Legislative Library
Legislative Assembly
NOV 24 1908
VICTORIA, B. C.

THE CRANBROOK HERALD.

VOLUME 11 — CRANBROOK, BRITISH COLUMBIA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1908 — NO. 35

THE EYE OPENER CASE

McGILLICUDDY IS FINED ONLY $100 AND EDWARDS PAYS HIS OWN COSTS.

Calgary, Nov. 11.—"We find the defendant guilty of libel.

"We find that the plea of justification has not been sustained.

"Further, we the jury as citizens of Calgary desire to place on record our disapproval of the obscene literature and illustrations which from time to time appeared in the Eye Opener, and we respectfully beg your lordship to caution the publisher to refrain in the future from publishing such obscene literature, illustrations, etc., and failing in this that the paper be suppressed."

At 9 o'clock last night the jury in the now famous libel charge against D. McGillicuddy, managing editor of the Calgary News, delivered the above verdict. The jury had retired for deliberation five hours before.

C. T. Jones, the solicitor for the defence, then arose and addressed his lordship: "I have been instructed, my lord, by Mr. Davis, that in case a verdict was given against the defendants to appeal at the next court en banc against the power of the jury to decide on this point of justification."

"Yes," replied his lordship. "When does that court sit?"

"About December 1 or 2," replied Mr. Nolan.

Justice Beck, calling upon Mr. McGillicuddy to stand up, delivered his verdict:

"The jury have found, and of course they could not but find, that you are guilty of libel. They have also considered the question of whether or not you were justified. They have come to the conclusion, after careful consideration of the evidence, and after addresses on both sides, which put the matter most fully to them. And whether that verdict, which the jury has just rendered would be the verdict I would have given, had I been trying the case without a jury, it is unnecessary for me to say and I am not even now suggesting I would have given any other verdict. In view of the verdict it is my duty to impose a punishment. The provision reads: Every one is guilty of an indictable offence and liable to one year's imprisonment and to a fine not exceeding two hundred dollars or to both, who publishes any defamatory libel.

"In considering the punishment I should have imposed, I have a right to take into account, the question of costs of these proceedings. These proceedings, both on behalf of the prosecutor and yourself will no doubt be costly and the amount you will be called upon to pay in connection with your own costs, which will, of course, fall upon yourself, will, I fancy be very large. I have a right to take into account the circumstances which have appeared before me during the trial of the case. Some of these circumstances are the character of the newspaper which led to the writing of the libel, of which you have been found guilty. A newspaper which would devote itself to the criticism of persons who are aspiring to public office or who hold any such offices, provided it confined its criticism to how the private character would affect their efficiency or capability of keeping those offices, I think would be doing a great amount of good in the community, and it has often struck me and probably struck other people that if this paper, the Eye Opener, had been conducted on lines of that kind, it might have been a paper of great value to the community.

"If, however, in my opinion, and I fancy in the opinion of most others, certainly in the opinion of the jury, because they said so, this paper has been exercising a debasing and corrupting and demoralizing influence on the community, the publisher of it is in my opinion, entitled to very little consideration. As I have said that is one of the circumstances I have a right to take into account or perhaps to take into account in imposing punishment upon you, which the law requires me to impose, but I am not bound to order as a result of the verdict of the jury that you should pay the costs of the prosecution.

"Taking these things into account I propose not to order you to pay these costs as I have already intimated your costs will be a very heavy item, but I am bound to impose some penalty and inasmuch as the jury has found that the plea of justification is not sustained and the jury has intimated the thing has gone to too great an extent in the way of vituperation and of course by their findings have found that charges, whatever interpretation they have put on the libel, have not been established, I am bound to impose a penalty and I think I will be dealing fairly with the matter if I impose a fine upon you of one hundred dollars which will be payable forthwith, in default of that, three months in jail with hard labor. I stay, however, the execution of that sentence until the 15th day of December."

DEATH OF SIR HENRI JOLY AT QUEBEC

HE SERVED THE STATE IN MANY CAPACITIES.

Quebec, Nov. 16.—Sir Henri Gustave Joly de Lotbiniere, formerly lieutenant governor of British Columbia, died at his residence here this morning.

Hon. Sir Henri Gustave Joly de Lotbiniere, K.C.M.G., was born in Quebec in 1829, the son Gaspard Joly and the grand-daughter of the last Marquis de Lotbiniere. He adopted his mother's name under a provincial statute in 1888.

He was called to the Quebec bar in 1855; Q. C. in 1878, member for Lotbiniere in Canadian assembly 1861, returned in first election in house of commons 1867-74, also member of Quebec assembly in same period; leader of opposition 1878-1781; declined seat in senate in 1874 and 1877; premier of Quebec 1878-79; leader of opposition 1883-85, resigned in consequence of Riel agitation; minister of inland revenue 1896-1900; always took an active interest in forestry. Appointed lieutenant-governor of British Columbia 1900 and held office until the appointment of the pre- until the appointment of the present lieutenant governor, James Dunsmuir. Sir Henri was a member of the Church of England, and in politics, a Liberal. He published several articles on forestry and the metric system.

CHRISTMAS WILL SOON BE HERE

CRANBROOK MERCHANTS ARE PREPARING FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

Five weeks from tomorrow will be Christmas day. The merchants of Cranbrook are going to surpass themselves this year both in the quality and the quantity of the goods of various lines they carry. Cranbrook has always been considered a first-class shopping center, because the merchants have always made it a point to have the goods on hand that the people want at the holiday season. It pays to buy from your home merchant because you can actually see the goods you are purchasing which is not the case when goods are ordered from a mail order house and besides the cost is really less as there is no express to pay. The Cranbrook merchants are not afraid to buy good goods and it is safe to say that this Christmas no better stock will be found between Winnipeg and Vancouver than those that will be shown by the merchants of this city.

TELL THE TRUTH.

Thursday's elections in Yale-Cariboo and Kootenay places the government's majority at 48 with one election, that in Yukon, yet to be held. When it went to the country the government had a majority of 66, so that the result of the election is a reduction of 18 for the party in power. The standing by provinces is as follows:

	Con.	Lib.
British Columbia	5	2
Alberta	3	4
Saskatchewan	1	9
Manitoba	8	2
Ontario	49	37
Quebec	11	54
New Brunswick	2	11
Nova Scotia	6	12
Prince Edward Island	1	3
Total	86	134

Six of the provinces, it will be seen, returned majorities for the government and three for the opposition.

QUICK RANCH MAKING.

D. B. Dulmage has a ranch just two miles southeast of the city. Mr. Dulmage has done wonders on this ranch since he has been located there. Since the 27th of October five acres or more have been cleared, stumped, burned and plowed and the ground is ready for planting with fruit trees in the spring. Mr. Dulmage has a large tract of land and it is his intention to subdivide it into suitable tracts for fruit growing. Already J. J. Young, from the State of Washington, has bought a tract of this land considering it superior, for fruit growing purposes, than any land he has seen in Washington, Mr. Pricier, also from the United States, has purchased a five acre tract and is getting it into shape for tree planting. Mr. Dulmage has had a log bungalow erected on the ranch which is as unique as it is comfortable and homelike. Mr. Dulmage is one of the men who have absolute faith in the future of this district as a fruit growing country and is enthusiastic as to its possibilities. There is no doubt but that the Dulmage tract will be heard from next spring.

A GREAT SALVATIONIST.

Last Monday Commissioner Coombs, Mrs. Coombs, Colonel Pugmire, Major Morris and Staff Captain Morris, of the Salvation Army, passed through Cranbrook on their way east. Mayor Fink and several of the Aldermen were on the platform, where the mayor welcomed the commissioner on behalf of the city of Cranbrook. Commissioner Coombs replied in a suitable manner and distinctly impressed those who had the pleasure of listening to him. The commissioner has had a very interesting career with the army. He came to Canada twenty years ago and after serving the army here for several years was sent to Australia and from there he worked in the British Isles and then three years ago he was again transferred to Canada. The commissioner was on his way to Fernie, where he opened the new Salvation Army hall, after a tour of the west. Commissioner Coombs is a type of an English gentleman, in the very best sense of the word and the people of Cranbrook will be glad to see him when he comes west again, next April, and have the opportunity of hearing him on the platform.

HAAS COMMITS SUICIDE.

San Francisco, Nov. 15.—Maurice Haas, who on Friday attempted to assassinate Francis J. Heney, committed suicide last night by shooting himself in the head with a pistol he had concealed about his person. Haas went to bed at 8 o'clock at the county jail, and covered his face with a blanket. At 8.40 a shot was heard from his cell, and when the guards entered it was found that he was lying dead on the floor with a bullet hole in his forehead. A Derringer was grasped in his hand. His left trousers leg was pulled up, and examination showed a mark on his leg where the weapon rested concealed in his shoe.

While at the county jail Haas was in charge of the police, and a policeman was standing within two feet of his cell door when he shot himself. Haas' wife called at the jail yesterday to see him and two stories are told as to where the interview took place. One says that Haas talked to his wife through his cell door and the other that they were allowed to go into a nearby room. The conflicting stories could not be reconciled last night. A rigid investigation is being made by the authorities.

A CHAIN OF CRIMES.

Victoria, B. C., Nov. 15.—Mrs. Alfred Taylor laid information against her husband for threatening her and her children. Giving evidence before Magistrate Jay, she said she had lived with the prisoner since childhood, believing the prisoner to be her father. About the age of sixteen, however, she discovered she was illegitimate and about that age the prisoner seduced her, and on two occasions illegal operations were performed on her. Ten years ago, at the age of 20, she had a child. Nobody was present but the prisoner, and he killed the babe and destroyed the remains in a stove, or so he told her later. She was forced, under threats of death, to never divulge this.

She several time attempted escape, but he threatened her with a gun.

In December, 1900, he induced her to marry him, and since then the cruelties were multiplied. The climax was reached last Monday, when he was prevented committing murder by Benjamin Eaves, who lodged with the couple, and the police were notified, although the wife was kept a prisoner in the house.

At this point the magistrate adjourned the case until Tuesday, refusing bail. He remarked that the evidence pointed to a very serious crime. He communicated with the attorney general's department, and prosecution is certain.

Taylor is an old time resident, noted for mechanical ingenuity. His patent fire alarm is known and used all over the civilized world.

IS FIRST AMERICAN LORD.

London, Nov. 17.—The committee on privileges of the house of lords today declared the right to Albert Kerby Fairfax, who is a native of Virginia, and who has been described as the only American bearing an English title, to the rank and title of Lord Fairfax of Cameron in the Scottish peerage.

The committee heard evidence on the matter for two hours. Lord Fairfax's attorney presented the Fairfax family bible and much documentary evidence to prove his client's descent. The attorney general for the government and the lord advocate of Scotland declared themselves satisfied as regarding the validity of the claim and Lord Alverstone, lord chief justice, pronounced the decision of the court.

C. P. R. MEN ARE KILLED.

Vancouver, B. C., Nov. 17.—Engineer Brown, of Kamloops, and Fireman Righter, of Vancouver, were killed in a wreck of a freight train which ran into a washout near Lytton early this morning. Brakeman Clarence Anderson, of Vancouver, was fatally scalded, dying this afternoon. The engine and three cars went over the embankment forty feet to the river.

Rains this week have been heavy and considerable of the embankment underneath the track was washed out. The first cars of the train went over but the remainder were held by the automatic brakes.

Fireman Righter was a son of Peter Righter, the man who brought the first train into Vancouver, and was to have been married in Kamloops at Christmas.

GREATEST IN HISTORY.

Winnipeg, Nov. 17.—R. E. A. Leech, inspector of Dominion land agencies stated today that the rush for homesteads during the fall of the present year was the greatest ever witnessed in any country in the world. There were nearly 16,000 entries in September and half that number in October. In the corresponding months last year there were less than 5,000 entries.

"DARKIS IS WILLIN."

Fort Worth, Tex., Nov. 17.—A special dispatch from San Antonio says:

"If the party so demands, and conditions arise to warrant it, I will be a candidate for the presidency four years hence," said William J. Bryan, as he started on a duck hunt.

RESIGNATION OF HARDY AND PUCK'S GIRDLE.

(Victoria Week.)

The Empress boats are making phenomenal records. Ireland to Quebec in less than six days—Ireland to Toronto in a week—Ireland to Chicago in less than eight days—who shall say that the prediction of Ireland to the Pacific coast in a week is an impossibility? There are two ways in which it can be done, and it is a safe prediction that within ten years it will be done. Ireland to Fort Churchill is an easy possibility during the summer months with 25-knot boats in four days—or at the most four and one-half, allowing for some delay. From Fort Churchill to Vancouver is practically the same as from Port Arthur, or even a little better and two and a half to three days will be schedule time whenever double tracking is completed. But from Fort Churchill to Prince Rupert will be several hundred miles shorter, so that the achievement presents no obstacles. There is a second fast route not often spoken of. From Ireland to a point at the extreme southeast of Labrador—this is also a summer route, but the mileage is so short that a three-day passage would be no feat. Already a railway charter has been granted for the north shore of the St. Lawrence and this would give an even quicker route to the west. The Atlantic Empresses are coming to the Pacific—that means shortening the passages to the Orient a week, so that the force of circumstances is surely determining the All Red Route across Canada and not to the Orient but round the world. The Pacific is destined to see some startling developments in connection with ocean transportation during the next few years.

HOUSTON COMMENTS.

(Prince Rupert Empire.)

No more will the wild-eyed party spellbinders, now that the elections are over, be heard shouting for a "White Canada!" Instead, they will be haggling with their white neighbors over the prices of washing and other domestic services, the haggling always ending in the employment of Chinese or Japanese. No more will the great orators McBride and Bowser thunder for the enforcement of Asiatic exclusion laws by the Laurier government, for they will be winking at the evasion of British Columbia laws by their friends who have secured a monopoly of the timber lands of the province, which they hold under leases that prohibit the employment of Japanese in cutting the timber thereon. No more will the most prominent employers of Japanese and Chinese in Vancouver and Victoria and Westminster be seen on platforms listening to candidates extolling the virtues of such rabid Asiatic exclusion statesmen as Laurier and Borden; instead they will be in their offices figuring how they can recoup their campaign contributions by replacing their few white employes with Japanese and Chinese. No more will the party managers, who employ only Japanese and Chinese in their homes and in their clubs, be seen mixing with the white laboring men who walked to the polls on election day, and like sheep, voted for Laurier or for Borden. The white laboring men will be walking the streets of Vancouver and Victoria and Westminster looking for jobs, just as they have been for the last year. The jobs they look for will be held by Japanese and Chinese, just as they have been for years past. There will be no idle Chinese or Japanese in these three cities, cities whose people shouted so loudly for a "White Canada!" however many white men and women may be idle.

POLITICS.

(Prince Rupert Empire.)

A former resident of Skeena district, now living in Vancouver, writes The Empire under date of October 28th: "Joe Martin's defeat may be summed up in that he had no organization. The cause was good and so was the man; but it is impossible to get voters to the polls or achieve results without system. A fraction over half the vote was polled. The anticipated defection among Conservatives did not materialize. They stood pat and voted for Cowan to a man. Seventy-five per cent. of Martin's vote came from the Liberals and the remainder from Trades Unionists. With Martin out of the fight, it would have been a McInnes victory. "Bob" Kelly is no longer a political factor, Martin having delivered the coup. Templeman, of Victoria, underestimated the enemy. He lost his election by a dozen votes. Prior to election day he was advised by the Vancouver Liberal machine that they could send over 20 Victoria votes. Templeman assured them there was no need. The 20 votes would have won him the election."

POPE CELEBRATES HIS FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF BECOMING PRIEST.

Rome, Nov. 16.—Pontifical mass was celebrated this morning at St. Peters by the pope on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of his joining the priesthood. It was the most imposing ceremony witnessed in Rome since the coronation of the pontiff. There were present no less than 70,000 of the faithful, who had come to Rome from all parts of the world.

Tribunes were erected only for the pope's sisters, members of the royal families, diplomatic corps and special missions sent by heads of state. The rest of the people were admitted by ticket.

Canada was represented by Mgr. Bruchesi, archbishop of Montreal; Rt. Rev. Joseph M. Emard, Bishop Valleyfield, Canada; Father Chapin, rector of Canadian college, Mgr. Sbaretti, apostolic delegate at Ottawa.

CLOUSTON'S BARONETCY IS FAVORED.

A special London cable says: "E. A. Clouston's baronetcy is a subject of much favorable comment in commercial banking circles where he is looked upon as a man with a most attractive personality and with a record of remarkable fearlessness and conservatism. It is, in fact, regarded as one of the most interesting birthday honors from the city's point of view." It may be added that the bestowal of this honor is regarded with equal favor in the Dominion.

THE POOR ENGLISH.

"It is an invariable fact," said the professor at the club, "that the sense of sight travels more rapidly than the sense of sound. You will observe, sir, that when a bit of ordnance is fired from a fortress or a man-of-war you see the puff of smoke that comes coincidently with the explosion several minutes before you hear the report thereof. Thus it is always—"

"Not always," said the little Irish student from the corner. "I know of a case where hearing antedates seeing by really considerable lapses of time."

"I know of no such thing in the whole range of science," retorted the professor, pompously. "Perhaps you can enlighten us, sir."

"Well," said little O'Leary, "it's the case of an Englishman and a joke. In almost every case the Englishman hears a joke about a week before he sees it, and—"

But the professor had gone, and they say that nowadays when he sees O'Leary he shies off like a frisky horse in the presence of a motor car.—Ex.

RESIGNATION OF HARDY AND McVETY.

Winnipeg, Nov. 14—As an aftermath of the recent Canadian Pacific mechanics strike, the union has demanded the resignation of Bell Hardy and J. H. McVety, the two men who arranged the settlement here by which the men returned to work. Much dissatisfaction was expressed at the time and since, the men claiming that it was a practical surrender and some of them accusing their leaders of having betrayed their interests.

LABOR DISPUTE SETTLED.

Ottawa, Ont., Nov. 16.—The board of conciliation which dealt with the dispute between the Canadian Northern and its engineers has reached an agreement which has been signed by D. B. Hanna on behalf of the company, and T. F. Best, of Winnipeg, Man., on behalf of the men. The exact terms of the agreement have not been received here yet, but it is known that the engineers get a readjustment of hours and an increase in pay. The finding applies to the whole system.

PART OF FACE SHOT OFF.

Frank, Nov. 14.—Philip Hart, formerly of Frank but who now conducts a meat business at Bellevue, met with a most distressing accident Sunday night which nearly cost him his life. Coyotes had [illegible] greatly for some night [illegible] went out about midnight Sunday with the intention of trying to kill some of them. As usual the coyotes were too smart to get caught within gun range and he gave up the job and went back to the house. As he was entering he stumbled over a block of wood and in some manner discharged the gun. The charge of shot tore off nearly all the flesh of one side of his face. Another inch and the shot would have proven fatal. As it is, the injury though exceedingly painful is not serious.

CHINATOWN IN MOURNING.

The Chinamen of Cranbrook are, with the rest of their countrymen, mourning the loss of their emperor. The stores in Chinatown are showing the white drapings, which are the signs of mourning in China and the various "Tongs" or companies are displaying their flags at half mast. Cranbrook, like the larger cities in British Columbia, has its Chinese colony and the Chinamen seem to be just as loyal to their emperor as it is possible to be.

ALL OVER THE PROVINCE

It is said that "Billy" Poole has struck another fortune in the Nugget mine at Salmo.

A new tunnel involving deeper development work has been started at the Sunset mine above Sandon.

The comptroller of the Mikado's household has sent an order for apples to B. C., specifying certain specimens by name. The order is the result of a sample shipment sent to Japan last season.

Mark Collins, locomotive engineer for the Yale-Columbia Lumber company, was killed last Friday by having his neck broken. He lost control of his locomotive, which jumped the track when it struck a curve. Collins was instantly killed.

Captain John Graham Cox, Lloyd's agent and one of the best known shipping men of the Northwest, died at Victoria last week.

Captain John Paterson, one of Nelson's best known old-timers died at Fairview last week. The late Captain Paterson came from Linlethgow, Scotland, and was for years a marine engineer in the employ of the P and O. Co. For a long time he has been connected with the C.P.R. lake service.

The many friends of Captain McMorris, of Nelson, will be glad to hear that he is rapidly improving in health.

Father Welch, pastor of the Roman Catholic church, has received official advices from Rome that the See of New Westminster will be transferred to Vancouver, which has been raised to the dignity of an archbishopric. It is likely that Bishop Dontenwell will have the chief voice in naming the new incumbent as the canon law giving the clergy the right to make nominations does not prevail in this province. Bishop Dontenwell, who has recently been elected superior-general of the Oblate order, with permanent headquarters in Rome, is expected to reach here shortly in order to close up his affairs. Until he reaches Vancouver no official advices of the choice of the Holy See in regard to the position of archbishop will likely be made, and it is not known here whether the appointment has yet been considered.

J. S. Dennis, assistant to the second vice-president of the C. P. R. with headquarters at Calgary, was in Nelson last week on his annual tour of inspection in connection with the land department of the company. He was accompanied by his secretary, G. A. Morrison, his chief clerk, B. G. Hamilton, H. J. Haffner, of Wilmer, irrigation engineer, and J. I. Berseker, of Berseker & Davidson, bankers, of Calgary, E. Mallandaine, chief ranger, of Cranbrook, and F. W. McLaine, district land agtnt, of Greenwood, also met Mr. Dennis at Nelson.

A new government traffic bridge is to be built across the Columbia at Revelstoke.

A new paper "The Observer," is announced for Revelstoke, the first issue to appear on December 4th. It is understood that the editorial matter will be supplied by E. A. Haggen, editor of the Mail-Herald.

The wagon road between Kaslo and New Denver is to be re-opened.

For the first ten months of this year 10,922 tons of ore were shipped from Kaslo.

The Blue Bell mine on Kootenay lake has resumed the shipment of ore.

A new hockey rink, 80x130 feet, is being built at Nelson.

LeRoi stock is selling freely at $2.94 a share.

J. H. McDonald, of Rossland, has sold a group of claims in the Metaline district of Idaho for $60,000.

At Trail the refinery is turning out sixty tons of lead daily. A small amount of the output goes to Toronto and the balance to China and Japan.

Electric power is being installed at the Silver King and Victoria mines near Nelson.

A Vancouver Chinaman was given twelve months for selling opium.

R. M. McDonald is leaving Nelson for Vancouver to become a member of the firm of which W. J. Bowser is the head.

Several claims are being worked up the North Fork of Carpenter creek, in the Slocan.

For the first ten months of this year 10,922 tons of ore were shipped through Kaslo.

Harry Barns has taken a thirty day option upon the Golden Zone claims near Hedley. He has gone to Boston, Mass., to float the proposition.

It is said that James Somers will build an immense brewery at Phoenix.

It is reported that the Payne mine near Sandon will shortly resume operations.

An old prospector has come out of the Golden Ears mountain, Fraser Valley, with $3,000 worth of gold.

The Arctic Brotherhood had a very successful gathering at Victoria.

American cattlemen have leased a tract of 10,000 acres of grazing land in the Chilcotin district from the provincial government at an annual rental of 15c. an acre and an option of purchase at the end of 20 years.

Chief Justice Hunter has granted an appeal to the negro Jenkins, sentenced to death at New Westminster.

Notch Hill has produced a muskmelon weighing 65 pounds, and the big Ontario pumpkin will be fed to the cows.

E. P. Davis, K.C., of Vancouver, has been retained by the heirs of the late Joan Dunsmuir in the suit regarding the ownership of an immense amount of property on Vancouver Island.

The Sachart whaling station on the west coast of Vancouver Island captured 600 whales during the past season.

The contract will shortly be let for the 150 mile section of the G. T. P. between Aldermere and Kitsilas Canyon, on the Skeena river.

$200,000 will be expended on the streets of Prince Rupert.

The Vancouver health committee has reported that many of the restaurants in that city are now in a clean condition.

When the new furnace is installed at the Trail smelter the capacity of the works for copper-gold ore will be 1,600 tons daily.

Typhoid fever has ceased in Grand Forks, and all the patients in the hospital are convalescent. The hospital has asked for aid from the city to defray part of the expense to buying a $650 ambulance.

About 250 men are working in the mines around Sandon.

Two Chinese women, wives of Russian immigrants, were admitted this week into Vancouver from the east without payment of the $500 tax on the ground that they are the same nationality as their husbands.

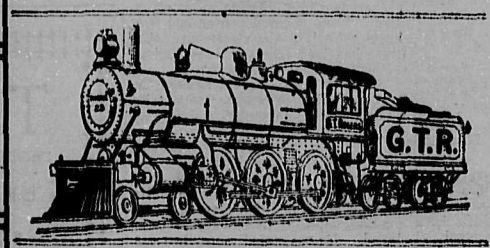
The last number of the B. C. Gazette announces that a close season for all birds mentioned in schedule B. of the Game Protection Act, as well as for geese, for a period of ten years, in the Elk River country in East Kootenay, has been declared, commencing on Sunday, November 15th. Under the same order a close season for geese is declared for any part of the province.

Christmas Gifts

A little early, maybe, for Christmas Gifts, but by buying now you get the pick of the many nice things we have in China.

ROYAL DOULTON HAND PAINTED SALAD BOWL, with fork and spoon $12.00
ENGLISH OAK SALAD BOWLS, with fork and spoon, price $12.00, $14.00, $17.00
ENGLISH OAK BISCUIT JARS, plain and carved $6.00, $7.50, $10.00
ENGLISH OAK BUTTERS, Covered and Uncovered.
ENGLISH OAK BUTTERS, with Blue Willow Plate $1.75
ROSEBUD SUGAR AND SIFTER CRUET $6.00, $6.50
WHITE WEDGEWOOD SUGAR AND CREAM CRUET $10.00
CRYSTAL HONEY JARS $3.00, $5.00

G. T. ROGERS
THE GROCER



We have exclusive sale of Jacob's Irish Biscuits, McIvor's Cooked Ham, English White Wedgewood China, French "Elite" Limoges China, ROYAL CROWN DERBY "MIKADO" CHINA. Boots, Shoes, Gloves, Mitts, Etc.

CRANBROOK, - - - B. C.

Out Doors and In

If you would protect your health, your first care will be your feet. For outdoor wear nothing will give more satisfaction and comfort than our

WATERPROOF SOLE BOOTS FOR MEN $6.00, $7.00
WATERPROOF BOOTS FOR WOMEN $5.00
MALTESE CROSS RUBBERS are the best quality made. We carry a full line of sizes.

FOR INDOOR WEAR

WOMEN'S FELT HOUSE SLIPPERS 50c, 85c
CHILDS', MISSES' AND WOMEN'S WOOL KNIT BEDROOM SLIPPERS, 65c. 85c, $1.25
WOMEN'S DOLGE GREEN FELT ROMEO SLIPPERS, fur trimmed $3.50
WOEEN'S DOLGE GREY FELT ROMEO SLIPPERS, fur trimmed $2.75
WOMEN'S DOLGE PLAIN FELT AND FOXED LACE BOOTS.
MEN'S FELT, LEATHER AND CARPET SLIPPERS.

P.O. BOX 33 PHONE 111

HONEST PAINT

made of pure materials, mixed with skill governed by experience, applied by thoroughly competent mechanics. STAYS PAINTED.

B. H. SHORT

The Practical Painter and Decorator

ARMSTRONG AVE.

THE

QUEEN'S HOTEL

CALGARY, ALBERTA

If you stop here once you will look for the 'bus when you visit Calgary again.

H. L. STEPHENS, Proprietor

Try a Case of

KERRIGAN'S STOUT

Two Dozen Pints $2.50

Equal to Guinness'. The finest beverage on the market for family and table use. Imparts vigor and health, and tones up the body generally

JAMES KERRIGAN

Brewer, Cranbrook, B. C

Canadian Hotel

One of the pioneer hotels of Cranbrook. Warm rooms, good meals and a bar stocked with the best

Joseph Brault, Proprietor

BAKER & BANFIELD

CARPENTERS & CONTRACTORS

Beg to announce that they are now open to give estimates for Contracts, large or small. All our quotations are reasonable, and nothing but first-class work. Let us quote you for your building, and compare our prices with all others in town.

