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VOLUME 13 — CRANBROOK, BRITISH COLUMBIA, THURSDAY, NONEMBER 10, 1910 — NO. 38

Over-Production Blamed

A. E. Watts Tells why the Lumbering Business is Dull Just Now

Trade conditions in Western Canada are afflicted with the same disease that troubles the trade in other places, over production. The inevitable law of supply and demand is supposed to regulate matters, but in the lumber business that law is slow in working out a balance. I presume owing to the fact that so many are not able, even if willing, to restrict their output owing to financial reasons. Therefore valuable timber is slaughtered and sacrificed without yielding any profit to the operators, who are worse than slaves working for and acting as buffers between the upper and nether millstones, labor and capital.

I attended a great meeting of manufacturers a few days since and the complaint was aired that small operators were to blame for the glutted market and ruinous competition. I pointed out that the opposite was the case. The manufacturers in g large way of business, most of them with enormous overhead expenses for management and interest on borrowed capital, many of whom will admit that a long shut-down spells ruin, simply have to keep going, even if they sell their product for less than cost, and it is not in the power of the small operator to glut the market, and that he as a rule, can restrict his output without going to the wall. Further, the small operator can successfully compete and beat the great overgrown concerns in spite of their most modern labor-saving devices for a very simple reason.

A mill cutting enormous quantities of logs very soon has to go far afield to keep up the supply, and the extra costs entailed are quickly felt. The small mill man carries a small stock. Even if he wishes he could not glut the market, and he is in a much better position to hold his stock and cease production. What is the reason? We see big milling concerns attempting flotation of huge interests, to shift the burden of their responsibilities on the public, who, if stupid enough, get caught on the finely baited hook of glowing prospectuses, showing 30 to 40 per cent profit on sawing wood, will be lucky if they get any interest, and may say good-bye to principal.

The generosity of the lumberman is proverbial, but we see him under a new phase when he is so full of the mil's of human kindness as to offer widows, orphans or other deluded victims a glittering opportunity of sharing his burdens.

The lumberman of the past was a manly man, but intense cultivation appears to have transformed him into a disciple of high finance, which, translated, means that he finds it easier to saw the public than to saw wood. I have been upbraided for speaking, writing and criticising this kind of thing. I am told my action is detrimental to the interests of the trade, that it needs more capital for development.

It is already over developed, when for years past production has exceeded consumption. Further, it is a fact already demonstrated that big concerns, supplied with an abundance of capital out of the pockets of the public, find the money comes easy and goes the same way. That acts as a detrimental factor to the trade, as such concerns pay the highest salaries, which are not earned. They use their easily gotten funds for illegitimate competition in many ways. Therefore the benefit is not to the trade, and it is a doubtful benefit and one that will be of short duration to the recipients of the unearned lucre.

The Wattsburg Lumber company, of Wattsburg, B.C., will restrict their logging operations fifty per cent this winter, both for the Proctor and Wattsburg mills. The owners would rather keep their timber than slaughter it and give it away at present prices. They think timber too valuable an asset to part with, without profit, and that it would be wise for all operarors to restrict their output in times of depression, as that is the only possible way to regulate prices.

The Wattsbur company are making additions to their sash and door factory and wood pipes works at Wattsburg; also irrigating several thousand acres of land there, which they propose dividing into small farms for employees who wish to make permanent homes. They are now grading for a logging railroad four miles along the valley at Wattsburg. Both sides of the track are heavily timbered with fir, pine and larch. For the Proctor mill they are grading a logging road up the valley of Rykert's Creek, near the International boundary line on the Kootenay river. The heaviest grades in both places are only two to three degrees for a distance of four to five miles.

WANT A BRICK CITY HALL

Also Accomodation for Board of Trade, With Room to House Exhibits

The regular monthly meeting of the board of trade took place last Tuesday evening. Whilst there was a fairly good attendance, there were not so many present as the importance of the business under discussion merited, in fact a large proportion of those present last Tuesday evening were non-residents of the city. At the opening of the meeting Chairman Brymner told of the recent visit paid to the city by President Saunders, of the Moose Jaw board of trade. Mr. Saunders' visit had been prompted by a desire to bring together the three prairie provinces and British Columbia in board of trade work. He holds that their interests are practically the same and that they would make greater headway by working in harmony. He specially invited Cranbrook board of trade to send delegates to their next big meeting, to be held in Lethbridge next June.

The matter was briefly discussed, but no action was taken, there being plenty of time in which to come to a decision.

The next two matters to come up were referred to a special committee. They had to do with special passenger rates between the east and Alberta, and the question of freight charges on coal. With regard to people were paying excessive prices

FOR BRICK BUILDING

At the joint committee meeting held this morning, at which were present representatives of the city council, and board of trade to meet the city engineer, architect and contractor, it was decided to petition the council to raise the sum of $15,000, this being the amount the architect and city engineer considered would cover the cost of a brick building. It was also decided to ask that the jail walls be thickened and that a solid concrete wall be put in front of the city hall.

The above recommendations will be presented to a special meeting of the city council tomorrow (Friday) evening.

the first matter, it was pointed out that the C.P.R. were now granting rates from the east as far west as Cowley. These rates, it was thought, should be extended to Kootenay points. With regard to freight charges on coal, the complaint was general that Cranbrook's for their coal and this was believed to be almost entirely due to the high freight rates imposed by the C.P.R. The president and secretary of the board of trade will wait upon Mr. Uren and endeavor to ascertain just how things stand in these regards.

On motion it was agreed that the board of trade should lend its assistance to the settlers on Perry Creek in securing a mail service between Cranbrook and "Old Town," at least once a week. A petition for the signatures of settlers has been prepared and will shortly be circulated throughout the district.

The next matter to receive very earnest consideration was the question of a brick or a frame city hall. It was all one sided. Everybody wanted a brick building and no one could understand, how in the face of the enterprise shown by some of our banks, the city could refuse to put up a brick building. Anyway, the resolution to appoint a committee to wait upon the council and demand a brick building, passed unanimously and petitions are now being circulated among the business men and property owners. Another committee was appointed to wait upon the council, after the building is up, and arrange for suitable accommodation for the board of trade.

Some other minor matters were disposed of and the board adjourned.

The Racing Aeroplane of the Future--A Study

(By J. Bernard Walker.)

A study of the trend of development in aeroplane construction renders it possible to predict with some degree of certainty the leading characteristics of the aeroplane of the future, and especially of that type which will be built purely for racing purposes. The following is an attempted study along these lines. The writer has no wish to assume the role of prophet, and the accompanying drawings and description are based mainly upon a survey of the work which has been done during the present year of phenomenal development by the designer, the constructor, and the airman. The keynote of this development is to be found in the fact that the speed of the aeroplane in straight-away flight has risen during the past year from fifty to seventy-five miles an hour, and that the "blue ribbon" of the air (if we may borrow a nautical phrase) has passed from the biplane to the monoplane, the type which, at the present writing, is so far in the lead, as to speed, lightness and stability, that it stands in a class by itself.

The racer of the future, then, will be a monoplane; and in narrowing down to this type, man is but treading in the footsteps of Nature, the master builder, who, working through a process of evolution that has stretched out over millions of years, has produced, in that wonderful bird, the albatross, the perfect flying machine. The future high-speed flyer, then, will possess the same tapering, rounded body and the wide-spread wings of narrow width which characterize the swiftest of the birds. Langley, in his classic researches, showed that it was the leading portion of a plane which was the most efficient, and this for the reason that it was continually moving on to fresh bodies of undisturbed air. He showed that as the after portion of the plane had to do its work upon air which had already received from the forward portion a downward velocity, this air was unable to provide the effective reaction which was exerted by air absolutely inert. Hence it follows that a plane 5 feet in width by 10 feet in length would be rendered more efficient if it were divided longitudinally, and the same area were presented in a plane 2½ feet wide and 20 feet in length. The wings of the racer will be long and narrow; and when they come to be built of metal instead of the present wood and fabric, it will be possible to give them those sweeping, rounded forms which prevent eddy-making, and also, from a constructional point of view, add not a little to the strength. The body will be of a generally circular or oval section, and to allow of a long and gradual taper, for ease in traversing the air, the body will have considerable length. The greater length also will add greatly to the fore-and-aft stability in flight.

The present wood-canvas-and-wire construction will have to go. It is makeshift work at the best, and was adopted because, in the early days of experiment, it offered a cheap and light combination of material, and one which, in the event of the inevitable breakages, incidental to experimental work, could be cheaply and quickly repaired. Its place will be taken by some one of the many remarkable alloys of steel which are now available—metals of enormous strength and toughness in proportion to their weight. The use of these, coupled with careful designing by the skilled engineer, will make it possible to produce an aeroplane of much greater strength, that will weigh no more than the present machine, and will present far less resistance.

The principal resistances encountered by an aeroplane when in flight are those due to the lift and the head surface. The resistance due to the lift is fairly constant; for as the speed increases the angle of incidence decreases, and there is always an adjustment between the two which provides sufficient vertical reaction at all times to lift the weight of 500 to 1,000 pounds, as the case may be. The head resistance, however, increases approximately as the square of the speed, and if it is 100 pounds, say, at 10 miles per hour, it will rise to 400 pounds at 80 miles per hour. Hence the great importance, in a racing machine, of reducing the head surface to the least possible limit consistent with structural requirements.

It is this consideration of head resistance which has doomed the biplane as a purely racing type. When Octave Chanute built the first biplane glider, with its light, but very rigid Pratt trussing of vertical wooden struts and diagonal wire ties, he produced an excellent piece of engineering construction, which has proved to be ideally adapted to the early experimental stage which is now drawing to its close; but for high-speed results, because of the large amount of head surface presented, the Pratt truss was doomed to ultimate extinction. Unquestionably, the higher speeds which have been attained by the monoplane are due largely to the fact that its trussing is simpler, and the head surface, particularly of the wire stays, is relatively much less.

Now a word as to the resistance offered by a mass of tightly-strung wires. Prof. Langley showed in his whirling-table experiments that the resistance of a wire is much greater than that which would be due to its projected area. As the speed increased, the resistance would rise rather quickly until, at a certain critical point, at which the wire would sing with a peculiar note, there was a sudden and very large jump in the resistance. This is explained by the fact that the rate of vibration of the wire under the rush of air is so great that it practically presents a solid surface, whose width is equal to the amplitude of vibration. Hence a tightly strung wire presents a resistance to the air which is seemingly out of all proportion to its actual surface.

It follows, then, that even the simple king-pin trussing of the Bleriot and Antoinette types must go if we are to achieve the high speeds which are predicted for the future racing machine. Now this will be possible only if some high-grade sheet metal is substituted for the canvas of the wing surface, and the necessary transverse bending strength is secured by means of plate-steel members inclosed within the wing surfaces and strongly riveted to the structure of the main body of the machine.

The form of wing shown in our drawings will afford a sufficiently strong construction in metal. The wings should widen considerably as they approach the body; for this would provide increasing space between the upper and under surfaces, and allow the depth of the channels to be increased proportionately to the bending stresses. These channels would be carried into the main body and riveted to transverse diaphragms, which should be so cut that the metal of the diaphragm would extend unbroken for some distance into the wings. We are convinced that by careful designing, the selection of the highest grades of steel, and by first-class workmanship, it will be possible to provide wings of ample strength without exceeding the limit of weight imposed by aeroplane requirements. Buckling in the fore and aft direction will be provided against by rolling the metal of the wing surfaces with shallow corrugations, as shown in the drawings. The main body of the aeroplane will be built also of thin sheet metal, and will be generally elliptical in cross section; two very light trusses, one horizontal, the other vertical, extending from the operator to near the tail. The chords of these trusses will be formed of light T-iron.

To provide for the heavy loads and stresses that are concentrated at the wings and motor, the T-irons of the trusses will be increased in depth and run entirely around the forward end of the body, forming, at their intersection in the nose, a strong construction for carrying the motor. Additional strength will be provided by transverse diaphragms. It is understood, of course, that all of this

(Continued on page eight.)

Progress of Bull River Power

Mayor Fink Greatly Impressed with Enterprise of Geo. E. Henderson

Mayor Fink paid a visit to the Bull River Power plant last week and was greatly impressed with all he saw. Mr. Fink was greatly impressed with the splendid tenacity shown by Mr. Geo. E. Henderson, the organizer and promoter of the enterprise. It was in 1903 that Mr. Henderson first ventured into the Bull River country and became impressed with its electric power possibilities. At the outset he had very little money, but being convinced of the worth of his undertaking, he stayed with it until he had induced a number of his Wisconsin friends to go in with him. Having induced his friends to come in it was not the easiest thing in the world to keep them in and along in 1907 he again felt the bite of adverse winds. However, he was inured to hardship by this time and simply did not intend to be beat. He came out alright and since then has been steadily perfecting one of the finest power plants in East Kootenay. The last of the machinery is now being hauled on to the ground and the next we shall hear of the big plant will be its starting up.

To give an idea of the big flume, it may be said that it is 9200 feet long, 7 feet 3 inches deep, and 16 feet wide. It has a grade of 1½ inches to every 100 feet, which gives a velocity of 12 feet per second and is capable of carrying two and a half times as much water as is contained in Bull River during ten months of each year.

From the lower end of the flume the water will be conveyed through steel pipes, 8 feet in diameter, to the wheels, 271 feet below. During the very lowest water they can develope over 25,000 h.p. After inspecting the work, Mayor Fink expresses the opinion that every bit of it has been constructed in the best possible manner, with a view to permanency. For instance, it is estimated that there is 16 tons pressure between every pair of uprights which support the sides of the flume, but these uprights will stand a strain of 80 tons, or five times as much as is required of them. Everything has been done in this same strong, permanent manner.

