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VOLUME 15 CRANBROOK, BRITISH COLUMBIA, THURSDAY, JUNE 19, 1913 NO. 25

GOVERNMENT EXPERTS LECTURE FOR FARMERS

INTERESTING TALKS AT GYMNASIUM BEFORE FARMERS INSTITUTE FRIDAY NIGHT.

The special meeting of the Farmers' Institute on Friday evening, T. S. Gill in the chair, was also made the monthly business meeting, among the items taken up being the resignation of the president, Mr. J. H. McClure, and the election of another in his stead, the choice falling on A. B. Smith, of the board of directors.

The matter of departmental prizes for grain and other farm crops was considered and it is likely some local entries will be made by ranchers of the district.

MR. SHOEMERCH.

At the conclusion of the business the chairman called upon Mr. Schoemerch to address the gathering on live stock. Mr. Schoemerch is a man of mature years and gives evidence of a long life of hard, practical work in farm operations. With all due deference to the very smart and well educated graduates that the agricultural colleges equip and the government sends out, a head of gray hair or an absence of hair, seems to entitle a man to a more respectful hearing and gives added weight to his words.

Mr. Scheomerch in his introductory remarks referred to the very great scarcity of live stock at the present time and pointed to the immense plantings of orchards to the south of us, saying that at a very moderate calculation enough tree fruit has been planted within a radius of forty miles of Spokane to supply all America's present demand when it comes into bearing and will create a competition none but the very best fruit districts can contend against.

Live stock of all kinds was decreasing in proportion to the population and the day of cheap meat is gone forever, and there is little prospect for cheaper dairy produce in sight.

The speaker was strong against dual purpose cattle. The best beef breed are none too good for beef and the best special dairy types are needed for profitable dairying.

He said, in looking over the land in the district, that although a breeder of Jerseys himself, he felt that this was a country for the Ayrshire exclusively in dairy work.

He strongly recommended any district to work towards becoming a center for one breed. Once known as such there is never any difficulty in selling all surplus stock, an idea that if worked out would be a great help here. For dairy feed, alfalfa is the ideal, feed and barley meal the proper grain to feed along with it.

Along with roots, he said ne could strongly recommend the growing of thousand headed kale for a succulent fall feed.

Plenty of light in the stable was very important in the speaker's opinion as a preventive of disease.

Mr. Schoemerch also gave a short talk on hogs, emphasizing the need of light in the pens and the cheapness of alfalfa as a pig feed as well as its efficiency as a preventive of sickness.

A number of remedies were given by Mr. Scnoemerch for dairy troubles.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

For garget.—1 ox. fl. extract belladonna leaves, 1 oz. fl. poke root in 6 oz. olive oil, or lard and enough tincture of iodine to color red.

For milk fever.—Give no medicine. Pump air into the udder by any means whatever.

A fly spray.—1 gal. coal oil, 1 gal. fish oil, 12 oz. crude carbolic acid, 12 oz. tax, and mix.

MR. UPTON.

Mr. Upton, who is one of the expert poultrymen connected with the provincial department of agriculture, in his opening remarks made his first point by declaring that unless the poultrymen co-operated in selling and in working to a standard for new laid eggs they were not going to obtain the profits they should.

As long as case eggs from two weeks to two months old were allowed to be sold on a par with local new laid, things would not be right. Eggs could be produced for 30c. if handled and marketed properly, but not otherwise in this province.

Fresh air and sunshine were two of the main links in the chain of management in preserving a healthy flock.

Poor artificial incubation produces more detrimental effects in a flock than is popularly suspected.

Mr. Upton is strongly of the opinion that only heavy stock can stand the strain of being forced for winter eggs.

After warning his hearers that tuberculosis is much more prevalent in fowls than is commonly supposed, the speaker stated that it has recently been discovered that there is a close connection between ovarian trouble in hens and white diarheoa, which is now becoming such a scourge to poultrymen and that selection is apparently the only means to fight it so far.

The following was recommended by Mr. Upton as the most effective lice killer that can be secured:

1 pt. crude carbolic acid about 90 p.c. 95.80 per cent, 3 pts., gasoline, mixed with plaster of Paris, 4 of liquid to 1 of powder, thoroughly and slowly worked together.

It is to be regretted that so few turn out when men like these come to give us the benefit of their knowledge. Not a local dairyman was present and only ont or two who lay any claim to being poultrymen, which, to say the least, is most discouraging to those at the head of the institute.

The delegation left on Saturday for Wasa and Athalmer, accompanied by Mr. S. Macdonald, secretary of the local Institute.

FINK'S SELL GROCERIES TO IRA R. MANNING

FINK MERCANTILE CO. WILL CLOSE GROCERY DEPARTMENT JULY FIRST.

One of the features of western life is the constant change of personnel and the moving panorama of personalities that touch, meet and go. Every town in the west has many changes in the course of a year, a condition which marks the geographical position from the territory to the east, where business is more settled, stale and motonous. During the past year many such business changes have occurred in the city of Cranbrook, many of minor importance, and not a lew among the industries which a year ago were considered fixed.

The latest evolution in the business horizon of the city has just been announced this week, when the Fink Mercantile company announce their retirement from the grocery business, which has been purchased by Ira R. Manning. Fink's have been considered a fixed institution in the grocery trade, having built an enviable reputation for square dealing under the synomous department caption of Fink's Pure Food Grocery. The change of policy has been considered for some time and is not the result of any recent condition. The stock will be taken over by Mr. Manning on July 1st.

The change is made for the purpose of providing floor space in the Fink Mercantile building for the openin, of a ladies' ready-to-wear department which will occur about August 1st. The stock has already been purchased and will be opened upon its arrival. Added to the gents furnishings and furniture departments this will make a complete departmental store.

The good will of the Fink firm will go to Mr. Manning and he will increase his force to care for the additional grocery business.

PANTAGES VAUDEVILLE FOR CRANBROOK

Starting Wednesday, June 25th, Cranbrook will be a regular point of the Pantages circuit, one of the largest vaudeville circuits in America.

On the opening bill will be one of vaudeville's best; Charles Kenna in his original character monologue "The Street Fakir." Kenna is a positive scream. His impersonation of the fakir one sees on the street corner, is a continuous laugh from start to finish.

Harry Ferns, Allen Bennett and Company will be seen in a dramatic race track episode entitled "The Favorite." This company is credited with an exceptionally clever playlet and scored heavily in Calgary last week.

La Petite Alva, vaudeville's daintiest juvenile comedienne, will offer something distinctly original in the way of character songs and dances. This charming youngster is only eight years of age, but what she lacks in years, she more than makes up by her clever performance.

The Three Troubadours, a trio of singing comedians, who are said to make the late rag success sound like grand opera, will be found a very acceptable feature. These boys were a big success all through the east during the current season, and will doubtlessly repeat that performance on this, their first trip to the west.

The La Volos, a duo of sensational slack wire artists will present a thriller entitled "A Sensation on the Wire," consisting of seemingly impossible feats. This act must be seen to be appreciated.

All lovers of good clean refined vaudeville will no doubt ne on hand Wednesday evening to see the opening of Pantages attractions in Cranbrook, and no doubt is entertained as to these shows being a permanent feature at the Auditorium every week.

PROGRAMME FOR SUMMER SCHOOL

PLANS SHAPING FOR ACCOMMODATION AT MOYIE LAKE.

Rev. W. E. Dunham, pastor of the Methodist church of Cranbrook, is very busy these days perfecting the plans for the summer school, which is to be held under the auspices of the Methodist church at Moyie lake, commencing on June 30th and ending on July 6th. Tenting accommodations are being provided for all visitors free of charge. Each tent will be provided with a dressing table, cot, stool, looking glass, wash basin, etc. Persons supplying their own tents will be given ground rent free. Special rates have been arranged on the C.P.R. Buy your ticket to Moyie and ask the agent for a standard certificate. Meals will be served on the grounds or visitors may supply their own provisions. Two launches are provided for use on the lake. The grounds selected are beautifully situated on a nice beach in a well wooded spot and should prove ideal for the week's camping.

A special programme of an illuminated water carnival opposite Moyie city will be seen on the night of July 1st.

Following is the programme which has been outlined for each day of the school:

8.45 to 9.25 a.m.—Bible study... ... ... Dr. Jos. Philip (London conference).

9.30 to 10.00 a.m. ... ...Missions

(a). Home Missions—Dr. J. H. White, Superintendent of Missions, or

(b). Foreign Missions—Rev. D. M. Perley, B.A., formerly of West China.

10.15 to 10.55—Religious education—Rev. J. P. Westman.

11.00 to 11.40—Social service—Rev. R. J. McIntyre.

11.45 to 12.15—Practical discussion Recess for Lunch.

2.00 to 6 p.m.—Recreation—Boating, bathing, fishing or games.

7.00 to 7.45 p.m.—Confidential chats.

8.00 to 10.00 p.m.—Public address with lantern slides.

MORE PUBLICITY FOR KOOTENAY

COAST PAPERS SEND REPRESPECIALLY ILLUSTRATED SERIES OF ARTICLES.

Sidney Billingham, representing the Saturday Sunset and the Vancouver Sun, arrived in the city last night from the coast, and registered at the Hume, says the Nelson Daily News. The object of his visit to Kootenay and Boundary is to gather material for a series of specially illustrated articles on south-eastern British Columbia. It is the intention to devote four special supp'ements of the Saturday Sunset dealing with Nelson, Grand Forks, Rossland and Cranbrook and the country tributary to each of those centres.

After the publication of three separate issues Mr. Billingham has been commissioned to amalgamate the whole of the districts in one long article to be printed in a special number of the Sun.

Mr. Billingham was engaged writing up the agricultural and fruit growing possibilities of this section of the country for the special number of the Daily News published last January, and his work in the Vancouver papers is expected to afford valuable publicity for the Kootenay and Boundary districts.

TELEPHONE LINE TO TOP OF BAKER MOUNTAIN

LOOKOUT WILL BE STATIONED THERE BY FORESTRY DEPARTMENT—SLASHINGS BEING BURNED.

J. D. Gilmour, of Cranbrook, district forester, was in the city over night, says the Fernie Free Press. He has just returned from the north fork of Michel Creek, where, under his direction, about 400 acres of slashing were burned on the limits from which Malcolm McInnes' mill is cutting. This is the first big "burn" that has been done in this part of the province, if not in British Columbia, and its complete success should go a long way in convincing lumbermen that slashings can be cheaply and safely made into fire breaks.

The timber in the valley is owned by Messrs. McInnes and Trites and the government. The district which has been cut was the key to the fire situation in many million feet of timber farther up the valley and over some valuable coal properties. The snow was scarcely out of the green timber surrounding the old cutting and no brush piling had been done. The fire was turned loose and today a drag harrow could be pulled among the stumps. On one day nineteen men were employed and on another six men. Otherwise there was no labor in handling the fire. In one place only, among a lot of jack pine poles, it ran into green stuff and up a bluff. Had a fire got started in the dry season loss of life in that valley could scarcely have been avoided.

Conditions were only average in this case and any lumberman could do the same thing at a very moderate expense and with a minimum of risk a little earlier in the season.

Mr. Gilmour also advises us that the department will put a telephone line up the Elk Valley to Macdonald's ranch, and another to the top of Baker mountain near Cranbrook. From the latter point, where a lookout is stationed during the dry season, the entire country for fifty miles around Cranbrook can be watched. The line up the Elk will assist the fire warden in getting men in a hurry from Michel in case of trouble up the valley. As the success of fire fighting depends on discovering the fire early and getting busy at it as soon as possible, the telephone will play an important part in forest fire protection in the province hereafter.

All the railroads now have fire patrols following all their trains and these men work in harmony with the provincial forestry men and each assists the other whenever possible.

LIVE TOPICS FOR POULTRY RAISERS

HATCHING BY ARTIFICIAL HEAT, ALSO WHY CHICKS DIE IN THE SHELL EXPLAINED.

(By William Bartholomew).

I have been asked by poultry raisers a great many times this question: If I could tell them why so many chicks die in the shell and fail to come out on the twenty-first day of incubation? Many poultry raisers are of varied opinions as to why chicks die in the shell. Therefore it is a very hard question to answer satisfactorily. Speaking from my own personal experience, I find that it has first much to do with the kind of place in which an incubator is run. You possibly know the old saying "Be sure that you are right; then go ahead," and this saying can rightly be applied in operating an incubator to obtain best results.

The room must be a good living room. By this I mean plenty of pure air by good ventilation and without draft.

There should be two windows in it. One lowered from the top and the other raised from the bottom so as to admit pure air, and let out the impure air.

Next in order comes plenty of light, which is equally as necessary in an incubator room as pure air for if you were to banish either for a continuous time, you would find very serious results. Sunlight appears to strengthen the air and the air to strengthen the germ under incubation, besides the embryo appears to grow faster in a well ventilated room.

Old Biddy is oo to her job when she sometimes stands up on her nest of eggs. Milady knows the eggs need light and she spreads out her feathers for hours at a time, thus you see she is letting light in on the eggs, also air. There is great strength and healing power in the sunlight.

The Massachusetts Medical Society found that absence of sunlight combined with moisture and pure air favor the development of tuberculosis. It is a well known fact that people who live in shady dwellings suffer from some form of disease which will resist all treatment until sunlight is admitted.

Scientists tell us that patients confined in well sunlighted wards are four times as likely to recover as they who are in poorly lighted rooms. Many invalids ascribe their recovery to sunlight.

The beneficial results from sunlight has caused me to think that if an incubator is placed in a well sunlighted room there would be good results at hatching time.

Of course it must be remembered that we are dealing with life from start to finish.

By repeated test I have found that the kind of room I have here described brings good results at hatching time and I do believe that dying in the shell is caused by poorly ventilated rooms, also lack of sunlight, and this is one reason why I have a glass top to the McBride incubator. I have tried them in the dark, but I find that light is best for me. If your room is both poorly ventilated and lighted, by all means remove the machine to a room that has the two above requirements. "The parlor" is none too good.

Another cause of mortality of chicks is irregulation of heat, viz: anywhere from 90 degrees to 108 degrees. The heat in an incubator should not get lower than 102 degrees or over 104 degrees during incubation, e.g., 102 degrees first week, 103 degrees second week and 104 degrees third week. As this is the average temperature of a setting hen during incubation.