P. O. Box 203 CRANBROOK AND HOSMER

New and Strictly First-Class American Plan, $2.50 per day up

TELEPHONE 2086

HOTEL ST. FRANCIS

CHAS. HARTNEY, Proprietor.

Cor. Seymour and Cordova Sts. Opposite C. P. R. Station

Vancouver, B. C.

New Management Improved in Every Way

Refitted

QUEEN'S HOTEL

Cranbrook, B. C.

JACK McDONALD AND GUST. ANDEEN, PROPRIETORS

Our Motto: "The Best is None Too Good."

Cranbrook Hotel

Guests Comfort a Specialty

Good Stabling in Connection

Nearest to railroad and depot. Has accommodations for the public unequalled in Cranbrook.

Hoggarth & Rollins .....Proprietors

Hot and Cold Baths

A FAMOUS B. C. JURIST

(D. W. Higgins in Victoria Colonist.)

The late Sir Mathew Baillie Begbie was a notable personage. He would have been a man of note in any country and in any capacity. He would have led, for he would not have followed in any profession. Here he was a giant, intellectually and physically, on or off the bench. A native of Scotland he graduated at one of the great English universities with *honors*. He was stroke-oar in the of the races with a tival university crew. He was admitted to the bar early in life, but matters were not prosperous and he found it difficult to obtain a footing in the profession. In his college days he had acquired a knowledge of shorthand, and amused himself on court days by taking down evidence and the judge's words. He was next employed on the Law Times as a reporter. The Lord Chancellor of the day was in need of a skilled shorthand writer. A sad mess had been made in taking down and transcribing court proceedings by the only available talent, and it was evident that the time had come for a change. In the dilemma Mr. Begbie, whose excellence as a reporter was well known to the government, was appealed to and undertook the work. His reports gave every satisfaction. In Mr. R. T. Elliott's law library in this city may be seen English law court reports that bear the words, "Reported by Mathew Baillie Begbie Esq."

Mr. Begbie continued in the position of law reporter for some years, anxiously awaiting an opportunity for advancement. When British Columbia was taken over by the Imperial government and from the status of a Hudson's Bay Co.'s preserve was created a crown colony, it became necessary to appoint a staff of officials for the new colony. The company's gavernor—Sir James Douglas—was continued as chief executive officer, and Col. Moody, R. E., was appointed lieutenant-governor, with offices on the Mainland, but subordinate to Gov. Douglas, whose official residence on Vancouver Island was maintained.

Hon. David Cameron was chief justice at the time the country was taken over by the Imperial government. He was not learned in the law, having been a linen draper in Scotland. In early life he had married a sister of Governor Douglas, and being a man of good education and strong *common sense*, in the absence of a resident lawyer here had been made chief justice.

The Home government must have recognized the necessity for a change in the judiciary here, since late in 1858 the Lord Chancellor recommended his reporter, who, as I have said, was also a barrister, to the position of chief justice of British Columbia. The appointment was presently made, and, accompanied by the gifted Geo. Hunter Cary as attorney-general, Mr. Begbie reached Victoria early in 1859 and was almost immediately dispatched to the town of Fort Yale to settle differences that had arisen between the only representative of the government there and a group of miners who acted in a riotous and rebellious spirit.

The new chief justice speedily composed the differences, and I have always thought his commanding presence, his majestic figure, and his sonorous voice had so much to do in overawing the incipient rebels in the midst of whom he ventured early one sunny morning in February, 1859, as the presence of a company of supporting red-coats who came with him and were quartered in the little village.

The new chief justice was six feet five in height and magnificently proportioned, with a clearcut, leonine face. His head was covered with a crown of black hair, among which a few straggling white locks had just began to intrude. His whiskers and mustachios were of the Vandyke cut. A pair of deep, impressive eyes lighted up his mobile countenance, a sonorous voice which sounded like a lion's roar gave point and force to his words and actions. Attired in wig and gown I cannot recall a handsomer man or one who impressed me more with an air of dignity and a sense of mental and physical strength which well befitted his herculean frame.

His manner on the bench was dictatorial and severe. In the discharge of his judicial duties he seemed to cut loose from the common herd and forget every consideration save that of the duty he owed to Queen and country. He was absolutely incorruptible. So imbued was he with his sense of duty that I firmly believe had a suitor offered him a bribe the chief justice would have struck him dead with a blow from one of his great fists. So far as *honesty of purpose* went Mr. Begbie was incomparable. His great services as a criminal judge when British Columbia was in the hands of a horde of lawless foreigners were acknowledged by his Queen, who knighted him in 1875. For many years his name was a terror to evil-doers and he made British law and justice respected throughout the length and breadth of the colony.

When I have said this I have given him all the praise to which his memory is entitled, for he was a bundle of eccentricities and prejudices, that often told heavily against suitors. His sympathies, strange to say, were nearly always against the defendants. I once asked a legal friend how it happened that the chief justice nearly always sided with the prosecution. The reply was that Begbie believes the man on trial must have done something wrong or he would not be here! The chief justice often strove as hard for a conviction as the lawyers on the side of the crown, and during the many years where there was no court of appeal in the colony he ruled the bar and the country with a rod of iron. I feel sure that there were many instances where monstrous injustice was done simply because the chief justice having inbibed a prejudice set the law aside to gratify that prejudice. He was so constituted that he could not be fair. He was the embodiment of honesty, but his legal knowledge was not extensive, his library was meagre, and when the whim possessed him he would trample law and lawyers under his feet, and make hearts ache by his terrible and unjust denunciations.

At the slightest provocation, often with no provocation at all, he would strike a barrister's name from the roll. A Canadian lawyer was his great aversion, and it was several years before he would permit one of the (to him) objectionable class to practice before him.

When Sir Henry Crease and Hon. Mr. Gray (the latter was a Canadian barrister) were appointed to the bench and sat on appeal, a little more respect was shown by the chief justice for the opinion of the legal fraternity and Canadians had a better show. Sir Henry was a good, sound, well-meaning judge, but he appeared to me, as in idle moments I sat in the courtroom and listened to the proceedings, to be amiable, and disposed to yield too readily to the thunderous and forcible arguments of his chief, who was disposed to cram his ideas down his brothers' throats. Mr. Gray was also amiable, but he was of sterner material than his elder colleague, and on many occasions he declined to accede to the chief's whirlwind argument or to be dragooned. In justice to the memory of Sir Henry Crease it must be added that he, too, was sometimes at variance with the chief justice, and after the full bench had been constituted and an appeal could be had to the supreme court at Ottawa, the differences of opinion became more marked than before the British Columbia suitors had an even chance in the preservation of their lives and property from the consequences of judicial error or judicial prejudice and tyranny.

The late Mr. Justice Walkem came to the country in 1862. He was one of the chief justice's bete noire—a Canadian barrister, and was refused admittance to the bar. The late Mr. Justice Robertson, also a Canadian barrister, who came in 1864, was at first denied permission to practice before the chief justice and to eke out an existence wrote articles for one of the newspapers. When he had been finally admitted, after a somewhat lengthy struggle, he accepted a fee to appear in a case with Mr. McCreight, who was a blunt, outspoken Irishman and a great lawyer, with a temper of [illegible], gave offence to the chief, who demanded an apology. Mr. McCreight refused unless the chief had previously apologized to him for insults he had showered upon him during the progress of the case.

"If you will not apologize, I shall strike you off the roll," said Mr. Begbie.

"You can do so if you wish: you have the power, but I shall never go down on my knees to you until you shall have first asked my forgiveness," retorted Mr. McCreight.

"You are off the roll," cried the chief justice, passionately.

"You may take my name off, too," said Mr. Robertson, "for I share in *the opinion of* Mr. McCreight, that you owe him an apology."

The two barristers then gathered up their books and left the room. How the difficulty was settled I never heard for certain, but there were explanations and an arrangement satisfactory to all parties was come to a few days later. I heard that the chief justice made the first overtures for peace.

The chief justice's career as a reporter for the press had not imbued him with an exalted opinion of the Fourth Estate. He was unmerciful when an editor was brought before him for libel. At New Westminster, on one occasion, he sent an editor to gaol and imposed a fine for having printed a letter from Cariboo in which the writer, an entirely unreliable person accused him (the chief justice) of rendering a "purchased" decision in a trial that affected property rights. The charge was entirely unfounded and the court was justified in its action. On another occasion Mr. Justice Gray was charged in a letter to the Victoria paper with calling one of the parties to an action into his chambers and discussing with him the decision he was shortly to render. The letter was written by a barrister, whose name was disclosed; but the chief justice, in rendering his decision, said that the court was not concerned with the name of the "scoundrel who wrote the libel," they would only deal with the publisher, and would fine him $250. The writer's name might as well have been published, for the letter proved his ruin. Whether rightly or wrongly, the idea got abroad among litigants that that particular lawyer had "no show" before the courts. His practice dwindled and not many years later he died.

In sentencing a criminal the chief justice's language was often scathing. He always delivered a severe lecture in which he reviewed the crime of which the man had been convicted and its effect on society, and described the punishment he was about to enforce. Some of the prisoners declared that the lectures that were delivered most impressive, bitter, not to say brutal, language, were worse than the punishment. At an up-country assize, a man who had been convicted of theft, writhing under the chief's expletives, stopped him with:

"Say, Judge?"

"What is it?" said the judge curtly.

"I was going to ask you if you'd mind sentencing me now and leave the rest of your talk for the next fellow!"

Juries in the coast cities distrusted him so much that they frequently refused to convict a prisoner, fearing lest a severe penalty should be imposed for a trivial offence. Lavin, the manslaughterer, who beat Johnston Robertson's brains out by pounding his head on a saloon floor was acquitted by the jury because, as they said, they wouldn't "trust Begbie with a dog." Begbie delivered an injunction to the liberated prisoner to "go and sandbag that jury."

One of the most remarkable instances of judicial barbarity occurred in the supreme court here before the *full bench, on the* 8th and 9th day of June, 1880, Judges Begbie, Gray and Crease sitting. Three brothers named McLean and one Hare had been convicted of the murder at Kamlaops of Mr. Ussher, the government agent. On this occasion no commission had been issued and counsel for the prisoners brought the matter before the full court, alleging that the trials were illegal because of the absence of *the royal commission*. The attorney-general (Mr. Walkem) and Messrs. McCreight and Robertson appeared for the crown, and Messrs. Bole and Tolmie for the prisoners.

The judges from the start seemed to be impressed with the idea that the case for the crown was weak. The argument was conducted with much acrimony on both sides—the bench at times being absolutely offensive. Counsel for the crown were often interrupted and assailed by the chief justice. The attorney-general concluded with much warmth that assizes without a royal commission had been held to be regular.

Mr. McCreight followed. He said that affidavits showed that about 96 assizes had been held without a commission.

The chief justice (excitedly)—"What you say is untrue. You have made a wilful and deliberate mis-statement and you shall not be heard until you apologize."

Mr. McCreight—"I have no apology to make. An apology is due to me. I have made no mis-statement."

The chief justice—"Sit down. Mr. Robertson shall continue the argument. Where is Mr. Robertson?"

Mr. McCreight—"I will not sit down. *I shall continue the argument.*"

The chief justice—"I shall not sit here to hear falsehoods. Mr. Robertson shall proceed."

Mr. McCreight—"But, my lord——"

The chief justice (rising very excitedly)—"I shall not hear you."

Mr. McCreight—"I will only apologize so far as to say that your charge against me is incorrect."

The chief justice (still standing)—"The court stands adjourned till tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock, when Mr. McCreight shall not be heard, but Mr. Robertson shall go on with the argument."

The court assembled on the following morning.

Mr. McCreight addressed the court. He said the charge of the chief justice against him was incorrect, in fact it was untrue, and he would not apologize.

The chief justice—"Mr. Robertson, you will go on with the case."

Mr. Robertson said that he agreed with his learned friend. The affidavits showed that some 96 assizes had been held without commissions and Mr. McCreight had stated a fact. If the affidavits were wrong, the court might deal with the affiants.

Mr. Justice Gray and Mr. Justice Crease endeavored to explain the matter by saying that the trouble had arisen from a misunderstanding.

The attorney-general rose to still further explain the law and to defend his learned friend, Mr. McCreight, from the charge of mendacity. He concluded that the affidavits were correct in every particular. Assizes had been held by the chief justice without a commission. Mr. McCreight's statement was entirely true and he could not and should not make an apology. If it was enforced it would be against all reason and he and his colleague would leave the court.

The chief justice—"The court will not be influenced by these threats."

Mr. Walkem—"The language of the chief justice was inexcusable and should be apologized for. He (Mr. Walkem) had suffered some of this same experience from the hands of the chief justice. His overbearing and tyrannical conduct had kept him (Walkem) out of the profession, for he would not be in politics today if he could have been sure of being treated with proper respect by the chief justice. The treatment of Mr. McCreight was *unbearable*. No man of spirit could sit still for a moment and not resent such language. Mr. Crease and Mr. Gray had always treated him well, but such was not the case with the chief justice. On the part of the bar, which he represented, Mr. Walkem said he objected to the language that had been directed at Mr. McCreight. He had been called a liar.

The bench—"No, no!"

Mr. McCreight—"That is a fact. The chief justice said I was guilty of a deliberate and wilful mis-statement and he should apologize for his language." He was surprised that neither of the puisne judges had reminded the chief justice of his duty and advised him to apologize.

The chief justice at this point appeared to be deeply moved. Some who were present declared that he wept, but I can scarcely realize that such was the fact. He was, however, quite emotional. His voice had lost its customary gruffness and had pathetic, appealing, broken sound. As his eyes swept over the courtroom he said:

"I appeal to members of the bar present if I have not always treated them with courtesy?"

Not a lawyer rose in answer to the appeal. A dead silence hung over the crowded room. You might have heard a pin drop. After a brief pause, the chief justice, in a broken voice again addressed the members of the bar:

"Have not practitioners coming to my chambers always left them with a smile?"

There was another dead pause, then the attorney-general, without rising from his seat, with all the bitterness he could throw into voice and manner, disturbed the stillness with:

"Yes, with a sarcastic smile!"

A strange, low, buzzing sound passed through the room. It was unlike anything I ever heard before or since. It seemed far away and yet near at hand. It might have been a deep shudder, a murmur or a sigh, but it appeared to rise from the hearts of a vast crowd of persons who had stood spellbound during the altercation and whose pent-up feelings found vent at the spectacle of that massive, majestic man—a few moments, before proud, imperious and militant, humbled, so to speak, with the dust! The humiliation was terrible to witness.

The chief justice's head dropped on his breast, then he raised his eyes and surveyed the multitude. He must have read disapprobation, if not dislike, in the upturned faces, for he said, still in broken accent:

"There has been a misunderstanding. The matter should be dropped as if it had not occurred. The court will stand adjourned to allow all to cool off."

Mr. McCreight—"I am ready to go on."

But the court was adjourned until two in the afternoon, when the case was resumed without the chief justice objecting to Mr. McCreight resuming the argument or offering an interruption when counsel over and over again rubbed in the statement that there had been ninety-six assizes held without a royal commission.

The case was decided against the crown. The prisoners were tried again, again convicted and finally hanged.

With all his peculiarities of disposition and temper Sir M. B. Begbie was a very charitable man. He gave by stealth. No deserving person who appealed to him for aid was denied. He supported more than one needy relative and gave generously to strangers. A distant relative, a crippled old lady who lived for many years on the James' Bay side, received an allowance from his estate until the day of her death. To women he was ever gracious and considerate. When a lady appeared as a witness, especially if she were well dressed and pretty, the air of courtly deference with which the old gentleman treated her and the kindly, fatherly *manner in which he protected* her from a too-inquisitive barrister, were delightful to behold. On such occasions and at his hospitable bachelor mansion, Sir Mathew was seen at his best. Some who knew him well, loved him most. And yet—and yet—with all his wisdom, astuteness and boasted knowledge of human nature, the closing days of his long and useful life were embittered by an incident which brought him within the grasp of a designing woman and made her a charge on his estate that did not end with his death and still continues.

He died on the 11th day of June, 1844. His was a state funeral, as well befitted his high rank and eminent services. Sir Mathew had attained the advanced age of 75 years. His will was a marvel of eccentricity. He left many bequests, although his estate had shrunken in value of late years. One of the clauses of the will read if the legatees were not satisfied with the articles he had selected for them they might raffle for choice.

CHAPPED HANDS AND COLD SORES.

ZAM-BUK GIVES SPEEDY RELIEF.

Few women entirely escape the pain and annoyance of rough or chapped hands during the winter season, and most outdoor workers suffer more or less. If your hands are chapped, wash them at night in warm water, cleanse them thoroughly—using Zam-Buk soap if possible—and then anoint them with Zam-Buk balm. By next morning you will be pleased with the result. Zam-Buk gives almost instant ease, and speedily closes the cracks.

Mrs. Walker, of 14 Manufacturer Street, Montreal, says: "My son Henry works with his shirt sleeves rolled up above his elbow, and nasty *from a warm room to the biting* cold, as he was obliged to do, he got the worst case of chapped hands and arms I have ever seen. From his fingers to his elbows was one mass of raw flesh, with bad cracks here and there. Whenever he washed, it brought tears to his eyes; the pain was so acute.

"He tried several kinds of salve, but nothing relieved him really until he tried Zam-Buk. This took away the burning and smarting almost at once. The cracks began to heal, and a few applications of the balm cured him. His hands and arms are now smooth and soft.

"We have also used Zam-Buk for other emergencies. I sustained a burn on one of my fingers. Zam-Buk took the fire out and healed up the sore. It really is a wonderful household preparation."

Everybody says so who has tried Zam-Buk. Purely herbal, it is nature's own remedy. Eczema, ulcers, and chronic sores it heals and closes. Same with cuts, burns, burns and lacerated wounds. For children's injuries it is without equal. Rubbed on the chest it ends the aching and tightness due to cold. All druggists and stores sell at 50c. a box, or post free from Zam-Buk Co., Toronto, for price.

FROM PRINCE RUPERT.

Ben Riley came down to Cranbrook from Prince Rupert a day or two ago, and intends remaining in Moyie for the winter. Prince Rupert, he says, at the present time is rather quiet, and is a very poor place for a working man. However, he looks for good times there next spring, and it is his intention to go back at that time. He says there has been a tremendous rain fall at Prince Rupert this summer.

AMERICAN MINING CONGRESS.

A meeting of the members of the American Mining Congress has been called to meet at Pittsburg, Pa., on Thursday, December 3, 1908, at eight o'clock p.m., for the election of three directors to hold office for three years to succeed E. A. Colburn, Alexander Dempster and L. W. Powell, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly be brought before said meeting.

DORANDO ON THE WAY.

London, Nov. 11.—Dorando, the Italian Marathon runner, accompanied by his brother, Alpino, left for America today, where he will run against John Hayes, Shrubb, Longboat and others.

Phone 56

THE QUALITY STORE

LEITCH BROS.'

SOVEREIGN FLOUR HAS NO EQUAL

Our first car of WINTER APPLES has arrived, and are No. 1 stock. Call and look over same. Also a car of NO. 1 ASHCROFT POTATOES. We handle only the best.

CAMPBELL & MANNING

THE cold weather will soon be here and the fires will have to be kept going, and consequently there is more than ordinary danger in a wooden town,

NOW IS THE TIME TO GET THAT INSURANCE POLICY

with

ARNOLD & ROBERTS

Family Groceries

That embraces a great many things, and a list would fill a newspaper. So we simply want to impress the fact that our stock embraces all the lines needed in a home and usually carried in a Grocery.

GOODS DELIVERED PROMPTLY

We strive to have all goods delivered promptly. Telephone orders solicited.

PHONE 173 J. MANNING ARMSTRONG AVENUE

A. C. Bowness

Wholesale Dealer in

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

We recommend P. Dawson's SCOTCH WHISKIES as the best. And Melcher's RED CROSS GIN.

All other choice brands kept in stock.

AGENT FOR T. LABELLE & CO.

To clear for stocktaking, we will reduce the prices on Oats to $34.00; Timothy, $23.00; Wheat, $36.00. Strictly spot cash.

The Cosmopolitan

E. H. SMALL Manager

The meals at the Cos. are all cooked by a white woman, hence the Oriental flavor is eliminated. That is why the cooking at the Cos. is acknowledged to be the best in the City.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO ESTABLISHED 1867

B. E. WALKER, President
ALEX. LAIRD, General Manager

Paid-up Capital, $10,000,000
Reserve Fund, - 5,000,000

A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS TRANSACTED AT ALL BRANCHES

DRAFTS AND MONEY ORDERS sold, and money transferred by telegraph or letter.

COLLECTIONS made in all parts of Canada and in foreign countries.

FOREIGN BUSINESS. Cheques and drafts on the United States, Great Britain and other foreign countries bought and sold. 119

R. T. Brymner, Manager Cranbrook Branch

CRANBROOK STEAM LAUNDRY

SLATER, MILLER AND LEEK, Proprietors

A FIRST-CLASS, UP-TO-DATE LAUNDRY

FAMILY AND HOTEL WORK A SPECIALTY

Commercial Travellers' Laundry called for and Delivered the same day.

WE DO THE LAUNDRY FOR THE C. P. R.

THE ONLY UP-TO-DATE LAUNDRY BETWEEN MEDICINE HAT AND NELSON

WHITE LABOR ONLY AND HYGIENIC SURROUNDINGS

TELEPHONE 230

Now as the

HEAT OF ELECTION

is over JACK FROST will get in his deadly work, but if you have one of

McCALLUM'S STOVES

in your house you can defy his work. We have coal and wood HEATERS. RANGES that cannot beaten. We have also numerous other lines usually carried by the hardware trade: heavy and shelf hardware, oils, paints and glass, cement, wood fiber and plaster of paris, and all kinds of butcher's hardware.

McCALLUM & CO.

THE HARDWARE MEN

If you want THE BEST in

Fresh, Smoked or Salt Meats

Call up PHONE 45 or leave your Orders at

The Calgary Cattle Company, Ltd.

FOR SALE

A number of Bain and Chatham Second-hand Logging Trucks. Just the thing for Tie Contractors to buy. For particulars apply to

The East Kootenay Lumber Co.

Cranbrook, B. C.

CRANBROOK TAXIDERMISTS

RAW FURS

LIFE-LIKE MOUNTERS OF

GAME HEADS

BIRDS AND ANIMALS

RUGS AND MATS

MITCHELL & GARRETT

News of the District

Written by Bright Correspondents and Gleaned from Newspapers

MICHEL

(From the Michel Reporter.)

Three hundred more coke ovens are to be built here.

The payroll of the Crows Nest Pass Coal company for Michel for October is $97,800.

Weber & Gillespie's store has gone up with a rush. It is 22x38, and was started Monday morning, and they were doing business on Thursday.

Steve Podbielancik, of Fernie, was here on Thursday soliciting signatures to a petition for a license for a hotel he proposes to erect in New Michel.

The C. P. R. are building three bridges across the Elk. One at Round Prairie, about thirty miles from here, and the others across branches at the main river at Dutch Charlies' some 20 miles from here. These are being built under the supervision of Mr. Moore.

The Northern Coal & Coke Co. have improved their trail from Aldridge creek to the head waters of the Elk river, connecting with the Kamanassis trail to Morley, Alta. This makes for the better development of the country, increasing the facilities for prospectors, and incidently for sportsmen through a region comparatively unsettled and furnishes an easy means of travel through this rich undeveloped country.

MOYIE

(From the Moyie Leader.)

Rev. R. E. Collis, of the Moyie Methodist church, will preach at Fernie tomorrow.

J. A. Crawford, late master mechanic at the St. Eugene mine, has accepted a position with the Crows Nest Pass Coal company at Michel. His family will probably locate in Cranbrook for the winter.

Mrs. Klingensmith and Mrs. Mackenzie were up from Elko during the week visiting with friends.

In all probability A. L. McIntyre, principal of the Moyie public school, will open a night school for the winter.

J. C. Drewery is up from his farm near Cowley and is looking after his many real estate interests. Mr. Drewery is one of the most substantial farmers on the prairie, and had land this season that grew 50 bushels of wheat to the acre.

Chas. Farrell is going right ahead driving a tunnel on the Society Girl property. He will build a new wagon road this fall and will probably ship some ore during the winter.

The work of laying the new sidewalks in town was commenced this morning. Most of the old walks in town will be torn up and will be replaced with the new planking.

K. D. Stinson is playing in hard luck. A few days after coming from the hospital he again fractured his leg and was compelled to have it reset. This was done last Sunday, when Dr. Green came up from Cranbrook to assist Dr. Coffin. This will give Mr. Stinson another setback, and it will be several weeks until he will be able to be around.

O. J. Johnson and others last week disposed of their group of claims surrounding the St. Eugene. These were sold to the Consolidated company for a consideration which was not given out. Mr. Johnson has gone to Spokane, and will probably put in the winter in that city and in California.

CRESTON

(From the Creston Review.)

Premier McBride passed through Creston on his way to Cranbrook on Tuesday, but despite attempts on the part of his Creston friends the premier could not be induced to get off the coach steps. This is the town that McBride should make a point of visiting.

The regular fall meeting of the Farmers Institute will take place at Creston on Tuesday, December 1st. Mr. Brandrill, of Ladner, will address the meeting on the subject of fruit growing.

R. Brown met with a nasty accident on Tuesday while out stumping with McGuire on Dods' ranch. The beam of the stumping machine broke about the center and on the recoil struck Brown in the middle of the forehead and he was knocked insensible. He remained unconscious for about ten minutes and was later brought in on a wagon to the Creston hotel, where Dr. Henderson attended him. McGuire got a cut lip and a bad shaking up.

Mrs. Loyst has a fine building now in course of construction and intends opening a ladies' millinery store shortly.

W. K. Brown is building a fine residence near Mr. Fowler's, the manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce here.

PROPOSES NATIONAL PARK AT WINDERMERE.

In the course of a letter to Premier McBride, Earl Grey advocates the establishment of a national park at Windermere as follows:

"I know how difficult it is for prime ministers, however powerful, to obtain appropriations for a new purpose, but I am so convinced that the establishment of a national park in this valley would be of benefit to the world in general and to British Columbia in particular, that I am anxious to help you in any way I can get this done. I think that perhaps the best way in which I can help you is to settle to make a camp there next year, and I am accordingly instructing Mr. Oliver to make ready for me by September 1st next a camp on a spot I have selected at a cost not to exceed $500; provided, of course, that the trails are opened and that your government will secure me the exclusive right for the summer of about fifty acres.

"I am informed that there is within a day's journey from this camp an immense glacial ice-fall, from which huge blocks of ice, during the summer months, go thundering down over great precipices at frequent intervals all day. There are other glaciers, innumerable, unscaled, but scalable peaks, wonderful canyons, hot springs, etc., which can be visited from these camps.

PLACER GOLD IN ALBERTA

(Frank Paper.)

Reports of a rich gold strike near Sedgewick, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C. P. R. were received here today. Five men of that district are in the city today filing on placer claims, and they say the indications of gold are good. The gold was discovered by George Paterson, an old Yukon prospector on his homestead west of Sedgewick, on Willow Creek. He says it is a glacial deposit. The gold-bearing area is supposed to be twenty miles long, and the channel about 100 feet below the surface. The bed of the creek is muskeg, which increases the difficulty of mining.

Sedgewick farmers are staking claims and plan to form a company and develop them. Samples of the gold gravel sent to Montreal assayed $2 per cubic yard and some sent to Spokane yielded $30 per ton. The report of the find caused excitement here, and many plan to investigate the report and stake claims if the prospects are good.

C. P. R. FINISH SURVEY.

The C. P. R. has just completed a preliminary survey of the route which the extension of the Spence's Bridge-Nicola line may take from Nicola to Penticton. Ultimately the line will be continued from Penticton to Midway, where it will link up with the Columbia & Western railway, finally furnishing a C. P. R. line from Vancouver to the Boundary country.