Mr. Fink specially remarked upon the splendid control they have over the water. The intake, which is located in a wide, sharp bend of the river, is protected from the current by a large projection of solid rock. The cofer dam is now being built of solid cement and heavy timbers, and while it is to be only 6 feet high, it will be as heavy as most 16 and 18 foot dams. The upper end of the flume, for about 200 feet, is 30 feet wide, then 20 feet wide for another 500 feet, at each of the reductions flood gates are provided. Flood gates and spill ways are also provided at the lower end. There is a saw mill in connection with the work, and when one knows that over 2½ million feet of lumber, 1400 kegs of nails, besides large quantities of iron and cement were used in the construction of this big power plant, one can realize what a great undertaking it really was.

Mr. Allan DeWolf is now engaged in surveying the power line to Fernie. This is quite an undertaking, as it is necessary to go over a very high summit, and through all kinds of brush and timber.

Mr. Henderson hopes to be able to deliver power early next year, not only to Fernie, but to Fort Steele, Cranbrook, Moyie, Marysville, Kimberley, Hosmer, Michel, Coleman, Blairmore and Frank. His prices will be very reasonable, with a view to working up a big business throughout South Eastern B. C.

The power lines will be constructed in straight lines across country and if you will take the trouble to study the map you will discover that Moyie, Cranbrook, Fernie and Coleman are almost in a straight line, and the distances from Moyie to Coleman would be less than 100 miles.

Everyone will extend to Mr. Henderson the best wishes for a very successful outcome of his big undertaking, into which he has plunged so boldly and enthusiastically.

CONTRACTORS WIN OUT.

Apparently the contractors have won in the famous suit against the school trustees. The findings of the arbitrators have been secured by counsel for the contractors and they are to the following effect. Arbitrator Long finds for the contractors to the tune of from twelve to fifteen thousand dollars. Arbitrator Macdonald finds for the school trustees to the tune of twenty thousand dollars and Judge Wilson favors the contractors to the tune of from six to eight thousand dollars. Presumably the contractors will get judgment for the amount fixed upon by Judge Wilson in December next, when the case comes up for final decision.

CHRISTIAN CONFERENCE.

The conference of Christian life and work, which was conducted in Knox church during Thursday and Friday, under the leadership of Dr. Shearer, Rev. F. W. Anderson and Rev. R. J. Wilson, was concluded Friday evening. At the last meeting brief pointed addresses were given by each visiting specialist, a conference was held with the session and managers, and with the Sunday school officers and teachers. At the close a meeting of the Moral and Social Reform Council was held, at which a strong resolution was passed to be sent to the attorney-general regarding the notorious and flagrant violation of the criminal law with regard to social vice and demanding the enforcement of the law in this particular. Similar resolutions were passed the day before by representative meetings of both men and women separately.

P. DeVere Hunt is away in the Okanagan district and will probably not return for two or three weeks.

CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION

TO BE HELD IN NELSON ON THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 17TH

That delegates to the annual convention of the Provincial Conservative Association on November 17, who will include Hon. Richard McBride and all the members of his cabinet with the exception of Hon. W. J. Bowser and Hon. Price Ellison, will be royally entertained, and that every endeavor will be made to make the gathering one of the most notable events in the history of Nelson, was apparent from the enthusiasm displayed at preparations already made.

The convention will open at 10 o'clock on the morning of November 17, and will continue for two days. Arrangements are being made to hold a grand banquet in the Eagles hall, where the meetings of the convention will be held, on the night of the first day. After the banquet the premier and other prominent visitors will deliver addresses.

Premier McBride is expected to reach Nelson on November 16. He will be welcomed at the depot by a reception committee, who will also concern themselves with the comfort and entertainment of the many other visitors.

The first business at the organization meeting was the selection of delegates from Nelson. The meeting voted that resolutions should be placed before the convention asking for the completion of the wagon road between Nelson and Balfour; for the construction of a wagon road between Nelson and Ymir, to which point the government is at present building a road from Salmo; for the completion of the road between Nelson and Slocan City, and up the Little Slocan River Valley to Kochs Siding; for government telephone service between Nelson and Creston, between Nelson and Salmo and Slocan City, and for a more extended use of the agent general's office in London as a means of advertising the Kootenays.

BIG LAND SALE

F. A. RUSSELL TO HOLD BIG AUCTION SALE NEXT WEDNESDAY.

F. A. Russell, the well known real estate man, will sell by auction commencing next Wednesday, a big block of land, situated on St. Mary's Prairie. This block is bounded on the south by St. Mary's river, on the east by the Kootenay river, on the north by Cherry Creek and on the west by the Selkirk mountains. Its nearest point to Cranbrook is about eight miles distant and it lies within five miles of the village of Wycliffe. The greater part of the land, some four thousand acres in all, is rolling prairie. There are several lakes on the property. The land will grow anything you plant on it. There is good fishing and shooting.

The soil is black loam, with streaks of gravel running through it with a heavy clay sub-soil. Capable of producing any kind of crops without the aid of artificial irrigation, as can be seen demonstrated throughout the district.

The magnificent specimens of wheat, oats, barley and potatoes, now on view in Mr. F. A. Russell's office, grew on this land. 'Nuff said.

This stretch of land is really a continuance of the Flathead district in Montana. But it is really better than the Flathead. The winter on St. Mary's Prairie is milder, the snow, once it comes, stays all winter, whereas in Montana, it comes one day and leaves the next, making it bad for everybody.

Down in Montana they used to say you would starve to death if you went on the Flathead grounds, but the only people who nearly starved to death were the people living in Kalispell, and would not take a chance.

The settlers at present on these St. Mary's lands are rather prospectors than farmers. A good farmer would not sell this land. Experts who have visited this land, all speak highly of its possibilities. Every section of this territory can be reached by good roads, either in an auto or a buggy. A daily train serves this section and there is a splendid market in the surrounding lumbering camps for everything that can be produced. There are about 25 mills within a radius of fifty miles of this point and each of these mills buys annually from 300 to 1000 tons of hay, in addition to large supplies of vegetables.

The land is already for the farmer to go to work on, preferably with a steam plow.

There is a public school, post office and church within three miles of almost any point on this land.

Finally it may be said that the land will be sold in blocks of 80, 160, 320 and larger tracts. Titles guaranteed. Water for domestic purposes can be secured at any depth of from 5 to 30 feet. The place of sale will be the large store next door to the Quain Electrical Supply company's store, on Van Horne street. Date and time of commencement will be 10 a.m. Wednesday, November 16th, and will continue until the land is disposed of.

Mr. Chas. Waterman, of Nelson, will be the auctioneer. Further particulars, plans, etc., can be obtained of Mr. F. A. Russell.

BABY CROP A FAILURE

ON AN ALASKAN ISLAND WHERE WOMEN RULE THE ROOST.

Opponents of the ballot for women who hold that suffrage would reduce the baby crop are now provided with facts to prove such a theory. Anthropologists who have been investigating conditions in Nunivak Island, off the Alaska coast in the Behring Sea, report a curious state of affairs. It is alleged that the women of the tribe are in complete charge of all important affairs affecting the welfare of the family or the entire people, and that the men have no voice in such matters, having been reduced to a condition almost resembling servitude. The women wear trousers, literally as well as figuratively, as skirts are unknown.

Now comes the point that will interest the anti-suffragists. There are practically no children on the island, as out of an average of ten marriages only one child is born. During the last decade only seven children have been born, and the population of the island has been reduced to less than 200. Unless conditions change, it is predicted that the island will be depopulated within twenty years.

J. E. Griffith, provincial government engineer, was in town during the week, inspecting some bridge work. Supt. Reed now has under way.

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It is wide, long, and deep. It has the coal capacity that makes cooking easy *all over* the top—and for heating the oven so that a large joint roasts perfectly at the same time. More, it *saves* fuel and reduces coal bills. You'll never have to sacrifice your baking for your cooking on top with this reliable fire box. The best results are always certain.

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This famous remedy is made of two curative agents of proved efficacy in diseases of the throat and lungs.

Beech Tar directly relieves a cough or cold, and at once begins to heal the delicate passages; Cod Liver Oil strengthens, and builds up the system. These two ingredients are scientifically combined in the pleasant tasting Mathieu's Syrup.

Mathieu's Syrup does not merely suppress the symptons of disease, it removes their cause. It not only relieves—it cures.

There is nothing better for children. They like it, and should take it on the first appearance of a cold. Keep a bottle always at hand. When feverish take Mathieu's Nervine Powders as well as the Syrup—25 cts a package, containing 18 powders.

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Good stable to rent cheap. Apply Box 1, Herald office. 35-tf*

JOHN BULL NOT SO SLOW.

HAS PUT IT ALL OVER GERMANY IN MATTER OF NAVAL ARMAMENTS.

Just as Great Britain created world-wide surprise five years ago by laying down a Dreadnought embodying all the big gun principles, and caused practically all the naval shipyards of the world to stand idle while their construction plans were reconsidered and amended, so now again the British naval constructors get ahead of their rivals with the new thirteen-inch gun which is being amended in the newest Dreadnoughts. This gun throws a 1,250 pound shell, whereas the twelve inch weapons with which the original Dreadnoughts are armed takes only an 850-pound shell.

The while naval outlook has been changed by the secrecy which the British admiralty has preserved regarding the new weapons. It was not until last August that it became known that the admiralty had placed orders for a number of thirteen inch guns and mountings for all the new vessels of the Dreadnought type under construction.

This development had surprising results in Germany. Directly the news of the change in the British construction policy was received there the preparations for the construction of four Dreadnoughts which were to carry twelve inch guns were suspended with a view to the reconsideration of their armament. Consequently the relative naval strength of Great Britain and Germany was seriously affected.

Today Britain possesses ten Dreadnoughts complete, and will have twelve by April next, when Germany will have five in commission. Mr. Asquith's computation that April, 1913, would see Britain with twenty-five and Germany with twenty-one Dreadnoughts, will not turn out correct. This critical period, of which so much dread has been expressed in Britain, cannot be 1913. By accelerating work Germany may complete twenty-one Dreannoughts by April, 1911, at which date the British fleet will possess twenty-five vessels, plus those in next year's naval programme.

I. C. R. BETTERMENT

GOVERNMENT ROAD AT LAST UPON DIVIDEND-EARNING BASIS.

The annual report of the Department of Railways and Canals just issued, containing Mr. A. W. Campbell's first compendium as deputy minister of the year's work of the department, gives some illuminative statistics of the rapid development of the transportation facilities and railway and canal business of the Dominion. Some of the outstanding facts noted are as follows:

The capital expenditure during the past fiscal year on national transcontinental railway construction was $19,968,126, bringing the total expenditure on March 31st last up to $71,918,813, representing 1,106 miles of the line graded, 813 miles of track laid, and a little over 60 per cent of the whole work from Winnipeg to Moncton completed.

The revenue of the Intercolonial increased by $711,165, working expenses were reduced by $682,951, the net profit was $623,164, and there was a net betterment of not less than $1,121,116, as compared with the previous year.

Railway subsidies earned during the year amounted to $2,018,097.

The grand total of federal expenditure on the railways and canals of Canada on March 31st last was $556,326,737, of which $126,328,956 was spent on canals. The total canal traffic amounted to 33,720,718 tons, an increase of 16,217,928, or nearly 100 per cent., as compared with 1908.

The gross earnings of the government roads for the twelve months ended March 31 last amounted to $9,617,963, the working expenses amounted to $9,095,903, showing a profit of $552,059. The Intercolonial railway working expenses amounted to $9,268,231, a profit of $623,164.

The Windsor branch maintenance expenditure amounted to $23,549, the earnings amounted to $60,653, leaving a profit of $37,104. The Prince Edward Island working expenses amounted to $427,282; its earnings amounted to $319,071, the deficit being $108,208.

The number of passengers carried on the Intercolonial last year was 3,122,321, an increase of 215,687, compared with the previous year. Revenue producing freight totalling 3,927,210 tons was rarried, an increase of 353,268 tons.

Mr. Campbell declares that the whole road was never in better condition than at the present time.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OF KOOTENAY.

I, Thomas Wm. Barnes, intend to apply for permission to purchase eighty (80) acres of land bounded as follows:

Commencing at this post (being planted at the south-east corner of Lot 8106, Group 1, Kootenay District), thence east 20 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence west 20 chains, thence south 40 chains.

Thos. Wm. Barnes.

11th October, 1910. 34-9t

PATRONIZE HOME ENTERPRISE

The "Carnbrook Herald" has had prepared a "Map of the World"

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a great opportunity to secure British Columbia Fruit Lands at your own price

November 16 & 17, 1910

Acting Under the Instructions from Owners I will offer for sale

4000 Acres of First-Class Fruit Land

All within Five Miles of Railroad Station and from 8 to 12 miles from City of Cranbrook--Population 3,500--in Tracts of 40, 80, 160, 320 and 640 acres: also two larger tracts of land of 1,600 acres each. Several of these are partly Improved Farms having from 20 to 200 acres under cultivation, with fencing, buildings, etc., and are very valuable properties.

Its closest point to Cranbrook is 7 miles; it is only three miles from Wycliffe, a small town on a branch line running from Cranbrook through Wycliffe, Marysville and up as far Kimberly.

Guides Furnished Free of Charge to Intending Purchasers During the Week Prior to Sale.

GOOD GOVERNMENT ROAD TO ALL TOWNS.

Each Tract will be offered separate, subject to a very reasonable reserve bid, which has not and will not be announced until day of sale.

