . . . . .	\$3.00

PRICES EFFECTIVE TUESDAY, APRIL 13, to SATURDAY, APRIL 17

# SAFEWAY

Saves You Money

**SHOES FOR EVERY JOB —**  
FOR MEN, WOMEN, CHILDREN.

**R. Andrew & Co.**  
Leaders in Footfashion

**Domestic Help Getting Break in Old Country**

By DENISE DALTROFF  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON (CP)—If Ernest Bevin, Minister of Labor, has his way domestic services soon may be placed on an even footing with factory work and military service.

Since war started domestic services have taken a sound beating in Britain as thousands of women were called up for more important work or were directed to jobs which released men for the front line. Many more, attracted by higher wages in war industries, quit their jobs on short notice.

It's practically impossible nowadays to obtain a housekeeper or a servant. Most of them are in their middle ages or have been with the same family for years and don't wish to take on extra work or make a change.

Hospitals and nursing homes have been hard hit and at some places nurses have been known to scrub floors and polish furniture as well as look after their patients. Many young married women, who would like to help the nation in an active role, have been unable to leave home because there has been nobody to look after their children and do the housework.



**NELSON ARTILLERYMAN MARRIED IN ENGLAND**

Wedding party photographed after Bombardier J. (Jack) Bennett of Nelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Bennett, was married to Marjorie Reeves of Portlady by Sea, Sussex. His best man was David Hartin of Kaslo, son of H. T. Hartin of Trail. Bennett and Hartin were with the first party of recruits to leave Nelson after the declaration of war, being members of the group of signallers who left early for training in the East.

**Wartime Hints . . .**

**Stretching the Butter Ration**

By ISABEL ALLAN  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, (CP)—Tips and hints for the housewife in her daily work on the home front:

**BUTTER**—Rationing or not, the lunch-box must be filled so Laura Pepper, chief of the consumer section, Department of Agriculture, aids home makers with this butter extender—Cream 1/4 pound of butter until light and feathery, gradually add and beat in 1/4 cup milk. A Dover egg beater or fork will do the trick. Make sure the milk is at room temperature, and store in a covered jar in the refrigerator.

**COSMETICS**—Here are a few tips from the consumer section of the Prices Board for both mother and daughter. Treat your cosmetics as though they were more precious than gold. Don't waste your powder, use your creams sparingly, don't put on lipstick before meals. Don't leave your cake of soap dripping so that it will melt in its own juice—give your nail polish plenty of time to dry, so that it will stay on longer and chip less.

**CLEANING**—Nothing lowers a housewife's morale more than a sink full of greasy pans. The expert has a few tips to help put an end to your saucypan "blues". First, soak your pans for an hour or so, then empty out the water and dip a soft brush in a mixture made from one pound of soft soap, one pound of powdered whiting, one pound silver sand and 2 quarts of water. Saucepans should be scrubbed with this mixture, which is especially recommended for pans in which fats have burned.

**FREEMAN FURNITURE CO.**  
The House of Furniture Values  
Phone 115 Nelson

**TRADE IN YOUR Old Furniture on NEW**

**WIDE VARIETY OF NEW SPRING HATS JUST ARRIVED**

**Milady's Fashion Shop**

**WATCH REPAIR**  
Is a job for experts. Our work assures your satisfaction.

**H. H. Sutherland**  
401 Baker St. Nelson, B. C.

**BLOUSES FOR YOUR SPRING SUIT**

- Lingerie Type Sheers
- Long Sleeve Sheers
- Tailored Crepes
- Gay Colored Stripes

**FASHION FIRST LTD.**

For Extra Pep at work or play **DRINK MILK.**

**K-V-D**

**TRAIL LAD**

Michael, two-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Bennett of Trail, formerly of Nelson—Photo by Weir.

**NEW DENVER**

NEW DENVER, B. C.—G. Collins of Vancouver was a visitor in town.

Miss Frances Burkett, Miss Beverly Dans and Miss Dulcie Jones were visitors to Rosebery on Sunday.

H. Hanberry of Vancouver was in town for a few days.

T. Lesak of Silverton was a visitor here on Tuesday.

Miss Verle Bergman and Miss Margaret Nelson of Silverton were visitors in town.

Ted Clever of the Lucky Jim Mine, Zintcon, is spending a few days here.

Capt. and Mrs. C. S. Leary of Nakusp were visitors here on Monday.

Mr. Arthur Haire and daughter, Miss Mary Joy of Silverton, were in town on Tuesday.

Mrs. C. Isakson of Rosebery was visitor here.

Mrs. E. Vandergrift went to Nelson on Wednesday to visit her daughters.

Miss N. Howard mistress of the Arrow Lakes Hospital, Nakusp, was visitor here on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Palethorpe are spending a few days in Nelson.

The weekly Red Cross tea met in the Legion Hall Thursday afternoon with Mrs. J. Taylor acting as hostess.

W. Jupp of Nakusp was a visitor in town on Friday.

Dr. A. Francis was a visitor in Nakusp on Wednesday.

Archbishop Walter Adams of Vernon passed through town on Thursday.

Rev. F. Gilbert of Nakusp was a visitor here.

**NELSON SOCIAL**

By MRS. M. J. VIGNEUX

Dr. Charles S. Dawe of Vancouver is a guest of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Don Ure, 507 First Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Madaski were in town from Salmo yesterday.

**HOME ON LEAVE**

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Chapman of Victoria are spending the former's furlough at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Loughton, 416 Behnsen Street.

Mrs. Gaston Rilkoft and infant daughter left Kootenay Lake General Hospital Sunday for their home at Shoreacres.

Mrs. John Buchna was in town from Trail yesterday.

Shoppers in the city yesterday included Harry Lea of Slocan City.

Recent visitors in town included Mrs. Scott of South Slocan.

Mrs. Archie Gray of Salmo visited Nelson yesterday.

Mrs. Ernest Martden, who has been a patient in Kootenay Lake General Hospital with pneumonia, has recovered sufficiently to return to her home on Silka Street.

Rev. M. C. T. Percival of Kaslo spent yesterday in Nelson.

E. H. H. Applewhite was in town from Willow Point yesterday.

O. Johnson has returned from the Coast.

Ac. J. Sylvio Bragagnola of the R.C.A.F., Calgary, who visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Bragagnola, Chatham Street, has returned to duty.

William Taylor, Kerr Apartments, is a patient in the Kootenay Lake General Hospital.

**HOME ON LEAVE**

Signalmen Aubrey Dayman of Kingston, Ont., is home on furlough.

**SGT. PILOT "LES" HART RETURNS AFTER LEAVE HERE**

Sgt. Pilot L. R. (Les) Hart, who has been on leave here since winning his wings at Saskatoon Service Flying Training School April 2, planned to leave Tuesday morning for his unit in the East.

He has been spending his leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Hart, 419 Cedar Street.

**KIMBERLEY PROCTER**

**KIMBERLEY, B. C.**—Miss Mary Turner and Miss Pearl Rollheiser, were hostesses at the former's home at a farewell party in honor of Betty and Dorothy Terry, who have left with their mother to reside in Nelson, dancing and games took place. After a dainty lunch was served, the guests of honor were each presented with a parting gift. Invited guests were Vivian Bonnell, Doris Lumberg, Lloyd Hogarth, Bob Stuart, Lance Thor, Peter Thor, Tommy and Peter Thompson.

Mrs. S. Muraro entertained at a party for her son Theodore on his 16th birthday. A lovely lunch was served and games were played. Invited guests were Donald Rollheiser, Douglas Smith, Stanley Turner, Jimmie Riedel, Eric Bodin and Roy Pasutto.

Mrs. E. Spinks and grandson returned from a visit to Mrs. Spinks' son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. Little of Fernie.

W. E. Wasson of Nelson was a Kimberley visitor.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Muraro were among those to attend the commencement exercises of the nurses of the St. Eugene Hospital at Cranbrook.

P. Thorleifson left for Brilliant where he will be employed.

Mrs. Anderson, who has been visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. E. Hutchins, returned to her home at Spokane.

**AIRMAN AND BRIDE**

Pilot Officer and Mrs. Stanley Horswill, who were married recently in Nelson. Mrs. Horswill, the former Miss Jean Boutwell, is on the staff of Kootenay Lake General Hospital. Pilot Officer Horswill is overseas—Photo by Renwick.

**W. Point Institute Starts Fund to Buy War Stamps**

WILLOW POINT, B. C.—The monthly meeting of the Willow Point Women's Institute was held Thursday afternoon, President Mrs. J. Learmonth in the chair.

The child welfare convener, Mrs. E. H. H. Applewhite, reported the inoculation of the school children for diphtheria and whooping cough and also vaccination for small pox had been completed.

A letter from Mrs. Gummow, Provincial President urged the Institute to support buying of War Savings stamps.

A fund was started, in charge of Mrs. H. I. Middleton, to buy stamps enough to obtain a stamp certificate.

Mrs. N. Denny, convener for "Better Schools" reported a softball was needed and one will be purchased.

Members were asked by the Guide committee to keep empty medicine bottles, the Guides to collect them.

Mrs. Middleton won the cushion donated in aid of Red Cross Fund. Two letters of condolence will be sent to members suffering bereavement, flowers to a sick member, card to sick non-member and a gift to a new baby.

The program consisted of hints for the saving of rationed goods and a paper composed by Mrs. Applewhite of "Recollections of the Willow Point Women's Institute."

A donation of \$5 will be sent to the Othea Scott Fund in aid of the Solarium on Vancouver Island.

Tea hostesses were Mrs. B. Heddie and Mrs. C. Shannon.

**J. MANNARINO, PIONEER SIRDAR RANCHER, DIES**

SIRDAR, B. C.—James Mannarino, rancher and oldtimer of this District, died Saturday morning. Although of a rugged disposition he had been falling for some time on the morning of his death had gone to look over some work that had to be done and a little later on was found by Mrs. Mannarino lying on the ranch road shortly after he had expired. Constable Haasard and Constable Lemm, with Col. E. Mallandaine and Dr. Murray were speedily on the scene but no inquest was found necessary. Burial took place at Creston on Tuesday morning. Mrs. Mannarino was Italian by birth, and came to this country at the age of 24 years. He located in this District about 1895, taking up his present ranch about a year later.

The funeral, which was largely attended, was held from the Catholic Church, the pall bearers being F. Monne, Pete Lombardo, J. Aceti and B. Mora. Father Doyle officiated. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Victoria Mannarino, and one son, Joseph, now with the Canadian Army overseas.

**Engagements**

Charge for Engagement Announcements is \$1.50.

L. Cpl. and Mrs. E. C. Cherry, 403 Milton Street, Nanaimo, announce the forthcoming marriage of their only daughter, Constance Grace, to Leslie Gordon Guy, son of D. W. Guy and the late Mrs. Guy of Nelson, to take place April 22 at the St. Andrew's Wesley United Church in Vancouver, at 2:30 p.m.

**LT. KEN McBRIDE OF NELSON SAFELY OVERSEAS**

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. McBride of Nelson, received word Monday that their son, Lieutenant Kenneth McBride of the Seaforth Highlanders, had arrived safely overseas. Lt. McBride recently graduated from Currier Barracks at Calgary as a full Lieutenant.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. McBride were visitors to Nelson for several days.