Whether the C. P. R. or the Great Northern railway will be the first to connect the Kootenay country with the coast is a matter of considerable speculation. The roads have started construction from opposite ends, the C. P. R. from Spence's Bridge and the Great Northern from Midway, and both are surveying and building a little more road all the time.

SELL LOTS ON MAY 1.

Vancouver, Nov. 11.—Rapid progress is being made in the completion of the survey of the townsite of Prince Rupert. One hundred and twenty men are now at work staking lots and with continued fine weather, it is expected that they will finish on the main townsite by the end of December. The proposed auction sale of lots will, it is expected, occur on May 1.

Plans are now being prepared for the proposed planking of different streets and laying of sidewalks. The provincial government will shortly call for tenders for carrying out its share of the work. Two hundred thousand dollars is to be expended in the early spring.

SPENDING $23,000 A DAY.

Philadelphia, Nov. 15.—A rival to Scotty, the Death Valley Croesus, who created a sensation two years ago by coming out of the West and scattering hundred dollar bills like waste paper, has appeared here. Edward McAdams, the Klondyke Monte Cristo, is just now "doing the town" at the rate of $23,000 a day.

McAdam reached Philadelphia Wednesday with a small trunk filled with gold nuggets and a suit case crammed with bills of $100 denominations and over. After hiring an expensive suite at the exclusive Rittenhouse, he started out to hunt his brother, John, whom he had not seen in twenty years.

After some trouble, and several hundred dollars in tips, McAdams located his brother tending bar at Fay's saloon, on Lancaster avenue. There was a reunion, and after handing out several hundred dollar tips in the barroom, McAdam went to his brother's modest dwelling, at No. 3,609 Ludlow street, where the two brothers sat up all night talking of old times.

McAdams gave his brother's wife $5,000, and the two children, John and Anna, 2,000 each, and then he started out to hunt his other brother, Barney, who was enriched in a similar manner. Old friends whom he had known in Ireland, in County Cavan, were presented with thousand dollar bills.

McAdams takes no change and is constantly followed by a score of men and boys who fall over each other to do his bidding. One boy was given fifty dollars to buy a postal card, and at a dry goods store McAdams bought two five cent handkerchiefs for which he paid the clerk twenty dollars.

McAdam went to the Klondyke twelve years ago, and it is said owns mines valued at $10,000,000. This evening he took his bartender brother down to the Normandie, a fashionable apartment house at Thirty-Sixth and Chestnut streets, and offered to buy it for him. The brother balked, and McAdams bought him a $40,000 saloon instead.

WOMAN RULER OF CHINA IS DEAD.

Peking, Nov. 15.—Tsze Hsi An, the dowager empress of China, autocratic head of the government, which she directed without successful interference since 1861 and without protest since 1881, died at 2 o'clock this morning.

An edict issued at 8 o'clock this morning placed upon the throne Prince Peu Yi, the 3-year-old son of Prince Chun, the regent of the empire in accordance with a promise given by the dowager empress soon after the marriage of Prince Chun in 1903. An edict issued on Friday made Prince Peu Yi heir presumptive.

The foreign relations were notified by the foreign board of the death of the emperor and the succession of Prince Peu Yi. Troops have been in readiness for several days to quell any disorders that might arise on the death of Kwang Hsu. The possibility of uprisings was made greater because of the fact that the death of the dowager empress was known to be close at hand. Two divisions of troops have been held in reserve and these are now stationed in various quarters of the city. Twenty gendarmes were despatched to guard the legations, but up to the present the duties of the forces have been slight. It was announced that the legation guard was ordered out at "the special call of the legations on account of the emperor's death."

The court will go into mourning for three years.

The deathbed observances of 300 years ago marked the passing of the emperor and the empress dowager. They died alone and unattended, although surrounded by circles of abject spectators who remained a rod distant, as, on account of the sacred persons of their majesties, they could not be approached. The emperor died as he had lived, without ministration of whatever kind or scientific aid. For months he had refused to permit the service of foreign physicians and, although it was stated that he had gone back to the old form of medical treatment, it is believed that laterly he received no treatment at all.

The government has given out that the dowager empress, in a lucid interval on Friday last, received Prince Ching who is a Manchu and a member of the royal family, and approved the edict declaring Prince Peu Yi regent of the empire. Prince Chun regent of the empire. Prince Chung was at the time of the Boxer outbreak lord chamberlain of the court and commander of the Peking field forces. It was on him that the foreign officials hung hopes of the envoys. He has held many positions and was high in imperial favor.

That the dowager empress took this step is discredited. Nevertheless, she is believed to have successfully established the Chun regime, which is the Manchu regime, without obstacle and the opinion is held that the solution of the difficulties which have confronted the government is the best possible.

Both the emperor and the empress will, if precedent is followed, be buried in the emperial mausoleum in the western hills, just a few miles from Peking, with which it is connected by rail. All the rulers of the Manchurian dynasty are interred there.

Details of the ceremonies will be arranged by the minister of rites, who has charge of such matters. The transition of the government, the officials of the legation say, will take place without trouble, everything pertaining to the appointment of the new heads being provided for in an entirely legal and proper form.

Sealed tenders addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Public Building, Vernon, B. C." will be received at this office until 4.30 p.m., on Friday, November 20, 1908, for the construction of a Public Building at Vernon.

Plans and specifications can be seen and forms of tender obtained at this Department and on application to the Postmaster at Vernon.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed form supplied, and signed with their actual signatures.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, made payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent (10 p.c.) of the amount of the tender, which will be forfeited if the person tendering decline to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or if he fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,
(Sgd.) Nap Tassier,
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, October 20, 1908.

Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department.

32 21

CRANBROOK EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

Men employed for all kinds of work. We solicit correspondence with mill operators and other industries.

RESIDENCE PHONE NO. 52
OFFICE PHONE NO. 63.
ADDRESS: P. O. BOX 232

JOHN ARMOUR - MANAGER

This Trademark Guarantees

FIT-REFORM

that Fit-Reform Suits and Overcoats are always in perfect style and taste—that they will give excellent service—that they are the best values, for the money, in Canada.

This trademark guarantees that every garment bearing it, must give complete and lasting satisfaction or your money back.

Behind this trademark is the Fit-Reform Company, founders in Canada of hand-tailored garments.

Fall styles are ready. $15 up.

48

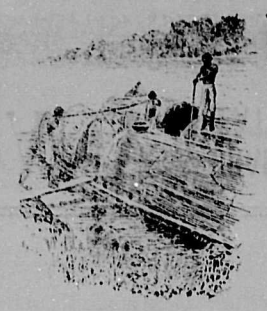
Fit-Reform

BURNS BROS.

Cranbrook, B. C.

A NEW WOMAN

That's what any woman is after a hot cup of Fragrant



Ram Lal's Pure Tea

It chases away the old tired feeling, and fills her with new life. So DELICIOUS too.

Manitoba Hotel

J. BROWN, PROPRIETOR, - CRANBROOK, B. C.

Headquarters for Lumbermen

The Manitoba is centrally located and has one of the best diningrooms in the city. The bar is supplied with the best of Liquors and Cigars

WATCH THIS SPACE

IRRIGATION--IRRIGATION--IRRIGATION

If you are interested, write and say what you want. Give a description of the location of your stream and spring; its size as nearly as you can tell it, and the approximate elevation of the places where you desire the water forced; say how much water you need—

THE RIFE HYDRAULIC ENGINE

will give it, and I will advise you as to what I can do for you and what it will cost.

H. Y. PARKER

PHONE 171 CRANBROOK, B. C. P. O. BOX 11

FRED ROO

The well-known General Merchant

IS

pleased to make

THE

announcement that he carries all kinds of merchandise, and received the

BIGGEST

stock of Fishing Tackle ever seen here. Some jealous person might call me a

LIAR

But Fred Roo is happy

IN

knowing that he has a reputation in

ELKO

for veracity which is worth more to him than untold gold.

Dealer in—
Hardware
Harness and Saddles
Miners' and Prospectors' Supplies
Dry Goods
Groceries
Raw Furs
Produce
Fruit and Candy
Indian Curios and Fishing Tackle that Catches the Fish

THE ROOSVILLE CASH STORE

FRED ROO, Proprietor

ROOSVILLE, B. C. ELKO, B. C.

P.O. BOX 33 PHONE 111

HONEST PAINT

made of pure materials, mixed with skill governed by experience, applied by thoroughly competent mechanics, STAYS PAINTED.

B. H. SHORT

The Practical Painter and Decorator

ARMSTRONG AVE.

THE

QUEEN'S HOTEL

CALGARY, ALBERTA

If you stop here once you will look for the 'bus when you visit Calgary again.

H. L. STEPHENS, Proprietor

Try a Case of

KERRIGAN'S STOUT

Two Dozen Pints $2.50

Equal to Guinness'. The finest beverage on the market for family and table use. Imparts vigor and health, and tones up the body generally

JAMES KERRIGAN

Brewer, Cranbrook, B. C

Canadian Hotel

One of the pioneer hotels of Cranbrook. Warm rooms, good meals and a bar stocked with the best

Joseph Brault, Proprietor

BAKER & BANFIELD

CARPENTERS & CONTRACTORS

Beg to announce that they are now open to give estimates for Contracts, large or small. All our quotations are reasonable, and nothing but first-class work. Let us quote you for your building, and compare our prices with all others in town.

P. O. Box 203 CRANBROOK AND HOSMER

New and Strictly First-Class TELEPHONE 2086
American Plan, $2.50 per day up

HOTEL ST. FRANCIS

CHAS. HARTNEY, Proprietor.

Cor. Seymour and Cordova Sts. Opposite C. P. R. Station **Vancouver, B. C.**

New Management Improved in Every Way
Refitted

QUEEN'S HOTEL

Cranbrook, B. C.

JACK McDONALD AND GUST. ANDEEN, PROPRIETORS

Our Motto: "The Best is None Too Good."

Cranbrook Hotel

Guests Comfort a Specialty

Good Stabling in Connection

Nearest to railroad and depot. Has accommodations for the public unequalled in Cranbrook.

Hoggarth & Rollins .....Proprietors

Hot and Cold Baths

A FAMOUS B. C. JURIST

(D. W. Higgins in Victoria Colonist.)

The late Sir Mathew Baillie Begbie was a notable personage. He would have been a man of note in any country and in any capacity. He would have led, for he would not have followed in any profession. Here he was a giant, intellectually and physically, on or off the bench. A native of Scotland he graduated at one of the great English universities with honors. He was stroke-oar in the of the races with a tival university crew. He was admitted to the bar early in life, but matters were not prosperous and he found it difficult to obtain a footing in the profession. In his college days he had acquired a knowledge of shorthand, and amused himself on court days by taking down evidence and the judge's words. He was next employed on the Law Times as a reporter. The Lord Chancellor of the day was in need of a skilled shorthand writer. A sad mess had been made in taking down and transcribing court proceedings by the only available talent, and it was evident that the time had come for a change. In the dilemma Mr. Begbie, whose excellence as a reporter was well known to the government, was appealed to and undertook the work. His reports gave every satisfaction. In Mr. R. T. Elliott's law library in this city may be seen English law court reports that bear the words, "Reported by Mathew Baillie Begbie Esq."

Mr. Begbie continued in the position of law reporter for some years, anxiously awaiting an opportunity for advancement. When British Columbia was taken over by the Imperial government and from the status of a Hudson's Bay Co.'s preserve was created a crown colony, it became necessary to appoint a staff of officials for the new colony. The company's gavernor—Sir James Douglas—was continued as chief executive officer, and Col. Moody, R. E., was appointed lieutenant-governor, with offices on the Mainland, but subordinate to Gov. Douglas, whose official residence on Vancouver Island was maintained.

Hon. David Cameron was chief justice at the time the country was taken over by the Imperial government. He was not learned in the law, having been a linen draper in Scotland. In early life he had married a sister of Governor Douglas, and being a man of good education and strong common sense, in the absence of a resident lawyer here had been made chief justice.

The Home government must have recognized the necessity for a change in the judiciary here, since late in 1858 the Lord Chancellor recommended his reporter, who, as I have said, was also a barrister, to the position of chief justice of British Columbia. The appointment was presently made, and, accompanied by the gifted Geo. Hunter Cary as attorney-general, Mr. Begbie reached Victoria early in 1859 and was almost immediately dispatched to the town of Fort Yale to settle differences that had arisen between the only representative of the government there and a group of miners who acted in a riotous and rebellious spirit.

The new chief justice speedily composed the differences, and I have always thought his commanding presence, his majestic figure, and his sonorous voice had so much to do in overawing the incipient rebels in the midst of whom he ventured early one sunny morning in February, 1859, as the presence of a company of supporting red-coats who came with him and were quartered in the little village.

The new chief justice was six feet five in height and magnificently proportioned, with a clearcut, leonine face. His head was covered with a crown of black hair, among which a few straggling white locks had just began to intrude. His whiskers and mustachios were of the Vandyke cut. A pair of deep, impressive eyes lighted up his mobile countenance, a sonorous voice which sounded like a lion's roar gave point and force to his words and actions. Attired in wig and gown I cannot recall a handsomer man or one who impressed me more with an air of dignity and a sense of mental and physical strength which well befitted his herculean frame.

His manner on the bench was dictatorial and severe. In the discharge of his judicial duties he seemed to cut loose from the common herd and forget every consideration save that of the duty he owed to Queen and country. He was absolutely incorruptible. So imbued was he with his sense of duty that I firmly believe had a suitor offered him a bribe the chief justice would have struck him dead with a blow from one of his great fists. So far as honesty of purpose went Mr. Begbie was incomparable. His great services as a criminal judge when British Columbia was in the hands of a horde of lawless foreigners were acknowledged by his Queen, who knighted him in 1875. For many years his name was a terror to evil-doers and he made British law and justice respected throughout the length and breadth of the colony.

When I have said this I have given him all the praise to which his memory is entitled, for he was a bundle of eccentricities and prejudices, that often told heavily against suitors. His sympathies, strange to say, were nearly always against the defendants. I once asked a legal friend how it happened that the chief justice nearly always sided with the prosecution. The reply was that Begbie believes the man on trial must have done something wrong or he would not be here! The chief justice often strove as hard for a conviction as the lawyers on the side of the crown, and during the many years where there was no court of appeal in the colony he ruled the bar and the country with a rod of iron. I feel sure that there were many instances where monstrous injustice was done simply because the chief justice having inbibed a prejudice set the law aside to gratify that prejudice. He was so constituted that he could not be fair. He was the embodiment of honesty, but his legal knowledge was not extensive, his library was meagre, and when the whim possessed him he would trample law and lawyers under his feet, and make hearts ache by his terrible and uniust denunciations.

At the slightest provocation, often with no provocation at all, he would strike a barrister's name from the roll. A Canadian lawyer was his great aversion, and it was several years before he would permit one of the (to him) objectionable class to practice before him.

When Sir Henry Crease and Hon. Mr. Gray (the latter was a Canadian barrister) were appointed to the bench and sat on appeal, a little more respect was shown by the chief justice for the opinion of the legal fraternity and Canadians had a better show. Sir Henry was a good, sound, well-meaning judge, but he appeared to me, as in idle moments I sat in the courtroom and listened to the proceedings, to be amiable, and disposed to yield too readily to the thunderous and forcible arguments of his chief, who was disposed to cram his ideas down his brothers' throats. Mr. Gray was also amiable, but he was of sterner material than his elder colleague, and on many occasions he declined to accede to the chief's whirlwind argument or to be dragooned. In justice to the memory of Sir Henry Crease it must be added that he, too, was sometimes at variance with the chief justice, and after the full bench had been constituted and an appeal could be had to the supreme court at Ottawa, the differences of opinion became more marked than before the British Columbia suitors had an even chance in the preservation of their lives and property from the consequences of judicial error or judicial prejudice and tyranny.

The late Mr. Justice Walkem came to the country in 1862. He was one of the chief justice's bete noire—a Canadian barrister, and was refused admittance to the bar. The late Mr. Justice Robertson, also a Canadian barrister, who came in 1864, was at first denied permission to practice before the chief justice and to eke out an existence wrote articles for one of the newspapers. When he had been finally admitted, after a somewhat lengthy struggle, he accepted a fee to appear in a case with Mr. McCreight, who was a blunt, outspoken Irishman and a great lawyer, with a temper of [illegible], gave offence to the chief, who demanded an apology. Mr. McCreight refused unless the chief had previously apologized to him for insults he had showered upon him during the progress of the case.

"If you will not apologize, I shall strike you off the roll," said Mr. Begbie.

"You can do so if you wish: you have the power, but I shall never go down on my knees to you until you shall have first asked my forgiveness," retorted Mr. McCreight.

"You are off the roll," cried the chief justice, passionately.

"You may take my name off, too," said Mr. Robertson, "for I share in the opinion of Mr. McCreight, that you owe him an apology."

The two barristers then gathered up their books and left the room. How the difficulty was settled I never heard for certain, but there were explanations and an arrangement satisfactory to all parties was come to a few days later. I heard that the chief justice made the first overtures for peace.

The chief justice's career as a reporter for the press had not imbued him with an exalted opinion of the Fourth Estate. He was unmerciful when an editor was brought before him for libel. At New Westminster, on one occasion, he sent an editor to gaol and imposed a fine for having printed a letter from Cariboo in which the writer, an entirely unreliable person accused him (the chief justice) of rendering a "purchased" decision in a trial that affected property rights. The charge was entirely unfounded and the court was justified in its action. On another occasion Mr. Justice Gray was charged in a letter to the Victoria paper with calling one of the parties to an action into his chambers and discussing with him the decision he was shortly to render. The letter was written by a barrister, whose name was disclosed; but the chief justice, in rendering his decision, said that the court was not concerned with the name of the "scoundrel who wrote the libel," they would only deal with the publisher, and would fine him $250. The writer's name might as well have been published, for the letter proved his ruin. Whether rightly or wsongly, the idea got abroad among litigants that that particular lawyer had "no show" before the courts. His practice dwindled and not many years later he died.

In sentencing a criminal the chief justice's language was often scathing. He always delivered a severe lecture in which he reviewed the crime of which the man had been convicted and its effect on society, and described the punishment he was about to enforce. Some of the prisoners declared that the lectures that were delivered most impressive, bitter, not to say brutal, language, were worse than the punishment. At an up-country assize, a man who had been convicted of theft, writhing under the chief's expletives, stopped him with:

"Say, Judge?"

"What is it?" said the judge curtly.

"I was going to ask you if you'd mind sentencing me now and leave the rest of your talk for the next fellow!"

Juries in the coast cities distrusted him so much that they frequently refused to convict a prisoner, fearing lest a severe penalty should be imposed for a trivial offence. Lavin, the manslaughterer, who beat Johnston Robertson's brains out by pounding his head on a saloon floor was acquitted by the jury because, as they said, they wouldn't "trust Begbie with a dog." Begbie delivered an injunction to the liberated prisoner to "go and sandbag that jury."

One of the most remarkable instances of judicial barbarity occurred in the supreme court here before the full bench, on the 8th and 9th day of June, 1880, Judges Begbie, Gray and Crease sitting. Three brothers named McLean and one Hare had been convicted of the murder at Kamlaops of Mr. Ussher, the government agent. On this occasion no commission had been issued, and counsel for the prisoners brought the matter before the full court, alleging that the trials were illegal because of the absence of the royal commission. The attorney-general (Mr. Walkem) and Messrs. McCreight and Robertson appeared for the crown, and Messrs. Bole and Tolmie for the prisoners.

The judges from the start seemed to be impressed with the idea that the case for the crown was weak. The argument was conducted with much acrimony on both sides—the bench at times being absolutely offensive. Counsel for the crown were often interrupted and assailed by the chief justice. The attorney-general concluded with much warmth that assizes without a royal commission had been held to be regular.

Mr. McCreight followed. He said that affidavits showed that about 96 assizes had been held without a commission.

The chief justice (excitedly)—"What you say is untrue. You have made a wilful and deliberate mis-statement and you shall not be heard until you apologize."

Mr. McCreight—"I have no apology to make. An apology is due to me. I have made no mis-statement."

The chief justice—"Sit down. Mr. Robertson shall continue the argument. Where is Mr. Robertson?"

Mr. McCreight—"I will not sit down. I shall continue the argument."

The chief justice—"I shall not sit here to hear falsehoods. Mr. Robertson shall proceed."

Mr. McCreight—"But, my lord——"

The chief justice (rising very excitedly)—"I shall not hear you."

Mr. McCreight—"I will only apologize so far as to say that your charge against me is incorrect."

The chief justice (still standing)—"The court stands adjourned till tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock, when Mr. McCreight shall not be heard, but Mr. Robertson shall go on with the argument.

The court assembled on the following morning.

Mr. McCreight addressed the court. He said the charge of the chief justice against him was incorrect, in fact it was untrue, and he would not apologize.

The chief justice—"Mr. Robertson, you will go on with the case."

Mr. Robertson said that he agreed with his learned friend. The affidavits showed that some 96 assizes had been held without commissions and Mr. McCreight had stated a fact. If the affidavits were wrong, the court might deal with the affiants.

Mr. Justice Gray and Mr. Justice Crease endeavored to explain the matter by saying that the trouble had arisen from a misunderstanding.

The attorney-general rose to still further explain the law and to defend his learned friend. Mr. McCreight, from the charge of mendacity. He concluded that the affidavits were correct in every particular. Assizes had been held by the chief justice without a commission. Mr. McCreight's statement was entirely true and he could not and should not make an apology. If it was enforced it would be against all reason and he and his colleague would leave the court.

The chief justice—"The court will not be influenced by these threats."

Mr. Walkem—"The language of the chief justice was inexcusable and should be apologized for. He (Mr. Walkem) had suffered some of this same experience from the hands of the chief justice. His overbearing and tyrannical conduct had kept him (Walkem) out of the profession, for he would not be in politics today if he could have been sure of being treated with proper respect by the chief justice. The treatment of Mr. McCreight was unbearable. No man of spirit could sit still for a moment and not resent such language. Mr. Crease and Mr. Gray had always treated him well, but such was not the case with the chief justice. On the part of the bar, which he represented, Mr. Walkem said he objected to the language that had been directed at Mr. McCreight. He had been called a liar.

The bench—"No, no!"

Mr. McCreight—"That is a fact. The chief justice said I was guilty of a deliberate and wilful mis-statement and he should apologize for his language." He was surprised that neither of the puisne judges had reminded the chief justice of his duty and advised him to apologize.

The chief justice at this point appeared to be deeply moved. Some who were present declared that he wept, but I can scarcely realize that such was the fact. He was, however, quite emotional. His voice had lost its customary gruffness and had pathetic, appealing, broken sound. As his eyes swept over the courtroom he said:

"I appeal to members of the bar present if I have not always treated them with courtesy?"

Not a lawyer rose in answer to the appeal. A dead silence hung over the crowded room. You might have heard a pin drop. After a brief pause, the chief justice, in a broken voice again addressed the members of the bar:

"Have not practitioners coming to my chambers always left them with a smile?"

There was another dead pause, then the attorney-general, without rising from his seat, with all the bitterness he could throw into voice and manner, disturbed the stillness with:

"Yes, with a sarcastic smile!"

A strange, low, buzzing sound passed through the room. It was unlike anything I ever heard before or since. It seemed far away and yet near at hand. It might have been a deep shudder, a murmur or a sigh, but it appeared to rise from the hearts of a vast crowd of persons who had stood spellbound during the altercation and whose pent-up feelings found vent at the spectacle of that massive, majestic man—a few moments, before proud, imperious and militant, humbled, so to speak, with the dust! The humiliation was terrible to witness.

The chief justice's head dropped on his breast, then he raised his eyes and surveyed the multitude. He must have read disapprobation, if not dislike, in the upturned faces, for he said, still in broken accent:

"There has been a misunderstanding. The matter should be dropped as if it had not occurred. The court will stand adjourned to allow all to cool off."

Mr. McCreight—"I am ready to go on."

But the court was adjourned until two in the afternoon, when the case was resumed without the chief justice objecting to Mr. McCreight resuming the argument or offering an interruption when counsel over and over again rubbed in the statement that there had been ninety-six assizes held without a royal commission.

The case was decided against the crown. The prisoners were tried again, again convicted and finally hanged.

With all his peculiarities of disposition and temper Sir M. B. Begbie was a very charitable man. He gave by stealth. No deserving person who appealed to him for aid was denied. He supported more than one needy relative and gave generously to strangers. A distant relative, a crippled old lady who lived for many years on the James' Bay side, received an allowance from his estate until the day of her death. To women he was ever gracious and considerate. When a lady appeared as a witness, especially if she were well dressed and pretty, the air of courtly deference with which the old gentleman treated her and the kindly, fatherly manner in which he protected her from a too-inquisitive barrister, were delightful to behold. On such occasions and at his hospitable bachelor mansion, Sir Mathew was seen at his best. Some who knew him well, loved him most. And yet—and yet—with all his wisdom, astuteness and boasted knowledge of human nature, the closing days of his long and useful life were embittered by an incident which brought him within the grasp of a designing woman and made her a charge on his estate that did not end with his death and still continues.

He died on the 11th day of June, 1844. His was a state funeral, as well befitted his high rank and eminent services. Sir Mathew had attained the advanced age of 75 years. His will was a marvel of eccentricity. He left many bequests, although his estate had shrunken in value of late years. One of the clauses of the will read if the legatees were not satisfied with the articles he had selected for them they might raffle for choice.

CHAPPED HANDS AND COLD SORES.

ZAM-BUK GIVES SPEEDY RELIEF.

Few women entirely escape the pain and annoyance of rough or chapped hands during the winter season, and most outdoor workers suffer more or less. If your hands are chapped, wash them at night in warm water, cleanse them thoroughly—using Zam-Buk soap if possible—and then anoint them with Zam-Buk balm. By next morning you will be pleased with the result. Zam-Buk gives almost instant ease, and speedily closes the cracks.

Mrs. Walker, of 14 Manufacturer Street, Montreal, says: "My son Henry works with his shirt sleeves rolled up above his elbow, and passing from a warm room to the biting cold, as he was obliged to do, he got the worst case of chapped hands and arms I have ever seen. From his fingers to his elbows was one mass of raw flesh with bad cracks here and there. Whenever he washed, it brought tears to his eyes; the pain was so acute.

"He tried several kinds of salve, but nothing relieved him really until he tried Zam-Buk. This took away the burning and smarting almost at once. The cracks began to heal, and a few applications of the balm cured him. His hands and arms are now smooth and soft.

"We have also used Zam-Buk for other emergencies. I sustained a burn on one of my fingers. Zam-Buk took the fire out and healed up the sore. It really is a wonderful household preparation."

Everybody says so who has tried Zam-Buk. Purely herbal, it is *nature's own remedy. Eczema, ulcers,* and chronic sores it heals and closes. Same with cuts, burns, burns and lacerated wounds. For children's injuries it is without equal. Rubbed on the chest it ends the aching and tightness due to cold. All druggists and stores sell at 50c. a box, or post free from Zam-Buk Co., Toronto, for price.

FROM PRINCE RUPERT.

Ben Riley came down to Cranbrook from Prince Rupert a day or two ago, and intends remaining in Moyie for the winter. Prince Rupert, he says, at the present time is rather quiet, and is a very poor place for a working man. However, he looks for good times there next spring, and it is his intention to go back at that time. He says there has been a tremendous rain fall at Prince Rupert this summer.

AMERICAN MINING CONGRESS.

A meeting of the members of the American Mining Congress has been called to meet at Pittsburg, Pa., on Thursday, December 3, 1908, at eight o'clock p.m., for the election of three directors to hold office for three years to succeed E. A. Colburn, Alexander Dempster and L. W. Powell, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly be brought before said meeting.

DORANDO ON THE WAY.

