DEPARTMENT OF PROVINCIAL SECRETARY

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MENTAL HOSPITALS

OF THE

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

FOR 12 MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31ST

1925

PRINTED BY
AUTHORITY OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

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1925.

To His Honour WALTER CAMERON NICHOL,

Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of British Columbia.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HONOUR:

The undersigned respectfully submits herewith the Annual Report of the Medical Superintendent of the Mental Hospitals for the fiscal year ended March 31st, 1925.

WILLIAM SLOAN,

Provincial Secretary.

Provincial Secretary's Office.

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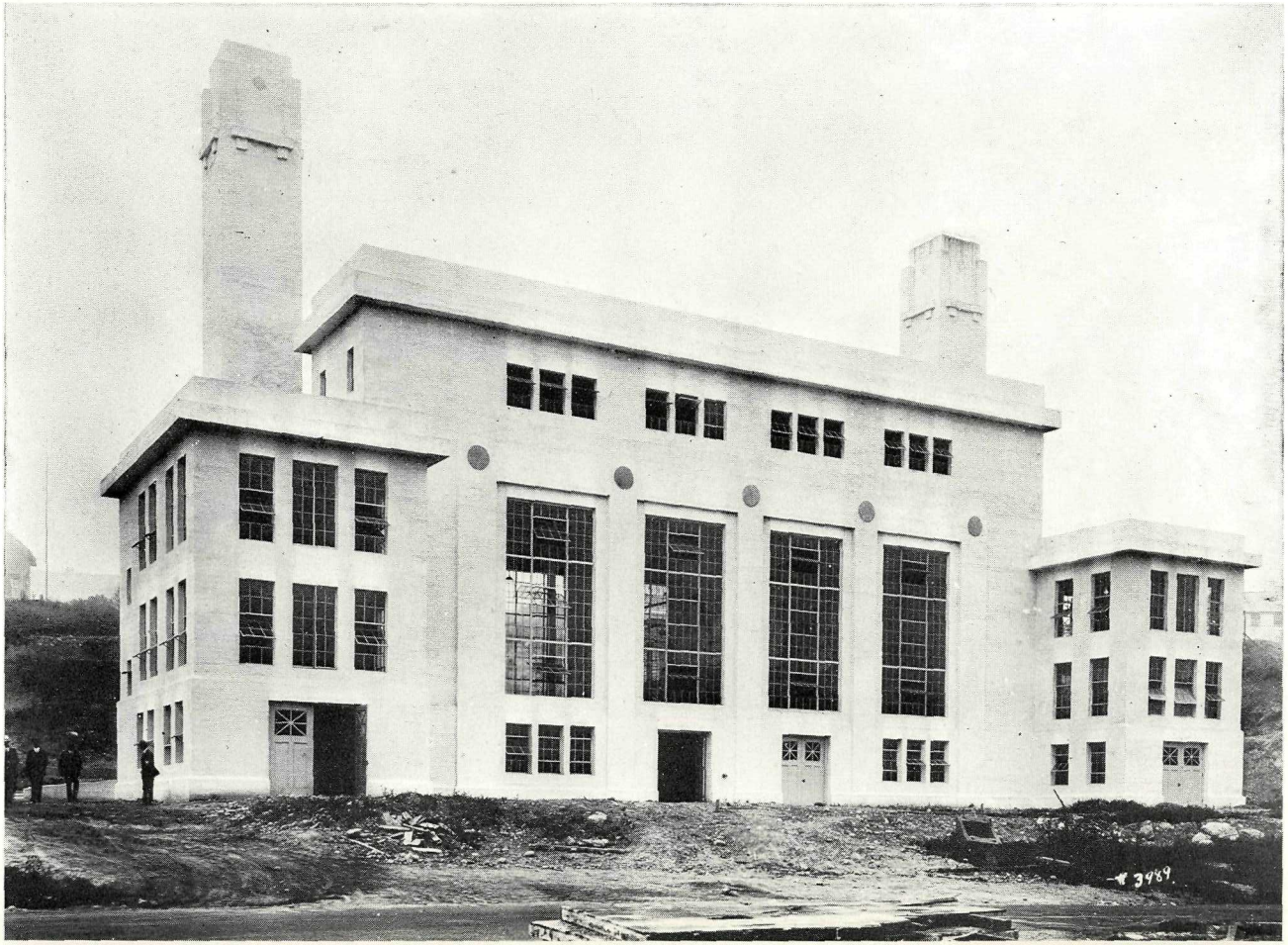


Power-house, Mental Hospital, Essondale.

DEPARTMENT OF PROVINCIAL SECRETARY.

Hon. Wm. Sloan, *Provincial Secretary.* J. L. White, *Deputy Provincial Secretary.*

OFFICERS AND STAFF, MENTAL HOSPITALS.

H. C. Steeves, B.A., M.D., C.M., *General Medical Superintendent.*

HEADQUARTERS STAFF.

Gowan S. Macgowan, *Bursar.* C. Fletcher, *Assistant Bursar.*

M. H. McCabe, *Book-keeper.* Thos. Weeks, *Book-keeper.*

F. J. Fish, *Clinical Clerk and Stenographer.*

Ethel Gregg, *Stenographer.* Olive Cashel, *Stenographer.*

OFFICERS AT PUBLIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

E. J. Ryan, M.D., C.M., *Assistant Medical Superintendent.*

C. E. Benwell, M.D., *Assistant Physician.*

F. Gillard, *Stenographer.* Thos. Cambridge, *Assistant Bursar.*

Miss M. Fillmore, *Matron and Supervisor of Nurses.*

F. Spooner, *Chief Attendant.* J. F. O'Reilly, *Steward.*

Chaplains:

Rev. F. W. Auvache, *Protestant.* Rev. Father Conan, *Roman Catholic.*

OFFICERS OF ESSONDALE.

