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VOLUME 13 CRANBROOK, BRITISH COLUMBIA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1910 NO. 35

Lessons For Canada

Observations of Dominion Minister of Labor, Mackenzie King, in London

The Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, minister of labor, has returned to Ottawa after an absence of eight weeks in Britain and Europe, fulfilling various missions for the government.

In the course of an interview the minister of labor said "that his stay across the water was too short to admit of careful study of conditions. Speaking generally," he went on, "one cannot but observe a continuation of unrest among the laboring classes in Great Britain and Europe. It has come about in large part through the increased cost of living, which is being felt generally, and is especially noticeable in the large industrial centres. This unrest is in part economic and in part political, exhibiting itself in strikes and retaliatory lockouts on the one side, and in an effort to secure government action or intervention in one form or another on the other. The workers seem anxious to test the power of organization on a large scale.

"I attended in all four important international conferences on industrial problems. At all of these gatherings some sixteen or seventeen different nations were represented. The first was at The Hague and had to do with the problem of social insurance, such questions as old age pensions, accident, sickness and invalidity insurance, insurance against unemployment, etc.; a conference at Brussels on technical education; in Paris on unemployment; and a meeting of the International Association of Labor Legislation at Lugano, Switzerland. The discussions at these conferenceswere carried on in French, German and English. In the main they consisted ib obtaining from the representatives of the different countries and societies their views on papers previously prepared and distributed for consideration. In a general way one could not but feel that the old world is grappling with a class of problems which have grown out of the pressure of population upon subsistence, and which, with planning and foresight, this country should be spared for year to come. In one form or another the loss of all contact with the soil on the part of the mass of the workers, and their subsequent crowding under artificial conditions in the large centres, seems, in the main, responsible for the class of problems, social and political, which have arisen.

"There is no duty more incumbent upon those holding positions of trust in our municipalities and governments, both provincial and federal, than that of observing the unhappy and unfavorable condition into which, through apathy or neglect, large numbers of people of those older lands have been brought, and to guard, by regulation and legislation, against the possibility of similar conditions arising here. With our unpeopled areas, the variety and extent of our resources, and our ver-improving transportation facilities, it will be little shoct of national crime if the condition of our workers approaches for generations to come what seems today the inevitable lot of hundreds of thousands in the old countries. Just as one observes in Europe a condition for the mass of the people far superior to that prevailing in the far east, so, in Canada, the most casual observer must be impressed with how infinitely better than in Europe are the chances in life for every man, woman and child who has not been specially favored by birth, fortune or privilege.

"The conferences were especially valuable in the opportunity they afforded of meeting with those in other lands who have made and are making a special study of social problems. I found among the public men with whom I conversed an exceptional interest in the working of our industrial disputes investigation act, which seems to have been followed with very general interest in all the countries visited. In anticipation of what the parliaments of those countries may do, it is as well, perhaps, to omit the mention of names, but it may be of interest to Canadians to know that the ministers of not less than three European countries mentioned to me their intention of introducing measures similar to our industrial disputes investigation act, and have asked to be supplied with all available information as to the working of the measure since the time of its enactment. This information will be forwarded immediately by the department."

To several questions by the reporter Mr. King replied'

"I was greatly impressed by the important part that industrial training and technical education are playing in all trades and industries, and by the important place assigned to this branch of instruction by the state in the several countries visited. The conference at Brussels was composed chiefly of a body of experts, who were concerned mainly with a consideration of the curricula of instructions having to do with the higher branches of technical training. Their discussions have been recorded, and the printed reports will be available for the consideration of our royal commission. By meeting with members of this conference I was enabled to enlist the sympathy of many present, and of the governments represented, in the work of the commission, and I think Canadians may feel that, when the members of the royal commission on industrial training and technical education visit Great Britain and Europe they will be afforded every facility for observation and information by the governments of the several countries and those directing their technical schools and colleges.

"In Canada Nature has been so generous in her gifts that we have come to feel that our wealth lies in her prodigality; in the older lands, where population has begun to press on subsistence, necessity has become the mother of invention; and inventive genius and efficiency in workmanship and organization and the direction of industrial processes are being looked to as the promoters and mainstay of industrial progress. In one respect ?his was the great lesson to be learned from the Brussels exposition. Canada's exhibit, generally and deservedly regarded as the most attractive feature of the entire exhibition, was the story of Nature's bounty to a people. There were depicted our boundless natural resources, our wheat fields, our fisheries, our great forest and mineral wealth. Germany's exhibit, on the other hand, one of the most splendid and impressive, was an object lesson of what technical skill and efficient worvmanship can accomplish in dekeloping the power and industry of a nation. With this combination —natural wealth in abundance and variety, and an industrial population highly efficient and intellidently organized—it is only a matter of time before the Dominion should be preeminent industrially among the nations of the world.

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8	"	20.00	160.00
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ENTER THE WEDGE SKIRT

GARMENT MADE WITH V-SHAPED OPENING AT THE BOTTOM IN FRONT.

Paris' latest fashion wrinkle is the wedge skirt, the successor to the hobble skirt, which it resembles. Its most striking feature, which gives it the name, is a V-shaped opening in front at the bottom of the skirt. Although the skirt is narrow at the bottom, this opening or wedge allows the wearer to walk with compacative ease, although necessitating an occasional exposure of stocking front.

It is a combination of the hobble skirt and the sheath skirt, which caused so much stir, but had only a short vogue.

The wedge skirt can be made with the wedge running the entire length of the skirt in different material from the rest of the skirt. Generally it is darker, so that the opening at the bottom is not conspicuous.

B. C. Fire Chiefs Convention

Fourth Annual gathering of the B. C. Association of Fire Chiefs and Firemen -- Visitors Cordially Welcomed and Hospitably Entertained

The fourth annual convention of the British Columbia association of Fire Chiefs and Firemen convened in this city at 1 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, the meeting being held in the court room at the government building.

These annual gatherings of the fire chiefs of the province are of very considerable import and Cranbrook greatly appreciated the honor of entertaining the delegates on this occasion. The attendance was rather small, but those who did attend all unite in expressing unqualified praise of the arrangements made for their comfort and convenience and individually and collectively the several fire chiefs have expressed themselves in the most definite manner as being both surprised and delighted in finding Cranbrook so substantial and evidently prosperous a town. It was for several the first visit paid to this city and it has proved quite an object lesson to them. At the opening session on Tuesday afternoon, Chief Savage, of Grand Forks, presided, whilst Assistant Chief Brock, of Revelstoke, acted as secretary.

Those present in addition to the above named were' Mayor Fink, Chief Wand, of Cranbrook, Assistant Chief Thomson, of Vancouver; Chief Latham, of Kaslo; Second Assistant Chief Needham, of Revelstoke, and Chief McDougall, of Fernie.

The first business transacted was the appointment of the following committees:

Credentials — Thomson, Needham and Latham.

Audit—Hayward, Latham and Thomson.

Whilst these committees were preparing their reports, Chief Savage briefly addressed the meeting. He said it afforded him very great pleasure to meet in the beautiful city of Cranbrook. This was his first visit to Cranbrook and he had been greatly impressed by the natural beauty of the situation and the many indications of prosperity. He wished on behalf of himself and the visiting members of the association to express their keen appreciation of the hospitalities extended to them and in particular to thank Mayor Fink for his many kindnesses. He was sure he was expressing the views of all present when he extended special congratulations to Mayor Fink upon his work during his term as president of the association.

In responding to Chief Savage's address, Mayor Fink said his was a double pleasure. He welcomed them to Cranbrook both as mayor of the city and as a member and past president of the association. He expressed keen regret at the unavoidable absence of one of their oldest and most active members, Former Chief Deasy, of Nelson. He was very glad indeed to welcome the fire chiefs of B.C. to Cranbrook and he was sure that his pleasure in this regard was shared in by every citizen. Mayor Fink added a few words of welcome to the new fire chief, Wand, wishing him every success in his new duties. He also expressed special pleasure at the presence of Assistant Chief Thomson, of Vancouver. He hoped next year to see an even more general representation. To secure the greatest good they must have a strictly provincial association and in no way could they better promote the interests of the association than by securing the concerted efforts of all B. C. firemen. The mayor referred to the Alberta and Manitoba associations and the good work they were accomplishing and he hoped in the near future to see organized a strong inter-provincial association.

Mayor Fink then extended an invitation to all present to be his guests at the overa house in the evening and to take part in an automobile trip to Fort Steele the following morning. In this connection the mayor gave a brief resume of the early history of Fort Steele and went on to tell of its present prospects, with the construction of the K.C.R. He closed with a few words of hearty appreciation of the kind remarks of Chief Savage, saying that when all was said and done they had in Cranbrook "one of the best little towns in B. C."

The reports of the credential and audit committees were then presented and adopted.

Chief Savage intimated that it would probably be best to postpone to a little later the reading and discussion of the papers prepared for the occasion, but in the meantime he invited any member present to make any remarks, pertinent to the objects of the convention, he saw fit.

Asistant Chief Thomson, of Vancouver, thanked Mayor Fink for the cordial welcome extended. He wished to be allowed to congratulate the city of Cranbrook upon having secured the services of so capable a man as Chief Wand for their fire department. He moved that Mayor Fink's kind invitation to the members to attend the theatre be accepted.

This motion was seconded by Chief McDougall and carried unanimously. Chief McDougall, of Fernie, next briefly addressed the meeting. He remarked that their gathering was unique in many respects. They were a body of men whose sole object was the protection of the lives and property of their fellow citizens, and no other organization exclusively stood for such principles. Mr. McDougall proceeded to hand out a very nice line of compliments to Cranbrook and predicted that the near future would find it an even greater and nobler city. From eulogies of the city Mr. McDougall proceeded to eulogies of its first citizen, Mayor Fink. He thought that Mr. Fink had occasion to be proud of the fact that he had served both as mayor and fire chief of the city and in both capacities had earned an honorable record. Whilst he was very sorry to learn that Mr. Fink had withdrawn from the position of fire chief he hoped that the day was far distant when he would cease to be a member of the Fire Chiefs' association. His advice and counsel had always been most valuable and welcome.

Chief McDougall went on to congratulate the city of Cranbrook upon having made a move in the direction of abolishing the voluntary fire brigade system in the appointment of a paid fire chief. In conclusion Chief McDougall suggested that certain companies that had subscribed to the funds of the association should be made honorary members of the association.

On motion of Chief Thomson, Vancouver, seconded by Chief Latham, Kaslo, this suggestion was adopted.

The secretary read his report for the past year which was adopted. Telegrams from R. A. Simmons, of Vancouver, and a Mr. Woods, of Seattle, expressing regret at inability to attend were read and filed

On motion of Mayor Fink, seconded by Assistant Chief Needham, of Revelstoke, it was resolved that all former members, not in attendance, be re-elected members. In making this motion Mayor Fink remarked that whilst he had no intention of seeking re-election as mayor of the city he certainly would not think of dropping out of the B.C. Fire Chiefs' association, an announcement that was received with rounds of applause.

Before adjourning, Mayor Fink said he had overlooked one very important matter and that was to extend to all present a cordial invitation to attend a citizens' banquet to be held at the Hotel Cranbrook at 9.30 on Wednesday evening. This invitation was heartily accepted and the convention adjourned until 1 p.m. Wednesday.

WEDNESDAY'S PROCEEDINGS.

On Wednesday the Fire Chiefs took a drive to Fort Steele in autos, provided by Dr. Green, W. H. Wilson and J. T. Laidlaw. The conference was resumed at 2.10 p.m. Those present were the president, Chief Savage, Grand Forks; Vice-President McDougall, Fernie; Secretary Brock, Revelstoke; Chief Needham, Revelstoke; Hon. Chief J. P. Fink; Chief Wand, Captain Hayward and Chief (C.P.R.) Bathie, Cranbrook; Chief Thompson, Vancouver; Chief Latham, Kaslo; and Chief Cornet, Hosmer.

On resuming, Chief McDougall moved that a vote of thanks be passed to Dr. Green, W. H. Wilson and J. T. Laidlaw for providing the autos to take the delegates on the morning's drive. Chief Wand seconded and the motion was carried unanimously.

Secretary Brock read a paper by ex-Chief Deasy, of Nelson, who, unfortunately, was absent, entitled "Only a Fireman," also a piece of poetry with the same title. It pointed out the risks the fireman takes, the onerous nature of his duties, and the little recognition he received.

Hon. Chief Fink, remarked that the paper once again drew attention to the fact that the fire brigade was far too often looked upon as of secondary importance only. While there were no fires, no interest was shown in it. When a fire occurred then everyone talked fire brigade for a few days, but the interest was soon gone.

Chief McDougall said firemen should have better recognition. When a call occurred no member knew if he would ever return. The risks were great, the reward, nothing.

The secretary then read Chief McDougall's paper, entitled "Prevention of Fires." The president remarked its soundness and added that he hoped the provincial government would insist that the railway companies use screens on their smoke stacks.

Chief Wand spoke of the desirability of building proper dividing walls between adjoining buildings. These, he said, should be of 4 inch concrete or 9 inch brick. Regarding chimney stacks, these, he said, should actually be of 9 inch brick. Too often plans showed them as being of such dimensions, but the contractors only built to 4 inch, trusting that the inspector would not discover the discrepancy.

Chief Needham turned to the question of sparks from engines. He had no doubt that the engines left the shops with proper spark screens. However, he was of the opinion that sooner or later they were removed, or made useless, in order to give a good draught to the engine. He hoped the government would take steps to enforce the use of proper screens at all times and so prevent that cause of fire.

Hon. Chief Fink pointed out the advantages of constructing a fireproof building. In his own case, he had computed that his firm would pay for their building in twenty years on the saving in insurance. The old rate was $7.75, while on their new fireproof building they only paid $2.10.

Chief Bathie of the C.P.R. remarked that in regard to the abuse of the fire screens as suggested by Chief Needham the C.P.R. had very stringent rules and any fireman or engineer found with a defective screen was liable to instant dismissal.

The next paper to be read was by the president. It was entitled "The Fire Chief." Hon. Chief Fink remarked that he thought much good could be done by holding meetings of the members at which to discuss matters and consider how fires in certain parts of the town should be dealt with.

He thought much good was to be gained by conferences between the chief and his men.

Chief Thomson's paper "Fire Prevention in Mills and Factories," was next considered, the president remarking that he felt that the question of fires in such places was not regarded as seriously as it should be by the owners.

Secretary Brock read an article on "Fire Protection in Schools, Colleges and Homes." He added that although they had done their best to get fire drills made compulsory in schools, as far as legislation was concerned, the matter was unfortunately not much further ahead. Chief McDougall said that in Fernie he drilled the children regularly. Recently in an experiment carried out before the school trustees, when a fire was started in the basement, the five hundred children were all outside in seventy-five seconds, while the fire was put out in the same time.

The secretary then read Hon. Chief Fink's paper "Forest Fires," in which the writer pointed out that railways, campers and land clearers were mostly to blame for fires. He suggested that the railways should patrol the lines during the summer and in the event of fire put every section man to work at once. Conductors, he thought, should also help, by reporting any outbreaks at the nearest station.