London, Nov. 11.—Dorando, the Italian Marathon runner, accompanied by his brother, Alpino, left for America today, where he will run against John Hayes, Shrubb, Longboat and others.

Phone 56

THE QUALITY STORE

LEITCH BROS.'

SOVEREIGN FLOUR HAS NO EQUAL

Our first car of WINTER APPLES has arrived, and are No. 1 stock. Call and look over same. Also a car of NO. 1 ASHCROFT POTATOES. We handle only the best.

CAMPBELL & MANNING

THE cold weather will soon be here and the fires will have to be kept going, and consequently there is more than ordinary danger in a wooden town.

NOW IS THE TIME TO GET THAT INSURANCE POLICY

with

ARNOLD & ROBERTS

Family Groceries

That embraces a great many things, and a list would fill a newspaper. So we simply want to impress the fact that our stock embraces all the lines needed in a home and usually carried in a Grocery.

GOODS DELIVERED PROMPTLY

We strive to have all goods delivered promptly. Telephone orders solicited.

PHONE 173 **J. MANNING** ARMSTRONG AVENUE

A. C. Bowness

Wholesale Dealer in

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

We recommend P. Dawson's SCOTCH WHISKIES as the best. And Melcher's RED CROSS GIN. All other choice brands kept in stock.

AGENT FOR T. LABELLE & CO.

To clear for stocktaking, we will reduce the prices on Oats to $31.00; Timothy, $23.00; Wheat, $36.00. Strictly spot cash.

The Cosmopolitan

E. H. SMALL, Manager

The meals at the Cos. are all cooked by a white woman, hence the Oriental flavor is eliminated. That is why the cooking at the Cos. is acknowledged to be the best in the City.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO ESTABLISHED 1867

B. E. WALKER, President
ALEX. LAIRD, General Manager

Paid-up Capital, $10,000,000
Reserve Fund, - 5,000,000

A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS TRANSACTED AT ALL BRANCHES

DRAFTS AND MONEY ORDERS sold, and money transferred by telegraph or letter.

COLLECTIONS made in all parts of Canada and in foreign countries.

FOREIGN BUSINESS. Cheques and drafts on the United States, Great Britain and other foreign countries bought and sold. 113

R. T. Brymner, Manager Cranbrook Branch

CRANBROOK STEAM LAUNDRY

SLATER, MILLER AND LEEK, Proprietors

A FIRST-CLASS, UP-TO-DATE LAUNDRY

FAMILY AND HOTEL WORK A SPECIALTY

Commercial Travellers' Laundry called for and Delivered the same day.

WE DO THE LAUNDRY FOR THE C. P. R.

THE ONLY UP-TO-DATE LAUNDRY BETWEEN MEDICINE HAT AND NELSON

WHITE LABOR ONLY AND HYGIENIC SURROUNDINGS

TELEPHONE 230

Now as the

HEAT OF ELECTION

is over JACK FROST will get in his deadly work, but if you have one of

McCALLUM'S STOVES

in your house you can defy his work. We have coal and wood HEATERS. RANGES that cannot beaten. We have also numerons other lines usually carried by the hard-ware trade; heavy and shelf hardware, oils, paints and glass, cement, wood fiber and plaster of paris, and all kinds of butcher's hardware.

McCALLUM & CO.

THE HARDWARE MEN

If you want THE BEST in

Fresh, Smoked or Salt Meats

Call up PHONE 45 or leave your Orders at

The Calgary Cattle Company, Ltd.

FOR SALE

A number of Bain and Chatham Second-hand Logging Trucks. Just the thing for Tie Contractors to buy. For particulars apply to

The East Kootenay Lumber Co.

Cranbrook, B. C.

CRANBROOK TAXIDERMISTS

RAW FURS

LIFE-LIKE MOUNTERS OF

GAME HEADS

BIRDS AND ANIMALS

RUGS AND MATS

MITCHELL & GARRETT

News of the District

Written by Bright Correspondents and Gleaned from Newspapers

MICHEL

(From the Michel Reporter.)

Three hundred more coke ovens are to be built here.

The payroll of the Crows Nest Pass Coal company for Michel for October is $97,800.

Weber & Gillespie's store has gone up with a rush. It is 22x38, and was started Monday morning, and they were doing business on Thursday.

Steve Podbielancik, of Fernie, was here on Thursday soliciting signatures to a petition for a license for a hotel he proposes to erect in New Michel.

The C. P. R. are building three bridges across the Elk. One at Round Prairie, about thirty miles from here, and the others across branches at the main river at Dutch Charlies' some 20 miles from here. These are being built under the supervision of Mr. Moore.

The Northern Coal & Coke Co. have improved their trail from Aldridge creek to the head waters of the Elk river, connecting with the Kamanaskis trail to Morley, Alta. This makes for the better development of the country, increasing the facilities for prospectors, and incidently for sportsmen through a region comparatively unsettled and furnishes an easy means of travel through this rich undeveloped country.

MOYIE

(From the Moyie Leader.)

Rev. R. E. Collis, of the Moyie Methodist church, will preach at Fernie tomorrow.

J. A. Crawford, late master mechanic at the St. Eugene mine, has accepted a position with the Crows Nest Pass Coal company at Michel. His family will probably locate in Cranbrook for the winter.

Mrs. Klingensmith and Mrs. Mackenzie were up from Elko during the week visiting with friends.

In all probability A. L. McIntyre, principal of the Moyie public school, will open a night school for the winter.

J. C. Drewery is up from his farm near Cowley and is looking after his many real estate interests. Mr. Drewery is one of the most substantial farmers on the prairie, and had land this season that grew 50 bushels of wheat to the acre.

Chas. Farrell is going right ahead driving a tunnel on the Society Girl property. He will build a new wagon road this fall and will probably ship some ore during the winter.

The work of laying the new sidewalks in town was commenced this morning. Most of the old walks in town will be torn up and will be replaced with the new planking.

K. D. Stinson is playing in hard luck. A few days after coming from the hospital he again fractured his leg and was compelled to have it reset. This was done last Sunday, when Dr. Green came up from Cranbrook to assist Dr. Coffin. This will give Mr. Stinson another setback, and it will be several weeks until he will be able to be around.

O. J. Johnson and others last week disposed of their group of claims surrounding the St. Eugene. These were sold to the Consolidated company for a consideration which was not given out. Mr. Johnson has gone to Spokane, and will probably put in the winter in that city and in California.

CRESTON

(From the Creston Review.)

Premier McBride passed through Creston on his way to Cranbrook on Tuesday, but despite attempts on the part of his Creston friends the premier could not be induced to get off the coach steps. This is the town that McBride should make a point of visiting.

The regular fall meeting of the Farmers Institute will take place at Creston on Tuesday, December 1st. Mr. Brandrill, of Ladner, will address the meeting on the subject of fruit growing.

R. Brown met with a nasty accident on Tuesday while out stumping with McGuire on Dods' ranch. The beam of the stumping machine broke about the center and on the recoil struck Brown in the middle of the forehead and he was knocked insensible. He remained unconscious for about ten minutes and was later brought in on a wagon to the Creston hotel, where Dr. Henderson attended him. McGuire got a cut lip and a bad shaking up.

Mrs. Loyst has a fine building now in course of construction and intends opening an ladies' millinery store shortly.

W. K. Brown is building a fine residence near Mr. Fowler's, the manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce here.

PROPOSES NATIONAL PARK AT WINDERMERE.

In the course of a letter to Premier McBride, Earl Grey advocates the establishment of a national park at Windermere as follows:

"I know how difficult it is for prime ministers, however powerful, to obtain appropriations for a new purpose, but I am so convinced that the establishment of a national park in this valley would be of benefit to the world in general and to British Columbia in particular, that I am anxious to help you in any way I can get this done. I think that perhaps the best way in which I can help you is to settle to make a camp there next year, and I am accordingly instructing Mr. Oliver to make ready for me by September 1st next a camp on a spot I have selected at a cost not to exceed $500; provided, of course, that the trails are opened and that your government will secure me the exclusive right for the summer of about fifty acres.

"I am informed that there is within a day's journey from this camp an immense glacial ice-fall, from which huge blocks of ice, during the summer months, go thundering down over great precipices at frequent intervals all day. There are other glaciers, innumerable, unscaled, but scalable peaks, wonderful canyons, hot springs, etc., which can be visited from these camps.

PLACER GOLD IN ALBERTA

(Frank Paper.)

Reports of a rich gold strike near Sedgewick, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C. P. R. were received here today. Five men of that district are in the city today filing on placer claims, and they say the indications of gold are good. The gold was discovered by George Paterson, an old Yukon prospector on his homestead west of Sedgewick, on Willow Creek. He says it is a glacial deposit. The gold-bearing area is supposed to be twenty miles long, and the channel about 100 feet below the surface. The bed of the creek is muskeg, which increases the difficulty of mining.

Sedgewick farmers are staking claims and plan to form a company and develop them. Samples of the gold gravel sent to Montreal assayed $2 per cubic yard and some sent to Spokane yielded $30 per ton. The report of the find caused excitement here, and many plan to investigate the report and stake claims if the prospects are good.

C. P. R. FINISH SURVEY.

The C. P. R. has just completed a preliminary survey of the route which the extension of the Spence's Bridge-Nicola line may take from Nicola to Penticton. Ultimately the line will be continued from Penticton to Midway, where it will link up with the Columbia & Western railway, finally furnishing a C. P. R. line from Vancouver to the Boundary country.

Whether the C. P. R. or the Great Northern railway will be the first to connect the Kootenay country with the coast is a matter of considerable speculation. The roads have started construction from opposite ends, the C. P. R. from Spence's Bridge and the Great Northern from Midway, and both are surveying and building a little more road all the time.

SELL LOTS ON MAY 1.

Vancouver, Nov. 11.—Rapid progress is being made in the completion of the survey of the townsite of Prince Rupert. One hundred and twenty men are now at work staking lots and with continued fine weather, it is expected that they will finish on the main townsite by the end of December. The proposed auction sale of lots will, it is expected, occur on May 1.

Plans are now being prepared for the proposed planking of different streets and laying of sidewalks. The provincial government will shortly call for tenders for carrying out its share of the work. Two hundred thousand dollars is to be expended in the early spring.

SPENDING $23,000 A DAY.

Philadelphia, Nov. 15.—A rival to Scotty, the Death Valley Croesus, who created a sensation two years ago by coming out of the West and scattering hundred dollar bills like waste paper, has appeared here. Edward McAdams, the Klondyke Monte Cristo, is just now "doing the town" at the rate of $23,000 a day.

McAdam reached Philadelphia Wednesday with a small trunk filled with gold nuggets and a suit case crammed with bills of $100 denominations and over. After hiring an expensive suite at the exclusive Rittenhouse, he started out to hunt his brother, John, whom he had not seen in twenty years.

After some trouble, and several hundred dollars in tips, McAdams located his brother tending bar at Fay's saloon, on Lancaster avenue. There was a reunion, and after handing out several hundred dollar tips in the barroom, McAdam went to his brother's modest dwelling, at No. 3,609 Ludlow street, where the two brothers sat up all night talking of old times.

McAdams gave his brother's wife $5,000, and the two children, John and Anna, 2,000 each, and then he started out to hunt his other brother, Barney, who was enriched in a similar manner. Old friends whom he had known in Ireland, in County Cavan, were presented with thousand dollar bills.

McAdams takes no change and is constantly followed by a score of men and boys who fall over each other to do his bidding. One boy was given fifty dollars to buy a postal card, and at a dry goods store McAdams bought two five cent handkerchiefs, for which he paid the clerk twenty dollars.

McAdam went to the Klondyke twelve years ago, and it is said owns mines valued at $10,000,000. This evening he took his bartender brother down to the Normandie, a fashionable apartment house at Thirty-Sixth and Chestnut streets, and offered to buy it for him. The brother balked, and McAdams bought him a $40,000 saloon instead.

WOMAN RULER OF CHINA IS DEAD.

Peking, Nov. 15.—Tsze Hsi An, the dowager empress of China, autocratic head of the government, which she directed without successful interference since 1861 and without protest since 1881, died at 2 o'clock this morning.

An edict issued at 8 o'clock this morning placed upon the throne Prince Peu Yi, the 3-year-old son of Prince Chun, the regent of the empire in accordance with a promise given by the dowager empress soon after the marriage of Prince Chun in 1903. An edict issued on Friday made Prince Peu Yi heir presumptive.

The foreign relations were notified by the foreign board of the death of the emperor and the succession of Prince Peu Yi. Troops have been in readiness for several days to quell any disorders that might arise on the death of Kwang Hsu. The possibility of uprisings was made greater because of the fact that the death of the dowager empress was known to be close at hand. Two divisions of troops have been held in reserve and these are now stationed in various quarters of the city. Twenty gendarmes were despatched to guard the legations, but up to the present the duties of the forces have been slight. It was announced that the legation guard was ordered out at "the special call of the legations on account of the emperor's death."

The court will go into mourning for three years.

The deathbed observances of 300 years ago marked the passing of the emperor and the empress dowager. They died alone and unattended, although surrounded by circles of abject spectators who remained a rod distant, as, on account of the sacred persons of their majesties, they could not be approached. The emperor died as he had lived, without ministration of whatever kind or scientific aid. For months he had refused to permit the service of foreign physicians and, although it was stated that he had gone back to the old form of medical treatment, it is believed that laterly he received no treatment at all.

The government has given out that the dowager empress, in a lucid interval on Friday last, received Prince Ching, who is a Manchu and a member of the royal family, and approved the edict declaring Prince Peu Yi regent of the empire. Prince Chun regent of the empire. Prince Chung was at the time of the Boxer outbreak lord chamberlain of the court and commander of the Peking field forces. It was on him that the foreign officials hung hopes of the envoys. He has held many positions and was high in imperial favor.

That the dowager empress took this step is discredited. Nevertheless, she is believed to have successfully established the Chun regime, which is the Manchu regime, without obstacle and the opinion is held that the solution of the difficulties which have confronted the government is the best possible.

Both the emperor and the empress will, if precedent is followed, be buried in the emperial mausoleum in the western hills, just a few miles from Peking, with which it is connected by rail. All the rulers of the Manchurian dynasty are interred there.

Details of the ceremonies will be arranged by the minister of rites, who has charge of such matters. The transition of the government, the officials of the legation say, will take place without trouble, everything pertaining to the appointment of the new heads being provided for in an entirely legal and proper form.

Sealed tenders addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Public Building, Vernon, B. C." will be received at this office until 4.30 p.m., on Friday, November 20, 1908, for the construction of a Public Building at Vernon.

Plans and specifications can be seen and forms of tender obtained at this Department and on application to the Postmaster at Vernon.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed form supplied, and signed with their actual signatures.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, made payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent (10 p.c.) of the amount of the tender, which will be forfeited if the person tendering decline to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or if he fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,
(Sgd.) Nap Tassier,
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, October 20, 1908.

Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department.

32 21

CRANBROOK EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

Men employed for all kinds of work. We solicit correspondence with mill operators and other industries.

RESIDENCE PHONE NO. 52
OFFICE PHONE NO. 63.
ADDRESS: P. O. BOX 232

JOHN ARMOUR - MANAGER

This Trademark Guarantees

FIT-REFORM

that Fit-Reform Suits and Overcoats are always in perfect style and taste—that they will give excellent service—that they are the best values, for the money, in Canada.

This trademark guarantees that every garment bearing it, must give complete and lasting satisfaction or your money back.

Behind this trademark is the Fit-Reform Company, founders in Canada of hand-tailored garments.

Fall styles are ready. $15 up.

48

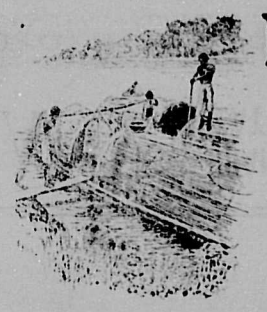
Fit-Reform

BURNS BROS.

Cranbrook, B. C.

A NEW WOMAN

That's what any woman is after a hot cup of Fragrant



Ram Lal's Pure Tea

It chases away the old tired feeling, and fills her with new life. So DELICIOUS too.

Manitoba Hotel

J. BROWN, PROPRIETOR. - CRANBROOK, B. C.

Headquarters for Lumbermen

The Manitoba is centrally located and has one of the best diningrooms in the city. The bar is supplied with the best of Liquors and Cigars

WATCH THIS SPACE

IRRICATION--IRRICATION--IRRICATION

If you are interested, write and say what you want. Give a description of the location of your stream and spring; its size as nearly as you can tell it, and the approximate elevation of the places where you desire the water forced; say how much water you need—

THE RIFE HYDRAULIC ENGINE

will give it, and I will advise you as to what I can do for you and what it will cost.

H. Y. PARKER

PHONE 171 CRANBROOK, B. C. P. O. BOX 11

FRED ROO

The well-known General Merchant

IS

pleased to make

THE

announcement that he carries all kinds of merchandise, and received the

BIGGEST

stock of Fishing Tackle ever seen here. Some jealous person might call me a

LIAR

But Fred Roo is happy

IN

knowing that he has a reputation in

ELKO

for veracity which is worth more to him than untold gold.

Dealer in:—
Hardware
Harness and Saddles
Miners' and Prospectors' Supplies
Dry Goods
Groceries
Raw Furs
Produce
Fruit and Candy
Indian Curios and Fishing Tackle that Catches the Fish

THE ROOSVILLE CASH STORE

FRED ROO, Proprietor

ROOSVILLE, B. C. ELKO, B. C.

THE CRANBROOK HERALD

$2.00 A YEAR — THE PAPER THAT IS READ BY THE PEOPLE — NOVEMBER 19, 1908

CRANBROOK HERALD
By the Herald Publishing Company, Limited.

F. Simpson
Editor and Manager.

The Herald is worth $10 a year. It costs only $2. No man in South East Kootenay can afford to be without it, and everyone living outside of the district, who is interested in the progress of this section, should read it. It publishes the news while it is news. It is controlled absolutely by the publishers. No clique, party or individual dictates its policy. It don't try to please the people. It's desire is to publish a newspaper that will be a credit to the community. Send in your subscription and you will be thankful ever afterward.

Advertising rates $1 per inch per month, no more and no less.

Reading matter 15 cents per line to non-advertisers; 10 cents per line to regular advertisers.

If you desire to reach the people of South East Kootenay you must advertise in The Herald.

The Herald has a first-class job plant, and its work is of the best. The Herald don't want charity. It wants a square deal on your job work. If we can't suit you in quality and price, kick, and send your work to some Cheap John house in the east that never spends a cent in Cranbrook.

MORE THAN
6,300 a Month

This is the guaranteed circulation of the Herald

Press room and subscription lists open to investigation by advertisers at any time.

The Herald gives a dollar in value for a dollar in money. The advertiser has the right to know what he is receiving for his money. The Herald is one paper that courts investitigation.

CIRCULATION STATEMENT

I, F. E. Simpson, manager of the Cranbrook Herald, do hereby state that the pressman's books show, and that I have every reason to believe that the circulation of the Herald for the past five months has been 31,589 copies, divided as follows:

Issue of June 4	1,176
Issue of June 11	1,169
Issue of June 18	1,160
Issue of June 25	1,176
Total	4,680
Issue of July 2	1,184
Issue of July 9	1,159
Issue of July 16	1,177
Issue of July 23	1,175
Issue of July 30	1,200
Total July	5,895
Issue of August 6	2,000
Issue of August 13	2,500
Issue of August 20	1,200
Issue of August 27	1,194
Total August	6,894
Issue of September 3	1,225
Issue of September 10.....	1,200
Issue ol September 17.....	1,200
Issue of September 25.....	2,000
Total September	5,625
Issue of October 1	1,750
Issue of October 8	1,650
Issue of October 22	1,730
Issue of October 29	1,680
Total October	8,495

Total for five months 31,589 or an average of 6,317 copies per month.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 30th day of October, 1908, at Cranbrook, B. C.

John Hutchison,

A notary public in and for the County of Kootenay, British Columbia.

NOTE: The average circulation of the Herald for the past five months has been 6,317 per month, which shows a substantial increase. It is only fair to the advertisers, however, to say that this material increase of the average was due to an increased number of papers issued during the month of October and distributed almost entirely in a systematic manner through the territory tributary to Cranbrook.

OBSERVATIONS
BY THE OLD MAN.

In Belgium the streets are boulevarded with fruit trees and the fruit from them nets the country $65,000 a year. Is this not an idea worth considering by British Columbia towns?

Christmas is the next excitement and then the municipal election.

We saw a letter the other day which suggested that William Jennings Bryan become an evangelist. If Mr. Bryan would devote himself to the work of the pulpit he would be one of the greatest preachers that America ever saw. A conscientious christian himself, Mr. Bryan would do an immeasurable amount of good and the Herald ventures to think that he would take his place in the same class as Henry Ward Beecher and Dr. Talmage.

It has been said that the Herald insulted every elector in the Kootenays when it urged them to support a man who would be with the government so as to secure better terms for this district. The Herald had a most excellent precedent for the position that it took, as Premier McBride, in an address in the Wentworth hall some years ago, said that he would not say outright that the Cranbrook district would have received any more than it did if Mr. Caven had been elected instead of Dr. Kidd but that it was reasonable to suppose that it would have been better if this district had elected a man who would have had the ear of the govern ent. And the results show that Mr. McBride was preaching straight politics as he saw it, for while other districts that turn in a much smaller revenue than this district are receiving government grants that run from $20,000 upwards, the Cranbsook district, which pays into the provincial treasury something like $100,000 a year, gets back in return a paltry grant of $5,000. The taxpayers of this district have a right to ask Mr. McBride for better terms, but according to his political doctrine the best way to secure better terms for the Cranbrook district is to vote for a supporter of Mr. McBride. It is well to keep the record in mind when restrictions upon political utterances are indulged in. And it will be plain to the most casual observer that in politics, as well as in many other things in this world, it makes a difference which ox is gored.

Lest we forget, keep on boosting Cranbrook and East Kootenay.

The Vancouver Saturday Sunset of November 7th devoted most of its front pa with an accompanying cartoon, to a criticism of an editorial in the Herald, urging the people of the Kootenays and Yale-Cariboo to vote in favor of the Liberal candidates in each of these districts, for the reason that they would be, if elected, with the government. The Sunset expresses a feeling of surprise that the Herald would take such a stand, saying that it meant an absolute sacrifice of political principles and the advocacy of the materialistic idea in politics. It is true that the Sunset is presenting a theory that may appeal to the aesthetic nature in politics, providing such an anomaly can be found in the field. So far as we are concerned we believe that the true political principle is the business principle. We believe in honesty in politics, and we abhor hypocrasy. It is true that we cannot all see from the same point of view, hence the origin of political parties and the different ideas as to political principles. One party favors an increasing tariff, another party favors a tariff for revenue only, and the extremists favor free trade. Our friend of the Sunset no doubt would say that these individuals, expressing a difference of opinion, are simply showing their faith in political principles pure and simple. And yet the Sunset editor knows full well that the manufacturer who is advocating a high tariff is doing so because he knows that in his business he can make more money under a high tariff than he can under a low tariff, hence his political principles. The farmer advocates a low tariff on machinery and all kinds of farm implements for the reason that the lower the tariff on the machinery the less the cost of operating his farm, hence his political principles. The Herald was sincere and honest in urging the people to vote for a supporter of the government, and it still believes that so far as the material interests of the people of the two districts are concerned, it would have been better to have sent supporters of the government to Ottawa rather than those who will be lined up with the opposition. The Sunset editor on the same page that he scolds the Herald, makes an open threat against Mr. Kelly, of Vancouver, saying that if Mr. Kelly attempts to institute a boycott against the Sunset, he will retaliate in a manner that will teach Mr. Kelly a lesson that he will not soon forget. And yet he would take to task the Herald for being honest and frank in its attitude on the recent Dominion election. The Sunset is, in our opinion, the best weekly paper in Canada, but our friend "Bruce" is inclined at times to be didactic in his criticisms and hypocritical in his deductions.

It is said that there may be a provincial election after the next session of the provincial parliament.

The people of Cranbrook should bear in mind the question of taxes and improvements when they begin to think of the next municipal election! Cranbrook has been exceedingly fortunate during the past year in this respect and it is to be hoped that the satisfactory condition now existing may be continued. We feel like a whole lot of people in this town, that is, we would like to see the old council elected by acclamation. It would be a deserved compliment to a body of men who have done all in their power for the benefit of the town and the individual taxpayer. If such a course were followed it would save the taxpayers the big expense of an election. It strikes us that this is worth considering.

On the 10th and 17th of December the Herald will issue special editions and in these editions it will endeavor to set forth in an attractive manner the resources of this district. These editions will be much larger than the usual issue of the Herald, reaching in fact every reader of the English language in the district as well as circulating to a large extent throughout Eastern Canada and the Western States. This will present to the business men of Cranbrook and to those throughout the district who will have fruit lands for sale next spring, a glorious opportunity for cummunicating directly with the people who want to make Christmas purchases and invest in land.

One of the best ways that we know of to secure a white British Columbia is for the employers of labor to hire white people.

The Liberals took their medicine last Thursday evening with the best of humor. The only kick heard was from a Conservative and he was called down by his own friends.

The Socialist vote was confined chiefly to the mining camps.

The Kaiser is like the parrot of history—he talked too damned much.

The celebrated trial of R. C. Edwards, publisher of the Calgary Eye Opener, who sued Dan McGillicuddy, editor of the Calgary Daily News, for criminal libel, was brought to a close last Thursday, the jury bringing in a verdict of guilty on the grounds that the severe castigation administered by the News was not justified according to law. The charge of the judge, which is given in another column of this paper, was interesting to an extreme degree. By intimation he said that since the jury had found the defendant guilty under the law he must punish the defendant, but considering the fact that the jury had condemned the Eye Opener, and also the fact that the defendant would be to considerable expense, he would not follow the customary usage and tax the costs of the prosecution upon the defendant. Mr. McGillicuddy could hardly have asked for a stronger vindication than the charge of the judge and the light sentence imposed. If there is an Eye Opener in the future it will be a paper that can be read in the homes as well as in the bar rooms.

Conservatives as well as Liberals concede the fact that Mckenzie King is one of the coming men of Canada. Not only has he been elected as a member of parliament in a district heretofore Conservative, but he has made a name for himself in the department of labor of the Dominion government, in his investigation of the Oriental riots at Vancouver and his subsequent visit to England, regarding the question of Hindoo immigration. So well did he perform his work at Vancouver that he attracted the attention of the United States government, and it is at the request of that republic that Mr. King has been made an envoy for Canada to the International conference to be held in China for the purpose of devising means to suppress the opium traffic. Canada is proud of McKenzie King, and he is a man who will absolutely make good.

The Liberals of Cranbrook were kept busy on Friday paying their election bets.

The Herald is willing to wager that Cranbrook, in the recent campaign, had two of the best secretaries in the province. A. L. McDermot, who acted for the Liberal association, and W. A. Rollins, who was secretary for the Conservative association, did most excellent work. They performed their duties in a satisfactory manner and made friends for themselves and the party that each represented. It is pleasing to see men with ability and the proper temperament in position of this kind.

Some of the radical partisan organs of the Conservative party in British Columbia are displaying poor taste in showing personal animosity and political bitterness over the victory they have won. The Liberals took their medicine and kept on smiling. We are all citizens of a great country, and post election personalities of a nasty nature are very much out of place.

During the Canadian Pacific strike, which has recently been settled, the company brought from the British Isles a number of mechanics to act as strikebreakers. These parties, totaling in all 353 persons. In all cases the men were submitted to a severe civil and medical examination, but as they understood fully the circumstances under which they were brought out and as they were physically fit they could not be debarred under the Immigration Act, for although numbers of them were not possessed of $25 in cash they had assured employment with the Canadian Pacific railway. Nevertheless before the immigration officials allowed them to land the company was obliged to give a written guarantee that in the event of any of them becoming public charges the company would be responsible for their keep, and if necessary for all risk and expense entailed in returning them to their former homes. Already thirteen of the parties brought out have shown by their actions since arrival that they are not desirable settlers and have been deported and the same course will be adopted if any more of them prove undesirable.