Jimmy Strachan was here from Ainsworth to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Strachan.

**MOYIE**

MOYIE, B. C.—Mrs. P. N. Conrad of Moyie left on Monday for Moscow, Idaho, after receiving a message that her daughter La Vaune was seriously ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Nicholson motored to Cranbrook on Tuesday.

Mrs. Jessie Whitehead of Vancouver was in Moyie enroute to Kimberley to visit her daughter, Mrs. Harry Helg.

Charles McFarlane returned home after spending a few months in Kimberley.

Mrs. H. Pearson left on Thursday for Cranbrook where she spent a couple of days with her daughter, Mrs. Bill Stevely.

Tom Wacolechick, Station Foreman of Ryan, was in Moyie on Tuesday.

Mrs. R. Stanton of Moyie and her brother, John Brennan of Kimberley, left Friday for Edmonton after receiving word that their father was seriously ill.

Mrs. P. N. Conrad and daughters Gerry and Shirley went to Cranbrook on Saturday. Miss Gerry Conrad has accepted a position at the St. Eugene Hospital and remained in Cranbrook.

Catherine Stanton is visiting Mrs. Harry Strand during her mother's absence in Edmonton.

Make Your Appointment Early for

**EASTER PERMANENT**

PHONE 389

**FAIRVIEW BEAUTY SHOPPE**

**"BUILD B. C. PAYROLLS"**

**PACIFIC MILK**

**Pacific Milk**  
Irradiated and Vacuum Packed

**Salada Tea**

Famous for flavour since 1892 — the 'Salada' name assures you of a uniform blend of quality teas.

**"SALADA" TEA**

**On The Air**

TUESDAY, APRIL 13

**CKLN AND CBC PROGRAMMES**

**MORNING**

- 7:55—O Canada
- 8:00—CBC News
- 8:15—Front Line Family
- 8:30—Yankee House Party
- 9:00—CBC News
- 9:15—Coldstream Guards (CKLN)
- 9:30—The Concert Master (CKLN)
- 9:45—The Record Cabinet
- 9:59—Time Signal
- 10:00—Morning Visit
- 10:15—Salon Music (CKLN)
- 10:45—"They Tell Me"
- 11:00—Musical Variety
- 11:15—Variety Time (CKLN)
- 11:30—"Soldier's Wife"
- 11:45—Freddie Martin's Orchestra

**AFTERNOON**

- 12:00—B. C. Farm Broadcast
- 12:30—The Notice Board (CKLN)
- 12:50—CBC News
- 12:45—Between the Bookends
- 1:00—Musical Programmes
- 1:15—Interlude
- 1:18—Talk "Our Community Services"

**EVENING**

- 1:30—RCAF Band
- 2:00—B.C. Schools
- 2:30—Pelham Richardson's Orch.
- 2:45—Listeners' Favorites
- 3:00—The Western Five
- 3:15—Musical Programme
- 3:30—Three Sons Trio
- 4:00—CBC News
- 4:05—Music and Verse (CKLN)
- 4:15—Flango Racial
- 4:30—Songs at Tea Time
- 4:45—Talk—"War and Peace Aims"
- 5:00—News Commentary
- 5:05—Solliloquy
- 5:30—Alan Young's Variety Show

**EVENING**

- 6:00—Supper Melodies (CKLN)
- 6:30—Hawaiian Paradise (CKLN)
- 6:45—Meet the Band (CKLN)
- 7:00—CBC News
- 7:15—For Men Only
- 7:30—Music From Montreal
- 8:00—CBC News Reel
- 8:30—Music from the Pacific
- 9:00—To Be Announced
- 9:30—Latin Americans
- 10:00—CBC News
- 10:15—Talk
- 10:35—Anita Ellis
- 10:45—Glenn Gray's Orchestra
- 11:00—God Save the King.

**"We're saving more and more washables with NEW improved LUX"**

**Give all these nice things Lux care so they'll last longer!**

More makers of nice washables advise Lux than advise all other soaps put together. Follow the experts—don't risk the last fine things you may get.

**Rayon stockings, undies:** Daily dipping in Lux saves runs, keeps undies smart and new. Avoid heat, cake-soap rubbing, strong soaps. Dip after every wearing in lukewarm, gentle Lux.

**Blouses, Dresses:** Don't trust them to anything but Lux! Dip them frequently to keep them fresh. Avoid heat, cake-soap rubbing. Rinse, squeeze in towel, hang to dry. Test for color fastness in plain water before washing—anything safe in water is safe in Lux.

**Gloves.** Washable leather and fabric gloves Lux beautifully. Dip them often to keep them spick and span. Wash heavy leather gloves on the hands, skin and fabric off the hands, in cool Lux suds.

**In wartime, more things need Lux care. Dip them regularly in LUX!**

The mildest, safest LUX ever made! Dissolves twice as fast. Richer, longer-lasting suds that do more work. New, bigger package—more for your money!

Now, when fabrics may be irreplaceable, this extra-safe care can help you make more of your washables—all your colored things—last longer. New, improved Lux is the mildest, safest ever made! These richer, longer-lasting suds are thrifty, too! New, bigger package... more for your money!

Avoid strong soaps and cake-soap rubbing. These wear things out. Anything safe in water is safe in Lux!

Imperialism Old and New

Is the British Empire, which has developed so mightily in the last half-century, going on to new strengths and to new achievements after this war, or is it going to disintegrate because of inherent disruptive tendencies?

While we of Empire stock are not given to doubts of the permanence of the Empire, there are Europeans who see it as an easy-going aggregation of widely-separated but related states that in time of peace put safety last, and give full rein to their individualistic and separatist tendencies.

Dr. Franz Klein, proprietor and editor of the Voice of Austria—which he started a year ago in Ottawa and has lately moved to New York—has evidently no abiding faith, on the basis of past performance, in British Empire vision. In the current issue of the Voice of Austria he remarks:

"It is in most instances pleasant to listen to Mr. Brendan Bracken, British Minister of Information. This man who was teasingly called 'Mr. Churchill's red-haired Goebbels' by a Labor M.P., seems to be one of the ablest in a great Premier's Cabinet.

"If anybody thinks," he said to newspapermen, "that this generation which has made so many mistakes will make the catastrophic error of destroying or handing over our goodly heritage, I think there is enough toughness in the fibre of the Empire to resist such a suggestion."

"We wish he were right, but his is, unfortunately, a solitary voice in this matter. Even the London Times boasted a while ago about the Empire being a 'self-liquidating concern.' This self-liquidation has made great progress between the wars, and the renewed comradeship-in-arms cannot eliminate the alarming fact that the Commonwealth has long ceased to be a body organized for a common foreign policy. European continentals have watched this self-liquidation partly with anxiety, partly, at Berlin, with satisfaction. It acted as the strongest incentive to German and Japanese imperialism. Will men like Mr. Bracken be strong enough to reverse this tendency? Or has the imperial spirit of the British race really spent itself.

"Colonel Knox, Minister of the United States Navy, is propagating a new program of safety. He wants naval and air bases around the world, especially in the Pacific. His far-sightedness will appeal to the nation. The question is whether this safety will be based on a British-American cooperation or on America's strength alone. This decision depends mainly on the British themselves."

Yes, and we can specify Canada, on past performance, as distinctively without a foreign policy, and until lately, without even the primary instinct for self-defence.

With two lessons 25 years apart on the same subject, lessons of the most terrible nature, Canadians should realize that defence is a continuing and not a completed job.

War—25 Years Ago

By The Canadian Press

April 13, 1918.—British evacuated Neuve Eglise as German forces kept up heavy pressure in the Battle of the Lys. Germans captured Helzingers, Finland. Turkish army occupied Batum in the Caucasus and captured 3000 prisoners and 50 guns.

Etiquette Hints

Share your cab or car with others, even strangers to you if you feel they are all right and are going the same way. Don't be selfish.

BRITISH BLOCKBUSTER

The British journal, Aeroplane, comments on the new 8,000-pound bomb, in which "the R.A.F. has a missile of destruction unequalled in history." The destruction caused goes up out of proportion to the weight, and the 8,000-pounder can do more damage than four 2000-pound bombs dropped close together. It is a "blast bomb" in that its chief effect is caused by the blast wave from the explosion and not from the bursting of the case.

Fighting Editors of Poland

ANSWERS

(B.B.C. Broadcast by a Pole)

Open to any reader. Names of persons asking questions will not be published. There is no charge for this service. Questions will not be answered by mail except when there is obvious necessity for privacy.

Reader, Trill—Could you please give me a copy of the continental Morse Code and also where I might obtain books of instruction about it?

A.—B.—C.—D.—E.—F.—G.—H.—I.—J.—K.—L.—M.—N.—O.—P.—Q.—R.—S.—T.—U.—V.—W.—X.—Y.—Z.—

Books of instructions may be purchased or ordered at local bookstores.

C. H. Cranbrook—Can you please tell me which Coast cities and inland cities have more jobs than people to fill them? I want to get a war job and find a place we can move to as well. Could you give me the names of the newspapers at some cities, including Victoria, so that I could write them for information?

There is a demand for skilled tradesmen at Vancouver, Victoria and Prince Rupert. The general labor market is pretty well filled at the present time but of course this situation may change at any time. Suggest you see Mr. Wilkinson at the National Selective Service Office in Cranbrook for further information. Daily Province, Sun and News Herald at Vancouver; Times and Colonist, Victoria; Prince Rupert News and Empire at Prince Rupert.

S. T. Castlegar—Please give me information regarding joining Merchant Marine. Write Arthur Randles, Director of Merchant Seamen, Department of Transport, Ottawa.

Reader, Nelson—Please tell me if a married man, no dependents, has to fill out income tax paper if his income is under \$1200 a year.

No. F. C. Creston—Please give me date of order relating to buyer of house giving tenant a year's notice to vacate.

Anyone who bought a house later than Dec. 10 last has to give the tenant 12 months' notice to vacate.

Looking Backward

30 YEARS AGO (From Daily News, April 13, 1933)

Adolf Hitler is building a new Germany—he is sweeping the autonomes of the federating states under one central power, and in the light of the new Germany the provisions for freedom of speech, equality of German citizens before the law according to the Weimer constitution, sounds like the ironic echo of some Utopian past.

President Roosevelt in his first speech on foreign affairs yesterday, made a personal appeal to the nations of the American hemisphere to join his campaign for reducing artificial barriers to world trade.

A dispatch to the New York Herald-Tribune from its Washington correspondent says a survey suggesting a possible basis of agreement to lower trade barriers between the U.S. and Canada has been completed at the U.S. capital.

25 YEARS AGO (From Daily News, April 13, 1918)

Great Britain's armies stand at bay in France and Flanders. After three weeks of a combat which has eclipsed anything that has raged during the four years of warfare, Field Marshal Haig has issued a command to his men "to hold their ground at whatever cost and fight with the knowledge that their blows are struck for the safety of their homes and the freedom of mankind."