TITLES GUARANTEED

This is the only Prairie Land in East Kootenay having a rich,black soil that is available for purchase. Good Hunting and Fishing.

Reference—Canadian Bank of Commerce. For Maps, and other information address—

Charles Waterman
Auctioneer, Nelson, B.C.

Fred A. Russell
Superintendent of Sales, Cranbrook, B.C.

Coming Coming Coming SOON

Friday, November 11, 1910
"ALONG THE KENNEBEC"
A SCENIC PRODUCTION

Saturday, November 12.
"A BACHELOR'S HONEYMOON"
A COMEDY DRAMA

Tuesday, November 15.
"THE ROYAL WELSH LADIES' CHOIR"
25 FEMALE VOICES

This Choir has been secured for a Cranbrook audience at an enormous expense and deserves your patronage.

Wednesday, November 16.
"OLE OLSON"
THE SWEDISH COMEDY DRAMA

All above Shows Guaranteed First-Class or your money cheerfully refunded.

In business for your amusement,

R. A. FRASER

News of the District

FERNIE

(Special correspondence.)

The Fernie men who went up to Creston to take part in the rifle challenge, came home feeling that they had been beaten, but they know not how it happened. However, they were royally entertained by the Creston-Erickson people, and even though they were beaten by two points the victory fell into the hands of gentlemen.

A few days ago Mr. W. S. Stanley received the sad news that his mother had died in Los Angeles, Cal.

Mr. Wornack has resigned his position as city clerk and will leave the office on Novemb?r 17th. The council met on Tuesday, November 8th, ta consider applications for this position.

The Men's club, recently organized, held their weekly meeting in the basement of the Prethyterian church on Monday evening.

Tue Five Hundred Club has been re-organized. Mrs. Mott entertained the club for the first time on Tuesoffice on November 17th. The couna few new members are added to take the place of a few who have gone away since the club broke up last spring.

Mrs. Washburn, wife of Contractor Washburn, left on Wednesday for Spokane, where she will spend a few weeks visiting friends.

The saw mill of the Elk Lumber company closed down on Thursday night, November 3rd, for the winter. The planing mill is expected to be kept in operation during the greater part of the winter.

Mrs. Spalding and Miss Spalding arrived from England last week and are making their home in the house formerly occupied by Mayor Herchmer.

Mrs. T. Gaffney, of Wardner, spent Saturday in Fernie.

Miss M. Morrison spent the week end in Wardner.

The new Home Bank is making rapid strides towards completion and will, when finished, be among Fernie's best brick buildings.

The English and Baptist churches are also coming along, although rather slowly, but when finished will no doubt show the public that it pays to take your time.

Fernie is having its share of fall rain just at present. If it continues to stream down for many more days there will be no rain left in heaven. The hollows must surely be quite full enough for Jack Frost to come and turn them into skating rinks at any time.

Contractor J. Wood is hurrying on with the sewerage and is offering $3 per day for men to assist. No man need walk the streets or rails looking for work or complaining of hard times, as the lumber companies are also seeking men to go to the bush.

WARDNER

(Special correspondence.)

Mr. Archie McEachern, of Wycliffe, is here assisting Mr. Kyle, who is erecting the wire for the electric lights.

Miss M. S. Morrison, of the Fernie public school, spent the week end with friends in town.

Mr. Ed. LeRoy was in Fernie last week on business.

Mr. Fred Speaker, of Jaffray, spent Sunday with his family in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson and family who arrived in town a few days ago, are moving into one of the company's cottages on the hill.

Rev. Wilson, of St. Andrew's Presbyterian church, Vancouver, preached in the Wardner church last Sunday evening at 7.30 p.m. The church was fairly well filled and everyone present thoroughly enjoyed Mr Wilson's discourse. Next Sunday, Rev. Sinclair, late of Scotland, will preach. Mr. Sinclair has been appointed to take charge of the Wardner church, also the others belonging to this field.

Beautiful weather still prevails, which prolongs the work at the big saw mill.

Mr. Thomas Watson, rancher, was in Cranbrook last Wednesday on business.

Mr. Geo. Powell was doing business in town last Tuesday.

Mayor Fink called on friends here last Wednesday.

Mr. R. T. Brymner, manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, Cranbrook, spent Sunday with friends in town.

We are overstocked with Fertilizer and will sell at cost to clear. All sacked in 130 lb. sacks.—P. Burns & Co., Limited. 30-2t

GATEWAY

(Special correspondence.)

The Socialist party advertised a dance to take place in the Gateway hall on the eve of election, but to the disappointment of many, the dance did not take place.

Mr. and Mrs. Joule entertained a few of their American neighbors at dinner on Monday night.

Gateway should be advertised as a health resort. While neighboring towns on both sides of the line have cases of sickness, we can show a clean "bill of health."

An enjoyable dance was held here on Saturday. At midnight a most delicious supper was served. The music was supplied by Messrs. Whitmarsh, Mrs. Harvey Young and Mrs. Smith were the hostesses and everybody enjoyed themselves.

Mr. Webb Harvey took a run over to Eureka, Mont., to visit his people on Monday and also to vote.

Mr. DeWolfe, of the Bonners Ferry Lumber company, was in town on Monday inspecting the camps.

Dr. Boyardus, of Eureka, Mont., took a run over to Gateway on Sunday in his new automobile. He was accompanied by Mr. Howe, who also resides in Eureka.

The job department of this paper is equipped with the most up-to-date faces of type. You get what you want when you want it at the Herald.

THE GLOVE OF 1910
AND
MANY YEARS TO COME

Is the H.B.K. BRAND Patent

Ripless Glove

H.B.K. PATENT RIPLESS TIPS.

A popular out-seam glove for hard wear. No stitching or seams inside to hurt the hand.

The seams are concealed at the finger tips by an extra piece of leather, which curls over and protects the stitching.

The more it's worn the greater the protection to the stitching.

The most durable glove ever made.

Practically an everlasting glove.

Positively guaranteed NOT TO RIP and backed up by the H. B. K. BRAND.

Sold by leading dealers throughout Canada.

Made and guaranteed by the HUDSON BAY KNITTING CO., MONTREAL.

The Expert Glove and Mitt Makers of Canada.

CRANBROOK HERALD
By the Herald Publishing Company,
F. J. Deane, Managing Editor.

CRANBROOK, B. C., November 10, 1910

EDITORIAL NOTES

It is not often that the result of a bye-election is specially interesting. Sometimes it may be taken as indicating the trend of the general elections, when they are near at hand, but as a general rule they are usually decided upon largely local circumstances. In the case of the Drummond Athabasca bye-election, there was an issue at stake of a good deal greater importance than is usually the case, an issue affecting the attitude of Canada on the naval question. As is well known Sir Wilfrid Laurier had outlined a naval policy that met with the more or less general support of the Canadian people, save among a section of the residents of Quebec, who, led on by Bourassa and the ex-Tory Leader Monk, revolted against any contribution being paid in aid of the maintenance of the navy. The result of the election was a fairly decisive declaration in favor of no assistance.

When asked what he thought of the outcome, Sir Wilfrid Laurier expressed himself as follows:

"The government has received a blow, of course, but it should not be exaggerated. I feel very much like Abraham Lincoln did on the occasion of just such a reverse. He was asked by a friend what he thought of it, just as you ask now. Lincoln replied: 'I feel like the little boy who hurt his toe, too sore to laugh and too big to cry.' The charge that Laurier has been hoisted by his own petard is untrue. Laurier has never exerted his influence with the French-Canadians against the English Canadians or ever done anything but try to prevent racial prejudice in Canada."

The matter would after all be but of minor importance or significance, were it not for the fact that some of the Conservative workers took advantage of the occasion to misrepresent the situation entirely to the electors, many of whom were ignorant habitants. For instance, Mr. Blondin, Conservative M.P. for Champlain, is reported to have spoken to the Drummond electors as follows:

"The English have never done anything for the French-Canadians. We owe them nothing. The French-Canadians do not want to bother themselves about what may be said or done in the other provinces on this question of the navy. They can and must settle the questions which interest them without occupying themselves with others. Those who cut to pieces (literally dismembowelled) your fathers on the Plains of Abraham ask you today to go and get yourselves killed for them."

Electors of Quebec have condemned the policy of Sir Wilfrid Laurier. What would they have done to the policy of Hon. R. L. Borden? The Tory policy proposed sending several millions to England, to be spent in building ships over which the Canadian people would have no say whatever. However, it is facts, not theories, the people of Quebec are up against, and they will have to be taught, quickly and plainly, that they must play their part in the defense of their common country.

There will be no two opinions in regard to the erection of a substantial brick building for city hall purposes. Not only will it be a decidedly good investment to have our city hall housed in a substantial manner, but it will also serve as an encouragement to others to build of brick rather than wood. The time is at hand when the city will have to enforce building restrictions and a more opportune time to start could not be imagined than when the city is about to engage in building on its own account.

The Herald has been informed, with a good deal of emphasis, that the Opera house was bitterly cold last night. Those who had gathered to hear Lieut-Colonel Pugmire's lecture were too cold to pay much attention thereto. The Salvation Army people paid $25 for the rent of the Opera house and they were entitled to have it properly heated. Manager Fraser has been trying to secure better attractions for the Opera house, but he should not overlook the comfort of patrons. If the Opera house get the name of being chilly there will be a falling off in patronage that will make a few tons of coal look mighty cheap.

TAKE NOTICE

A full meeting of the board of trade is called for tomorrow (Friday) evening at the city hall, to meet the city council. Every member is requested to attend.

IN LODGE CIRCLES

The Grand International Auxiliary to the Locomotive Engineers held their regular meeting last Monday night, when a candidate was received into the order. It is hoped that others will fall into line.

The regularly monthly meeting of the Preceptiry took place last Monday night, when officers, as follows for the ensuing year, were elected:

Preceptor—Sir Knight D. J. McSweyn.
Constable—Sir Knight F. B. Miles.
Marshall—Sir Knight W. H. Wilson.

Maple Leaf Rebekah lodge met as usual Wednesday night, November 9th, and a very pleasant evening was spent. After the usual business was transacted nomination of officers took place. The lodge is contemplating getting a social up about the end of this month, which is now under way. Any of the members wishing to know all that is going on had better attend the meetings.

It will be members only of the Ladies Auxiliary of the B. of R. T. who will convey cushions to the social and dance in the Masonic hall on Wednesday, November 16th. There will be a good time for everybody, however.

CHURCH COLUMN

CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Sundays—Low mass at 8.30 a.m., high mass, 10.30 a.m.; Sunday school from 2 to 3 p.m.; Rosary and Benediction at 7.30 p.m.

Mondays and holy days of obligation—Mass at 8 a.m.

Week days—Mass at 6 a.m. at the hospital.

Father Plamondon,
Parish Priest.

METHODIST CHURCH.

World's Temperance Sunday.
November 13th.

Throughout the day a vigorous campaign will be carried on in the interests of temperance.

At night, special platform meeting, when the temperance organizations will be represented.

Special recitations will be given and well known hymns will be sung. To get seats come early. Ladies will please remove their hats during the service.

Tuesday.—League missionary meeting at 8 o'clock. Young men and women are especially invited to our league meetings. New programme just issued for the winter.

Thursday.—Church prayer meeting at 8 o'clock.

Friday.—Choir practice at 8 o'clock. Members are all requested to be present punctually.

EPWORTH LEAGUE.

The officers elected for the winter season at a recent executive meeting are as follows:

Hon. President—Rev. R. Hughes.
President—Miss E. L. Prest.
President of Christian Endeavor Dept.—Dr. E. W. Connolly.
President Missionary Dept.—Mrs. R. Hughes.
Presidents of Literary and Social—Mrs. Stirman and Mrs. W. Baldwin.
President Citizenship Dept.—Rev. R. Hughes.
Secretary—Miss B. Macdonald.
Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. J. Shaw.
Treasurer—Mr. W. Adlard.
Organists—Miss E. Crooks, Miss B. Macdonald and Miss Ada Hickenbotham.

BAPTIST CHURCH.

November 13th,
Morning service—Dr. Connolly.
Evening service—J. S. Teet.
Services as usual throughout the week.

KNOX PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

November 13th.

Regular morning service at 11 o'clock. Sunday school and Bible class at 3 p.m.

Evening service at 7.30.

On Friday evening of this week at 7.30 a meeting will be held in the church, to which all who can sing are urgently invited to be present. The object is to re-organize the choir. With an accomplished musician like Mr. G. D. Ingram, as organist and leader, this is a rare privilege to improve one's talent, as well as help in the Master's kingdom.

Young People's Guild meets on Tuesday evening, November 15th. The pastor will lecture on Count Leo Tolstoi.

On Thursday afternoon and evening, November 17th, the Ladies' Aid are to hold a sale of practical and fancy hand-made articles. Refreshments will also be served.

C. O. Main, Pastor.

NOBODY SPARED.

KIDNEY TROUBLES ATTACK CRANBROOK MEN AND WOMEN, OLD AND YOUNG.

Kidney ills seize young and old.
Come quickly with little warning.
Children suffer in their early years.
Can't control the kidney secretions.
Girls are languid, nervous, suffer pain.
Women worry, can't do daily work.
Men have lame and aching backs.
The cure for man, woman or child.
Is to cure the cause—the kidneys.
Booth's Kidney Pills cure sick kidneys.

Cure all forms of kidney suffering. Mrs. N. Good, of 70 Stadacona Street, Moose Jaw, says:

"I am pleased to state for the benefit of any person suffering with a weak and painful back, that they will find Booth's Kidney Pills a most excellent remedy. I have suffered for months with a very weak back and severe pains and aches in the kidneys, and felt very much depressed. There was also a swelling under my eyes. When I learned of Booth's Kidney Pills, I procured a box, and found them the best remedy I have ever used, as they were very quick in giving me relief. The pains have left my back and it has strengthened. They have also helped to build up my health. For sale in Cranbrook by the Beattie-Murphy Co.