Just to show what properly organized game protection will do, the Fernie district is an instance. Outsiders shooting in the Fernie district paid into the provincial treasury $1,300 this year by way of game license. This more than pays the salary and expenses of a game warden. Why should Cranbrook wait?

A Kansas paper asks: "What are the sweetest words in the English language?" Well, if you ask the Herald, it would answer: "Enclosed please find cheque."

It is somewhat of a far cry from East Kootenay to Germany, but the distance separating the two countries is not so great as to prevent the people of this district extending their sympathies on account of the awful disaster in the collieries of the Westphelia district. The people of East Kootenay have themselves drunk of the bitter cup of sorrow, which is today held to the lips of so many heart-broken families in Germany.

Automobiles are following in the path blazed by bicycles. It does not take a man of great age to remember the time when a good bicycle cost from $100 to $125. Today one can buy the same machine for from $40 to $50. The price of motor cars is coming down very rapidly, in fact, a runabout can be bought as low as $250. There seems to be a general tendency to decrease the weight of the machine and increase the power. This is as it should be, because the automobile has come to stay and it should be put within the reach of those of moderate means as well as those who have wealth behind them.

The Herald is in receipt of a copy of Bulletin No. 24, published by the department of agriculture of British Columbia. The title is "Farmers' Foes and Their Remedies." A wealth of information is contained in this little volume and it should be in the hands of every rancher, farmer and fruit grower in the district.

OWDASHUSNESS.

(Calgary Daily News.)

Just imagine the old skeezicks of the Cranbrook Herald having the "owdashusness" to be 'eavin' 'arf bricks at the expiring Calgary council. As the late lamented would say, "What ho. Base caitiff! Hang the varlet from the drawbridge."

THE KOOTENAY LIBERAL CHANGES HANDS.

The Kootenay Liberal will, in future, be managed and edited by R. W. Hulbert, and Mr. Odlum retires. Speaking of the change editorially the Liberal says:

The Liberal appears in a new form today, and will continue in this form, although with added pages for some time to come. It will henceforth be published by R. W. Hulbert, who will both edit and manage it, and who has taken it over as a business venture. It will remain Liberal in tone, although its political side will not be prominent. With this issue Mr. Odlum, who alone has been responsible for its publication in the past, lays down the pen. He will attend to his own business and leave journalism alone for the present. In quitting The Liberal he urges the Liberals of Kootenay to accord Mr. Hulbert a support which will enable him to continue publication until more satisfactory arrangements for a Liberal journal can be made.

A NELSON ELECTION BET.

Lieut. Hazelden, of the 102nd regiment, had an election bet to make good on Monday morning last. As a penalty for being on the losing side he will have to wheel Al. Horswell up and down both sides of Baker street in a wheelbarrow.

HE SOLD THE EYE OPENER.

Halifax, N. S., Nov. 11.—L. M. Carruthers has been committed for trial at Fanning, N. S., on a charge of circulating copies of the Calgary Eye Opener, containing an attack on Sir Frederick Borden.

A PROGRESSIVE PUBLICATION.

The special Thanksgiving number of the "Canadian Pictorial," recently received, shows in addition to its wealth of beautiful harvest pictures and other fine photogravures, several new and interesting features which are to be continued with other attractions in the enlarged and improved Christmas number, in course of preparation. One of these is a complete story. A second is a series of "Old Favorite Songs," with words and music complete, which will appear in each issue. Remarkable as has been the popularity of this splendid publication, the public are assured that the best is yet to come. Every issue of this monthly "art portfolio" would form a capital souvenir to send to friends abroad. None better. Ten cents a copy, $1.00 a year.—The Pictorial Publishing Co., 142 St. Peter St., Montreal.

HILL & COMPANY

UP-TO-DATE NOVELTIES FOR LADIES

We have just received a consignment of the very latest Novelties in

FANCY COLLARS AND TIES
UNDERSKIRTS IN SATEEN, MERINO AND SILK
FANCY SILK WAISTS
SWEATERS

FOR MEN

We have placed in our windows samples of a few lines of **SHIRTS.**

The regular prices of these are from $1.25 to $1.50. For one week only we are offering them at **90 CENTS EACH.**

We have a big range of **PANTS** which we are offering at **GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.**

Now is the time to buy **WOOLLEN SHIRTS.** We have a big line at **$1.75.**

HILL & COMPANY
CRANBROOK'S GREATEST STORE

CRANBROOK SCHOOL REPORT

(Division I., F. R. Anderson, Teacher.)
Number in attendance 23
Average attendance 21.87
Perfect attendance: Rachel Bardgett, Rose Dumont, Rose Gaskill, Jessie Kennedy, Jessie McCowan, Jessie Murgatroyd, Lillian McCowan, Vivian Sissons, Bella Taylor, Irene Wade, Florence Wood, Sarah Palmer.

(Division II., Miss Caldwell, Teacher.)
Number in attendance 24
Average attendance 21.76
Perfect attendance: Herman Binkley, Eva Conely, Josie Drummond, Kathleen Dumont, Arthur Fowler, Irma Hobkirk, Melton Leek, Earl Mackey, Olive White.

(Division III., Miss Taylor, Teacher.)
Number in attendance 30
Average attendance 28.61
Perfect attendance: Percy Bardgett, Harold Bridges, Gordon Fowler, Gertie Heard, Hazel Taylor, Ruth Taylor.

(Division IV., Miss Ross, Teacher.)
Number in attendance 48
Average attendance 45.67
Perfect attendance: Goff Cook, Alex. Dixon, Gracie Higgins, Gladys Johnson, Harriet Kennedy, Edward Laurie, Dorothy Mackey, Rainsford Paras, Earl Stewart, Marguerite Stone, Noel Wallinger, Catherine Whitemore.

(Division V., Miss Hall, Teacher.)
Number in attendance 59
Average attendance 53.42
Perfect attendance: Mary Barnhardt, Dolor Brault, Violet Dumont, Douglas Finnis, Merrit Leask, Sidney Murgatroyd, Charles Merlin, Sadie Nesbitt, Wilfrid Stone, Merle Taylor, Helen McKinstry, Mainart Wong.

(Division VI., Miss Fraser, Teacher.)
Number in attendance 86
Average attendance 66.70
Perfect attendance: Constance Dalmage, Mary Leask, Mabel McGoldrie, Grace McFarlane, May Lun, Hazel Stevenson, Mar On, Melville Dallas, Tom Cannon, Jack Cannon, Edward Barnhardt, Andrew Brault, Stanley Stewart, Muriel Wallinger.

PRINCE ALBERT ELECTION.

The deferred election in Prince Albert resulted in the return of Ruttan, Liberal, by a large majority, thus giving nine of the ten federal seats of Saskatchewan to the Liberals.

P. E. I. LIBERALS GET TWO SEATS.

Charlottetown, P. E. I., Nov. 11.—Today was nomination day for the provincial elections. The Liberals captured Charlottetown without opposition. The Hon. George E. Hughes and Dr. Warburton the present members were elected by acclamation.

GO TO
THE CRANBROOK TRADING CO.
for the following:

Wheat, Oats, Bran, Shorts, Chops, Flour, Corn Meal, Graham Flour, Rolled Oats, Hard Wood, Wagons, Carriages, Sleighs, Pungs, Saddlery Harness Repairing Automobiles

When you buy from us and we get your money, our relationship does not cease. It just begins.

We stand behind our goods.

PHONE NO. 183

PABST MILWAUKEE

The Beer of Quality

JUST RECEIVED
A Consignment of Excellent
SPANISH PORTS AND SHERRIES

A. L. McDERMOT
Wholesale Wine Merchant
PHONE 17 CRANBROOK, B. C.

SCOTT'S PATENT ROASTING PAN
A REVELATION IN ROASTING AND BAKING.

It cooks without waste and the meat needs absolutely no watching or basting.
It does away with the vile odor of burning fat.
It saves time and incidentally saves fuel.
Being entirely seamless it will outlast half a dozen ordinary roast pans.
The fat is separated from the juices of the meat and clarified in the water space.
It does not steam joints but roasts and browns everything to prefection.
Having no sharp corners or seams, it is remarkably easy to clean, being as smooth as a dish. Come in and let us show you.

The Price, as usual, is reasonable, $1.25

J. D. McBRIDE
HARDWARE · CRANBROOK, B. C.

Have a Look
In Our West Window
It Will Pay You

You Will See the Best Values We Have Ever Offered in

Cloth-Bound BOOKS

By the most popular writers: Sir Walter Scott, Bulwer-Lytton, E. P. Roe, Charles Lever, and others.

Remember, these are CLOTH BOUND, at

35C., 50C., AND 60C. PER COPY

Beattie & Atchison
WHERE IT PAYS TO DEAL

Pearl Brooches

OUR Christmas Stock of PEARL BROOCHES and PENDANTS have arrived and we have some exceptionally good values, with an assortment not equalled by many of the large city jewelry stores, their only advantage being in unnecessary duplications, for we are satisfied our prices are very reasonable. For example: 14k. Pearl Brooch, as above cut, $10.00, with good quality of pearls, and can be used for a pendant.

W. H. WILSON, Jeweler and Graduate Optician

We Solicit Your Custom

Our goods are of the newest and best designs and our prices are so low that the best quality will admit. We have a suitable present for everyone. Kindly call. We are always pleased to see visitors and to show our stock.

REPAIRS—Strictly moderate, consistent with good workmanship

GRADUATE OPTICIANS of the Toronto Opthalmic College

RAWORTH BROS.
C. P. R. Inspectors. CRANBROOK, B. C.

Mighton's Cigar Store

New Goods

TOBACCO JARS
CIGAR CABINETS
TOBACCO POUCHES
SMOKER SETS
ASH TRAYS
CIGAR AND CIGARETTE HOLDERS
CIGAR AND CIGARETTE CASES
MEERSCHAUM AND AMBER GOODS IN GREAT VARIETY

CIGARS, CIGARETTES, PIPES AND IMPORTED TOBACCOS
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

S. J. MIGHTON
THE TOBACCONIST

F. E. CORRISON
B. M. S. M., London, Eng.
Band Master Cranbrook City Band; Choir Master Knox Presbyterian Church; late B. M. His Majesty's Royal Welsh Fusiliers.
Is prepared to receive Pupils
VIOLIN, VIOLONCELLO, BANJO, GUITAR, MANDOLIN AND STANDARD INSTRUMENTS
VOICE CULTURE AND PRODUCTION
Orchestra furnished for Socials, Dances, Etc.
PHONE 111 · CRANBROOK, B. C.

PHONE 90. P. O. Box 307
THE NEW, UP-TO-DATE
LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLES
The Finest Drivers
Up-to-date Rigs
Good Saddle Horses
HANDLEY'S OLD STAND
GRANT BOULANGER
Proprietor · CRANBROOK, B. C.

Xmas Photos and Souvenir Books at Binning's

ADDITIONAL LOCALS.

PICKED UP ABOUT THE CITY BY ASKING QUESTIONS OF MANY PEOPLE.

Felt shoes.—C. C. S.

T. G. Jones, of Wardner, was in the city yesterday.

John Mott, of Elko, was in Cranbrook on Tuesday.

T. A. McLeod, of Crows Nest, was in the city on Tuesday.

A. B. Attwood and wife, of Creston, were in the city this week

A good entertainment and a change every night at the Edison.

All watches and jewelry left at W. delivered by the Raworth Bros.

White men's meals cooked for white men by white people at the Cos.

Mayor Fink visited Kingsgate on Wednesday.

Miss Rose Fritch, of Detroit, Mich., is visiting Mrs. Chas. Reid.

New California layer figs at Fink's Pure Food Grocery.

J. Telfer, roadmaster at Fernie, was in the city on Monday.

Try a hot drink of Bovril at the Cosmopolitan hotel.

Miss May Jamieson, of Calgary, is visiting Mr. Rossiter.

Mrs. Donahue, of Wasa, was in the city over Sunday.

Remember a change every night at the Edison after next Monday. 35

Felt shoes.—C. C. S.

John McDiarmid, of Fernie, was in the city on Monday.

V. Hyde Baker visited Fernie on Monday.

TO RENT—Furnished room. Apply Mrs. J. Leask. 32-tf

Popping corn at Fink's Pure Food Grocery.

M. B. King visited Yahk on Monday.

J. Reid, government road superintendent, was in Moyie on Monday.

Felts.—C. C. S.

J. Henderson went to Yahk timber cruising on Monday.

Lawrence Brill, of Fernie, was in Cranbrook at the end of last week.

California walnuts at Fink's Pure Food Grocery.

Arthur Ward has accepted a position in the store of John Manning.

WANTED—General servant. Apply Mrs. Geo. Hoggarth. 32-tf

A. J. Mott, of Fernie, was in Cranbrook last Monday.

New Xmas fruits at Fink's Pure Food Grocery.

Thomas Rader, of Morrissey Mines, was in the city on Tuesday.

Cecil Pigeon, Charles Yeandle, and the Klingensmith brothers went to Elko on Tuesday for a deer hunt.

Hot drinks are now in season at the Cosmopolitan hotel.

Born—At Cranbrook, B. C., on Friday, November 13th, 1908, to Mr. and Mrs. William West, a daughter.

Felts.—C. C. S.

R. H. Bohart and Mrs. Bohart, of Wardner, were in the city on Tuesday.

D. R. Yates, of the Otis Staples Lumber company, Wycliffe, was in the city last Monday.

Allen's sweet cider at Fink's Pure Food Grocery.

G. Skead, accountant at the C.P.R. tie mill at Wardner, was in the city on Monday.

C. E. Reid has accepted a position with Spencer Brothers, the big Vancouver druggists.

WANTED—Work of any kind by a young man with business experience. J. M., care Herald. 35-tf

Malaga grapes.—Campbell & Manning.

H. L. Sawyer, of the Royal hotel, Marysville, was in the city on Monday last.

Constable Adney, of Wardner, was in the city on Saturday on official business.

Felts.—C. C. S.

R. Wood, of the Trites-Wood Co., of Fernie, was in the city last Saturday.

Oyster Cocktails are now in season at the Cosmopolitan hotel. 34-1t

Dr. Coffin, of Moyie, is taking a holiday trip to Seattle and other coast points.

Preserved ginger at Fink's Pure Food Grocery.

J. R. Bromley, of Kingsgate, was a Cranbrook visitor the middle of this week.

WANTED—General servant girl. Apply Mrs. W. F. Gurd. 33

WANTED — Servant girl good wages. Apply P. O. Box 15, Cranbrook, B. C. 35

A local option convention will be held in the Odd Fellows hall, Vancouver, on November 25th.

G. Donahue, Wardner's merchant-prince, was in Cranbrook on Monday.

WANTED—A position as stenographer or typist. Apply B., Herald office. 33-1t*

Another shipment of Royal Vienna china on display in Fink's Inimitable China department.

Felts.—C. C. S.

M. B. King has purchased a Shetland pony for his children that is a beauty.

H. W. Herchmer, the well known Fernie barrister, was in the city on legal business last Saturday.

All accounts owing D. A. McDonald, late of the Manitoba hotel, are payable to Arnold & Roberts. 34-3t

WANTED—Girl for light housework. Address at once Box 35, city. 35-1t*

Born—At Cranbrook, B. C., on Sunday, November 15, 1908, to Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Carter, a son.

Felts for kids.—C. C. S.

C. A. Klingensmith, of Elko, and his brother, G. A. Klingensmith, of Grand Forks, were in the city on Monday.

Crystalized cherries at Fink's Pure Food Grocery.

Chas. F. McHardy, of the firm of McDermot & McHardy, of Nelson, was in the city between trains on Monday.

All watches and jewelry left at W. F. Tate's store for repairs will be delivered by the Raworth Bros.

The Otis Staples Lumber company, of Wycliffe, have installed an up-to-date refuse burner, which is of the latest and safest design.

On and after Monday next, November 23rd, there will be a change of programme every evening at the Edison. 35

Felts for kids.—C. C. S.

There will be a grand masquerade ball at the Auditorium on December 3rd. It is said that it will be the event of the season.

Malaga grapes at Fink's Pure Food Grocery.

Mrs. E. H. Small and Mrs. V. A. Rollins, of Cranbrook, and Mrs. R. A. Kimpton, of Windermere, visited Spokane the last of the week.

Ganong's G. B. Chocolates. at Campbell & Manning.

Bert Ross, of Sirdar, passed through Cranbrook yesterday on his way to North Bay, where he will spend a vacation.

Bernice (Tot) Mrs. R. Fraser's little daughter, left this morning to spend a month with relatives at Victoria.

Felts for kids.—C. C. S.

What is more appropriate or acceptable for a Xmas present than one of our dainty dinner sets. When you thin of Xmas presents think of Fink's.

We clean and press clothes and pay particular attention to the work for railroad men.—East Kootenay Dye Works. Phone 210. 34

David Griffith, the Wild Horse gold king, was in Cranbrook on Tuesday. "Dave" came in specially to see his friend George Hoggarth and talk over the election.

There was a fire last evening about 7 o'clock in the restricted district. The fire department were on the spot without loss of time and the fire was confined to one house.

Felts for kids.—C. C. S.

R. C. McClure, better known as "Rocky Mountain Dick," was in Cranbrook today. Mr. McClure is thinking of putting in a moving picture show at Moyie.

All accounts owing W. F. Tate, the jeweler, must be paid into Harvey & Macdonald, as I have placed my books for collection of accounts with them.—W. F. Tate.

Fred Smyth, the glass of fashion of Moyie, and also the editor of the Moyie Leader, was in the city on Monday with a new and beautiful tie.

Chas. H. Fraser, of Corbyville, representing Corby's whiskey, was in the city this week. Corby's whisky is good whisky and Mr. Fraser is a good representative.

Felt shoes.—C. C. S.

E. H. Arnott, rancher, of Fort Steele, was in town on Saturday. Mr. Arnott reports that he is gradually getting his ranch into good shape for spring work.

Alex. Neilson and his wife, who have been spending a few days with Mr. Neilson's brother, John Neilson, returned to their home in California last Monday.

FOR SALE—I can supply strong asparagus root at $1.50 per hundred at the ranch or delivered to Windermere stage. Address A. B. Smith, Fort Steele, B. C. 31-4t

Felt shoes.—C. C. S.

Do not leave your selecting of Xmas gifts until the last minute—buy now, you get a better variety to choose from and save time and worry.—Fink Mercantile Co., Ltd.

A. E. Watts' mill at Wattsburg, has been photographed while running by a moving picture expert. This picture will be shown in England in conjunction with the other British Columbia films.

FOR SALE—Minorca and R. I. Red Cockerels; also trio Minorcas; choice birds. J. T. Burgess, Kitchener, B. C. 33-3t

William Small, of Spokane, was in the city for the election last week. Mr. Small says that Matt Rockendorf is thoroughly recovered from his recent illness and is able to be out and about.

Felts for men.—C. C. S.

NEW HOUSE TO RENT. The interior has been well finished. Apply Ed. Shackleton. 34-1t*

Moorehouse's comet is now visible to the naked eye and conspicuous through a field glass in the southwest and will be visible all through November on clear nights. The head is well defined.

J. C. Drewry was in the city at the end of last week from his ranch at Cowley. Mr. Drewry had the misfortune to hurt his knee this summer and was laid up for several weeks.

E. O. Windsor, the well known piano tuner, of Nelson, is in town for a few days. Leave orders with Beattie & Atchison. 34-1t*

FOR SALE—Karn Upright Grand piano cheap; mangle for laundry work; Walkin Pilot range with heat register; sideboard; New Williams Sewing machine; bedroom sets.—Rev. Taylor. 35-1t*

Mrs. Murgatroyd has received a letter from Calgary stating that Mrs. Walter Edwards has sufficiently recovered to be able to leave the hospital. She is staying with her sister, Mrs. M. Gillis.

WANTED—Agent to represent mercantile firm on commission; big money for good workers. Apply International Credit Bureau Co., Manning Chambers, Queen St. West, Toronto, Ont. 35-1t

Felts for men.—C. C. S.

WANTED—The address of John Cleary; lumberman; last heard of in Marysville, by Arthur O'Kell, Creston. 33

It is said that a great deal of game was shot out of season this summer, south of Wardner along the Kootenay river. The police are doing their utmost to bring the guilty parties to justice.

Felts for men.—C. C. S.

WANTED AT ONCE—A capable girl for family of three. Apply T. E. Carter, Pooley ave. 32

George Henderson has bought a saw mill from Niles Hanson, of Wasa, and will install it at Bull river. It will be running in about three weeks. The mill will be used for cutting lumber for fluming purposes.

Joe Savernich is missing from the Bull River Mining company's camp. The provincial police and Indians are scouring the country for him. Constable Walsh, of Fort Steele, and Constable Adney, of Wardner, are both actively engaged in the search.

TO RENT—Two unfurnished rooms, suitable for light housekeeping. Address A., care Herald. 33

M. A. Johnson, of Carton, N. D., has been examining the placer ground at Bull River. While there Mr. Johnson, simply to convince himself, panned gold for three days, on the property of the Bull River Mining company and worked out $12 worth of gold.

Felts for men.—C. C. S.

The members of Key City Lodge, No. 42, I.O.O.F., held a very successful session Monday evening, the third degree being exemplified. After the work was concluded a social session followed, interspersed with refreshments and a very enjoyable evening passed by all present.

WANTED—A boy to learn cigar making. Apply at the Cranbrook Cigar factory. 32-1t

J. G. Bury, assistant to the second vice-president of the C. P. R. and general manager of Western lines, spent a few hours in the city on Sunday conferring with Superintendent Brownlee. Mr. Bury was on his way east after making a daylight inspection of the lines west at Winnipeg.

Edward Elwell, Mrs. Elwell and their son Jack went to Wycliffe on Sunday. On Monday they telephoned in for a rig, but the rig did not arrive, with the result that Mr. and Mrs. Elwell walked into town, a passing buggy picking up Jack and driving him in.

TO LET—Two furnished rooms, bath and phone in house. Apply Mr. S. R. Carson, Armstrong Ave. 29-1t

George Raddler, who is charged with burglary in Winnipeg, Man., was arrested about ten days ago by Chief of Police Dow, was taken east yesterday by J. Brownlee, of the police force of the province of Manitoba. He will stand his trial in that province.

Hoggarth & Rollins, of the Hotel Cranbrook, have installed their new bar and it is considered to be one of the handsomest west of Winnipeg. It is solid oak and is designed in the Moorish style, stained glass and electrical effects being among the permanent features. Messrs. Hoggarth & Rollins are to be congratulated upon their enterprise.

DAY'S WORK WANTED. Apply Mrs. Lancaster, Box 895, Cranbrook, B. C. 29-5t*

Dennis Quong, a Chinaman, who has been a citizen of this country for years, is now in Shanghai visiting his family. Dennis, was well known in the old days as cook for the Canadian Bank of Commerce and since then has branched out into storekeeping, ranching, and so on. He is expected back in about our months.

P. H. Johnson, representing the Hall Safe company, was in the city this week in the interests of his firm. Mr. Johnson installed a number of new safes in the city, among the purchasers being: A. L. McDermot, A. C. Bowness and Dr. Connolly. Mr. Johnson has an interesting and unique scrap book in which he recorded the testimonials of a large number of the users of the Hall safes in Fernie during the fire.

Ostrich feathers cleaned and curled by experienced curler. Address Mrs. C. R. Sheppard, back of St. Eugene hospital. 30-4t*

A. W. Salisbury, attorney of Spokane, Wash., was in the city at the end of last week in connection with the Hercules Coal & Coke company. This company for which Mr. Salisbury is attorney have valuable coal lands near the Corbin fields in the pass. Mr. Salisbury is a brother-in-law of G. H. Gilpin, who for many years was one of the leading merchants of Fort Steele and Cranbrook, but is now located at Davenport, Washington.

Ladies skirts, blouses and other garments cleaned, dyed and pressed at the East Kootenay Dye Works. 'Phone 210. 34

Rev. W. L. Hall, B.A., of Fernie, was in town this week. He reports building operations in full swing. It is the intention of the Methodists to put up an institutional church with all the machinery necessary to meet the demands of the many men in the coal town. A good gymnasium, and reading room will be among many other features of the social side of the church. Extra ground has been purchased and stone foundations are now being put in. It will be one of the best church buildings between Calgary and the coast.

THE GYM IS OPEN.

The gymnasium is now open every night at 7 o'clock. Ladies can purchase tickets for $1.50 good for Monday from 8.30 to 10.30, and on Thursday from 7 till 8.30. They also have the privilege of tennis on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Boys tickets are $1.00, good up till 8.30 very night except Thursdays. Basket ball and tennis matches will be played on Fridays.

New magazines in reading room, and a good stock of papers.

Mens tickets are $2.50.

Advices are to hand from London, England, to the effect that the Boys' Brigade accoutrements were forwarded on the S. S. Montreal and will be despatched from the east by freight. This will mean a little more delay than if the goods came through by mail. The lads are looking forward to their first march out, which, judging by the recent drills, should be in good order.

THE SULLIVAN MINE.

A committee has been formed to try and adjust the affairs of the Sullivan Group Mining company. Messrs. Mose Oppenheimer, of Spokane, Edwin Pacard, of New York, and R. D. Brown, of Philadelphia, are the members of the committee. The idea is that every shareholder will put up one half cent per share and that this will be used for the current expense purpose in re-opening the mine and smelter. It is understood under this agreement that the creditors are to take promissary notes payable in 1910, while this mortgage held by the bondholders will be extended to 1914. According to the circular, if the bondholders, shareholders and creditors do not subscribe to this agreement the mortgage will be foreclosed at once, and in this event the shareholders and creditors will lose their entire interests.

C. P. R. EARNINGS.

Montreal, Nov. 17.—The C. P. R. traffic earnings for the week ending November 14, showed an increase of $90,000.

SPECIALS AT BURNS BROTHERS

All-Wool Tartan Goods

THE BEST AND MOST POPULAR TARTANS
Mackenzie, Black Watch, McDonald and Forbes
Regular price, 75c. a yard
SPECIAL: 60C. A YARD

Fine Navy Serge

Guaranteed All Wool and Double Width
Regular 75c and 95c a Yard
SPECIAL AT 65C. AND 85C. A YD.

Ladies' Waists

FLANNELA WAISTS, All Colors, with neat designs, at each $1.35
NAVY LUSTRE WAISTS, with small design, all sizes, at $1.45
CASHMERE WAISTS, In Navy, Brown, Cardinal and Cream. Exceptional values at $2.95

New Belts

Leather Belts
All new and Up-to-date, at
30c., 50c. and 75c.

Corded Silk Belts
In all the Popular Shades—Brown, Navy, Cardinal, Etc.,
At 75c. each

The Latest Tinsel Belts
50c., 75c., 95c., and $1.25 each

Ladies' Home Journal PATTERNS in stock at

BURNS BROTHERS
CRANBROOK

Imperial Bank of Canada

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED - $10,000,000
CAPITAL PAID UP - - $4,925,000
REST - - - - - - $4,925,000

Savings Bank Department

Interest allowed on Deposits from date of deposit and CREDITED QUARTERLY.

Cranbrook Branch: J. F. M. PINKHAM, Mgr.

BUY
ROYAL COLLIERIES
It is the best stock on the market to-day. Call and see
BEALE & ELWELL
REAL ESTATE - CRANBROOK, B. C.

COOKED HAM
We have the finest **Cooked Ham** you ever tried.
For Lunches, Picnics, Camping, etc., it is delicious
P. BURNS & CO., Ltd.
PHONE NO. 10

P. WOODS & CO.
DEALERS IN
FRESH AND CURED MEATS AND FISH
HAY AND GRAIN
No family order too small and no wholesale order too big to receive prompt and careful attention.
Armstrong Ave. PHONE NO. 57 P. O BOX 154

Cranbrook Cafe
A first-class Restaurant, where all the delicacies of the season may be had prepared in such a way as to satisfy the most epicurean fancy.
Our **MERCHANTS' LUNCH,** from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. has always been a feature with us.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT
G. M. BLAKE - Proprietor

GOVERNMENT FARM SCHEME.