A. L. Crease, M.D., C.M., *Assistant Medical Superintendent.*

P. H. Moore, B.A., B.S.A., *Farm Superintendent.*

L. E. Sauriol, M.D., *Assistant Physician.* B. H. O. Harry, M.D., *Assistant Physician.*

A. M. Gee, M.D., *Assistant Physician.* (To be appointed), *Assistant Physician.*

John Pumphrey, *Steward.* Gilbert Mathewson, *Chief Attendant.*

Miss Van Wyck, *Superintendent of Nurses.* Miss Bell, *Head Nurse.*

I. H. Wedge, *Clinical Stenographer.* Alice Haslam, *Clinical Stenographer.*

Agnes Dingle, *Clinical Stenographer.* G. Kellington, *Laboratory Technician.*

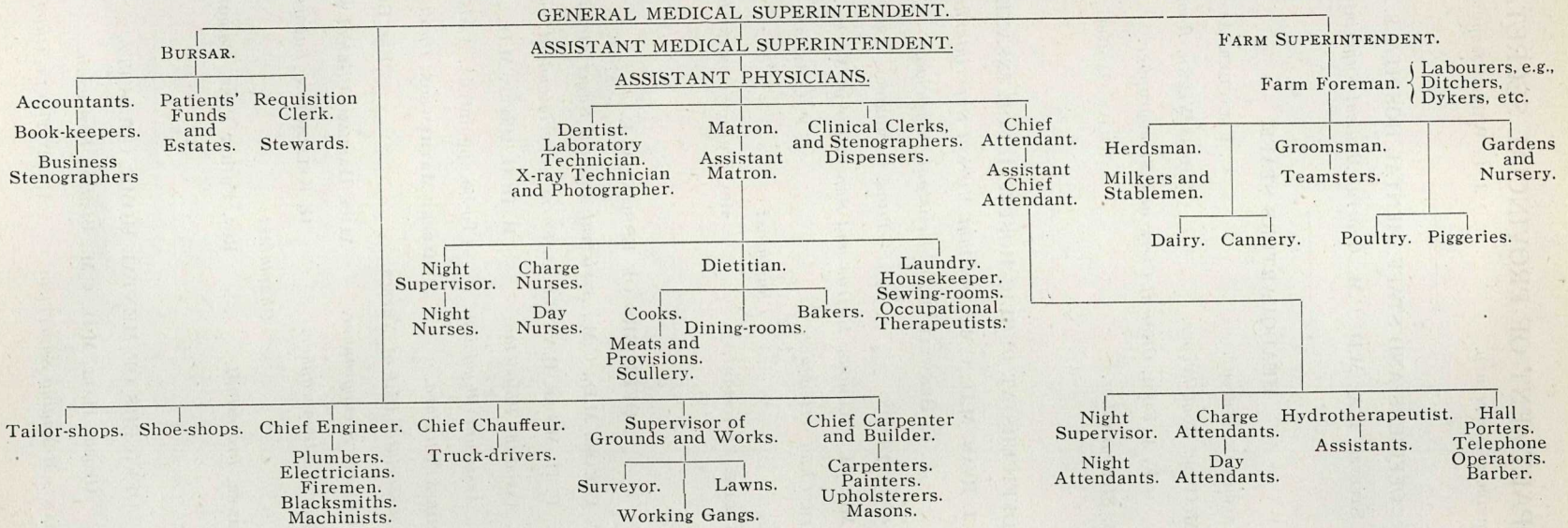
Chaplains:

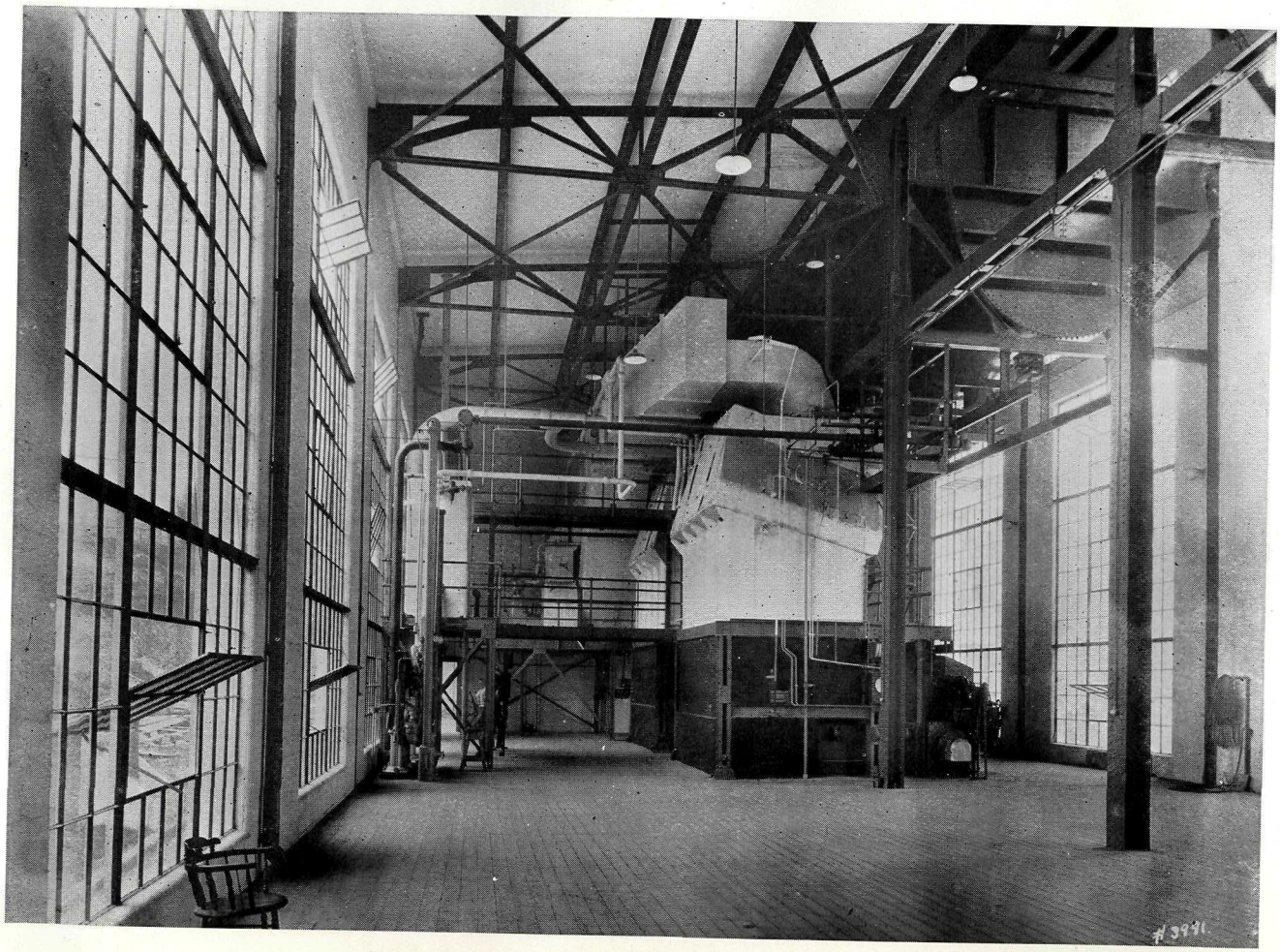
Rev. A. Turner, *Protestant.* Rev. Father Pare, *Roman Catholic.*