Ireland has taken a step nearer Home Rule. The Irish convention has submitted to the British Parliament a plan which represents a basis for agreement on some of the questions which in the past have prevented all the parties of Ireland from acting in harmony.

In the British Commons yesterday J. I. Macpherson, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of the War Office, informed a questioner that steps had been taken to construct a British gun capable of throwing a shell more than 80 miles.

Today's Horoscope

Today's birthday child is quiet, unassuming and easy-going, but you tackle obstacles with a rigid, unyielding purpose. Your persistence should bring you success. You are not inclined toward social life, but your friends are loyal. Intuitively, in your sleep, you may plan to buy something beautiful and unusual today. A quick and sparkling impression may help you to find the correct keynotes to a modern enigma. You may be put in a precarious position by misleading news about business. Don't be hasty in your conclusions. Get the advice of an expert about an estate matter.

Words of Wisdom

Society is built upon trust, and trust upon confidence in one another's integrity.—South.

Test Yourself

- 1. Is an aviary the same as an aviary? 2. If you saw a "kiva," what would you do about it? 3. Do goats really eat tin cans?

TEST ANSWERS

- 1. An aviary is a place where colonies or hives of bees are kept; an aviary houses birds. 2. A kiva is a large room in a Pueblo Indian dwelling used for religious ceremonies. You might enter it if you were invited by the Indians. 3. No, they only gnaw off the labels to get the glue underneath.

Soroptimist Tag Brings \$268

Soroptimist Club of Nelson received \$268.13 Saturday in its fourth annual tag day. Graced with splendid weather, taggers were busy throughout the day, a small army of volunteers assisting.

Taggers were Mrs. Olive Ross, Mrs. D. E. Ryan, Mrs. F. D. Cummins, the Misses Joan Ferguson, Doris Bergstrom, Lois Whimster, Peggy Wood, Gwen Garland, Norma Wood, Sheila Dawson, Elaine McLennan, Eva Berg, June Jesty, Nora Gormley, Betty Wigg, Vera Johnson, Bertha Boyer, Jean Erskine, Beryl Calbeck, Elisabeth Whitehead, Hannah Busk, Ross Ramsden, Margaret Dodman, Joyce Coventry, Freda Bergman, Jean Young, Florence MacIntyre, Jessie Patterson, Elsie-Marie Kocis, Marguerite Soucey, Peggy Cornfield, Dorothy Laidlaw, Margaret Donaldson, Marion Bradshaw, Marjorie Burton, Edith Williams, Shirley McDonald, Vivian Hall, Mary Waldie, Fay House, Margaret McLeod, Dorothy Harkness, Margaret Henderson, Frances Boyer, Doris Boyer, Margaret Morrow, Pat Gillett, Rose Ferguson, Sigrid Holmgren, Joyce Greenwood, Elaine Langstaff, Mildred Parker, Pat Birkbeck, Barbara Guy, Pat Davis, Anne Hamilton, Alice Smith, Victoria Senych, Frances Boucher, Joan Annable, Marjorie Bowser, Joan Carow, Jean Hooker, Mary Kubin, Catherine McInnes, Kathleen Radcliffe, Elaine Hughes, Sheila Leary, Mildred Ross, Edith Hughes, Delores Smith, Katherine Wilson, Delores Ward, Louise Sanior, Violet DeLucrezio, Betty Aldersmith, Carol Perdue, Nora Fisher.

Soroptimists — Mrs. C. Bennett, Mrs. C. W. Tyler, Mrs. Mona Meagher, Mrs. L. McPhail, Mrs. G. Gibson, Mrs. M. Coventry, Mrs. L. Pitts, Mrs. J. Ross, Mrs. E. Somers, and the Misses Barbara Lang, Helen Sloan, Madge York, Maude McKenzie, Alma McDonald, Emily Hanson and Jean Gilker.

CLAN DONALD OPENS ARMS TO AIRMEN

WITH THE R.C.A.F. IN ENGLAND (CP) — The International Clan Donald Society has extended its hospitality to all forces from Canada and the other Dominions in this country whose names are Macdonald, MacDonald, McDonald, Macdonnell, MacConnell, Macalister, Maclean, MacEachan, MacEachnie, MacColl, MacInnes and MacIntyre. The wartime purpose of the society is to enable clansmen to stay at homes on leave and otherwise to enjoy the hospitality of clansmen in Britain. Everything is free, too.

LIEUTENANT, 48. HAS MANY HONORS. LONDON, (CP)—The London Gazette announced merely that Maj. Henry C. Roberts retired has been appointed a second-lieutenant in the Pioneer Corps. Here's the background it didn't mention. He is 63 in the First Great War he served in the Intelligence Corps and was awarded the D.S.O., the M.V.O., Russian Order of St. Anne, Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Order of Leopold of Belgium, Order of the Sacred Treasure of Japan, and mentioned in dispatches.

CAIRO (CP) — There is a proposal in Mauritius (Indian Ocean Island) for the commercial production of shark liver oil. Shark liver oil is rich in vitamins.

Fire Alarm Is for Chimney Blaze. Called by neighbors who saw volumes of smoke, Nelson Fire Department Saturday night extinguished chimney fire at the home of Ernie Darwin, 409 Sixth Street. There was no one in the house at the time.

Telephone Directory Closing April 30th

ALL CHANGES FOR THE JUNE ISSUE OF THE WEST KOOTENAY TELEPHONE DIRECTORY MUST BE MADE BY THIS DATE.

The Classified Section ("Where to Buy It") is a paying advertising medium. Make your name conspicuous.

BRITISH COLUMBIA TELEPHONE COMPANY

TO HELP YOU SAFEGUARD YOUR WAR SECURITIES

You have made a patriotic investment in Victory Bonds . . . or War Loan Bonds . . . or War Savings Certificates . . . perhaps all three . . . to help your country in the war . . . and to help assure your after-war future.

To enable you to preserve your war securities from danger of loss by fire or theft, Canada's Chartered Banks offer a safekeeping service. Here are the details:

VICTORY BONDS and WAR LOAN BONDS—Take them to your bank . . . to any branch of any chartered bank . . . the bank will put them into safekeeping for you, will clip your coupons when the interest falls due, and will deposit the money to your name . . . If you haven't a bank account you can authorize the bank to open one for your convenience.

The total charge for this service and safekeeping is only 25 cents a year on bonds (no matter how many) up to \$250 . . . one-tenth of one per cent on amounts over \$250.

WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES—You can lodge them also with your bank . . . which will take them into safekeeping and for just one small charge cover the whole of the time (or any part of it) from purchase to maturity. Here is all it will cost you — not just for one year — but for 7½ years:

Table with 2 columns: Certificate amount and cost. For a \$ 5.00 certificate . . . \$0.10, For a \$ 10.00 certificate . . . .15, For a \$ 25.00 certificate . . . .20, For a \$ 50.00 certificate . . . .25, For a \$100.00 certificate . . . .50, For a \$500.00 certificate . . . .1.00

THE CHARTERED BANKS OF CANADA

Commandos Easily Win Boring Game From Flyers and Take Two-Game Advantage

TORONTO, April 12 (CP)—The exciting moments could have been counted on the fingers of one hand tonight as Ottawa Commandos scrambled through a 5-1 victory over Ottawa R.C.A.F. Flyers in a lack-lustre part of their Eastern Canadian senior hockey final. Commandos now hold two victories and one game ended in a tie in the best-of-five round.

Sir War Captures Feature in First Race Since October

NEW YORK, April 12 (AP)—Sir War, wearing the Circle 14 Baneh silks of Edward S. Moore, made his first start since last October in the featured sixth race at Jamaica today and surprised most of the 13,886 fans by clicking for a \$12.20 return.

Flip of Coin Sent Oris Hockett Home

FT. BENJAMIN HARRISON, Ind., April 12 (AP)—Cleveland Indians' payroll was caught off base by the Spring training season's nearest squeaker play because a flip of a coin sent Outfielder Oris Hockett heading for home.

The storky outfielder disclosed today this part of the story of his weekend absence which left the Indians only two fly chasers, forcing them to meet at least part of hold-out Jeff Hest's terms to avoid starting the regular campaign with a pitcher patrolling left field.

Then Hockett, who stirred up the hectic weekend by deciding to quit baseball, changed his mind after thinking things over at his Dayton, O., home. Returning to the club last night, he walked into the hotel lobby, drew a 50-cent piece from his pocket and asked if anyone could change it.

"I want to get rid of this so-and-so," he declared, "the other morning, when I got down to the depot, I pulled a half-dollar out of my pocket and hid to myself: 'Heads I go, tails I stay.' I flipped—and it came up heads."

Celebrate Boys, Schacht's Coming Back

NEW YORK, April 12 (AP)—The phone rang and the voice said, "You can tell the batters to start celebrating, because this is Al Schacht and I'm announcing my comeback as a pitcher."

This was quite a statement by the noted clown and restaurant owner. So we pointed out that he must be kidding, because he, himself, admits that in his palmist days as a working elboweer any resemblance between him and a pitcher was purely coincidental.

Baseball Camp Notes

MUNCIE, Ind. — The Pittsburgh Pirates got the day off yesterday after lurching out of their Spring-long batting slump and defeating the main forces of the Detroit Tigers, 10-2. A game was carded with the Louisville Colonels today but Manager Frankie Frisch cancelled it and gave his team a vacation.

Big Time Ball Stars Stage Prowess in New Settings

HOLLYWOOD, April 12 (AP) — Joe DiMaggio, Red Ruffing and Harry Danning, have been similar dramatic situations in their Big League Baseball careers, but under somewhat different settings.

NEW YORK — The Boston Braves arrived here early yesterday and Manager Casey Stengel told everyone in ear shot about his National League "rookie," Vernon (Lefty) Gomez, longtime star southpaw in the American League.

BROOKLYN — The Brooklyn Dodgers, winners of three straight over the New York Yankees, still were talking about Arky Vaughan's glittering play that robbed John Lundall of a hit as they embarked for Camp Dix, N.J. Vaughan, still shy of peak condition, went back of second to make the stop Sunday.

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Sport Snapshots . . . Wings Can Brag If They Can Beat Commandos

TORONTO, April 12 (CP)—The Detroit Red Wings are Stanley Cup champions. Before the war they would have been heralded as hockey champions of the world.

DETROIT TO START BALL SEASON WITH SMALL SQUAD

EVANSVILLE, Ind., April 12 (AP)—Manager Steve O'Neill sent three players back to the minors tonight. That means his Detroit Tigers will start the American League season with 22 men, the smallest squad in uniform for the opener in many years.

NO COMMENT NECESSARY

From the Montreal Herald: "A sports writer observes that baseball players are in fear that they may have to carry uniform rolls this season, as in the old days before teams bothered with trunks for equipment. Now wouldn't that be a shame to make athletes waste their

Horses Walk, Fans Row to British Races

LONDON, April 12 (CP Cable)—Wartime sports activity in Britain touched a new top Saturday when race horses walked and turf followers rowed to the debut of the 1943 flat racing season.

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Count Fleet to Race Derby Eligibles

NEW YORK, April 12 (AP)—Count Fleet will make his first start of the year tomorrow at Jamaica against some of the horses he may meet in the Kentucky Derby.