Sold by dealers. Price 50 cents. The R. T. Booth Co., Ltd., Fort Erie, Ont., Sole Canadian Agents.

HYOMEI
(PRONOUNCED HIGH-O-ME)
CURES CATARRH, ASTHMA, Bronchitis, Croup, Coughs and Colds, or money back. Sold and guaranteed by the Beattie-Murphy Co.

LOCAL NOTES

A small fire broke out at the rear of the Imperial hotel on Wednesday. The alarm was rung in at three o'clock and the hose cart was promptly on the scene. Some joists in the roof of the kitchen took fire owing to an overheated stack pipe. Little damage was done except by the water. A second fire, also of a minor character, broke out by the telephone office early this morning. The alarm went off at a quarter to five. The outbreak was caused by an electric light cable breaking, through the weight of the snow, and falling across the telephone lines. Beyond putting a number of lines out of use and stopping the electric light service, little damage was done.

Chairs at $20.00 will just cost $16.00 at 25 p.c. discount.—C.C.S.

THE GERM WHICH PRODUCES DANDRUFF.

FINALLY CAUSES BALDNESS—KILL THE GERM AND SAVE YOUR HAIR—NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE WILL DO IT.

Did you ever try to discover a reason for the dying of a valuable plant? You perhaps found that life was destroyed by some insect or parasite working about the roots and sapping away the elements which go to support plant life.

The dandruff germ exercises the same destructive influence upon the life of the hair. It forces its way down the follicle around the hair bulb and thus prevents the hair from getting proper nourishment. The hair dies and drops out.

Newbro's Herpicide prevents this by killing the germ. It also frees the scalp from the accumulations of dirt and scurf skin. With the removal of these obstacles to a clean, healthy scalp, the hair will grow naturally and luxuriantly.

Herpicide is known as the Original Dandruff Germ Destroyer.

One dollar size bottles are sold and guaranteed by all druggists.

Applications may be obtained at the better barber shops and hair dressing parlors.

Send 10c. in postage or silver to The Herpicide Co., Dept. R., Detroit, Mich., for a nice sample of Herpicide and a booklet telling all about the hair.

Beattie-Murphy Co., Ltd., Special Agents.

At a meeting of the Conservatives of Cranbrook district, the following delegates were elected to attend the Conservative convention to be held in Nelson next week: Otis Staples, Wycliffe; A. E. Watts, Wattsburg; F. J. Smyth, Moyie; D. J. Elmer, Alf. Belmont, John Reed, George Thompson, and A. B. Grace, of Cranbrook. Alternates were elected as follows: D. J. Johnson, H. Y. Parker, Dr. Rutledge, Jas. McBride, John McDonald, J. B. Hall, T. Sowerbutts, Ed. Hill, W. H. Stewart and Al. Doyle.

Chairs at $20.00 will just cost $16.00 at 25 p.c. discount.—C.C.S.

Jas. Ryan was the guest of honor at a little supper last Saturday night at the Hotel Cranbrook. Mr. Ryan was about to leave Cranbrook for the coast and some of his numerous friends wished to show him some mark of their regret at his going and of their best wishes for his welfare wherever he located. During the evening Mr. Ryan was presented with a handsome hand bag and some very useful advice from Dr. King and others. Among those present were the following: J. P. Fink (chairman) V. Hyde Baker, D. J. Elmer, T. Roberts, R. B. Benedict, J. Arnold, J. F. Campbell, W. H. Supple, W. E. Worden, C. Dow, T. Caven, R. E. Beattie, C. Ward, W. H. Wilson, A. Raworth, G. Leask, D. D. McLaws, G. Erickson, W. S. Bell, A. C. Bowness, V. A. Rollins, W. A. Rollins, J. H. King, J. Hall and F. E. Simpson.

Go to Little and Atchison's for anything in the fruit line. Fresh supplies arriving daily.

$4.50 wicker chairs at 25 per cent discount, $3.35.—C. C. S.

Owing, doubtless, to the inclement weather, the attendance at Lieut.-Colonel Pugmire's lecture in the Opera house last evening was very small. Judge Wilson presided and seated with him on the platform were Major Morris, of Vancouver, Rev. R. Hughes, Rev. C. O. Main, Rev. E. P. Flewelling and Captain and Mrs. Taylor. Lt.-Col. Pugmire is at the head of the Salvation Army social movement in Canada. At the present time he is completing a tour of the prisons and penitentiaries throughout the Dominion. Lt.-Col. Pugmire told of visits paid to these prisons, of prisoners met and conversed with. He told, too, of the tireless efforts put forward by the Salvation Army to help these prisoners upon their leaving prison. Lt.-Col. Pugmire spoke with a vigor and earnestness that won the closest attention. He is obviously a very sincere, enthusiastic man and is devoting his marked abilities to the work of aiding the unfortunate occupants of prison cells with a thoroughness and self-sacrifice that everyone must admire if he cannot imitate.

"Ballots will banish the bar" at the Methodist Church, Sunday

Silver Spangled Hamburgs for sale. Apply to Mr. E. Hawkins, Garden avenue. 38-2t*

"Rhinegold Art Ware" is one of the pretty pottery assortments on display in the Fink Mercantile Co.'s china department this week. This ware is strictly new and very ornamental.

W. F. Carson was in town on Tuesday and arranged to have Frederick W. Prince's lecture given in Knox Presbyterian church on December 2nd. This is a "Travel Talk on Beautiful California." The lecture is illustrated with 275 beautifully colored lantern slides and 1000 feet of excellent moving picture film. The slides illustrate Mr. Prince's description of a trip from Seattle all through California, with its fascinating scenery, including the Yosemite valley, Santa Cruz, San Gabriel and other missions, oil wells, Los Angeles, Pasadena, orange groves, ostrich, pigeon and alligator farms, etc. The moving pictures are all actually photographed from nature and include scenes in Golden Gate park, stages in Yosemite valley, scenes at the old mission, etc. The lecture has been secured at practically no cost to the church, so that admission will be within reach of all. The lecture is to be given in some church in practically every center in the west from Winnipeg to Vancouver. Further details will be given later.

Perfectly exquisite! This is what the ladies say about our new china. —The Fink Mercantile Co.

discount, $3.35.—C. C. S.

Whilst new buildings are pretty well over with until the spring, there are a lot of improvements being made to places of business, which indicates that there is something doing in town right along. Now that the lawyers have moved out of the Fink Mercantile building, that structure is being overhauled and the upper floor fitted up exclusively for Fink furnishings. W. F. Gurd has taken offices for himself over Raworth Bros.' store, while Macdonald and Macdonald have moved into the flat over the new Imperial bank and now have quite one of the handsomest set of law offices in the interior. C. Ward, the real estate man, is building a comfortable office for himself next to the Queens hotel. P. DeVere Hunt has moved into offices on Norbury avenue. Within the next two or three weeks Raworth Brothers will be moved into the present post office building, which will be handsomely fitted up with big plate glass windows, etc., giving them a fine, well lighted store.

$4.50 wicker chairs at 25 per cent

Mrs. Healy is demonstrating the merits of Ridgway's world-renowned tea and coffee at Fink's Pure Food Grocery this week.

WANTED.—Six young ladies to complete class in practical dermatology; course includes hair dressing, dyeing, bleaching and facial building; massage for reviving wasted tissues; removing wrinkles, blackheads and blemishes of the skin. Manicuring, wig making and hair work in all its branches. Graduates easily secure good positions at highest wages. Full particulars on application to the Secretary, Miss Eva Powell, Canadian College of Dermatology, 723 Pender Street, Vancouver, B.C. 38-4t

A SUNNY FACE.

Wear it. It is your privilege. It has the quality of mercy; it is twice blessed. It blesses its possessor, and all who come under its benigh influence. It is a daily boon to him who wears it, and a constant, ever-flowing benediction to all his friends. Men and women, youth and children, seek it. All social circles welcome cheeriness. A sunny face is an open sesame to hearts and homes. By it burdens are lighted, cares dispelled, sorrows triumphant where fear and doubt and despondency held high carnival.

"A WHISKY WITH MANY VIRTUES AND SCARCE A SINGLE FAULT"

CORBY'S
"Special Selected"
Rye Whisky

THE AROMA is fragrant enough to suggest the mythical "ambrosial nectar."

The flavor is a revelation—not a suspicion of the "tang" or harshness that mars the average whisky. Connoisseurs commend its "velvet smoothness."

CORBY'S "SPECIAL SELECTED" is distilled to absolute purity from the choicest grain we can buy—then matured for years in charred oak barrels—the only way a good whisky can be matured.

Sold by all first-class hotels, cafes and liquor stores.

H. Corby Distillery Company Limited 60

Head Offices: Montreal "Corby's of Corbyville for Over Half a Century

OH! YOU FIREMEN!

We know you are looking well after our interests in the line of Fires, and we hope everyone in Cranbrook appreciates this, but if the citizens want to do their part, each one should see that their winter stoves are properly set up, and that any old stoves are discarded if there is any chance of them setting fire to your house.

We have men who are competent to do this work either with Stoves or Furnaces, and we also believe we have the best line of Stoves on earth

THE MOFFATT STOVES

and when you contemplate buying that new heater. See our Complete line before you buy elsewhere.

McCallum & Co
The Hardware Men

SOFT DRINKS DRAW US TO YOU

if you appreciate a pure sparkling beverage. There is not another brand so well known as

OUR DRINKS

You may order any flavor you like, one is equally as good as another. If you have never tasted Our Drinks, you are surely losing a treat. Order to-day.

East Kootenay Bottling Company

Imperial Bank of Canada
HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO

CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED - $5,575,000.00
CAPITAL PAID UP - - 5,350,000.00
RESERVE - - - - 5,330,000.00

D. R. WILKIE, President.
HON. ROBERT JAFFRAY, Vice-President

Accounts of Corporations, Municipalities, Merchants, Farmers and Private Individuals invited.

Drafts and Letters of Credit issued available in any part of the world.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT—Special attention given to Savings Bank Accounts. Deposits of $1.00 and upwards received and interest allowed from date of deposit.

Cranbrook Branch: H. W. SUPPLE, Mgr.

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA
Incorporated 1869
HEAD OFFICE - MONTREAL, QUEBEC
Capital Paid Up $5,000,000 Reserve $5,000,000
Total Assets, Over $76,000,000

H. S. HOLT, President E. L. PEASE, General Manager

Accounts of Firms, Corporations and Individuals solicited.
Out-of-town business receives every attention.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT—Deposits of $1.00 and upwards received and interest allowed at current rate. No formality or delay in withdrawing.
A General Banking Business transacted.

Cranbrook Branch: D. D. McLAWS, Manager

PHONE 56

THE QUALITY STORE

The Best Pays

Just arrived a Car of Fancy Washington Apples, Extra Choice Stock. Now is the time to put in a Winter Supply.

CAMPBELL & MANNING

WINDOW GLASS, PUTTY, PAINTS, OILS, VARNISH

WHEN YOU BUILD THAT NEW HOUSE OR REPAIR THE OLD ONE, REMEMBER THAT GOOD PAINT IS NOT ONLY NEEDED FOR APPEARANCE, BUT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR PRESERVATION, PAINT IS AN INVESTMENT AS WELL AS A LUXURY.

ASK THE PAINTERS WHO USE OUR PAINTS, PUTTY ND GLASS IF THEY ARE NOT THE BEST.

J. D. McBRIDE
HARDWARE, CRANBROOK, B.C

KOOTENAY TELEPHONE LINES, LIMITED

SUBSCRIBERS ADDED

80 PATRICK, P. F. ... ... Garage

CHANGED NUMBER

299 MACDONALD, M. A. ... ... Residence

GENUINE REMOVAL SALE

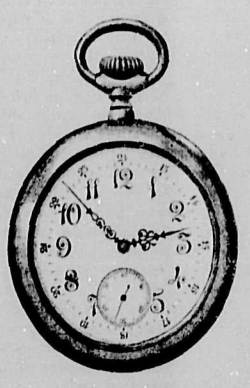
For Nine Days Only--Nov. 12th to Nov. 22nd

Buy Your Xmas Present---NOW

25 per cent Off Our Marked Prices makes an Exceptional Bargain and means a great opportunity.

Don't Miss This Chance

25 per cent Discount



25 per cent Discount

Our Growing Trade

It will interest our many friends to know that the business has outgrown our present premises, and to meet the increasing trade we have bought the premises now occupied by the Post Office, were we intend to remove in on the 25th.

We have now a 14,000 Dollar Stock on hand which will take a great deal of moving; but to make it as light as possible we have decided to give a 25 per cent Discount off our market prices, excepting Diamonds and High Grade Railway Watches. This means cutting prices to a very low figure and is worth everyone's while to call and inspect our stock.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Cut Glass, China, Brass and Fancy Goods

THE RAWORTH BROS.,

C. P. R. Watch Inspectors

EDISON

Mr. Edison made all sound producing instruments possible. But he made the Edison Phonograph best.

Beattie-Murphy Co., Ltd.

WHERE IT PAYS TO DEAL

Cranbrook and Fort Steele, B.C.

A PLEASED CUSTOMER

Is our best advertisement. We have many such in Cranbrook and vicinity, and our constant aim is to treat our Patrons in such a manner that it will be a pleasure to come to this store.

We have just opened up several shipments of Jewelry and it will afford us a great deal of pleasure to show you the newest the market affords.