Chief Thomson suggested the use of oil as fuel by the railways as a fire preventive method. Secretary Brock said that he thought that the laws in regard to the prevention of fires, were now all that could be desired, except as regards the part the railroads played. He would like to see it made compulsory for the railways to clear the right-of-way. He pointed out the new law which would not allow of the lighting of any fires during the summer months for the purpose of destroying of under brush.

(Continued on page eight.)

Prairie and B. C. Boards

To Affiliate for Mutual Benefit -- Proposal of Prairie Boards

Steps are being taken to induce the various boards of trade of British Columbia to join the Associated Boards of Trade of Western Canada. The movement originated east of the Rockies.

"Our organization embraces over sixty local boards of trade in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. Each board sends delegates to an annual convention where various business matters are discussed The plan has worked well so far, because it results in unanimity of action, and has greater effect than when any movement is championed by a single board of trade," said its president, Mr. E. M. Saunders to a Vancouver press representative. Mr. Saunders is manager of the Moose Jaw branch of the Canadian Bank of Commerce.

"Passenger and freight rate questions occupy considerable attention at our annual gatherings, which are also attended by representatives of the various railway companies. The railway men are not allowed to vote, but their presence is helpful in hastening the solution of various disputes. There is a sentiment in the prairie provinces that the organization should be rounded off by bringing about affiliation with the various boards of trade of British Columbia. Our interests are identical and by working in harmony much good could be accomplished.

"I was recently authorized to instruct our general secretary to communicate with the various commercial bodies in British Columbia to attend our annual meeting to be held in Lethbridge early next June. We hope this will afford an opportunity to meet business men from your province and pave the way for a permanent union."

MILITARY AERIAL CORPS

REMARKABLE DEVELOPMENT IN BRITISH MILITARY AERONAUTICS.

An official announcement issued recently at Aldershot foreshadows remarkable developments in British military aeronautics, indicating that the war office is losing no time in placing the army on an equal footing with the forces of Continental nations in the employment of the new arm in warfare

It is intimated in the war office statement that Major Sir Alexander Bannerman, Bart., of the Royal Engineers, at present on the general staff at the war office, will take up the command of a newly-organized military corps, composed of expert military and civilian aeronauts.

The new corps will be divided into two departments—ballooning, which will include dirigible work, and aeroplaning. The former will be conducted at Aldershot and the latter on Salisbury Plain, with headquarters also at Aldershot.

Colonel J. E. Capper, R.E., will relinquish the appointment of commandant of the school of ballooning, the scope of which is to be greatly extended, and will go to the Southern command to take up another appointment not directly connected with ballooning.

The new appointment indicates that the demonstrations of the military value of aeronautics at the French manoeuvres and elsewhere during the autumn are regarded by the army authorities as justification for immediate practical work in this country. Already France possesses a numerous corps of military aeroplanists, whose exploits this year have rivalled in skill and endurance those of their civilian confreres, several of whom have also given special appointments in the aerial corps of the French army. By the French military authorities it is considered to be conclusively shown that an army not furnished with aeroplanes could not hope to meet on equal terms an enemy in possession of the new arm. The aviator, in fact, is held to have completely superseded the scout and outpost system of reconnaissance. Germany also has been developing her aerial corps with great activity, and, though the results have been more spectacular than successful in the department of dirigible balloons, has also a considerable corps of practised aviators.

At present the only aeroplane possessed by the British army is an early Wright machine placed at the disposal of the aeronautical corps by the late Hon. C. S. Rolls, which has not been used.

Privately, however, British officers have adopted the study of aviation with enthusiasm and success. At the recent manoeivres Capt. Dickson and a brother officer voluntarily attended with Farman biplanes and engaged in scouting work on behalf of the Red forces. Lieut. Dunne has evolved an original type of flying machine possessing a remarkable degree of automatic stability. British civilian aviators, though fewer in number, have shown themselves to be the equals in skill and daring of their Continental rivals.

The new aerial commandant, Major Sir Alexander Bannerman, R.E., has a distinguished service record. He entered the army in 1891 as a youth of nineteen, and nine years later was fighting in South Africa. He was mentioned in despatches, and wears the Queen's medal with three clasps and King's medal with two clasps. Attached to the Japanese army during the Russo-Japanese war, he saw the siege and fall of Port Arthur. It was while fighting the Boers in 1901 that he succeeded to the baronetcy, which dates from 1682.

Colonel Capper, R.E., who now relinquishes command of the ballooning school, has been the moving spirit, since the retitement of Colonel Templer, in the valuable preliminary work which, in face of lack of funds and other serious obstacles, has placed the army in possession of the two small experimental dirigibles, constituting at present its entire outfit in dirigible aerostats. The results of his patience and enterprise have been brilliantly exhibited in the visits paid to London by these airships, under his personal command.

The new aerial corps will have the valuable assistance of the well-equipped department for scientific research formed last year, but the immediate results to be attained by practical work already render this department of quite secondary importance.

EVANGELICAL MISSION

REV. R. E. KNOWLES ATTRACTING LARGE AUDIENCES TO KNOX CHURCH.

The evangelical mission now being held in Knox church opened on Sunday with great enthusiasm. On Sunday evening the church was packed to the doors with an audience which listened with riveted attention to what is generally conceded to have been the most eloquent, virile and practical sermon ever heard in Cranbrook. The citizens of Cranbrook should awake to realize that in Rev. R. E. Knowles they have within their hearing for a few days one of the most eloquent and forceful preachers in the whole of Canada today. Mr. Knowles is preeminently a man's preacher with a strong, sane and direct message for way-faring men. A very noticeable feature of Sunday's audiences was the large number of men present who were held spell-bound by the preacher's vigorous appeals, cuched in the most felicitous language.

that perhaps greatest word of the that perhaps greatest word of the Old Testament in Micah 6:8' "What doth Jehovah require of Thee but to do Justly, Love Mercy and Walk Humbly with Thy God." From these words the speaker wove a strong, sane, practical definition of what religion is, showing it to be a thing not of monasteries, nor of pale-faced ascetics, but of the work-a-day world, of red blood, and the horny palm.

Nor is the leader of song, Rev. P. B. Thornton, playing a small part in this interesting mission. Both men are of the athletic type, with an athletic religion. Mr. Thornton has a large choir, splendidly balanced and well under control. He is himself also a singer as well as leader and at both morning and evening services rendered good solos.

On Monday evening one hundred and twenty-five people were present and enjoyed the third of Mr. Knowles' addresses, as well as the stirring songs of a union choir of thirty or forty voices. On Tuesday evening one hundred and fifty were again present with a fine percentage of men, who realize this mission is of the emotional, volcanic sort but one of quietness, strength and directness.

The meetings will be continued every night except Saturday up to Thursday, October 27th.

Frank Richardson, of Athalmer, has been gazetted a J. P. for the province.

Alfred Chartrand, Canadian vice-president of the Brotherhood of Railroad Carmen of America, is visiting this part of the country.

A Larger Warming Closet

than ever, in the Kootenay Steel Range, because the improvement in the operation of the door adds nearly five hundred cubic inches to its capacity. Every inch inside can be used—and you can always depend upon it for keeping your food piping hot while you wait for some special dish to finish cooking. Made of heavy polished sheet steel, durable and easily cleaned. Besides this important feature, there are many exclusive advantages for you in the

KOOTENAY Steel Range

and the nearest McClary agent will point them out to you. He will show you why your money will be best spent for a Kootenay. Write today to the nearest McClary branch for Kootenay booklet. 53

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HEAVIER Overcoats for colder weather.

The "ARCTIC" has reversible collar, that may be worn—open or buttoned close to the throat.

On the right, we show "FIT-REFORM DOUBLE BREASTED", a new style for winter wear.

Both $18. up. 152

Fit-Reform

McCREERY BROS.

Sole Agents in Cranbrook.

OLD COUNTRY NEWS

INTERESTING ITEMS

London is shortly to have a magnificent new opera house. Mr. Oscar Hammerstein, who is going to erect it, states that it will be built on a site in Kingsway, and will cost some £300,000. The London opera house, as it is to be called, will be opened next autumn, and will have a seating capacity o. between three and four thousand. There will be three *balconies*, with some forty-five boxes suspended in the United States fashion from the first balcony. Nothing is yet known publicly about the prices, but in all probability they will remain at the ordinary English standard, as Mr. Hammerstein has expressed the opinion that "cheap opera is no opera."

By a new and remarkable electrically operated machine which has just been installed on the Metropolitan district railway the railway fogman has been rendered obsolete. The apparatus, which is worked in connection with the ordinary signal When the signal is at danger and a train enters the section, the arm picks out a detonator from a magazine and places it on the line. Directly the signal is lowered, and the train proceeds, the arm swings back, drops the used detonasor and picks up another. Each magazine contains fifty detonators, which, with a forty-trains-an-hour service, will last for an hour and a quarter, and when these are all exhausted the machine whistles shrilly and continues to do so until its stock is replenished.

Inquiries made the other day with regard to the very last word of fashion to its masculine votaries elicited the information that the thing to wear this season is a very dark blue dress suit. The reign of the gorgeius sock has come to an end, and a man may only express his passionate love of color in the shade of his handkerchief—which should be violet, puce or periwinkle blue. These are the only relapses from the paths of sobriety in color that the priests of needle and thread will allow. The up-to-date man is to be a harmony of grey and black. His ties are to be black—or possibly dark blue—the jewel in his tiepin should, preferably, be a single black pearl, mouse grey spats or patent leather boots, with grey or suede or black glace tops, are to adopr his feet. The man who is just "it" today will be in appearance a sort of cross between a creation of Aubrey Beardsley and a chastened kind of Mephistopheles.

The Michaelman hiring fair at High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, probably one of the oldest and at the same time the only one remaining of its peculiarly distinctive character, was held recently. Following the custom of very many years, the hiring was held in the market place, where hundreds of farmers and farm servants of all descriptions assembled to make their "agreements" for the ensuing year. Farm hands, who were very numerously represented, were dressed up for the occasion, and many of them were fantastically decorated. For instance, ploughmen sported knots of horsehair, carters displayed whipcord, shepherds arranged tufts of wool in their hair and their caps, and others were similarly embellished with distinctive features of their calling. A good deal of hiring was done, and rates of remuneration ruled about the same as in the preceding year, some bargaining for "harvest money" and "beer money" in addition. The pleasure portion of the fair was relegated to a meadow in another part of the town, and to this thousands came from all parts of the countryside.

At Stoke Gren church, at Ipswich, a large congregation recently witnessed the marriage of two deaf mutes. The bridegroom was a fine looking young fellow from Cambridge and his bride an *Ipswich lady, who* had a train of six bridesmaids. The Rev. R. E. Willis performed the ceremony, and the service was rendered into sign language by Mr. Arthur Hansel, the deaf and dumb missioner in the diocese of Norwich. The more important parts of the service were given section by section, and repeated slowly and carefully by the bride and bridegroom upon their fingers. When the bride was about to declare that she took the bridegroom for her husband there was a little pause. It is the custom for the couple to hold each other's right hand, and the affirmation had to be made with the fingers. She was not used to making signs with her left hand, but the registrar decided it was not necessary for the hands to be clasped, and the lady thus got over the difficulty; but the bridegroom readily made his declaration with his left fingers on the back of his clasped right hand. There are over forty deaf mutes in Ipswich, most of whom occupied seats in the *church*.

In connection with the suggested payment of members of parliament by the state Sir John Taverner, agent-general for Victoria, cleared up some knotty points when interviewed recently. He said, with regard to the statement that once payment of members is begun the house will be flooded by a different class of men: "I venture to say that the members of the parliaments and governments of Canada, Australia and New Zealand will compare favorably with those of the mother-country. I have been a member of the Australian parliament and government, and I have seen payment of members in existence for years there. I believe it would be a very good thing for this country if the system were introduced. I think every man is worthy of his hire, and a man who gives his time and attention to the affairs of the country is just as much entitled to payment as a barrister or any other person who works with his brain. It is not, of course, within my function to talk about your parliament here, but it occurs to me that if there were fewer members of the leisured class in parliament and more men of business capacity we would get better results."

The more money one has the easier it is to talk about the blessings of poverty.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OF SOUTH DIVISION, EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that I, John Talarico, of Goatfell, B. C., occupation Section Foreman, intend to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted about 10 chains east of N. E. corner of Lot 10101, thence west 20 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence east 20 chains, thence south 40 chains to point of commencement, containing 80 acres, more or less.

John Talarico, Locator
Charles Romano, Agent.
Dated October 3rd, 1910. 35-91*

Best on the Continent

That is wast authoritiee say regarding the medicinal qualities of the waters at Halcyon Hot Springs.

The Sanitarium is now under new management and has been remodelled from top to bottom and now offers every facility for the comfort and convenience of patrons.

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WORK for the WOMANLY BRAIN and HAND

RENOVATING WINDOW SHADES

"IS THERE nothing I can do for my window shades? They are so dirty I am ashamed to have people see them; and yet I don't know of a single place in the city that will clean them."

Thus spoke the anxious housewife to the window-shade expert. The window-shade expert smiled quietly and went to look at the shades.

They were light brown, that indefinite, greenish color like badly made mustard. And quite prominent on their broad surface were spots of grease, and streaks left by rain that had carelessly been allowed to enter, and the accumulated dust of many months.

"In the first place," began the window-shade expert, "you should never have let your shades get like this. They should have been brushed with a feather duster every day and with a dry mop whenever the room was swept. The children's fingers should have been kept off them here, where these little dots of grease are, near the hem. And the windows should have been watched during storms and shut as soon as the rain came in their direction.

"But now the mischief is done, and we must set about remedying it. First," and she suited the action to the word, "take down your shade, carefully removing the tacks with a tack-drawer and lay it flat and unrolled on the kitchen table. Now get a basin of plain gasoline and a sponge and sponge the shade well, rubbing it hard and vigorously. Pay particular attention to the dirt spots, but sponge the shade all over.

"When the shade is thoroughly saturated, wring it out by rolling tightly and then unrolling, and remove any further surplus moisture with a dry, soft cloth. Then let the gasoline evaporate; it will not take very long, and you can occupy the time in washing off the wooden shade roll with soap and water and letting that dry also.

"As soon as the shade is quite dry take another cloth that has not been near the gasoline and give the shade a dry rub, with long, smooth strokes. And behold! it is rejuvenated!

"One thing still remains. It is probably frayed at the bottom, or at least badly worn. In that case turn it upside down, cut away the worn edge, and make a new hem, sewing over the stick. Supply fresh cord and ring, and there you are—a new shade."

"Thank you," said the anxious housewife, humbly. "But what about my parlor shades? They are white holland linen with silk stripes."

"They and all other linen shades are easily cleaned," replied the window-shade expert. "You may use one of two things—breadcrumbs or soft erasing rubber. For the former, lay your shade flat on the table as before, and rub it hard with stale bread-crusts. Rub until you have nothing but crumbs, and then rub with the crumbs until they are all dirty. Then dust them off with a clean cloth, let the shade wave in the sunshine on the line for a few minutes, and put it up again.

"The rubber treatment is practically the same. Get the soft variety that crumbles when you work with it, and be careful not to touch the shade, if it is a white one, with your hands. No matter how clean they may be, the perspiration caused by working will grease the shade. It is well to wrap one hand in an old towel before beginning the rubber or breadcrumb cleaning. Colored shades, of course, must not be hung out in the open air, unless you wish to fade them.