OFFICERS OF MENTAL HOME, COLQUITZ.

George Hall, M.D., C.M., *Visiting Physician.*

Granby Farrant, *Managing Supervisor.* Harry Hoult, *Chief Attendant.*


GENERAL MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.
BURSAR.
Accountants.
Book-keepers.
Business Stenographers
Patients' Funds and Estates.
Requisition Clerk.
Stewards.
ASSISTANT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.
ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.
Dentist.
Laboratory Technician.
X-ray Technician and Photographer.
Matron.
Assistant Matron.
Clinical Clerks, and Stenographers.
Dispensers.
Chief Attendant.
Assistant Chief Attendant.
Night Supervisor.
Night Nurses.
Charge Nurses.
Day Nurses.
Dietitian.
Cooks.
Meats and Provisions.
Scullery.
Dining-rooms.
Bakers.
Laundry.
Housekeeper.
Sewing-rooms.
Occupational Therapeutists.
Tailor-shops.
Shoe-shops.
Chief Engineer.
Plumbers.
Electricians.
Firemen.
Blacksmiths.
Machinists.
Chief Chauffeur.
Truck-drivers.
Supervisor of Grounds and Works.
Surveyor.
Lawns.
Working Gangs.
Chief Carpenter and Builder.
Carpenters.
Painters.
Upholsterers.
Masons.
FARM SUPERINTENDENT.
Farm Foreman.
Labourers, e.g., Ditchers, Dykers, etc.
Herdsman.
Milkers and Stablemen.
Groomsman.
Teamsters.
Gardens and Nursery.
Dairy.
Cannery.
Poultry.
Piggeries.
Night Supervisor.
Night Attendants.
Charge Attendants.
Day Attendants.
Hydrotherapeutist.
Assistants.
Hall Porters.
Telephone Operators.
Barber.



Interior view of power-house, Mental Hospital, Essondale.

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

For the Twelve Months ended March 31st, 1925.

PART I.—MEDICAL.

The Honourable William Sloan,
Provincial Secretary, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit herewith for your information and consideration the Fifty-third Annual Report of the operations of the Mental Hospitals in the Province of British Columbia.

In order to more readily place before you the movement of population at the Hospital during the year, I am tabulating in brief form Table No. 1 herewith.

Movement of Population.	Male.	Female.	Total.
In Hospital, April 1st, 1924	1,258	526	1,784
On probation at home	41	39	80
Escaped, but not discharged	2	.....	2
Admitted to March 31st, 1925	289	172	461
Total treated during year	1,590	737	2,327
Discharged in full and on probation	171	134	305
Died	96	42	138
Total discharged for year	267	176	443
In residence, March 31st, 1925	1,323	561	1,884

Net increase of population in residence, 100; average daily population in residence, 1,823.29.

Death-rate of total number treated, 5.93 per cent.; discharge rate of admissions, not including deaths, 66.16 per cent.

You will note from these figures that the net resident population of the Hospital has increased by 100 persons in the year just closed, making the resident population at March 31st, 1925, 1,884, with a daily average population in residence at the Hospital throughout the year of 1,823.29. The admission of new patients totalled 461; 289 males and 172 females, being fourteen more than received during the previous fiscal year. This number represents an average monthly admission of 38.4 persons, whereas our monthly discharges and deaths averaged 30.7 persons, leaving a net average increase in resident population of approximately eight persons per month, thus accounting for our total increase in resident population for the year.

It will be of interest to you to note the country of birth of those admitted to the Hospital as shown in Table No. 7. These figures I have analysed, and the results are fairly similar to those of last year; only 155, or 33.6 per cent., of those admitted are Canadian-born. Other parts of the British Empire contributed 179, or 38.8 per cent.; Orientals totalled 20, or 4.3 per cent.; all other countries contributing 107, or 23.2 per cent. From these figures you will note that only one-third of our admissions were Canadians by birth. These figures indicate to me the necessity of a more searching examination of immigrants coming to the country before citizenship is allowed them; otherwise it would seem that, rather than being valuable assets as citizens, they are to become liabilities as residents of public institutions to be maintained at the expense of the Province.

The Dominion Immigration Service, as represented in British Columbia, has co-operated to the fullest extent with us in dealing with the problem of repatriating those who have not Canadian citizenship, and we feel have functioned fully in this regard. However, it would appear that additional facilities should be provided by that Department to more effectively cull out the unfitted before they are admitted to the country.