W. HENRY WILSON,
Jeweler and Graduate Optician,
CRANBROOK, B.C.

LOCALS

Picture framing at Binning's.

Choice eating apples, two dollars per box at Leask and Sons.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

F. E. Simpson returned to Kamloops on Wednesday.

Home made candy, 20c. per lb. Saturday only.—The Palm.

Chas. McNab was down from Waldo the early part of the week.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

R. E. Beattie has been down to Spokane this week on business.

Buttermilk and sweet cider at Little and Atchison's.

You will save money by buying your Xmas gifts at the Knox church bazaar.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

Drop in and have a cup of tea at the Knox church bazaar. November 17th.

Special prices on all complete dinner sets.—Campbell and Manning.

Buffet at $22.00.—C. C. S.

Mrs. St. Clair, mother of B. C. St. Clair, of the C.P.R. land department, is in the city visiting her son

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

Don't forget the date of the Ladies' Aid bazaar in the Presbyterian school room, November 17th.

Choice Creston apples, just arrived.—The Palm.

Superintendent Uren and Chief Despatcher Cline went to Nelson on Wednesday afternoon.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

Don't let the 17th of November pass without securing some of your Christmas gifts, at the bazaar in the Presbyterian school room.

Buffet at $22.00.—C. C. S.

"Rags, Ruin, Red Noses" is the subject at Methodist Ch., Sunday

We have just received a shipment of Neilsen's high grade chocolates.—Little and Atchison.

Sideboard $14.00.—C. C. S.

Come early to the bazaar in the Presbyterian school room and secure a pretty apron for a Xmas gift.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

Young man why not buy your friend a delicious box of home made candy? On sale November 17th, Knox church bazaar.

Libby's sliced lunch and ox tongue's, very delicious, 60c. per lb.—Campbell and Manning.

A meeting of the Moral and Social Reform Council is called for Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Knox school room.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Ryan, Mrs. Northrup and Mrs. Noble left for Vancouver on Monday, where they will reside during the winter months.

California grapes at Little and Atchison's.

Mayor Fink returned yesterday from a trip along the Crow line in the interests of the New Scale Williams piano.

Till December 1st 25 per cent off anything in the furniture line.—C.C.S

J. A. Fergusson received a bad sprain to his ankle this week. Fortunately it has not proved to be so serious as it was at first thought.

Kitchen chairs at 55c.—C. C. S.

New shelled Filbert and Recan nuts at Campbell and Manning's.

I. S. Forbes, for the last eighteen months teller at the Canadian Bank of Commerce, left for the Vancouver branch on Wednesday. His place is taken by A. D. Harris, of Victoria.

Kitchen chairs at 55c.—C. C. S.

Ladies! we invite you to come in and have a cup of Ridgway's delicious tea and coffee, at the Fink Mercantile Co.

Till December 1st 25 per cent off anything in the furniture line.—C.C.S

Rev. R. J. Wilson, M.A., of St. Andrew's church, Vancouver, occupied the pulpit of Knox church last Sunday morning. Mr. Wilson preached in Wardner in the evening.

Afternoon teas and hot Bovril.—The Palm.

Sideboard $14.00.—C. C. S.

On Tuesday evening of next week Rev. C. O. Main will deliver a lecture on the interesting Russian author, reformer and philanthropist, Count Leo Tolstoi, under the auspices of the Young People's Guild.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

Rev. C. W. King left for Winnipeg last Tuesday to attend a conference of the Baptist Western Union, composed of ministers from the four western provinces. Rev. King is expected home next week.

"Close the Bar and Prisons will close too" Methodist Ch., Sunday

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

Mrs. Girsewald prepared an excellent paper for the Women's Institute last week, but owing to her unavoidable absence the paper was read by Mrs. J. Smith. The paper was both instructive and educational and thoroughly enjoyed by all present.

We have some extra choice grape fruit.—Little and Atchison.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

S. C. McKinley, of Creston, was married to Mrs. R. E. Paggart, of Onslow, N.S., today. The Rev. C. O. Main performed the ceremony at the manse. Mr. and Mrs. McKinley afterwards left for Creston, by the midday train.

J. H. McLean has just received a large consignment of mattresses at the Old Curiosity Shop, which he is selling very cheap.

Now is the time to buy furniture. 25 per cent off everything at C.C.S.

"Destroy the Bar and save the Boy" Methodist Church, Sunday.

On Sunday last Arthur Ward's Swansea ranch was visited by fire, with the result that his house, the contents, a large store house containing several tons of hay and all his farm implements were destroyed. Mr. Ward was away on police duty at New Michel at the time.

Our advance shipments of hand-painted Limoges china are now in and are without question the prettiest we have ever shown. Come in and see our display.—The Fink Mercantile Co., Ltd.

Sweet potatoes at Little and Atchison's.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

The Ladies' Aid of Knox church will hold a bazaar in the Presbyterian school room November 17th, afternoon and evening. A large variety of articles, useful and fancy, will be on sale, such as aprons, towels and fancy articles, suitable for Christmas gifts. Also choice home made candy. Tea, coffee, cake and sandwiches, 15c.

25 p.c. off all furniture at C. C. S.

Just arrived.—A large shipment of imported French mushrooms, peas, beans and Marasquine cherries, in glass jars.—Campbell and Manning.

Second-hand coal heater for sale cheap; good as new. W. J. Atchison, city. 38-1t*

The Aurora mine at Moyie is now shipping regularly to the Alice mill at Creston. In addition to the five cars already shipped to the Alice mill, a car load of lead concentrates was recently shipped to the Trail smelter. About 90 tons weekly will be shipped regularly from now on from the Aurora to the Alice mill.

"Sin Sorrow Saloons" at the Methodist Church, Sunday

Now is the time to buy furniture. 25 per cent off everything at C.C.S.

We have choice eating and cooking apples by the box.—Little and Atchison.

See Binning about your Xmas photos.

The monthly afternoon tea given by the ladies of the Knox church, will be held this month at the home of Mrs. W. D. Hyndman, Armstrong avenue, on Friday afternoon, 11th, from 3.30 to 6 o'clock. Ladies and gentlemen are invited. An offering will be received.

We want room for new goods, and offer all lines of furniture at a discount of 25 per cent off regular prices.—C. C. S.

Don't forget the Ladies Auxiliary B. of R. T., social and dance, in the Masonic hall, Wednesday, November 16th. 38-1t

"War against Whiskey" at the Methodist Church, Sunday night

Maurice Quain is back from Fort George. He thoroughly enjoyed his trip to the north and speaks in the highest terms of the country through which he passed. However, he is glad to be back in Cranbrook again and when he gets settled down he promises the Herald a little study of the Fort George country, its resources and potentialities.

If you need a new set of dishes call and see our stock. We have some very pretty designs in complete sets and stock patterns.—Campbell and Manning.

At 25 per cent off an iron bed will cost $3.00.—C. C. S.

Don't forget the Ladies Auxiliary B. of R. T., social and dance, in the Masonic hall, Wednesday, November 16th. 38-1t

Provincial Constable Tennant, of Athalmer, passed through town this week, having in charge "Buffalo Bill" Moore, wanted for the abduction of a little girl named Evelyn Larson, of Athalmer. Moore ran off with the girl and evaded the police for some time, finally being run down by a mounted policeman, of Macleod. Moore will be tried at Athalmer or Windermere.

At 25 per cent off an iron bed will cost $3.00.—C. C. S.

Are you intending to Buy House-Furnishings this Fall?

Say "Yes" and you owe it to yourself to come to this store and see the goods we are showing. Our assortment is complete and the styles are new.

AT PRICES THAT WILL HELP YOU

Tapestry, Brussels, Velvet and Wilton Rugs

In the season's most favored colors, suitable for dining-room, drawing-room, living-room, and bed-room, at $10.00 to $50.00

WOOL RUGS—All sizes, many colorings, especially suitable for bed-rooms at $8.50 to $18.75.

LINOLEUMS—Narin's, Genuine Scotch Linoleum in 2 yard and 4 yard widths at 62½c. and 75c. per yard.

EXTENSION RODS—All sizes and qualities.

WINDOW SHADES—A good range of colors and qualities to choose from

MADRAS AND CURTAIN MATERIALS—We are offering some very dainty patterns, 18c. to $2.00 per yard.

COCOA MATS—Very useful at the door outside, at $1.25.

McCreery Brothers

Cranbrook's Dry Goods & Clothing Stores

On November 19 a picked ten of the Fernie band are to play in Cranbrook, accompanied by the boy cornetist. Concerts will be given on Saturday and Sunday nights. Sunday's concert will be in the Opera house. Captain Taylor is to be again congratulated upon having secured the services of these clever musicians.

A couch at $16.00.—C. C. S.

Japanese laborers desire job in bush, with or without teams; work by contract. Box 1713, Calgary, Alta. 38-1t*

In addition to the work on the new city hall, now underway, on Norbury avenue, Contractor Leask is fitting up a couple of stores in very fine style, making a fine looking building out of what was a dilapidated shack. Baker and Banfield are also completing a store to be occupied by J. Joliffe, as a butcher shop.

There is at the Old Curiosity Shop a large quantity of second-hand furniture, which J. H. McLean is almost giving away.

$5.00 mattresses at 25 per cent discount, $3.75.—C. C. S.

Temperance Recitations at the Methodist Church, Sunday.

E. J. Clayton is leaving Marysville for the coast. He has sold out the post office and store to Alex. Hodgson. Mr. Clayton will be leaving Marysville about the 25th inst., but before leaving he will be the guest of honor at a big banquet at Marysville, at which all his friends will be present and give him a grand send off. Mr. Clayton came to Marysville in 1901 and has stayed with the town in good shape ever since. Before coming to Marysville Mr. Clayton was connected with the health department of the city of Nelson.

Framed pictures at Binning's.

A couch at $16.00.—C. C. S.

The old, old story, told times without number, and repeated over and over again for the last 36 years, but it is always a welcome story to those in search of health—There is nothing in the world that cures coughs and colds as quickly as Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 37-tf

A. E. Watts, of Wattsburg, has been busily engaged in court this week in connection with one of his damage suits against the C.P.R., arising out of recent forest fires. Mr. Watts, in his suit, is suing for upwards of $50,000. He is understood to have made an offer of settlement along the following lines: The C.P.R. to place in the hands of a committee, composed of the mayors or presidents of boards of trade of the interior, a sum of money equal to the amount he is suing for, said money to be used in advertising the resources of the interior and in bringing in desirable settlers.

$5.00 mattresses at 25 per cent discount, $3.75.—C. C. S.

Post card photos of any school child, one dollar per dozen, this week only.—Albert Art Photo Studio, over Raworth's.

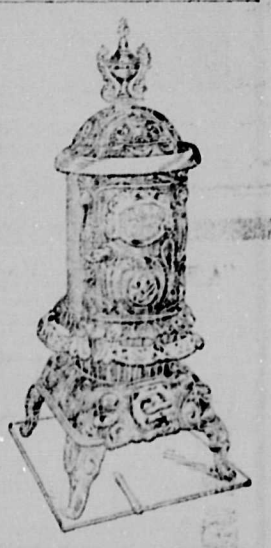
"The Red Light and the Red Liquor" Meth. Church, Sunday

Bed spring at $3.00.—C. C. S.

Second-hand coal heater for sale cheap; good as new. W. J. Atchison, city. 38-1t*

There is nothing nicer for an Xmas present than some nice fancy china. Come in and choose something and we will save them for you.—Campbell and Manning.

Mrs. H. Binkley, experienced nurse, Cranbrook; residence Slaterville, 'phone 121, Leask's store. 38-2t



Famous Belle OAK HEATERS

Are the genuine heaters for all round comfort. They will burn any kind of fuel with satisfaction and will please you in every way. They are in a class by themselves.

First Class

You will be agreeably surprised too, at the price.

PATMORE Bros.

"The Range Store"

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

SIR EDMUND WALKER, C.V.O., LL.D., D.C.L., PRESIDENT
ALEXANDER LAIRD, GENERAL MANAGER

PAID-UP CAPITAL, $10,000,000 RESERVE FUND, $6,000,000

BANK MONEY ORDERS

are safe, cheap and convenient. They are payable free of charge at all banks in Canada (except in the Yukon District).

The Money Orders issued by this Bank are also payable free of charge in the principal cities of the United States, and at the rate of $4.90 to the £ sterling in Great Britain and Ireland.

They can be obtained at any office of the Bank on application.

R. T. Brymner, Manager Cranbrook Branch

209

80 ACRES

About Two Miles from Cranbrook.
3 Acres under Cultivation and Cleared.
1-2 Acres Fenced.
8 Buildings.
Good Spring.
Creek Close by

PRICE $12.50 AN ACRE

Apply to EASY TERMS

BEALE & ELWELL, CRANBROOK, B.C.
PHONE 20 - PHONE 20

Planted Fruit Farm For Sale

½ mile from Cranbrook, block No. 4, of

Cranbrook Irrigated Fruit Lands

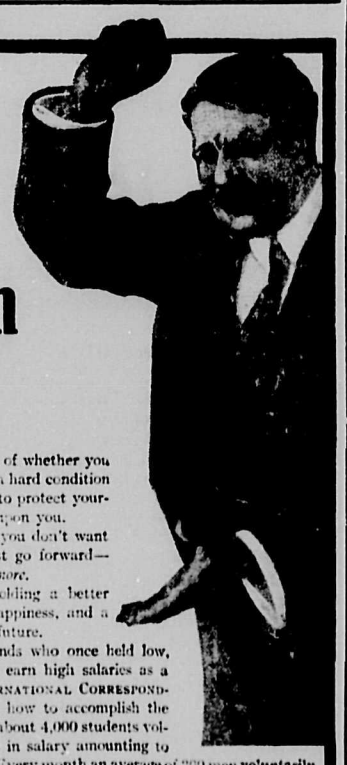
Contains 5 acres partly cleared and planted with 500 Apple Trees, 100 Small Fruit and 500 Strawberries. Good House 18 x 24, Root House, Well, Irrigation Ditch, and 50 cords of wood on skid.

