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S. Williams (for Plaintiffs)
               Commission Evidence
                                             1
Vancouver, B.C.
          2
                                          June 14, 1988
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          4
                         (PROCEEDINGS RECONVENED AT 10:00 a.m.)
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          6
               THE REGISTRAR:
                              Order in court. In the Supreme Court of British
          7
                         Columbia, this Tuesday, June 14, 1988. Calling
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                         Delgamuukw versus Her Majesty the Queen at bar, My
          9
               THE COURT: Ms. Mandell.
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         11
               MS. MANDELL: Thank you, My Lord. I have had an opportunity
         12
                         last night of consulting with Peter Grant after your
         13
                         suggestion that perhaps the proceedings might be done
         14
                         on a more selective basis, and having considered the
         15
                         matter, we have of the 18 tapes remaining, there has
         16
                         been three selected for your Lordship's viewing: tape
         17
                         three, tape eight and tape nine.
         18
               THE COURT: These are of Mr. Williams?
         19
                            This is of Mr. Williams.
               MS. MANDELL:
         2.0
               THE COURT: Yes.
         21
               MS. MANDELL: And then if my friends are themselves inclined
         22
                         after that to introduce to you a portion of the
         23
                         cross-examination or the redirect, that would be for
         24
                         them to advise.
         25
               THE COURT: Yes.
         26
               MS. MANDELL: And your suggestion as to whether or not then
         27
                         there could be further viewings on Your Lordship's
         28
                         part of other commission witnesses, that suggestion
         29
                         was also taken up and it will be our intention to have
         30
                         Your Lordship use the remainder of the week, if
         31
                         possible, to view more of the Gitksan commission
         32
                         witnesses, and I'll advise at a later date as to the
         33
                         ones on the tapes.
         34
               THE COURT: Yes.
         35
               MS. MANDELL: We are having a difficulty, just to advise Your
         36
                         Lordship, as to the -- locating the tapes that we need
         37
                         in Vancouver. I believe that at the present time they
         38
                         are in Hazelton.
         39
               THE COURT: All right. Well, I can say that I think that it's
         40
                         useful to see some of the tape of the witnesses. It
         41
                         wasn't too useful with Mr. Williams because as I
         42
                         mentioned last evening, I spent a greater part of the
         43
                         day with Mr. Williams on our view, and the video is
         44
                         not much help from the point of view of assessing the
         45
                         demeanour of a witness. They sit at the table with
         46
                         their full face to the camera rather like Mount
         47
                         Rushmore. And while Mr. Williams showed signs of his
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S. Williams (for Plaintiffs)
               Commission Evidence
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                                                            jovial good nature
on video, I had already seen that
                         in real life. It may be that other witnesses will not
          3
                         be quite as sphinx-like as Mr. Williams was like,
          4
                         except for --
          5
              MR. PLANT: Part of the problem with Mr. Williams is that he
          6
                         wore his glasses and the light reflected off the
          7
                         glasses.
          8
               THE COURT: Yes, he did, yes. He looked a bit like a space
          9
                         cadet at times but I know what he looks like and so I \,
         10
                         wasn't misled by that. But as I said, I am in
                         counsel's hands and I will watch whatever counsel tell
         11
         12
                         me they think I should see, and I have set aside a
         13
                         whole week for this. I would like to go off and hear
         14
                         a sore neck case or a broken neck case but I know
         15
                         that's not my role in life, and I am here for this
         16
                         whole week and longer as counsel think is necessary.
         17
                         So do proceed and show me whatever you think I should
         18
                         see.
               MS. MANDELL: Thank you. We'll proceed then, now, with the tape
         19
         2.0
                         three which is the continuation of what -- of what you
         21
                         were watching yesterday. It's found at page 41 of
         22
                         volume 1 of the commission.
               THE COURT: Yes, all right. And we will watch the end of that
         23
         24
                         and then go to something else?
         25
               MS. MANDELL: And then go to tape eight.
         26
               THE COURT: Yes, all right.
         27
               MS. MANDELL: And tape nine. I might advise, My Lord, that this
         28
                         is my first opportunity to press the go button, and if
         29
                         it doesn't work I have no other techniques.
         30
               THE COURT: Miss Mandell, before you turn the machine on, I
         31
                         notice the jury are still here and I think I should
         32
                         just say to them that I am in the midst of a trial in
         33
                         which two nations of Indian people in north-western
         34
                         British Columbia are claiming aboriginal title or
         35
                         rights to a vast tract of the province, comprising of
         36
                         about 22,000 square miles. And today is the 105th day
         37
                         of this trial, and we are now viewing the evidence of
         38
                         some witnesses that were taken up in Smithers on video
         39
                         tape, and I have a transcript of what they said and I
         40
                         am now watching selected parts of their evidence to
         41
                         give me an idea of what sort of people they are, and
         42
                         to see them give their evidence by video so that I can
         43
                         better understand it when I read it. And if you want
         44
                         to come forward, this is not church, you don't have to
         45
                         sit at the back of the room. If you want to come
         46
                         forward where you can see the monitor, you are welcome
         47
                         to do so. I am not sure how interesting you'll find
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S. Williams (for Plaintiffs)
               Commission Evidence
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                                                             it but you might --
you might find it worth watching
          2
                         for as long as you are able to. If you have to be
          3
                         here in the building you might as well be here as
          4
                         anywhere else, I suppose.
          5
                             This witness is a Mr. Stanley Williams who is a
          6
                         native chief of a house of the Gitksan nation,
          7
                         originally from Gitsegukla which is on the Skeena
          8
                         River, 25 miles or so west of Hazelton, although I
          9
                         think he now lives -- yes, I now know he lives at
         10
                         Gitwingax, which is a slightly larger village another
         11
                         15 or 20 miles west on the Skeena where Westar has a
         12
                         large sawmill.
         13
               THE REGISTRAR: Is the court reporter excused?
         14
               THE COURT: I see no reason for the reporter to remain, unless