The various forms of mental illness from which persons were suffering is shown in Table 16. Here again the figures clearly show the very important part played by heredity in the development of mental illness. The two forms of mental diseases—namely, the manic depressive and

dementia præcox types—contributed 28.2 per cent. and 22.12 per cent. respectively, or a total of 50.32 per cent. of all admissions. Paranoia, another form of mental disease in which heredity is an outstanding factor, contributed 7.3 per cent.; while epilepsy and the feeble-minded contributed another 13.7 per cent., making a total of 71.32 per cent. of all those admitted in which the heredity factor is an outstanding feature. This must strongly suggest the necessity of some action to prevent the reproduction of the species by persons handicapped in this way. After being conversant with the facts this matter could, by public education and public support, be effectively controlled by a more strict supervision of persons permitted to marry and by sterilization of selected cases in which the heredity factor is clearly present. Syphilis, in the form of general paralysis of the insane, contributed 28 cases, or 6.08 per cent. of the admissions; a figure somewhat lower than in former years, possibly reflecting the results of the treatment of venereal disease carried out by the Venereal Disease Clinics established by the Public Health Department some years ago. Mental diseases arising as a result of bodily illness or injury contributed 55, or 11.9 per cent. of those admitted; while old age caused 33, or 7.1 per cent., to be admitted and who suffered from senile dementia.

There were 443 persons discharged, or died, during the period of this report; the deaths totalled 138, or 5.93 of the total number treated. This figure is nearly 2 per cent. lower than last year and represents about the average death-rate at the Hospital. No epidemic disease made its appearance among the patients during the year. The deaths accounted for 29.9 per cent. of the number admitted, and, in addition to this, we were able to discharge 63, or 13.66 per cent. of the number admitted as recovered and able to return to their various stations and assume their responsibilities again in society. With the efficient assistance of the Dominion Immigration Department, 37, or 8.02 per cent. of the number admitted, were deported as undesirable citizens to their native country for further care and treatment; 205 were discharged into the care of friends, or to private institutions, for care as improved or unimproved, leaving a residue of 100 persons still in the Hospital at the close of the year, thus accounting for our net increase in population.

As noted in last year's report, the largest number became mentally ill between the ages of 35 and 40; 73 being admitted between those ages, thus indicating at least that this is the period in life where the greatest strain is met.

There were two deaths in the institution during the year resulting from suicidal action on the part of the persons in question. One, a case of bichloride poisoning, in which the lady intentionally swallowed bichloride tablets prior to her admission to hospital. In spite of every possible treatment she succumbed three days after arrival. The second case was one of strangulation by a patient who had been in the Hospital some twelve years, had become a chronic case, and was not thought to possess suicidal propensities. In both cases the Coroner conducted inquests and after due investigation and deliberation the jury exonerated the Hospital and staff from any suggestion of neglect or blame in these cases.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

For full details of the financial operations of the Hospital I respectfully refer you to Part II. of this report, being the financial section, but for your ready reference I wish to direct your attention to a few of the outstanding figures in this section.

The gross operating expenditure for all departments of the Mental Hospital, including inter-departmental trading accounts, represents a total sum of $624,839.80; the net expenditure, however, which represents the cost of the institution to the taxpayer, is $531,063.23, which sum figured against the daily average population of 1,823.29 gives a net *per capita* cost per day of 79.79 cents per patient, a slight increase over the cost last year. When one considers, however, that in this year a new building was opened and staffed, with the additional cost of heating, lighting, and operating this building to be included, the increase in *per capita* cost is surprisingly small and is rather less than I personally anticipated. Through diligent attention to the collection of maintenance accounts, together with the ready co-operation of the Provincial Police in gathering data in this connection, has been responsible for the largest maintenance collection ever made in the history of the Mental Hospitals. A total sum of $93,776.57 was collected in this way and remitted to the Treasury; this amount representing an increase of $11,380.95 over the amount collected in the previous year. I wish here to record my appreciation of and thanks to the Superintendent of Provincial Police and his officers for their co-operation in this work.

FARM DEPARTMENT.

This very necessary department of any large institution has functioned quite as satisfactorily as in former years; in fact, it is steadily increasing its output and more nearly approximating the requirements of the Hospital in food-supplies as time goes on. This, I feel, is largely due to the close co-operation of Mr. Moore and the other officers of this department, their energy and efficiency in conducting this portion of the institution. In order to show that the farm is a very essential department of the Hospital and a department essential to the economical operation of the institution, I will draw your attention to the production and cost of some staple articles required at the institution and produced at the farm at cost much less than they could be bought on the market, thus saving the Hospital (and by this the taxpayer) a very considerable sum of money each year. You will note from a perusal of Part III. of this report full details of the operations in this department. I would, however, like to draw your attention to the fact that there are some outstanding production figures in this section. We produced and used 1,047,511.7 lb. of milk at a cost of 33.95 cents per gallon. Some 40 acres of potatoes produced an average crop of 13½ tons per acre, or a total of 540 tons required by the institution at a cost of $6.86 a ton. The institution onion needs were largely met by 1½ acres yielding 14 tons to the acre at a cost of $4.88 per ton; 2¾ acres of carrots produced a crop of 36 tons to the acre at a cost of $2.50 per ton. Our cannery, by the conservation of perishable foods and making them available for winter use, shows a net profit on operation of $3,177.59. These production costs must be a final answer to any person suggesting that a farm department is not essential to the economic operation of a large institution. The production costs in other instances than those cited above are very far below the market costs of such products were it necessary to buy them on the market for the use of the Hospital. The department shows a profit of $16,894.82 on its operations for the year, a figure which is, I think, highly satisfactory.

I am very pleased indeed to record in this report the opening of the new Acute Building for the care of acute cases. This building was finished and occupied on November 1st, 1924. The occupation of this building made it possible to reclassify to a great extent patients in the Hospital, and also enabled us to modernize our methods of reception and treatment to a considerable degree. The top floor of this building has been set aside as a psychopathic admission unit entirely separate in its staff organization and in its care of patients from all other portions of the institution.

We have been fortunate in procuring the services of Miss Van Wyck as Superintendent of Nurses for this department. She is a trained nurse with special post-graduate training in mental diseases and has had a considerable practical experience in mental nursing before joining our staff.

All patients admitted to the Hospital are received in this department where all physical, laboratory, and mental examinations are carried out. The patient is then brought before a staff clinic where his case is studied and recommendations made by the staff as a whole for his further treatment. He is then transferred to whatever department of the Hospital it is felt will best suit his requirements and promote his recovery. Or, if the case is one of short duration and there is a probability of an early discharge, he remains in the psychopathic department pending this discharge. In this way he never comes in contact with the more chronic and institutionalized patients, which is often very much to his advantage. In the five months this system has been in operation we have been highly pleased with the results and feel that the rearrangement has been a very pronounced step forward in the care of our mentally ill. I am embodying in this report pictures of various portions of this building which will, I am sure, impress you with its suitability for the work for which it is designed.