Too great heat causes early blood poisoning while overheating from 105 degrees to 108 degrees curdles the yolk in the digestive organs, the chick never recovers and dies during incubation or soon after. I have known some to live two or three week and finally die. Some take the diarrhoea, while others just drop and die, and it is caused by overheating during incubation. On opening the bodies it will be found that they have died from blood-poisoning, caused by the overheating, as it caused the yolk to get dry and hard and this the chick can not assimilate and the chick will die either before or after the hatch.

FEEDING.

Young chicks should not be fed for forty-eight hours at least. I myself do not feed them for sixty hours after they are hatched, as this gives them time to thoroughly digest the yolk.

Another cause of chicks dying in the shell is a poorly ventilated incubator. Chicks need lots of air.

The germ in a fertile egg will begin to hatch, inside of thirty-six hours after the germ has come in contact with the heat.

In forty-eight hours the heart and head can be seen.

In sixty hours there is a motion of the heart.

On the seventh day the stomach, lungs and liver appear.

The tenth day the whole form appears.

The twelfth day feathers appear.

The fifteenth day the bill can be seem to open and shut.

The eighteenth day the chick bursts through the air cell.

Now the chicks need lots of moisture and pure air. If the moisture is too low it will die in the shell—it cannot turn so it will stick fast. No chick is too large to get out of its shell if the conditions have been kept right in the egg chamber.

I want an incubator that will deliver up the chicks large and strong. Give a chick plenty of heat, moisture and ventilation and I will guarantee it will come out on time after it has burst the air cell on the eighteenth day. The saw on the end of the nose will cut the shell so that it can get out easy. These are facts that I have proved to be true.

Too many operators will cause a chick to die in the shell before the eighteenth day. Only one person should have charge of the machine and he should know well the conditions under which it should be worked and he or she should say "Hands off," to inexperienced people. Have confidence in your machine and in your ability to run it successfully.

Carelessness in turning and cooling the eggs will also cause chickens to die in the shell.

Let us learn a lesson from Biddy every day she cools and turns her eggs until she hears the delightful peep of the chicks. Then it will be observed she sits closer until the hatch is over.

At hatching time keep the heat 104½ degrees and the moisture at 65 degrees.

If these suggestions are followed out, with a good strong germ to start in with there is no reason why a chick should die in the shell on the eighteenth day of incubation.

Get a good incubator, one that has an automatic regulator on that will control the heat, moisture and air at all times during incubation. Shun a cheap machine as you would a snake. Remember that the machine has to last for years, so get a good one.

BAND LAWN SOCIAL A SUCCESS

GOOD WEATHER, LARGE CROWD, GOOD MUSIC, AND SEVERAL OTHER ATTRACTIONS.

Luckily, for the Cranbrook city band, the weather man was on his good behavior and the best weather of the past two weeks occurred on last Tuesday evening for the occasion of the lawn social which was held at the Catholic church lawn. A very large crowd attended, the weather being ideal for the consumption of ice cream and strawberries. The musical programme rendered by the band under the direction of Bandmaster Jas. Austin was well received by the audience. The programme commenced at 8.00 o'clock and continued until 10.30. Besides the refreshments, the band had provided a flower table presided over by Miss Della Drummond, where boutonnieres were provided. The candy booth was in charge of Mrs. W. H. Wilson and Mrs. J. R. Thompson, who provided their customers with a delicious assortment of home made candy.

The fishing proved a great attraction, especially for the younger children, and many surprising catches were made. This booth was in charge of Mrs. Alex. Mackenzie, assisted by Mr. Fred Webb.

The bean guessing contest was won by Joe Lefleur, who guessed 1608. Tht total number of beans were 1668. He won a handsome box of candy. Stewart McIntosh was in charge of this contest.

Mrs. Wm. Currie was in charge at the entrance gates. The ladies who assisted in serving refreshments were: Mrs. B. McGoldric, Mrs. Ralph Whebel, Mrs. Greaves, Misses Maud Hickenbotham, E. Van Slyke, E. Park, Margaret Kennedy, Hazel Cooper and F. Belau.

The grounds and booths were decorated with bunting and flowers and presented a very pleasing picture under the soft glow of many vari-colored lights.

The City Band desires to express to all those who assisted in the work of making the social a success, to all the ladies who helped on the grounds, to all who donated, and to Mrs. E. Slater for her good work in selling tickets, and to the public for their liberal patronage their hearty thanks and to credit the success of the event to the splendid efforts of those who so kindly worked for the result achieved.

CANADA'S NEEDS

The Canadian Forestry association will hold its convention in Winnipeg, Man., July 7th to 9th.

At the present time it is urging upon the various governments, timber owners and the public:

1. The prevention of squatting or settlement on lands chiefly valuable for timber.
2. The placing of the employees of all forest departments under civil service regulations, by which all appointments and promotions will be upon merit.
3. The formation of co-operative fire protective associations.
4. The adoption of effective means of disposal of logging debris.
5. A revision of the fire acts of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

CRANBROOK TEAM TAKES SECOND PLACE

The Cranbrook ambulance team, which is conducted in connection with the C.P.R. shops, won second place in the recent contest held in Calgary. Last year the team tied with Calgary freight sheds for second place, but this year they secured second with a good strong lead. Next year they anticipate carrying off the honors of the meet. Those composing the Cranbrook team were: J. Bennett, captain; S. Ryckman, J. Draper, G. Plant and W. Gibbs. The standing of the teams were as follows: Ogden shops, Calgary, 203 points; Cranbrook shops, 179 points; Red Deer, 165 points; Strathcona, 163 points; Medicine Hat, 159 points; Macleod, 156 points.

GREAT PROGRESS AT HANSON'S BRICK YARD

FIRST BURNING NEXT WEEK—ALL BUILDINGS ERECTED AND BRICK NOW BEING MADE.

It would pay any citizen to visit the new brick yards being operated by Mr. N. Hanson, two and a half miles north of the city, especially if the visitor happened to be one of those sort of individuals who have to be shown.

Work on this yard only commenced a few weeks ago and now we find a full force of men engaged in manufacturing the brick and piling them in the drying sheds. The land has been cleared, brush cut away, stumps cleared out and piled for burning in the boiler of the engine, three bunk houses, stable, cook house and office buildings erected and all painted a bright red, engine, boiler and brick making machine installed and ten drying sheds each 150 feet long, each shed having a capacity of 15,000 brick, erected, and a force of men now busily engaged in filling the sheds with the wet clay bricks.

There are twelve men at present employed under Mr. Joseph Wallace, the foreman of the plant, who is an old-timer in this district, having come here some thirteen years ago from Simcoe, Ontario, and located on a farm near where the present brick plant is situated. Before coming to Cranbrook Mr. Wallace had thirty years experience in practical brick making. We learn from him that the tests made on the clay being used proved to be of the very best in every particular and adapted to the manufacture of all clay products, and before long the company will be making tile and building blocks and later expect to engage in the manufacture of pottery and other clay products. The brick machine now being used temporarily has a capacity of 10,000 daily but will soon be replaced with an up-to-date machine of three times the capacity.

The government has just completed the construction of a road one and a half miles long to the plant, which is as straight as the crow flies and will greatly assist in the hauling of bricks to the C.P.R. tracks. Bricks are now selling on the local market at $12 per M. which nets a reasonable profit for the manufacturers.

A number of men are also engaged in clearing a space of land on the hill where Mr. Hanson intends to erect his house and another crew are digging a well. Much has been accomplished in a short time at this embryo manufacturing plant and if the pace is kept up the citizens of Cranbrook may look for a manufacturing plant soon which will take place among the foremost of the industries of the city.

The kilns are being built and the first brick will be burned next week. Fifty thousand bricks are now ready to burn and they are being turned out at the rate of 10,000 per day.

ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS

Court Cranbrook, No. 8943, of the Ancient Order of Foresters held its regular meeting in the Carmen's hall Thursday evening, June 12th. Important items of business were on hand for discussion. The meeting was well attended.

The result of the election of officers for the ensuing term is as follows:

Chief Ranger—Bro. G. McLachlan.
Past Chief Ranger—Bro. Wm. Henderson.
Sub-Chief Ranger—Bro. John Bird.
Secretary—Bro. L. Pearron.
Treasurer—Bro. L. Bent.
Sr. Woodward—Bro. Wm. Guthrie.
Jr. Woodward—Bro. John Draper.
Sr. Beadle—Bro. H. Hyslop.
Jr. Beadle—Bro. H. McGill.
Auditors—Bros. W. P. McDonald, H. B. Carter and F. W. Swain.
Trustees—Bros. J. Laurie, A. Hood and J. Shaw.

During the last three months Court Cranbrook has enrolled not less than fifteen new members and applications are still coming in.

Frank Carlson has rented the two vacant rooms in the Hanson block and will open some time next week with a first-class billiard room and cigar store. His equipment has been ordered and is expected to arrive within a day or so.

Tae ladies of the Rebekah lodge will give a strawberry and ice cream social Tuesday evening, June 24th, on T. Gill's lawn. Dancing pavilion in connection. Music by Rex orchestra. Everybody welcome. Admission free. Come and bring a friend.

The Last of Malcolm Horie

We have been instructed by Mr. Horie to dispose of the few remaining Tracts, which have been in reserve for some time. All irrigated, and within a mile of the city and a few minutes of the new school.

This is a bona-fide sale of the best land in the district, and it adjoins city lots that have sold for $100.00 up.

Come in and discuss prices and terms. If you buy you will be sub-dividing into city lots within a very short time.

THE CHAPMAN LAND & INVESTMENT CO.

Exclusive Agents for Malcolm Horie

CRANBROOK HERALD

By the Herald Publishing Company, J. R. Thompson, Editor and Manage

CRANBROOK, B. C., June 19th, 1913

TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION LABEL NO. 540

EDITORIAL NOTES

Duncan, British Columbia, board of trade, recently passed the following resolution: "That the government of British Columbia be petitioned to enact such legislation as will prevent any person other than persons of the white race from acquiring any title or other interest to, or in lands, in the province of British Columbia; and that a copy of this resolution be transmitted to the several boards of trade, municipal councils and members of the legislature throughout the province."

The Calgary News-Telegram has issued a "Prosperity Edition" containing 130 pages of a review of the progress of the city and province in the last few years. The record of the growth of Western Canada is one of the remarkable world movements and the most notable and stupendous ever made by one country in so short a space of time. Modern methods and modern inventions for dissemination of the news, ease and swiftness of transportation and scientific uses of power for development of the lands on a large scale, have all been used in the advancement of Canada. The News-Telegram has presented the growth in a conservative way which make the facts appear all the more wonderful and which should prove a valuable asset as an advertisement for the city, and a compilation of civic history of the men, industries and coterprises which are an integral part of the city today. Calgary has been one of the most prosperous cities of the west, and will continue in its prosperity for many years yet to come, or until such time as the country has developed to the full possibilities of the resources and soil elements, which are obly now in their infancy and will take many years to complete.

THE POWER BEHIND THE JINGO PAPERS.

Speaking on the subject of war, before the Washington Peace society recently, Mr. Bryan said:

"War is in the interest of a few people, not of all. The profits are garnered by a few, while the masses pay the taxes. A few men gain glory, while the mothers of the nation furnish the sons who make food for battlefields.

"Back of much of the furore for war is a selfish interest in the manufacture of battleships. There are men so unpatriotic that they try to stir up trouble in another country against their own so as to make personal profit therefrom.

"The people are learning to discriminate between patriotic newspapers and those that seek only for big headlines."

A REVIEW OF THE WORK OF THE EXPERIMENTAL FARMS.

For more than a quarter of a century the Dominion experimental farms have been carrying on experiments to find out the best kinds of crops and animals and the best ways of handling them for profit. This has been going on not only at the Central Farm at Ottawa but also in the Maritime Provinces, the prairie provinces and in British Columbia. The benefits that have resulted to the Canadian farmer from this work are undoubtedly very great but still thousands of earnest men are not receiving the full advantage of what is being done for them. Perhaps many do not receive the reports and bulletins containing the information while others receive these publications regularly but do not find the time to study out the lessons from them. In order to help, especially this class of busy men and women there has been issued by direction of the Hon. Martin Burrell, minister of agriculture, a special bulletin containing the outstanding conclusions that have been reached during the twenty-five years that the experimental farms were under the directorship of Dr. Wm. Saunders, recently retired.

This review which has been prepared by Mr. J. B. Spencer, B.S.A., editor of the publications branch, tells of lessons that have been learned concerning fertilizers, cereals, fodder, crops, farm field work, live stock, horticulture, arboriculture, chemistry, poultry, weeds and plant pests. In addition many of the recent developments of the farm system are enumerated. It is shown that not only have the farms and stations been increased in recent years to fourteen but great advancement is being made in all of the older farms. This review which is tastefully gotten up, has been issued for free distribution by the Publications Branch of the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa.

A QUESTION FOR SIR RICHARD McBRIDE.

Now that the Conservative press is openly advocating the abandonment of all efforts toward local defence and a policy of permanent contribution, it is fitting to recall the following statement by Sir Richard McBride, premier of British Columbia, in London a year ago on the question of naval self-defence:

"This is a matter which closely affects British Columbia," he said. "Since the withdrawal of the Pacific squadron we have been left practically defenceless on the Pacific coast. We have been greatly impressed with the vigor anh strength of Hon. Winston Churchill's naval policy, and we have hope and confidence that any naval scheme in which he and the Canadian government concur will restore to British Columbia a full and fair measure of naval protection."

Does Sir Richard McBride regard a squadron based on Gibraltar and having as its special duty the keeping open of the Mediterranean route to India as a sufficient defence for the Pacific coast of Canada? Is he content to see the Pacific left without any naval force whatsoever, so that the supremacy of the empire in European waters shall become even more indisputable than it already is? —Toronto Globe.

TWO ACCIDENTS AT HANBURY--ONE FATAL

D. F. CAMERON HAS BOTH FEET CUT OFF BY RUNAWAY CARS AND DIES IN ST. EUGENE HOSPITAL.

Two very sad accidents occurred at the North Star mill at Hanbury on Wednesday. In the morning John Camalick, who had just started to work at the mill that morning, was accidentally caught in between the saw and, the belt pulley and but for the presence of mind of the sawyer, who instantly released the carriage, the man would have been cut in two. However, he escaped with several severe bruises, being brought into the hospital in the afternoon. The carriage released by the sawyer rushed to the other end of the mill and did considerable damage before being stopped.