Sports Roundup

NEW YORK, April 12 (AP)—War is H. . . Dept. Breeders of gamecocks are complaining over the high cost (in cash and points) of best extract . . . they say it's needed to get the birds in condition for the big mains . . . wait until they try to buy a new set of steel spurs for the battlers . . .

TODAY'S GUEST STAR:

William McG. Keefe, New Orleans Times-Picayune: "Catcher Greek George has notified Larry Gilbert that he will not report to Maroon, Ga., where the Vols are training. He says he has to remain behind the counter of his restaurant because he can't get anybody to attend to his hamburger business."

Exhibition Baseball

At Ft. Meade, Md.; Philadelphia (A) 3 2 0 Washington (A) 2 4 3 Burrows and Wagner; Adkins and Gluliani. (Game called end of fifth). Patent applications in Sweden during 1940 attained record figures.

Over 2,000,000 Cutthroat Trout Planted in Kootenay Waters in Season, Bulk in East Kootenay

Over two million Cutthroat Trout eggs and fry were distributed by the Cranbrook and Nelson fish hatcheries in the course of 1942 operations.

Bulk of the Cutthroat were handled in East Kootenay, where this gamey sport fish has long been handled successfully. Cranbrook hatchery distributed 1,400,915 eyed eggs and 340,495 fry, the eggs being collected at Fish Lake.

Baseball Camp Notes

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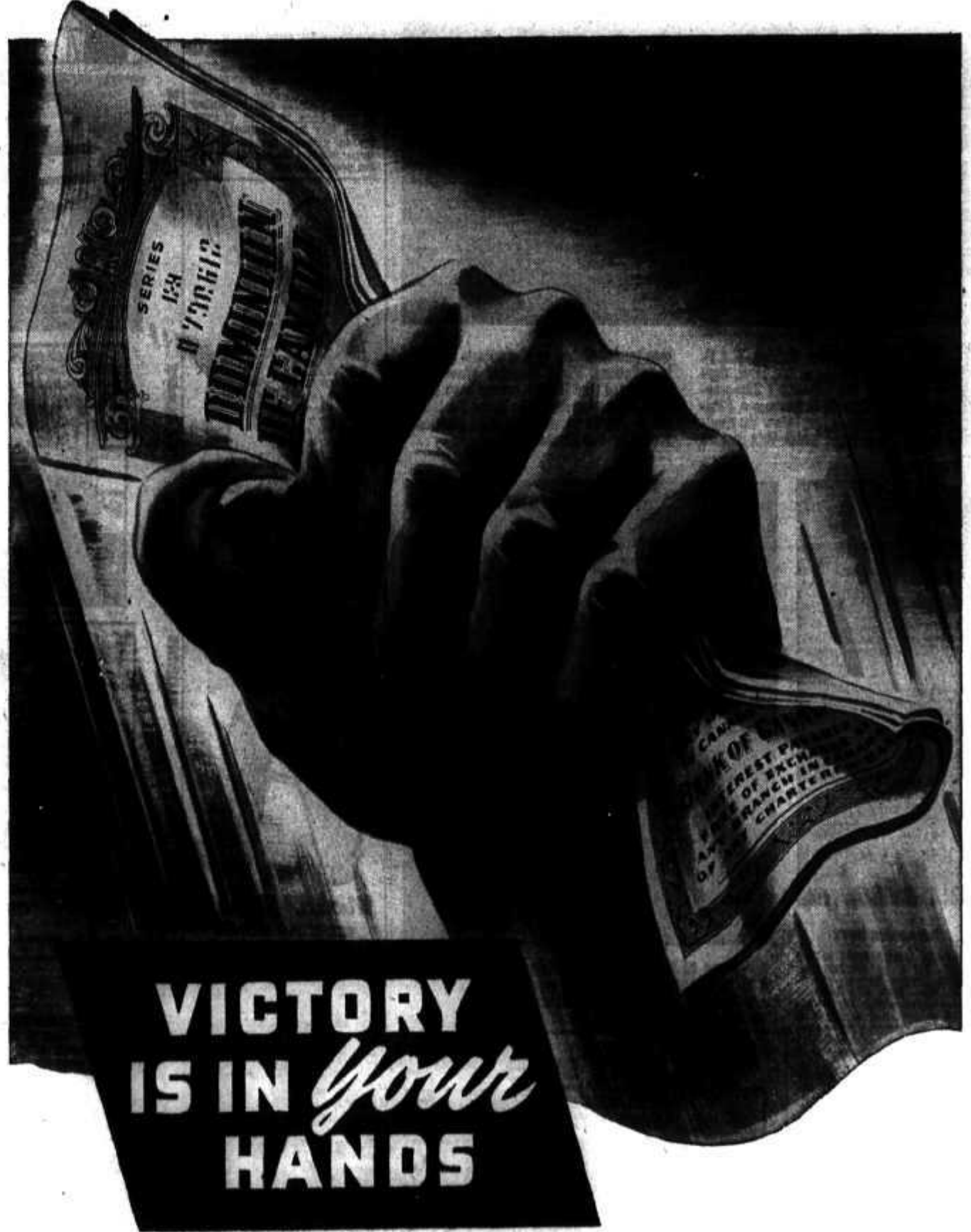
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MAKE NO DOUBT OF IT. We're on the offensive this year. The goal of Victory today is nearer than ever before. But it won't be won alone by soldierly courage or good generalship or even good luck. It will be won only if these qualities are backed with every dollar of financial strength Canadians can muster.

# TODAY'S News Pictures



NELSON YOUTH IN BAHAMAS

Sgt. Wag. W. C. (Jerry) Wallace, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Wallace of Nelson, is with the R.C.A.F. in the Bahamas—Photo by Renwick.



### CANADA'S NEW STAMPS

The Post-Office Department has just issued the above pictures of Canada's new postage stamps. Orders for new stamps may now be sent to the Philatelic Division, financial branch, Post-Office Department, Canada.

## Low Bombing Attack Made by British in Burma



This picture shows British R.A.F. bombing planes during a low level, day-light attack on the important Jap-occupied seaport of Akyab, in Burma. A Blenheim bomber appears just below the shadow of the plane from which this picture

was made, diving to the attack on dock installations. Field Marshal Wavell has announced that British troops have started withdrawing from the Mayu Peninsula above Akyab to more tenable positions, forested by the Monsoon.



ON ACTIVE DUTY

Back in service again in the British Navy is Admiral Sir Charles Gordon Ramsey, pictured in New York City between convoy voyages. When he was recently retired after 45 years of service, he immediately volunteered for duty again and was asked to take the commission of commodore of convoys, a big step down from his previous rank. He quickly accepted; is now on active duty.



Some of the river vessels shown beached over and sunk as a result of a British low level bombing attack on Akyab, principal Burmese port and vital Jap supply centre.

### SALLY'S SALLIES



TOURS CANADA

Mrs. H. M. Aitken, National Supervisor of Conservation for the Consumer Branch, Wartime Prices and Trade Board, who will present Government sponsored re-make revues across Canada showing Canadian women how to make new clothes out of old.



582  
by Laura Wheeler

### FLOWERS OF SPRING

Spring is here! Catch it in your needlework and enjoy it all year 'round. These lifelike clusters of lilacs, daffodils, pansies and other Spring favorites are fresh notes for towels, scarfs, lunch cloths or bridge sets. Pattern 582 contains a transfer pattern of 12 motifs ranging from 6x6 to 4x4 inches; stitches; list of materials required.

Send 20 cents for this pattern to The Nelson Daily News, Needlecraft Dept., Nelson. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address. Patterns will be mailed to your home in about 15 days. There may be some further delay in delivery because of the large increase in orders during the present season.



9365

### Marion Martin

SUN 'N' FUN CLOTHES

Girls, boys and tomboys can romp in freedom and cool comfort in this sturdy three-part outfit. It's a Marion Martin design, Pattern 9365, and it includes overall, an "open midriff" playsuit and an optional jacket.

Pattern 9365 may be ordered only in children's sizes 2, 4, 6, 8. Size 6 requires for overall 1 1/2 yards 35-inch; bolero, 3/4 yard 35-inch; sunsuit, 1 yard 35-inch; 4 yards ric-rac.

Send 20 cents for this pattern to The Nelson Daily News, Needlecraft Dept., Nelson. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address. Patterns will be mailed to your home in about 15 days. There may be some further delay in delivery because of the large increase in orders during the present season.

### AUNT HET

By ROBERT QUILLEN

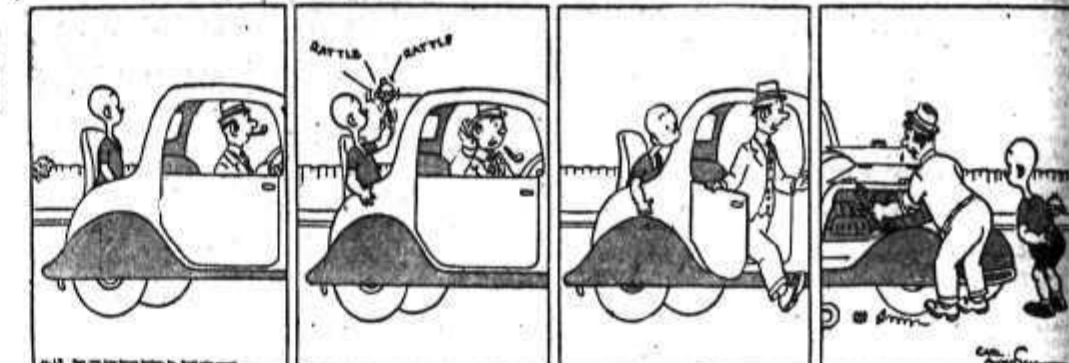


"Their honeymoon is over. When she eats onions and he needs a shave they have come down out of the clouds."

L'L' ABNER



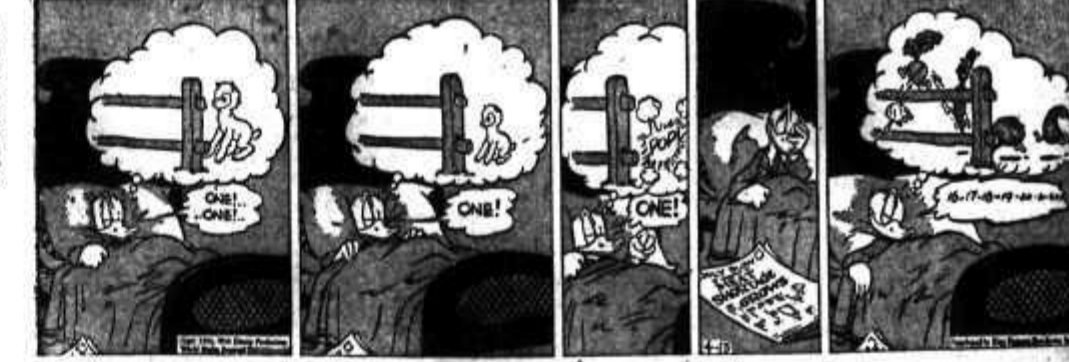
HENRY



BRINGING UP FATHER



DONALD DUCK



THE GUMPS



BLONDIE



## Contract... By Shepard Barclay

**REWARDS OF SOUNDNESS**  
BIDDING OR playing the sound way will sometimes bring you extra rewards. There seems to be a divinity that works in behalf of such a player and gives him the very best he could hope for, perhaps something unexpectedly desirable. This is the case far more frequently than those in which unsoundness pays greater dividends than correct methods, though the latter undoubtedly provoke more comment.