I am also pleased to report that the central heating plant so long needed at the Hospital is now almost completed, and I am enclosing photos of the exterior and interior of this plant for your information. This should provide us with a very great deal more satisfactory and efficient heating service than the Hospital has formerly enjoyed, at the same time removing from close proximity to the Hospital buildings the dirt and noise incidental to such a department.

GENERAL CONDITION OF PLANT.

The mechanical staff of the Hospital has been busily engaged throughout the year in maintaining the condition of the Hospital buildings and equipment. In this connection a great mass of work has been accomplished, much of it not of great magnitude in itself, but together

has had a very important bearing on maintaining the plant in good condition. At the Public Hospital for the Insane, where the buildings are older and in many instances very much out of date and difficult to keep up, we have had a great deal of work to do. Ward C, which was badly in need of repair, was completely renovated, being relathed, replastered, refloored, and generally renewed until it is now in as satisfactory a condition as is possible in an old building of this type. This proved to be a very extensive job and kept our staff, with very little outside assistance, busy for a considerable period. In addition to this, the Lawn House was reroofed, new gutters and new foundations were put in, and this building is now in a fairly satisfactory condition. The heating plant also received attention in repairing fire-boxes, renewing piping, and generally improving its condition, the results of which have clearly justified the necessity of the work being done. The painter has been constantly employed, painting the wards throughout the Hospital, keeping the outside buildings in order, and I am pleased to report that this work has been well kept up and the plant, from this point of view, is in good condition.

At the Mental Home, Saanich, the plant has also been well maintained. We found it necessary to make some additions to the radiating surface in the wards to ensure greater comfort to our patients. This work was carried out at a moderate cost and the results have been entirely satisfactory. The wards are much warmer and our fuel-consumption has not been materially altered. The exterior woodwork of the buildings has been painted and the interior cleaned, kalsomined, and painted as required, leaving the plant in a very satisfactory state of repair.

At Essondale, the largest unit of the Hospitals, a correspondingly greater amount of work has been carried forward, both in connection with maintaining the satisfactory state of the buildings and in doing new work in connection with lawns, roads, etc. The buildings as a whole are in a satisfactory state of repair, both internally and externally. This state of affairs is kept up by immediate attention to everything which is out of order and having it replaced or repaired at once. The painters have been continually employed in cleaning and painting the wards and buildings, and these you will find to be in a quite satisfactory state. It is unnecessary for me to enumerate the great volume of work done in connection with the maintenance of the plant, but I am sure you will realize that a plant of this magnitude requires constant, careful attention if it is to be kept in good order. The state of the plant generally is in a very good condition of repair.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The greatest and most pressing need at the Hospital is still for more bed capacity, and I feel that, after a perusal of our figures and a reference to the attached chart showing the population as compared with the normal bed capacity of the Mental Hospitals at the close of the fiscal year, you will readily appreciate this necessity. You will note further from the attached chart that the normal bed capacity of the Mental Hospitals was 1,600 beds, whereas we had in residence 1,884 persons. This means a very considerable overcrowding, which makes the proper classification of patients most difficult, as well as militating against the proper hygiene and general health of the population as a whole. There is also a very serious risk of patients injuring one another from the irritations of too close contact, and this annoyance, added to their already ill mind, materially delays improvement or recovery in their mental health. We are at the present time especially overcrowded in our women's department at the Public Hospital for the Insane, and it has been necessary to domicile a ward of quiet male cases who are engaged in the care of lawns, etc., and are necessary at the institution, in temporary quarters in the Occupational Building and in the Shops Building. This very greatly increases the difficulty of proper supervision of these people, but, what is of greater importance, seriously increases the fire risk. This state of affairs is entirely unsatisfactory, but under the circumstances no other step seems possible at present. I therefore strongly recommend to you that immediate consideration be given to the provision of more bed accommodation at the Hospital, and I would further recommend that this provision be met by the construction of the permanent Chronic Building for female patients. which will take from three to five years to complete. For this reason I feel that it is extremely important that very early action should be taken, as by the time the building is ready we will have a very material increase in our present population; it may even in the interval be necessary to provide some temporary construction for the housing of patients. As temporary constructions are ultimately very expensive buildings, I feel that every effort should be made to avoid it if possible. I would also like to repeat my recommendation of last year that serious consideration be given the matter of providing an institution for epileptic and feeble-minded persons who are

now a portion of the Mental Hospital population, and should properly be segregated in a separate building for their care. There are at least 150 cases in the Mental Hospital population who really belong in such an institution. By using these beds for the insane a very material improvement would be brought about in our housing conditions.

The hay-barn at Colony Farm has passed the possibility of satisfactory repair; it is also at the present time much smaller than is necessary for the storage of hay and straw required for the care of our herd. I feel that consideration should be given to the replacement of this building by a larger and more suitable structure, and would recommend that this matter be kept in mind for future attention.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

I wish especially to acknowledge the work performed by Mrs. Ellis under the auspices of the Red Cross Society in connection with the entertainment of our returned soldier patients at the Hospital. Mrs. Ellis has worked diligently and with much care in carrying on this work. She has provided excellent concerts and at all times has co-operated intelligently with the Hospital staff in this work. I feel that special mention of her work in this report is only a slight recognition of the valuable service she has done.