In the afternoon as some loaded cars were being let down to the spur track two cars got away and D. F. Cameron, an employee attempted to jump on the cars and set the brakes. In doing so he sliuped and fell underneath and both cars passed over him, cutting off both his feet.

The Kootenay Central train came along soon after and he was put on board and brought into Cranbrook with the engine, arriving at St. Eugene hospital at 5.40 and only lived until about 7.20. He had worked at the mill for several months.

Mr. C. E. Ayre, the manager at Elko, was notified of the accident and with his son driving the automobile started for Hanbury. On arriving there he found the train had departed with the injured man and they followed after driving the 65 miles into Cranbrook at breakneck speed. Mr. Ayre wishes to strongly commend the action of Mr. W. E. Cline, the chief despatcher at Cranbrook, for allowing the Kootenay Central engine to run over the C.P.R. tracks to Cranbrook and bring in the injured man. He feels that this action on the part of the C.P.R. from a humanitarian standpoint could not be given too much publicity in thus meeting the emergency in an endeavor to save life. Not many railroads would change their rules likewise.

J. J. DOUGAN TO VISIT CRANBROOK

SECRETARY - TREASURER OF B. C. SCHOOL TRUSTEES ASSOCIATION WILL ARRIVE THIS WEEK.

Among the promised visitors for this week is Mr. J. J. Dougan, of Vancouver, who is calling in the interests of educational work and the Vancouver exhibition, besides planning for companies of cadets or scouts. He will ask the schools to contribute of their best in respect of pupils' work, to the end that this year may see the largest and most province-wide exhibit from schools that has ever been attempted in the west. By getting even the most distant to send in their best work there will be provided as it were a "short course" or summer school for all who attend the exhibition.

Every feature of school (or individual) work will be called for including, map-drawing, original compositions, fancy lettering, penmanship, business letters, collections of shells, natural history specimens, illustrations of games, nursery rhymes, verse, etc., carving in wood, sketches showing the various stages of growth, card board, best collections of insects and plants injurious to garden or field, basketweaving, and every conceivable school exhibit. For each list the first prize will range from $1.00 to $3.00, besides a very long prize list, there will be many medals.

To the boys and girls Mr. Dougan is disposed to promise a most enjoyable and interesting time and to say that the management of the exhibition are going to make the weather-man their guest the entire week, and that accordingly he will be very gentlemanly in manner. The boys may, therefore, expect him to behave at his best, so much then for what our school system or shall I say our boys and girls will do.

But the whole feature of the exhibition is having attention. Last year our mineral display called forth surprise and admiration. This year the vast mineral resources of British Columbia are to be made an object lesson, intimating the vast undeveloped resources of our great province. Horticulture, fine arts, etc., are to have the greatest attention and exhibits are sought throughout the length and breadth of British Columbia. The timber display, we hope, will befit a land of so vast and varied forces as ours. The fisheries will have careful attention.

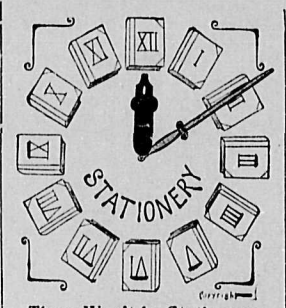
But not least will be the practical and scientific demonstration given of the vast agricultural asset of the province. The association will endeavor to disseminate knowledge of the agricultural quality of every section.

We can promise that the exhibition of machinery in motion, motor power and transportation will meet the highest expectation. Excellence of display is our motto. Vancouver's fair is essentially an educational institution.

Mr. Dougan will visit the schools and be pleased to afford information relating to every feature of the exhibition.

He will also meet the local board of school trustees, being secretary-treasurer of the B. C. School Trustees association.

A. E. Walker, of Cranbraok, was elected president of the Grand Assembly of Rebekahs at Nanaimo on June 16th. The session endorsed Victoria as the place of meeting next year,



These Won't be Stationery

A Traveller's Set of

Alarm Clocks

came to us underpriced. We put them on sale

Saturday, 21st

along same lines

F. Parks & Co.

Hardware and House Furnishings

CRANBROOK - B. C.

MACHINERY FOR SALE

I have the following machinery for sale and in order to clear them out, offer them at the prices below, which are about one-fifth the price that new machinery would cost:

1 Chandler and Taylor firebox boiler, 54"x18' long. Pressure 80 lbs. last B. C. inspection, 48 h.p. Price loaded on cars at McNeillie, near Creston, B.C., $175.00.

1 Atlas Return tubular boiler, 56"x14' long. Pressure 80 lbs. last B. C. inspection, 45 h.p. Price loaded on cars at McNeillie, near Creston, B.C., $175.00.

1 refitted Atlas automatic cut-off engine, 11"x16" stroke. Price at Cranbrook, B. C., $200.00.

1 saw husk complete with top saw frame and mandrels and saws and 20 feet extension shaft, $250.00.

1 four saw edger with saws. Price at Cranbrook, $200.00.

1 Hoyt planer and matcher, 24". Price at Cranbrook, $100.00.

Also a quantity of shafting, etc.

Apply to

THOS. W. LEASK
Elko, B. C.

W. M. Park & Co.

EVERYTHING FOR THE HORSE

Complete Line of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Blankets, Robes, Whips, Etc. Trunks, Valises, Grips, Bags, Etc.

Complete Repair Shop

CRANBROOK, B. C.

NOTICE.

IN THE MATTER OF AN APPLICATION FOR THE ISSUE OF A DUPLICATE CERTIFICATE OF TITLE TO LOT 707, GROUP ONE, KOOTENAY DISTRICT.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that it is my intention to issue at the expiration of one month after the first publication hereof a duplicate of the certificate of title to the above mentioned lot in the name of Charles LeRoy Bechtel, which certificate is dated the 18th April, 1907, and numbered 6835A.

S. R. Roe,
District Registrar.

Nelson, B.C.,
22nd April, 1913. 23-1t*

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

District of South East Kootenay.

Take notice that Harriet C. Miller, of Rossland, B.C., married woman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:

Commencing at a post planted 40 chains north of the south-east corner of Lot 9970, G. 1, Kootenay District, thence north 40 chains, thence east 60 chains, thence south 40 chains, thence west 60 chains to point of commencement and containing 240 acres, more or less.

Harriet Caroline Miller
J. G. Cummings, Agent

Dated May 23rd, 1913. 23-10t

WATER NOTICE.

For a License to Take and Use Water

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Thomas Mayne, of Wasa, B. C., will apply for a license to take and use twenty (20) inches of water out o an unnamed spring on Lot 10091, Group One, Kootenay District, which flows in an easterly direction and sinks on said lot. The water will be diverted at the said spring and will be used for irrigation purposes on the land described as ten acres of the north west quarter of Lot 8921, Group One, Kootenay, commencing at the northwest corner of said lot, thence east 20 chains, south five chains, west 20 chains, north five chains to place of beginning.

This notice was posted on the ground on the 10th day of June, 1913. The application will be filed in the office of the Water Recorder at Cranbrook.

Objections may be filed with the said Water Recorder or with the Comptroller of Water Rights, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C.

Thomas Mayne, Applicant.
by Peter Anderson, Agent.

24-4t

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

Sealed tenders, addressid to E. H. McPhee, secretary of the Cranbrook School Board, will be received up to 6 p.m. Saturday, June 21st, 1913, for the cement work, painting and plumbing at the Cranbrook School.

Specifications of the work may be seen at the office of the Cranbrook Electric Light Company, Limited.

Separate tenders will be required for each section of the work as described in the specifications.

A marked cheque for 10 per cent of the amount of each tender, drawn on a chartered bank of Canada, made payable to the order of the Cranbrook School Board, must accompany each tender.

All unsuccessful tenderers will have their cheques returned. The Board will hold the cheques of the successful tenderesr until the final completion of the work. And should the successful tenderers refuse to enter into a contract with the board for the work as tendered on, their cheques will be forfeited.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

E. H. McPhee,
Sec. of School Board.
Cranbrook, June 11th, 1913. 24-2t

Phone 43 | **Halsall & Co.** LADIES', MISSES', AND CHILDREN'S OUTFITTERS | Pictorial Review Patterns

Splendid Showing of New Embroideries

New Embroideries—With Insertions to match. Direct from Switzerland. Splendid values at
10c, 12½c, 20c, 25c, 35c, 50c YD.

New Embroidery Beadings—Plain and finished edges. Special at ..... 12½c, 20c, 25c, 35c YD.

Flouncing Embroideries—27 inches wide, in a dozen different patterns. Beautiful sheer qualities at
60c, 75c, 90c YD.

Corset Cover Embroideries, 18 inches. All new patterns. Special at ..... 40c, 50c, 60c YD.

Embroidery Dress Lengths—Embroidered Voiles—45 inches wide. All new patterns, At ..... $1.50, $2.00, $2.50. $3.00 A YD.

PICTORIAL REVIEW PATTERNS IN STOCK — FASHION SHEETS FREE FOR ASKING

ANNOUNCEMENT

THIS IS OF INTEREST TO YOU

The Canadian Home Investment Company, Ltd., the oldest and largest 5 per cent. loan company in Canada, has appointed a resident agent in Cranbrook, who will be pleased to explain whereby this established company are making 5 per cent. loans to its contract holders from coast to coast.

You wish to build?

You have a mortgage at a higher rate?

You want to make a safe investment?

Then Investigate the C. H. I. C. System to-day

5%

per annum

BEALE & ELWELL, Resident Agents CRANBROOK B. C.

THE CANADIAN HOME INVESTMENT CO
LIMITED

Head Office **Pacific Bldg.** Second Floor

VANCOUVER, B. C.

Branches throughout Canada

News of the District

WARDNER

(Special correspondence).

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Wilson, of Wasa, Wisconsin, are in town visiting their two sons, George and Edgar Wilson.

Mrs. Fred Burgess was a Cranbrook visitor on Wednesday.

Dave Logan, provincial constable, was in Wasa, B.C., in connection with a case last week.

Pete Lucier was on a business trip to Cranbrook Thursday last.

Walter Magoon, of Wattsburg, is spending a few days with Mrs. Magoon in town.

Mr. McTavish, of the Jaffray hotel, Jaffray, motored into town on Friday.

The postponed meeting of the school board was held on Friday evening at the school, and resulted in the election of Fred Burgess as secretary-treasurer.

The result of the ball game between Wardner and Galloway at Galloway was a real win for the Galloway boys, and they deserved to win: Batteries: Galloway, Davis and Rielly; Wardner, A. Lund, Bell and Embree. Score: Galloway, runs, 10; hits, 15; Wardner: Runs, 5; hits, 10. Fred Burgess umpired the game in a very satisfactory way. A fair sized crowd was in attendance. This is the first game Galloway has taken from Wardner and they feel greatly elated.

Mr. Alfred Johnson was with friends at Cranbrook Saturday.

Miss Verle Martin came home Sunday afternoon from Vancouver. She has completed her studies and is a full fledged teacher. We believe she is the first Wardner pupil to attain the accomplishment.

The Rev. Stephens returned Friday from Toronto, where he has been attending the great Presbyterian Congress. Sunday evening's service was given over solely to conveying impressions gained on the journey and at the Congress, which was very instructive to the congregation.

Mrs. Len Renwick and son were visitors in town on Sunday.

Galloway and Wardner graced the local diamond Sunday afternoon and gave the fans some of the best ball that has been dished up in this part of the country for some time. Roger Lund and Davis having 13 and 15 strike outs each. The score was as follows: Wardner, runs, 5; hits, 8. Galloway, runs, 4; hits, 10. The feature of the game was the triple steal of Lundbom and the pilfering of third base in the ninth by Graves.

Mr. Bradley, sales manager of the Creston Fruit Growers union, called Saturday on business.

The marriage of Miss Clara Linn and Antonie Hanson was solemnized at Cranbrook on Saturday. Mr. Hanson has been home to Norway on a visit. Miss Linn accompanied him back to Canada. We wish them every success in their new life in this new country.

Mr. John Whitley, sr., came home from Nelson on Friday night, where he has been taking treatment for his disabled limb.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Wilson, of Lidden, Oregon, are visitors in town for a few days.

Fernie is to have a celebration on July 1st. A number from here are preparing to spend the day there.

Mr. Henry La Point came in on the local Monday night to see old faces before removing to Montana, where he has a contract. He has been at Medicine Hat for some time.

George Renick spent a few days at Fernie this week.

Mr. Robson, of Fernie, called on friends in town on Tuesday.

The crew stationed here watching the government bridge left on Tuesday, as all danger from high water this year is felt to be over.

Archie Leitch and Miss Josie Havill motored into town Sunday, calling on friends.

Game Wardens Lewis and Ward were in town Tuesday looking over prospects in their line.

The first crate of Creston berries arrived in town on Tuesday. They were a fine sample.

ELKO

(By Fred Roo).

George H. Scott, of Nelson, is visiting his big ranch this week at Roosville, passing through the city of golden opportunities and sudden wealth Monday, travelling south with the Great Northern Cold Molasses, Limited, to Gateway.

Mr. Madden, manager of the Merchants bank, Elko, was called to Vancouver. If you want anything good you will get it in Elko. Elko turns out more senators, supreme justices, foreign ambassadors, captains of industry, bank managers and baseball captains than any town in British Columbia, and Madden was the Chesterfield of the bunch and one of the best drawing cards that the Merchants bank ever had in their employ. By special request we are not mentioning the handsome presents he received from the board of trade, the Conservative club, and the Queen Bees of the Ladies Aid and others. May Heaven's blessings pour upon him in Vancouver till he's soaked to the skin, is the sincere wishes of everyone in Elko.

Miss Molly Weasel Tail, Tobacco Plains reserve, whose smile would brace a bunch of wilted flowers, passed through Elko on her way to Fort Steele, taking the Hootney-Kootenay Squaw line.

The spring chicken season is now on and Miss Jenny Cakebread says the pumpkin pies are getting ripe.