         15
                         counsel think otherwise?
         16
               MS. MANDELL: I don't, My Lord.
         17
               THE COURT: Thank you, Madam Reporter, you are excused.
         18
         19
                          (REPORTER EXCUSED AT 10:10 a.m.)
         2.0
         21
                                           I hereby certify the foregoing to be
         22
                                           a true and accurate transcript of the
         23
                                           proceedings herein transcribed to the
         24
                                           best of my skill and ability.
         25
         26
         27
         28
         29
                                           Toni Kerekes,
         30
                                           O.R., R.P.R.
         31
                                           United Reporting Service Ltd.
         32
         33
         34
         35
         36
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S. Williams (For Plaintiffs)
               Commission Evidence
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Vancouver, B. C.
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                                                      June 15, 1988.
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          4
          5
               THE REGISTRAR:
                              In the Supreme Court of British Columbia, this
          6
                         Wednesday, June 15th, 1988. Delgamuukw versus Her
          7
                         Majesty the Queen at bar, my lord.
          8
               THE COURT: Thank you. Ms. Mandell?
          9
               MS. MANDELL: My lord, I am mindful of the time constraints. I
         10
                         was, at this point, wanting to direct your lordship's
         11
                         attention to passages of the commission evidence which
         12
                         begin at page 148, volume three. And which then --
         13
                         this one Adaawk --
         14
               THE COURT: Still Stanley Williams?
         15
               MS. MANDELL: Still Stanley Williams.
                                                      This one Adaawk I was
         16
                         going to have you view to page 152, where the
         17
                         proceedings were adjourned. And then to have you read
         18
                         the transcript with respect to page 154, volume three
         19
                         from there. This is all one Adaawk and it's very
         2.0
                         lengthy. I think that it would take you the better
         21
                         part of the afternoon to see the tape and I have
         22
                         reviewed some of it and I am satisfied that you can
                         get the content of it by yourself simply reading the
         23
         24
                         transcript.
         25
               THE COURT: All right. I will make a note. Asks me to read
         26
                         volume three, page 148 --
         27
               MS. MANDELL: 148 to 154.
         28
               THE COURT: And the one, it starts at line seven, I guess.
         29
               MS. MANDELL: Well, yes, the question is starting at line three,
         30
                         that's right.
               THE COURT: To page 154, was it?
         31
         32
               MS. MANDELL: Yes.
         33
               THE COURT: I will be glad to do it. When do you want me to do
         34
                         it?
         35
               MS. MANDELL: I am satisfied that your lordship will do it at a
                         time convenient to you. That's the -- that was going
         36
         37
                         to be the afternoon portion of the transcript which we
         38
                         were going to ask you to view.
         39
                            I am not saying not to read the rest of the
         40
                         transcript --
         41
               THE COURT: I will be reading it all anyway.
         42
               MS. MANDELL: I wanted to draw to your lordship's attention that
         43
                         passage. Having said that, there was no further other
         44
                         passage from this witness that we would be drawing to
         45
                         your lordship's attention. My friend, Mr. Plant,
         46
                         advises that although he does have portions of the
         47
                         cross-examination which he wishes to draw to your
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S. Williams (For Plaintiffs)
               Commission Evidence
                                             1
                                                            attention, I
understand he hasn't located them
          2
                         precisely on the tape. The tapes were provided late
          3
                         in the day yesterday and I believe my friend from the
          4
                         federal Crown may also have some, although not lengthy
          5
                         portions, to draw to your lordship's attention,
          6
                         although those two, as I understand it, haven't been
          7
                         identified as to their whereabouts on the tape. I
          8
                         might advise that following the completion of my
          9
                         friend's sections with respect to cross-examination,
         10
                         we intend to take your lordship into the commission
         11
                         evidence of David Gunanoot and I have certain selected
         12
                         passages from that commission to bring to your
         13
                         lordship's attention and following that we will
         14
                         proceed to take sections from as many of the Gitksan
         15
                         witnesses as we can for the balance of the week. I am
         16
                         now going to have to rely on my friend to say how he
         17
                         wants to logically proceed.
               MR. PLANT: Well, my lord, I very carefully made a note of where
         18
                         the three particular passages were that I wanted your
         19
         2.0
                         lordship to see and then equally carefully left that
         21
                         note back at the office. I know where they are in
         22
                         terms of the transcript and I know that the second of
         23
                         the excerpts will be easy to find because I timed it,
         24
                         the beginning of a tape. But I think it would
         25
                         probably take me about five minutes to find the first
         26
                         one and I say there are three extracts that I would
         27
                         ask your lordship to see and I anticipate that it
         28
                         would take the balance of the afternoon, roughly
         29
                         speaking, to see those three.
         30
               THE COURT: Yes. Well, what do you want to do, do you want to
         31
                         start at the one you can find or do you want to make
         32
                         your phone call and get your other references?
         33
               MR. PLANT: My concern is that the time it would take to
         34
                         instruct someone as to the particular place that I
         35
                         left the note, since I don't know where it is --
         36
               THE COURT: What are you suggesting?
         37
               MR. PLANT: If your lordship would bear with me for about five
         38
                         minutes, whether here or elsewhere --
         39
               THE COURT: I will go for a short walk and come back in five or
         40
                         ten minutes.
         41
         42
         43
                         (PROCEEDINGS ADJOURNED FOR SHORT RECESS)
         44
         45
         46
               THE COURT: Do we need the reporter?
         47
               MS. MANDELL: No, my lord.
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	S. Williams (For Plaintiffs)					
	Commission Evidence	1 THE COURT: You are excused				
for the day.	Thank you.					
2						
3		T haveled marking the favoration to he				
4 5		I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and accurate transcript of the				
6		proceedings herein to the best of my				
7		skill and ability.				
8		skill and apilley.				
9						
10						
11						
12						
13		Wilf Roy				
14		Official Reporter				
15						
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18 19						
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Proceedings