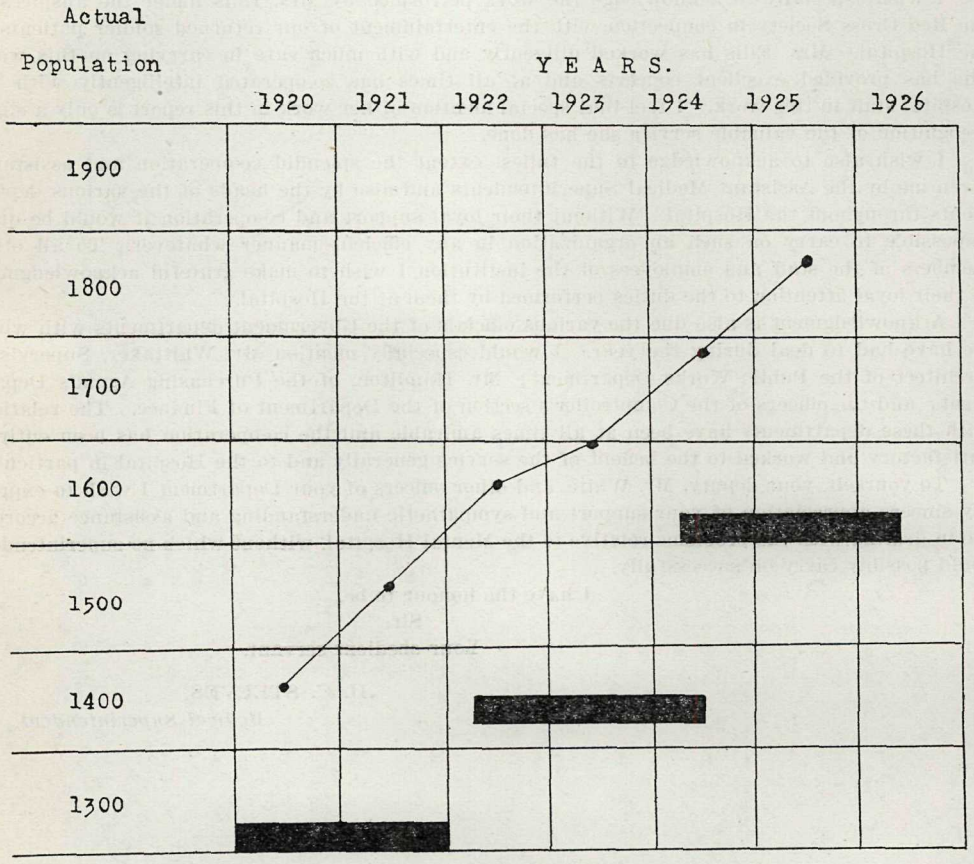
I wish also to acknowledge to the fullest extent the splendid co-operation and assistance given me by the Assistant Medical Superintendents and also by the heads of the various departments throughout the Hospital. Without their loyal support and co-operation it would be quite impossible to carry on such an organization in any efficient manner whatever. To all other members of the staff and employees of the institution I wish to make grateful acknowledgment of their loyal attention to the duties performed by them at the Hospital.

Acknowledgment is also due the various officials of the Government departments with whom we have had to deal during the year. I would especially mention Mr. Whittaker, Supervising Architect of the Public Works Department; Mr. Hamilton, of the Purchasing Agent's Department; and the officers of the Comptroller's section of the Department of Finance. The relations with these departments have been at all times amicable and the co-operation has been entirely satisfactory and worked to the benefit of the service generally and to the Hospital in particular.

To yourself, your deputy, Mr. White, and other officers of your Department I wish to express my sincere appreciation of your support and sympathetic understanding and assistance accorded me in dealing with the problems relative to the Mental Hospital, without which no superintendent could possibly carry on successfully.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your obedient servant,

H. C. STEEVES,
Medical Superintendent.


Actual
Population
YEARS.
1920
1921
1922
1923
1924
1925
1926
1900
1800
1700
1600
1500
1400
1300
Normal bed capacity including temporary buildings.

A day-room, Acute Building, Essondale.

LABORATORY REPORT.

PROVINCIAL MENTAL HOSPITAL,
ESSONDALE, B.C., May 26th, 1925.

H. C. Steeves, Esq., B.A., M.D., C.M.,
Medical Superintendent, Essondale, B.C.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit herewith report of work performed in Laboratory during the year ended March 31st, 1925.

Of the 448 tests for syphilis, 27 were positive, or, in other words, 6 per cent. The table of general work done in the Laboratory for the year is as follows:—

Urinalysis—Routine	431
Blood—Wassermann tests for syphilis	448
Blood-counts	45
Spinal fluid—	
Wassermann tests	32
Globulin	11
Cell-counts	11
Cultures—Nose and throat	182
Sputa examination for tuberculosis	30
Smears—	
Urethral for Gc.	11
Miscellaneous	24
Bacterial counts on milk	12

I have, etc.,
A. L. CREASE,
Assistant Medical Superintendent and Pathologist.

DENTAL REPORT.

PROVINCIAL MENTAL HOSPITAL,
ESSONDALE, B.C.

H. C. Steeves, Esq., B.A., M.D., C.M.,
Medical Superintendent, Essondale, B.C.

SIR,—I beg to report the following dental work on patients in the Mental Hospitals, New Westminster and Essondale, during the year ended March 31st, 1925:—

Extractions	453
Amalgam fillings	46
Cement fillings	24
Scaling and cleaning	76
Pyorrhœa treatment	5
Dentures supplied	26
Dentures and plates repaired	21
Dentures adjusted	4
Resetting and inlay	1
General anæsthetics	1