Mrs. Bob Graham of the Quarter Circle Three ranch, of Roosville Valley, was in Elko this week,

Several travellers from Nelson, Vancouver, Calgary and Victoria held a reunion at the Elk hotel on Wednesday night, which was quite a swell affair. Deacon Goosegrease was toastmaster and Jim Thistlebeak called off the dance, while Jimmy White, who sells fleece-lined neckties and thunderstorm plaid shawls for a Vancouver house spread the gospel of sunshine, and stated that the reason Mary Queen of Scotland was born at Linthgow was because her mother was staying there at the time. The grilled saurkraut traveller sang "Locked in the Stable with the Sheep," and the man who sells the finest shoes ever seen with the naked eyeball, gave a recitation entitled "If We Never Go to Eaven the Other Place will Remind Me of Fernie." Ernestine, the pink tea fighter, who peddles rolling stock cheese for a Calgary house, dressed flashier than a band on a cheap cigar, sang "Oh That I Were a Bird" and "Rock Me to Sleep, Mother," and he sang as if his words were diamonds and the supply short. Space forbids us giving a full report from start to finish, but wait while I come back from fishing.

Mr. Williams and wife, of Texas, are camping along the south fork.

Automobile tourists are pouring into Elko like coons to a cake walk.

Judge Ryan, of Cranbrook, is a guest of the Elk hotel this week.

The birds are singing in the trees,
They're happy as the day is long,
If we could get our food free
We would also warble merry song.
—U. S. Hobo.

Assuming that Princess Mary did propose marriage to Lord Kitchener, it was hardly gallant of the old fried egg to tell it.

Crowds of picnicers from the Pass towns visited Elko Sunday, a kindergarten team of ball players from Fernie passed through Elko on their way to Waldo to play the Waldo wallopers, several fans went from Elko to the one man town of Wardner to see the game between Galloway and Wardner on Bohart commons.

Automobiles are getting to be as thick as fleas on a Vancouver dog in Elko.

Elko is where you leave the C.P.R. local, the Soo-Spokane flyer, the Nelson boat train, the Kootenay Central, the Great Northern, and the Waldo, Baynes Lake trains for the fascinating sights of the imperishable, historic, romantic and lofty mountain peaks, beautiful drives and scenery that drives the artists mad with joy.

Mr. Anderson, of Sydney, Vancouver Island, arrived in Elko and took over the management of the Merchants Bank, the oldest bank in the town.

Will the traveller from Nelson with the nice red complexion like a restaurant lobster, who arrived in Elko Sunday night wearing a knitted tie that we wouldn't be caught wearing in one of the Coal Creek mines during a total eclipse of the moon, and leading a hairless Mexican pup a la Doukhobor, please call and remove the pup from our back porch or we shall put him in the pound.

Oke Hastings Thomas left Monday June 16th, for Eureka, Tobacco Plains, and on Wednesday, June 18th, was married to Miss Waller, of Eureka. Oke is head shipper for the North Star Lumber company at Elko and the mill hands intend giving the young couple a brilliant reception on their return. The Elko string bean band have been engaged for the occasion and the racket that awaits them should make a man feel generous enough to love his mother-in-law and bring tears to a Chinese god.

Silvestor Bradley, commission merchant, Creston, was in Elko this week unloading strawberries and taking orders for two-handled pumpkins.

Mrs. Peter Wilson is in Elko this week from Cranbrook.

Big Jim McKee came down from Wasa.

Mayor Bowness and wife were down in Elko, the mayor returning to Cranbrook and Mr. and Mrs. Kerr and Mrs. Bowness visited the Roosville Valley.

CRESTON

The Loyal Orange lodge, No. 1692, of Nelson, will celebrate the 12th of July at Creston, and arrangements have been made for a special boat and train to convey members to the celebration which will be attended by Orangemen from many points in East and West Kootenay. The special boats will leave Nelson at 7 o'clock in the morning and will call at Proctor and Boswell, and the train will make stops to pick up passengers at Sirdar and Wynndel. The visitors will return the same evening.

At a meeting of the Methodist church trustee board held on Tuesday evening it was decided to offer the church property for sale. Offers will be considered any time between June and September. The property is central and a splendid business situation. The object for selling is that they may rebuild on the parsonage grounds, putting up an institution that will meet the growing needs of the work in Creston.

Mrs. J. Tonegusi, who has been spending about a month with her aunt, Mrs. Eagen, left on Tuesday last for her home in Cranbrook. She was accompanied by Mrs. Eagen, who returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Corbett, well known in Creston, having once been residents here, but now at Edson, Alta., recently left for Bass River, Nova Scotia, where they expect to spend some time with friends and relatives.

John T. Lingrell and Mark F. Kelly, who have been looking for an opening in the mercantile line in Port Hill for the past month, have just closed a deal with J. W. Gardner, for the purchase of his store and business.

An offer of $200 per acre for a ten acre block of uncleared land, two miles from town, was refused by a Creston land owner last week.

Two large rooms will be added to the public school. Plans and specifications have been received from the department by James Compton, secretary of the school board, which call for the completion of the new addition by August 10th.

Residents of Kitchener who were familiar with the habits of the wild pigeons in Ontario when those birds were plentiful, claim that they are not extinct, but can be seen in the Goat River valley, above Kitchener, at the present time.

According to the diary kept by Fred G. Little, who was superintendent of the reclamation farm in 1894, the water in the Kootenay river that year reached its highest point about June 7th and commenced to recede on June 9th.

The government wagon road between Sirdar and Creston is completed. By the coming fall it will be possible to drive from Kootenay Landing to Calgary.

On Monday night the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Presbyterian church gave a farewell party to Mrs. John Boyd, who is leaving this week to make her home in Toronto.

The Creston Valley Game and Fish Protection association has been reorganized.

A. Okell and party of friends from Sirdar came up on Sunday in the motor boat Bullpup.

J. C. Schermerhorn has completed the building of bunkhouses on his timber limits near McNeillie Siding. A flume and chute will now be constructed to deliver the ties to a point near the railway track.

H. E. R. Bedford, deputy game warden, of Proctor, is in town on official business.

The department of agriculture has sent out instructions to all provincial constables to strictly enforce the Noxious Weeds act.

INVERMERE

Mr. R. Randolph Bruce, C.E., F.R.G.S., who left here early last fall on his periodic visit to the Old Country and the continent, returned home last week. His homeward journey was made as an around-the-world passenger on board the C. P. R's new steamer Empress of Russia.

Amongst the persons of distinction who are with us at the present are Mr. C. A. Maharg, superintendent of terminals, from Calgary, Mr. A. G. Haultain, of Ottawa. Mr. Haultain is here in charge of the Dominion government geological department survey operations for this season. Mr. Chipman, who was in charge of the same work here last year has been changed to a new field in that he is away with a geological department party working within the Arctic Circle with Steffansen, the noted young Western Canadian, who has gone away for a period of about four years on a trip of exploration.

The water continues to rise in this part of the Columbia River valley. It has not yet reached the highest point of 1894, but there are fair prospects of its doing so shortly.

THE JAPANESE SIDE

The Anglo-Saxon nations on the Pacific regard the Yellow Peril as their serious and particular menace. Their opposition to unrestricted immigration from the Orient is based principally on economic grounds, although unquestionably national and social considerations enter into the situation. This attitude, they contend, is prompted by the instinct of self-preservation, which is the first law of nature, and they realize, no doubt, that its natural result in the long run will be the development of a pan-Asiatic movement for the advancement and protection of Asian interests.

Ryutaro Nagai, professor of political science at Waseda University, an imperial institution founded by Count Okuma, former prime minister of Japan, deals with the Japanese side of the question in an article which recently appeared in the Japan Magazine. He takes the ground that there is a "White Peril," and that the defiance of justice on the part of the Anglo-Saxon nations in not recognizing yellow men must in the end provoke trouble. He slates the peace propaganda of the white people, who at the same time are unwilling to render justice, as the veriest hypocrisy, and declares that the Japanese people will not abide the suggestion of their inferiority. He reviews the history of the European and American nations, recites the aggressive wars in which they have been engaged, and contends that in the face of the record, in comparison with the white races, "there is no indication of any peril of yellow aggression at least."

As showing the professor's attitude, the following extracts from his article are of interest:

"At the present time Australia is endeavoring to induce immigrants to settle in that country. Agents of the commonwealth advertise endless acres of fertile land only awaiting people to occupy them. Even the passage money of prospective settlers is being advanced or paid by the government. The immigrants are promised every assistance in settling down, even to the loan of the necessary funds. Their children will be educated free in the national schools. Then the notice is conspicuously given that only white people will be admitted. Such notices appear even in the public press.

"Practically the same attitude prevails in British South Africa, Canada and the United States. Asiatics can enter only with the greatest inconveniences. In British Columbia it is openly stated that no Chinese or Japanese should be employed. To enter that country Chinese have to pay $500 each to the government.

"Now from the point of view of the yellow races all this seems most arrogant and unfair. To seize the greater part of the earth and refuse to share it with the races who are hardly pressed for territorial space at home, even when the privilege is highly paid for by hard labor, is so manifestly unjust that it cannot continue.

"In Australia, South Africa, Canada and the United States there are vast tracts of unoccupied territory awaiting settlement, and although the citizens of the ruling powers refuse to take up the land, no yellow people are permitted to enter. In Canada alone the unoccupied territory is said to be sufficient to supply one-half of the world with wheat. Thus the white races seem ready to commit to the savage beasts and birds what they refuse to intrust to their brothers of the yellow races.

"Even a yellow fisherman gleaning the sea along some solitary island coast is watched and apprehended for encroaching on the white preserves. Surely the arrogance and avarice of the nobility in appropriating to themselves the most and the best of the land in certain countries is as nothing compared with the attitude of the races toward those of different hue.

"Viewing the matter seriously, for it is a very serious matter indeed, it ought to be said that every defiance of justice must in the long run provoke revolt. Just as in the labor world, if the capitalist is unfair in his division of profits and the laborers are ground down, they will not forever submit, so in the international world, unless justice obtains between race and race, there will be trouble."

Lost Vitality

Caused by Kidney Stomach and Bowel Disorders.

St. John, N.B., September 18th, 1911.—My brother was a great sufferer from kidney, stomach and bowel troubles and was given up by two doctors. He was advised to try your Fig Pills, which he did, and after taking five boxes was completely restored to health and is better today than he has been for years. You can't recommend Fig Pills too highly.

J. W. Manvers.

At all dealers, 25 and 50 cents or The Fig Pill Co., St. Thomas, Ont.

Sold by the Cranbrook Drug and Book Co., Ltd.

SOCIETY AND CHURCH DIRECTORY

Cranbrook Lodge, No. 34 A.F. & A. M.

Regular meetings on the third Thursday of every month.

Visiting brethren welcomed.

F. B. Miles, W.M.
J. L. Cranston, Sec.

CRESCENT LODGE No. 33

KNIGHTS of PYTHIAS
Cranbrook, B. C.

Meets every Tuesday at 8 p.m. at Fraternity Hall.

Alec. Hurry, C.C.
F. M. Christian, K. of R.&S.

Visiting brethren cordially invited to attend.

I.O.O.F., KEY CITY LODGE, No. 42

Meets every Monday night at New Fraternity Hall. Sojourning Oddfellows cordially invited.

R. Dixon, N. G. — W. M. Harris, Sec'y.

DURHAM ENCAMPMENT NO. 12. I.O.O.F.

Meets first and third Wednesdays in each month.

A cordial reception extended to visiting brothers.

Officers July 1st to December 31st.
W. M. Harris, Chief Patriarch
H. White, Scribe.

MAPLE LEAF REBEKAH LODGE No. 19.

Meets every second and fourth Wednesday at Fraternity Hall.

Sojourning Rebekahs cordially invited.

Mrs. Alma Liddicoat, N.G.
Mrs. A. E. Parker, Sec.

ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS COURT CRANBROOK, 8913

Meets in Carmen's Hall Second and Fourth Thursday of each month at 8 p.m. sharp.

J. McLachlan, C.R.
L. Pearron, Sec., Box 618.

Visiting brethren made welcome.

OVER SEAS CLUB.

Meets in Carmen's Hall 1st and 3rd Thursday every month at 8 p.m.

Membership open to British citizens.

E. Y. Brake, Pres. — L. Pearron, Sec. Box 618

Visiting members cordially welcomed.

Cranbrook Lodge
No. 1049

Meets every Wednesday at 8 p.m. in Royal Black Knights' Hall, Baker Street.

FRED. W. SWAIN, Dict. — R. S. GARRETT, Sec.

ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.

Pride of Cranbrook Circle, No. 153, Companions of the Forest.

Meets in Carmen's Hall 2nd and 4th Thursday of each month at 3 p.m. sharp.

Mrs. L. Whittaker, C.O.
Mrs. A. E. Shaw, Secretary.
P. O. Box 442.

Visiting Companions cordially welcome.

LOYAL ORANGE LODGE, No. 1871

Meets 1st and 3rd Thursdays at 8 p.m. in Royal Black Knights of Ireland Hall, Baker Street.

FRED. W. SWAIN, W.M.
S. L. WILLIAMS, Sec.

THE CRANBROOK POULTRY AND PET STOCK ASSOCIATION

President: C. R. SHEPPARD

Meets regularly the first Friday evening each month.

Information on Poultry matters supplied

Address the Secretary,
A. B. SMITH, Box 852

If you want satisfaction with your washing send it to MONTANA LAUNDRY

Special prices for family work.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

District of South East Kootenay.

Take notice that Stewart Morris, of Cranbrook, B.C., occupation, Surveyor's Assistant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:

Commencing at a post planted 20 chains south and 40 chains east of the south east corner of Lot 9970, G. 1, Kootenay District, thence south 60 chains, thence east 40 chains, thence north 60 chains, thence west 40 chains to point of commencement, containing 240 acres, more or less.

Stewart Morris
J. G. Cummings, Agent

Dated May 28th, 1913. 23-10t

E. A. LEZERT
BUILDER AND CONTRACTOR
All kinds of Repair Work
Get my prices before you build
P. O. BOX 183

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Satisfaction Guaranteed
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Situated at Kingsgate, B.C., on the Boundary Line, in a spot of rare scenic beauty and the sportsman's paradise.
Headquarters for Commercial Men and Tourists
KINGSGATE - B. C

Electric Restorer for Men
Phosphonol restores every nerve in the body to its proper tension; restores vim and vitality. Premature decay and all sexual weakness averted at once. Phosphonol will make you a new man. Price $3 a box, or two for $5. Mailed to any address. The Scobell Drug Co., St. Catharines, Ont.
For sale at Beattie-Murphy Co., Ltd.