West North East South  
Pass Pass Pass 1  
Pass 2 Pass 4

Seeing West lead the diamond 10 caused South to count East for all three of the higher honors in the suit. Such being the case, he must keep West from ever regaining the lead, if possible, so that he couldn't lead through diamonds again. A later lead of them from West would mean that he must lose three tricks in the suit, making his contract impossible.

Hoping East had nothing else in diamonds except the three missing honors, which was quite probable, he played low from dummy, and sure enough that proved to be the case, as East had to win the trick with the J. Trying to get West in again, East led the club 2. South, of course, went right in with the A.

His next job was to make sure West did not get the lead with the trump Q. So he gave up the idea of a spade finesse and instead played his two tops, knowing he had to drop the Q now to make his contract. Sure enough, the Q fell, and he then was safe, as after dropping the trump 10 with the J, four consecutive hearts enabled him to clear two clubs from dummy and ruff his own last one. Now he could afford to give East two more diamonds, which he did as he recorded his nice game, due to concentrating on the crux of the hand.

**Your Week-End Lesson**  
Why is it usually bad bridge if the maker of an original game guarantees suit bid of two jumps on his second turn instead of making a minimum rebid of either the same or another suit? Can you recall an actual example in which such a bid cost his side points? If not, can you construct a hand which clearly illustrates the principle involved?

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

## DAILY CROSSWORD

**ACROSS**

- Unadorned slope
- Sound of a cat
- Apartment
- Courtyard (Sp.)
- Mohammed-an nymph
- Accumulate
- Masculine name
- Craze
- Exclamation
- Stoops
- Rabbit
- Sullied
- Hewing tool
- Sprightly
- Thick aloes
- Strong cleat
- Appellations
- Before
- Globe
- Prohibitionists
- Constellation
- Unfavorable
- Macaw
- Wander about idly
- Live
- 40 Combins
- Winged
- Homely
- Trust
- Hebrew prophet

**DOWN**

- Business coin
- Century plant
- Noisy
- June bug
- Knave of clubs in loo
- Stata
- Upward
- Blooming
- Form of flute
- Enclosure near stable
- Part of Saturn's rings
- Near
- Location
- Throws
- Flower
- Directly under
- Glandular organ
- All
- Removes
- Shed blood
- Notched
- Scorch
- Perform
- Group of tents
- Endure
- Wheel spindle
- Clock face
- Unit of weight
- Exchange premium
- Yesterday's Aarvuk
- Lairs
- Pig pen
- Guido's highest note



# Classified Advertising

Look Down These Want Ad Columns for Bargains

PHONE 144

PHONE 144

### HELP WANTED

WANTED FOR SEPTEMBER 1ST, experienced Junior-Senior high school teacher of mathematics and science, male preferred. Give qualifications fully, furnish copies of latest inspectors' reports and state what extra curricular activities competent to teach. Salary schedule \$1400 to \$2400, plus cost-of-living bonus. Fifty per cent of past experience credited on schedule.

Secretary, School Board, Fernie, B.C.

### WANTED IMMEDIATELY: CLERK

for City Hall. General Office. Male or female applicants will be considered and if male must be military exempt. Apply Employment and Selective Service Office at Nelson of Trial.

### WANTED: FIRST-CLASS BARR

Boss for dairy farm in Kimberley District. Full knowledge of the business. Good wages and house for married man. Apply National Selective Service Office, Cranbrook, B.C.

### WANTED: GIRL OR WOMAN WHO

knows housework to work in commercial hotel in small town. Hotel experience not necessary. For particulars apply National Selective Service, Trail.

### WANTED: JANITOR FOR APT

houses. Living quarters provided. Apply National Selective Service, or woman for housework, mornings. Ph. 466-R.

### ARM, GARDEN & NURSERY

ORDER NOW FOR EARLY DELIVERY peaches, apricots, apples, plums and pears. 1 and 2 yrs. pick and red currants, rasp. English gooseberry and blk. berries. T. Haydon, Box 37, Nelson. Ag. Layrite Nurseries Ph. after 6 P.M.

ON SALE: SOFT SHELL WALNUT TREES. Vining raspberries, black currants, grapes, gooseberries, lilacs, snowballs, peonies, bleeding heart, lily of the valley, hoseradish, chubarr, Walnut Grove (Mrs. C. Becker), Nelson.

VEGETABLE FARMERS & GARDENERS. We stock Cockerhuts-Frost & Wood farm implements and repair parts. For seeds and seeds, write for our catalogue. Nelson Farmers' Supply Ltd., 634 Railway St. Nelson.

ALL KINDS FRUIT TREES 1 YR old 50c. 2 yr. old 75c, climbing and bush roses, grape vines, 3 for \$1. Black currants, white and red currants, 15c each. Apply to Eugene Hammer, P. O. Taganah, B.C.

OR YOUR REQUIREMENTS IN Seeds, Feed and Poultry Supplies, call and see us. Ask for our price list. Elton Milling & Elevator Company Ltd., Nelson, B.C., Phone 239.

SHRUBS AND BUSH ROSES, all colors. No. 1 stock, \$1 and \$1.50. Order early. Mac's Greenhouse, Nelson, B.C.

### ROOM AND BOARD

WANTED ROOM AND BOARD, 16 year old boy, Box 2737 News.

### Nelson Daily News

Telephone 144  
Trail Circulation: Phone 1235-L  
Classified Advertising Rates

11c per line per insertion  
46c per line per week (18 consecutive insertions for cost of 4)  
\$1.43 a line a month (28 insertions) (Minimum 2 lines per insertion)  
Box number 11c extra. This covers any number of times.

PUBLIC NOTICES, TENDERS, ETC.

12c per line, first insertion and 14c each subsequent insertion.  
ALL ABOVE RATES LESS 20% FOR PROMPT PAYMENT

SPECIAL LOW RATES

Non-commercial Situations  
Wanted for 25c for each required number of lines for six days payable in advance.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Single copy \$ .05  
By carrier, per week .25  
By mail, per year 13.00

One month \$ .75  
Three months 2.00  
Six months 4.00  
One year 8.00

Above rates apply in Canada, United States and United Kingdom. To subscribers living outside regular carrier areas elsewhere and in Canada where extra postage is required one month \$1.50; three months \$4.00; six months \$8.00; one year \$15.

### RENTALS

SINGLE HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS also 2-rm. suite with bath for rent. Strathcona Apt. Ground Floor, Green Blk. Apply McHardy's Office, Ward St.

2 ROOM HOUSE FOR RENT. Apply 135 Silica St.

4 CULTIVATED LOTS IN 300 BLK. Houston St. Phone 303-L.

TERRACE APTS. Beautiful modern Frigidate equipped suites.

COM. HOUSEKEEPING SUITE, FUR. Phone 712-L; 919 Kootenay St.

FOR RENT-MODERN APT MEDICAL Arts Block Ph. McHardy 135

FURN'D SUITES, UNFURN'D 2-rm. suite. Kerr Apt.

LARGE FRONT BEDROOM FOR rent, 919 Silica St.

5-RM. HOUSE FOR RENT, APRIL 15, Ph. 316.

### Cryptoquotes

NBKJWBKPH NV FJHPU FOT FWHLO  
VFWIT WD CNF-BWPNTJT.

Yesterday's Cryptoquotes: WHAT YOUTH DEEMED CRYSTAL AGE FINDS OUT WAS DEW-BROWNING.

Cryptoquotes are quotations of famous persons written cipher. A substitute character has replaced the original letter. For instance, and "T" may substitute for the original "F" throughout the entire cryptoquote as a "B" may replace an "L". Find the key and follow through to the solution.



### BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ASSAYERS AND MINE REPRESENTATIVES  
HAROLD S. ELMES, ROSSLAND B.C. Provincial Assayer. Chemist. Individual representative for shippers at Trail Smelter.

A. J. Bule Independent Mine Representative, Box 54, Trail, B.C.

E. W. WIDDOWSON, PROVINCIAL Assayer, 301 Josephine St., Nelson.

THE WEST KOOTENAY ASSAY Office, 500 Stanley St., Nelson, B.C.

### CHIROPRACTORS

FAN McDONALD, D.C. PALMER Grad. X-ray, Strand Blk., Trail.

### ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS

E. W. HAGGEN, MINING & CIVIL Engineer, B.C. Land Surveyor, Rossland and Grand Forks, B.C.

BOYD C. AFFLECK, 318 GORE ST., Nelson, B.C. Surveyor and Engineer, Phone 669-R.

### INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

CHAS. F. MCARDY INSURANCE, Real Estate Phone 135.

### MACHINISTS

BENNETTS LIMITED Machine shop, acetylene and electric welding, motor rewinding, commercial refrigeration.

Phone 593 324 Vernon St.

### STEVENSON'S MACHINE SHOP

Specialists in mine and mill work. Machine work, light and heavy. Electric and Acetylene welding. 708 Vernon St., Nelson - Ph. 98.

### PETS

ARDEE KENNELS, WALDHEIM, Sask Specializing in Irish Setters.

### OPTOMETRISTS

W. E. MARSHALL Optometrist 1458 Bay Ave., Trail Phone 177

### BASH FACTORIES

LAWSON'S BASH FACTORY Hardwood merchant, 278 Baker St.

### SECOND HAND STORES

WE BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE What have you? Ph. 534 Ark Store.

### PROPERTY, HOUSES, FARMS

GOOD FARM LANDS FOR SALE on easy terms in Alberta and Saskatchewan. Write for full information to 908 Dept. of Natural Resources, C.P.R., Calgary, Alta.

FOR SALE OR RENT: 9 ACRES land, fruit trees, 5-rm. house, other buildings, good water supply. At Willow Point, Apply W. A. Soukoreff, West Grand Forks.

### WILL SELL, TRADE OR RENT

furnished or unfurn., my home at 905 Edgewood Ave. G. E. Mathew Call after 1 p.m.

### WANTED: 4 OR 5 ROOM BUNGALOW

modern, full cement basement, on two or more lots. Wish to purchase. Apply Box 2725 News.

### CHEAP FOR CASH: 4-RM. HOUSE

and bath, 2 1/2 lots close to street cur and school. Ap. 116 Anderson St. Will not rent.

### WHY NOT RE-FINANCE YOUR MORTGAGE AT 6%.

We have funds available. Monthly reduction plan. APPEYARD.

### SMALL HOME ON CARLINE

2 bedrooms & cement foundation. \$1650 3500 Cash APPEYARD

### F A WHITFIELD REAL ESTATE

and Insurance 417 Hall St. Nelson

### BEFORE BUYING YOUR HOME

See C. W. Appleyard & Co

### RENTALS

SINGLE HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS also 2-rm. suite with bath for rent. Strathcona Apt. Ground Floor, Green Blk. Apply McHardy's Office, Ward St.