"Oh, and one thing more," finished the window-shade expert as she went her way, "Never, when you are cleaning shades with gasoline, let them get near a strong light or a fire, the sun least of all, unless you want to solve the whole problem of keeping them clean by a conflagration, including the shades and the gasoline and you."

And the anxious housewife smiled as she looked gratefully at her immaculate shades.

IN THE COAL MINES

THE "weaker sex" is not mentioned in Japan. There, the heavy work is shared by women, even the heavy work of loading great ships at Nagasaki.

This is a tremendous task. It is done largely by women who live at Kogakura, Fukuda, Shikini and in the many little villages that skirt the town. At daybreak they are to be met, rowing down to Nagasaki to take their full share in one of their country's most interesting national enterprises. The town owes its importance as a coaling station to the rich coal mines at Takashima and other surrounding districts, and lighters bring the coal alongside of the steamers.

Men and women stand shoulder to shoulder on barrels, baskets, boxes or anything that will give them a foothold, and fill a long line of baskets, each containing about two buckets of coal. These are passed to the platforms hung on the side of the ship, on each of which a young girl stands. Sometimes there are five or six lines of platforms on either side of the steamer. These huge basketfuls of coal are passed to one girl, who in turn swings it up to the one above her, and so on along the line, with the swiftness and regularity of machinery.

As the girl at the top empties the coal down the chute she throws away the empty basket and with the same movement catches a full one. Above, on the deck, sit the talliers, one for each line, and as every seventh basket is emptied the girl calls out "Oi," and he places a mark on a sheet. Twenty marks count as one ton, and it is estimated that 1600 tons of coal is a good day's work for a fair-sized gang. The girls continue at this task uninterruptedly and merrily from early morning till mid afternoon. In the winter's cold and under the blazing summer sun, and at noon they have a short rest and eat their lunch of rice.

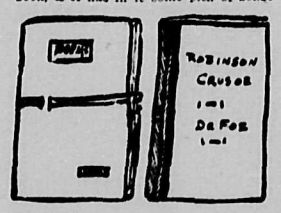
In one day a great ocean liner can be loaded with enough coal to carry her from Nagasaki to San Francisco.

This is a magnificent testimony to the strength and endurance of the industrial Japanese woman. A well-known traveler in Japan recently remarked, "I do not believe that there is another body of work folk in the world who could have performed the same task in the same time and with the same ease." The old order is changing with great rapidity, and under the new an important place is reserved for the Japanese woman in industry.

HOW TO CARE FOR A BOOK

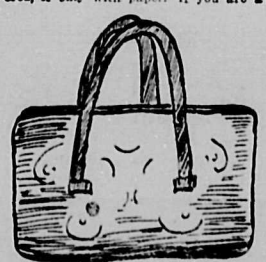
THE reason our books are not well enough cared for is that they are too common. If we had to pay more for them, and there were fewer of them, we should value them more highly.

There is no real excuse for neglect, however. A book—even the cheapest book, if it has in it some pith of sense

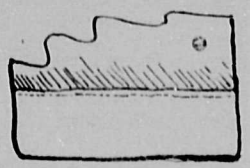


and show of matter—is an object to be cared for tenderly and well. Here are a few sins of omission and commission set out for the benefit of careless readers.

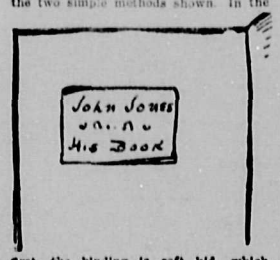
The book you take with you on the street and car should always be covered, if only with paper. If you are a



constant "traveling reader," make a cover like the one shown in the drawing. It is of burnt leather, though linen may be used, or any other material such as shading or canvas, and is made like the usual book or magazine cover, with a stitched flap to hold the book. But it has, in addition, two handles sewed stoutly into the side below the flap, so that it can be carried like a bag, without the inconvenience of holding it always under one's arm. Besides, this method saves the book itself from wear and tear.



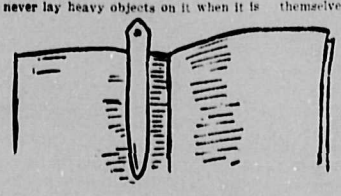
Sometimes you will get a paper-covered book that is good inside and worthy of a place in your bookcase. Nearly all foreign works come in this way. Even the amateur can bind these in one of the two simple methods shown. In the



first, the binding is soft kid, which may be bought by the skin in any shoe store. Simply cut out an oblong a little larger all around than the book spread flat, and fasten it by gluing the back firmly. Then cut a slit in each side and run a narrow strip of kid through the openings thus formed, tying it in front. Have it long enough to make a slip bow.

The other method is a bit more elaborate and needs care. The binding is heavy colored cardboard, the back, lining material of the same color or black, and the two are fastened together by passepartout tape. On the kid binding the title and the author's name can be burnt or painted; on the cardboard they may be inked in, or typewritten upon a label that is then pasted to the cover.

Few people know the proper way to open a new book. It should be opened a few pages from the back and gently pressed down with a paper knife, then a few pages (approximately the same) from the front, and so on through the book. Never break a book's back by pulling it violently open; never put a thick object in it to hold the place; never lay heavy objects on it when it is



open; never cut the leaves with your finger or with a too-sharp knife.

You should have a book-plate, even if you have to make it yourself for every book. At the very least, write your name in the book, especially if you are in the habit of lending. Paste the plate or do the writing not on a flyleaf, but on the inside of the cover, where your possibly neglectful acquaintance cannot eliminate it.

Whenever the room is swept cover the bookcases, if they have not doors, with a sheet to keep dust out. But the books themselves should be frequently dusted, or, rather, brushed, for dusting only rubs the dirt into them. Never touch a book with dirty or sticky hands, and use breadcrumbs for any possible grease. Shake out the book before putting it back; often dust somehow lodges within it. If a book should become wet, gently wipe it off until it is dry; never set it near a fire, for that will crinkle the pages and ruin the cover.

The question of pencil marking is at any rate still a question. It seems to some neat souls mere vandalism, while others value a book chiefly for its marginal notes. If you have anything of worth to express, better say it on a piece of paper and put that in the book.

Get away from the idea that books are things. They are as living as yourself. If you take the trouble to know and understand them; they are a legacy left you by the greatest men who have ever lived. Treat them, therefore, as you would any other priceless bequest.

To Get Rid of Bats

THE easiest way to get rid of bats and moths when they fly in the room is to put out the light and to place a lighted candle or lamp on the windowsill, outside the open window. They will fly toward it, and the window can then be shut.

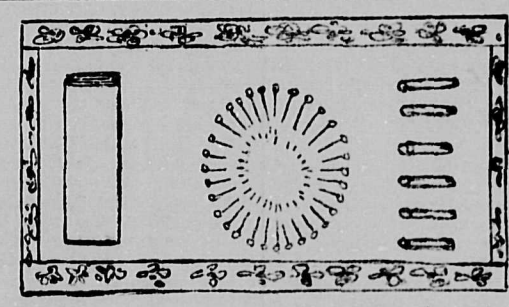
Fasten a cloth over your head—though the stories of bats which get tangled in feminine locks are usually fabrications—and keep cool. There is nothing but dirt and vermin to be feared from a bat, and nothing at all from a moth not of the clothes variety.

Two Paper Hints

TO MAKE ordinary paper imitate parchment soak it in a basin of water mixed with sulphuric acid in the proportion of one to ten parts. Let it become thoroughly saturated, then remove gently and let dry. The paper should be strong unlined foolscap.

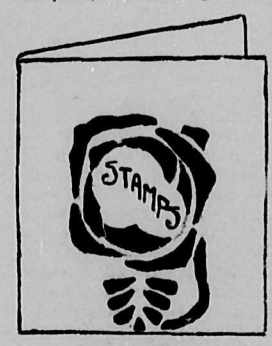
To oil paper, brush it with boiled oil and hang upon a line until dry. It is best to do large sheets of paper at once, and you must be very careful in its handling.

Convenient Traveling Cases



WHEN you travel abroad there are certain little receptacles for dress accessories that spell comfort. Everything in its right and pretty place can be enjoyed by a woman who goes from home, either for a couple of days or for a month. You will never be without these convenient bags and holders after having enjoyed the comfort of ownership, and, moreover, you will probably make a few of these utility cases for your friends. The old proverb can be reversed and the suggestion given that it is never too late to make Christmas gifts.

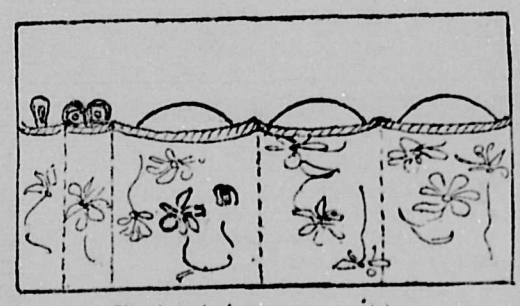
For jewels, a chamois bag, cut as



shown, is easily made in an afternoon. A circular piece 3½ inches in diameter should be cut for the lower surface. Then upon that another piece with a straight edge at the top should be placed, fitted exactly to the first.

Buttonhole scallops on the edge of each part and across the straight upper edge of the top.

Sew together around the scalloped edge, bend over the flap and work a buttonhole in the flap. Sew a tiny button on the other piece. A ribbon of silk should be fastened under the flap upon the chamois. A spray of flowers or the initials of the owner give attractive decoration.



Dresden silk, ten by five inches, should be lined with soft flannel, the edges turned over and stitched with colored silk with briar stitches. On one-third a paper of pins should be sewed; in the center, colored pins arranged in a circle, and at the other end safety pins in all sizes pinned through the soft flannel.

A colored ribbon should tie the holder, and if you wish to add the acceptable personal touch of a monogram, work over the regular paper forms on the dresden silk with white.

A little holder for stamps can be made of cardboard covered with linen pasted on. Trace the conventional design upon carbon paper, transfer to the linen and paint with stencil dyes. When making a stamp book gauge the size by that of stamps, four, six or eight being a convenient number. Sew in a few leaves of wax paper and give the gift to the departing one as a token of your thoughts.

To hold lingerie ribbons, a long strip of silk, ten inches at least by five, should be cut. Apply a narrow strip, after turning down the edge to strengthen it, to the foundation, as shown in the drawing. Stitch this so as to form three pockets for bolts of ribbon and two narrow pockets for a bodkin and a tiny pair of scissors. Allow plenty of room for each ribbon bolt, for the holder should be folded in three sections and tied with a ribbon. The unusual forethought and the attractive contents will be welcomed by any woman.

There are linen holders for the washcloths. These should be lined with oiled silk or rubberized material, and the outside is best when serviceable linen or crash is used.

Dainty lawn bags for handkerchiefs or large linen forms for worn clothing are other suggestions that should be acted upon with pleasure to the maker and to the recipient. Little things are the very ones that are forgotten in the rush of preparation for a journey. You can supply the gaps in the outfit of a traveler in this way.

CRANBROOK HERALD
By the Herald Publishing Company,
F. J. Deane, Managing Editor.

CRANBROOK, B. C., October 20, 1910

EDITORIAL NOTES

The bye-election in Fernie on Saturday will likely result in the return of "Ballot Box Bill," by a relatively large majority, despite the fact that in the last election he was in a minority of over three hundred with three candidates in the field. The appeal that is being made to the electors by Ross and his thick and thin supporters is that his election means bigger appropriations for the district. The Ross workers figure that they have effectually headed off anything like successful opposition by having the election brought on within twenty-four hours of nomination and they are urging electors to put aside all considerations of public administration and legislation, and simply get in and roll up a big majority for a cabinet minister. There is no time in which to discuss the issues at stake at all carefully or thoroughly and so we may look for another triumphant victory for the McBride government, another proof of the high esteem in which that aggregation is held by the electorate.

Notwithstanding the apparently easy walk over for Ross in the Fernie riding, it is obvious that he is not quite sure that he has a dead cinch, otherwise the electorate would not have been treated in the way it has. Ross does not propose to allow his opponent, Bennett, any reasonable opportunity of canvassing the riding, nominations are to take place tomorrow and the election the next day. Considering that Ross was in a minority of upwards of 300 votes in the last election, this is certainly a high-handed piece of business. But Mr. Bennett has more to fear than this. He has to figure upon ballot box manipulation in the event of the poll appearing to be at all unfavorable to his opponent, the Hon. Wm. Ross. Fernie electors are well posted as to Ross' methods in elections. They know how the seat was stolen from E. C. Smith and they know that if Bennett shows any signs of polling a strong vote that Ross will be ready to juggle the ballot boxes again. "Ballot Box Bill" did not earn that honorable appellation without cause.

The Socialist, Liberal and Independent electors of Fernie riding would do well to be extremely watchful on Saturday next of the ballot boxes. If it were worth while to juggle with the ballots in the past it will be doubly so now that a portfolio and the salary attached thereto is at stake.

Whilst Cranbrook has experienced its epidemic of sneakthieving, it has not been singular in that respect. Reference to the daily press shows that Calgary, Medicine Hat and Lethbridge have been similarly visited. These epidemics break out every now and again despite the most watchful efforts of the police. What we must hope for is extra vigilance on the part of the police and the speedy running down of the guilty parties.

There is a little matter to which we wish to direct the attention of the finance minister and of Mr. Thos. Caven, M.P.P., as we feel sure that once conversant with the facts speedy steps will be taken to redress what can only be described as a gross injustice. The janitor at the provincial government buildings, who, by the way, is a certificated engineer, has for the past two years been performing the duties of that office at the totally inadequate salary of $40 per month. So far as we know no active steps have heretofore been taken to redress this injustice and an honest, hard-working civil servant has been struggling along on this miserable pittance, enabled to make both ends meet, solely through the assistance of his son. When it is noted that the janitor at the public school building receives $75 per month, it will be readily appreciated how inequitable has been the treatment of the janitor at the provincial government buildings. There is no excuse for this parsimony to be offered at the present time on the score of lack of revenue. We are told repeatedly these days that the provincial revenue is increasing rapidly and that there will be a greater surplus than has been. This matter has been brought to the attention of Mr. Thos. Caven and we may feel sure that he will take prompt measures to have this injustice removed. No quarters are provided for the janitor, despite the low salary paid, in fact, out of the small sum he draws monthly, he has to pay $18 per month for rent, leaving him just $22 upon which to support himself and his family.

It is high time that active steps were taken to provide adequate jail accommodation, both for city and provincial purposes. The present jail quarters are a disgrace to Cranbrook. Orders have been received from the attorney-general to have them removed, but until some new quarters are provided it would be little short of folly to do away with those that now exist, totally inadequate as they are. Whilst the city must at once provide a decent lock up, it is surely up to the provincial government to make provision for at least two or three modern cells. It would in fact be a decided economy, saving the transportation charges for prisoners awaiting trial, that can not at present be retained here with any degree of safety.