Hotel Coeur D'Alene
Spokane, Wash.
Howard St. and Trent Ave.
A NEW AND MODERN HOTEL
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A modern equipped Cafe at moderate prices
Rates $1.00 and up per day
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PROPRIETORS
JABOB GOETZ, President
HARRY F. BAER, Secretary
22-tf

For Sale

One Oxford Engine, 11 x 11. Price $350.00. May be seen at Benedict Siding, one mile east of Mayook, B. C.

One Oxford Saw Carriage, complete with rack feed, 3 blocks, 3 post dogs. Price $250.00 at Elko, B.C.

One Oxford Friction Feed, complete with cable and sheaves and drive pulleys. Price $150.00, at at Elko, B. C.

For further particulars apply to Leask & Johnson, Elko, B. C.

CENTURY RESTAURANT
Opposite C.P.R. Station
THE PLACE TO GET A QUICK MEAL AND GOOD MEAL.
ROOMS TO RENT.

CRANBROOK-FERNIE FARMERS' INSTITUTE
President: J. H. McCLURE
Secretary: S. MACDONALD
For information regarding lands and agriculture apply to the Secretary, Cranbrook, B. C.
Meeting—
Every second Wednesday

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

District of South East Kootenay.

Take notice that Thomas Trotter, of Brandon, Man., occupation Gentleman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:

Commencing at a post planted 100 chains south and 80 chains east of the south east corner of Lot 9970, G. 1, Kootenay District, thence east 60 chains, thence south 30 chains, more or less, to the north bank of the Skookumchuck River, thence north-westerly along said bank a distance of 80 chains, more or less, to a point due south of the point of commencement; thence north 15 chains, more or less, to point of commencement, containing 120 acres, more or less.

Thomas Trotter
J. G. Cummings, Agent

Dated May 27th, 1913. 23-10

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE for property in this vicinity, 164 acres of land one mile from City of Matheson, Ont. Apply A. C. Pigott, P. O. Box 515, Cranbrook, B.C. 23-4t

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

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Barrister, Solicitor, Etc.
Money to loan on favorable terms.
CRANBROOK, BRITISH COLUMBIA

HARVEY, McCARTER, MACDONALD & NISBET
Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries
Money to Loan
IMPERIAL BANK BUILDING, - CRANBROOK B. C.
31-tf

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Physicians and Surgeons.
Office at Residence, Armstrong Ave.
OFFICE HOURS:
Forenoons - - - - 9.00 to 10.00
Afternoons - - - 2.00 to 4.00
Evenings - - - - 7.30 to 8.30
Sundays - - - - 2.30 to 4.30
CRANBROOK " " " B. C.

DR. F. B. MILES
DENTIST
OFFICE HOURS:
9 to 12 a.m.
1 to 6 p.m.
7 to 8 p.m.
Office in Hanson Block.
CRANBROOK - - - B. C.

Cranbrook Cottage Hospital
MATERNITY AND PRIVATE NURSING
Terms on Application,
MRS. A. SALMON,
Matron.
Phone 259
P. O. Box 845 Armstrong Ave

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Cranbrook and Fort Steele
IRRIGATION AND RAILWAY WORK A SPECIALTY

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Tel. No. 143 Cranbrook, B. C.

LAIDLAW & DE WOLF
Civil and Mining Engineers
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W. R. Beatty, Funeral Director
Cranbrook B. C.
Phone 346

F. M. MACPHERSON
UNDERTAKER
Norbury Ave., next to City Hall
Day Phone 233 Night Phone 350

Frank Provenzano
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CRANBROOK - B. C.
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Dr. de Van's Female Pills
A reliable French regulator; never fails. These pills are exceedingly powerful in regulating the generative portion of the female system. Refuse all cheap imitations. Dr. de Van's are sold at $5 a box, or three for $10. Mailed to any address. The Scobell Drug Co., St. Catharines, Ont.
For sale at Beatie, Murphy & Co.,

CHAS. S. PARKER
Successor to F. T. F. PERRY
DRAYING AND TRANSFERRING
AGENTS FOR
THE IMPERIAL OIL CO. AND CALT COAL
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Goods called for and delivered.
Good work only. Prompt Service
Telephone No. 405
P. O. Box 793
Works: Armstrong Ave.

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ROBERT FRAME, Prop.
Fresh Bread, Cakes, Pies, and Pastries of All Kinds
PHONE 87
Norbury Ave. Opp. City Hall

NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE SAVES WORRY, SAVES MONEY, SAVES THE HAIR

If you want to free your head of *dandruff and stop falling* hair, you must sooner or later resort to Newbro's Herpicide.

By using Herpicide first you save yourself worry, which is desirable, you save money, which is a consideration, and you save your hair, which is the most important of all.

Why not profit by the experience of Mrs. S. A. Lee, of 110 South 4th St., Richmond, Va., who writes:

"Four years' residence in India ruined my hair until it was but four inches long and very thin. I tried everything in Europe and America without benefit until I was induced to use Herpicide. My hair is now long, soft and silky and natural color, while before it was quite gray. My friends never tire of admiring my hair."

Mrs. Lee's story is a typical history of hair troubles. After everything else fails Newbro's Herpicide brings relief. It would be just as effective if used first.

Newbro's Herpicide makes the accumulation of dandruff impossible and prevents falling hair. It stops itching of the scalp almost instantly. No matter what the claims of others, Herpicide is the only "genuine original dandruff germ destroyer."

Newbro's Herpicide in 50c. and $1.00 sizes is sold by all dealers who guarantee it to do all that is claimed. If you are not satisfied your money will be refunded.

Applications at good barber shops.

Send 10c. for sample bottle to The Herpicide Co., Dept. R., Detroit, Mich.

Beattie-Murphy Co., Ltd., Special Agents.

ROMANTIC STORY OF MACKENZIE AND MANN

(Robson Black, in Pall Mall Magazine).

The obvious suggestion in the mention of "Mackenzie and Mann" is that Scotland is in the offing. Up in Canada, where forty of their years have focused on the building of a transcontinental railway, coaxing away franchise and piping power from Niagara Falls for the biggest kilowatt combine in the British empire, most of the pioneer jobs have been done by transplanted Covenanters.

In the United States it is not unusual to find half a dozen races contesting for the credit of the nation's growth—but in Canada the annual reunions of Lowlander and Highlander settle that point.

The story of Sir William Mackenzie and Sir Donald Mann, and how they have epitomized the strongest characteristics of their race in a two-person alliance, has not hitherto been segregated from the other and more matter-of-fact story of geographical victories through railway building.

While other men have written their isolated chapters in the serial of a national railway system, Mackenzie and Mann in their own unaided strength carried their lines from handicapped birth through troublesome childhood to truly stupendous maturity.

From the day they stood together on a Manitoba hillock and glanced over the infinite monotony of half-bleached prairie grass, on through forty years of planning and perfecting, they have interlaced the Dominion with speeding trains that bind the grainfields to the seaboard and criss-cross from north to south with more than six thousand miles of steel.

The past contains no such picturesque proof of the possibilities of one span of life, a single brain, one pair of hands, as the building of the great railways of the American continent. For gigantic daring, quixotic faith and uncanny resourcefulness, the tale of the construction of a transcontinental railway system over a vacant wilderness of brown lands and swollen rivers constitute a sort of "Robinson Crusoe" in commercial fiction.

The partnership of Sir William Mackenzie and Sir Donald Mann, who only a while back passed beneath the gliding-machine of knighthood, has won distinction for a reason rather unique. Not only have a schoolmaster and a lumber-jack built and equipped the Canadian Northern railway in the face of the *bitterest adversity, but they still* own it.

Usually the story of big American railways has contained two chapters: one written by the pioneer, the builder, the man with the idea, the other penned more delicately by the financial diplomatist who reaped where his brother had planted.

Who of the human stream passing into the great railway depots of New York City or San Francisco could tell you the builder of the Southern Pacific or the New York Central? But wherever there is a tongue to speak in east or west of Canada the names of "Mackenzie and Mann" are the ready answer to the question of who created the Canadian Northern.

It is a pleasing equation: two Scots, "Bill" and his comrade "Dan"; the one weary of birching school-boys, the other weary of a timber limit and dreaming of a continent; unknown to either, they struck for the heart of the prairies, took up small contracting, then pushed onward, still in their isolated *trails, until "big business"* cast both men near Kicking Horse lake, an effervescent construction camp at the foothills of the Rockies.

Donald Daniel Mann, seeking a new load of grub for his navvies five miles back country, went townward.

Along the same trail he spied a lean and sinewy figure in a coarse suit and prospector's fatigue boots that harmonized with the rough duties of William Mackenzie. Mann sharpened his pace. The sound of his mighty steps, made the first traveller glance backward; his gait slackened. When the big fellow caught up with him he turned and nodded. The other nodded, too.

"Going for grub," admitted Bill.

"Same here," sympathized Dan.

That was the first meeting of Mackenzie and Mann. It was some years afterward that an actual partnership came about with a contract for a small western railway as their first giants' menu; but there is litt'e doubt that in the stroll to Kicking Horse town, some keen and stealthy analysis of each other's strength was paving the way for one of the finest business coalitions ever known.

Mackenzie is commonly spoken of in exaggerated terms; but he s neither wizard, alchemist nor goblin. He attains his marvellous ends after the manner of men and the works of men. He is perfectly normal flesh and blood—not much more than five feet of it, either.

His journeyings here and there, his positive delight in brewing a mystery, his cautious radicalism, his calculating method in transactions, are those, perhaps, of a hundred other heads of great organizations across the face of the financial world. He is in every detail a business scientist. His lieutenants are usually treated with large salaries *and scant sentiment.*

He does not assume to be his brother's keeper, but on no account must that attitude be presumed by others. He has all the crisp, curt ruthlessness of a Napoleon applied to the warfare of elevated finance; nor had the Little Corporal a finer fund of persistence, economy of effort, swift perception, self-control, or more absolute judgment of his fellow-men as productive or non-productive units in some high-efficiency grist mill.

A short while ago his solicitor appeared before a commission of the Federal government at Ottawa. Finding it necessary to explain to the members of parliament his personal anxiety to obtain a charter from one place to another in the west of Canada, the lawyer remarked, frankly: "Gentlemen, this is no picnic for me, I assure you. One day Sir William drops into my office. 'We are going to run a line between these two towns,' says he, throwing down a map. Then I try to tell him I dave no charter. 'Well, why in blazes haven't you?' That's all. So I pack my grip and come down here," ended the lawyer.

That is Mackenzie through and through. He demands precisely as much thought, care, courage, cunning and patience as he in his own person would give. When it is not forthcoming there is usually a row, and the office boy salutes a new boss of mornings.

If the writer were called upon to denote one outstanding distinction in Mackenzie it would be a healthy Celtic-Saxon propensity for personal conflict, an inborn appetite for "fight." Not that he is stubborn; his nature is intensely virile, but refined; his expression has an attractive calmness, dignity, and an air of kindliness. Yet hidden in a pair of eyes totally inscrutable through a veil of shadows of deceiving texture is the impatient spirit of a consistent victor who refuses to scent defeat.

Mackenzie is not of the opulent, supervain or covetous sort either, for his threescore years have been a *very real contribution to the book of* Canadian and British progress. By convenience a citizen of Toronto, he is by choice and in the natural channels of his genius an international trader in capital and dividends and a much more productive empire builder —if less picturesque and poetic—than his elder brother, the African **Rhodes.**

The ascent of a pair of Canadian youths into the orbit of the world's mightiest was no combination of lucky accidents. They have done what they have done as regularly as (if more radically than) the system of British banks from which they draw their bags of millions—and, so far from being assisted or propelled by the money or the good-will of other Canadian railway interests, their London flotations have been forced through often in the teeth of atrocious rumors and other malignant bearish influences.

A little while back, out of the scrap-heap of vague newspaper gossip and street corner speculation about the city of Montreal burst a dazzling story bearing the official stamp of Mackenzie and Mann.

The whole city stood in amazement; the Grand Trunk and Canadian Pacific railway companies tried to smother their disappointment in a show of incredulity.

By this time the deed of that day has passed across the tongue of Canada—how the Canadian Pacific and the Grand Trunk held the metropolis of Canada as a jealous monopoly, scorning the efforts of the Canadian Northern to enter the city by any known route. To purchase an entry to Montreal would have required more cash than could have paid a return. And that was flawless logic—*in so far as conservative vision* could embrace the situation.

At the back of the city loomed a high and thickly-wooded hill, called Mount Royal, which effectually confined the flow of traffic and the spread of population to the comparatively narrow strip between its base and the curse of the St. Lawrence river. To the farther side of the barrier lay an area of cheap land, rendered so through the indirectness of its street railway facilities.

I believe the idea struck "Dan" first. "Bill" went down to look it over. Then silence—a long, exasperating lull, during which only the drip, drip of a brimful newspaper story coursed through the daily columns. But it spilled at last, right to the drogs.

And the country read that day how Mackenzie and Mann had secretly purchased seven-miles of dirt-cheap land back of the mountain—how they were to drive their railway into the heart of Montreal by tunneling the base of the hill; how the direct route thereby effected would send the value *of the land purchase into thirty mil*lions of profit by creating a new residential district within a few minutes trolley ride of the heart of the metropolis; how the brilliant engineering coup would take away the back-breaking burden of the tunnel's cost, pay for the terminals, and leave a long line of money-bags as a surplus for the company's treasury.

Sir Donald Mann is the unsung genius of the Canadian Northern combination. He receives few deputations; he seldom makes comments to the press; he is not the social ambassador of the system by any action or pretence; only recently has he bothered much with the political life of the western provinces or the federal government.

When people call round who talk too long or too circuitously "Dan" blows a bombshell of cigar-smoke halfway across his room, and on occasions has been known to mutter big declamatory things that roll and rumble like a fretful tempest in the foothills.

"Dan" Mann is deep-chested, solemn-eyed and reflective. A closely-trimmed beard does its best to soften the lines of a Samson's face, and in these latter days, with the increasing strokes of grey, the shadows are meeting the high-lights upon a more amicable understanding. The *head is set solid; its lines are* not in the least degree apologetic; the eye is the master's eye; the voice is the channel of muscular words—some little flash of sunshine once in a long time—but usually his contact with his fellow-men brings up the more austere reflections of the nature he has known with an imperial intimacy.