Winnipeg, Man., Nov. 13.—The Earl of Stanhope stated yesterday that he had gone west in September with Earl Grey and had visited Southern British Columbia and Alberta, touching at Nelson, Grand Forks, Penticton, Vernon, Cranbrook and other points. He was persuaded that British Columbia did not by any means appreciate what valuable assets it had. It was full of undeveloped resources, which would some day prove of the highest value and importance. The fruit which was produced in the valleys of Southern British Columbia was unsurpassed by any that he had tasted from any part of the world. He referred particularly to apples and peaches.

The matter into which Lord Stanhope is looking during his trip, is the practicability of the establishment in the coast province by the British government of an extensive farm colony in which large parties of British people could be placed. It was the idea of the visitor that a large number of unemployed might be brought to Canada in vessels owned by the government and that the government would be responsible for them. As they were able these colonists could leave the farm of the government and begin to work for the farmers of the country, or go on land of their own. If they were wholly unsuitable they could be taken back to the mother country. The plan, if tried at all, the Earl said, ought to be tested on a large scale. It would cost a large sum, but the resulting advantage would be great. He would bring it to the attention of the government on his return to England.

ANDRE'S BODY FOUND

Copenhagen, Nov. 11.—There is reason to believe that the Lody of Prof. S. A. Andre, the Arctic explorer, who, in 1897, made an attempt to reach the north pole in a balloon, has been found on the coast of Labrador.

VANCOUVER MAYORALTY

Vancouver, Nov. 15.—James Cooper Keith, one of the wealthiest citizens of Vancouver, and a year ago made an heir of "Silent" Smith, the New York millionaire, will be a candidate for the mayoralty of Vancouver. Two other candidates will be F. C. Wade and James Findlay, former Yukon prospectors.

Rambling Reveries

BY A DREAMER

THE BEAUTIFUL FACE.

"There is no face so beautiful and fair
O, all the women I meet,
As being to her of the silvery hair—
No voice to me so sweet.
None other may look with eyes of mine,
And behold the beauty I see,
For the woman who has the beautiful face,
Is all the world to me.

For thirty years I have watched the lines
As they grew on her forehead fair,
And have seen the winters sprinkle the frost
That has changed her nut brown hair;
But Time in his change has brought no ill
To the beautiful face I see:
But has strengthened the tie that made us one,
My dear wife and me.

Our life has not been all we could wish,
As we toiled up hill with our load
But love has kept trying to brighten our path
And cast all the stones from the road.
Over the hilltop on the mountain side
We are journeying down,
The sunlight gleams in her shining hair
And it looks like a silvery crown.

Don't flatter yourself that you are popular until you see how quickly the world forgets you when you are sick. Then compare friendship (?) with the devotion of the family.

If your friend goes wrong, even grievously wrong, it is base in you to desert him. Then, more than ever does he need your help, and, on the supposition that he has been your true friend, he is entitled to it. Of course, you can neither approve or condone his wrong-doing. It may become your painful duty to tell him with the utmost candor what you think of his faults, but never to kick him while everybody else is engaged in the same business. To do that requires no courage—nothing but a little cheap bluster.

A practical committeeman in presenting diplomas last June, to a graduating class spoke as follows: "Girls, in presenting you these diplomas, if, by their significance you are led to allow your mother to do all the work, bake all the bread, sweep all the floors because you can read Latin or demonstrate a theorem in geometry, then has your school been a most unfortunate course, and in all the teachings you have ever received at my hands, I trust there has been no lesson that has weaned you from the dish pan. Boys, if from this graduation you go out into the world too nice to carry wood and swill the hogs, if need be, then has our school failed in its purpose and sown the wrong seed."

TAKE LIFE EASY

It would be well if more housekeepers looked upon life in as philosophical a way as an old lady of 80 years living in New Hampshire, who says: I never allow myself to fret over things I cannot help. I take a nap, and sometimes two every day of my life. I never take my washing, ironing or baking to bed with me, and try to oil all the various wheels of a busy life with an implicit belief that there is a brain and a heart to this great universe and that I can trust them both.

AN UNSPOTTED CHARACTER

Money is a good thing, especially in these times, but there is something much more valuable. It is character, the consciousness of a pure and honorable life. This it should be a young man's first aim to preserve at any cost. During the past year during the commercial distress, while many were proved and found wanting, others came forth tried as by fire. Here and there one comes out of the furnace far more of a man than before. Amid the wreck of his fortune he stands erect—a noble specimen of true manhood. Let it be the aim of every young man, every business man, above all things else, to keep this purity sustained. This is the best possession—this is a capital which can never be taken from him—this is the richest inheritance which he can leave to his children. Let every young man who reads this department look at the list of wealthy men, influential men, respected men, who, during the past year have been placed behind prison bars. Men who fell from prominence to disgrace simply because they permitted black spots to form upon their character.

THE HUSBAND OF THE FUTURE

Much has been written, of late, about woman—the model wife, so we have a word for the model husband of the future. We say "of the future" for the reason that if he exists today we have never had the pleasure of his acquaintance. The model husband of the future will walk out with his wife on a week day, and will not be afraid of a millinery shop. He will even have "change" when asked for it, and will never allude to it afterwards. He will not be above carrying a large bundle or even holding the baby in his lap in an omnibus. He will go to bed first in cold weather. He will get up in the night to rock the cradle or answer the door bell. He will believe in hysterics and will be easily melted to a tear. He will patch up a quarrel with his wife with a velvet gown and drive away the sulks with a ride in the automobile. He will never get out of humor because a few buttons are missing when he goes to dress, neither will he bring home friends for supper. His clothes will never smell of tobacco. He will respect the curtains and never smoke in the house. He will be innocent of any latchkey. He will let the family go out of town once every year while he remains at home with one knife and fork, sleeps on a curtainless bed and washes his own dishes and socks. Watch for this model husband he is surely coming.

A young girl errs once and the doors of human kindness and love are closed against her. But we reach the betrayer our hands and bid him welcome to our homes; we court and flatter him, and sacrifice our darling daughters to his greed, for is it not a sacrifice of love, purity and everything worthy to wed such a one? Does God ever smile on such a union? If either be shunned, why not the betrayer of youth and innocence, rather than the one who has been wronged so grieviously? We know that lips will curl with scorn, and society will sneer, if we reach our hands to the outcast, but God and the angels will be glad, and if a soul be thus saved, what matters it?

ABOUT THE LADIES.

Before going to war say a prayer, before going to sea say two prayers, before marrying say three prayers.

Trust not a woman, even when dead.—Latin.

Women, wind and fortune soon change.—Spanish.

He that hath a fair wife never wants trouble.

A woman and her servant, acting in accord, would outwit a dozen devils.

In buying horses and taking a wife, shut your eyes tight and commend yourself to God.—Tuscan.

The ruses of women multiply with their years.

Man without woman is head without body, woman without man is body without head.—German.

Women know a point more than the devil.—Italian.

If you would make a pair of good shoes, take for the soles the tongue of a woman; it never wears out.—Alsatian.

Second-thoughts are best. God created man; woman was the after-thought.

Women are superfluous when present, but are missed when absent.—Portuguese.

We ask four things for a woman—that virtue dwell in her heart, modesty in her forehead, sweetness in her mouth, and labor in her hands.—Chinese.

Who takes an eel by the tail, or a woman at her word, soon finds he holds nothing.

Woman always speak the truth, but not the whole truth.—Italian.

Who hath a fair wife hath need of more than two eyes.

A woman is like your shadow; follow her, she flies; fly from her, she follows.

The castle that parleys and the woman who listens are ready to surrender.

One should choose a wife with the ears rather than with the eyes.

HINTS ON FARMING

FOREST SCHOOLS.

(Phoenix Pioneer.)

Two schools of forestry are now in operation in Canada. Of these, that at the University of Toronto is the older. It was inaugurated in the autumn of 1907. It is a distinct faculty of the University and has a staff of one professor, two lecturers and an assistant.

The head of the school and dean of the faculty of forestry is Dr. B. E. Fernow. He is German by training, a graduate of the celebrated forest school at Muenden, and has also studied at the University of Koenigsberg. He has, however, been a resident of this continent for over thirty years, was for twelve years (from 1886 to 1898) chief of the Division of Forestry of the United States Department of Agriculture, after which he was head of the New York State College of Forestry, connected with Cornell University, from 1898 to 1903. After several years passed as consulting forest engineer, he organized the Department of Forestry at the Pennsylvania State College, and thence came directly to the University of Toronto to organize the faculty of forestry in that university.

The course at the University of Toronto is an undergraduate one, requiring four years of study. It leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Forestry (B.S.F.) with the post-graduate degree of Forest Engineer (F.E.), after at least three years practical work.

The University of New Brunswick, at Fredericton, N. B., also offers a four year undergraduate course in forestry, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Forestry (B.S.F.). The course was inaugurated at the beginning of the present session (1908-09). The professor in charge is Mr. R. B. Miller, M.A., M.F., a graduate of the Yale Forest School, one of the leading forestry schools on the continent.

In the province of Quebec steps are also being taken to establish a school of forestry. Courses of study in forestry or preparatory to forestry are also offered by various other universitirs and agricultural colleges.

Get acquainted with **Black Watch** the big black plug chewing tobacco. A tremendous favorite everywhere, because of its richness and pleasing flavor. 2260

SOCIETY AND CHURCH DIRECTORY

CRESCENT LODGE NO. 33
KNIGHTS of PYTHIAS
Cranbrook, B. C.
Meets every Tuesday at 8 p.m. at Fraternity Hall.
E. F. Johnson, C. C.
J. L. Walker, K. of R. & S.
Visiting brethren cordially invited to attend.

I.O.O.F. Key City Lodge No. 42. Meets every Monday night at New Fraternity Hall. Sojourning Oddfellows cordially invited.
V. S. Liddicoatt, N. G. — Wm. Harris, Sec'y.

Cranbrook Lodge, No. 36 A. F. & A. M.
Regular meetings on the third Thursday of every month.
Visiting brethren welcomed.
S. H. Hoskins, W. M.
E. W. Connolly, secretary.

Cranbrook Aerie 967
FOE
Meet every Friday evening at 8 p.m., in Carmen's Hall.
Thos. Cole, W. P.
F. W. Reeves, Secretary.
Visiting brethren cordially invited

LOYAL ORANGE LODGE, NO. 1671 CRANBROOK
Meet at B. of L. F. Hall 2nd and 4th Saturday each month.
Visiting brethren always welcome
J. E. Larrigan, W. M.
John McLaughlan, Rec. Sec.

Presbyterian Church
STATED SERVICES
Sunday morning service at 11 o'clock
Sunday evening service at 7.30 o'clock
Sunday School and Bible Class at 3 o'clock
Presbyterian Guild, Tuesday, at 8 o'clock

CRANBROOK-FERNIE FARMERS' INSTITUTE
President: T. S. Gill
Secretary: George Ashworth
For information regarding lands and agriculture apply to the Secretary, Cranbrook, B. C.

JOHN W. WOLF
BOOT, SHOE AND HARNESS MAKER
Old Shoes Made New.
All Kinds of Repairing.
Give me a call
OFFICE - ARMSTRONG AVE.

FOR SALE
LOT 4, BLOCK 34
In Cranbrook, B. C.
A choice location and a good lot.
Good root house and barn on premises. Waterworks on lot.
For particulars apply to "E. C." Herald Office.

Old Curiosity Shop
JOSEPH H McLEAN, Proprietor
Dealer in
All Classes of Second-hand Goods
BUYER OF FURS
Furniture of All Kinds, both New and Second-hand
Sage's Old Stand, Hanson Avenue

THE HUME
Nelson's Leading Hotel
Rooms with Baths. 'Phone in every room
Barber Shop on the premises. Thoroughly up-to-date.
Rates, $2.00 a day and up.
GEO. P. WELLS, Proprietor
B. TOMKIN, Manager

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

OTTAWA.
Murphy & Fisher,
Parliamentary, Departmental and Patent Office Agents.
Practice Before Railway Commission
Hon. Charles Murphy, M.P.
Harold Fisher.

W. F. GURD,
Barrister, Solicitor, Etc.
CRANBROOK, BRITISH COLUMBIA

MISS WILHELMINA MOSS
GRADUATE NURSE
TELEPHONE 143

MISS GREEN
(Graduate Toronto Conservatory of Music)
LESSONS IN PIANO AND THEORY
Also Class Lessons in "The Illustrated Music Study for Beginners."
STUDIO: ARMSTRONG AVENUE
Telephone 103

H. C. C. SALMON
PIANO LESSONS
Lessons in Musical Theory
DANCES ATTENDED
In and Out of the City
Full Orchestra or Piano Only
CRANBROOK - B. C.

C. H. DUNBAR
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, Etc.
Cranbrook, - - B. C.

DRS. KING & GREEN,
Physicians and Surgeons
Office at Residence, Armstrong Ave
OFFICE HOURS:
Forenoons - - - - 9.00 to 10.00
Afternoons - - - 2.00 to 4.00
Evenings - - - - 7.30 to 8.30
Sundays - - - - 2.30 to 4.30
CRANBROOK B. C.

DR. F. B. MILES
DENTIST
OFFICE HOURS:
9 to 12 a.m.
1 to 6 p.m.
7 to 8 p.m.
Office in new Reid Block
CRANBROOK - - - B. C.

J. G. CUMMINGS A. CUMMINGS
CUMMINGS & CUMMINGS
CIVIL ENGINEERS AND DOMINION AND B. C. LAND SURVEYORS
P. O. Box 218 Tel No. 143 Cranbrook, B. C.

J. T. LAIDLAW
MINING ENGINEER
B. C. Land Surveyor
CRANBROOK - B. C.

F. C. Swannell, D. L. S., B. C. L. S.
A. I. Robertson, B. C. L. S.
SWANNELL & ROBERTSON
Dominion and British Columbia
LAND SURVEYORS
P. O. Drawer 793 VICTORIA, B. C

W. R. Beatty, Funeral Director
Cranbrook B. C. Phone No. 89

J. W. RUTLEDGE
VETERINARY SURGEON
Graduate of Ontario Veterinary College, Toronto, in 1898.
Graduate and Medallist of McKillip's Veterinary College, Chicago, in 1900.
Nine years' experience in Veterinary practice in Manitoba.
Office at Cranbrook Hotel.

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT.

Notice is hereby given that one month after date I intend to apply to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of my Hotel License to sell intoxicating liquors under the provisions of the Statutes in that behalf, in the premises known and described as the Falls View Hotel, situated at Marysville, B. C., to commence on the 1st day of January, 1909.
Allan & Crowley.
Marysville, B. C., October 15th, 1408. 31-5t

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT.

Notice is hereby given that one month after date I intend to apply to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of my Hotel License to sell intoxicating liquors under the provisions of the Statutes in that behalf, in the premises known and described as the Royal Hotel, situated at Marysville, B. C., to commence on the 1st day of January, 1909.
H. L. Sawyer.
Marysville, B. C., October 15th, 1908. 31-5t

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT.

Notice is hereby given that one month after date I intend to apply to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of my Hotel License to sell intoxicating liquors under the provisions of the Statutes in that behalf, in the premises known and described as the Central Hotel, situated at Marysville, B. C., to commence on the 1st day of January, 1909.
Paul Handley.
Marysville, B. C., October 15th, 1908. 31-5t

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT.

Notice is hereby given that one month after date I intend to apply to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of my Hotel License to sell intoxicating liquors under the provisions of the Statutes in that behalf, in the premises known and described as the North Star Hotel, situated at Kimberley, B. C., to commence on the 1st day of January, 1909.
H. W. Drew.
Kimberley, B. C., October 15th, 1908. 31-5t

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT.

Notice is hereby given that one month after date I intend to apply to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of my Hotel License to sell intoxicating liquors under the provisions of the Statutes in that behalf, in the premises known and described as the Imperial Hotel, situated at Fort Steele, B. C., to commence on the 1st day of January, 1909.
N. Hanson
Fort Steele, B. C., October 15th 1908. 31-5t

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT.

Notice is hereby given that one month after date I intend to apply to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of my Hotel License to sell intoxicating liquors under the provisions of the Statutes in that behalf, in the premises known and described as the Wasa Hotel, situated at Wasa, B. C., to commence on the 1st day of January, 1909.
N. Hanson.
Wasa, B. C., October 15th, 1908. 3$1-5t

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT.

Notice is hereby given that one month after date I intend to apply to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of my Hotel License to sell intoxicating liquors under the provisions of the Statutes in that behalf, in the premises known and described as the Wardner Hotel, situated at Wardner, B. C., to commence on the 1st day of January, 1909.
R. H. Bobart.
Wardner, B.C., October 15th, 1908. 31-5t

LIQUOR LICENSE ACT.

Notice is hereby given that one month after date I intend to apply to the Superintendent of Provincial Police for a renewal of my Hotel License to sell intoxicating liquors under the provisions of the Statutes in that behalf, in the premises known and described as the Wattsburg Hotel, situated at Wattsburg, B. C., to commence on the 1st day of January, 1909.
F. W. Kelsall.
Wattsburg, B. C., October 15th, 1908. 31-5t

APPLICATION FOR TRANSFER OF HOTEL LICENSE.

I, the undersigned, hereby give notice that I intend applying, at the next meeting of the Board of License Commissioners of the City of Cranbrook, for a transfer of the retail liquor license in respect to the Manitoba Hotel, situate on Lots 7 and 8, Block 93, in the said City, from myself to James Brown.
Dated at Cranbrook this 9th day of October, 1908.
30-4t Donald A. McDonald.

WINDERMERE NURSERY
Has now a limited number of
Young Apple Trees
FOR SALE
of the varieties specially selected and suitable for this district.
1ST CHOICE - 25 CENTS
2ND " - 20 "
Delivered at Cranbrook
If selected by the purchaser, 1st choice, 20c.; 2nd choice, 15c. Apply to
E. W. HUSTLEY, Nursery near Wilmer, B. C., or
J. HUTCHISON, Cranbrook, B.C.

Why Does THE HERALD'S Business Grow?

THOSE not familiar with the facts might well ask the question, as it has been a query to many people how a weekly paper in a comparatively small town in the mountains could do as much business as the HERALD does.

But the answer is easy.

The HERALD has always endeavored to give the people the worth of their money, and a little more if possible. It has published at great expense an eight page paper when other publishers in the Province were content to publish only four pages and ask the same price that is charged for the HERALD.

The HERALD has never hesitated at expense to give the people the news.

For these reasons the HERALD leads in circulation.

The HERALD has one of the best equipped job offices in all of Western Canada, and employs only artists in the typographical line. That is why it does such a large amount of JOB WORK, and receives orders from Alberta to Nelson.

As to ADVERTISING, the HERALD "delivers the goods." This is evidenced by the crowded condition of the HERALD'S columns, where Ads. are printed from Vancouver to Halifax.

It is easy to see why the HERALD'S business continues to grow.

When you want the best of work, or to advertise in a medium that covers the field, or read a paper that gives the news all the time, see us. We can please you.

The Herald Publishing Co., Limited

F. E. SIMPSON - - Manager

OLD COUNTRY NEWS

INTERESTING ITEMS

An interesting little lady is at present in London, who prefers to be known as Miss Henriquette Maude, though that is not her name. She is the daughter of a New Zealand judge, but, in a fit of pique, she one day ran away from her home in Napier, and has not since returned. With £10 in her pocket, speaking many languages, including Maori, three others spoken in the South Seas, and Hindustani, she determined to see all the world, and earn her living as she went along. That was in 1903. Since then she has travelled 55,000 miles, a lot of it on foot, and has stocked enough excitement and hard times to last her the rest of her life. She is so young and gentle, and looks so charmingly fragile that a press representative listened with amazement to her stories of the South Seas and the wilds of Texas. "My idea was that I could travel about, getting sufficient to live upon by giving entertainments from town to town." So the late Hon. Richard Seddon gave her his blessing and a jade-stone charm, and away she went, first to Sydney. From there the winds of the world blew her where she went to Fili Islands, and then they listed. She dodged about among the Pacific from island to island, living how she could, and at last got to Vancouver. There she joined an English company of opera singers, and went across Canada, entered the States, and at last found herself in Portland, Oregon, on the Pacific side again. At Frisco she was one of the 500 in a dramatic competition, and won the gold medal, which was presented to her by President Roosevelt. She went then to Los Angeles, and undertook the mad journey across the Texan deserts on foot. Her equipment was a revolver, a waterproof sheet, some oatmeal biscuits, a knapsack, and a water flask. She was held up four times by footpads. Finally, her hardships became too much for her, and some cowboys found her exhausted on the prairie and took her to a ranch. There she lay ill for three weeks, and when well the admiring "boys" made a "round-up for dollars" and put her in the train for New Orleans. She then journeyed across the Eastern States to New York, where she arrived with two shillings, and a lot of pluck. She found there that the latter was of more value than the former, for New York was worse than the South Seas. Now she is in London, friendless but cheery, and is going to entertain the public again.

Remarkable statements concerning the foundering of the steamer Oxus, off Cape Finisterre, were made at a Board of Trade enquiry in London, recently. According to the statement made on behalf of the Board of Trade, soon after 3 o'clock on the morning of August 5, the captain appeared on the bridge fully dressed, and suggested to the second officer, who was in charge, that the vessel had struck something. The second officer said he had felt no shock. It was found that there were 12 in. of water in the hold, and it rapidly increased and the vessel sank. Another steamer took the crew off. A curious feature was that the captain had some effects in a chest which he was said to have nailed up on the previous evening. Then there was some suggestion that the master thought it desirable that the cause of the disaster should be agreed upon and that there was some friction because the second officer declined to agree that the vessel had struck something. There was also a statement as to some one having said what a simple thing it would be to sink the vessel, and that he was prepared to do it for a moderate sum. That might or might not be true. Captain Whitsum said that before taking command of the Oxus in May he had been ashore for nearly five years. His own effects were insured for £ 50. He did not nail up his chest, as stated. He was awakened by a very great shock, and ran up. The second officer said they had struck nothing, but the man at the helm said he felt something. He (the captain) thought she had struck a wreck. The vessel was insured for £4,000 and the interested companies refuse to pay until the Board of Trade investigation is concluded.

Dorothy Homewood, a stylishly dressed young woman, was in a London police court charged with uttering a forged cheque, and attempting to obtain £250 worth of jewelry by the same means. From the evidence it appears that the woman went to a Charing Cross hotel, and took rooms in the name of Lady Seymour. Shortly afterwards she went to the Association of Diamond Merchants' establishment, represented herself as the wife of General Seymour, of Hove. She told an assistant that she had been recommended by Mrs. Foley. The assistant said "Mrs. Foley, of Worthing?" and she nodded assent. She said she wanted some diamond hearts, and asked the assistant to send some to the hotel for her inspection. She went on to explain that whatever she bought would be paid by cheque, and added: "My husband, the general, is in the habit of writing his cheques on plain paper." Two assistants afterwards took £700 worth of jewellery to the hotel, and the prisoner selected articles, the price of which amounted to £250. She produced a cheque (on blank paper), which appeared to have been signed by General Seymour, and filled in the amount required—£250. The suspicions of the assistants were aroused, and they took away the jewellery as well as the cheque, saying that they wanted to put the articles into very nice boxes. General Seymour stated that the cheque in question was not signed by him or with his authority. He recognised the prisoner as a bookkeeper at an hotel in Albemarle street, where he sometimes stopped when in London.

Lord Herries, father-in-law of the Duke of Norfolk, died recently at Everingham, his Yorkshire seat. Lord Herries, who was born in 1837, was a Peer of considerable wealth. He bore a title which was conferred by King James IV. of Scotland in 1490, and was created a peer of the United Kingdom in 1884. Lord Herries leaves no sons. The United Kingdom barony therefore terminated with him, and his Scottish title will be borne by the next Duke of Norfolk, as the holder is now his eldest daughter, the Duchess of Norfolk, formerly the Hon. Gwendolen Maxwell. Lord Herries belonged by birth and tradition, as well as by education and marriage, to the historic Roman Catholic families of Scotland, and no fewer than four of his sisters have become nuns. Lord Herries had many ancestral treasures at Everingham Park; but the most prized of all is an old-world, faded lady's cloak with a strangely romantic history. William, fifth Earl of Nithsdale, one of his ancestors, joined the Stuarts in the rebellion of 1715, was taken prisoner at Preston, lodged in the Tower and sentenced to death. On the day before that fixed for the execution his wife gained access to him in the Tower and, disguising him as a servant-maid with cloak and hood and painted cheeks, enabled him to pass the sentries and escape unchallenged. The cloak preserved today is the very cloak the Earl wore in his improvised character of serving-maid.

At the Clerkenwell sessions, London, Irene Tottenham, alias the Countess de Comber, pleaded guilty to having obtained £72 by means of false pretences from a Swedish chambermaid, and was sentenced to nine months imprisonment. On February 1st prisoner stayed at a West End hotel, giving the name "Countess de Comber," and prevailing upon the chambermaid, Miss Caroline Svendson, to part with her life's savings, a sum of £72. The officer who made the arrest stated that the prisoner was supposed to be an Italian. She met a man named Wilkins at Bournemouth in 1890, and was married to him. This marriage turned out to be a bigamous one, Wilkins being already a married man. After this the prisoner married a solicitor named Tottenham, whom she ruined. He became bankrupt and divorced her. In 1898 she obtained by fraud £5,000 from a solicitor, and was the cause of his bankruptcy. The total amount of money and goods she has obtained by fraud is £6,088.

By the judgment of the Australian Courts the family of George Moule, a shoemaker of Devonport, have come into a fortune of over £100,000. In 1901 the Hon. Wm. Saville Osmond, a member of the Victoria legislature, died, leaving large estates in Australia to his nearest of kin. As a young man Mr. Osmond emigrated from England to Australia and made a large fortune in the goldfields. Mrs. Moule claimed, as the daughter of Mr. James Osmond, the testator's eldest brother. Her claim was disputed by other claimants on the ground that her father was illegitimate. The Australian court found in her favor, but the other claimants appealed. These appeals have been dismissed, and now news has come to the Moules that their claim to the fortune has been finally established. Mrs. Moule has died since the litigation commenced, but the entire fortune will go to her husband and children.

The first lady mayor, since the office was opened to women, by the Act passed last year, has been elected at High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire. Her name is Miss Dove, and her past career has been a distinguished one. The daughter of a Lincolnshire clergyman, she was the first student to enter at Girton College, Cambridge. She holds the degree of M.A. of that university. She has taken much interest in municipal work, and was returned at the head of the poll in the last municipal contest. She has acted as a member of the hospital and health committee of the borough for the past year, and has there earned general popularity. She was elected as mayor at a meeting of the corporation and received a large majority of votes, notwithstanding objections raised against her appointment by some of her fellow members who professed themselves averse from petticoat government.

The remains of a Roman villa at Hemsworth Farm, about eight miles from Wimborne, in Dorset, the existence of which was known as long ago as 1831, have recently been uncovered. Of the series of tesselated floors and fragments, two deserve special notice, because of their elaborate designs and the excellence of the workmanship. The first pavement, 13 feet square, is occupied by a series of concentric bands, all enriched with beautiful ornament. In a round panel in the center appears a perfect head, apparently of Jupiter tonans, with six bolts of forked lightning issuing from the hair. The central panel of another floor is occupied by an artistic representation of Venus rising from the waves and screened at the back by an enormous, beautifully fluted and delicately colored shell, the rays diverging from the point where the goddess's feet meet.

FOR SALE.