### PERSONAL

WHEN IN VANCOUVER STOP AT Almer Hotel Opp. C.P.R. Depot. I PAY CASH FOR HIDES, J. P. Morgan, Nelson, B.C.

### EVERYTHING FROM COAT

hangers to bath tub bought and sold at Chess Second-Hand Store.

### TOP PRICES PAID FOR USED

furniture, stoves, heaters, tools, musical instruments Ph. 534 Ark

### IF YOU WANT PRINTING OF ANY

description write to Daily News Commercial Printing Dept., Nelson, B.C.

### 25¢ THE PHOTO MILL 25¢

P.O. Box 335, Vancouver. Rolls developed and printed 25¢ 12 reprints 5x7 enlargement 35¢

### 25¢ LIONS PHOTO 25¢

P.O. Box 434, Vancouver. Any 8-exp. roll developed and printed 25¢. Reprints 3c. Free 5x7 coupon

### LONELY FOLKS! JOIN RELIABLE

confidential matrimonial club. Many Members with means. Particulars and descriptions 10c. Ladies free. Box 121 Regina.

### \$2.00 SPECIAL-30 REPRINTS and

1 1/2x enlargement, colored in oils. Give colors fully-FILM EXCHANGE Box 93, Castlegar, B.C.

### HOME FURNITURE EXCHANGE

Temporarily Closed. Moving to New Location at 640 Baker St.

### HOME FURNITURE EXCHANGE

FOR LOWERED VITALITY TRY VIGORINE. Regain your vigor and energy. Month treatment \$1 a box. Drug Sundries. Write for price list. Western Supply Agency, Box 383, Vancouver, B.C.

### "WE COLLECT YOUR DEBTS" IF

people in British Columbia owe you money, we will collect it. Standard Rates. Highest references. Commercial Service Corporation, 144, 350 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, B.C.

### FILMS DEVELOPED AND PRINTED

(8 or 5 exposure roll) 25c. Reprints 3c each. For your vacation snapshots, choose Krystal Film. Guaranteed non-fade prints. Krystal Photos, Wilkie, Saskatchewan. Established over 30 years.

### FURS

Buy your Fur Coat Now—Pay all Summer—Free Storage—Attractive Prices—Enquire about our large selection of Fur Collars and Trimmings for Spring

### SAFE POLAR STORAGE

Polar Furs Ltd., Vancouver, B.C.

### MEN REBORN NORMAL MANLY

PEP and vigor. Try Vitamin "E" capsules—50 for \$1.75; 100 for \$3.00 WORLD'S FINEST JOKE NOVELTY 10c. Including catalogue of Personal Hygienic Supplies. Books on All Subjects, Novelties, Etc.

### WESTERN DISTRIBUTORS

Box 94, Dept. KNC, Regina, Sask.

### WANTED MISCELLANEOUS

SHIP US YOUR SCRAP METALS or iron any quantity Top prices paid Active Trading Company 918 Powell St. Vancouver B.C.

### WANTED: FACTORY BUILT ROW

boat, 13 to 15 feet long. Dumont, Galloway, B.C.

### WANTED: CHILD'S LARGE SIZE

tricycle and roller skates to fit size 12 shoe. Ph. 1004-L.

### WANTED: ELECTRIC AUTOMATE

water pump. Box 2733 News.

### SITUATIONS WANTED

Special Low Rates for non-commercial advertisements under this classification to assist people seeking employment. Only 25c for one week (8 days) covers any number of required lines payable in advance. Add 10c if box number desired.

### FOR SALE, MISCELLANEOUS

EQUIPPED ONE-CHAIR BARBER business. For particulars write B. G. York, Invermere.

### DELCO POWER PLANT 1940 W.

a.c. For price and particulars, rm. 9 Annable Blk., Nelson.

### PIPE FITTINGS - TUBES SPECIAL

low prices Active Trading Co. 918 Powell St. Vancouver B.C.

### BEAUTY IRONER IN GOOD

condition. Price \$110. Ph. 458-R.

### ELECTROLUX CLEANER SERV-

ice & supplies, 2004 McQuarrie Av.

### AUTOMOTIVE MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES

1931 MODEL A FORD DeLUXE Sedan. Excellent condition. 1933 Chevrolet light delivery. Central Truck & Equipment Co., 702 Front St., Nelson.

### 1938 FORD DeLUXE SEDAN, 1st

class mechanically. New paint job, now ready. Queen City Motors, Nelson.

### RADIATORS AND BALL BEARINGS

City Auto Wreckers Generators and Starters NELSON AUTO WRECKING

### VANCOUVER STOCKS

MINER	214	Ask
Bralorne	1.20	8.75
Cariboo Gold	1.20	1.30
Goldcoast	.05 1/4	.07
Gold Belt	.15	.16
Grail Whiskey	.04 1/4	.04 1/2
Hedley Masco	.41	.43
Island Mountain	.70	.97
Kootenay Belle	.25	.34
McGillivray	.18 1/4	.24
Pend Oreille	1.00	1.00
Pioneer Gold	1.25	1.25
Premier Gold	.20	.40
Privateer	.30	.40
Reeves MacDonald	.35	.50
Reno Gold	.09	.08 1/2
Sheep Creek	1.00	1.02
Whitewater	.09 1/2	.09
Ymir Yankee Girl	—	.09

### OILS

Anacosta	.04	—
Anglo Canadian	.07	—
A. P. Consolidated	.11	—
Calg. & Edmonton	1.45	—
Commonwealth	.18	—
Commonwealth	.24	.27
Dalhousie	.30	—
Davies Pete	.17	1.20
Home	2.15	—
McDougal Secur	.07 1/2	.07
Mercury	.09 1/2	.07
Model	.32	.35
Pacific Pete	.30	.30
Royalite	.24 1/2	.25
Spooner	.07	.10
Southwest Pete	.30	—
Sunset	.06	—
United	.08 1/2	.07 1/2
Vanalia	.06 1/2	.07 1/2

### Colgary Livestock

CALGARY, April 13 (CP)—Week-end cattle 663; hogs 15. Today cattle 13.

Good butcher steers 11.25-11.85; common-medium 10.75-11.50; choice-butcher heifers 10.75-11.50; common-medium 9.50-10.50; Good cows 9.50-10.50; common-medium 7.25-8.75; canners and cutters 5-7. Good stocker and feeder steers 10-10.75; common-medium 8.00-9.50.

Hogs sold Friday at 15.00 for B1 yards and plants; sows 10.75 live weight yards; 13.00 dressed yards and plants.

### NEW YORK STOCKS

Am Smelt & Fe	43 1/2
American Tobacco	53 1/2
Anacosta	28 1/2
Bath Steel	28 1/2
Canadian Pacific	93
Eastman Kodak	158
General Electric	34 1/2
General Motors	48
Howe Sound	37 1/2
International Nickel	32 1/2
Kenn Copper	32 1/2
Stan Oil of N.J.	50 1/2
Union Carbide	82
Union Pacific	90 1/2
U S Rubber	34 1/2
U S Steel	84 1/2

### DOW JONES AVERAGES

(Down Jones Averages Are Unavailable.)

### Toronto Stock Quotations

MINES	Anglo-Huronian	4.05
	Beattie Gold Mines	.78
	Biggood Kirkland	.10
	Buffalo Ankerite	2.85
	Castle-Trethewey	7.20
	Central Patricia	1.25
	Chromium M. & S.	2.05
	Consular Mines	1.10
	Consolidated M. & S.	44.50
	Dome Mines	24.00
	East Malartic	1.32
	Eldorado Gold	.84
	Falconbridge Nickel	3.85
	Hard Rock Gold	.49
	Hollinger	10.75
	Hudson Bay M. & S.	28.85
	Internat. Nickel	37.25
	Kerr-Addison	6.05
	Kirkland Lake	.69
	Lake Shore Mines	14.15
	Lamaque Contact	5.20
	Leitch Gold	.81
	Little Long Lac	1.78
	MacLeod Coochabatt	.71
	Madsen Red Lake	1.19
	Malartic Gold	1.79
	McIntyre-Porcupine	.56
	McKenzie Red Lake	.90
	Mining Corporation	1.57
	Nipissing Mining	1.12
	Noranda	46.65
	Normetal	.94
	Pamour Porcupine	.85
	Perron Gold	.98
	Pickle Crow Gold	1.75
	Powell Rouyn Gold	.54
	Preston East Dome	1.92
	San Antonio Gold	3.05
	Sherritt Gordon	.38
	Sleden Malartic	.88
	Sudbury Basin	1.85
	Sylvanite	1.60
	Tack-Hughes Gold	3.00
	Toburn Gold Mines	.80
	Ventures	5.85
	Wright Hargreaves	3.50

### WINNIPEG GRAIN

Winnipeg, April 12 (CP)—Grain futures quotations:

Wheat:	Open	High	Low	Close
May	98 1/2	98 1/2	97 1/2	98 1/2
July	98 1/2	100	98 1/2	99 1/2
Oct.	100 1/2	101 1/2	100	101 1/2

Oats:

May	51 1/2	—	—	51 1/2
July	51 1/2	—	—	51 1/2

Barley:

May	—	—	—	84 1/2
July	—	—	—	84 1/2

Rye:

May	74 1/2	74 1/2	73 1/2	74 1/2
July	75	75 1/2	75	—
Oct.	78	78	75 1/2	75 1/2

Cash prices, basis exchange of futures:

Wheat—No. 1 hard and 1 Nor. 98 1/2; No. 2 Nor. 95 1/2; No. 3 Nor. 93 1/2; No. 4 Nor. 91 1/2; No. 5 88 1/2; No. 6 85 1/2; feed 87 1/2; No. 1 garnet 94 1/2; No. 2 garnet 92 1/2; No. 3 garnet 92 1/2; No. 1 durum 108 1/2; No. 1 ARW 92 1/2.

Oats—No. 2 C. W. 51 1/2; ex. 3 C. W. 50 1/2; No. 3 C. W. 49 1/2; ex. 1 feed 47; No. 1 feed 46.

Barley—Mating grades—6 row No. 1 and 2 C. W. 64 1/2; 2 row No. 1 and 2 C. W. 64 1/2; 6 row No. 3 C. W. 62 1/2. Others: No. 1 feed 61 1/2; No. 2 feed 60; No. 3 feed 57.

Rye—No. 2 C. W. 70.

### Market Trends . . .

LONDON, April 13

**CIVIC**  
A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE  
LAST TIMES TONIGHT  
Shows at 7:30-9:31  
"THUNDER BIRDS"  
with  
Gene Tierney, Preston Foster, John Sutton.  
The thrilling story of fighting flares of the R.A.F.  
Plus—"DR. RENAULT'S SECRET"  
Wednesday-Thursday  
\$45.00 Bank Nite Wed.  
"WIFE TAKES A FLIER"  
"SEVEN MILES FROM ALCATRAZ"

**VASELINE HAIR TONIC**  
For the scalp and as a hair dressing.  
50c and 85c  
**Mann, Rutherford DRUG CO.**  
**GOLFERS ARE OUT—IT MUST BE SPRING**  
Walt Wait and Nelson Colville, two of Nelson's enthusiastic golfers, were seen Sunday at the Nelson golf links hopefully looking at the course, which is now almost clear of snow.