GREATEST SPENDERS IN THE WORLD

A comparison of the budgets of other nations will show what the Borden government's spendings really mean. Germany, with the greatest army in the world, spends $7.40 a head, Great Britain, whose taxpayers Mr. Borden wants to bonus with $35,000,000, spends $18.50 per head; the United States $9.65; France, with the fear of Germany always at hand, $23, Canada, $32. The only two countries which surpass Canada are Australia with $18.50 per head and New Zealand with $12.75. But both Australia and New Zealand have the most advanced socialistic governmental systems in the world, and make large *profits out of state systems of rail*ways, hotels, pleasure resorts and all sorts of state owned enterprises. They give to citizens some direct returns by way of old age pensions, sick benefits, out-of-work benefits, and the like.

On a square basis of quid pro quo Canada today is a very long way the most highly taxed country in the world. If Mr. Borden and Mr. Rogers continue their work long the cost of living will soon become intolerable.

A STRIKING CONTRAST.

In 1897, at the close of the first year of the Laurier government the total expenditure was $12,972,755. In 1911, their last year, with an immense expenditure on the National Transcontinental and other public works which would eventually bring back a return, the expenditure was only $122,861,250. There had been less than a trebling of expenditure in fourteen of the most wonderful years of prosperity and increase of population Canada had ever known.

In 1912, at the close of the first year of the Borden administration, the gross national expenditure was $137,142,082. This year the government proposes to spend $251,623,499. It has almost doubled the expenditure within two years, without undertaking a single work of national magnitude. The expenditure for the last year of the Laurier government was approximately $18.50 per head; after two years of Borden and Rogers it has grown to an estimate for the present year of $32. Defeating Laurier will cost the head of every average household in Canada for this year alone $62.50.

CANADA PUTS UP BARS.

No more Italian, Russian, Greek, Polish, Bulgarian, Austrian or Montenegrin laborers will be admitted into Canada from Spokane or other points in Washington, unless they come direct from the old country and destined to a point in Canada without delay. A ruling to this effect has just been received by Labor Agent Graham from the Canadian immigration service, and notice of its import has been conveyed to all employment agencies engaged in shipping labor into British Columbia, Alberta or other provinces.

Laborers from countries in the north of Europe or any British possessions will be admitted provided they can show by medical test that *they are in good health, that* they are headed towards definite employment, have prepaid transportation and are not of Asiatic origin,

THE SCHOOL AND THE HOME

A teacher in Oregon has hit upon a novel plan of bringing the school in closer touch with the home. His scheme is to give credit for industrial work done at home. He works it out by crediting the pupils with work done according to a pre-arranged schedule. The boy who builds the fire in the morning is credited with 5 minutes; milking a cow, 5 minutes; splitting and carrying in wood (12 hours supply), 10 minutes; cleaning horse, 10 minutes; gathering eggs, 10 minutes, and so on. Some of the things the girls are credited with are: Blacking stove, 5 minutes; making and baking bread, 1 hour; making biscuits, 10 minutes; preparing breakfast for family, 30 minutes; washing and wiping dishes (1 meal) 15 minutes; sweeping floor, 5 minutes; making beds (must be made after school), each bed five minutes; arriving at school with clean hands, face, teeth and nails, and with hair combed, 10 minutes; retiring on or before 9 o'clock, 5 minutes, with a number of other credits, covering the whole list of work that may be done by boys and girls on the farm. As a further incentive to the boys and girls to do home work, contests are held, and those having the most credits receive prizes. When a child has 600 credits it would be granted a holiday, but not oftener than one in every twenty days. The parents send in slips each day showing what work the children have done. The effect of the whole plan has been an eagerness on the part of pupils to do the *different kinds of work.* Children that, before needed urging to help now become eager to do the work. It has developed a new interest in the school and has brought the home and the school closer together. Another effect it should have, too, is to remove the impression that many have of the modern school, that it weans the boys and girls away from work.

A plan such as this Oregon teacher has worked out might fit in with the efforts being made to teach agriculture in rural schools. According to Bulletin No. 7 just issued by the Ontario department of education, 174 schools in that province are undertaking to qualify for grants given for teaching agriculture this year. This is an increase of 74 over the number teaching this subject in *1912. If, therefore, some plan* could be worked out for crediting the pupils with work on the farm (not chores), it might help to create a greater interest in this work among the pupils. During the school season pupils would not have much time to do much farm work, but they could do some, especially on Saturdays, and report upon the work the next school day, or on the days when the lessons on agriculture are taught. Then there is the long holiday in summer, when the boys especially could ho a lot of work on the farm, and the girls too in the garden. This might count as practical work in conjunction with the course of lessons on agriculture, and a percentage of marks given for it as well as for the written examination. We throw this out as a *suggestion to those who are en*deavoring to further the teaching of agriculture in rural schools. The majority of pupils in rural schools will have to work on the farm in any case, and if some scheme can be devised whereby this work will count as part of their school work in agriculture it should encourage more intelligent application and a better understanding of why this and that should be done. Let the work be ever so hard, if the boy has some real incentive he will perform the task more readily and be more interested in what he is doing.

Zam-Buk

Is the best remedy known for sunburn, heat rashes, eczema, sore feet, stings and blisters. A skin food!

All Druggists and Stores.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that meetings of the Provincial Agricultural Commission will be held at the following places:

Balfour—June 27th, 10 a.m.
Creston—June 28th, 2 p.m.
Cranbrook—July 1st, 9.30 a.m.
Wasa—July 1st, 7.30 p.m.
Windermere—July 2nd, 7.30 p.m.
Wilmer—July 3rd, 10 a.m.
Golden—July 5th, 10 a.m.

The commission will hear evidence on all matters affecting agricultural conditions in the province. All persons interested are invited to be present.

W. H. Hayward, M.L.A.
Chairman.
C. B. Christensen,
Secretary. 25-1

WATER NOTICE.

For a License to Take and Use Water

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Andrew J. Miller, of Wasa, B. C., will apply for a license to take and use 18 inches of water out of Ta-Ta Creek, which flows in a easterly direction through Lot 6574 and empties into Kootenay River near Wasa, B. C. The water will be diverted at the intake of the existing ditch about 250 yards above the bridge crossing Ta-Ta Creek, and will be used for irrigation purposes on the land described as the northwest 18.9 acres of Lot 6574, Group 1, Kootenay District.

This notice was posted on the ground on the 18th day of June, 1913. The application will be filed in the office of the Water Recorder at Cranbrook.

Objections may be filed with the said Water Recorder or with the Comptroller of Water Rights, Parliament Buildings, *Victoria*, B.C.

A. J. Miller, Applicant.
by Harvey, McCarter, Macdonald and Nisbet, his Agents. 25-4t

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

District of East Kootenay.

Take notice that Clara V. Cummings, of Fernie, B.C., married woman, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described lands, being a portion of an island situate in Kootenay River, described as follows: Commencing at a post situate about eight chains east of the south-east corner of Lot 2244, Group 1; thence east ten chains to east shore of island; thence northerly about eighty chains along easterly shore to northerly point of island; *thence southerly about eighty* chains along westerly shore to point of commencement, containing 90 acres, more or less.

Located May 16th, 1913.
Clara V. Cummings.
Alfred Cummings, Agent.
Dated June 17th, 1913. 25-10t

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

District of East Kootenay.

Take notice that G. G. Pratley, of Toronto, Ontario, bookkeeper, intends to apply for permission to purchase a portion of an island in Kootenay River described as follows: Commencing at a post situate about eight chains east of the south-east corner of Lot 2244, Group 1; thence east ten chains to east shore; thence southerly along easterly shore about 80 chains to southerly point of island; thence northerly along westerly shore about 80 chains to point of commencement, containing eighty acres.

Located May 16th, 1913.
Geoffrey G. Pratley.
Alfred Cummings, Agent.
Dated June 17th, 1913. 25-10

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

SIR EDMUND WALKER, C.V.O., LL.D., D.C.L., President
ALEXANDER LAIRD, General Manager — JOHN AIRD, Assistant General Manager

CAPITAL, $15,000,000 REST, $12,500,000

FARMERS' BUSINESS

The Canadian Bank of Commerce extends to Farmers every facility for the transaction of their banking business, including the discount and collection of sales notes. Blank sales notes are supplied free of charge on application. 8.5

R. T. Brymner, Manager Cranbrook, B. C.

Imperial Bank of Canada

HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED	$10,000,000.00
CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED	6,620,000.00
CAPITAL PAID UP	6,770,000.00
RESERVE FUND	6,770,000.00
TOTAL ASSETS	$72,000,000.00

D. R. WILKIE, President.
HON. ROBERT JAFFRAY, Vice-President

Accounts of Corporations, Municipalities, Merchants Farmers and Private Individuals invited.

Drafts and Letters of Credit issued available in any part of the world.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT — Special attention given to Savings Bank Accounts. Deposits of $1.00 and upwards received and interest allowed from date of deposit.

Cranbrook Branch: H. W. SUPPLE, Mgr.

DR. KELLEY CURES MEN

If you are suffering from any of the diseases peculiar to men, consult Dr. Kelley, Spokane's pioneer and leading specialist. Seven year in the same location and sixteen years in active practice. A graduate, licensed and registered M.D. The best is none too good.

Dr. Kelley's own personal methods in handling thousands of cases have always proved successful, and if your case is curable he will guarantee a speedy and lasting cure. The German cure "606" for blood poison cures an ordinary case in one treatment.

Special attention is given to all out-of-town cases. Write full details of your troubles and you will get the same careful attention as if you called in person.

Free Museum of Anatomy

DR. KELLEY

210 Howard St. SPOKANE, Wash.

Write for Free Booklet

An Opportunity for a Reliable Man in Cranbrook

We have some Gilt Edged Original Prairie Townsites (not sub-divisions), which appeal to the intelligent investor, and we intend to put on an extensive advertising campaign in CRANBROOK as soon as we complete arrangements with a first-class man, who can follow up inquiries. We mail the district thoroughly. The right man who will apply himself can make this a permanent and very profitable position. Apply H. W. McCurdy, 502 Temple Building, Toronto.

Fruit Trees — Ornamental Shrubs

COLDSTREAM ESTATE NURSERIES

VERNON, B. C.

ALL STOCK OFFERED FOR SALE GROWN IN OUR OWN NURSERIES

P. DE VERE HUNT, Local Agent

Phone 139 — Cranbrook, B. C.

6mo.

A Good Home

is what is dear to every man. A home is where Peace, Comfort, Contentment, and Plenty is found. That is the reason *men throughout British Columbia*, when "Cranbrook" is mentioned think of the provisions Jos. Brault has made for an ideal home at the

Canadian Hotel

The Candy She Likes

The pretty wrapper on the box is not everything in candy. Bad candy makes your skin sallow and brings out spots on your face—not to mention the damage to your stomach. All our candy is pure. Ask "her." We sell the candy she likes. Take her some of these to-day.

WILLARD'S FORKDIPT CHOCOLATES

"The Highest Priced Chocolates Sold"

NYLO, McCONKEY'S, and LOWNEY'S

The Beattie-Murphy Co., Limited

The **Rexall** *Store*

WHERE IT PAYS TO DEAL

Cranbrook - - - B. C.

WATCH REPAIRING

WHAT'S the use of saving a few cents and ruining your watch. If it is not keeping time it needs repairing—just the same as your body needs a doctor when you are sick. And like your body, unless it is doctored at once, it will go permanently wrong.

BRING THAT WATCH IN TO-DAY

RAWORTH BROS.

JEWELERS AND OPTICIANS

CRANBROOK AND LETHBRIDGE

ATTRACTIVE DRESSES

Cool, summery dresses, prettily made in muslin, lawn, marquisette, ratines, crepe, embroidery, Bedford cord, and linen. The styles are particularly smart.

$4.50 TO $22.50

Wash Skirts

The ever popular and sensible wash skirt is here in a countless number of styles.

$1.50 TO $5.00

Linen Coats

Smart and serviceable, suitable for driving or as a light coat to be worn in the evening. Several styles.

$5.00, $6.00, $8.50, $10.00

Sunshades

We are showing a beautiful range of Ladies' and Children's Sunshades in new designs and color effects.

McCreery Bros.

Cranbrook's Dry Goods and Clothing Stores

The Bride Will Rejoice

at the presents she receives, no matter what they may be, or where they came from.

But if you wish to be sure your offering will receive the admiring attention of everybody, get it at a jewelry store. Then you are *sure* to be right. You *can't* go wrong by giving jewelry, and you *can't* go wrong if you get it here. We can interest you at a dollar or so, or as high as you care to go. Always trust us to have the right goods.

W. H. Wilson

Jeweler and Optician

GROCERIES

Remember we are in the Grocery Business if you are going to change your place of buying. We want all the good pay customers we can get. Cash or strictly every month pay. We guarantee cheapest and best groceries in town.—Cranbrook Trading Co.

CHURCH COLUMN

BAPTIST CHURCH.

Rev. O. E. Kendall, pastor.

Services will be held 11.00 a.m. and 7.30 p.m. The topic of the morning discourse will be: "Jesus is Coming, How Shall we Meet Him?" In the evening the topic will be "Jesus is Coming, the Purpose of His Delay."

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

METHODIST CHURCH.

Rev. W. Elson Dunham, pastor.

Sunday services: 11 a.m. Worshipping in joint service in the Presbyterian church. The pastor will preach. Subject: "The Goal of the Soul."

7.30 p.m. Joint service with the Presbyterian church, but held in the Methodist church. The pastor will preach. Subject: "The Church's Foundation."

The services during the warm weather will be confined to one hour. All are cordially invited.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Rev. W. K. Thomson, pastor.

Sunday services: 11 a.m. Rev. W. Elson Dunham, of the Methodist church, will be the preacher. Subject: "The Goal of the Soul."

7.30 p.m. Worshipping in joint service in the Methodist church.

All are invited.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Sundays—Low mass at 8.30 a.m.; high mass, 10.30 a.m.; Sunday school from 2 to 3 p.m.; Rosary and Benediction at 7.30 p.m.

Mondays and holy days of obligation—Mass at 8 a.m.

Week days—Mass at 6 a.m. at the hospital.

P. Plamondon, O.M.I.

CITY BAND CONCERT

The city band will play their usual concert next Sunday evening, commencing at 8.45, the following being the programme:

March—A Charge to Victory...McFall
Overture—Birth of Love ... Lafferty
Waltzes—Forget Me Not ..... Brooks
Intermezzo—Silver Star ... Johnson
Caprice—Love and Kisses ..... Harris
March—Pride of the Parade.....McFall
God Save the King.

James Austin, bandmaster.