Commission Evidence 1

JUNE 16, 1988

2 VANCOUVER, B.C.

3
4 THE REGISTRAR: Order in court. In the Supreme Court of British
5 Columbia, this Thursday, June 16, 1988. Calling

Lord.

MS. MANDELL: Thank you. THE COURT: Ms. Mandell.

MS. MANDELL: If I could address you with respect to two matters briefly before we proceed with the viewing of David. The first is a matter for which I don't have a clear proposal. It deals with the problems with which we saw clearly last night with respect to the transcription, and I think that the Court Reporter did a terrific job, given how difficult it is for the accused to be understood, although I did notice that for many of the places that there were difficulties arising, as I saw it, where Mr. Gunanoot would slip into Gitksan and mumble his English around that, and the breaks between where he went into Gitksan and where he resumed in English, that segment didn't get either transcribed or translated, and the transcript is showing those problems.

Delgamuukw versus her Majesty The Queen at bar, My

We are prepared to have the videos viewed by somebody who is Gitksan speaking and are in a position to make recommendations regarding how to fill in some of the problems with respect to Mr. Gunanoot's transcription, although I don't at this time ask that there be anything finally determined about this. My friends both have been advised by me of our offer, and they would like to consider it. And I bring it to Your Lordship's attention, and perhaps it can be resolved at that time when they have had a chance to do that.

THE COURT: Well, that's very satisfactory. My sense of all of this is that the transcript, for perfectly understandable reasons, is not perfect.

MS. MANDELL: That's true.

THE COURT: And that must be so, given the circumstances you have already mentioned, but that the transcript is perfectly adequate to provide the court with, and any subsequent court that has to deal with the matter, with the burden of the evidence of the witnesses. I have serious doubt if any of the errors or omissions, if I can call it that, for want of a better term, are going to make any difference at all in the assessment