## Ann Shorthouse to Gel Bond In City Money

VANCOUVER, April 13 (CP)—A \$300 War Bond will be purchased in the name of Sylvia Ann Shorthouse, 6, out of proceeds of a \$225 settlement made by the City of Nelson for injuries suffered in a Nelson street car last Oct. 16, it was disclosed in Supreme Court Chambers today.

Thomas Stanley Shorthouse, Nelson butcher, and his wife obtained the approval of Chief Justice Wendell Harris of the City's settlement for their claim for compensation for their daughter, who was injured when a street car jumped the tracks and hit a lamp standard.

## TWO AIRMEN VISIT HERE ON SICK LEAVE

Two airmen on sick leave from No. 34 S.F.T.S. at Medicine Hat are visitors in Nelson. Sgt.-Pilot D. J. Blaxham of London, England, is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. F. Paddon. Sgt. Blaxham is recovering from an injured leg.

Lac J. D. Cowper of Oxford, England, who is recovering from influenza, is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Fink.

The airmen were brought here under the auspices of the Citizens' Committee, of which Mrs. George Lambert is secretary.

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—The State Department announced today that April 19 has been fixed for the Anglo-American conference at Bermuda to consider the refugee

**NEWS OF THE DAY**  
—Joe deliveries Tues. & Fri.—  
WILLIAMS TRANSFER—PR. 108  
Ottoman fine cut tobacco 56c per lb. at VALENTINE'S.  
Winter is tough on washers. Get it in shape for Spring, Pa. 91.  
Get your seeds at Walt's News and be proud of your Victory Garden.  
A Personal Property Floater gives greatest protection, Blackwood Ag'Y.  
Only 10 cleaning days till Easter. Send it today for Easter delivery.—1042—JONELLA CLEANERS—1042  
St. Paul's Popular Concert Series presents a treat with Trail Brass Quartet St. Paul's Church, Apr. 15.  
**ROSE BUSHES**  
Limited Supply—50c each  
**KOOTENAY FLOWER SHOP**  
We have buyers with cash. For close in property priced about \$3000. Give us your listings. Robertson R'Y.  
For corks of all standard sizes. Bottle caps & Cappers, see Wood, Vallance Hardware Co.  
Few good buys in rebuilt typewriters. D. W. McDerby, "The Stationer & Typewriter Man," 624 Baker St. Nelson, B.C.  
Make your selection of seeds now for your Victory Garden. Our stock is complete of both package and bulk vegetable seeds.—  
**HIPPERSON'S**  
**SPECIAL SALE**  
**MAGLIO PLUM TREES**  
One year old trees each \$1  
Two and 3 yr old trees each \$2  
Special Prices for larger orders.  
C. Maglio, 620 Robson, St. Nelson  
Do the Spring Cleaning of your home and your wardrobe at the same time! Send drapes, suits, and dresses to **CRYSTAL LAUNDRY!** Call 75 Cuthbert Motors representing the Crystal Laundry.  
**CARD OF THANKS**  
The family of the late William H. Mawer wish to sincerely thank Dr. R. B. Shaw, nurses and staff of Kootenay Lake General Hospital for their kind care and attention to Mr. Mawer during his illness.

## Rifle Wound, Self-Inflicted While Under Severe Depression, Cause of Samuel Couch's Death Says Jury

Samuel Couch, Nelson City employee, died Saturday from a self-inflicted rifle wound in the head, while suffering under severe mental depression owing to long protracted illness. This was the verdict returned Monday afternoon by a coroner's jury inquiring into his death about 24 hours after he was rushed from his home by ambulance.

Mrs. Couch described his depression, as a result of illness, Friday morning. While she was talking with him he said the doctors "can't do anything for me". Mrs. Couch persuaded her husband to try to sleep and shortly after, when she started to clean the carpet in the living room she heard a shot. Running to the bedroom she cried: "Oh Sam, what have you done this for!"

Mrs. H. G. Day, a neighbor, related how Mrs. Couch called Dr. R. B. Brummitt, to brain pressure caused by intercranial hemorrhage. He described an irregular fracture of the skull and a depression in the skull which might have been caused by a bullet. The missile did not enter the skull.

Dr. R. B. Shaw told the jury that when he asked Mr. Couch if it was a shotgun wound, Mr. Couch replied: "No, a rifle". The doctor described emergency treatment at Kootenay Lake General Hospital, and described the wound. He stated he found powder marks on the skull, and the hair in front was burned. Injury of the right side of the brain was indicated.

A. A. Renwick, photographer, identified photos taken at the Couch home.

Robert Flester, chauffeur who assisted Lionel Somers on an ambulance call, testified that an Mr. Couch was being carried out on a stretcher he said to his wife: "Goodbye sweetheart; I've done the best I could for you."

Acting Chief of Police Robert Harshaw outlined his investigation, and presented a rifle, an empty shell found in its barrel, and parts of a bullet removed from the ceiling of Mr. Couch's bedroom.

Dr. F. M. Arndt, coroner, presided. The jury consisted of W. A. Huffy, Foreman, George Douglas, John A. Chapman, H. M. Crowe, J. H. Osell and Ole Olson.

## Rossland Social . . .

By MRS. HARVEY FLEURY  
ROSSLAND, B. C., April 12.—Thomas A. Uphill, M.L.A. for Fernie, was the dinner guest of Joe Graham Sunday. Mr. Graham was Mr. Uphill's first friend when he came to Fernie 37 years ago.  
Mrs. R. E. Irwin leaves Wednesday for Vancouver, to attend the C.C.F. Convention.  
Mrs. Warren Crowe of Waneta is a patient in Maier Misericordiae Hospital, suffering with a severe cold.  
Doug Cummins, Nelson, and R. A. Fowler, Trail, were Rossland visitors Friday.  
Mr. and Mrs. Warren Crowe and son Eugene drove Saturday to Nelson, where Eugene Crowe, boarded the train for the East. He has just completed specialized training in the Detector Branch of the Royal Canadian Navy.  
Pia Wilfred Christian left for his station Sunday, following a leave spent visiting his wife and parents in Rossland.  
John Mueller was a visitor to Trail Sunday.  
Acl. Ray Parker left Friday for his station, having spent his leave visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Parker.  
Miss Mary Densky, St. Paul's Hospital, Vancouver, is spending a two weeks' holiday visiting her mother in Rossland.  
Mrs. W. G. Mann was hostess to St. Mary's Circle of the Sacred Heart Church Thursday evening. It was decided to buy a stamped baby layette for the Red Cross. Following routine business and refugee knitting the postess, assisted by her daughter, Mrs. B. Lawrie, served refreshments. Others present were Mrs. J. J. Cullinane, Mrs. Emil Leduc, Mrs. Lawrence Delmas, Mrs. Ed Kamblek, Mrs. L. J. Nicholson, Mrs. Harold Bailey and Miss Gladys Prestley.  
The W. B. A. Golden City Club No. 5 held its monthly meeting Thursday at the home of Mrs. W. Cunningham, with the President, Mrs. J. H. Conroy in the chair. There were 10 members present. The results of the telephone whist, which was very successful, were made known, prize-winners being, ladies' first, Mrs. S. Mason and Mrs. K. Eek; tie, consolations, Mrs. E. E. Turner; gentlemen's first, A. C. Ira Page; consolation, F. Thederban. After the business, dainty refreshments were served by Mrs. M. Fertich, and Mrs. D. Johnston. Members present were Mrs. J. McCullough of Trail, Mrs. J. H. Conroy, Mrs. M. Shearer, Mrs. P. Beckman, Mrs. A. Woodward, Mrs. W. Cunningham, Mrs. J. Armstrong, Mrs. M. Fertich, Mrs. D. Johnston and Miss M. Smith.

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**Bomb Important Jap Railway**  
NEW DELHI, April 12 (CP)—R.A.F. bombers raided a Japanese-occupied village on the Mayu Peninsula of Burma and dropped bombs on the important Myitkya railway line about 45 miles Southwest of Katha yesterday, a British communique said today.  
Allied fighters machine-gunned troops and other targets in the Indian area Northwest of Mandalay while on offensive patrol.  
Japanese aircraft bombed two places along the North Arakan Coast of Burma, but no casualties or damage resulted.

**MAN DIES AFTER BEING ATTACKED ON STREET**  
WINNIPEG, April 13 (CP)—Samuel M. Cochrane, 33, of Winnipeg, died in hospital today from head injuries suffered Saturday night when attacked on a North Winnipeg street. Police are holding two men as material witnesses.  
Cochrane, recently discharged from the Army, is survived by his widow and one child.

Here are the Ottawa Commandos, who last night defeated Ottawa Flyers to take a two-game lead in the Eastern hockey final series for the Allan Cup.  
A wealth of ex-professional material is sprinkled among the ranks, all wearing the khaki of the Canadian Army. Front row, left to right: Pte. "Sugar Jim" Henry, Spr. Joe Cooper, Cpl. Kenny Reardon, 2nd Lieut. J. P. McCaffrey,

## Interpreting The War News

By GLENN BABB  
Associated Press Staff Writer  
The Tunisian war has come to the stage of siege, perhaps the final chapter. There may be one more, an attempt at evacuation across the Sicilian Narrows.  
The Axis forces are boxed at last in an area of 4000 square miles or less. There is every indication that it will be scene of some of the war's bitterest fighting and the Allies still may have a stiff price to pay.  
Credit must be given the German commander for having escaped all the traps laid for him during his retreat up the Tunisian coast, all except the final trap in the Tunisia-Bizerte area. In order to achieve this escape he had to make the last leg of his flight the hardest of all, more than 120 miles in the six days following the 8th Army's breakthrough at El Alami a week ago.

The price of 20,000 prisoners lost to the 8th Army and a few thousand more to the Americans and French was not an excessive one for such an operation.  
**SUPPLIES DWINDLING**  
For the defence of the Tunisia-Bizerte fortress area the Axis Commander probably can muster some 200,000 men, perhaps half of whom are German veterans. This army still can be supplied after a fashion by increasingly hazardous and costly sea and air routes but the time may come when this flow of help will be reduced to mere trickles.  
The real ordeal of the besieged army is just beginning. The tremendous superiority of the Allies in the air, which seems to be growing and in any case should be maintained barring some drastic change in the situation, promised to make that ordeal a terrible thing.  
Already a start has been made on the destruction of the air fields in the Axis bridgehead; as it proceeds, with the wrecking of park-ways, the enemy air opposition must become weaker and weaker until Hitler's command is faced by a choice like that of British troops when the R.A.F. was withdrawn from Crete.  
The fate of the Axis Tunisian forces undoubtedly was one of the prime subjects discussed by Hitler and Mussolini in last week's meeting. Their decision remains to be disclosed, but doubt increases that there will be an Axis Dunkerque from the Tunisian beaches. In the face of Allied air and sea superiority an attempt to rescue any considerable part of Rommel's command would be exceedingly costly in the very weapons needed to oppose the impending assaults on the European continent.