HEAVY SHOWER THIS AFTERNOON

This afternoon occurred one of the severest storms that has happened within the memory of the oldest inhabitant. It was only a summer shower and did not last long, but for a few minutes the wind was traveling at the rate of about fifty miles per hour, the rain came down in sheets, and every available loose article flew around the streets. The scene was punctuated at times by a reverberating roar of thunder or a sharp flash of lightning, and here and there a scurrying citizen rushed for cover.

The transformer on the corner by the post office building was struck by lightning and burned out, shutting off the power and light for a time. An alarm of fire was turned in from the Beattie-Murphy company, caused by two electric light wires becoming crossed. A chimney on the Fink residence blew down, the blower at the King Lumber Mills was blown down, the roof was taken off a small building near the Cranbrook Steam Laundry, a chicken house belonging to Angus Musser was turned over and laid flat, a window was smashed on Baker street in the Wentworth hotel, a brick or two from a chimney on the Lester Clapp building fell through the sky light into Mc Bride's store, and altogether there were a number of small accidents. Outside the city the storm also did considerable damage, blocking roads and uprooting monster trees. It is feared that considerable damage has been done to crops. Nothing of a serious nature is so far reported.

SMYRNA RUGS--C.C.S.

Size: 5ft. 6in. long, 2ft. 6in. wide

Reversable. Good Patterns

Good Value at $4.00

SELLING AT **$3.00**

See them in the Window

Cranbrook Co-Operative Stores

Limited

TOWN TOPICS

Meet me at Bob's Place.

J. F. Burns, of Yahk, is in the city today on business.

N. Hanson is at Spokane this week attending the Pow Wow.

Creston strawberries arriving daily at Ward and Harris.

R. J. Long, of Creston, was registered at the Hotel Cranbrook on Wednesday.

Constable J. T. Browning, of Moyie, was transacting business in the city on Wednesday.

We carry a full line of ladies' waists from $1.00, $1.50, $2.00 and $2.50 at Model Variety Store.

C. E. Ayre and son, C. E. Ayre, jr., of Elko, were guests at the Cranbrook hotel on Wednesday.

Peter J. Woods, wife and family of Cherry Creek, were transacting business in the city last Monday.

Born.—To Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Christian, at the Cottage hospital, on Tuesday, June 10th, 1913, a son.

Choice lemons, oranges and bananas at Ward and Harris.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wells are spending a few weeks holiday at the coast.

Mrs. H. Robichaud returned home Tuesday from the coast, where she has been attending the Pythian Sisters convention.

Chas. R. Ward, manager of the Cranbrook Agency company, returned Tuesday from Calgary, where he spent several days on business.

Children's straw, and wash hats, splendid value at 35c, 50(and 75c at Model Variety Store.

Fred Hyde, formerly cook at the Royal hotel, has opened a restaurant on Cranbrook street next to Bulloch's barber shop.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Thompson, Miss McGougan and Mr. James Martin motored to Wasa last Sunday.

California peaches, plums, tomatoes and cherries at Ward and Harris.

Tom Fleetwood and A. J. Miller, of Wasa, were in the city last Tuesday attending the hearing of the water court.

E. Sainsbury, who has been working on the government roads, was brought to the city on Monday with an injured leg, resulting from a sprain.

Place your orders with us for preserving strawberries, etc., and let us take care of them for you; also Economy and Crown preserving jars. —Cranbrook Trading Co.

Miss J. M. McIntosh returned Tuesday from Montreal making the round trip in eight days. She reports that her patient, Joe Chassy, stood the trip well and arrived in good spirits.

Miss Vigil Santo entertained a number of invited young girl friends at her home on Garden avenue on Wednesday afternoon. Tables were spread on the big lawn and dainty refreshments served.

Headquarters for sporting goods and fishing tackle at Model Variety Store.

Dr. MacKinnon, Miss Florence Erickson and Miss Williams motored to Windermere last Friday spending a few days there and returning this week.

H. M. Tuck, proprietor of the L. D. restaurant, is in the city from Nelson, where he recently started L. D. restaurant No. 2, and reports good business in his new place there.

Try a pound of Raxawa tea 35c., 50c. and 60c. per pound at Ward and Harris.

J. F. Armstrong, of Victoria, provincial water commissioner, was in the city the first of the week visiting his daughter, Mrs. M. A. Beale, and held a session of the water court on Tuesday.

Meet me at Bob's Place.

The Nelson Daily News has offered a sweepstake of $10 to the best pen shown at the Cranbrook fair in Orpingtons, Rocks, Leghorns or Rhode Island Reds. A ten dollar bill does not come amiss on the credit side of any poultryman's account, so get ready, Mr. Poultryman.

Doll cabs, wheel barrows, toy garden sets, sand pails and water cans at Model Variety Store.

James Ryan of Vancouver, formerly proprietor of the Cranbrook Hotel and an interested property owner of this city, was here this week attending the general annual meeting of the Cranbrook Electric Light Co.

Gus Erickson has purchased a new Ford automobile from the Kootenay Garage and J. W. Young, of Fort Steele, is also recipient of a new car through the local firm during the past week.

Ed. Paterson left Wednesday for a trip to the coast, where he will spend a few days on business and pleasure.

Another change has been made in the train schedule. Hereafter the Spokane International local will not wait at Yahk for No. 513.

The interior decorating at the Model Variety Store has now been completed and presents a very handsome appearance and is one of the best finished stores in the city.

Full line of straw, silk and lawn bonnets at 35c, 50c, 75c and $1.00 at Model Variety Store.

Mrs. H. A. Brown entertained a number of invited friends at her home on Garden avenue on last Friday evening in honor of her mother and sister, Mrs. C. Hyland and Mrs. H. E. Hopkins, who are visiting for a few weeks from Lloydminster, Sask.

There is more adventure in the life of the working-man who descends as a common soldier into the battle of life than in that of the millionaire who sits apart in an office like Van Moltke and only directs the manoeuvres by telegraph.—R. L. Stevenson.

Those proposing to visit the summer school at Moyie lake June 30th to July 6th, should purchase single tickets to Jerome and detrain there. All trains east and west bound will stop at Jerome except the "flyer." Request should be made at the time of the purchase of ticket for a standard certificate.

Kimberley has arranged to celebrate Dominion Day, July 1st, with a programme of sports for which liberal prizes have been provided. The festivities of the day will close with a dance in the evening. The citizens of our neighboring town promise to provide a full days amusement for all visitors.

George F. Stevenson, manager of the Cranbrook Jobbers, Ltd., left on Tuesday afternoon for Montreal whre he will take treatment for a few weeks. He has been ill for the past week but was feeling some better on his departure. His wife is returning from her trip and will accompany him home in about four or five weeks. During his absence Mr. Con W. Loubach will assume the management of the firm, Chas. McDonald being employed on the road.

Mr. George Burton, the leading comedian with the Frank Rich company, which played here last week, is a first cousin of Dan Burton. They used to know each other as boys several years ago and each had not heard of the other for about twenty years until the accidental meeting last week when they discovered their relationship through the possession of the same name.

Invitations have been received in Cranbrook announcing the marriage of Miss Grace Cocker, of Victoria, to Mr. Maurice Quain, of this city, to be consummated at the home of the bride's parents in Victoria on June 25th. The bride-to-be is known to Cranbrook theatre-goers by the stage name of Miss Grace Hudars, of the Allen Stock company and has appeared here several times in the past two years. The announcement of the success of the wily Cupid in ensnaring such a confirmed bachelor as our fellow townsman comes as a surprise to his many friends here, all of whom join with us in hearty congratulations. Mr. Quain left on Monday for Victoria. They will reside in Medicine Hat.

Ships of all nations will be sailing through the Panama canal long before the question of tolls is settled, or if not the new house will like appeal the clause granting exemption to United States coastwise shipping. The matter may be settled diplomatically or it may be settled by the House of Representatives and the senate getting together and deciding to appeal the clause in the act which provides for exemption, but either settlement will take a long time. Diplomacy is necessarily a slow and cautious method and the best informed men about the capital seem to think the difference of opinion between the senate and the house cannot be settled without a tussle.

Meet me at Bob's Place.

A society organized for the purpose of waging war on British rule in India has been discovered with widespread ramifications. Acting on information laid before him, which resulted in a search of the house of his own son by the deputy magistrate of Midapur, Beogal, the police on Friday last arrested forty-four Bengals of good family on the charge of conspiracy to carry out a wholesale massacre. Documents which were found in the house contained proposals for corrupting the Sepoy establishments in the military centres; plans for wholesale massacres instead of isolated murder as at present; and also a list of the names of the members of the society. The police searched other houses and found an abundance of evidence to show the widespread natere of the plot.

Chas. Emslie has opened his gents' furnishing store in the old Short building on Armstrong avenue, recently purchased by Mr. Emslie Only a small portion of the stock has arrived but the shelves have been stocked with the arrived portion and he opened for business the first of the week. Gents furnishings will constitute the main portion of Mr. Emslie's stock, such as shirts, collars, ties, gloves, hats and caps, and boots and shoes. Children's goods have also been added and other lines may be added as the trade demands. Since his arrival the family have been staying with his brother-in-law, Mr. Angus Macdonald, on his ranch near the city, but will move to Cranbrook soon. His announcement appears in another column.

M. Kristianson, who has been employed by the Crows Nest Pass Lumber company at Galloway, died at the St. Eugene hospital on last Friday morning of acute dilation of the heart, which was caused by the high altitude. The body was taken to the undertaking parlors of F. M. Macpherson and the funeral held Saturday, Rev. O. E. Kendall officiating. Deceased came here recently from Berlin, New Hampshire, where he leaves a wife and six children. He was a big, strong man, but the altitude affected some organic weakness in the heart and he declined rapidly.

In the police court Tuesday morning there appeared Wm. Houston, John Haney, Otto McIntyre, Harry Smith and Tom Davidson, employees of the Staples Lumber company, who were arrested on Monday evening on their arrival in Cranbrook on complaint of the C.P.R. of malicious mischief perpetrated at Marysville. It was alleged that the men had carried a stove from the waiting room and broke several windows while waiting for a train on Monday afternoon. A. B. Macdonald appeared for the defendants and entered a plea of guilty and explained that the acts had been committed in a spirit of frolic, superinduced by imbibing of spirituous liquors. They were strongly censured by Magistrate Ryan and fined $17 to cover damages and costs.

GERMANS POSTPONE TRIP TO CANADA

STATE OF GERMAN FINANCES THIS YEAR MAKE POSTPONEMENT NECESSARY.

The consequences of the Morocco crisis were hardly overcome, when, in the autumn of last year, the German exchange and German economic life together suffered a period of excitement and unrest owing to the breaking out of the Balkan war. This was a period unequalled in decades. At first the belief was maintained that the Balkan war would speedily terminate. This was a decided mistake. The result was that during the first months of this year, the feeling of uncertainty did not vanish. It is an axiom that industry and trade require the same conditions as art and science for their development: they are products of peace and cannot thrive during such periods as were just mentioned. The Balkan war resulted in drops on the exchange not experienced in a long time, the market of securities at times being positively desperate. Large amounts of capital were withdrawn, so that credit was harder to obtain. The rate of discount, which is still high, at times was quite exorbitant. The international state acted as a damper upon the export trade, many a house suffering considerable losses. Austria-Hungary, which stands in close political and economical relations to Germany, was particularly affected.

Under these circumstances, it must certainly be regarded as a reasonable resolution of the Leipzig Illustrirte Zeitung to defer to next year the business men's trip to Canada planned for this year. The invitations sent out manifested that uncommon interest was being taken in this broad project to further the trade relations of Germany and Canada by this trip. This was apparent in the large number of applications received. Owing to the present political and economical state, however, the majority of the manufacturers, although convinced of the value of the idea, have felt forced to decline their participation for this year. It is obvious, nevertheless, that these gentlemen cannot be omitted from the trip.

FOR SALE.—Piano, almost new, in good condition. Apply Herald office. 25-tf

LOST.—Bay horse, weight about 850 lbs., white strip down face, white strape about 4 inches long and one inch wide under saddle or right side. Branded S. D. on left hip. Finder will be rewarded.—L. Hilton, Wattsburg, B. C. 25-1t

WANTED.—To purchase, a boar not less than six months old. Apply Box 411, Cranbrook. 25-tf

FOR SALE.—A horse, buggy and harness. Apply Mrs. E. Bent, city. 25-1t

FOR SALE.—A pair of new buggy shafts and a go-cart; cheap. Apply Herald office. 24

Nurse girl wanted, to look after three children. Apply Mrs. H. Darling. 23

LOST.—Gold watch, gentleman's. Finder please leave at Herald office. Reward. 24-2t

WANTED.—A roomer. Apply Mrs. J. S. Brake. 24-1t

WANTED.—Girl for light housework and to help with children. Apply Mrs. J. E. Kennedy, Garden avenue. 24-1t

FOR RENT.—Rooms, with board, in modern house, corner Edwards St. and Lumsden avenue. Phone 374. 24-tf

FOR SALE.—Pair of good drivers, young, sound and gentle, will drive single or double; also good for saddle. Apply Herald. 22

TO RENT.—Good stable for four horses, very warm and dry; large oat bin, hay loft and electric light, $5.00 per month. 22

First-class heavy democrat for sale cheap, almost new. Apply Herald office. 22

Furniture for sale at very reasonable price, dressers, washstands, tables, chairs, toilet sets, irons, clothes horse, etc. Apply Herald office. 21-tf

FOR RENT.—Four - roomed furnished house on Cranbrook St., $30 per month. Apply L. P. Sullivan, this office. 21

First-class heavy democrat for sale, almost new. Very cheap. Apply Herald. 21-tf

Pair of new leather chappes with fringe and pockets. Apply this office. 21-tf

FOR SALE OR RENT.—Large warehouse with frost proof basement and electric light, very large dry. Apply Box 3, Herald. 19-tf

ROOMS TO RENT, private family. All modern conveniences. Phone 199. 31-tf

Good pack pony for sale cheap. Apply Herald. 21-tf

FOR SALE.—Good set democrat harness, almost new; also side saddle and bridle. Apply Herald. 22

FOR SALE CHEAP.—1 bureau and washstand; 1 chest of drawers and wash stand, 1 set irons, clothes horse, etc., kitchen table, stretcher and mattress, iron bed, mattress and springs, wooden bed, mattress and springs, toilet sets, etc. Apply Herald.