I have, etc.,
F. P. SMITH, D.D.S.,
Visiting Dentist.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE NO. 1.—SHOWING THE OPERATIONS OF THE HOSPITALS, NEW WESTMINSTER, ESSONDALE, AND SAANICH, FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Movement of Population.	Male.	Female.	Total.	TOTAL.		
				Male.	Female.	Total.
In residence, New Westminster, March 31st, 1924	162	491	653			
" Essondale, March 31st, 1924	948	35	983			
" Saanich, March 31st, 1924	148	..	148			
On probation, carried forward from 1923-24, New Westminster	8	38	46			
" " " *Essondale*	33	1	34			
" " " Saanich	..	..	..			
Escaped, carried forward from 1923-24, New Westminster	..	..	..			
" " Essondale	2	..	2			
" " Saanich	..	..	..	1,301	565	1,866
Admitted during the year 1924-25—						
By ordinary forms	261	169	430			
By *urgency forms*	15	3	18			
By voluntary form	6	..	6			
From the Yukon	2	..	2			
Order in Council	5	..	5	289	172	461
Total under treatment, New Westminster, Essondale, and Saanich, April 1st, 1924, to March 31st, 1925	..	..	..	1,590	737	2,327
Discharged during period April 1st, 1924, to March 31st, 1925:						
(*a.*) From New Westminster—						
As recovered	13	38	51			
As improved	21	47	68			
As unimproved	5	4	9			
Not insane	1	..	1			
On probation and still out	7	39	46			
Escaped, but not discharged	..	..	..			
Died	9	38	47			
	56	166	222			
(*b.*) From Essondale—						
As recovered	12	..	12			
As improved	57	..	57			
As unimproved	27	3	30			
Not insane	..	1	1			
On probation and still out	25	2	27			
Escaped, but not discharged	2	..	2			
Died	83	4	87			
	206	10	216			
(*c.*) From Saanich—						
As unimproved	1	..	1			
Died	4	..	4			
	5	..	5			
Total discharged from New Westminster, Essondale, and Saanich	..	..	..	267	176	443
Total in residence, New Westminster, Essondale, and Saanich	..	..	..	1,323	561	1,884
New Westminster—						
Total on books, March 31st, 1924	170	529	699			
Admissions during 1924-25	162	93	255			
Received from Essondale	16	58	74			
Received from Saanich	..	..	..	348	680	1,028
Discharged during 1924-25	56	166	222			
Transferred to Essondale	197	11	208			
Transferred to Saanich	7	..	7	260	177	437
Total in residence, New Westminster, March 31st, 1925	..	..	..	88	503	591

TABLE NO. 1.—SHOWING THE OPERATIONS OF THE HOSPITALS, NEW WESTMINSTER, ESSONDALE, AND SAANICH, FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Movement of Population.	Male.	Female.	Total.	TOTAL.		
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Essondale—						
Total on books, March 31st, 1924	983	36	1,019			
Admissions during 1924–25	127	79	206			
Transferred from New Westminster	197	11	208			
				1,307	126	1,433
Discharged during the year 1924–25	206	10	216			
Transferred to New Westminster	16	58	74			
Transferred to Saanich	10	..	10			
				232	68	300
Total in residence, Essondale, March 31st, 1925	..	..	..	1,075	58	1,133
Saanich—						
Total on books, March 31st, 1924	148	..	148			
Received from New Westminster	7	..	7			
Received from Essondale	10	..	10			
				165	..	165
Discharged during the year 1924–25	5	..	5			
				5	..	5
Total in residence, Saanich, March 31st, 1925	..	..	..	160	..	160
Total in residence, New Westminster, March 31st, 1925	88	503	591			
Total in residence, Essondale, March 31st, 1925	1,075	58	1,133			
Total in residence, Saanich, March 31st, 1925	160	..	160			
Grand total in residence, New Westminster, Essondale, and Saanich, March 31st, 1925	..	..	..	1,323	561	1,884

Daily average population	1,823.29
Percentage of discharges on admissions (not including deaths)	66.16
Percentage of recoveries on admissions	13.66
Percentage of deaths on whole number under treatment	5.93

TABLE No. 2.—SHOWING IN SUMMARY FORM THE OPERATIONS OF THE HOSPITAL SINCE ITS INCEPTION.

Year.	Admissions.	Discharges.		Deaths.	Number Resident at the Close of each Year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Whole Number treated.	Percentage of Recoveries to Admissions.	Percentage of Discharges to Admissions (Deaths excluded).	Percentage of Deaths to Whole Number under Treatment.
		Recovered.	Not recovered.								
1872	18	1	..	1	16	..	..	18	5.55	5.55	5.55
1873	15	10	2	5	14	..	2	31	66.66	80.00	16.12
1874	12	4	..	3	19	5	..	26	33.33	33.33	11.53
1875	29	3	3	10	32	13	..	48	10.34	26.89	20.83
1876	22	11	3	5	35	3	..	54	50.00	63.63	9.35
1877	14	4	4	3	38	3	..	49	28.57	78.57	6.12
1878	16	7	3	8	36	..	2	54	43.75	62.50	16.16
1879	18	4	1	8	41	5	..	54	22.22	27.77	14.81
1880	17	5	..	5	48	7	..	58	29.41	29.41	8.62
1881	13	5	3	5	48	..	..	61	38.46	61.54	8.19
1882	7	3	1	2	49	1	..	55	42.85	57.14	3.63
1883	8	4	1	3	49	..	..	57	50.00	62.50	5.26
1884	10	2	4	2	51	2	..	59	20.00	60.00	3.33
1885	20	5	..	5	61	10	..	71	25.00	25.00	6.94
1886	27	10	6	6	66	5	..	88	37.03	59.25	6.81
1887	36	15	5	5	77	11	..	102	41.66	55.55	4.80
1888	26	12	6	3	82	5	..	103	46.15	69.23	2.87
1889	41	14	5	4	100	18	..	123	34.15	46.34	3.25
1890	52	17	6	12	117	17	..	152	32.69	44.23	7.64
1891	49	19	4	20	123	6	..	166	38.77	46.94	11.69
1892	52	17	10	13	135	12	..	175	32.69	51.92	6.95
1893	44	14	18	14	133	..	2	179	31.81	72.72	7.60
1894	80	13	19	19	162	29	..	213	16.25	40.00	8.92
1895	62	29	11	20	164	2	..	224	46.77	64.51	8.92
1896	64	23	25	9	171	7	..	228	35.93	75.00	3.94
1897	74	20	8	14	203	32	..	246	27.03	37.83	5.69
1898	81	27	13	19	221	18	..	285	33.33	49.38	6.66
1899	101	31	32	21	234	13	..	327	30.69	62.37	6.42
1900	113	38	27	29	258	24	..	356	33.63	57.52	8.14
1901	115	40	20	25	284	26	..	377	34.78	52.17	6.63
1902	121	30	31	25	311	27	..	413	24.79	50.41	6.06
1903	139	38	37	26	349	38	..	466	27.34	53.96	5.57
1904	115	46	26	26	321	..	28	480	40 00	62.61	5.42
1905	123	43	33	27	348	27	..	505	33.33	61.78	5.34
1906	150	36*	43	28	388	43	..	552	23.03	52.06	5.04
1907	221	48	43	39	461	73	.	666	21.30	41.20	5.08
1908	230	68*	56	57	507	46	..	765	28.30	53.90	7.44
1909	232	73†	77	40	536	29	..	816	31.00	64.60	6.40
1910	280	84	82	41	595	48	..	896	30.00	59.28	4.57
1911	332	67‡	114	60	690	105	..	1,034	19.57	54.42	5.83
1912	375	74*	128	76	752	62	.	1,065	18.90	53.80	7.02
1913	380	90‖	146	67	919	167	..	1,264	22.63	62.10	5.30
1914	402	58	126	74	1,027	108	..	1,364	14.43	45.77	5.43
1915	332	83	91	89	1,090	63	..	1,437	25.00	52.41	6.19
1916	353	73†	96	80	1,205	115	..	1,527	20.68	47.87	5 24
1917	371	88	78	106	1,301	96	..	1,650	23.72	44.74	6.42
1918	375	75	95	132	1,347	46	..	1,753	20.00	45.33	7.47
Jan. 1, 1919, to Mar. 31, 1920	574	116	221	132	1,458	111	..	2,025	20.20	58.71	6.51
Apl. 1, 1920, to Mar. 31, 1921	489	88	173	122	1,566	108	..	2,043	14.17	72.60	5.97
Apl. 1, 1921, to Mar. 31, 1922	478	96	178	114	1,649	83	.	2,137	20.08	57.32	5.33
Apl. 1, 1922, to Mar. 31, 1923	438	91	167	133	1,697	48	..	2,180	20.77	59.36	6.10
Apl. 1, 1923, to Mar. 31, 1924	447	84†	121	163	1,784	87	..	2,234	18.56	64.20	7.25
Apl. 1, 1924, to Mar. 31, 1925	461	63	242	138	1,884	100	..	2,327	13.66	66.16	5.93