Price $1,200 on Easy Terms

APPLY TO

Wilmer Agency Co.,
WILMER, - - - B. C.

"You've GOT To Earn MORE"



It isn't a question alone of whether you want a better salary—it's a hard condition of life that you must face to protect yourself and those dependent upon you.

You can't stand still—if you don't want to go backward, you must go forward—that is, *you've got to earn more.*

Earning more means holding a better position—independence, happiness, and a chance to provide for the future.

Thousands upon thousands who once held low, poorly paid positions now earn high salaries as a result of letting the INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS show them how to accomplish the change. During last year about 4,000 students voluntarily reported increases in salary amounting to over two million dollars! Every month an average of 300 men voluntarily report to us advancement in position and earnings. Why not make YOUR start this month?

HOW TO DO IT

Simply mark on the coupon the position you wish to secure, then tear out and mail the coupon to the International Correspondence Schools. This puts you under no obligation whatever but allows our experts to adapt a Course to your individual needs and circumstances.

You've got to earn more money.
The I. C. S. will help you.
Will you take the start today?

INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS
Box 799, SCRANTON, PA.

Please explain, without further obligation on my part, how I can qualify for a larger salary and advancement to the position before which I have marked X.

Ad Writer	Architectural Draftsman
Show Card Writer	Structural Engineer
Window Trimmer	Structural Draftsman
Civil Service Exams.	Contractor & Builder
Ornamental Designer	Foreman Plumber
Mechanical Engineer	Civil Engineer
Mechanical Draftsman	R. R. Construct. Eng.
Foreman Machinist	Surveyor
Electrical Engineer	Mining Engineer
Electrician	Chemist
Power-Station Supt.	Bookkeeper
Architect	Stenographer

Name _____
St. & No. _____
City _____ State _____

A TERRIBLE THREAT.

Immature conductor (to clarinet player)—"See here, Herr Schlag, why don't you follow my beat?"

Veteran clarinet (solemnly)—"If you don't look owid, I will!"—Ex.

GENEROSITY.

The Backer—"Go it, Billy, yer ain't half licked yet."

The Fighter—"Well, you come and 'ave the other 'arf. I ain't greedy!"—Ex.

LARGEST VESSEL AFLOAT

LAUNCH OF THE WHITE STAR LINER OLYMPIC AT BELFAST.

From the yards of Messrs. Harland and Wolff at Queen's Island, Belfast, whence have come so many floating leviathans, was launched two weeks ago the largest ship that floats—the White Star liner Olympic.

She has been described as a "floating palace" and a "floating town." Her fittings are the last word in ship decoration, and when she has her *full complement of passengers and* crew there will be 5,860 people on board.

The Olympic is more than a sixth of a mile long, and among the features that make her one of the wonders of the sea are:

Children's nurseries.
A swimming bath.
A riding school.
Suites of flats.
Millinery and dressmaking shops.
A jewellery store.
Gymnasium.
A roller skating rink.
A fish-pond.
A garden.

As she was launched, a mere hulk, she weighed 27,000 tons, but when finished she will be of 45,000 tons gross register and 66,000 tons displacement.

The Olympic and her sister ship, the Titanic, which will be completed next year, are each twice the size of the first Oceanic, the pioneer liner of the White Star fleet, which was launched in August, 1870. The latest giant will be employed in the mail and passenger service between Southampton, Cherbourg, Queenstown and New York.

The vessel was launched minus the *bridge deck and captain's bridge, for* though the space left free is 180 ft. deep the danger of carrying away some part of the fixed gear of the gantry above early became apparent.

The White Star ships are all graceful in appearance, and the Olympic, despite her enormous bulk, compares favorably with any of her predecessors. When she is finished her perfect proportions, her furlong or so of *super-structure, her four enormous* funnels, losing their size in that of the whole ship, and her two signal-masts, will, if the drawing of the designers may be taken as an indication, make her very pleasing to the eye.

Here are some of the dimensions of the new vessel:

Length over all .....882 ft.
Breadth over all ..... 92 ft.
Height ....105 ft.
Height of funnels ..... 81 ft.
Top of funnel to keel ...175 ft.
Number of steel decks... 11

The Olympic has fifteen watertight bulk-heads, and two thousand sidelights and windows. Her largest plates, each 36 ft. in length, weigh over four tons each. Her double bottom alone is built up with about 270 tons of rivets; and the three million rivets that have been used in the entire ship weigh some 1,200 tons. Her largest double beam, 92 ft. in length, weighs four tons, her stern frame seventy tons, her rudder one hundred tons. Each of her engine crank-shafts weighs 118 tons, the castings of her turbine cylinder 163 tons, and her anchor nearly sixteen tons. This last is held by a chain-cable of which each link weighs fourteen stone.

Like the same company's Laurentic, launched a couple of years ago from Messrs. Harland and Wolff's south yard, she will be a triple screw boat, the two outside propellers being piston driven by high-pressure quadruple expansion reciprocating engines, while the central propeller will be actuated by a low-pressure turbine engine.

The Olympic provides accommodation for 5,000 passengers, and her crew will number 860.

The passengers will find that never have they travelled the ocean in such luxurious surroundings.

A tropical verandah restaurant, with lattice work covered with growing vines, is one of the luxuries provided for saloon passengers. Then there are children's nurseries, a tailor's ship, a modiste's parlour, a jewellery store, a Turkish bath, a gymnasium, a swimming bath large enough and deep enough for diving, a grill room, a palm lounge, shower baths attached to the cabins, and a fish pond where one may catch trout for dinner.

In addition to the ordinary suites of rooms the new liner offers complete flats.

One of the upper decks is to be completely enclosed to serve as a ball room, which can also be used as a skating rink or theatre. By day this enclosure, the windows of which are constructed on the railway carriage principle, fitted with jalousie shutters, may be used as a sun parlor and promenade. It will be large enough to accommodate several hundred passengers.

Croup is most prevalent during the dry cold weather of the early winter months. Parents of young children should be prepared for it. All that is needed is a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. Many mothers are never without it in their homes and it has never disappointed them. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 37-tf

PARISIAN SAGE CURES DANDRUFF.

IF IT DON'T THE BEATTIE-MURPHY CO. WILL GIVE YOU YOUR MONEY BACK.

Yes, Parisian Sage, the most invigorating hair restorer, cures dandruff and grows hair. The women of Canada, who have luxuriant hair, know it does, and that is why thousands of attractive women throughout the land are regularly using it.

For years this almost marvelous grower of lustrous and beautiful hair was confined to the elite of Europe and New York City, but about two years ago it was given to a select list of druggists, and today can be obtained in any city or town in America where society women of refinement dwell.

Parisian Sage is the most delightful hair tonic in the world. It makes the hair soft, lustrous and luxuriant in a few days. It is perfumed most daintily and is not sticky or greasy. It stops falling hair, cures dandruff and itching scalp in two weeks or money back.

The Beattie-Murphy Co. sell it for 50 cents a large bottle, and guarantees it, or direct, all charges prepaid, by Canadian makers, Giroux Mfg. Co., Fort Erie, Ont.

Many school children suffer from constipation, which is often the cause of seeming stupidity at lessons. Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets are an ideal medicine to give a child, for they are mild and gentle in their effect, and will cure even chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 37-tf

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for additions and alterations to the Public Building, Nanaimo, B. C.," will be received at this office until 4.00 p.m., on Monday, November 28, 1910, for the work mentioned.

Plans, specifications and form of contract can be seen and forms of tender obtained at this department, on application to the Caretaker, Public Building, Nanaimo, B. C., and at the office of Mr. Wm. Henderson, Resident Architect, Victoria, B.C.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed forms supplied, and signed with their actual signatures, stating their occupations and places of residence. In the case of firms, the actual signature, the nature of the occupation and place of residence of each member of the firm must be given.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent (10 p.c.) of the amount of the tender, which will be forfeited if the person decline to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,
R. C. DESROCHERS,
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, October 27, 1910.

Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department. 37-2t

NOTICE.

TAKE NOTICE that 60 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a license to prospect for coal and petroleum on the following described lands in S. E. Kootenay district, Block 4593:

Commencing at a post planted at or near one (1) mile east of the C.P.R. survey line at the thirty-three (33) mile post, thence 80 chains west, 80 chains south, 80 chains east, 80 chains north to place of commencement.

Harry H. Hughes, Locator,
J. Livingston, Agent.
Sept. 20th, 1910. 33-9t

Best on the Continent

That is want authorities say regarding the medicinal qualities of the waters at Halcyon Hot Springs.

The Sanitarium is now under new management and has been remodelled from top to bottom and now offers every facility for the comfort and convenience of patrons.

Rates $12 and $15 per week or $2 per day and upwards.

HALCYON HOT SPRINGS SANITARIUM

WM. ROYD, Proprietor,
Halcyon, Arrow Lake, B.C.
26-tf

The LONDON DIRECTORY

(PUBLISHED ANNUALLY)

Enables traders throughout the world to communicate direct with English MANUFACTURERS and DEALERS in each class of goods. Besides being a complete commercial guide to London and its suburbs, the directory contains lists of

EXPORT MERCHANTS

with the Goods they ship, and the Colonial and Foreign Markets they supply;

STEAMSHIP LINES

arranged under the Ports to which they sail, and indicating the approximate sailings;

PROVINCIAL TRADE NOTICES

of leading Manufacturers, Merchants, etc., in the principal provincial towns and industrial centres of the United Kingdom.

A copy of the current edition will be forwarded, freight paid, on receipt of Postal Order for 20s.

Dealers seeking Agencies can advertise their trade cards for 20s., or larger advertisements from 60s.

The London Directory Co., Ltd.
25 Abchurch Lane, London, E.C.

FOR RENT

CHEAP

Large, cool, dry storehouse, *very safe, double doors, no entrance,* except through private yard.

Apply at Herald Office. 17-tf

Hotel Coeur D'Alene
Spokane, Wash.

A NEW AND MODERN HOTEL

(EUROPEAN)

A modern equipped Cafe at moderate prices

Rates $1.00 and up per day

Corner of Howard St. and Front Ave.

Our bus meets all trains

The Coeur D'Alene Company
PROPRIETORS

J .C. Callahan, Mgr.
22-tf

OVER 65 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. HANDBOOK on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents.

Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms for Canada, $3.75 a year, postage prepaid. Sold by all newsdealers.

MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York
Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for additions and alterations to the Public Building, Nelson, B. C.," will be received at this office until 4.00 p.m., on Monday, November 28, 1910, for the work mentioned.

Plans, specification and form of contract can be seen and forms of tender obtained at this Department, on application to the Caretaker, Public Building, Nelson, B. C., and at the office of Mr. Wm. Henderson, Resident Architect, Victoria, B. C.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed forms supplied, and signed with their actual signatures, stating their occupations and places of residence. In the case of firms, the actual signature, the nature of the occupation and place of residence of each member of the firm must be given.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent (10 p.c.) of the amount of the tender, which will be forfeited if the person decline to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,
R. C. DESROCHERS,
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, October 27, 1910.

Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department. 37-2t

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OF EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that Davis McEachern, of Fort Steele, British Columbia, occupation Teamster, intends to apply for permission to *purchase the following described* lands:

Commencing at the north-west corner of Lot 115, thence south to the Kootenay river; thence upstream to a point due west of the point of beginning; thence to the point of beginning.

Davis McEachern.

Dated October 20th, A. D. 1910. 36-9t

BE A WELL MAN

If you are sick, suffering from any disorder, we can cure you—PERMANENTLY. You do not have to linger, suffering from disease, because we are medical specialists with many years' experience treating and curing successfully all men's diseases.

Honest Treatment
A Sure and Permanent Cure in All Diseases of Men

Nervous Weakness, Varicose Veins, Hydrocele, Blood and Skin Disorders, Sores, Ulcers, Kidney, Bladder, and Rectal Disorders—and all Special Ailments common to men.

Best Anatomical Museum in the North-west.

CONSULTATION FREE

If you cannot come to Spokane for free consultation now, write for our free booklet.

Dr. Kelley's Museum
210 Howard Street, Spokane, Wash.

28-121

Stoves and Ranges

We have just placed in stock a full line of Moffat's National Stoves, Air-tight Heaters, Box Stoves, Wood Burners, Wood or Coal Combination and Coal Burners.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT IN ALL THE ABOVE.

A full line of Cook Stoves and Ranges. Our prices are reasonable and we guarantee the goods.

J. M. Agnew & Co., Elko, B. C.

A Good Home

is what is dear to every man. A home is where Peace, Comfort, Contentment, and Plenty is found. That is the reason men throughout British Columbia, when "Cranbrook" is mentioned think of the provisions Jos. Brault has made for an ideal home at the

Canadian Hotel

THE
QUEEN'S HOTEL
H. L. STEPHENS, Prop.

CALGARY, Alberta

The Hotel with "The Reputation"
You'll get your Money's Worth.