The sentence of seven years in the penitentiary imposed upon the Moyie hold-up man by Judge Wilson should exercise an excellent deterrent effect upon others of his class. Whilst no evidence was adduced, it was surmised that this Moyie artist, who admitted having spent some time in Cranbrook before migrating to Moyie, had practiced his thieving arts here before leaving. A companion of his had been under police surveillance for some time. Thanks to the prompt work done by Constable Browning, of Moyie, one of the gang of petty thieves, who have been infesting these parts of late, has got his deserts and will have a long period in which to think over the folly of his ways. Undoubtedly the class of men to which the Moyie convict belonged will take very seriously to heart the punishment meted out to their comrade and they will be anxious to make themselves scarce. In other directions the city and provincial police have been doing good work in rounding up the perpetrators of recent robberies. The theft of beer from the McDermot warehouse has been ferreted out and brought home to the guilty party. In the interests of the administration of justice it is not advisable to say more on this subject just at present, save to assure the public that the police are energetically prosecuting the search for the perpetrators of the several recent robberies.

The visit to this city this week of the association of B. C. Fire Chiefs and Firemen has been very greatly appreciated by our citizens. The work to which these men devote their lives entitles them to the respect and esteem of their fellow citizens and that respect is intensified by more intimate acquaintance with the high purpose and unselfish motives by which they are actuated, as demonstrated in the course of the discussions at their convention. British Columbia has every reason to be proud of her fire fighters and Cranbrook, in particular, has been delighted to show them honor.

CHURCH COLUMN

CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Sundays—Low mass at 8.30 a.m.; high mass, 10.30 a.m.; Sunday school from 2 to 3 p.m.; Rosary and Benediction at 7.30 p.m.

Mondays and holy days of obligation—Mass at 8 a.m.

Week days—Mass at 6 a.m. at the hospital.

Father Plamondon,
Parish Priest.

SPECIAL SERVICES AT KNOX CHURCH.

Sunday, October 23rd.

Morning service at 11 o'clock. Rev. F. A. Robinson, secretary of Assembly's Committee on Evangelism, will preach.

Sunday school and Bible class at 3 p.m.

Rek. P. B. Thornton will have charge of the singing.

Mass meeting for men only at 4 o'clock. Mr. Knowles will preach on "Sowing Wild Oats—and After." Male quartette, men's choir.

Evening service at 7.30.

Mr. Knowles will preach on "Stealing the Devil's Fire." Male quartette.

This is the last Sunday of the mission.

C. O. Main, Pastor.

IN LODGE CIRCLES

UNIFORM RANK, KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—SKETCH OF ITS AIMS AND OBJECTS.

Thursday, October 6th, witnessed the mustering in of the uniform rank of the Crescent lodge, Knights of Pythias. Colonel J. Irvine, of Vancouver officiating. It was a memorable occasion for the lodge inasmuch as it marked an epoch in the advancement of the order, making the third company in the whole of British Columbia, Vancouver and Revelstoke sharing this honor. After the work of the lodge was over a pleasant social evening was indulged in, at which various songs and musical selections were enjoyed. Cranbrook has cause to be proud that this order is established in her midst, as it will help materially, even if indirectly, to strengthen the standing she already holds with the cities of the west. Colonel J. Irvine swore in Fred Cory as captain with the following as subordinate officers and rank and file:

Captain—Fred C. Corry.
First Lieut.—E. F. Johnson.
Sec. Lieut.—G. Jones.
Guard—C. Stevens.
Sentinel—W. Steward.
Recorder—J. M. Boyce.
Treasurer—J. A. Fergusson.

RANK AND FILE.

L. B. Lyman, A. Hurry, W. M. Parks, J. R. Bromley, J. A. Murray, F. W. McDonald, J. A. McCallum, A. Joliffe, D. L. Davis, F. M. Christian, N. S. Houston, S. Griffith, E. Morfitt, R. C. Carr, C. Y. Fryer.

The uniform rank Knights of Pythias was established in 1871 and marked the era of permanent prosperity for the order. In the uniform rank the world sees a complete military organization, consisting of companies, battalions, regiments, brigades and divisions systematically officered, thoroughly drilled, who might, in case of need, be utilized for the defence of the national government and with credit to the order. Viewed from a patriotic standpoint, this rank, whether in the United States or in Canada, stands not only as the representative of a fraternal and benevolent organization, but it also proclaims citizenship, loyalty to constituted authority, combined with the skill and prowess necessary to maintain and defend individual and national honor and integrity. This branch of the order has proven a success and its increase during the past thirty-two years has fully equalled all expectations. Its attractiveness draws to it the active membership of the order in a greater degree than the other ranks, and as a means of enlisting the attention of the community its value cannot be over-estimated. The work has steadily increased as the years have passed and now stands in the forefront of all military fraternal bodies. The uniform of the rank is now becoming not only a distinctive mark, but it is a badge of honor as well. So much for the side presented to the public, this has been, is now, and ever will be the features that will attract attention to the order. For to the outside world the uniform rank will be the Knights of Pythias. The teachings of the uniform rank serve to make its members better lodge members, the ritualistic work is the most pleasing and impressive. The Knight never understands the significance of the Pythian symbols and emblem until he has become a Sir Knight. Every word that is spoken is full of food for thought, the whole tendency of its teaching is to enforce the principle, for every day's living, that nobleness of soul, which characterized our Pythian prototypes, who would rather suffer death than wrong a friend and who would risk his life in defense of the honor of that friend. For the every day affairs of life it has its lessons that tell of honor, protection, defense, not of the friend alone, but that will guard the good name of his loved ones and defend his home. Every phase of social and public life is reached by the lessons taught, its tenets are for the betterment of mankind, its aim is to purify and make better the Sir Knights.

The first company was formed in Columbus, Ohio, on November 9, 1871, and was called Columbus Division No. 1. Rapidly spreading it now covers the whole continent of America. There are now 70,000 enrolled, each state having its own brigade, the whole commanded by Major-General Arthur Y. Stobbart, of St. Paul, Minnesota, the commander-in-chief is the supreme chancellor.

I.O.O.F. ENCAMPMENT.

Grand Patriarch Geo. Cavalsvy, of Nanaimo, was the guest of the I.O.O.F. last Monday evening. After the usual order of business was gone through the members endeavored to give their guest a pleasant evening. Refreshments were partaken of and songs, musical selections and recitations rendered.

The I.O.O.F. on the occasion of the visit to Cranbrook of the Grand Lodge of the order hope to have an encampment formed. During the winter and spring the local order will strive to have all preparations made and the enthusiasm of its members aroused to be prepared to receive the Grand Lodge and also the encampment scheme. It was upon the encampment project that Grand Patriarch Cavalsky spoke in his address to the local members. Already, he said, there are ten encampments formed in British Columbia, with a total membership of eight hundred, and where such encampments are there is a noticeable increase in membership in the subordinate lodges. To be in line Phoenix is going in for one on the 24th October. Fernie also is proposing to have one formed and he did not think that Cranbrook would be far behind.

The local order of Odd Fellows are in a very prosperous condition, members are being added continually and the meetings well attended. Something over two hundred names already are on the books, and new applications are being considered at every meeting.

HE FEARED BLOOD POISON

BUT ZAM-BUK SAVED HIS THUMB!

Once again a case is reported in which the popular balm Zam-Buk has saved a worker from the terrible effects of blood-poisoning. Mr. Alfred Hy. Orth, of Shipley, Ont., says: "While at work I had the misfortune to run a rusty nail under my thumb nail, to the depth of about one and a half inches. The pain was terrible and what I feared was that the nail, being so dirty and rusty, would set up festering and blood-poison. I knew from previous experience how good Zam-Buk was, so I cleaned the thumb, melted a little Zam-Buk, and ran it into the wound. The result was wonderful! It soothed the pain and the thumb actually did not swell. Zam-Buk kept away all inflammation. I was able to go on with my work all the time, and in a few days the thumb was as good as ever. A balm which can do this should be in every worving man's home."

Zam-Buk is the finest form of "insurance" for all workers. Its antiseptic power is so great that no disease germ can live in it; and if immediately applied to a sore or injury, or diseased patch, all danger of blood-poisoning is akerted.

Being composed of pure vegetable essences, Zam-Buk is an ideal balm for babies and young children, and mothers will find it far superior to the ordinary salves, some of which contain harmful mineral poisons, rancid animal fats, etc.

Zam-Buk is a sure cure for ulcers, abscesses, eczema, ringworm, blood-poison, scalp sores, chapped hands, cold sores, inflamed patches, bad leg, varicose veins and ulcers, piles, cuts, burns, bruises, ann all skin diseases and injuries. Sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50c. a box, 3 for $1.25. Post free from Zam-Buk Co., Toronto, for price. Avoid harmful imitations and substitutes.

OH! YOU FIREMEN!

We know you are looking well after our interests in the line of Fires, and we hope everyone in Cranbrook appreciates this, but if the citizens want to do their part, each one should see that their winter stoves are properly set up, and that any old stoves are discarded if there is any chance of them setting fire to your house.

We have men who are competent to do this work either with Stoves or Furnaces, and we also believe we have the best line of Stoves on earth

THE MOFFATT STOVES

and when you contemplate buying that new heater. See our Complete line before you buy elsewhere.

McCallum & Co
The Hardware Men

We are overstocked with Fertilizer and will sell at cost to clear. All sacked in 130 lb. sacks.—P. Burns & Co., Limited. 30-2t

E. G. Cavalsky, of Nanaimo, was a visitor in town this week. Mr. Cabalsky is Grand Patriarch of the Grand Encampment, I.O.O.F., and the object of his visit to Cranbrook was to assist in the organization of a local encampment. Reference to this matter is made elsewhere in this issue. Mr. Cavalsky was visiting Cranbrook for the first time and he was both surprised and pleased at all he saw. He had had quite a mistaken idea of Cranbrook and was astonished to find so substantial and handsome a town where he had looked for a small camp on the mountain side. Mr. Cavalsky intimated that many coast people have this mistaken notion of Cranbrook and thought there was good work yet to be done by the local publicity committees.

"Ireland and the Irish in song and story," Methodist Church, Monday next.

Your cough annoys you. Keep on hacking and tearing the delicate membranes of your throat if you want to be annoyed. But if you want relief, want to be cured, take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 33-1f

The job department of this paper is equipped with the most up-to-date faces of type. You get what you want when you want it at the Herald.

"LIQUOR ACT, 1910."

(Section 42.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on the first day of December next, application will be made to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of the hotel license to sell liquor by retail in the hotel known as the "Falls View Hotel," situate at Marysville, B. C., in the Province of British Columbia.

Dated this 13th day of October, 1910.

31-5t Chas. E. Finch.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OF KOOTENAY.

I, Thomas Wm. Barnes, intend to apply for permission to purchase eighty (80) acres of land bounded as follows:

Commencing at this post (being planted at the south-east corner of Lot 8106, Group 1, Kootenay District), thence east 20 chains, thence north 10 chains, thence west 20 chains, thence south 10 chains.

Thos. Wm. Barnes.
11th October, 1910. 31-9t

THE CITY OF CALGARY.

SEALED TENDERS will be receivtd by the Commissioners of the City of Calgary and addressed to the undersigned, marked "TENDER FOR STREET RAILWAY TIES AND POLES," until the seventh day of November next, at 12 o'clock noon, for supplying the City with ties and poles for extension to the Municipal Street Railway.

Full particulars and specifications may be had on application to the Commissioners, City of Calgary; marked cheque covering 5 per cent of the amount of the bid must accompany each tender.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

Dated at Calgary, September 28th, 1910.

W. D. Spence,
33-5t City Clerk.

No. 420

CERTIFICATE OF THE REGISTRATION OF AN EXTRA-PROVINCIAL COMPANY.

"COMPANIES ACT, 1897."

I HEREBY CERTIFY that the "Fort Steele Placer Mining Company," an extra-provincial company, has this day registered as a company under the "Companies Act, 1897," to carry out or effect all or any of the objects of the Company to which the legislative authority of the Legislature of British Columbia extends except the construction and working of railways.

The head office of the Company is situate at the City of Seattle, County of King, State of Washington.

The amount of capital stock of the Company is One Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars, divided into one hundred and fifty thousand shares of One Dollar each.

The head office of the Company in this Province is situate at Cranbrook and Roy Martin, free miner, whose address is Cranbrook, aforesaid, is the attorney for the Company, not empowered to issue and transfer stock.

The time of the existence of the Company is Fifty Years from the 30th day of November, 1909. The Company is limited.

Given under my hand and seal of office at Victoria, Province of British Columbia, this 29th day of June, One Thousand Nine Hundred and Ten.

(L.S.) J. P. McLeod,
Acting Registrar Joint Stock Companies.

The objects for which the Company has been established and registered are:

To enter, acquire, own or lease mines, mineral lands and mining claims of any and every kind and any interest or concerning the same, and to prosecute, work and develop the same either for itself, or for other persons or corporations upon such terms and for such remuneration as it shall deem fit or proper; and in connection with the working of such mine and the products or ores and minerals therefrom, to reduce all such ores and minerals to profitable merchantable value and to sell, exchange or otherwise dispose of the same; and in connection therewith to contract for, build, buy or otherwise acquire, own operate and dispose of, all necessary buildings, millsites, water rights, mills, smelters, machinery, roads, railroads, tramways, terminal facilities, ditches, flumes and such other property as may be necessary and proper to its corporate objects, and to acquire, own, control, or dispose of stock of other corporations, and to engage in trade of every kind as well as in transportation, and to do everything else that may be directly or indirectly conducive to any of the objects of the Company, as well as to contribute to, subsidize or otherwise aid or take part in such operation. 33-4t

NOTICE.

TAKE NOTICE that 60 days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a license to prospect for coal and petroleum on the following described lands in S. E. Kootenay district, Block 4593:

Commencing at a post planted at or near one (1) mile east of the C.P.R. survey line at the thirty-three (33) mile post, thence 80 chains west, 80 chains south, 80 chains east, 80 chains north to place of commencement.

Harry H. Hughes, Locator,
J. Livingston, Agent.
Sept. 20th, 1910. 33-9t

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that no person is permitted to use, barter or sell, or in any way interfere with or dispose of any of the goods and chattels or belongings of the Robinson-McKenzie Lumber Company, Limited, without the written authority of the undersigned.

Dated the 4th day of October, A.D. 1910.

Robinson-McKenzie Lumber Company, Limited. 33-2t

Imperial Bank of Canada

HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO

CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED - $5,575,000.00
CAPITAL PAID UP - - 5,350,000.00
RESERVE - - - - 5,330,000.00

D. R. WILKIE, President.
HON. ROBERT JAFFRAY, Vice-President

Accounts of Corporations, Municipalities, Merchants, Farmers and Private Individuals invited.

Drafts and Letters of Credit issued available in any part of the world.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT—Special attention given to Savings Bank Accounts. Deposits of $1.00 and upwards received and interest allowed from date of deposit.

Cranbrook Branch: H. W. SUPPLE, Mgr.

KOOTENAY TELEPHONE LINES, LIMITED

SUBSCRIBERS ADDED

337 INGHAM, J. ... Residence
276 ROLLINS, W. A. ... Residence
165 McARTHUR, W. A. ... Residence

SUBSCRIBERS CANCELLED

165 WILKINSON, T. ... Residence

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Incorporated 1869
HEAD OFFICE - MONTREAL, QUEBEC
Capital Paid Up $5,000,000 Reserve $5,000,000
Total Assets, Over $76,000,000

H. S. HOLT, President E. L. PEASE, General Manager

Accounts of Firms, Corporations and Individuals solicited.
Out-of town business receives every attention.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT—Deposits of $1.00 and upwards received and interest allowed at current rate. No formality or delay in withdrawing.
A General Banking Business transacted.