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Proceedings
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               Commission Evidence
                                                            that's made of the
evidence or the outcome of the
                         trial.
          3
                           I'm going to have to adjourn at quarter to 11 for a
          4
                         matter.
          5
                           But subject to that, by all means, if you and your
          6
                         friend can work out some arrangement, make suggestions
          7
                         for alterations in the transcript, and if you well
          8
                         agree, then by all means that's the perfectly
          9
                         acceptable way to proceed.
         10
               MR. PLANT: I should advise Your Lordship that Mr. Grant and I
         11
                         corresponded in the fall of 1987 with respect to some
         12
                         changes to the transcript, and my recollection is that
         13
                         I received his list, and in some cases did check
         14
                         against the transcript, comparing the transcript of
         15
                         the video, but in most cases checked against the
         16
                         transcript for what might be called a gross error, and
         17
                         I understood that the product of our joint efforts was
         18
                         a list of agreed upon corrections that should be filed
         19
                         with the court. It only dealt with volume one. I
         2.0
                         don't know if that was filed last night. I don't
         21
                         think its been filed before now. That will address
         22
                         some matters where the transcript is really just --
         23
                         for example, the Reporter heard the word Luce and
         24
                         wrote it down L-u-c-e, and it's clear from the context
         25
                         that Mr. Gunanoot was referring to the chief Luus,
         26
                         L-u-u-s. It doesn't respond exactly to my friend's
         27
                         concern. I was at this commission, and it was a
         28
                         struggle at times to --
         29
               THE COURT: Obviously.
         30
               MR. PLANT: -- to understand in precise words what Mr. Gunanoot
         31
                         was saying. It was never difficult to understand the
                         substance of what he was saying. And we did have the
         32
         33
                         assistance of Mr. Ralph Michell as a translater there
         34
                         on hand, but my recollection was he wasn't used as
         35
                         often as he could have been. And I quess I have a
         36
                         logistical concern at this point about going back --
         37
                         speaking of someone who spent several hours going back
                         through the transcript at Mr. Grant's request to get
         38
         39
                         these errors -- some errors corrected, I have, I
         40
                         guess, a concern about going back through it all over
         41
                         again, but otherwise, I guess, I am happy to consider
         42
                         my friend's proposal.
         43
               THE COURT: As I said, I am perfectly agreeable to what Ms.
         44
                         Mandell is suggesting. I don't require it. I'm not
         45
                         convinced it's necessary, but I certainly won't stand
         46
                         in the way of counsels' relentless pursuit for
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perfection.

Proceedings Commission Evidence 1 MR. PLANT: I think Miss Harper had the videos. I know she had an audio tape. I know she struggled long and hard 3 with these transcripts to get them into the shape that 4 they are in. 5 THE COURT: I think she's done a commendable job. 6 MS. MANDELL: It's very difficult, I really agree with you. 7 My Lord, the second matter that I would like to 8 address is to do with the selection of passages for 9 Your Lordship to view regarding the cross-examination. 10 This matter troubled me after we adjourned last night, 11 and if I could identify the concern this way. I -- it 12 had to do with the selection of passages made by the 13 Federal Government with respect to the Commission of 14 Stanley Williams. We agree that passage selection may 15 be for many purposes, but to the extent that one 16 purpose is to permit Your Lordship to view the 17 demeanour of the witness, it appeared that what 18 happened last night was that we viewed a selection of 19 12 and-a-half minutes selected randomly through the 2.0 cross-examination of the Federal Crown showing Mr. 21 Williams angry, and that's what we saw. And it seems 22 that it's -- there is something faulted about the procedure. It seems unbalanced to me that we should 23 24 have Your Lordship view the demeanour of a witness 25 under cross-examination with the selection process 26 that way. 27 THE COURT: Ms. Mandell, I don't think you need be concerned. 28 In every case, certainly in this one, the demeanour of 29 the witness is completely different in chief and on 30 cross-examination. 31 MS. MANDELL: That's exactly the concern that I had, that after 32 many days of cross-examination, which Your Lordship 33 isn't exposed to, you are exposed to a selection of 12 34 and-a-half minutes where the accused is angry, and I 35 say that if the purpose of the passage selection on 36 cross is to permit Your Lordship to view the demeanour 37 under cross-examination, that there should be some 38 bound put to the way in which the selection of passages may be made. And it's our suggestion that 39 the -- there be a unit of time selected, whether it be 40 41 for break to break or several topics in total, and 42 that within that you will see more than simply 43 selection of passages at random over many days of 44 cross-examination, and you will get a balanced view of 45 what the witness was like under cross-examination. 46 And I raise this now, not expecting that the problem 47 is going to be necessarily repeated for the future,