A number of solid oak sectional book cases for sale; also other kinds. Apply J., Herald office. 22

Good saddle or pack pony for sale; will also drive or work. Apply Herald. 22

ONLY FAULT DRINK HABIT

Many Good Men Robbed of High Business and Social Standing by Drink

Cured at

THE NEAL INSTITUTE

in three days

Box 325, Cranbrook, B. C.

CHANCE OF MANAGEMENT

Notice is hereby given that the Victoria Restaurant, Cranbrook, B. C., heretofore conducted by J. Sakaguchi, has changed hands, and will hereafter be conducted by **DAN YUEN TONG BROS.**, under the new name of

THE CANADIAN RESTAURANT

It is the intention of the new management to give a complete and up-to-date restaurant service and the patronage of the public is invited.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

Rooming House in connection.

25-4t

NOTICE.

IN THE MATTER OF AN APPLICATION FOR THE ISSUE OF A DUPLICATE CERTIFICATE OF TITLE TO LOT 26, BLOCK 38, TOWN OF CRANBROOK, MAP 669.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that it is my intention to issue at the expiration of one month after the first publication hereof a duplicate of the Certificate of Title to the above mentioned lot in the name of Sarah Bryans, which certificate is dated the 18th day of September, 1907, and numbered 7531A.

S. R. Roe,
District Registrar

Nelson, B.C.,
4th June, 1913. 24-4t

OVER 65 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

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Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. HANDBOOK on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents.

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A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms for Canada, $3.75 a year, postage prepaid. Sold by all newsdealers.

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Make Us Prove It

We dare not exaggerate to you. We are dependent upon your patronage. To get it we must have your trust and confidence. We make the following statements with a full understanding of what they mean to us. You are safe when you believe in these statements.

For the Bowels

If you only knew as much as we and those who have used them know about Rexall Orderlies, you would be as enthusiastic about recommending them as we are. They taste just like candy. They act so easily and so pleasantly that the taking of them is a pleasure.

Even children like Rexall Orderlies; and you know that if a medicine appeals to a child, it will appeal to grown-ups.

Rexall Orderlies

help chase gloom, dispel blues and make you feel happy by their splendid tonic, cleansing and strengthening effect upon the bowels. — They act to free the system — and keep it free — from the distress and ill feeling that naturally results from irregular and inactive bowels.

Rexall Orderlies do this quietly, without griping or causing nausea, purging or excessive looseness. They act to overcome and remove the cause of bowel ills and in a short time usually make unnecessary the continued use of physics and purgatives, thus tending to stop such unhealthy habits as may have been formed.

Make us Prove This

We do not ask you to take our word for this. We want you to make us prove it, and at no cost to you.

Buy a box of Rexall Orderlies at our store. Use them once, or use up the whole box. Then, if you are not thoroughly satisfied, just come back empty handed and tell us. Without obligating you or questioning you we will return the money you paid us for them.

Doesn't that indicate that Rexall Orderlies are at least worthy of trial? Doesn't it prove our faith in them? Doesn't it merit your confidence? Could any offer be more fair to you?

We particularly recommend Rexall Orderlies for children, delicate and aged persons. Rexall Orderlies come in convenient vest-pocket size tin boxes. 12 tablets, 10c; 36 tablets, 25c; 80 tablets, 50c.

CAUTION: Please bear in mind that Rexall Orderlies are not sold by all druggists. You can buy Rexall Orderlies only at the Rexall Stores. You can buy Rexall Orderlies in this community only at our store:

Beattie Murphy Co. Limited

Cranbrook **The Rexall Store** British Columbia

There is a Rexall Store in nearly every town and city in the United States, Canada and Great Britain. There is a different Rexall Remedy for nearly every ordinary human ill — each especially designed for the particular ill for which it is recommended.

The Rexall Stores are America's Greatest Drug Stores

SUGGESTED FOR A BILLION DOLLAR ROADWAY

PROPOSED PLAN BEFORE ROAD COMMITTEE AT WASHINGTON—WORTHY OF CONSIDERATION BY CANADIAN PARLIAMENT.

The joint committee on federal aid to roads now in session at Washington, has had submitted to it a plan for aiding in road improvement that strikes us as being the most comprehensive and far reaching we have yet come across. The plan was suggested by Hon. Jonathan Bourne jr., who has spent much time and thought in developing it. The plan is outlined in a pamphlet just issued by the government printing office at Washington, and though it has not become law, it looks as if the plan, perhaps in some modified form, might be converted into legislation. We commend the plan to Canadians in parliament and out interested in the promotion of better roads.

In working out the plan, Mr. Bourne aimed at insuring co-operation between the federal government and the states; at making it practicable, simple and so framed as to insure the most intelligent and honest expenditure of funds, whether contributed by the state, the federal government or both; at making the federal government's contribution or plan of co-operation of such a character as to induce the states to undertake road construction, improvement and maintenance actively, intelligently and extensively; and encouraging not only construction, but insuring improvement and maintenance of roads already built or being built; at having the money expended today benefit and co-ordinate with the money to be expended years hence; at having federal supervision of expenditures of the federal money roads that are now or may hereafter state or lead to federal espionage irritable to the states and resulting in the building up of a federal bureau and in having the plan of federal aid or co-operation insure an equitable apportionment among the 48 states of the union.

In brief, the suggested bill provides that in order to establish, construct, improve or maintain public not interfere with the rights of the be needed for use as post roads, military roads, or for interstate commerce, there be a fund created to be known as the United States highway fund; that the secretary of the treasury be authorized to issue and sell by popular subscription at not less than par bonds of the United States, in denominations of $20 or multiples of that sum, payable in fifty years, and bearing interest, payable semi-annually, at 3 per cent per annum, the total amount of said bonds not to exceed $1,000,000,000, such bonds and the income therefrom not to be subject to taxation of any kind for any purpose; that before any state can take advantage of the act, it shall establish by law a state highway commission having general supervision of road construction and improvement in that state and which shall have general supervision of the expenditure of money received from the United States highway fund, that the highway fund shall be apportioned to the several states, according to the total land area, the population at the last federal census, the total assisted value of taxable property and the total mileage of public highways in each of the several states; that any state in applying for any part of its share of the highway fund, but not to exceed 20 per cent in any one year, shall deposit with the treasurer of the United States its bonds for such amount payable in fifty years and bearing interest, payable semi-annually, at 4 per cent per annum; that when the treasurer shall receive any payment of interest on state bonds he shall devote three-fourths thereof to the payment of the interest on the corresponding United States bonds and place the one-fourth in a sinking fund, crediting each state with interest compounded semi-annually at 3 per cent on the sinking fund paid in. At the time of maturity of the bonds deposited by any state, if all payments of interest have been made when due, the treasurer shall cancel said bonds and return them to the state issuing the same, without requiring any payment of the principal, and that on the first of February of each year the treasurer shall send to each state from any funds in the treasury, not otherwise ppropriated, an amount equal to 2 per cent of the amount of the state bonds; this money to be expended by the said state only in the maintenance of public highways.

Provision is made for the creation of a United States highway commission, for the purpose of advising in the expenditure of the United States highway fund in the several states. This commission may create divisions not exceeding one in each state and may maintain a division office in charge of a United States highway engineer. Provision is also made for maintaining in the District of Columbia a school for special instruction in practical highway and bridge engineering, in order to prepare men to supervise road making for the states or by the federal commission.

A table is submitted showing the amount of apportionment each state would be intitled to receive under the proposed plan. New York state, for example, would be entitled to $78,600,000; Ohio to $50,200,000; North Dakota to $15,600,000; Massachusetts to $27,300,000 and so on according to the basis described above.

One can readily see that with proper facilities for building and maintaining roads, the expenditure of these large sums in the various states covering a period of fifty years that a permanent and effective system of road improvement would be brought about. It is the comprehensiveness of the plan that should commend it. Roads cannot be built in a day and the plan outlined provides for continuing the work over a number of years. It also provides for the maintenance of the roads, a very important feature.

The plans strong features as presented to the committee at Washington are: Incentive to the states for activity and expedition in road construction by utilizing the superior credit of the federal government; the establishing of practical and desirable co-operation between the federal governments and the states; team work between the federal specialists on good roads and the state specialists, without subservience in the state instrumentality to any federal bureau or department and the establishment of a practical concrete plan for a long period with definite knowledge as to the liability of the federal government.

Of course, the success of the plan will depend upon how the three per cent issued by the federal government will be taken up. If this is taken up in a large way and can be paid off in fifty years by means of the sinking fund provided for, the whole scheme looks like an effective and comparatively cheap method of securing better roads.—Canadian Farm.

LET US MAKE BUTTER

"During the fiscal year 1912-13, 71,062 boxes of butter have been shipped to Vancouver from Auckland direct, and cold storage companies, from several points in Canada, are endeavoring to get in touch with New Zealand butter shippers."

The above despatch from the Canadian trade commissioner in New Zealand indicates an extraordinary condition of affairs in Western Canada.

British Columbia is a garden. Saskatchewan and Alberta have millions of acres of fertile agricultural land. Yet 71,062 boxes of New Zealand butter came into Vancouver in a year.

The present industrial development of these provinces is amazing. Factories are humming where the prairie lay unbroken two years ago. The lot of butter. Where are they to get lot of butter. Where are they to bet it? From New Zealand? Or, will some of our western "farmers" stop mining the prairies and start producing other foods besides wheat?—Industrial Canada.

CUT ON PANAMA CANAL COMPLETED

STEAM SHOVELS MEET ON CULEBRA CUT MAY 20TH—SMALL VESSELS CAN PASS THROUGH SOON.

On the afternoon of May 20th, 1913, steam shovel No. 230 from the south, each working on the floor of the canal, met opposite the town of Culebra, completing a channel at the bottom level of the canal the entire length of Culebra Cut. The canal will be completed when this channel has been widened to the required bottom width of 300 feet. To complicate matters several million cubic yards of material is being contributed by the various slides located near the Continental divide, where the cut is deepest. Col. Goethals plans to continue the excavation by steam shovels until October or November, 1913, when the cut will be flooded and the remaining excavation will be taken care of by dredges. Vessels of moderate draft may be permitted to use the canal soon after the flooding of Culebra Cut.

AUDITORIUM

THEATRE

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 25TH

PANTAGES VAUDEVILLE ROAD SHOW

CHARLES KENNA "THE STREET FAKIR"

The Three Troubadours "THOSE COLLEGE CHAPS"

THE LA VOLOS "A Sensation on the Wire"

LA PETITE ALVA JUVENILE COMEDIENNE

FERNS, BENNETT & CO. In "THE FAVORITE"

PANTAGESCOPE | Auditorium Orchestra

Popular Prices: 25c, 50c, 75c

Don't Miss the Opening Bill

Announcement Extraordinary

WE beg to announce that we have disposed of our Grocery Business to Mr. IRA R. MANNING, who will take charge on JULY 2nd. Our stock is very large, and in order to reduce it we are offering some

GREAT REDUCTIONS

which will continue until June 30th. We will not, herein, quote prices, but can assure you it will pay you well to visit our store, as the stock must be reduced before July 2nd.

On or about AUGUST 1st, we hope to be ready to open a strictly up-to date LADIES' READY-TO-WEAR DEPARTMENT. Full announcement will be made through this space at a later date.

We thank your for your patronage during past years, and we hope to have your consideration in our new undertaking.

THE FINK MERCANTILE CO. LTD. MAIL ORDER HOUSE

CHARLES EMSLIE

Armstrong Avenue

NEW STORE NOW OPEN

Special Values in

Men's Shirts, Semmits, Drawers, Socks, Braces, Boots, Children's Rompers, Blouses and Overalls

A LEADER

Men's Overalls

In black and blue, Union made, double stitched seams.

Price $1.00

Outing Shirts

Soft Collar and Cuffs Neat Pattern

Price $1.25

Cheap Suburban Acreage

The rapidity with which the lands surrounding Cranbrook are being taken up by people from a distance shows how thoroughly the advantages of these lands are appreciated by outsiders; but residents of the town should take advantage of the opportunity which exists of securing small tracts running from a little over an acre to five acres at a price per acre below what would have to be paid for an ordinary city lot. For instance, $300 will buy an acre and a half on terms to suit the purchaser.

Beale & Elwell

have a number of such places, which are suitable not only for a residence, but for poultry raising, or fruit or market garden, about one mile from the City limits.

These Lands Can All Be Irrigated

Big Day's Sport

at

KIMBERLEY

on

Dominion Day

A good programme of Games, with liberal Prizes, has been arranged.

At the close of the Days' Celebration there will be a dance in the Miners' Hall.

Refreshments will be served. Admission free.

Come and Enjoy Yourself

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Incorporated 1869.

HEAD OFFICE - MONTREAL, QUEBEC

Capital Paid Up $11,500,000 Reserve $12,500,000

H. S. HOLT, President E. L. PEASE, General Manager

Accounts of Firms, Corporations and Individuals solicited.
Out-of town business receives every attention.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT—Deposits of $1.00 and upwards received and interest allowed at current rate. No formality or delay in withdrawing.
A General Banking Business transacted.

Cranbrook Branch : T. B. O'CONNELL, Manager

P. BURNS & CO., LTD.

Wholesalers and Retailers

CANADA APPROVED

Special this week

FRESH KILLED SPRING LAMB

PHONES 10, 77, and 311

All our Meats are Fresh and Government Inspected

If You Want

Your house connected with the new sewerage system, PHONE 340. Our work guaranteed. Estimates of cost cheerfully given.

The Cranbrook Plumbing, Tinsmithing and Heating Company

W. F. JOHNSON, Proprietor

P. O. BOX 904 WORKS: EDWARD ST.

FOR RENT.—Nice five roomed furnished house. Price $20.00 per month. See Beale and Elwell.

CRANBROOK LAND DISTRICT.

District of East Kootenay.

Take notice that Heath Spry Morris, of Cranbrook, B. C., Surveyor's Assistant, intends to apply for permission to purchase the following described land:

chains, more or less, to point of commencement, thence north 10 chains south and 40 chains east of the south east corner of Lot 9970, G. 1, Kootenay District, thence east 40 chains, thence south 35 chains, more or less, to the north bank of the Skookumchuck River, thence north-westerly 60 chains, more or less, to a point due south of point of commencement, thence north 10

Commencing at a post planted 80 acres, more or less.

Heath Spry Morris.
J. G. Cummings, Agent

Dated May 27th, 1913. 23-10t