## British Intelligence Officers Get Axis Secrets Almost Immediately

By GEORGE TUCKER  
Associated Press Staff Writer  
CAIRO, April 12 (AP)—The accuracy with which British intelligence experts have anticipated changes in designs of German military equipment long before the innovations appear on the battlefield has been an important factor in the defeat now engulfing Axis armies in Africa, military men said today.  
The British authorities knew all about the new Mark VI tank 18 months before the 40-ton monsters appeared on the front.  
Last year, the Germans introduced an improved version of their 88-millimetre anti-aircraft gun. Britain had information that it did not have the higher rate of fire claimed over its predecessors. The new 88 was first in African action at Bardia and one British officer ran across an open field to check personally the rate of fire while the 88 was in action.  
High casualties resulted on both sides before the Axis forces were captured or wiped out, but the officer checking the 88 got his information and escaped without a scratch.  
Less fortunate was an officer who was killed getting information about a special type of tank the Germans were using during the siege of Tobruk, a number of these tanks had been damaged on the outskirts, but it was suicide to try to reach them. This particular officer flew in at night, made an examination and passed the information out, but was shot down and killed while trying to escape.  
Just inside the Egyptian frontier a Mark IV tank was captured intact and was hauled back toward Cairo. The Germans made desperate efforts to keep the British experts from examining it and bombed the tank almost every tread of the way. The tank reached its destination but only after it had been hit, jarred and set afire.  
The tank was taken to Suez and placed on the forward deck of a Trans-Atlantic liner for shipment to Britain. That night the Germans made a heavy air attack on Suez shipping, hit the liner and by dawn light it was listing badly and enveloped in flames. Port authorities and naval officials were convinced the tank could not be saved, but a young British officer who happened to be in Suez thought otherwise.  
He boarded the ship by rope ladder and made his way forward to where the tank was resting on its side. The officer, Maj. Davis Evans, soft-spoken Welshman, returned to shore. Finally he discovered a 30-ton crane which at the time was the only one there.  
He assembled a volunteer crew and surmounted enormous difficulties in engineering the crane to the ship side and lifting the tank onto a barge. It got to shore safely.  
But for this, it might have been months before British designers had first hand knowledge of the Mark IV. Evans got the George Medal.

## U. S. Bombers Raid Munda and Kiska

WASHINGTON, April 12 (AP)—Two bombing raids causing heavy explosions and starting fires at the Japanese airbase at Munda in the Solomons were reported today by the Navy in a communique which told also of a raid on Kahlil, and of two bombing assaults on Kiska in the Aleutians.  
Hits were made on the airfield and anti-aircraft positions at Kahlil, but results of the raids on Kiska were not observed.

## DEATHS

LONDON—The Rome radio reported today that Federico Cardinal Cattani-Amadori, died of heart disease today at the age of 87.  
LONDON—J. E. Poole, London correspondent of the Montreal Star, died Sunday in hospital of a heart attack.

## Nazis Claim British Cruiser Sunk

LONDON, April 12 (CP)—The Berlin radio, in a broadcast recorded today that a German submarine had sunk a British cruiser of the Fiji class Northeast of Alboran Island in the Eastern Mediterranean Saturday.  
An escorting destroyer of the Tribal class was reported torpedoed and damaged.  
The German claims were not confirmed by Allied sources.

## AUSTRALIAN RECRUIT AGE LOWERED TO 18

MELBOURNE, April 12 (CP)—Army Minister Francis Forde announced today that the recruiting age for the Australian Imperial Forces has been reduced from 19 to 18 years but no recruits under 17 will be permitted to go overseas or serve in combat areas.

## Memorial Marks Life and Words From Jefferson

By ALEXANDER R. GEORGE  
Associated Press Staff Writer  
WASHINGTON, April 12 (AP)—Dedication of the Thomas Jefferson Memorial on the 200th anniversary (April 13) of the birth of Uncle Sam's No. 1 advocate of freedom for the individual, rounds out the United States capital's trilogy of great monuments to the Big Three in the nation's history—Washington, Jefferson and Lincoln.  
Jefferson, a North Carolinian of Welsh descent, was born April 13, 1743, served as President of the United States, 1801-9 and died July 4, 1826 at Monticello, Va.  
The new memorial complex in the original heart of Washington, as prepared by Major Pierre L'Enfant under the supervision of President Washington about 150 years ago.  
In the general plan the Jefferson Memorial, Washington Monument, and the White House are situated on the cross axis of the Mall, a broad two-mile stretch of lawn. The Lincoln Memorial, Washington Monument and Capitol are on the Mall's main axis.  
The Memorial is in the circular, colonnaded style of the Pantheon of Rome, a type of ancient classic architecture which Jefferson as an architect especially liked. The exterior is constructed of Imperial Danby Vermont marble. The interior is done in Georgia White marble. A 19-foot-high plaster statue of the kindly-faced Jefferson is on a pedestal in the inner circular chamber, which has a great domed ceiling. It is the work of Sculptor Rudolph Evans. The final statue, which is to be in bronze, will not be made until after the war.  
**SAGE QUOTED**  
On a tablet encircling the chamber is an inscription of this statement by the Sage of Monticello: "I have sworn upon the Altar of God hostility against every form of Tyranny over the Mind of Man."  
The Memorial is located on the South shore of the Tidal Basin, made famous by the reflection in its waters every April of the blossoms on the flowering "Oriental" cherry trees. (A special commission of horticulturists decided that the proper official title was Oriental, not Japanese, cherry trees.)  
Acknowledged as the author of the United States Declaration of Independence, Thomas Jefferson's axioms of Democracy, written during the revolution and soon afterwards being quoted today as the United States, with the Allied Nations, fight its greatest war for survival. These words are being quoted frequently:  
"We have counted the cost of this contest and find nothing so dreadful as voluntary slavery."  
"Every government degenerates when trusted to the rulers of the people alone, the people themselves, therefore, are its only safe depositaries."  
"A bill of rights is what the people are entitled to against every government on earth."  
"The arms we have been compelled by our enemies to assume we will, in defiance of every hazard, with unabating firmness and perseverance, employ for the preservation of our liberties."  
"All eyes are opened or opening to the rights of man."  
"There should be 200 in the R.M.R. There could be 500." Colonel Hoover asserted. "Instead there is one platoon not even up to strength. It's a shame."  
**MORE MEN NEEDED**  
"It is difficult for the C.O., especially when so many of the members are youngsters who are in the ranks only temporarily, and who soon enlist in the Active Services."  
The success of the recruiting depended on the support of the business men and influential people in the city, he added. If ten such men joined up, there would be no trouble in getting others to follow suit, and there would be no place for anyone looking for an alternative to the high school area to work on highway construction.  
From Edmonton it was reported that a number of French Canadians were already engaged in highway work and others were expected to join them.

## Duty of Nelson Business Men to Enlist in R.M.R., Hoover Tells Rotarians; Stresses Importance of Reserve Army

"The duty of a Reserve Army is to protect Canada, and it is up to us to see that there are sufficient reserves." Lt.-Col. G. A. Hoover told Nelson Rotary Club Monday in an urgent appeal to members to get behind the Rocky Mountain Rangers in Nelson and to give an example to the business men of the City by joining.  
Looking back to World War I, Colonel Hoover said: "I remember when for want of reserves, we could launch no offensive action, because the returning attack by the enemy would have been too heavy for us to withstand."  
"I hate to think that that situation might exist now," he said, "for the Reserve Army is a vital factor in the Dominion's war picture. There is no compulsion to enlist in it—it is called the Non-Permanent Active Militia."  
**PROOF ENOUGH**  
"The invasion of Dierpiep has shown us that an invasion of the Continent would be possible only with tremendous sacrifices, it would be impossible to avoid losses in wounded and killed. We are told that in the event of that invasion, the Canadian Army will form a spearhead of the attack. There is where the Reserve Army can be used—we couldn't take the place of the fallen men, but we could replace those now stationed in Canada, and who would be called upon to fill in the places of the fallen."  
"The Reserve Army is a business man's army, run in a business-like manner. If a man's business is such that he can't report for parade, it can be arranged with the Commanding Officer. The same applies to camp. If he can't attend camp, arrangements can be made with his officer."  
"But if you miss camp, you miss one of the finest experiences there is. You get practical experience there. Tactical schemes are worked out, and besides having a lot of fun, you learn worth while things that would mean a great deal if ever we had to defend this country of ours," he declared.  
Light and heavy machine guns, two and three inch mortars, anti-tank rifles, grenades, and other modern weapons, were used in Rocky Mountain Rangers' training. Nelson, he said, had an efficient group of qualified non-commissioned officers.

## NO REPORT ON FRENCH CANADIANS MOVING TO EDMONTON AREA

OTTAWA, April 12 (CP)—Labor Department officials said today they had no information on reported movement of French Canadian laborers to the Edmonton area to work on highway construction.  
From Edmonton it was reported that a number of French Canadians were already engaged in highway work and others were expected to join them.

## OTTOU COMMANDOS TWO UP ON FELLOW-TOWNSMEN

Here are the Ottawa Commandos, who last night defeated Ottawa Flyers to take a two-game lead in the Eastern hockey final series for the Allan Cup.  
A wealth of ex-professional material is sprinkled among the ranks, all wearing the khaki of the Canadian Army. Front row, left to right: Pte. "Sugar Jim" Henry, Spr. Joe Cooper, Cpl. Kenny Reardon, 2nd Lieut. J. P. McCaffrey,

## AIR CASUALTIES

OTTAWA, April 12 (CP)—In its 54th casualty list of the war the R.C.A.F. tonight reported four men killed on active service overseas. Following is the latest list: **OVERSEAS**  
Killed on active service, Baton, Harry Robert, Flt. Sgt., Bassano, Alta.; Fletcher, Lindsay Vaughan, Flt. Sgt., Port Grenville, N. S.; Long, Robert Michael, Flt. Sgt., Williams Lake, B. C.; Povey, Edwin Pearce, Flt. Sgt., Arthur, Ont.  
Previously reported missing on active service, now reported prisoner of war: Onyel, Grenville Charles, WO, Huntsville, Ont.  
Previously missing on active service, now reported prisoner of war: Athabon, John Sidney, PO, Winnipeg.  
Previously reported missing on active service, now for official purposes presumed dead: Ross, Donald Wingrove, PO, Toronto; Gosselin, Joseph Simeon David Benoit, Flt. Sgt., Quebec City; Porritt, William Jeremiah, D.F.M., Flt. Sgt., Vancouver.  
**CANADA**  
Died as a result of injuries sustained on active service: Quinn, M. J., Lac, Londonderry, Northern Ireland.  
Dangerously injured on active service: Cunningham, J. A., Lac, Northamptonshire, Eng.  
Seriously injured on active service: Briney, J. Lac, Waresley near Stourport-on-Severn, Worcester-shire, Eng.  
Manchester (CP)—Experts are toying with an idea to use searchlights for street lighting in Britain after the war.

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