Proceedings Commission Evidence 1 but hoping that Your Lordship will assist in the parties putting some reasonable limits to this 3 problem, so as that we don't have to have it revisited 4 every time that we end up into a cross-examination 5 viewing situation. 6 Our suggestion is that there be a unit of time 7 played, within which the passages which the Crown 8 wishes to present to Your Lordship for 9 cross-examination get viewed, and that within that 10 we'll live with the fact that hopefully within that 11 unit of time there will be some balanced 12 cross-examination capable of being viewed. But we do 13 think that the process is wrong, that we should be 14 exposed to selected clips of many, many days of 15 cross-examination for the purposes of drawing out one 16 emotion which they would like Your Lordship to view 17 that the witness expressed. 18 THE COURT: I don't know how to respond to that, Miss Mandell. 19 It was obvious that the passages I saw of Mr. 2.0 Williams' cross-examination last night were marked 21 departures from the demeanour of the witness in chief, 22 and indeed the demeanour of the witness, as I observed 23 him during our view last week, and I think with 24 respect that's fair advocacy. I think it's -- I think 25 it's a right of counsel to show something that they 26 think requires emphasis. When you read the whole 2.7 thing, you get a sense of whether the witness is being 28 cooperative or being angry or being evasive or 29 something else, but you don't always know -- all I got 30 out of that is that on those brief passages he was 31 clearly not an easy witness to cross-examine, and I 32 think that's all that it shows. I don't think he was 33 the same way throughout the whole of the 34 cross-examination, but I think it's fair for counsel 35 to emphasize the things they think should be 36 emphasized, and in argument you will be able to direct 37 my attention to the passage, if you think that's a 38 serious enough matter, to show that he was being more 39 than helpful, or I will have found that myself. I 40 don't think you need be concerned about that. But I 41 have to say that my sense is that if we are doing it 42 the way we are, which seems to me the only sensible 43 way, counsel have to be entitled to take the passages 44 they think are most useful to them from an adversarial 45 point of view and from the point of view of good 46 advocacy or they got a very good answer. I am 47 expecting they want me to see that. If they got a

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Proceedings
               Commission Evidence
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                                                            witness out of
control, then I would suspect they
                         would want me to see that too. If you get passages
          3
                         you think are particularly important, you are going to
          4
                         show me those. You are picking a passage you think
          5
                         are most important from your point of view. Shouldn't
          6
                         they do the same?
          7
               MS. MANDELL: The difficulty that is present for us is that
          8
                         certainly we are not going to be selecting passages
          9
                         from cross-examination to show the demeanour of the
         10
                         witness under cross-examination, and it becomes a one
                         sided -- and I say imbalanced prospective to select
         11
         12
                         the passages as they are for that purpose. Now, if it
         13
                         were an informational or more substantive point, I can
         14
                         see that there is no problem in -- as in fact the
         15
                         Provincial Crown did yesterday, of selecting certain
         16
                         passages which they wanted the substance of the point
         17
                         to be emphasized to you. But if --
         18
               THE COURT: Ms. Mandell, if it's any assistance to you, I can
         19
                         say -- I direct this mainly at Mr. Frey -- is that I
         2.0
                         have already noticed those problems, a startling
         21
                         difference of the witness between their demeanour in
         22
                         chief and in cross-examination. Even the mildest of
         23
                         witnesses, such as Mr. Joseph, got quite annoyed in
         24
                         cross-examination, towards the end of the
         25
                         cross-examination. He got quite personal on two or
         26
                         three occasions, as did other witnesses. Mrs.
         27
                         MacKenzie was a model of responsiveness in chief, and
         28
                         in cross she -- her true feelings came through more
         29
                         than I think they did in chief, although her true
         30
                         nature, I think, was more evident during her
         31
                         examination in chief. And I have noticed this not
                         just in this trial but in all trials, and if your
         32
         33
                         friends are worried that I won't notice that, and that
         34
                         I won't pick it up from the transcript, I can tell
         35
                         them now that I am alive to that. Very natural and
         36
                         common occurrence that takes place in trials, and they
         37
                         are not going to interfere. And their choice of the
         38
                         passages that I see, that I can tell them that they
         39
                         don't need to show me those passages, if they are in
         40
                         the transcript, just to show me that there is a
         41
                         difference between the demeanour in chief and
         42
                         cross-examination. I come to expect that.
         43
               MS. MANDELL: But there is nuances within cross-examination too,
         44
                         where a witness could be at one time particularly
         45
                         expressing of an emotion during cross-examination for
         46
                         one percent of the cross-examination, and the entire
         47
                         rest of the balance of the cross-examination is really
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Proceedings 1 Commission Evidence to be viewed in another way. 2 THE COURT: Aren't I likely to get that out of reading just as 3 easily out of seeing it? 4 MS. MANDELL: I don't think necessarily that you will. I don't 5 know that, for example, the tenor of the witnesses 6 presentation comes through during the transcript 7 reading at all, and the emphasis and the emotional 8 content is really what Your Lordship is being asked to 9 view at this time. 10 MR. PLANT: I might just add this comment, My Lord, that again 11 speaking as someone who was there in this case for 12 both Stanley Williams and David Gunanoot, that -- and 13 Your Lordship, I'm sure, is well aware of this, that 14 there is a difference between being there and seeing 15 what's on the tape in the first place, so that already 16 one stage removed from the reality of the ambiance of 17 a room where the examination is taking place. 18 THE COURT: Oh, yes. It's like watching an exciting football 19 game in the stadium and in the home. It's all the 2.0 difference in the world. These aren't the first 21 differences I have ever seen. I am fully alive to the 22 difficulties that arise. As I say, if the defence thinks it's helpful for me to see the witnesses in the 23 24 majesty of their anger, and that's probably 25 exaggerating it, I won't stop them from doing so, but 26 they don't need to show me that to persuade me that 27 there is often a difference in these witnesses. There 28 is no difference between chief and cross-examination. 29 I noticed that many times already. 30 MR. FREY: Perhaps I could just briefly address many of these points. Ms. Mandell used randomly selected. I'm not 31 32 sure that Your Lordship realized that the passages 33 started when Ms. Koenigsberg commenced a topic, and 34 finished when Ms. Koenigsberg finished a topic. We 35 thought, given we only got the tapes at lunchtime 36 yesterday, we did an admirable job to limiting the 37 things to about 15 minutes. Those passages were put 38 in for substantive purposes as well. That's a matter 39 of argument, but those passages weren't put in just 40 for demeanour. I think on the point of demeanour Ms. 41 Koenigsberg's cross-examination didn't go on for days 42 and days, I believe it might have been a day in total, 43 and for our cross-examination we found trouble with 44 Mr. Williams being less than cooperative sometimes. 45 THE COURT: He was also getting towards the end of a long day. 46 MR. FREY: That's exactly the point I wish to make, My Lord. 47 are always in the on deck circle while the Province is