Five square miles of timber, situated three miles from Crows Nest Pass Railway, near Cranbrook, B. C., estimated to contain 15 million feet. Easy logging and down hill roads. Apply to Mrs. E. H. Husband, 121 Main St., Hamilton, Ont. 24-8t°

The BEST IN THE WORLD Ridgways TEA

Ask your GROCER for it

FOR SALE IN CRANBROOK BY

G. T. ROGERS

"STEWART'S"

The Leading Fruit Store

CHOICE OKANAGAN FRUIT
CALIFORNIA GRAPES
SMYRNA FIGS PERSIAN DATES
BANANAS AND ORANGES
STEWART'S FINE CHOCOLATES

HUGH STEWART

Phone 75 Armstrong Ave.

T. T. McVITTIE, D.L.S. H. Y. PARKER, C.E.

McVITTIE & PARKER

Provincial Land Surveyors

RAILWAY AND MINING ENGINEERING

OFFICES AT FORT STEELE AND CRANBROOK

Estimates Furnished

Fort Steele P. O. Box 25.
Cranbrook P. O. Box 11.
" Telephone 171
Office in Cranbrook: Reid Block.

CRANBROOK SASH AND DOOR COMPANY

Manufacturers and Dealers in

SASHES, DOORS AND ALL KINDS OF ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER

Detail Work a Specialty

Geo. R. Leask & Co

BUILDERS and CONTRACTORS

Our work is our advertisement, but we put this ad in the Herald to emphasize it.

CRANBROOK, B. C.

Near Lower Armstrong Avenue

TELEPHONE 114

THE HOME OF UP-TO-DATE TAILORING

In spring Nature creates anew in field and forest. What more fitting time to discard the sombre dress of winter and array oneself in clothes which fittingly reflect the joy of life outdoors under sunny skies.

Your careful review of our spring exhibit will suggest an appropriate selection.

LEASK & HENDERSON

THE UP-TO-DATE TAILORS

VANWORMER'S

LITTLE DUST PAN SHOP

We sell everything from Automobiles to Baby Carriages.

We buy anything under the sun.

Great stock of FURNITURE and CARPETS now on hand.

Don't you want a stove? The winter is coming.

VANWORMER'S

SECOND-HAND STORE

Hanson Ave. - Cranbrook

THE

ISLAND HOTEL

Waldo, B. C.

PAUL ST. JOHN, Proprietor

South east Kootenay's Great Summer Resort

HUNTING AND FISHING

Just the place to spend a few days' vacation

Bar stocked with the best
Dining service first-class
Comfortable Rooms

HENRY'S NURSERIES

Now growing in our nurseries for the fall trade:

90,000 peach, apricots, nectarines, cherry, plum, prune, pear and apple, in all the leading varieties.

100,000 small fruits.

10,000 ornamental trees in all the leading varieties for B.C.

Strictly home grown without irrigation and not subject to damage from fumigation.

Stock of bulbs to arrive in August from Japan, France and Holland.

Bee supplies, spray pumps, seeds, etc.,

140 page catalogue free.

OFFICE, GREENERIES & SEEDHOUSE

3010 WESTMINSTER ROAD

VANCOUVER. - - - B. C.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT

DISTRICT OF SOUTHEAST KOOTENAY.

Take notice that George Hannant, of Wasa, B. C., occupation Farmer, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at a post planted at the south-west corner of P. R. 1634 (A. T. Miller) thence east 60 chains, more or less, to P. R. 829, thence south to S. W. corner of P. R. 829, thence east 20 chains, more or less, to the N.W. corner of Lot 671, thence south to the S. W. corner of Lot 671, thence west to the angle of Lot 6033, thence north to point of commencement, containing 160 acres, more or less.

George Hannant, Applicant

Dated Sept. 1, 1908. 24-9t°

Ask for Halcyon LITHIA WATER

For family use there is nothing so wholesome and so pure as HALCYON LITHIA WATER.

SOLD AT ALL BARS

IT'S BOTTLED AT THE SPRINGS

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT

I, Percy Thomas Haywood, of Cranbrook, Wood Merchant, intend to apply to the Commissioner of Lands and Works of B. C. for permission to purchase the following described lands:

Commencing at post 20 chains W. of N. W. corner of Lot 8744, thence south 40 chains, thence east 20 chains, thence north 40 chains, thence west 20 chains to point of commencement, containing 80 acres, more or less.

Dated Sept. 8th, 1908.

25-9t Percy Thomas Haywood.

MINERAL ACT
(Form F.)

CERTIFICATE OF IMPROVEMENTS

NOTICE

"JOHN BULL," "LAKE VIEW," "DOMINION" AND "PORCUPINE" MINERAL CLAIMS, SITUATE IN THE FORT STEELE MINING DIVISION OF EAST KOOTENAY DISTRICT.

WHERE LOCATED—THE JOHN BULL AND LAKE VIEW ADJOINING ONE ANOTHER ON ST. MARYS PRAIRIE, THE DOMINION AND PORCUPINE AT THE ST. MARYS MEADOWS, ABOUT THREE MILES ABOVE ST. MARYS LAKE.

Take notice that I, James A. Harvey, Free Miner's Certificate No. 1308, acting as agent for Ike M. Ely, Free Miner's Certificate No. "B17121," intend, sixty days from the date hereof, to apply to the Mining Recorder for a Certificate of Improvements, for the purpose of obtaining a Crown Grant of the above claim.

And further take notice that action, under section 37, must be commenced before the issuance of such Certificate of Improvements.

Dated this 27th day of August, A.D. 1908.

24-9t J. A. Harvey.

CERTIFICATE OF IMPROVEMENTS
(Form F.)
NOTICE

GRAPHITE MINERAL CLAIM

SITUATE IN THE FORT STEELE MINING DIVISION OF EAST KOOTENAY DISTRICT.

WHERE LOCATED: ON MATTHEW CREEK.

Take notice that I, G. C. Beattie, F.M.C. No. B6314, intend 60 days from date hereof to apply to the Mining Recorder for a Certificate of Improvements for the purpose of obtaining a crown grant of the above claim.

And further take notice that action under Section 37 must be commenced before the issuance of such Certificate of Improvements.

G. C. Beattie.

Dated this 27th day of August, 1908. 23-9t

NOTICE

I hereby give notice that thirty days after date I intend to apply to the Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for permission to establish a public highway from a point on the wagon road near Fish Lakes in Lot No. 676, Group One, East Kootenay District being (6.72) six chains and seventy - two links north, eighty-three degrees east from the S. W. corner of Lot No. 676, Group One, thence (0.94) ninety-four links south, 22 degrees west to the southern boundary of Lot No 676, Group One, thence south twenty - nine degrees, west (6.36) six chains and thirty-six links, composing a portion of Lot No. 312, Group One, to the northern boundary of Lot No. 6036, Group One, at a point about (6.00) six chains from the N. E. corner of Lot No. 6036, Group One.

Dated Aug. 7th, 1908. 24-6t

A. J. Grea.

YNOPSIS OF CANADIAN HOMESTEAD REGULATIONS

Any available Dominion Lands within the Railway Belt in British Columbia, may be homesteaded by any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, to the extent of one-quarter section of 160 acres, more or less.

Entry must be made personally at the local land office for the district in which the land is situate. Entry by proxy may, however, be made on certain conditions by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader.

The homesteader is required to perform the conditions connected therewith under one of the following plans:

(1) At least six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each year for three years.

(2). If the father (or mother, if the father is deceased), of the homesteader resides upon a farm in the vicinity of the land entered for, the requirements as to residence may be satisfied by such person residing with the father or mother.

(3). If the settler has his permanent residence upon farming land owned by him in the vicinity of his homestead, the requirements as to residence may be satisfied by residence upon the said land.

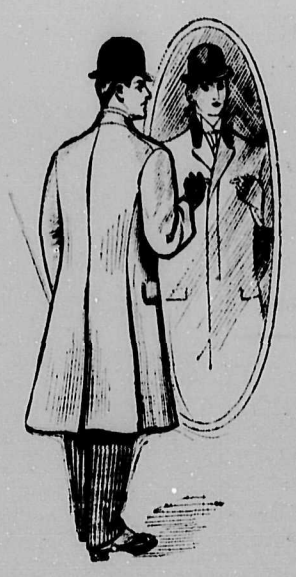
Six months' notice in writing should be given to the Commissioner of Dominion Lands at Ottawa of intention to apply for patent.

COAL.—Coal mining rights may be leased for a period of twenty-one years at an annual rental of $1 per acre. Not more than 2,570 acres shall be leased to one individual or company. A royalty at the rate of five cents per ton shall be collected on the merchantable coal mined.

W. W. CORY,
Deputy of the Minister of the Interior

5-20t

If you want to know what the smartly dressed men are wearing this season, call and let us show you.



It is a matter of speculation among the majority of well dressed as to just what causes the "Something" in the character and appearance of new clothes so often described as "well bred" and "aristocratic."

The quality of the fabrics is, of course, apparent, but that does not fully explain their manifest superiority over other ready-to-wear clothes.

If you know our clothes thoroughly, intimately, as we do, know of their little details, niceties of hand tailoring and fashioning embodied in each garment—

You know that "QUALITY" is the secret—"QUALITY" all the way through.

TRUE WORTH MERIT WILL TELL IN CLOTHES AS WELL AS IN MEN.

We show to-day a Large and Handsome Variety of MEN'S SUITS in the latest designs, made of both Imported and Domestic Woolens, while our OVERCOATS are unusually swell.

Suits from $10.00 to $33.00. - Overcoats from $10.00 to $32.00

Please Pay What You Owe on Subscription

The Date on Your Paper Will Tell You

LOCAL NOTES

PICKED UP ABOUT THE CITY BY ASKING QUESTIONS OF MANY PEOPLE.

A. Modigh, of Jaffray, was in the city this week.

W. A. Pratt, of Fort Steele, was in Cranbrook this week.

H. Giles, of Moyie, was a Cranbrook visitor during the week.

R. S. Richards, of Jaffray, was in Cranbrook on Tuesday.

Mrs. W. M. Pettet and Miss Pettet will not receive again this year.

Hot chocolate, hot Bovril, hot claret at The Palm.

P. D. Hope, of Marysville, was in the city today.

C. W. Taggert, of Athalmer, was in the city today.

G. T. McGregor, of Moyie, is visiting Cranbrook this afternoon.

L. Eckstein, one of the leading legal lights of Fernie, was in the city today on legal business.

Don't forget Saturday is bargain day at The Palm. Home made candies at half price.

Christmas cards for foreign mailing now open.—Cranbrook Drug & Book Co., Ltd.

Special sale of tooth brushes now on.—Cranbrook Drug & Book Co., Ltd.

We are the headquarters in Cranbrook for books.—Cranbrook Drug & Book Co., Ltd.

Watch the change each day in our store—preparing for Xmas.—Cranbrook Drug & Book Co., Ltd.

A new lot of those "soft leather" books just opened at the Cranbrook Drug & Book Co., Ltd.

Pete Wood, of Cherry Creek, is in the city today on business connected with his meat market.

Mrs. Danstrow and Mrs. A. Rosen, of Jaffray, were shopping in Cranbrook Wednesday.

W. Hopkins is taking the place of J. Solly as freight agent here. Mr. Solly has left for Spokane, where he has secured a good position.

Maurice Quain superintendent of the Cranbrook Electric Light company, is spending a vacation in eastern points.

WANTED—Tenders for cordwood (pine) per car on rail. The B. & S Wood Yard, cor. 4th St. and 4th Avenue, Calgary, Alta. 35-2t*

Bandmaster F. E. Corrison is expected back from Sarnia, Ont., today to resume charge of the Cranbrook City band.

Nearly two thousand new books received during the pase week at the Cranbrook Drug & Book Co., Ltd.

WANTED—General servant for family of three. Apply R., care Herald office. 35-1t

Senator King, of Chipman, N. B., father of Dr. and M. B. King, of the King Lumber Mills, Ltd., arrived in the city today on a visit to his sons.

PARTNER WANTED—With hundred dollars, travelling proposition; big returns; bears investigation; easy work. Write J. Watson, General Delivery. 35-1t*

Mrs. Cunningham, wife of H. J. Cunningham, of the Cranbrook Cigar factory, arrived last week and they have leased the M. McCarthy property in the south part of town, where they will reside.

Frank Fredricks, alias Frank Ellis, formerly of the Grand Pacific restaurant, Victoria, was given a fine of $40 or three months in jail for being a frequenter of houses of ill-fame today by Police Magistrate Ryan.

The Electric Light company and the Waterworks company are extending their operations to the north end of the city. The light is being carried down Cranbrook street to its utmost limit, while the water works is being extended to the number of new houses on Leitch street and vicinity.

The Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen will hold their annual ball in the Auditorium on New Year's Eve. The committee already have preparations under way and intimate that this ball will equal, if not surpass, all of their previous functions of this kind, and in consequence the Cranbrook disciples of the terpsichorean art are anxiously awaiting the event.

The Cranbrook Cigar factory has made rapid progress the past two weeks and they now have several thousand cigars ready for the market. They announce that their goods will be strictly first-class in all respects and should be liberally patronized by the local trade. The staff at present consists of Joe. Goupil, H. J. Cunningham and Frank Brown, and if the business warrant it the number will be increased.

RETREAT AT THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

A retreat will be held at the Catholic church from November 22nd to November 29th. The Rev. Father W. F. McCullough, O.M.I., will be in charge of the retreat. During the week there will be mass and instruction at 8 a.m. and evening sermon and benediction at 7.30 p.m. There will be the blessing and erection of a beautiful Mission crucifix, benediction and the solemn papal blessing.

METHODIST CHURCH.

(November 22nd.)

The second of the series of sermons on the Reformation will be given by the pastor on Sunday evening, the subject will be "Martin Luther," the hero of Germany. At these services well known hymns are sung and a special number is rendered by the choir. A welcome is given to visitors.

Tuesday: Epworth League social at the parsonage at 8 o'clock. The pastor and Mrs. Hughes give an invitation to all who care to come and spend a pleasant evening. Games, music and social intercourse.

Friday: Prayer service at 8 p.m. Choir practice at 8.45. As the Christmas music is now being arranged, all the members of the choir are asked to be present.

Next Sunday, November 29th, will be observed as World's Temperance Day. The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered in the morning.

MARRIED.

At the Methodist parsonage on Tuesday evening last, George Clarke Brown and Helen McDonald Meldrum of this city were united in holy wedlock in the presence of a few immediate friends. Mr. and Mrs. Brown will reside in the city.

BAPTISM.

On Sunday afternoon last, at the Methodist church, Sadie, the infant daughter of John Robert, and Mary Ann Wood, of this city.

BAPTIST CHURCH.

The Rev. W. G. Taylor has given in his resignation to take effect on December 6th. Mr. and Mrs. Taylor have not had good health since they came to Cranbrook, which necessitates a change. Mr. Taylor and family may go back to Scotland for their health's sake, and may return to Canada later on.

DIED.

At the St. Eugene hospital, on Tuesday, November 17, of pneumonia, Edward Malone. The funeral took place from the Catholic church this afternoon.

DIED.

At Cranbrook, B. C., on Monday, November 16th, the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Pettet. The funeral took place on Tuesday, the Rev. Flewelling officiating. The sympathy of the entire community is extended to the bereaved parents.

THE COW BELLS MUST GO.

If people do not take the bells off their cows the pound law will be inforced. There is no reason why night should be made hideous by the clang of cow bells. In conversation with a number of aldermen a Herald representative was told that this would be the course of action unless the nuisance was done away with.

A GREAT LITTLE SHOW.

The Edison theatre has been running for nearly a year without a break. During that time it has amused thousands of people and has now a very regular patronage. During the winter months the management have arranged to run every night with three to four changes of programme each week. The house has been thoroughly equipped with heating apparatus and is very comfortable. The service that the Edison is now getting in the way of films is the best that can be procured on the continent. The Edison has come to stay, it is filling a want for cheap, yet high-class amusement and the people like it. There is no doubt that during the winter "the little show shop at the end of the street" will do a good business.

BACK FROM THE CENT BELT.

D. J. Elmer is back after a trip to the east. While away Mr. Elmer visited Minneapolis, St. Paul, Kingston, Chicago, Toronto, Lucan and Napanee, which two latter places, he says are the two biggest towns on the continent. Mr. Elmer says that he had a good time, though he was busy all the time he was away. "I am glad to be back in the golden west," said Mr. Elmer. "The cent belt is all right in its way but it wants to be a long way away." Mr. Elmer only arrived this morning and he was so busy putting his affairs in order that it was impossible to get a really good interview with him. Next week we hope to be able to give a history of his trip which will no doubt tell of the wonderful merits of the David Harum cigar.

A FINE EDITION.

The Slocan Mining Review has published a special edition. It is a dandy. The paper is full of illustrations of the landscapes and the people who are found around New Denver and the Slocan district. J. J. Atherton, the editor and publisher, is to be congratulated on a most excellent edition. The whole-souled, who'e-hearted way in which Mr. Atherton has stuck up for the Slocan and the edition he has gotten out is a credit to the journalistic enterprise of British Columbia and the Silvery Slocan.

A CASE OF CHESTICITIS.

A rather pompous-looking deacon in a certain city church was asked to take charge of a class of boys during the absence of the regular teacher. While endeavoring to impress upon their young minds the importance of living a Christian life, the following question was propounded:

"Why do people call me a Christian children?" the worthy dignitary asked, standing very erect and smiling down upon them.

"Because they don't know you," was the ready answer of a bright-eyed little boy, responding to the ingratiating smile with one equally guileless and winning.—Ex.

MR. COLEMAN PROMOTED.

Vancouver, B. C., Nov. 18.—The announcement was made at the C. P. R. offices today of the promotion of Dalton C. Coleman, superintendent of the Kootenay division of the C.P.R post of assistant superintendent of the car service department with headquarters at Winnipeg.

Allan Purvis, formerly secretary to R. Marpole, will be sent to Nelson to fill Mr. Coleman's place. J. McGregor, now in the car service department at Winnipeg, has been transferred to the superintendency of the Souris division in place of Mr. Purvis.

MEAN.

Mary, five years old, and Stella, who was about the same age, were talking about their future dreams.

"When I grow up," said Mary, "I'm going to be a school teacher."

"Well, I'm going to be a mother with four children," said Stella.

"Well, when they come to my school I'm going to whip them, whip them, whip them!"

"You mean thing!" said Stella, as the tears came into her eyes. "What have my poor children ever done to you?"—Ex.

DIAMOND DICK.

A certain congressman is the father of a bright lad of ten who persists, despite the parental objection and decree, in reading literature of the "half dime" variety.

"That's a nice way to be spending your time," said the father on one occasion. "What's your ambition, anyhow?"

"Dad," responded the younger, with a smile, "I'd like to have people tremble like aspen leaves at the mere mention of my name."—Ex.

TWO IS COMPANY, ETC.

In the parlor there were three:
Girl, the parlor lamp and he,
Two are company; no doubt,
That is why the lamp went out.—Ex.

NO SUCH THING.

Bronson—I understand he painted cobwebs on the ceiling so perfectly that the maid wore herself out trying to sweep them down.

Johnson—There might have been such an artist, but there never was such a housemaid.—Ex.

COULD HAVE DONE WITHOUT IT.

Like most minister's families, they were not extensively blessed with the world's goods. She, however, was the youngest of ten children until her father explained to her of the baby sister who had come in the night.

"Well," she said, after due thought, "I 'spose it's all right, papa, but there's many a thing we needed worse."—Ex.

B.C. Machinery Agency

STOCK SHEET

7 BOILERS.—Will stand B. C. test from 80lb to 120lb steam pressure.

1 RAMBLER AUTO in good order.

1 NEW AMERICAN MACHINERY CO. HOIST ENGINE AND BOILER, suitable for contractors or mining company.

We will procure anything in the line of Machinery for you. Write

PATTON & SON - CRANBROOK, B.C.

VOLUNTEER BOUNTY ACT, 1908.

WARNING TO PURCHASERS.

Every assignment of the right of a South African Volunteer entitled to a land grant must be by way of appointment of a substitute and must be in the form provided by the Act.

Special attention is called to Sub-Section 3 of Section 5 of the Volunteer Bounty Act, 1908, which provides that no assignment of the right of a Volunteer by the appointment of a substitute shall be accepted or recognized by the department of the Interior which IS NOT EXECUTED AND DATED AFTER THE DATE OF THE WARRANT FOR THE LAND GRANT issued by the Minister of Militia and Defence in favor of the Volunteer.

J. W. Greenway,
Commissioner of Dominion Lands,
Ottawa.
28th September, 1908. 30-3t

CANADIAN PACIFIC

RAILWAY COMPANY

ANNUAL

EASTERN CANADA EXCURSIONS

Low Round Trip Rates to

ONTARIO, QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES

Tickets on sale Dec. 1 to Dec 31, inclusive, good to return within three months.

Tickets issued in connection Atlantic Steamship business will be on sale from Nov. 21, and limited to five months from date of issue

Finest Equipment. Standard First-class Sleeping and Tourist Cars on all Through Trains

2 Through Express Trains Daily

THE "TORONTO EXPRESS"

Leaves Winnipeg daily at 22.10 making connections at Toronto for all points east and west thereof.

Apply to nearest C. P. R. Agent for full information

JOE MARAPODI

SHOE SHOP

Repairing a Specialty

Aikens Block, Cranbrook

COAL AND PETROLEUM NOTICE.

NOTICE NO. 1.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Honorable Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a license to prospect for coal and petroleum on the following described lands, situated in the district of South East Kootenay, Province of British Columbia:

Commencing at a post at the south-west corner of Fred Roberts' claim and being at the thirteen mile post on the C.P.R. survey, thence north eighty chains along the said C. P. R. survey to Lot No. 6992, one of D. C. Corbin's claims, thence east eighty chains along the said survey of Lot No. 6992, to the survey line of 6993, thence south eighty chains along the surveyed line of Lot No. 6991, thence west eighty chains to place of beginning, containing 640 acres, more or less.

Fred Roberts, Locator,
A. Hackett, Agent.
Dated Oct. 12th, 1908. 32-6t

COAL AND PETROLEUM NOTICE.

NOTICE NO. 2.

Notice is hereby given that 30 days after date I intend to apply to the Honorable Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works for a license to prospect for coal and petroleum on the following described lands, situated in the district of South East Kootenay, Province of British Columbia:

Commencing at a post at the northwest corner of Cecil Hackett's claim and also at the thirteen mile post of the C. P. R. survey line, thence south eighty chains, along the C. P. R. survey, thence east eighty chains to Lot No. 6989, thence north along the surveyed line of Lot No. 6989 eighty chains, thence west eighty chains to the place of beginning, containing 640 acres, more or less.

Cecil Hackett, Locator,
A. Hackett, Agent.
Dated Oct. 12th, 1908. 32-6t

Legislative Library
April 21-06

THE CRANBROOK HERALD.

VOLUME 11 — CRANBROOK, BRITISH COLUMBIA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1908 — NO. 36

WORLD'S TEMPERANCE SUNDAY, NOV. 29, 1908

THE DRINK TRAFFIC IS DOOMED

THE British Parliament has decided that the Saloon is manufacturing too many paupers and criminals. It will probably close many thousands of these public nuisances by the Licensing Bill.

New Zealand has enough lunatics, and has decided to stop making them by forcing the liquor out of a large part of the land.

Europe generally is fighting the Drink Curse, and the Russian Government has insisted that the skull and cross bones be placed on the labels of the liquor bottles.

America, the great leader in this reform, has chased the devil across nearly half the territory, about 35,000,000 people being under prohibition. Bankers, doctors, merchants, attorneys and statesmen say it pays; men with rags and red noses and the criminal class say it does not! Which are we to believe?

Canada, our beloved land, has said:

THE SALOON MUST GO

In every Province, from ocean to ocean, the Statesman and the Christian Churches of all denominations are fighting for the prosperity of our land by insisting that the Crime-breeding, Home-destroying, Boy-corrupting Saloon must go.

A LOCAL OPTION MEASURE WILL BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE PARLIAMENT OF BRITISH COLUMBIA IN A FEW MONTHS.

No legislation can be perfect, but experience extending over many years says this method is as good as any—it leads to PROHIBITION.

NEXT SUNDAY NIGHT AT THE METHODIST CHURCH LOCAL OPTION WILL BE THE THEME. Solos and bright singing. Prize recitations will be given by elocution medallists. At the close of the service an opportunity will be given to any who represent the liquor interests to speak upon the other side of the question. On this question the pulpit is no coward's castle. Doors open at 7. Service commences 7.30. The stewards will be greatly assisted by an early attendance.

THIS GREAT MOVEMENT IS WORLD-WIDE. It is not the cry of one particular Church or the vain effort of a fanatic. It is not directed against any particular individuals; but it is an universal crusade against iniquity and spoilation. It has an educational and, therefore an ethical basis. Upon the question **THE WHOLE OF CHRISTENDOM IS UNITED. IT IS A FIGHT BETWEEN THE CHURCH OF CHRIST AND THE GATES OF HELL.**

Who will win? No sane man doubts. The Liquor Traffic is doomed

All the Best Brands of Wines and Liquors are Sold by

A. C. BOWNESS

Red Cross Gin

A Liquor with wonderful medicinal properties.

Peter Dawson's Scotch Whisky

A pure Spirit distilled from the finest Scotch grown grain.

Corbey's Canadian Rye Whisky

A home manufactured product without a peer. Not a headache in a barrel of it.

St. Michel Wine

The great builder up of a run-down system.

Schlitz Beer

The Beer that made Milwaukee famous.

Banff Mineral Water

The Best Table Water in Canada. Ask for a Corby and Banff.

In fact, the Best of Everything in the line of Wines and Spirits

A. C. BOWNESS

Direct Importer of

Foreign and Domestic Wines and Spirits

CRANBROOK, B. C.

THE B... OF THE ...

One Razor. 12 ... d

The Ever-Ready Safe...

ALL FOR $1.00

Come in till we show it to you. It is a winner.

BY REGISTERED MAIL FOR $1.10

Money Back if Not Satisfied

Beattie & Atchison

WHERE IT PAYS TO DEAL

CRANBROOK'S WONDERLAND

Christmas comes but once a year, but when it does, go and look into Beattie & Atchison's store. From the days when Cranbrook was a little town of shacks on the very fringe of civilization, R. E. Beattie has been a veritable Santa Clause to the people of this district. The Christmas of 1898 can be remembered by some of us. At that time Mr. Beattie had a store somewhere near where the Imperial Bank now stands. At that time things cost money, and lots of it, but even at that he made the first Cranbrook Christmas joyful with, what we thought at the time, a wonderful display of goods suitable for Christmas presents. How Cranbrook has grown and how the business of the district has grown can be seen by the way in which this Christmas trade has grown year by year until today the firm of Beattie & Atchison have one of the very best stocks of Christmas goods to be found west of Winnipeg. Leather goods, china of all kinds and descriptions, cut glass of the daintiest and most up-to-date design, brass and copper ornaments, Christmas cards and framed pictures by the thousand, and for the kiddies, Teddy Bears, Eskimo dolls, other kinds of dolls, rocking horses, horses that do not rock, printing presses, typewriters, mechanical toys, and everything that could possibly come from Santa Claus can be found there. Then comes the important item of price. We all know that times have been hard, money has been tight, there has been a financial stringency and Beattie & Atchison have felt this in common with other business men of the city. This firm have, therefore, decided that this year, in order to "get the money in the form of cash, they will sell their Christmas goods at prices so low that they will make the people's heads swim. There is absolutely no reason or excuse to send out of town for Christmas goods when a store, with such a wonderful variety of goods is located right in the city and when prices are low and in some cases lower than in Winnipeg, Toronto and Montreal. Everybody in the district should take a walk through Beattie & Atchison's store and see the wonderful display.

HE GRILLS "TOM" LAWSON.

Boston Mass., Nov. 23.—C. F. Russell, "The Light of Four Hells," is out today. As was anticipated, it proves to be a history of the latter's long war with Thos. W. Lawson, whose "Frenzied Finance" articles have been given much notoriety.