Cranbrook Branch: D. D. McLAWS, Manager

YES SIR

Our Carriages and Wagons are made of the same material as were the wheels of the Gun Carriages used by Lord Roberts in South Africa. YES and they were made by the same people Tudhope Brothers of Orillia, Ontario, who guarantee workmanship and material.

YES you can save money by buying your Groceries, Flour, Feed, Hay, Grains and all kinds of mill stuff, Harness, Saddles, Sleighs, Cutters, etc. from us.

Give us a call and be convinced that you cannot get price and quality to equal ours elsewhere.

The East Kootenay Produce and Provision House

Norbury Avenue - - Opposite the Auditorium
PHONE 109 BOX 891

34-4t

"THE MATURITY OF AGE"

AGE does not always mean improvement in a whisky any more than it does in the incorrigibly bad boy. New whisky, like a young boy, must possess the elements of matured goodness.

CORBY'S
"Special Selected"
Rye Whisky

is made by a process which yields up the goodness of the richest grain in absolute purity.

Storage for years in charred oak casks develops its inherent qualities to a rare degree of excellence. The smooth flavor and tempting aroma are not often equalled.

On sale by all first-class hotels, cafes and liquor stores.

H. Corby Distillery Company Limited 57

Head Offices: Montreal. "Corby's of Corbyville for Over Half-a-Century"

THE H.B.K. BRAND
Patent Ripless Gloves
are Guaranteed
NOT TO RIP
Your Dealer Sells Them

A SNAP IN FARM LANDS

313 ACRES, 3 MILES FROM CRANBROOK

30 Acres under cultivation. Balance all level. Lake on farm. Wood enough on farm to pay for land. Small Frame House and Stable.

PRICE: ONLY $10 PER ACRE
CASH SALE

Will consider other terms. Make me an Offer.

FRED. A. RUSSELL
BOX 144
CRANBROOK - B. C.

WHAT MONTH WERE

YOU BORN IN?

Everybody should wear their birth stone. We have a splendid assortment of birth stones representing the twelve different months of the year, and if you are at all interested come in and look over our line. We can give you anything you wish in a good ring from $2.00 up—IN WHICH THE STONES DO STAY IN. They are not only guaranteed by us but also by the manufacturer.

W. H. WILSON
Jeweler, Cranbrook, B.C.

LOCAL NOTES

Good stable to rent cheap. Apply Box 1, Herald office 35-tf*

Ira Manning is back from a visit to his old New Brunswick home.

Mrs. (Dr). Green returned on Monday from her visit to Spokane.

Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Brymner arrived home on Monday last from a delightful visit to San Francisco.

Sweet potatoes and green tomatoes at Little and Atchison's.

Miss Lillian Tannhauser is back in the post office again, much to the satisfaction of its many patrons.

A group picture of the visiting fire chiefs was taken yesterday by Photographer R. J. Binning.

Dainty hand-painted china suitable for birthday or wedding presents at Campbell and Manning's.

Fred Smyth, editor of the Moyie Leader, was in town during the week.

Rev. J. P. Westman, Methodist Church, Sunday next.

J. H. McLean, of the Old Curiosity Shop, has received another new lot of oil cloth and linoleum. Just arrived.

E. Paull, of Rossland, is locating a new photographic business in the rooms on Baker street, formerly occupied by R. J. Binning.

Good stable to rent cheap. Apply Box 1, Herald office. 35-tf*

F. J. Deane left for Lethbridge last night to attend the annual meeting of the Alberta and Eastern B. C Press association.

Any person travelling on the Golden road, between Wasa and Canal Flats, can obtain the best meal at Mrs. Emery's. 35-1t*

FOR SALE.—Wolf Hound pups. Apply S. J. Harrison, Wardner, B. C. 30-7t*

The funeral of the late Wm. Anderson, who died at Marysville some days ago, took place on Monday last from Beatty's undertaking parlors. The deceased was 73 years of age.

Choice pears, cooking and eating apples at Little and Atchison's.

Mrs. James Edwards and son Norman (late of Cranbrook) of Spokane, are in town visiting friends until the arrival of Mrs. Edwards' sister, Miss Gibbs, who is now on her way from England.

Snap, the famous hand cleaner, unsurpassed for removing grease, paint, ink, etc., also beneficial to the skin.—Campbell and Manning.

Fred Reeves returned on Monday after a most enjoyable time spent in the Windermere country. Fred whiled away the time in a gasoline launch on the lake, auto rides to Golden and elsewhere. He says the country was looking grand.

We are overstocked with Fertilizer and will sell at cost to clear. All sacked in 130 lb. sacks.—P. Burns & Co., Limited. 30-2t

Mr. G. D. S. Ingram, the new organist at Knox Presbyterian church, has made a very favorable impression in the city. He took part in the musical programme at the banquet given to the Fire Chiefs, his song being particularly well received.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT—Electric light and bath room, $10 per month. Apply P. O. Box 306, city. 23-tf

Senator King, who had been in town since Friday last, visiting his son, Dr. J. H. King, left on Tuesday for Edmonton. The senator will likely return to Cranbrook before proceeding to Ottawa for the session of parliament.

Rev. J. P. Westman, Methodist Church, Sunday next.

Mrs. J. H. Doyle, of Marysville, was in town Monday to see her mother, Mrs. M. L. Evans, of Los Angeles, off on the Flyer on her return to California from a ten-day visit at Marysville.

Thirty thoroughbred white Wyandotte pullets for sale and a number of Toulouse geese. Apply W. G. Bateman, Moyie, B.C. 35-3t*

On November 3rd in the Opera house the drawing for the prizes that are being offered by the city band will take place. At the close a dance will be given by the band, to which all are invited.

Good stable to rent cheap. Apply Box 1, Herald office. 35-tf*

Very handsome badges were presented to the visiting fire chiefs by the local fire brigade. These badges were blue and contained, in a gilt frame, a very good view of the provincial government building, in which the meetings of the association were held.

Front room to rent on Armstrong avenue; all conveniences. Moderate price. Apply Box 1, Herald office. 35-tf*

Mrs. M. C. Young, a former resident of Fort Steele who has been residing in the States for some time past, was a visitor in town this week. Mrs. Young was looking for suitable quarters in which to establish a boarding house.

Robin Hood flour, guaranteed to make more loaves and better bread.—Campbell and Manning.

Rev. E. Schulze, of Burley, Idaho, was a visitor in town last Friday. Mr. Schulze is of the Lutheran persuasion and was investigating the number of that sect available hereabouts for the establishment of a church. His investigations convinced him that there was no opening for a Lutheran church hereabouts.

Two minutes walk from the hospital along the sawdust road will bring you to Leask and Sons, where a saving of 15 per cent is effected on every $5.00 spent for groceries. 35-1t*

Lieut.-Colonel Pugmire, of the Salvation Army, will visit this city on November 9th, when he will deliver a lecture entitled "The Man Behind the Prison Bars." The lecturer, who is well acquainted with his subject, has just been elected to the board of directors of the American Prison association.

Mrs. H. R. Binkley, experienced nurse, Cranbrook, B.C. Residence, Slaterville, phone 121. 35-2t

Having sold the premises occupied by the post office and P. DeVere Hunt to the Raworth Bros., Mr. R. E. Beattie is having erected a new building, for temporary post office premises, just beyond the Queen's hotel. Plans for the new post office building to be erected by the Dominion government are now in course of preparation and it is expected that tenders for the erection of the building will be called for in the very near future.

Rev. J. P. Westman, Methodist Church, Sunday next.

C. W. Connors, ex-dining car conductor on the C.P.R., running between Portal and Spokane, was committed for trial at the Moose Jaw, Sask., police court last Friday morning charged with the theft of $330, being six days' receipts on his car in June last. Connors left the employ of the company in August last. Since that time investigation of the books showed the alleged deficiency and Pinkertons were employed to trace the alleged defaulter. Connors was arrested at San Francisco three weeks ago.

Heinz's sweet, sour and gherkin pickles in bulk, 40c. per quart.—Campbell and Manning.

WANTED—Young couple wish to rent small house (partially furnished preferred) by Christmas. Apply P. O. Box V. 26-tf

WANTED.—A good general servant. Apply Mrs. Brymner, Lumsden Ave. 32-tf

Messrs. Fergusson and Trowse have just installed a new French dry cleaning plant. By the use of this they will be in a position to clean and press suits in less than half a day. The plant consists of a rotary dry washer and an extractor, driven by a 6 h.p. vertical steam engine. The premises in which the plant has been installed are between the Royal hotel and the livery barn. The machinery is of the very latest type, cleaning far more thoroughly than the hand process.

It is in time of sudden mishap or accident that Chamberlain's Liniment can be relied upon to take the place of the family doctor, who cannot always be found at the moment. Then it is that Chamberlain's Liniment is never found wanting. In cases of sprains, cuts, wounds and bruises Chamberlain's Liniment takes out the soreness and drives away the pain. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 33-tf

TO RENT.—Two roomed house, plastered, rent $7. Apply to Jas. Heigh, city. 35-2t(

M. S. Middleton, provincial horticulturist for the Kootenay district, was in town during the week, inspecting the properties that have been offered the agricultural department for demonstration purposes. Only two sites were offered, one on the flat and the other on bench land. Mr. Middleton will report to Deputy Minister Scott at once, and it is probable that the latter will shortly make a personal inspection of the properties before coming to a final decision in the matter.

Strictly fresh eggs at Little and Atchison's.

FOR SALE.—Pure bred Barred Rock birds. Forebears were prize winners. Apply Mrs. Leslie, city. 35-1t*

Hon. Thos. Taylor, minister of public works, spent some time in town during the week, inspecting road work, etc. He drove out to Fort Steele and Wasa on Tuesday, accompanied by Vic. Rollins, Thos. Caven, M.P.P. and J. Reid, road superintendent. Mr. Taylor found all road work in this district in good shape and spoke in very complimentary terms of the excellent judgment displayed by Road Superintendent Reid. The minister left for Fernie on Tuesday night, where he expected to remain several days.

J. H. McDonald, of the Wentworth hotel, and Miss Nellie Handley, of Marysville, were the winners of the two cut glass bowls drawn for at the Opera house on Saturday night.

Hip Lock Hong has purchased the business of Lee Chung, including house and lot in Chinatown. On November 3rd Lee Chung will be at his former premises where he will pay any accounts due by him. Creditors are advised to take note of this announcement and put in an appearance on the date mentioned. 35-2t*

Oscar Neilson, the popular secretary of the local baseball and hockey clubs, also secretary of the local lodge I.O.O.F., is about to leave Cranbrook to take up residence in Vancouver. Mrs. Neilson's health is the direct cause of his departure. His numerous friends will greatly regret his departure and will unite in wishing Mrs. Neilson speedy restoration to perfect health. In his capacity as assistant to the chief despatcher at the depot and as a good all round sportsman, particularly as a baseball enthusiast, Mr. Neilson has earned for himself a very dear place in the hearts of the great majority of the young men of this city.

"Ireland and the Irish in song and story," Methodist Church, Monday next.

We have some special orders for ice cream for THANKSGIVING. Do YOU require any? Order early.—Little and Atchison.

TO RENT CHEAP—Large warm stable with hay loft and feed bin above. Can be used as warehouse. Apply at Herald office. 26-tf*

A male quartette will sing at the men's meeting Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock and again in the regular evening service at 7.30 at Knox church. 35-1t

Fresh hot house lettuce and radishes, also cut flowers every Tuesday and Friday. Orders taken for wedding bouquets, floral wreaths and emblems.—Campbell and Manning.

The many friends of our city engineer, Mr. H. Y. Parker and his wife will regret the serious and probably fatal accident to Mr. Freeman, Mrs. Parker's father, who in a fall fractured his thigh last week and is now hovering between life and death. His advanced years is quite against him. Mr. Freeman is held in high esteem among his Cranbrook friends, not a few. For some years he was a justice of the peace in his county and has of late lived a quiet retired life. Mr. and Mrs. Parker are now there at his bedside.

Hoarseness in a child subject to croup is a sure indication of the approach of the disease. If Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is given at once or even after the croupy cough has appeared, it will prevent the attack. Contains no poison. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 33-tf

The beverage that made Hazelwood famous—"BUTTERMILK" to be had ONLY at Little and Atchison's.

The funeral of the late Joseph Pelli took place on Sunday afternoon from the Catholic church, Rev. Father Plamondon officiating. Pelli was a lumberman, employed as sawyer at the North Star Lumber company's Jaffray mill. He was caught between two logs and badly crushed. Brought in to the St. Eugene hospital he only lingered on for two days. Pelli was about 25 years old. He recent came out from Italy but had been in this province before, having returned to his old home to get married. Mrs. Pelli remained in Italy when her husband returned B. C. to make a home for her. Young Pelli was very highly esteemed by his fellow countrymen in and around Cranbrook, as was evidenced by the large turnout of Italians for the funeral on Sunday afternoon.

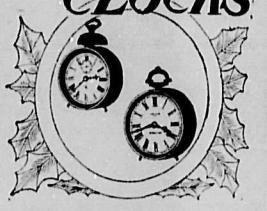
"Ireland and the Irish in song and story," Methodist Church, Monday next.

H. P. Wand, of Vancouver, arrived in town on Sunday and on Monday was appointed to the position of fire chief temporarily, Mayor Fink resigning. The appointment is to be made permanent at the next regular meeting of the city council. Mr. Wand comes highly recommended and has had a great deal of experience in the fire fighting line. He first entered upon his career as a fireman in the city of Montreal, serving on the salvage department, along with Chief Guthrie, now of Nelson. From Montreal he moved to Winnipeg, where he filled the position of chief clerk and supply officer in the local department under the late Chief McWand occupied the position of head driver in the Toronto brigade. Thence he moved to the United States and then into British Columbia. Mr. Wand is by trade a builder, so that he brings to bear on his duties experience and qualifications that should eminently fit him for the position.

Men, come and hear R. E. Knowles on "Sowing Wild Oats—And After" at mass meeting for men only in Knox church, Sunday afternoon, October 23rd at 4 o'clock. 35-1t

Alfred Chartrand, Canadian vice-president of the Brotherhood of Railroad Carmen of America, is visiting this part of the country.

ALARM CLOCKS



Guaranteed FROM $1.50
Good Time Keeper and will last for years.

Repairs.

Our Repair Department is a Bee Hive of Industry, but we are not to busy too give your work the best of attention. Bring it along and receive every satisfaction.

RAWORTH BROS.
Jewelers and Opticians.

FALL MILLINERY AND OUTER APPAREL

Have you seen the Charming New Hats for Fall? Our styles are especially dainty and distinctive. We have designs suitable for all occasions and at prices to suit all our patrons. The late arrivals in the more advanced styles are Creations of Art and Beauty.