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Proceedings
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               Commission Evidence
                                                            going at it, and
you have noticed in witnesses at
                         trial, and Mr. Joseph is a good example, where after
          3
                         many days of being dealt with by Mr. Goldie, Ms.
          4
                         Koenigsberg didn't have extended to her the same
          5
                         patience that was extended to Mr. Goldie.
          6
               THE COURT: Mr. Goldie got his share of ropes in
          7
                         cross-examination as well.
          8
               MR. FREY: It's understandable that the witness is tired and
                         weary of the whole process, but we thought, and I
          9
         10
                         believe we will probably continue to put very short
         11
                         passages, to not take up time in those matters and to
         12
                         focus where we think the point of this is, demeanour.
         13
                         You can get the substantive points in the transcript
         14
                         and selected passages where both demeanour and
         15
                         substantive points occur, and we don't think they were
         16
                         randomly selected or unrepresentative, and I don't see
         17
                         how we will do it differently next time.
         18
               THE COURT: Well, I'm not going to purport to or attempt to
         19
                         change the style that you are following. If at the
         2.0
                         end of the day, Ms. Mandell, you think that it's going
         21
                         to be necessary to get a more balanced view that I
         22
                         can't get from reading, then I will have to consider
         23
                         looking at some more passages that you might wish to
         24
                         bring my attention to.
         25
               MS. MANDELL: Okay.
         26
               THE COURT: But I don't think I should say I require the
                         defendants to apply certain guidelines to the passages
         27
         28
                         they select. I think I have to leave that to counsel.
         29
                         And your remedy is to say I think I should look at
         30
                         some more.
         31
               MS. MANDELL: Well, I would, and I would say that when my friend
         32
                         says that the passages were selected for demeanour, he
         33
                         means the type of attitude that he would like Your
         34
                         Lordship to see. Demeanour is not that.
         35
               THE COURT: Demeanour is a many splendid thing.
         36
               MS. MANDELL: And we have only seen one small section of it.
         37
               THE COURT: I saw a lot of Mr. Williams in his usual jovial self
         38
                         in his evidence in chief. I saw only two very short
         39
                         passages. As I say, I think these aren't the first
         40
                         witnesses I have ever seen.
         41
               MS. MANDELL: My Lord, then with your leave I would like to
         42
                         leave the balance of the viewing to Mr. Adams.
         43
               THE COURT: Can he handle the machine?
         44
               MR. ADAMS: We will find out.
         45
               THE COURT: Very well, Ms. Mandell. I think I need the Reporter
         46
                         for speaking to the list at 10 o'clock.
         47
               MR. PLANT: Perhaps I could rise on one point that I am advised
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Proceedings
               Commission Evidence
                                             1
                                                            by Ms. Sigurdson
that this wasn't dealt with last
                         night. I don't think Your Lordship saw any of the
          3
                         re-examination of Mr. Williams.
          4
               THE COURT: No.
          5
              MR. PLANT: Before we began viewing Mr. Williams' video, I argued
          6
                         some objections from the transcript, and I propose to
          7
                         defer arguing objections raised during re-examination
          8
                         to a later date. At that time I anticipated that we
          9
                         would be seeing all of the video of Mr. Williams'
         10
                         examination, and I expected that Your Lordship would
         11
                         have the full context of that examination and the
         12
                         cross-examination in which to rule on the objections
         13
                         made during redirect. Since Your Lordship has not had
         14
                        that opportunity, perhaps I could suggest that
         15
                         argument, if it should be necessary, on objections
         16
                         raised during re-examination be deferred until such
         17
                         time as any evidence given during re-examination is
         18
                         relied on by any party.
         19
               THE COURT: Yes. Or until I have read the whole transcript,
         2.0
                         that is the whole of the evidence in chief and
         21
                         cross-examination.
         22
               MR. PLANT: Either event would be satisfactory to me.
         23
               THE COURT: You can certainly raise that again whenever it's
         24
                         convenient.
         25
               MR. PLANT: Perhaps I could just ask Your Lordship if you still
         26
                         have the list that I handed up on Monday.
         27
               THE COURT: Yes, I do.
         28
               MR. PLANT: Perhaps that could be kept in some place for
         29
                         reference.
         30
               THE COURT: I'll put it with -- I'll put it with the transcripts
         31
                         of Mr. Williams' evidence.
         32
               MR. PLANT: Thank you, My Lord. Counsel can remind me where it
         33
                         is.
         34
               MR. FREY: While we are tying up loose ends on the Stanley
         35
                         Williams' discovery, there are three objections that
         36
                         Mr. Grant had raised with respect to the
         37
                         cross-examination of the Federal Crown, and the first
         38