It is the Same Place
The Place that is Popular
Good as the Best
Better than the Rest

The Cosmopoliton

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E. W. WIDDOWSON, ASSAYER AND CHEMIST.—Charges: Gold, silver, copper or lead, $1 each; gold-silver, $1.50; silver-lead, $1.50; gold-silver, with copper or lead, $2.50; zinc, $2; silver-lead-zinc, $3. Prices for other metals on application. Long distance 'phone 67. P.O. Box, C1108, Nelson, B.C. 48-1y

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28-12t

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SOCIETY AND CHURCH DIRECTORY

CRESCENT LODGE NO. 33

KNIGHTS of PYTHIAS
Cranbrook, B. C.
Meets every Tuesday at 8 p.m. at Fraternity Hall.
J. M. Boyes, C. C.
T. G. Jones, K. of R. & S.
Visiting brethren cordially invited to attend.

I.O.O.F., KEY CITY LODGE, No. 42
Meets every Monday night at New Fraternity Hall. Sojourning Oddfellows cordially invited.
W. S. Hall, N. G. C. J. Little, Sec'y.

Cranbrook Lodge, No. 34 A.F. & A. M.
Regular meetings on the third Thursday of every month.
Visiting brethren welcomed.
W. F. Attrid[illegible] W.M.
E. W. Connolly, Secretary.

MAPLE LEAF REBEKAH LODGE No. 19.
Meets every second and fourth Wednesday at Fraternity Hall.
Sojourning Rebekahs cordially invited.
Miss E. Johnston, N. G.
Miss Hickenbotham, Sec'y.

PYTHIAN SISTERS
FIDELITY TEMPLE NO. 18.
Meets in Fraternity Hall First and Third Fridays.
T. Fraser, E. C.
M. MacKinnon, M. R. and C.
Visiting sisters cordially invited.

ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS COURT CRANBROOK, 8913
Meets in Carmen's Hall Second and Fourth Thursday of each month at 8 p.m. sharp.
James Sims, Chief Ranger
L. Bent, Secretary.
Visiting brethren made welcome.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.
Meets in Carmen's Hall second and fourth Tuesday of each month at 8 p.m. sharp.
Mrs. Lulu Hayward, Rec. Sec.
Mrs. Isaac Baxter, Chief Ranger.
Visiting brethren made welcome.

CRANBROOK-FERNIE FARMERS' INSTITUTE
President: T. S. Gill
Secretary: S. Macdonald
For information regarding lands and agriculture apply to the Secretary, Cranbrook, B. C.
Meeting—
Every second Wednesday

Presbyterian Church
STATED SERVICES
Sunday morning service at 11 o'clock
Sunday evening service at 7.30 o'clock
Sunday School and Bible Class at 3 o'clock
Presbyterian Guild, Tuesday, at 8 o'clock

Baptist Church
Pastor, Charles W. King.
Parsonage, Norbury Avenue.
'Phone, 284. P. O. Box 267.
Regular Services:—Sunday, 11 a.m. and 7.30 p.m.; Bible School with Young Ladies' Philethea and Young Men's Bible Class, 3 p.m.
Monday, Young Peoples', 8 p.m.
Wednesday, Mid-Week Meeting.
A cordial Christian welcome to all.

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The Quality is Good.
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37-4t

OLD COUNTRY NEWS
INTERESTING ITEMS

The Charing Cross bank, which has forty-one branches situate in almost every important city in the United Kingdom, has closed its doors, and its affairs are in the hands of the official receiver. The bank was established in 1870, and in its advertisements it was declared that its assets were £1,607,919, and its liabilities £1,236,571, leaving a surplus of £371,078. Loans were made, stocks and shares bought and sold, deposits were received, interest being given at the rate of 5, 6 and 7 per cent., according to the length of time the money was deposited.

The new stamps of King George's reign will probably be ready for issue next May. They will be practically the same color as those of King Edward, but of a somewhat different design. The mint authorities have the matter in hand, but, so far as is at present known, the actual design has not as yet been decided upon. When finished it will be submitted to the King for approval, and then, in the New Year, plates will be engraved, and a number of series printed off and circulated privately. The contract for printing the stamps has been secured by Messrs. Harrison and Sons. This contract, it may be stated, means that when the issue is once authorized Messrs. Harrison will print no fewer than 1,000,000 stamps an hour for an entire working year.

Wood Norton, where King Manuel is seeking shelter, and where the Duke of Orleans has his home in exile, is perhaps the only spot in the world where the ancient lily-spangled banner of the Kings of France still waves. Originally a shooting-box, the house was bought in the early 'sixties by the Duke of Aumale; although greatly enlarged and improved, it cannot, however, vie with the majority of the ancient and beautiful homes of England. But what it lacks in appearance it makes up in romance. There can be but few mansions which can tell such tales of broken fortunes and hopes deferred. Within its walls, too, are enshrined all the hope of those loyal to the ancient Bourbon dynasty.

The announcement is made of the most important development associated with radium that has taken place since the discovery of that rare element. Not only, it is stated, has radium been extracted from the pitchblende of the Cornish mines, but a continuous supply from that source is now abrolutely assured. The discovery will have a most important influence in several ways. In view of the value which it has been amply demonstrated radium possesses as a curative force, medical research in many directions is being seriously handicapped owing to the present scarcity of the element. For the last eighteen months work has been carried on in the Trenwith section of the St. Ives Consolidated Mines (Limited), where pitchblende is being produced regularly in great quantities. The work of extraction and purification is being carried on in England by a continuous process at the subsidiary company's new factory at Limehouse, E., with good results.

A. D. 2000 will possibly see London just such another city as Mr. H. G. Wells has described so frequently in his remarkable novels treating of the time to come—a city that will be a bewildering entanglement of overhead roads, of roofed-in streets, of tall skeleton towers and hanging gardens a hundred feet up in the air. Such, at any rate, is the considered judgment of expert town-planners and architects. This opinion was expressed at the Town Planning conference by a celebrated architect, who described how, in the days to come, streets will be super-imposed above one another in tiers; how the houses will have flat terrace-like roofs, laid out as gardens, with platforms used as landing-stages for aeroplanes. High towers of a very distinct shape and lit at night with beacons will be erected in every town as landmarks for aviators. Below the ground level there will be a complicated system of pipes—compared with which our present system will be as nothing, since petrol, sea water, pure air, and liquid air are to be supplied to every building by means of pipes. And this is not a novelist's dream, but the reasoned verdict of an expert.

It is an interesting coincidence that, while town players have been giving us a glimpse into the future of London, statisticians have been mercilessly dissecting the London of the present for our benefit. No side of life in the metropolis has been left untouched in the latest volume of "London Statistics." Unromantic figures lay bare the romances of the dwellers in the heart of the empire and tell us in cold numbers when they marry and at what age and how many ventures on the sea of matrimony each party has made. The fact that is hammered home on almost every page is the immensity of our great city—the terrible roll-call of street accidents, the number of houses (nearly a million) and a hundred and one other statistics combine to emphasize the statement that Greater London's population is 7,537,196!

The twentieth annual volume of "London Statistics," just published by the London county council, gives a most interesting insight into London life. In 1902 the population of Greater London was 6,705,770, and in 1909 7,429,750; this year the estimate is 7,537,196. Marriage statistics show that the average Londoner marries five years earlier than the bachelor Parisian or Berliner. Most London girls marry at the age of twenty-one. Thirty-two thousand school children are taught to swim in a year, and 7,000,000 free meals are provided for hungry little ones. The gross amount insured against fire in London during 1908 was £1,072,640,212. There are 991,383 houses, and the biggest number of buildings to the acre is in Shoreditch, where the average is 21.5. In 1908 no fewer than 17,000 persons were injured in street accidents within the Metropolitan police district, and 326 of these were killed outright.

Before leaving England for Canada, Dr. Charles Harriss, the author of the scheme for taking the Sheffield choir round the empire with Dr. Coward next year, said to an interviewer: "I was planning ten years ago a tour round the empire with the most famous chorus in the empire, and working out the idea of binding together the choral and industrial elements of the empire through the power of music. Time and tenacity have brought about the 'impossible,' and within the ten years I allowed myself to accomplish it and to circle the globe with it. I do not mind owning that the Imperial choir, which I have formed in London with the generous help of its forty conductors, plays no inconsiderable part in my so-called 'dreams.' As musical reciprocity has taken English music round the empire, it can just as readily bring that of South Africa, Canada, Australia and New Zealand to us."

The King has accepted the photograph of a veteran Lancashire miner, familiarly known as "Old William" Crook, of the Wigan mining district, who by his 72 years' labor in the coal mine has established what is claimed as a world's record, and earned for himself the title to be considered the oldest working miner. Mr. Crook was born 78 years ago at Blackrod. He was put to work in the colliery under ground at the age of six years, and he retains a lively recollection of being carried to work on his father's back as a child in the dark winter mornings. Old William's working life takes us back to the days when women and young girls were employed below ground, and his first job, in fact, as a collier laddie, was helping a girl of twelve to draw the full coal tubs from the "fur end" to the "pit eye." The honored sobriquet of "Owd Hero" was earned after he had turned three score years and ten, when he saved several men in the night time by bringing them out with as great speed as possible, this being necessitated in consequence of the ventilating fan having broken down.

The question of the best method of aiding the development of forestry in this country has for some time been under the consideration of the government, and a scheme is now about to be submitted to the development commissioners by the board of agriculture and fisheries, with a view to obtaining a grant in order that a beginning may be made in this direction. It is understood that the proposals of the board of agriculture will be of an experimental and educational character to begin with. They will aim at (1) the collection of information, by means of a survey, as to the areas capable of producing good timber, the nature of the soil, and the effect which the creation of forests would have upon existing conditions in the district; (2) the establishment of experimental forests in a few typical centres; and (3) the education in the theory and practice of forestry of an increasing number of students, so that trained foresters may be available to keep pace with the gradually increasing requirements.

Great Britain, according to Lloyd's report, now owns nearly double the number of ships possessed by the rest of the world put together. The supremacy of her mercantile marine is overwhelming. Lloyd's has now on its register 10,302 vessels of twenty and a half million tons gross. Of these 6,680, with 13,061,166 tonnage, are British, and 3,622, with 7,171,321 tonnage, foreign. The contrast is even more striking when it is remembered that many of the foreign vessels were originally worked by English owners, and were sold to foreigners in order that largec and more up-to-date vessels might be secured in their place. During the twelve months ended June last 510 new vessels were registered. The gross tonnage amounted to 929,916 tons. Of the total, 612,825 tons, or 66 per cent., were built for the United Kingdom.

TO RENT CHEAP—Large warm stable with hay loft and feed bin above. Can be used as warehouse. Apply at Herald office. 26-tf*

PLANK FELL ON HIM.

HAMILTON MAN BADLY INJURED.

Reuben Atherton, of 367 Ferguson Ave., Hamilton, an employee of the Otis Elevator Co., sustained serious injury while at work. A plank fell from a height on to his right foot, crushing it badly. He was taken home, where Zam-Buk was applied with good results.

Telling his experience of the balm, he said: "After the doctor had dressed the damaged foot with some preparation of his own I was in great pain, and as day after day I seemed to get no relief I left off medical treatment and tried Zam-Buk. From the very first application I traced an improvement. Zam-Buk really seemed to act like magic, cleaning all the unhealthy matter from the wounds, drawing out all discoloration, inflammation and soreness; and started healing in quick time. In two weeks the toe and foot were well again. Zam-Buk balm is certainly a wonderful healer, and I would not care to be without a box in the house. You can use the above statement in any papers, books or publications, as it may lead some other sufferer to use Zam-Buk and get relief as I did."

All workers should keep Zam-Buk handy. Applied to a cut or wound, it stops the pain, commences healing, and—what is equally fine—it prevents all possibility of blood-poisoning. Zam-Buk is equally good for skin diseases, and cures eczema, itch, ulcers, abscesses, varicose ulcers, scalp sores, blood-poisoning, etc. It heals cold cracks, chapped hands, frost bite; cures piles and all inflamed conditions of the skin and tissue. Fifty cents a box from all druggists and stores, but avoid imitations and substitutes, some of which are highly dangerous, and none are beneficial.

NOTICE OF CREDITORS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having any claim against the estate of the late John Dannell Spencer, who died on or about the 24th day of July, 1909, at Victoria, British Columbia, are required on or before the 24th day of December, 1910, to send by post prepaid to the undersigned solicitors for William Carlin and A. L. Doyle, the executors of the said estate, their names and addresses and full particulars of their claims in writing and a statement of the accounts and the nature of the securities, if any held by them, and such statement shall be verified by statutory declaration.

AND TAKE NOTICE that after the 24th day of December, 1910, William Carlin and A. L. Doyle will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased, having regard only to the claims of which they shall then have had notice, and will not be liable to any person of whose claim they shall not then have had notice.

Harvey, McCarter and Macdonald.
38-3t Solicitors for said Executors.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OF SOUTH DIVISION, EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that I, John Talarico, of Goatfell, B. C., occupation Section Foreman, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted about 10 chains east of N. E. corner of Lot 10101, thence west 20 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 20 chains, thence south 40 chains to point of commencement, containing 80 acres, more or less.

John Talarico, Locator.
Charles Romano, Agent.
Dated October 3rd, 1910. 38-9t*

"LIQUOR ACT, 1910."

(Section 42.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on the first day of December next, application will be made to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of the hotel license to sell liquor by retail in the hotel known as the "Falls View Hotel," situate at Marysville, B. C., in the Province of British Columbia.

Dated this 13th day of October, 1910.
34-5t Chas. E. Finch.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OF SOUTH EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that Annie Merington, of Cranbrook, B.C., occupation, Married Woman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted at the south east corner of Lot 10097, Group One, East Kootenay district, thence west 20 chains, more or less, to the east bank of the Kootenay river, thence south easterly along said bank a distance of thirty chains, more or less, to the west boundary of Lot 315, Group One, thence north along the said west boundary a distance of twenty chains, more or less, to point of commencement, and containing forty acres, more or less.

