Letter No 45.

Semiramis Hotel.
Cairo.
Feb. 12th 1916.

Dearest Mother.

I just finished a long letter to you this a.m. but as it was very heavy decided to finish my diary for the week in another letter. It is so difficult to realize that you are in the midst of probably miserable winter weather, whereas this climate at present is perfect, so beautifully cool that unless one is right on the desert with the sun streaming down, a short dress feels quite comfortable, with the evening a wrap a necessity. Will to go back to Luxor the 7th. We decided to get a guide to go to the Pyramids & were fortunate in finding a splendid man, an Assyrian by birth, who speaks splendid English, seems to understand the natives thoroughly, for he never has any trouble with them & what is better than any thing does not talk incessantly. We started off by having just a glimpse

I the Zoological Gardens, but on finding it would be perfectly alright to go there alone, decided not to waste the guides time here. Certainly the gardens are lovely ans, the animals well kept & most interesting, + am keen to go again & spend more time here. From here we took the train as far as Mena House where we all (4) got on camels to go to the pyramids. We had great fun, & once on their backs quite enjoyed the sensation. Even not disappointed in the least in the pyramids, but am can't help regretting the Sphinx is so surrounded by clamouring photographers & numerous children yelling for "backsheesh" - one gets to hate it. I won't attempt to describe any of it except that the desert even for me, hating the sun as I do, has a wonderful fascination. The coloring in the distance, the moveable camel in ~~the distance~~ in the foreground, & the rolling sand in all directions is lovely. We just sat down on a heap of sand & enjoyed our

lunch (our first day Luxurious always having a boy kneeling as he laid carpet our lunch) & a smoke & then decided it was too expensive work bothering, & wandered out our way the guide taking us straight the Bazaars. Of course I cared about Lars & Lars wandering here, not so much on account of the goods displayed as to watch the people at work, so many using the most primitive implements. I have made up my mind to buy nothing, for I have seen nothing yet would be specially, & our luggage is so carelessly handled, & it is so doubtful when we will turn homeward that I think it polish. Sometimes I have most moments wonder if I am making a mistake, & then the future seems so uncertain & it is so difficult to decide on any one thing, that so far I have managed to stick to my original resolution. Our guide apparently has taken numberless good customers straight to is greeted enthusiastically by many of the vendors, which are evidently being fostered by them.

Tues. the 8th the a.m. was again wasted in the shops. Although I say wasted I really enjoy every minute I spend at the sheet am afraid it is largely owing to his I toilet so much & accomplish but little. Had a shampoo in the afternoon. Unfortunately most of the hair-dressers are closed, consequently are at the pond so while I got a good shampoo, the curl was miserable. Wandered into Groppi's for tea, then went for a walk. Wed. 9th Shopped in a.m. again & went to the Egyptian Museum in the afternoon - A wonderful place, although at present everything is upset & numerous antiques around the corridors have been placed. Came back to the Hotel for tea where we unfortunately ran into two men we had met & felt obliged to be polite to — consequently when they left it was too late to do anything. Thurs. 10th. We had a wonderful. Unfortunately our guides planned the party, there was some delet & instead of starting at 9a.m. it was nearly eleven. We hired a boat (there were over 30 jus - mostly Scouts

a few officers & a guide, the latter not nearly such a good one as we had had, but the Matron liked him) & went up the hills a gorgeous trip. Had lunch & arrived at our destination about 1.30 p.m. Here we were met by numerous donkeys & rode in all 7½ miles through the Sakkara Graves, farm land & then the desert. We only had time to visit two of the excavated temples, but the trip from beginning to end was full & we loved & enjoyed every minute. Going down behind palm trees with wonderful green fields in the foreground beyond description. The donkeys were a surprise to us, for in pictures they are ever-fed but terribly thin, one can scarcely ever get them trim — whereas ours are quite good & fat. My poor little beast became tired on the return trip, although it still persisted in running, twice its knees gave way & it was sent flying over its head fortunately landing on the sand, so none the worse. You can imagine the excitement! Muldred also was unfortunate her donkey

treating her the same way. We got back to the boat at dusk & decided especially enjoying the sail down the river as it was quite cold. Reached the hotel at 8.30 & had dinner & then to bed good & tired.

Friday. 11th Woke up & find I was bruised from head to foot but felt the day had been well worth it. This morning we took the train to Heliopolis a magnificent suburb of Cairo, with numerous beautiful modern buildings but nothing historically ~~so~~ interesting. We wandered around, & had daylight & drawing out to see the Obelisk similar to the one in London I believe, & the only antique in Heliopolis, but the cabby persuaded us charging us double fare so we got mad & walked part of it. When there is so much to see for less it was not worth it. In Cairo itself one never has any trouble for there is a large but apparently not @ Heliopolis. In the afternoon treated ourselves to tea @ Shepheards, where there is an orchestra, but were disappointed it played so little. I must say that I un-limited means & were resting here in the hotel season, I should much

people. The Savoy & Semiramis & Shepheards
& the situation of the Semiramis is simply
perfect, right over looking the Nile &
surrounded by beautiful private residences.
To-day (Sat.) we again were extravagant &
had a guide, an nice man, & decided
to go alone for we can do things so
much more quickly when several people
have not to be consulted. We went first to
Old Cairo, where we saw ~~a very~~ the oldest
Mosque in Cairo, the oldest Synagogue,
& an old Coptic Church now in the
possession of the Greek Priests. At this latter
Church we were privileged in running
in when service was on. It seems
hard to believe that their teaching is
near ours than the R.C. Guide will
tell you about Old Cairo, its poverty &
filth. I simply can't describe the
abject poverty, families living in
tumble down houses, where the Nile
has been for hundreds of years, the
floor mud, & the entire furniture an
wooden bench, a bowl & a water jug.
Why they don't die I can't understand.
I asked the guide but could not

particular old woman he spoke to would say - & he said the Lord interceded with her husband & the Lord smitten boxes & such. She was a Christian & like all members of the Coptic Church, had the Coptic cross branded on her wrist & I should say tatooed. From here we went with a very old Coptic Church built over the spot where the Virgin, Joseph & Christ were supposed to have lived during the time they stayed in Egypt. Just at present this is being restored - the remaining bits of wood work are exquisite. Then we drove to the Tombs of the Mamelukes which did not interest me particularly, though the endless heaps of rubbish are passed as they drive are great.
From here we visited another old mosque which may have been it, ~~the blue~~ it is popularly known as the blue mosque as it has such wonderful blue tiles.
Here, since England has taken Egypt in hand, free schools have been established as well as in many other old mosque, & it is curious to see the

children squatting around in groups, a leader sitting on a bench tailor-fashion, reading out something or other, the children repeating it with him. A few yards further on another group. The noise & confusion is immense & one can't help but wonder if any of them really learn anything. Well I just told you I spent all this time reading a guide book you would have a better idea of what I have seen than by what I have written. There was so much that I scarcely have been able to remember what I think of it all — that will have to keep, for my hand is so tired & write any more. I am afraid you will find many words missing but it is for so long to read over. Will not let another a whole week go by, for what am I going to write so much it is so long. I spend all my spare moments reading guide books. Each day I think it is more wonderful to be here, seeing & learning so much. There is still no news of what we are going to do — Au revoir for this present & heaps of love always from Nellie.