                         one he raised related to volume 5 at page 345, and it
                         related to the use of -- well, in reference to an
         39
         40
                         estate, and you may recall Mr. Grant said that he
         41
                         understood there may be a Provincial B.C. Supreme
         42
                         Court probate file with the same documents. Those
         43
                         documents were listed by us and I gave copies to Mr.
         44
                         Grant. And Ms. Mandell may want to check this with
         45
                         Mr. Grant, but he advised me that he had no difficulty
         46
                         now with those passages going in.
         47
               THE COURT: All right.
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Proceedings
               Commission Evidence
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                                                  MR. FREY: Because all of the
materials existing -- open for
          2
                         public view in the probate file in the Terrace
          3
                         Registry.
          4
               THE COURT: All right.
          5
               MR. FREY: The third point he raised, just rather a mechanical
          6
                         point, it relates to page 351 of the transcript,
          7
                         and --
          8
               THE COURT: Of Mr. Williams' transcript?
          9
               MR. FREY: Mr. Williams.
         10
               THE COURT: I don't have it here.
         11
               MR. FREY: Simply that Exhibit 31 was a map of Gitwangak fishing
         12
                         sites, but I believe it was used during the evidence
         13
                         of Mrs. Ryan, and we referred to that on the
         14
                         cross-examination. Of course we didn't have the
         15
                         court's filed exhibit copy and had Ms. Koenigsberg's
         16
                         copy, and Mr. Grant simply wanted to see the copy that
         17
                         we were going to file on the commission. That can be
         18
                         done, I believe, probably tomorrow. It's simply that
         19
                         we didn't realize a Reporter would be here today, and
         2.0
                         wanted to make sure there was a Reporter when we put
         21
                         that in. And I believe the second point may still be
         22
                         outstanding, so I will have to discuss that with him.
         23
               MR. PLANT: I'm sorry to jump up again myself. Your Lordship
         24
                         should note that there were objections taken during my
         25
                         cross-examination by Mr. Grant to some of my
         26
                         questions. I am referring again to my
         27
                         cross-examination of Stanley Williams. Mr. Grant
         28
                         subsequently in correspondence to me has withdrawn all
         29
                         of those objections.
         30
               THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Shall the show go on? I
                         think we were on page?
         31
               MS. MANDELL: 1-48, beginning at line 44.
         32
         33
               MR. PLANT: My Lord, could I ask Mr. Williams to sit with me
         34
                         or -- in order that he have the ability to try and
         35
                         follow this on the transcript?
         36
               THE COURT: I'm sure there is no objection to that, is there?
         37
               MS. MANDELL: No.
         38
               THE COURT: Okay. If Mr. Williams will undertake to behave
         39
                         himself.
         40
               MR. WILLIAMS: With difficulty, My Lord.
         41
               THE COURT: I think, Madam Reporter, you may be excused. You
         42
                         are welcome to stay if you wish.
         43
         44
                           (REPORTER EXCUSED AT 10:05)
         45
         46
         47
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	Proceedings	
	Commission Evidence	1
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4		I HEREBY CERTIFY THE FOREGOING TO
5		BE A TRUE AND ACCURATE TRANSCRIPT
6		OF THE PROCEEDINGS HEREIN TO THE
7		BEST OF MY SKILL AND ABILITY.
8		
9		
10		LORI OXLEY
11		OFFICIAL REPORTER
12		UNITED REPORTING SERVICE LTD.
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Proceedings 1 Commission Evidence June 17th, 1988 2 VANCOUVER, B.C. 3 4 THE REGISTRAR: Order in court. 5 THE COURT: Well, my apologies to counsel. As you probably know, 6 I've been discharging some ceremonial duties this 7 morning. 8 THE REGISTRAR: In the Supreme Court of British Columbia this 9 Friday, June 17, 1988, calling Delgamuukw versus Her 10 Majesty the Queen at bar, My Lord. 11 THE COURT: Where I might add Mr. Macaulay was featured in some 12 of the remarks made regarding some activities with Mr. 13 Guile and Mr. Hollinrake in a former era. 14 MR. MACAULAY: I hope there was no court reporter present. 15 THE COURT: Well, there was, but there were no particulars 16 given. All right. Are you ready to proceed? 17 MR. ADAMS: My Lord, we're just picking up where we left off 18 yesterday afternoon in Mr. Johnson's commission. 19 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Macaulay, did you have something you 2.0 wanted to say? 21 MR. MACAULAY: Yes. Yesterday we were served with a notice of 22 motion and an affidavit regarding, amongst other 23 things, the manner in which the Attorney-General of 24 Canada has been listing documents these past years, 25 and the application is returnable Monday morning. I'm 26 applying for an order that the application not be 27 heard Monday morning, but some convenient date 28 convenient to counsel later in the week. I have just 29 been told that Mr. Goldie has written to Mr. Rush 30 suggesting that the application be heard next Monday. I don't know the reason for that, picking that day, 31 32 and Mr. Adams has suggested and I agree with him that 33 perhaps it should be adjourned from Monday to a day to 34 be fixed after counsel has had a -- counsel have had 35 an opportunity to discuss the day that would be best 36 suited to the plaintiffs of course who will be leading evidence from another witness, and Mr. Goldie. 37 38 THE COURT: What day do you suggest Mr. Adams? 39 MR. ADAMS: I didn't have a day to suggest, My Lord, I just 40 suggested that I would agree with Mr. Macaulay that it 41 wouldn't be Monday and that was his immediate concern. 42 THE COURT: All right. Should I arbitrarily fix a date such 43 as --44 MR. MACAULAY: Well --45 THE COURT: -- or would you rather just leave it generally? 46 MR. MACAULAY: I think Mr. Adams' point is he would like to