Annie Merington, Locator
J. G. Cummings, Agent.
Staked Nov. 5th, 1910. 38-9t*

SYNOPSIS OF CANADIAN HOMESTEAD REGULATIONS.

Any available Dominion Lands within the Railway Belt in British Columbia, may be homesteaded by any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, to the extent of one-quarter section of 160 acres, more or less.

Entry must be made personally at the local land office for the district in which the land is situate. Entry by proxy may, however, be made on certain conditions by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader.

The homesteader is required to perfor, the conditions connected therewith under one of the following plans:

(1). At least six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each year for three years.

(2). If the father (or mother, if the father is deceased), of the homesteader resides upon a farm in the vicinity of the land entered for, the requirements as to residence may be satisfied by such person residing with the father or mother.

(3). If the settler has his permanent residence upon farming land owned by him in the vicinity of his homestead, the requirements as to residence may be satisfied by residence upon the said land.

Six months' notice in writing should be given to the Commissioner of Dominion Lands at Ottawa of intention to apply for patent.

COAL.—Coal mining rights may be leased for a period of twenty-one years at an annual rental of $1 per acre. Not more than 2,570 acres shall be leased to one individual or company. A royalty at the rate of five cents per ton shall be collected on the merchantable coal mined.

W. W. CORY,
Deputy of the Minister of the Interior. 29-26t

FRANK DEZALL
General Blacksmithing
Wagon Repairing
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Agents for Canada Bicycle Motors Co.'s Bicycles
Also Deering Mowers and Rakes
PHONE 50
ALL KINDS OF REPAIRS

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We have a large quantity of choice Nursery stock and we offer for sale Home Grown Trees Only
Coldstream Estate Nurseries
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VERNON, B. C.

THE HUME
Nelson's Leading Hotel
Rooms with Baths. 'Phone in every room
Barber Shop on the premises. Thoroughly up-to-date.
Rates, $2.00 a day and up.
GEO. P. WELLS, Proprietor
B. TOMKIN, Manager

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OF SOUTH EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that the Bridges Lumber Company, Limited, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted at the north-east corner of Lot 3060, thence following Lot 51 easterly 20 chains, thence south 25 chains, thence 15 chains, more or less, to K. C. R. right-of-way northerly to south-east right-of-day northerly to south-east corner of Lot 3060, thence north following eastern boundary of Lot 3060, to point of commencement, containing 40 acres, more or less.

Dated at Fort Steele, B.C., this 22nd day of October, 1910.

The Bridges Lumber Co., Ltd.,
J. F. Bridges, Locator. 38-9t

THE RACING AEROPLANE OF THE FUTURE -- A STUDY

(Continued from page one.)

metal work will be some alloy, such as vanadium steel, which in experimental specimens, as noted on our editorial page, has shown elastic limits running up to over 200,000 pounds to the square inch. The motor, of from 75 to 150 horse power, according to the size of the aeroplane, will probably be of the revolving type, the Gnome motor having shown itself to be the ideal aeroplane drive.

Turning to nature for guidance again, we find that the fast-flying birds fold their legs snugly beneath them when in flight. The racing aeroplane must do the same. We show a suggested arrangement for a folding chassis, hinged just below the body, and provided with a joke which leads from the axle up to the cross-head of a piston rod, which, with the guides and cylinder is carried by the T-iron that forms the bottom member of the vertical truss. The cylinder is provided with a two-way valve and connections, by which compressed air can be introduced to the forward or after end of the cylinder. When the chassis is down and in operation, the compressed air acts as a cushion to provide a certain amount of fore and aft movement to the wheels. As soon as the machine rises, a throw of the valve introduces compressed air at the forward end of the cylinder, and the chassis is drawn up snugly against the body. A small tank of compressed air, which supplies the folding mechanism, also supplies a small cylinder of similar construction placed transversely to the car, which operates the movable wing tips. The two-way valve of this cylinder is controlled by a small gyroscope, which may be thrown out of gear when the airman wishes to make a turn, or perform other evolutions.

In answer to the question as to what speed may be expected from a machine of this general design, we think it will be agreed that, in view of its sweetness of form, the complete absence of wires, struts and other energy-consuming surfaces, and the fact that because of the smoothness of the steel surface, skin friction will be reduced to a minimum—it is conservative to expect from such a machine, after it has been developed by experimental work, speeds of from 100 to 125 miles an hour.

It would be interesting to see what Mr. Nat Herreshoff could accomplish, if he applied to the steel aeroplane the same constructive genius which enabled him to produce such fine results with steel racing yachts.

THE SATURDAY SUNSET CASE AND COSTS.

Editor The Herald: I see Mr. Thompson, the city lawyer and prosecuting council in the above case, has charged the city with $40.00 costs, over and above his regular salary of $75.00 per month. Why have a paid lawyer if he must charge the city for cases he is called upon to undertave for the city. I would like to remind the council and the ratepayers that in the Cow appeal case at Nelson that the city council refused to allow Mr. A. M. Johnson the costs, telling him he was already paid by the city, and I may state that Mr. Johnson won the appeal. Mr. Thompson lost his case. This is what the Municipal Act says on the matter of costs:

Chap. 32, Sec. 16: "Where a solicitor or counsel is employed by a municipality, whose remuneration is wholly or partly salary, annual or otherwise, the municipality shall, notwithstanding, have the right to recover and collect lawful costs in all actions, and proceedings in the same manner as if the solicitor or counsel was not receiving a salary when the costs are, by tenor of his employment, payable to the solicitor or counsel as part of his remuneration in addition to his salary."—1896, C. 37, S. 16.

Please note, Mr. Thompson lost his case, therefore the municipality could not collect costs, but must pay the defending counsel, which they have But why pay Mr. Thompson?

Yours truly,
Fred Ogle.

CITY COUNCIL

A meeting of the city council was held on Thursday last. Those present were the mayor, Aldermen Patmore, Jackson, Hunt and Manning. The following accounts were passed for payment:

School Board orders	$1009.10
Salaries	285.00
City Engineer pay roll	1077.68
City Clerk (sundry payments)	110.10
Quain Electrical Co.	16.85
W. E. Worden	241.75
Beattie-Murphy Co.	26.70
Herald Publishing Co.	17.50
G. H. Thompson	19.00
Harvey, McCarter & Macdonald	50.00
W. S. Bell (school board)	13.11
Nelson News	3.65
Police pay roll	377.50
W. A. Rollins	11.25
McCallum & Co.	1.10
R. S. Garrett	22.50
Fink Mercantile Co., Ltd.	78.00
King Lumber Mills	38.31
Canadian Brass Co.	261.66
Pittsburg Meter Co.	1.15
T. N. Parrett	12.35
Copeland-Chatterson Co.	8.80
W. E. Worden	50
Fire Dept. pay roll	178.75
	$3971.01

A discussion arose regarding the payment of the city solicitor's fees and those of Harvey, McCarter and Macdonald, amounting to $40 and $50 respectively, these expenses being the costs in the case of Rex vs. Ogle. Alderman Jackson wanted to know who instructed the city solicitor to start the action, and thought that that point should be settled before payment was made. The city solicitor recommended the payment of Harvey, McCarter and Macdonald's account and it was agreed to pay both accounts, the question of the authority to start the action being referred back.

McCallum & Co. claimed $2.10 in addition to the amount ordered to be paid. This sum was for a pane of glass broken by a drunken man. On the advice of the city solicitor, the clerk was instructed to write, saying that no liability was attached to the council in the matter, therefore, they would not pay it.

The clerk read the letters of the committee in reply to the attorney-general and the Social and Moral Reform League. The council then went into committee to discuss the replies and consider the matter as a whole.

It was agreed to raise the tower of the fire hall by five feet, in order that the fire hose could be properly dried in future, and the fire chief was instructed to put the work in hand at once. The cost not to exceed $50, exclusive of material. The fire chief recommended the use of a system of fire alarms, which would indicate the locality of the fire. This was agreed to, and the fire chief was instructed to proceed with the matter.

The fire chief was formally appointed sanitary inspector at a salary of $15 per month.

The city clerk was instructed to collect all the overdue trade licenses and report at the next meeting the names of the delinquents.

The tenders for the new city hall were then read. George R. Leask & Co.'s tender of $9,000 was accepted. The only other tender being that of Baker & Banfield at $9,600.

The city solicitor was instructed to draw up an agreement with Geo. R. Leask & Co. so that the work could be started immediately. The city solicitor was also instructed to draft a bylaw enabling the council to borrow the necessary money with which to erect the hall.

The council adjourned at 12.30 till Friday night.

The adjourned meeting of the city council was held on Wednesday night. Those present were the mayor and Aldermen Patmore, Jackson, Campbell and Green.

A delegation from the board of trade presented a largely signed petition in regard to the new city hall, requesting that it be constructed of brick instead of wood. Members of the board of trade and some of the ratepayers also spoke on the subject. The general feeling was that if the additional cost of constructing a substantially built building did not amount to more than about twenty per cent it would be far better to build the hall of brick. It was pointed out that it would be an additional inducement to others to build of similar material, it would add greatly to the appearance of the town, whilst it would be cheaper in the long run as regards maintainance.

After considerable discussion, in which members of the council, the board of trade and some of the ratepayers took part, it was decided to appoint a joint committee of the council and board of trade to meet the architect, city engineer and contractor to find out exactly what the extra cost of a brick building would be. Alderman Jackson moved and Alderman Campbell seconded that the mayor, Alderman Patmore and Messrs. E. Elwell and R. B. Benedict and I. Manning form that committee. The motion carried.

The council then adjourned till Friday night to consider the report of the joint committee.

AT THE OPERA HOUSE

MANAGER FRASER HAS SEVERAL GOOD PLAYS BOOKED.

Commencing with Friday next there will be several good plays at the Opera house. "Along the Kennebec" is Friday night's attraction. It is the latest successful play of New England life. Like all New England plays laughter must intermingle with tears and the humor is so carefully blended with sentiment that just as you are on the verge of tears something humorous happens which turns the tide to excruciating laughter. No play of recent years has had a more sumptuous production in point of scenic detail and the production in this city will be given with careful attention. As an advertising feature the company carry a fine band.

On Saturday, November 12th, "A Bachelor's Honeymoon" will be the attraction. Artemus Ward (Charles Brockton Browne) was not only a humorist, but a philosopher, and his humor often expresses more in a sentence than a philosopher could in an essay. By an absurd presentation he ridiculed absurdity, making his humor an effective weapon against those opponents whose doctrines needed only to be exposed to become ridiculous. His great strength, however, lay in his presentation of the common place in his droll humorous way. For example: there had been a recent arrival in Mr. Ward's home, friends were smoking his cigars and offering congratulations; a lady, wishing to preserve her formality, said, "Mr. Ward, this is quite an episode." "Yes," replied Ward, "Two episodes in fact. Twins, marm, twins!" There are "Two Episodes" in "A Bachelor's Honeymoon." Twins, marm, twins. Lively, laughing, loving twins. You laugh with them, you laugh at them and at the bachelor. And when it is all over, you want to take them with you, the twins in "A Bachelor's Honeymoon," at the Opera house on Saturday, November 12th.

On Tuesday, the 15th, the great attraction will be "The Royal Welsh Ladies' Choir." The leader of this choir, Madame Hughes-Thomas, is one of the most prominent women of Wales, and a most thorough musician. She has taken active part in many national events, both of a political and musical nature. With her choir she has toured Great Britain, France and the United States and Canada, and has received flattering notices from French and English papers everywhere, some of which are too extensive to be included here. The political interests of her husband, Alderman Edward Thomas, a former mayor of Cardiff, the most important city of Wales, have been greatly advanced by her splendid personality. Mrs. Thomas is the daughter of the Rev. Richard Hughes, one of the most noted and eminent preachers of the Welsh pulpit.

Of the choir the Ottawa Free Press says:

"In the Royal Welsh Ladies' Choir, which appeared at the Russell theatre last night, Madam Hughes-Thomas has gathered about her a party of sweet singers, which is the equal of any choir heard in the capital, and which, in one evening, entwined themselves so deeply into the hearts of the select audience of music lovers which attended last evening's presentation, that already a return engagement of the choir is being talked about.

"They received an ovation which was repeated with renewed effect at the conclusion of each of the numbers of the programme.

"The constant encores and the way in which the responses were treated bore testimony to this appreciation."

The last of the present bookings is for Wednesday, the 16th, when "Ole Olson" will be the attraction.

The amusement loving public have been gulled to such an extent by the false promises of unworthy managers that it is now careful about expending money until assured it will get "its money worth."

When Shuberts or Klaw and Erlanger's attractions are announced they are sure of patronage for they are well known as splendid producers and their companies are composed of the best talent. So it is when Ben Hendricks' famous comedy is announced. The name of "Ole Olson" is known throughout the United States, Canada, Mexico, South America and West India Islands, and has always pleased. The company this season is fully up to the standard, new songs, dances and music.

"Ole Olson" has no end of opportunities for the display of his delectable Swedish drollery, amid the environment of fresh and graceful medley, songs and dances. Do not confound this play with any other, as there is only one "Ole Olson" and it is the only real Swedish dialect comedy. A cast of excellent reputation and the production one of pure, clean comedy and a beautiful story that illustrates why merit wins.

When a cold becomes settled in the system, it will take several days treatment to cure it, and the best remedy to use is Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. It will cure quicker than any other, and also leaves the system in a natural and healthy condition. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 37-tf

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