When Ling made an assignment last spring and went to Ceylon a nervous wreck, he was petitioned into involuntary bankruptcy and indicted on 31 counts for alleged larceny. This, he claims, was all incidental to the Lawson campaign against him, and as those with whom he had had business dealings—except his clients—did not stand up for him while he was away, he does not see, he says, the necessity for protecting them now that he is back and has resumed business. Therefore, he has told his story without finding it necessary to suppress any names.

There are 50 chapters and 515 pages, and through them all runs the story of King's four years' fight with Lawson.

Lawson is characterized throughout the book as "the high priest of Thuggee," the great charlatan," the "leader of the wolf pack," "Caiaphas" and other similar names to fit the particular incident in which he appears.

PEACE UNION TO MEET IN CANADA.

London, Nov. 20.—The Canadian Associated Press learns that a meeting of the British group of the interparliamentary union for peace, at Westminster, the holding of a congress in Canada was discussed. A meeting of the council of the union will be held in January, and the delegates from all the European parliaments will be able to state what time the prorogation of their respective parliaments will take place, which would enable them to go to Canada. The British members of the union are very anxious to visit the Dominion.

MAY TRAVEL ON WARSHIP.

Ottawa, Nov. 20.—It is proposed to ship British Columbia's Hindus to Honduras on one of the British warships now in West Indian waters. The government is now in communication with the imperial authorities regarding the matter. Speed is necessary, both for the reason that it is advisable to get the Hindus out of Canada as soon as possible, and also because plantation owners in British Honduras make their labor contracts on December 15 of each year and want to know their position as soon as possible.

CENSURES POLICE FOR HAAS SUICIDE.

San Francisco, Nov. 23.—The coroner's jury which has been investigating for four days the suicide of Morris Haas, the assailant of Assistant District Attorney Francis J. Heney, brought in its verdict this evening. The verdict follows:

"That said gunshot was self-inflicted by Morris Haas with suicidal intent following his attempted assassination of Assistant District Attorney Francis J. Heney.

"We further find from the testimony of witnesses examined that gross negligence and incompetency were shown by the police officials having in charge the searching of the prisoner, Morris Haas, in not properly safeguarding the best interests of the public, thus making it possible for the small derringer which caused the death of Morris Haas to remain secreted on his person.

"We also find there has been a strong feeling of animosity engendered between the police department and the district attorney's office, which is greatly to be deplored in the present crisis through which our city is passing. They should work in harmony to the end that all crime in our midst be detected and punished.

"We, the jury, recommend that the mayor of this city thoroughly investigate this condition of affairs, and that he take such active and immediate steps as he may deem necessary to remedy this palpable condition."

NEW U. S. STAMPS.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 19.—The new issue of postage stamps will be placed on sale at the leading post offices throughout the country today. The denominations are of 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15, and 50 cents and $1.00. On the one cent stamp is the head of Benjamin Franklin in profile from Houdon's bust. All the other denominations bear the head of George Washington in profile from Houdon's bust. The border designs of all the denominations are identical the head being an ellipse on end, with laurel leaves on either side. The size of the stamps is the same as those in use heretofore.

RICHARD CROKER 67.

New York, Nov. 23.—Richard Croker celebrated his 67th birthday on Tuesday. When reminded of his birthday he paused to reflect on his splendid health. Mr. Croker said he had not yet decided when he will leave New York, nor where he will spend the remainder of the winter. He will, however, go either to Florida or California.

WILL BE WHITE OR YELLOW?

(Prince Rupert Empire.)

It is announced that steps will be taken on Tuesday night to organize a Board of Trade for Prince Rupert, the meeting to be held in the hall over The Christiansen-Brandt company store. A Board of Trade if made up of men who mean business will be an advantage to Prince Rupert; but if made up of men who will do as members of Boards of Trade do in other cities, then Prince Rupert had better get along without such an organization. There is a Board of Trade in Victoria. It is an auxiliary of the C. P. R. Its members are always found fighting the battles of the C. P. R. and of the political party that is backed by that corporation. In the last election its prominent members were shouting from platforms for a "White Canada!" Yet, less than two years ago they were going on record as favoring the free admission of Chinese because of the scarcity of labor, and their action was telegraphed over Canada as the expression of the business men of Victoria. If Prince Rupert business men organize a Board of Trade, let them go on record on the question of employment of Asiatics. Let them say that no person giving employment to Asiatics shall be eligible to become a member of the Prince Rupert Board of Trade. Let there be no streaks of yellow in the organization. Let men who employ Asiatics flock by themselves, then their organizations will not be misleading. Men who employ Asiatics cannot be depended on to make a "White Canada!" Prince Rupert business men should have the distinction of helping make a "White British Columbia!" Will its business men do it, or will they funk?

NEW ZEALAND ELECTIONS.

London, Nov. 23.—Results of New Zealand elections are 37 government, 18 opposition and 2 independent. There will be eighteen second ballots of which voting has shown unfavorable to government, returns from three electorates have still to come in. It is expected that the ultimate majority of the government including Maori members, will be over thirty. The minister of lands is defeated.

PROPHECY.

(Gateway International.)

Long ago, so long ago that we have nearly forgotten about it, we prophesied a Conservative victory. We were talking of the district and not of the whole country. "Yes, we really thought so, big brother."

(Cranbrook Herald please copy.)
We copied it, sister.

REBUILDING OF FERNIE.

Fernie, Nov. 24.—After a week of incessant rain it has cleared up although it remains cloudy. Streets are very muddy and building is going ahead with vigor. The new brick building of the Crows Nest Trading company is nearing completion and should be ready to open first of the month. A large number of men are engaged installing the new telephone system and taking out old poles. Work will be rushed along to hurry completion. The new freight sheds of the C. P. R. will be completed about December 1. They are much larger than the old ones and should take care of the increased traffic at this point.

VICTORIA MAN KILLED.

Victoria, Nov. 24.—Ernest Pendray, oldest son of W. J. Pendray and a partner with his father in the Pendray soap works, was instantly killed today at noon by being thrown from the seat to beneath the wheels of the wagon in which he was driving home to lunch.

The horses drawing the wagon took fright at an auto when the latter passed. They shied and jerked Pendray from the seat and he fell to the ground where the wheels passed over his head.

HOW IT IS DONE.

(Gateway International.)

Editing a paper is a nice thing. If we publish jokes, people say we are rattle-brained. If we don't we are fossils. If we publish original matter we say we don't give them enough selection. If we give them selection they say we are too lazy to write. If we remain in the office, we ought to go out and hustle. If we go out then we are not attending to business. Just as likely as not someone will say we stole this from an exchange. So we did.

DIED.

At the St. Eugene hospital on Tuesday, Edward E. Collins. Mr. Collins came here from Fernie suffering from typhoid fever, from which he died. He was a native of Prince Edward Island. The funeral took place this afternoon from the Catholic church.

UP-TO-DATE.

"Old man, I hate to say it, but you're drunk."

"G'wan. I've been to a new thought banquet. I'm thinking in curves."—Ex.

CANADA WILL BE THERE.

The government of Canada will construct a building at the Alaska-Yukon exposition to be held in Seattle June 1st to October 16th, 1909, inclusive, covering a ground space of 300 by 150 feet.

Wm. Hutchinson, Canadian exhibition commissioner, who is now in London, has been notified by the Canadian government to leave for Seattle as soon as possible to select the site and make arrangements for the construction of the building. It has been definitely known for some time that the government of Canada would participate in the big fair, but this is the first official information regarding the scope of the plans.

The mild climatic conditions of the Puget Sound country—Seattle never suffers from extremes in heat or cold—makes it possible to construct buildings in the winter without any great difficulties and the Canadian government will have no trouble in completing its exhibit palace two months in advance of the opening of the fair if the work is started in January.

There are three available sites that may be used for the Canadian building. One is located adjoining machinery hall on one side and the forestry building on the other and overlooking Lake Washington. Another is a large tract next to the California state building and also overlooking Lake Washington, and the third is below the geyser basin and at the lower end of the string of main exhibit palaces, overlooking both Lake Washington and Lake Union.

The choice of one of these three locations will be offered to Canada through Commissioner Hutchinson. Ground plans and all of the necessary data have been prepared and forwarded him at London and it is expected the commissioner will be in shape to call for bids for the construction of the building within a short time after his arrived in Seattle.

The Canadian exhibit will include a display of its agriculture and horticulture. Its mining resources will be shown and special attention will be given to dairying and some of the finest stock in the world will be shown in this display.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Nov. 29th, 1908.

Next Sunday is the WORLD'S TEMPERANCE SUNDAY.

The services will bear on this subject, which is of vital interest to all of us. Temperance today is an old question with a new interest. Intemperance is the worst foe of our commercial, social and home life. It is worth considering. Those who do not give their attention to it at other churches are invited to do so at the Presbyterian church.

Morning service at 11 o'clock.

Evening service at 7.30 p.m.

F. E. Corrison, R.M.S.M., has taken charge of our augmented choir and special music will be provided. The music on Sunday evening will be a violin solo by the leader, and Hodges' beautiful anthem "Father, Keep Us in Thy Care," arranged from Sir Arthur Sullivan's "The Lost Chord."

A short, bright, interesting gospel temperance meeting will be held in our church on Sunday afternoon at 4.15. All the churches have been asked to co-operate. Beautiful, colored pictures of English country life will be orojected by electric lantern, to illustrate the short interesting story "Won by a Gipsy." Illustrated hymns heartily sung will be interspersed.

Adults willing to help the cause may do so by contributing a voluntary offering at the door, but no collection will be made. Children who have been at Sunday school will not be expected to contribute.

Sunday school as usual at 3 o'clock.

The Ladies Aid will hold their regular meeting on Wednesday afternoon, December 2nd, at 3.30 o'clock in the choir room.

NORTHERN INDIANS ARE STARVING.

Prince Rupert, Nov. 23.—Five hundred northern Indians are on the verge of starvation, according to information received today from Fort George. A tribe lives in the district to the east of that place, which is a supply post of the Hudson Bay company. Three weeks ago they had run altogether out of supplies and were living on what they could beg from white prospectors. Two men, who came through from the Ingenika diggings, brought the news from that place. They say that the Indians in the late fall hung in numbers around the camp begging for food or for work.

The overrunning of the country by packs of wolves is primarily responsible for the condition of the natives. As many as forty animals in a pack have been seen by white prospectors. The wolves have killed off the game, so that there is literally not a skin in the district to be taken. When the first snows came three weeks ago they were without any kind of food and the outlook was bad. It is believed that the Dominion government will be called upon to send provisions into the district or to have purchases made from the trading posts.

Usually the Indians kill beaver and dry the flesh for their winter food, but this summer, not only have the beaver been scarce, but the provincial government has had in force a regulation against the killing of beaver and the Indians have been cut off from this supply of food.

WHITNEY AND McBRIDE SPOKEN OF.

Kingston, Ont., Nov. 20.—Discussing the possibility of retiring R. L. Borden from the leadership of the Conservative party, the Daily Standard comes out strongly in the event of such withdrawal, for Sir James Whitney, as leader, with Premier McBride, of British Columbia, as his associate.

SASK-ALTA AGENTS
PATMORE BROS.
SASK-ALTA AGENTS
PLUMBING AND HEATING ENGINEERS
PHONE 108
We have the reputation of pleasing our Customers. Our many SATISFIED CUSTOMERS are our BEST ADVERTISEMENT
YOU WILL ALWAYS FIND US AT THE TOP WHEN IT COMES TO PURE DRUGS AND HONEST DISPENSING.
BEATTIE & ATCHISON
THE DRUGGISTS
The Best
TONSORIAL PARLORS
in Town
CIGARS, PIPES, TOBACCOS AND SMOKERS' SUNDRIES
Pool Rooms in Connection
CRANBROOK CIGAR STORE
J. D. CAMERON, Proprietor
HOTEL CRANBROOK
Cranbrook's Leading Hotel
HOGGARTH & ROLLINS
Proprietors
WHEN IN DOUBT GO TO
E. H. SMALL'S
FOR CHOICE WINES AND LIQUORS
WE RECOMMEND WALTER'S CHARCOAL TEMPERED AXES FOR WHICH WE ARE SOLE AGENTS. THE AXE THEY TALK ABOUT
McCALLUM & CO.
CALL UP PHONE 17. FOR
PABST BEER
A. L. McDERMOT
Wholesale Wine Merchant
ALL THE MEN
in this House
BUY THEIR CIGARS
at
MIGHTON'S CIGAR STORE
N. C. McKINSTRY
Livery and Feed Stables
HIGH CLASS RIGS
PHONE 47 PROMPT ATTENTION
JAMES'
PHOTOGRAPPER
PERFECT PICTURES FOR PARTICULAR PEOPLE
B. C. LAUNDRY
EVERYTHING BACK BUT THE DIRT
CRANBROOK SASH AND DOOR CO.
Manufacturers and Dealers in
Sashes, Doors, and All Kinds Rough and Dressed Lumber
Detail Work a Specialty
JOHN MANNING
THE FAMILY GROCER
FANCY AND STAPLE GROCERIES
PHONE 173
WE LEAD. OTHERS TRY TO FOLLOW
BEATTIE & ATCHISON
THE DRUGGISTS
PATRONIZE WHITE LABOR
B. C. LAUNDRY CO.
TELEPHONE 230
THE PALM
The Place to go for Your
HOME MADE CONFECTIONERY
FRESH FRUIT AND CHRISTMAS GOODS
A regular Table d'Hote Dinner for 25 cents. The only Charcoal Broiler in the city
THE CRANBROOK CAFE
G. M. BLAKE, Proprietor
THE CRANBROOK FOUNDRY
Has Every Appliance for
Repairing Machinery of All Kinds
A. A. McKINNON
Proprietor
READ THE "CRANBROOK HERALD", $2.00 A YEAR
Miss McLeod's is the Leading Millinery Establishment
In East Kootenay. The Latest Styles are always on Hand

Imperial Bank of Canada

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED - $10,000,000
CAPITAL PAID UP - - $4,925,000
REST - - - - - - - $4,925,000

Savings Bank Department

Interest allowed on Deposits from date of deposit and CREDITED QUARTERLY.

Cranbrook Branch : J. F. M. PINKHAM, Mgr.

BUY

ROYAL COLLIERIES

It is the best stock on the market to-day. Call and see

BEALE & ELWELL

REAL ESTATE - CRANBROOK, B. C.

COOKED HAM

We have the finest **Cooked Ham** you ever tried.

For Lunches, Picnics, Camping, etc., it is delicious

P. BURNS & CO., Ltd.

PHONE NO. 10

P. WOODS & CO.

DEALERS IN

FRESH AND CURED MEATS AND FISH

HAY AND GRAIN

No family order too small and no wholesale order too big to receive prompt and careful attention.

Armstrong Ave. PHONE NO. 57 P. O BOX 154

Cranbrook Cafe

A first-class Restaurant, where all the delicacies of the season may be had prepared in such a way as to satisfy the most epicurean fancy.

Our **MERCHANTS' LUNCH,** from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. has always been a feature with us.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

G. M. BLAKE - Proprietor

The Cosmopolitan

E. H. SMALL
Manager

A blending of every comfort of home with the conveniences of a metropolitan hotel. That's what the Cos. is

Read The HERALD

Rambling Reveries

BY A DREAMER

THE IDEAL HOME.

(Written for this department by request and on condition we omit names. Out of six requests sent out four of our lady readers have responded as follows:)

My ideal home is not necessarily adorned with the trappings of wealth; neither must it be saddened by pinching poverty. A competence there must be; which, with industry and thrift will preserve its inmates from painful anxieties.

In this home, the husband is the bread winner, the wife the home maker, and together they reign as king and queen over the little realm. The children, for there are children in my ideal home, are loyal and obedient subjects, every one, and it never occurs to them, to question the divine right of their king and queen to rule. Order and system prevail; but love and self-sacrifice for love's sake, animates all hearts within this home, and to be good and do good is their constant rule of conduct. Health, smiling goddess, stands at its portal and scatters happiness and prosperity with lavish hands. The table is not only the place where nature's recurring wants are daily supplied, but a school of manners, yet there harmless mirth disports itself unrebuked, and thought unfettered flows. Books there are in abundance, bringing the culture of all countries and all ages within reach of this charmed circle. Flowers bloom in the window, and smile at you from the garden paths with their suggestions of beauty and refinement. Yet, whatever else may be there, the guests who frequent this house are its choicest, most valued ornaments.

The head of my "ideal home" is a father possessing firmness of character without being a tyrant. He gives the best that he is, socially and mentally, to his family. The mother is patient, kind and courageous, the children obedient. This home is not the home of wealth, neither is it the home of poverty. Order and system prevail in every department. The radience of truth rests on each face. There is refinement and culture. The mother tongue is spoken in all its purity. This ideal home is a Christian home. The Bible is read here and its precepts are lived. Books and papers are to be seen everywhere. The books are selected with care so thae they may entertain and instruct without cirrupting the reader. No profanity or slang is heard here. The cup that inebriates has never had a place in this home. The children honor their parents and the parents respect the rights of the children, and life is made as bright as possible for them. They are early taught to love the beautiful in art as well as in nature. Flowers and music help to refine and beautify their home. This family are taught to deal justly and they weigh their fellow man by what he is and not what he has. This "ideal home" is so attractive that the children are not tempted to spend their evenings on the street or in doubtful places of amusement.

Dear Editor:—What do you say—"my idea of 'home,'" in the space you indicate? A volume, and a large one, would be required to discuss the mere outlines of this subject. But you have given me some time to boil down my crude and imperfect ideas on this theme. A great writer, you know, said on one occasion, "This is a very long letter, but positively I had not time to make it shorter."

"An Ideal Home," you say. Well, it must be where love abides, rock-rooted in confidence.

It must be where physical comforts are not wanting, but where luxury and pretense have not usurped the places of peace and repose. There may be more joy in the hovel than in the palace; but you are asking for the ideal home, and such a home requires all the comforts.

There must be music, because music is the language of the soul when ordinary language fails.

There must be religion. I do not speak of creeds or doctrines or Bibles or prayer books. There must be a deep, reverential, God-fearing and God-trusting religion, which exemplifies the doctrine taught in the sermon on the mount, and the golden rule.

There should be calm, low voices and quiet manners. There should be children and books, and pictures and flowers. The silver hairs and tremulous voice of age should be there—the grandmother or grandfather, or both.

The well-bred guest should be there, and the way to the door should not be hedged against the poor, for he is "always with you."

With these crude suggestions accepted and applied, I should say that one whose literary shoes I am not worthy to unloose:

"Home is where the day-star springs,
And where the evening sun reposes;
Where'er the eagle spreads his wings
From northern snows to southern roses."

In the ideal home the ruling principle will be love. Love to the Supreme Ruler of the universe and love for each member of the family. Here the golden rule will be followed in all inter-course of one with another. Perfect harmony exists between parents in regard to the management of household affairs and the training of the children. The same rules of courtesy will be observed that we expect to find in society. In some respects, the parents sustain the same relation to children that officers of the law sustain to the people. Good citizens never disobey the laws, requiring the infliction of punishment, and were i n all probability, reared in homes where the majesty of the law was inculcated without the aid of corporal punishment. In the "ideal home" children will be taught the principles of obedience and self-denial as soon as they can understand, although it requires "line upon line, and precept upon precept." With the exercise of much patience, the model parent will gain the love and obedience of the child without harshness, or what some one has designated "physical persuasion," and instead of trying to beat goodness in to children will make their natural tendencies and possibilities the subject of earnest study; then by kindness and gentleness, so train these as to secure a harmonious development, physical, mental and moral, the normal activities will be directed into laudable channels and a desire created to do what is required.

HINTS ON FARMING

HENS AND HOW TO HANDLE THEM.

(By A. B. Smith.)

Having now had over four years experience in caring for fowls in East Kootenay as well as several years in Ontario and Vancouver Island and a lesser time especially devoted to same line on a large outfit in Massachusetts, a few notes on the line of management that I have found most profitable here might be of value to beginners in the district. Up to the present I have found eggs to be the best paying product in the poultry line in this section and the American varieties of fowl to be best suited to the climate, and while I have nothing but Wyandottes at present, believe Plymouth Rocks and Rhode Island Reds to be just as good. I have housed my birds in fairly warm and draft-proof roosting houses that are free from dampness at night and show no signs of moisture on the walls at any time. These houses as built had two glass windows about twenty inches by forty to each house in south wall, and I was much troubled by sweating of walls and roof and also by frost getting on the glass at night and melting during the day and running down the wall and over the ground floor and afterwards freezing, this gradually spreading till the whole floor, instead of being of dry, loose soil supplying the dust bath, became frozen hard in cold weather and damp and foul in mild spells and the house on opening in the morning had a very offensive odor. I at last took the sashes from one window in each house and substituted cotton tacked on a frame and the improvement was so marked I soon took out the other window also and fixed it the same. Since then I have never detected any foul odor or any sign of sweating on the walls, neither have I had any cases of cold as before.

These frames are swung wide open every day in winter from the time of morning feeding till the same begins to get low in the afternoon at which time they are closed to prevent the houses from chilling too much before the birds go to roost. These roosting houses are ten feet wide by twelve long with front wall eight feet high and rear wall four and one half with shed roof and are set in line twenty feet apart and the interval built as a scratching shed of same width and height as roosting rooms but of single board roof and back and wire front. This is used as feeding and exercise room only and when using threshed grain for feed the floors are kept covered with four or five inches of straw into which the grain was thrown, but since I have been raising my own grain, for the reason that I was out of reach of a thresher, I have fed the wheat on the straw, allowing the straw to accumulate in the sheds till about six inches deep, then clearing out and I have never been as well satisfied with the general condition of the birds in my care and their output, and believe if one only had the grain bound in sheaves it would be the most satisfactory way to feed.

The work incidental to getting the grain from the straw gives the necessary exercise and if the straw is fairly well loaded and shells readily, not too much labor for best results. For two years now I have fed no mashes of soft feed or warmed feed, (those consumers of a feeder's time and generators of colds in the birds) nothing in fact outside the unthreshed wheat except meat or cut bone and green feed and have had good satisfaction with no liver trouble, a steadier yield of eggs and a far larger yield after the spring flush is past, i.e., through July, August and September. This method of feeding makes it impossible to say what the feed bill is exactly, but it cetainly is less than when buying grain and going to the labor of supplying cooked mashes, etc.

When I was buying everything I found that on the average a dozen eggs a day would about clear the feed bill for a hundred hens and that a hen had to lay about forty-two eggs a year to pay for her keep, over and above this being profit, providing part of the forty-two were laid in the season of high prices.

IMPROVING PROFICIENCY IN HENS.

Previous to a few years ago a majority of the breeders of standard bred poultry paid but little attention to the developing of utility qualities in their birds, devoting nearly all of their time and attention to securing the highest scoring birds possible. At present a different situation confronts the poultry breeder; for, in order to achieve any considerable degree of notoriety, says R. B. Sando, a poultry expert, his fowls must now possess not only "fancy points," but practical utility qualities as well. The making of an egg-laying strain of fowls is no secret. Its only drawback lies in the fact that it is harder to select the best layers, and at the same time to keep the highest scoring birds, than it would be to work with a single purpose in view. Sometimes a good layer will not score high, and often a high-scoring bird is about the poorest layer in the pen. It has been frequently demonstrated that there is a great difference in the laying qualities of individual hens and improvement is more a matter of individuals than of breeds. Therefore, if you would bring your flock to the highest point of utility, you must select your best layers to breed from. The trap nest is the only known method by which the capacity of a hen can be measured with any degree of accuracy.

Black Watch

Black Plug

The Chewing Tobacco of Quality.

BLACK WATCH

2271

SOCIETY AND CHURCH DIRECTORY

CRESCENT LODGE No. 33
KNIGHTS of PYTHIAS
Cranbrook, B. C.

Meets every Tuesday at 8 p.m. at Fraternity Hall.
E. F. Johnson, C. C.
J. L. Walker, K. of R. & S.
Visiting brethren cordially invited to attend.

I.O.O.F. **Key City Lodge No. 43. Meets every Monday night at** New Fraternity Hall. Sojourning **Oddfellows cordially invited.**
V. S. Liddicoatt, N. G. — Wm. Harris, Sec'y.

Cranbrook Lodge, No. 34 A. F. & A. M.

Regular meetings on the third Thursday of every month.

Visiting brethren welcomed.
S. H. Hoskins, W. M.
E. W. Connolly, secretary.

Cranbrook Aerie 967
FOE
Meet every Friday evening at 8 p.m., in Carmen's Hall.
Thos. Cole, W. P.
F. W. Reeves, Secretary.
Visiting brethren cordially invited

LOYAL ORANGE LODGE, NO. 1871
CRANBROOK

Meet at B. of L. F. Hall 2nd and 4th Saturday each month.
Visiting brethren always welcome
J. E. Larrigan, W. M.
John McLaughlan, Rec. Sec.

Presbyterian Church

STATED SERVICES

Sunday morning service at 11 o'clock
Sunday evening service at 7.30 o'clock
Sunday School and Bible Class at 3 o'clock
Presbyterian Guild, Tuesday, at 8 o'clock

CRANBROOK-FERNIE FARMERS' INSTITUTE

President: T. S. Gill
Secretary: George Ashworth

For information regarding lands and agriculture apply to the Secretary, Cranbrook, B. C.

JOHN W. WOLF
BOOT, SHOE AND HARNESS MAKER

Old Shoes Made New.
All Kinds of Repairing.
Give me a call :: ::
OFFICE - ARMSTRONG AVE.

FOR SALE

LOT 4, BLOCK 34
In Cranbrook, B. C.

A choice location and a good lot.

Good root house and barn on premises. Waterworks on lot.

For particulars apply to "E.C." Herald Office.

Old Curiosity Shop

JOSEPH H. McLEAN, Proprietor

Dealer in
All Classes of Second-hand Goods
BUYER OF FURS
Furniture of All Kinds, both New and Second-hand
Sage's Old Stand, Hanson Avenue

THE HUME

Nelson's Leading Hotel

Rooms with Baths. 'Phone in every room

Barber Shop on the premises. Thoroughly up-to-date.

Rates, $2.00 a day and up.

GEO. P. WELLS, Proprietor
B. TOMKIN, Manager

P.O. BOX 33 PHONE 111

HONEST PAINT

made of pure materials, mixed with skill governed by experience, applied by thoroughly competent mechanics, STAYS PAINTED.

B. H. SHORT

The Practical Painter and Decorator
ARMSTRONG AVE.

THE
QUEEN'S HOTEL
CALGARY, ALBERTA

If you stop here once you will look for the 'bus when you visit Calgary again.

H. L. STEPHENS, Proprietor

Try a Case of
KERRIGAN'S STOUT
Two Dozen Pints $2.50

Equal to Guinness'. The finest beverage on the market for family and table use. Imparts vigor and health, and tones up the body generally

JAMES KERRIGAN
Brewer, Cranbrook, B. C

Canadian Hotel

One of the pioneer hotels of Cranbrook. Warm rooms, good meals and a bar stocked with the best

Joseph Brault, Proprietor

BAKER & BANFIELD
CARPENTERS & CONTRACTORS

Beg to announce that they are now open to give estimates for Contracts, large or small. All our quotations are reasonable, and nothing but first-class work. Let us quote you for your building, and compare our prices with all others in town.

P. O. Box 203 — CRANBROOK AND HOSMER

New and Strictly First-Class — TELEPHONE 2086
American Plan, $2.50 per day up

HOTEL ST. FRANCIS

CHAS. HARTNEY, Proprietor.

Cor. Seymour and Cordova Sts.
Opposite C. P. R. Station
Vancouver, B. C.

New Management — Improved in Every Way
Refitted

QUEEN'S HOTEL
Cranbrook, B. C.

JACK McDONALD AND GUST. ANDEEN, PROPRIETORS

Our Motto: "The Best is None Too Good."

Cranbrook Hotel

Guests Comfort a Specialty
Good Stabling in Connection

Nearest to railroad and depot. Has accommodations for the public unequalled in Cranbrook.

Hoggarth & Rollins
.....Proprietors

Hot and Cold Baths