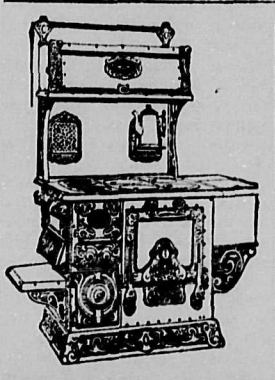
These Garments have become extremely popular; they are strictly tailored and made to fit gracefully. The materials wear well, and look well, being cut on refined lines.

$20.00 A very Stylish Skirt in a Grey Diagonal Stripe, appropriate for general wear.

$32.00 An Elegant Diagonal Stripe Suit in a Sage Green. This is a very smart and dressy model made from good quality serge.

Remember We Have a Style to Suit Everyone.

McCreery Brothers
Cranbrook's Dry Goods & Clothing Stores



PEOPLE WHO MARRY IN HASTE

Often have the experience promised by the proverb of "repenting at leisure." The same argument in favor of forethought applies to choosing a RANGE. Buying a range generally means that, for better or worse, you are wedded to it for life. If it happens to be a good stove, that means a life time of comfort, of health from proper cooking, and of economy of fuel. If, on the other hand, you are saddled with a poor and unsatisfactory cooker and heater, there is no computing the years of discomfort and waste which follow. We believe we carry the best Ranges sold anywhere in the Dominion. The **Monarch** Malleable, the **Sask-Alta** and the **Kootenay**. Don't marry yourself in haste to some inferior range or stove, and repent at leisure when you see how much better your neighbor has done by coming to us.

PATMORE Bros.
"The Range Store"

Equipment

The Equipment of our Prescription Department is Complete—Ample Stock embracing every Drug, Medicine and Chemicals used in Prescription filling. All High-Class, Skillful and Experienced Clerks.

Stationery and Office Supplies

Our Stock is Complete in every way.

Books

The Best Books from the Best Writers. Call and See our display.

Beattie-Murphy Co., Ltd.
WHERE IT PAYS TO DEAL
Cranbrook and Fort Steele, B.C.

PHONE 56

THE QUALITY STORE
STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES

While we especially cater to those High-Class Table Delicacies that appeal to the Epicurean Taste, we are not overlooking the more staple lines and will unload this week several cars of the
Famous Ashcroft Potatoes
Special Prices to Families who put in a Winter Stock.

CAMPBELL & MANNING

AREN'T YOU TIRED OF BORROWING THE OTHER FELLOW'S GUN?

IF YOU NOT, LET US WHISPER SOMETHING TO YOU: "HE IS."

OWN YOUR OWN THINGS; THEN YOU WON'T SPOIL ALL THE FUN OF YOUR OUTING IN FEARING YOU'LL BREAK THE GUN, OR WHATEVER YOU HAVE BORROWED.

IN SPORTING GOODS AND HARDWARE WE SELL ONLY THE BEST. THEY ARE THE CHEAPEST FOR YOU.

J. D. McBRIDE
HARDWARE, CRANBROOK, B.C.

SEE THE
H.B.K.
BRAND
BUCKSKIN Cloth Shirt
Replaced Free of Charge to you if it Rips.
Your Dealer Sells Them

BE ON THE SAFE SIDE

In making your purchase of soft drinks. Buy where the reputation of purity and wholesomeness has made the beverage the kind to buy.

OUR SOFT DRINKS

Are acknowledged by all to be the best. You will always find in them an excellent assortment of flavors. Just keep a few bottles on hand it's good.

East Kootenay Bottling Company

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has become famous for its cures of coughs, colds, croup and influenza. Try it when in need. It contains no harmful substance and always gives prompt relief. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 33-tf

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

SIR EDMUND WALKER, C.V.O., LL.D., D.C.L., PRESIDENT
ALEXANDER LAIRD, GENERAL MANAGER

PAID-UP CAPITAL, $10,000,000 RESERVE FUND, $6,000,000

BANK MONEY ORDERS

are safe, cheap and convenient. They are payable free of charge at all banks in Canada (except in the Yukon District).

The Money Orders issued by this Bank are also payable free of charge in the principal cities of the United States, and at the rate of $4.90 to the £ sterling in Great Britain and Ireland.

They can be obtained at any office of the Bank on application.

R. T. Brymner, Manager Cranbrook Branch

209

We have one or two

Real Estate Snaps

If you are looking for an investment or want to purchase a home, it would be worth your while to see us about it.

We have facilities for helping you in a financial way

Why Pay Rent?

When a visit to us may enable you to buy a comfortable home.

BEALE & ELWELL, CRANBROOK, B.C.
PHONE 20 - PHONE 20

Planted Fruit Farm For Sale

½ mile from Cranbrook, block No. 4, of

Cranbrook Irrigated Fruit Lands

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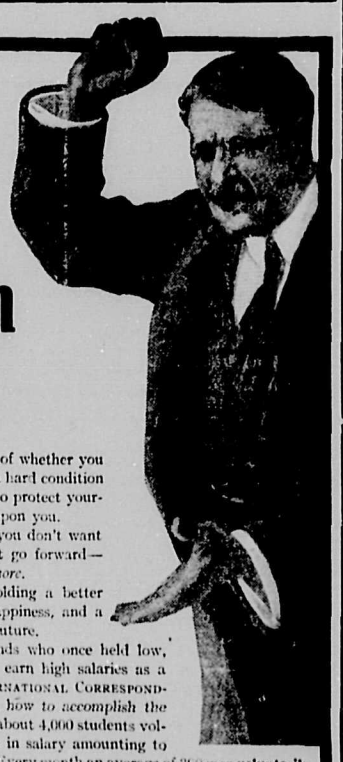

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Name .....
St. & No. .....
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We have never yet seen a fussy, slavish, hard-working mother who was not repaid for all her toil and care and anxiety by a set of as selfish children as ever lived. A mother who really has the good of her children at heart, will teach them as soon as they can walk not only to help themselves, but to help others. She will not bring them up under the impression that they are unfledged angels, but dear, wilful, little mortals who must learn they came to serve and not to rule. Self-sacrifice is a good quality in a mother, but it is possible to carry that spirit too far; it is possible to make sacrifices which are not only uncalled for and not necessary, but really harmful in their effects.

News of the District

FERNIE

(Special correspondence.)

On Tuesday morning, October 11th, *H. L. Blackstone, Great Northern* station master, went to his work as usual, but upon his arrival at the office found the floor strewn with feathers, pieces of metal and used blankets. Upon closer examination he found the safe had been very patiently tampered with, but the would-be robbers had given up at last and left their work unfinished. The stray feathers and blankets had been taken from trunks in the baggage room, but further than that, the owners of the baggage missed *nothing. Whether these creatures* were conscience stricken or whether their strenuous efforts to get into the safe had exhausted them we know not, but are thankful they did not get what they started out for.

The ladies of the Roman Catholic church held their annual bazaar this week in Eschwig's hall. The ladies certainly had a splendid display of fancy goods of all kinds, children's wear, men's articles, etc. People of all sizes might be fitted out at this bazaar, besides having an *exceptionally good chance to buy* Christmas gifts.

The ladies of the Methodist church held a fancy sale and tea in the school room of their church on Saturday afternoon and evening.

City affairs are giving way somewhat to election affairs. Elections on Saturday, October 22nd.

Messrs. T. Whelan and G. Downing went hunting last week and brought back a deer, a bear and a mud-turtle. The latter is serving as a fine specimen for nature lessons at the Central school.

Mr. J. R. Pollock has been called to San Francisco, where his wife has undergone a very serious operation. Mrs. Pollock's Fernie friends wish her a speedy recovery.

Mr. J. F. Rednicki returned from Banff on Monday. He had been called there to see his daughter, Mrs. C. C. Wright, who is dangerously ill at Banff at present. The parents entertain almost no hope of her recovery.

C. M. Walde is at work rebuilding the stock bins, the former ones having been destroyed by fire on the 6th.

Miss Myrtle Brown, of the post office staff, returned from Vancouver Thursday night, where she spent her six weeks' vacation.

G. G. Lindsay, formerly president and general manager of the Crows Nest Pass Coal company here, and W. W. Leach spent a few days in town last week renewing old acquaintances.

The athletic association want the city to build a half mile track in the park.

Miss Mary Gordon, of the public school staff, received a telegram on Sunday morning stating that her father had died in Weyburne, Sask. Miss Gordon left for home by Sunday night's Flyer. She has the sincere sympathy of her Fernie friends in this sudden bereavement.

Dr. Patterson and Mr. Weaver began their evangelistic compaign Sunday morning in Knox Presbyterian church. Dr. Patterson's morning address was given from the text: "Not by Night, Nor by Power, but by My Spirit, Saith the Lord of Hosts," Jos. 1:6. In the evening he spoke from Luke 19:41.

Dr. Robinson spent Monday in town and gave a special address to the children at 4 o'clock in the Presbyterian church.

WARDNER

(Special correspondence.)

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Green left this week for Banff, Alberta, where they will spend their vacation.

Mr. Gomer Jones, of Cranbrook, spent Saturday evening with Wardner friends.

Mr. Wm. Barclay left a few days ago for points east.

Mr. Harold Darling, who has been ill in the Cranbrook hospital for a *few days, returned on Tuesday* very much improved.

Several of Wardner's residents have suffered from fever this fall. Mr. Ole Holmes became its prey this week and was taken to the St. Eugene hospital at Cranbrook.

Mr. Fred Soeaker, of Jaffray, spent Sunday with his family here.

Mrs. Louie Larson returned on Sunday afternoon last from the hospital at Cranbrook, where she has been suffering from an attack of typhoid.

The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Penson, who has been suffering from a severe attack of croup for the past few days, is now convalescent.

Mr. Frank Dawson, of Calgary, spent Saturday last with old acquaintances here.

Mrs. Wm. Green spent Tuesday last with Cranbrook friends.

Mrs. W. L. Lowry, of Cranbrook, was a guest at the dance on Friday evening last, given by the Crows Nest club and library.

Mrs. Davis was in Cranbrook on Tuesday last.

The many friends of Mrs. R. A. Green will be very sorry to learn that when she reached Calgary a few days ago that she was taken to the hospital suffering from an attack of typhoid.

We are pleased to have Mr. and Mrs. Reinstrom with us again, Mr. Reinstrom is able to be about, but Mrs. Reinstrom will not be around for a few days.

The revival services in the Presbyterian church, which began last Friday evening, are being very well attended. Service every evening except Saturday.

Mr. P. E. Harrison, of Vancouver, spent a couple of days this week with friends here.

Mr. Patterson, bookkeeper for Burns and Jordan, left for Spokane a few days ago.

Mrs. P. Lund spent Monday last with friends in Cranbrook.

Mrs. Otto Wisner, of Cranbrook, took in the dance here on Friday evening last.

ENLARGE THE GRANARY

TEN MILLION ACRES OF VIRGIN SOIL AVAILABLE FOR SETTLEMENT.

That out of 21,000,000 acres explored in the northern part of Saskatchewan and Alberta, about 10,000,000 acres are available for settlement once access is secured, is the gist of a report which has been issued by the northwest exploration division of the department of the interior, covering its work for the last year.

The district covered in the report is that part of Saskatchewan and Alberta north of the surveyed area and bounded by Green lake, Beaver river, and the connecting waters to *Portage la Liche, thence down* the Clearwater river to the Athabasca river, and up the latter to the northern limit of the surveyed area.

The exploration work was done by a party of seven men, under the leadership of F. J. P. Cream, C.E. It is believed that 10,000,000 out of the 21,000,000 acres is a conservative estimate of the land available for settlement in its present state. The greater portion of the remaining area, or about 9,000,000 acres, could be drained, and it is considered would repay the expenditure.

Throughout the whole tract there is ample fall, which would allow of drainage being successfully carried out. Not over 2,000,000 acres is covered with water. Climatic conditions prevailing, it is stated, offer no obstacle to farming, and experiments in agriculture attempted there have always been successful.

"The difficulties of transportation to reach this section, as also to reach the beautiful and fertile valley of the Clearwater river, will no longer exist when the railway to McMurray, which is now proposed to be built, is completed," says the report in conclusion.

A REGAL HEAD.

How often do we hear or see this expression used in describing a beautiful woman?

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Herpicide represents the last word in scientific hair culture. It destroys the dandruff germ, checks falling hair and corrects generally, diseases of the hair and scalp.

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HOUSTON MEMORIAL.

A day or two ago a stranger came into the Herald office and asked to be allowed to subscribe his dollar to the Houston memorial. He said he had never met Houston, but had heard of him up in Alaska mining camps and he would consider it a privilege and an honor to be allowed to participate in any move to perpetuate his memory. Men like Houston, said this Alaskan pioneer, are not often met with and it should be a pleasure to every old timer to lend a hand in perpetuating his memory.

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NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that thirty days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works and to the Assistant Commissioner of Lands and Works for the District of East Kootenay, for a license to prospect for coal and petroleum on the following described land:

Commencing at a post planted at the S. W. corner of Lot 6440, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains *east, thence 80 chains north, thence* 80 chains west to place of beginning, containing 640 acres, more or less

R. G. Belden, Locator,
Batice Lameroux, Agent.
Located Aug. 20th, 1910.

Commencing at a post planted at the south-east corner of Lot 6443, thence 80 chains south, thence 80 chains west, thence 80 chains north, thence 80 chains east to place of beginning, containing 640 acres, more or less.

A. E. Wayland, Locator
Batice Lameroux, Agent.
Located Aug. 20th, 1910. 31-6t

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

DISTRICT OF EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that James Harper, of Rossland, B. C., occupation Merchant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted about one foot east from the south-east corner of Lot 7842, being the initial post south-west corner; thence north about 60 chains; to the southern boundary of Lot 7845, thence *east about 60 chains, thence south* about 60 chains, thence west about 60 chains to point of commencement and containing 360 acres, more or less.

James Harper, Locator.
J. H. Hutchinson, Agent.
Dated July 9th, 1910. 28-9t*

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A full line of Cook Stoves and Ranges. Our prices are reasonable and we guarantee the goods.

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SOCIETY AND CHURCH DIRECTORY

CRESCENT LODGE No. 33
KNIGHTS of PYTHIAS
Cranbrook, B. C.
Meets every Tuesday at 8 p.m. at Fraternity Hall.
J. M. Boyes, C. C.
T. G. Jones, K. of R. & S.
Visiting brethren cordially invited to attend.

I.O.O.F., KEY CITY LODGE, No. 42
Meets every Monday night at New Fraternity Hall. Sojourning Oddfellows cordially invited.
W. S. Hall, N. G. C. J. Little, Sec'y.

Cranbrook Lodge, No. 34
A.F. & A. M.
Regular meetings on the third Thursday of every month.
Visiting brethren welcomed.
W. F. Attridge W.M.
E. W. Connolly, Secretary.

MAPLE LEAF REBEKAH LODGE No. 19.
Meets every second and fourth Wednesday at Fraternity Hall.
Sojourning Rebekahs cordially invited.
Miss E. Johnston, N. G.
Miss Hickenbotham, Sec'y.

PYTHIAN SISTERS
FIDELITY TEMPLE NO. 16.
Meets in Fraternity Hall First and Third Fridays.
T. Fraser, E. C.
M. MacKinnon, M. R. and C.
Visiting sisters cordially invited.

ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS COURT CRANBROOK, 8943
Meets in Carmen's Hall Second and Fourth Thursday of each month at 8 p.m. sharp.
James Sims, Chief Ranger
L. Bent, Secretary.
Visiting brethren made welcome.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.
Meets in Carmen's Hall second and fourth Tuesday of each month at 8 p.m. sharp.
Mrs. Lulu Hayward, Rec. Sec.
Mrs. Isaac Baxter, Chief Ranger.
Visiting brethren made welcome.

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President: T. S. GILL
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For information regarding lands and agriculture apply to the Secretary, Cranbrook, B. C.
Meeting—
Every second Wednesday

Presbyterian Church
STATED SERVICES
Sunday morning service at 11 o'clock
Sunday evening service at 7.30 o'clock
Sunday School and Bible Class at 3 o'clock
Presbyterian Guild, Tuesday, at 8 o'clock

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Pastor, Charles W. King.
Parsonage, Norbury Avenue.
'Phone, 284. P. O. Box 267.
Regular Services:—Sunday, 11 a.m. and 7.30 p.m.; Bible School with Young Ladies' Philethea and Young Men's Bible Class, 3 p.m.
Monday, Young Peoples', 8 p.m.
Wednesday, Mid-Week Meeting. A cordial Christian welcome to all.

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AIRSHIPS IN LONDON

AVIATOR CIRCLES THE DOME OF ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL.

Londoners just after noon the other Saturday had the fine spectacle of a great yellow dirigible travelling over the metropolis and passing back to its place of departure the Crystal Palace, at Sydenham.

Mr. E. T. Willows, who recently made so successful a journey by airship from Cardiff to London, started from the Palace grounds at 11 30. The weather was fine, with but a slight wind, and he ascended without the least difficulty. He circled twice in front of the Palace, and then started for London proper at a great height. A few minutes before mid-day Mr. Willows passed over Denmark Hill, crowds lining the heights to watch his progress. Then he turned the nose of his balloon towards Vauxhall, and passed over the houses of commons.

Seen by a press representative at the Crystal Palace after his flight, Mr. Willows said that he did not know until he got well up into the air in the morning thas he would decide to make the journey from Sydenham to St. Paul's. He stated that he was circling round the Palace, and found the weather conditions favorable. The wind was northwest, and only blowing at from ten to twelve miles an hour. He then decided to make the attempt. He had arranged for a motor car containing his wife and his mechanics to take the journey by road, and giving them the signal to make preparation, he started. After travelling for about five or six minutes from the Palace he encountered a dense mist, which obscured everything.

By rising to about 600 ft. he was able to follow the motor car, which carried a white flag, and acted as his guide on his way to London. He was able to recognize the railway station at Loughborough Junction, and also the station at the Elephant and Castle, but up to this time St. Paul's had not been visible.

"Keeping Blackfriars Bridge on my left," continued Mr. Willows, "I was able to get right over the done of St. Paul's at an altitude of about 1,000 feet. I made a circle to the right, because I intended completing the circuit of Wren's masterpiece, and, having done this, directed my course towards the houses of parliament. I travelled along Fleet street, where I dropped a few of my cards for the benefit of the gentlemen of the press, and then I followed the course of the Strand, passed over Trafalgar Square, and, turning to the left, proceeded to the houses of parliament. By this time I had picked up the motor car, and I then decided to go straight back to the Crystal Palace. With the wind in my favor I was now able to fly at thirty miles an hour. The outward journey to St. Pauljs took just over an hour, but the return journey was completed in twenty-five minutes, including the time for landing—in fact, I was over the Palace a long time before the motor car returned to it, and I had to rely upon the attendants there in order to make my descent."

Mr. Willows stated that his highest altitude, as recorded by his instruments, was 2,000 feet above sea level. At this height, however, he encountered a strong wind, and had to drop to 600 feet, although in flying over St. Paul's and the houses of parliament he rose to a height of 1,000 feet in order to be visible to all around.

Mr. Willows added that he was able to detect with the greatest of ease the hundreds of spectators on the roofs of the various buildings in and around the city, and also the crowds who stood in the streets watching his progress.

Regarding his intentions for the future, Mr. Willows said he was having a new envelope made for his dirigible, with a capacity of 3,000 cubic feet more than his present balloon, and that he was also constructing the framework so as to be able to carry a mechanic and passengers. He hoped to be able, when this new dirigible was completed, to make much longer journeys, and expressed the opinion that, if necessary, he would be able to keep this balloon in the air for two days.

MONTREAL'S FIRE CHIEF.

Chief Tremblay, of Montreal, is without doubt a wonderful fire fighter, his principal method of fighting fires being to prevent them. The way he does this is by having inspectors, consisting of the captains of each brigade, visit each and every large building in Montreal, and make suggestions to the proprietors. This undoubtedly has been the means of decreasing the number of fires in Montreal. It is to be hoped that every fire chief in every town and city in Canada will follow the example of big Chief Tremblay of Montreal.

"Let us get to the fire quicker," says Chief Tremblay, "the sooner we get there, the less chance of the fire spreading." With this end in view, he has proposed to the city council that they have automobile hose wagons, and as Montreal now has a board of control, composed of active business men who will certainly understand the advantage of "getting to the fire quicker," the chances are Chief Tremblay will once more have his way. The city council started the ball rolling by purchasing an automobile for the use of the fire chief. He is now right on the job, on the minute, ready to give orders to his men.

"First, however," says Chief Tremblay, "look to the safety of people in buildings." So the captains first call on manufacturers and suggest removal of clippings, putting in fire pails, having new fire escapes, and more of them, and many other sound suggestions.

Possibly the most complete or at least one of the most complete buildings in this respect is that of the immense shirt factory of the Hudson Bay Knitting company, whose structure is equipped throughout with extinguishers, sprinkler system, water buckets, fire escapes, and all the best appliances, for the safety of its hundreds of employees. Thanks to Chief Tremblay, the majority of the factories are following suit. We need a "Chief Tremblay" in every town and city in Canada to fight fires—by preventing them!

NO HOT AIR
BUT
STRAIGHT FACTS
ABOUT THE
H.B.K. BRAND
BUCKSKIN CLOTH SHIRT
IT IS A RIPLESS SHIRT
Guaranteed
NOT TO RIP
GUARANTEED ANOTHER SHIRT IF THIS ONE RIPS
ANOTHER SHIRT from your dealer absolutely free of any charge to you **IF IT RIPS.**
3½ yards best material to each shirt. Extremely large body, and long sleeves, roomy, comfortable, serviceable, easy to work in.
H. B. K. BUTTONS sewed on by hand—Cannot come off.
H. B. K. BUTTON HOLES bar-tacked—Cannot break.
H. B. K. SEAMS all double stitched and anchored—Cannot rip.
Extremely large body and long sleeves.
For Sale by the Leading Dealers Throughout Canada.
Made and guaranteed by the
HUDSON BAY KNITTING CO., MONTREAL.
106
Shirtmakers to The Workingman.

Fruit Trees
Ornamental Tree
Shade Trees
Shrubs
We have a large quantity of choice Nursery stock and we offer for sale Home Grown Trees Only
Coldstream Estate Nurseries
Proprietors Coldstream Estate Co., Ltd.
VERNON, B. C.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.
DISTRICT OF EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that Percy Bertram Hunt, of Rossland, B. C., occupation Merchant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted about one foot north from the north-east corner of Lot 6151, being the initial post south-west corner; thence north 40 chains, thence west 80 chains, thence south 40 chain, thence east 80 chains to point of commencement, and containing 320 acres, more or less.

Percy Bertram Hunt, Locator
J. H. Hutchinson, Agent.
Dated July 9th, 1910. 28-9t*

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.
DISTRICT OF KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that Emma J. Anderson, of Wycliffe, British Columbia, occupation, Married Woman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:

Commencing at a post planted 4 chains east of Lot 10125, being the north-east corner of the C. O. Staples purchase, thence west 4 chains to the south-east corner of Lot 10125, thence north 80 chains to the north-east corner of Lot 10125, thence east 4 chains, thence south 80 chains to the place of commencement, and containing 32 acres, more or less.

Emma J. Anderson.
Dated August 18th, 1910. 29-9t

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.
DISTRICT OF EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that Samuel Paterson, of Rossland, B. C., occupation Merchant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted about one foot east from the north-east corner of Lot 6151, being the initial post south-west corner; thence north 80 chains, thence east 80 chains, thence south 80 chains, thence west 80 chains to point of commencement, and containing 640 acres, more or less.

Samuel Paterson, Locator.
J. H. Hutchinson, Agent.
Dated July 9th, 1910. 28-9t*

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.
DISTRICT OF EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that James Clarence Belton, of Rossland, B. C., occupation Merchant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted about one foot north of the north-east corner of Lot 6151, being the initial post north-west corner; thence south 40 chains, thence east 80 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence west 80 chains to point of commencement, and containing 320 acres, more or less.

James Clarence Belton, Locator
J. H. Hutchinson, Agent.
Dated July 9th, 1910. 28-9t*

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.
DISTRICT OF EAST KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that Sydney George Hunt, of Rossland, B. C., occupation Merchant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted about one foot north from the north-east corner of Lot 6147, being the initial post south-east corner; thence north 40 chains, thence west 40 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence east 40 chains to point of commencement and containing 160 acres, more or less.

Sydney George Hunt, Locator
J. H. Hutchinson, Agent.
Dated July 9th, 1910. 28-9t*

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.

TAKE NOTICE that two animals, the property of the undersigned, strayed from his premises on or about the 9th inst. Description as follows:

One chunky grey, almost white, gelding. Weight between twelve and fourteen hundred pounds. White mane and tail, steps short in front. Very toppy.

One white mare with the hip low branded.

Above animals strayed from pasture St. Eugene Mission.

Anyone finding said animals or harbouring same will kindly communicate with the undersigned.

Information to be given to J. S. Mackey, or the North Star Lumber Co., Cranbrook, B. C. 24-tf

FRANK DEZALL
General Blacksmithing
Wagon Repairing
Painting
Agents for Canada Bicycle Motors Co.'s Bicycles
Also Deering Mowers and Rakes
PHONE 50
ALL KINDS OF REPAIRS

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.
DISTRICT OF EAST KOOTENAY.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Examining Warehouse, Vancouver, B.C.," will be received at this office until 4.00 p.m., on Wednesday, October 26, 1910, for the construction of an Examining Warehouse, Vancouver, B.C.

Plans, specification and form of contract can be seen and forms of tender obtained at the office of Mr. Joseph Greenfield, resident architect, Winnipeg, Man., Mr. Wm. Henderson, resident architect, Victoria, B.C., at the Post Office, Vancouver, and at this Department.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed forms supplied, and signed with their actual signatures, stating their occupations and places of residence. In the case of firms, the actual signature, the nature of the occupation and place of residence of each member of the firm must be given.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent (10 p.c.) of the amount of the tender, which will be forfeited if the person tendering decline to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,
R. C. DESROCHERS,
Secretary.
Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, September 21, 1910.
Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department. 32-2t

SYNOPSIS OF CANADIAN HOMESTEAD REGULATIONS.

Any available Dominion Lands within the Railway Belt in British Columbia, may be homesteaded by any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, to the extent of one-quarter section of 160 acres, more or less.

Entry must be made personally at the local land office for the district in which the land is situate. Entry by proxy may, however, be made on certain conditions by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader.

The homesteader is required to perform the conditions connected therewith under one of the following plans:

(1). At least six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each year for three years.

(2). If the father (or mother, if the father is deceased), of the homesteader resides upon a farm in the vicinity of the land entered for, the requirements as to residence may be satisfied by such person residing with the father or mother.

(3). If the settler has his permanent residence upon farming land owned by him in the vicinity of his homestead, the requirements as to residence may be satisfied by residence upon the said land.

Six months' notice in writing should be given to the Commissioner of Dominion Lands at Ottawa of intention to apply for patent.

COAL.—Coal mining rights may be leased for a period of twenty-one years at an annual rental of $1 per acre. Not more than 2,570 acres shall be leased to one individual or company. A royalty at the rate of five cents per ton shall be collected on the merchantable coal mined.

W. W. CORY,
Deputy of the Minister of the Interior. 29-26t

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.
DISTRICT OF KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that Charles F. Anderson, of Wycliffe, British Columbia, occupation Clerk, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:

Commencing at a post planted at the north-west corner of Lot 7038, thence west 20 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence east 20 chains, thence north 40 chains to the place of beginning, and containing 80 acres, more or less.

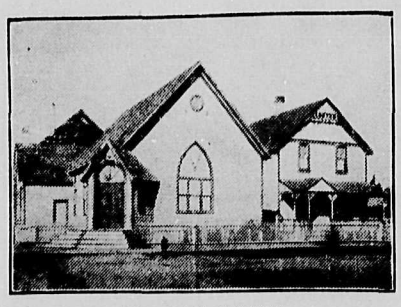
Charles F. Anderson.
Dated August 18th, 1910. 29-9t

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.
DISTRICT OF KOOTENAY.

TAKE NOTICE that David O. Anderson, of Wycliffe, British Columbia, occupation, Lumberman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:

Commencing at a post planted at the north-west corner of Lot 10131; thence south 80 chains to the south-west corner of Lot 10131, thence west 40 chains to the east boundary of Lot 4592, thence north 80 chains following the east boundary of Lot 4592, thence 40 chains to the place of commencement, and containing 320 acres, more or less.

David O. Anderson.
Dated August 23rd, 1910. 29-9t



METHODIST CHURCH.

ANNIVERSARY SUNDAY IN METHODIST CHURCH

The elventh anniversary is to be celebrated in the Methodist church next Sunday, when the Rev. J. P. Westman, of Nelson, and pastor here four years ago, will be the special preacher. The building has been thoroughly renovated, new windows with upper parts of colored glass has been installed by the Epworth League. The Ladies Aid have been responsible for the painting and new carpet. The walls have been tinted with a pretty shade of terra cotta, relieved with a neat stencil design. The choir alcove is lighter in tone, and over the arch an artistically designed ribbon, bears the avpropriate *inscription "Worship the Lord in the* Beauty of Holiness." The whole of the work has been well executed by Mr. B. H. Short. A set of new lights greatly adds to the comfort and appearance of the church, and new hymn books of better type than those now in use are being purchased for the use of the congregation.

Mr. Westman will lecture on "Ireland and the Irish in Song and Story," on the following Monday, admission free. An offering will be asked for. The pastor is asking for the sum of $300 next Sunday as a Thanksgiving offering for the work of the church. Some regret has been felt that the anniversary services should be held just at the present time when the Presbyterians are holding special services, but the arrangements for this anniversary were made many months ago, it would have been very difficult to have made an alteration in the date. Members and friends of the church are asked to oblige the ushers by taking their places early. Special musical programme by the choir. Anthem and solos.

Morning subject: "New Theology."

Evening subject: "Putting Every Man in His Place."

ONE OF CANADA'S VETERANS

A CHAT WITH THE HON. SIR CHARLES TUPPER.

Standard of Empire.)

Maintaining as deep an interest in the affairs of the Dominion as when he was one of the central figures in the political life of Canada, Sir Charles Tupper, formec prime minister, and one of the "fathers" of confederation, is living a secluded life in rural England. He is now in his ninetieth year, and when I first met him in the Strand—he was jumping out of a taxi-cab—I could scarcely believe that the famous son of Nova Scotia had reached four score and ten years.