discuss this with counsel who will be speaking to the

Proceedings 1 Commission Evidence application if he's not. 2 THE COURT: Yes. I'll adjourn it generally and either counsel 3 can bring it back on in two days' notice or at any 4 time. 5 MR. MACAULAY: Any time. I don't think it should be fixed at two 6 days' notice so long as we know we don't have to cope 7 with this on Monday morning. 8 THE COURT: I'm just protecting the position of one party if 9 they say the other side won't agree to anything and 10 they want to bring it back, but any time that counsel 11 can agree upon, otherwise on two days' notice and it 12 won't go ahead on Monday. Thank you. 13 Anything else for which we should have the 14 assistance of madam reporter? 15 MR. PLANT: Well, I'd just like to note as a housekeeping matter 16 that my understanding is that at present the tapes 9 17 through 20 from the Stanley Williams commission have 18 not yet been filed as exhibits, nor have any of the 19 tapes from the David Gunanoot or Fred Johnson 2.0 commissions. 21 THE COURT: Yes. 22 MR. PLANT: And I would hope that could be done soon. I'm in my 23 friend's hands there because he has the tapes. 24 THE COURT: Yes. Well, are you ready to deal with that Mr. 25 Adams or do you want to do it some other time? 26 MR. ADAMS: I started inquiries yesterday afternoon about the 27 location and the state of all the tapes and I don't 28 have the answer to that. 29 THE COURT: All right. Well, you can bring it up again any time 30 Mr. Plant. 31 MR. PLANT: Thank you, My Lord. 32 THE COURT: All right. 33 THE REGISTRAR: How will they all be marked? 34 THE COURT: In the same sequence as the transcripts and the 35 exhibits. 36 THE REGISTRAR: So whenever they come in they can be marked. 37 THE COURT: Actually, if counsel can agree on the numbers it can 38 be done privately, madam registrar. It needn't even be spoken to, but after that someone should make a 39 40 statement for the record as to what's been done. 41 THE REGISTRAR: Because I'll have to have them marked. 42 THE COURT: But mechanically counsel can arrange that with madam 43 registrar. All right. Anything else or shall we 44 relieve madam reporter of her court responsibilities 45 to this case for today? You're welcome to stay madam 46 reporter if you wish or you may also depart.

	Proceedings		
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9		Tani	ta S. French
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