Time has dealt lightly with Sir Charles. The passing of the last ten years has made little difference, and his figure is as erect as when I last saw him in the house of commons at Ottawa. After the strain of nearly half a century in the political arena, and after having passed through that troubled period—the stormy prelude to the calm of confederation—one would think that Sir Charles would be well content to rest; but conversation with him soon ptoves that he would much rather be near the scene of his many labors. "I should much prefer to live in Canada," he told me, "but the health of Lady Tupper makes an ocean voyage out of the question."

Sir Charles was good enough to grant me an interview at his house, The Mount, Bexley Heath, Kent. He was very enthusiastic over the future of the Dominion, and speaking of its wonderful development, said: "I have witnessed the immense progress of Canada with intense satisfaction. Forty years ago I was regarded as a very sanguine man in relation to the future of Canada, but its development has exceeded my most sanguine expectations. Occupying, as it does, the best portion of the North American continent, it is obvious that at no very distant date is will have a most commanding position in the world.

"It has been suggested that Canada is destined to become the dominant partner in the empire," I said. "Do you think that as it develops Canada will desire to take a larger part in the government of the empire?"

"The present generation," he replied, "will, in my opinion, see the population of Canada surpass that of the United Kingdom, but I see no reason to suppose that Canada and the other great Dominions, however important they may become, will not be proud to enjoy the position of sister nations. The position of the British Empire, under the development of its outlying portions, will command still greater influence in international affairs than it wields at present."

On the questions of annexation and protection, Sir Charles was quite emphatic. "The question of annexation was settled in the contest of 1891, and in my judgment settled for ever. Canada owes all its present greatness to the protection policy, and that policy will be maintained; certainly you will not see protection abandoned in your time."

Discussing the question of imperial preference, Sir Charles said; "I look upon a mutual preferential tariff between the Dominion and England and the outlying portions of the British empire as a policy that will be attended with the happiest results, by bringing a strong bond of mutual self-interest to add to the sentimental loyalty that now exists in all portions of the empire."

Few men at ninety have any hobbies, and I was much surprised when Sir Charles told me he still played golf, "although my medical adviser restricts my participation in the game to 'putting.' It is a consolation to me to know," he remarked smiling, "that nearly all championships in the game are decided on the putting green.

"It has been a source of unbounded satisfaction to me," he concluded, "that all the great measures in which I was permitted to take part have practically been solved in the direction of my exertion. The confederation of Canada, the binding together of the various provinces by steel bonds, and the opening up of that great granary between the Red River and the Rockies, which under a policy of protection Canada was able to achieve, enable me to look back with great satisfaction upon the settlement of the questions with which in my public life I was occupied.

"No country in the world, in my judgment, is prospering to such an extent as Canada, or on so sure a foundation, and it would pass the most prophetic vision to say what position she will occupy in the not distant future."

OUR SHOES FEEL GOOD ON THE INSIDE AND LOOK GOOD ON THE OUTSIDE. THEY ARE GOOD CLEAR THROUGH. BRING YOUR FEET TO US AND WE WILL SLIP THEM INTO A PAIR OF OUR SHOES AND YOUR FEET WILL CARRY OUR SHOES AWAY. WE WILL NOT TAKE MORE OF YOUR MONEY THAN WE OUGHT TO FOR THAT PAIR OF SHOES YOU WANT. IF THEY DON'T GIVE YOU GOOD WEAR LET YOUR FEET BRING THE SHOES BACK TO US AND WE WILL "MAKE GOOD." WE ARE EXCLUSIVE AGENTS IN THIS TOWN FOR THE FOLLOWING NOTED LINES OF SHOES:

"JUST WRIGHT" SHOES FOR MEN.

M'PHERSON'S SHOES FOR MEN.

THE GOLLER SHOES FOR WOMEN.

SEE OUR WINDOW OF LADIES' SHOES.

"QUALITY UP, PRICES DOWN," IS OUR MOTTO ON SHOES.

A. C. PYE

LOCALS

Deal at Leask and Sons and save 15 per cent.

A. B. Fenwick, wife and family, came in from Fort Steele yesterday.

T. T. McVittie was in from Fort Steele yesterday.

Some extra choice values in dinner sets at Campbell and Manning's

P. Woods was in from Cherry Creek during the week.

F. M. Young and wife were over from Fort Steele this week.

W. W. Bradley, provincial assessor for East and West Kootenay, has been in town during the week.

TO LET—Furnished rooms in modern house close to Baker street. Apply Herald office. 29-tf

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Southern, of Manchester, England, were visitors in town during the week.

Mr. Justice Clement will preside at the Cranbrook sittings of the supreme court.

W. H. Shira passed through town last Saturday on his way back to Wasa from Spokane.

We are overstocked with Fertilizer and will sell at cost to clear. All sacked in 130 lb. sacks.—P. Burns & Co., Limited. 30-2t

Ed. Johnson left last week to take over a business at Creston. It is hoped he will meet with the success he merits in his enterprise.

W. C. Gladwin, provincial fire warden, was in town during the week, winding up the work of his department in this district.

Order your coffee from us. We handle only the best blends. Have it fresh ground in our improved sanitary electric coffee mill.—Campbell and Manning.

Mr. and Mrs. McIntyre are leaving for Calgary this week. Later they will pay a visit to Kamloops, where they are taking Roland, the grandson of J. H. McLean, home to his father.

J. H. McLean advertised a Dominion organ he had for sale in the Herald last week. He sold it right away. Moral: "It pays to advertise in the Herald."

Mrs. Kennedy and her daughter Margaret have returned home after an extended visit with friends and relatives at Charlottetown, P. E. I. After being home a few days Mrs. Kennedy received news of her father's death. Much sympathy is expressed with her in her bereavement.

The pleasant purgative effect experienced by all who use Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets, and the healthy condition of the body and mind which they create, makes one feel joyful. Sold by all druggists and dealers. 33-tf

The Movie hold-up artist, Fred Munroe, appeared before Judge Wilson yesterday for speedy trial. The evidence was clear and conclusive and despite the prisoner's claim that the witnesses were all perjurers he was sentenced to seven years in the penitentiary. W. F. Gurd conducted the prosecution.

R. E. Knowles' subject at the men's meeting on Sunday at 4 o'clock is "Sowing Wild Oats—And After." His evening subject is "Stealing the Devil's Fire." In Knox church. 35-1t

Deal at Leask and Sons and save 15 per cent.

The new through telephone line between Cranbrook and Spokane is nearing completion. It will be completed as far as Moyie by Saturday *and from thence to Kingsgate* the line will be strung in the course of the next few days. When completed Cranbrook will have connection with the entire Rocky Mountain Bell system at Spokane, extending as far as Salt Lake City, Utah. Connection with Nelson and other West Kootenay points will also be possible.

The opportunity of hearing the preacher ever in Cranbrook is fast *slipping away. October 23rd is the* last Sunday Mr. Knowles will be here. Mass meeting for men only at 4 o'clock and general meeting at 7.30 in Knox church. 35-1t

Y. Sakaguschi, the enterprising Japanese restaurant keeper, who for the last three years ran the Saratoga restaurant, is now opening a new one, expecting to have this ready to begin business by the beginning of next week. This is to be called the "Victoria Restaurant" and is situated opposite the station in the new building just erected by R. K. Futa.

STOMACH AGONY

ABOLISH THE CAUSE, AND MISERY AND DISTRESS OF INDIGESTION WILL VANISH

Can indigestion be cured? Hundreds of thousands of people who suffer from belching of gas; biliousness, sour stomach, fulness, nausea, shortness of breath, bad taste in mouth, foul breath, nervousness and other distressing symptoms, are asking themselves that question daily.

And if these same doubting dyspeptics could only read the thousands of sincere letters from people who once suffered as badly as they do now, but who have been quickly and permanently cured by the use of Mi-o-na, the mighty dyspepsia remedy that cures by removing the cause, they would go to the Beattie-Murphy Co. this very day and get a box of Mi-o-na tablets, and start themselves on the right road to health at once.

The price of Mo-o-na tablets is only 50 cents, and the Beattie-Murphy Co. guarantee them to cure indigestion, or money back.

Thin or lean or scrawney people will find in Mi-o-na a maker of flesh *and blood, because it causes* the stomach to extract more nutritious matter from the food, which quickly enriches the blood.

HYOMEI
(PRONOUNCED HIGH-O-ME)
CURES CATARRH, ASTHMA, Bronchitis, Croup, Coughs and Colds, or money back. Sold and guaranteed by the Beattie-Murphy Co.

B. C. FIRE CHIEFS CONVENTION

(Continued from page one.)

On a motion made by Chief McDougall, seconded by Chief Wand, relative to the inspection of laundries, quite a discussion arose, which incidentally led to the discussion of the dangers of moving picture shows.

Another motion that produced a long discussion was in regard to the exemption of firemen from payment of the poll tax. Several members participated in this, the universal opinion being that firemen were just as entitled to exemption as police and militiamen. After various phases of the question has been threshed out, it was unanimously agreed that the executive committee should submit a letter to the minister of finance calling his attention to this matter and urging that all firemen be exempt from the poll tax. It was also resolved that each fire chief should take the matter up with the local member of the legislature and secure his support. It was further resolved to communicate with Provincial Fire Warden Gladwin, and ask him to co-operate with the fire chiefs in this effort.

The election of officers for the ensuing year then took place, resulting as follows:

President—Chief McDougall, Fernie.

First Vice-President — Assistant Chief Thomson, Vancouver.

Second Vice-President — Chief Latham, Kaslo.

Treasurer—Chief Foote, Revelstoke.

Secretary — Assistant Chief Brock, Revelstoke.

Executive Committee—Chiefs Latham, Watson, New Westminster; Fink and Cornett, of Hosmer.

For the next place of meeting the city of Vancouver was the unanimous choice. Assistant Chief Thomson presented an invitation for the association to meet in the terminal city next year, and Chief Savage, who had intended to ask the association to meet at Grand Forks, waived his right and endorsed the proposal to meet in Vancouver, which carried unanimously.

A proposal that the association should endeavor to arrange for an annual firemen's sports' meeting was discussed and passed up on the score of expense.

Mayor Fink introduced a motion to the effect that the association should make representations to all city councils to pay the expenses of delegates to the annual firemen's convention, it being very much in the interests of all municipalities that chiefs should enjoy the advantages of these annual gatherings. This motion carried.

It being after 6 p.m. the convention at this stage adjourned until 10 a.m. today.

THE BANQUET.

Last night the Fire Chiefs met at *the Cranbrook hotel to take* part in a tastefully prepared banquet, the chiefs being supported by many leading citizens, who wished to come in personal contact with the fire protectors of our homes. After the spread had been done full justice to, R. T. Brymner, who occupied the chair, requested a toast to the King. This was responded to in hearty style. In his opening remarks Mr. Brymner referred to the welcome *which it was the citizens' pleasure* to give to the members of the convention, expressing hope that they would, when leaving us, carry away with them an impression of our city that would not soon be forgotten.

A. E. Savage, the retiring president of the convention, spoke in eloquent terms of the reception which had been accorded them; also in looking over this valley he said he had been filled with wonder at the possibilities that lay close to our door. The soil was so rich and the opportunities opening out to the people of Cranbrook so many that the time would not be far distant when we could expect to see the surrounding district widely populated with men and families who were able to realize the value that lay in this direction. By this means Cranbrook would be the heart of a thriving and industrious valley.

In response to the toast "The Province," F. J. Deane was unexpectedly called upon to respond in the absence of T. D. Caven.

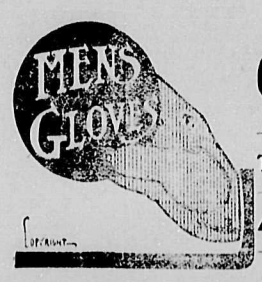
The toast to "The B. C. Fire Chiefs and Firemen," was responded to by Chief McDougall and Chas. Thomson, assistant chief of Vancouver. Mr. McDougall sketched a picture of the dangers to which firemen are frequently exposed, illustrating his remarks by the danger there so often is upon entering dwellings or business houses that are enveloped in smoke and flame, not being able to see where to tread or how to move about the premises so involved.

Rev. R. E. Knowles, of Ontario, in reply to a request from the chairman for a few words, referred in very eloquent and telling words to the heritage which lay at the feet of the people of this important province of British Columbia. Rev. Knowles said that it was not the vast minerals, agriculture, mining or timber that we possessed which impressed him most, but pre-eminent above all was the sturdy, fearless and free manhood that was being fully developed in this western country.

E. H. Latham and G. H. Brock responded to "The Sister Cities."

To the "Local Department and City of Cranbrook" our newly elected Chief H. P. Wand very ably responded; Mayor J. P. Fink, the retiring chief, was called upon to reply. Mr. Wand reviewed his fire career in a few words from the time he began in the Montreal fire brigade No. 2, the driver to one of the brigades in Toronto, secretary to Winnipeg fire department, giving what help an outsider could to the Vancouver brigades, to receiving the captaincy of the Cranbrook brigade. J. P. Fink referred to the constant pleasure it always was to do what he could for the local boys and though not now acting as chief, he would always be ready to give them his full support. In reference to the visit of the convention he expressed a hope that it would not be long before the citizens of Cranbrook again had the pleasure of having the Fire Chiefs in their midst.

James Bates, F. W. Reeves, R. T. Brymner, D. Elmer, G. P. S. Ingram, Mr. McCreery, D. J. McSweyn and Mr. Raworth also contributed in various ways to mave the programme a complete success.



GLOVES

THAT LOOK GOOD

AND ARE GOOD

Are the kind that Clark makes. We are handling this line almost exclusively and are not afraid to back them up with our "YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU ARE NOT SATISFIED" Guarantee. We have them in almost every leather, lined and unlined, and have no hesitation in saying we can please you. Please call and examine these gloves and see the largest stock of Men's Gloves and Furnishings ever shown in Cranbrook.

We have just placed in stock a large and beautiful range of Sweaters and Sweater Coats.

THE FINK MERCANTILE CO. LTD.
MAIL ORDER HOUSE

Five Good Tips On a Favorite

Are the **PATENT TIPS** on the fingers and thumb of the

H.B.K. BRAND

RIPLESS GLOVE

These tips are protected by extra pieces of leather which **CONCEAL THE SEAMS** and **PROTECT THE STITCHING.**

The only practical and reliable glove made because it is positively guaranteed

NOT TO RIP

Unlike other gloves, the longer it is worn, the greater the protection to the stitching, consequently the less likelihood of a **RIP.** It is strictly an **OUTSEAM GLOVE,** with no seams inside to hurt the hand.

Neat in appearance.

Comfortable on the Hand

More lasting than any other glove ever made.

On sale by leading dealers throughout Canada.

H.B.K. PATENT RIPLESS TIPS

Made and guaranteed by the

HUDSON BAY KNITTING CO., MONTREAL.

101

The Expert Glove and Mitt Makers of Canada.

A GOOD FRIEND

in time of need is a Bottle of Sanderson's Mountain Dew. Good judges tell us that this whiskey is equal to anything known and superior to most.

ASK FOR

Sandersen's Mountain Dew

A. L. McDERMOT

Wholesale Wine Merchant