* Three not insane. † One not insane. ‡ Two not insane. ‖ Four not insane.

TABLE No. 3.—SHOWING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Months.	Admissions.			Discharges.			Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1924.									
April	26	14	40	13	1	14	7	4	11
May	25	19	44	10	9	19	9	3	12
June	16	16	32	7	3	10	8	4	12
July	21	13	34	7	8	15	5	8	13
August	29	8	37	8	10	18	2	2	4
September	27	12	39	14	9	23	4	6	10
October	18	11	29	10	7	17	6	1	7
November	22	12	34	16	13	29	15	2	17
December	19	13	32	9	9	18	9	1	10
1925.									
January	31	12	43	12	8	20	5	4	9
February	28	17	45	18	7	25	9	3	12
March	27	25	52	13	9	22	17	4	21
Totals	289	172	461	137	93	230	96	42	138

TABLE No. 4.—SHOWING CIVIL STATE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Civil State.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married	90	108	197
Single	171	47	217
Divorced	2	..	2
Widowed	9	15	24
Unknown	17	2	19
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE No. 5.—SHOWING RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS OF PATIENTS ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Religious Denomination.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Buddhist	5	..	5
Christian Scientist	3	1	4
Confucian	10	2	12
Greek Catholic	5	1	6
Hebrew	3	..	3
Lutheran	27	5	32
Protestant	185	134	319
Quaker	2	..	2
Roman Catholic	42	26	68
Seventh Day Adventist	..	1	1
Unknown	7	2	9
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE NO. 6.—SHOWING THE DEGREE OF EDUCATION OF THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Degree of Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Excellent	1	.....	1
Good	38	32	70
Common	182	110	292
Poor	52	14	66
None	16	16	32
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE NO. 7.—SHOWING THE NATIONALITY OF THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Nationality.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Australia	1	.....	1
Austria	1	1	2
China	15	1	16
Denmark	1	.....	1
Dutch West Indies	.....	1	1
England	61	44	105
Finland	6	2	8
France	1	.....	1
Galicia	1	.....	1
Germany	2	.....	2
Greece	.....	1	1
Hawaiian Islands	.....	1	1
Holland	1	2	3
Ireland	13	10	23
Italy	1	2	3
Japan	4	.....	4
Luxembourg	1	.....	1
Mexico	2	.....	2
Newfoundland	1	3	4
New Zealand	.....	1	1
Norway	6	2	8
Poland	7	1	8
Roumania	1	.....	1
Russia	9	1	10
Scotland	25	16	41
Serbia	.....	1	1
St. Helena	1	.....	1
Sweden	15	2	17
Switzerland	.....	1	1
United States of America	22	11	33
Wales	1	3	4
Canada—			
Alberta	.....	4	4
British Columbia	26	21	47
Manitoba	8	4	12
New Brunswick	6	5	11
Nova Scotia	2	4	6
Ontario	27	22	49
Prince Edward Island	2	1	3
Quebec	14	2	16
Saskatchewan	2	1	3
Canada (general)	3	1	4
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE NO. 8.—SHOWING WHAT DISTRICTS CONTRIBUTED PATIENTS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Place of Residence.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abbotsford	2	1	3
Agassiz	1	.....	1
Anyox	1	.....	1
Armstrong	.....	1	1
Ashcroft	1	.....	1
Atlin	1	.....	1
Bainbridge	1	.....	1
Barriere	1	1	2
Beavermouth	1	.....	1
Bella Bella	1	.....	1
Bestwicke	.....	1	1
Bowser	1	.....	1
Brighouse	1	.....	1
B.C. Penitentiary	1	.....	1
Burnaby	6	7	13
Burquitlam	1	.....	1
Campbell River	2	.....	2
Chase River	.....	1	1
Chemainus	1	.....	1
Chilliwack	2	2	4
Cloverdale	1	.....	1
Colleymount	1	.....	1
Collingwood	.....	1	1
Colwood	.....	1	1
Comox	1	.....	1
Connaught	1	.....	1
Coquitlam	1	.....	1
Courtenay	1	.....	1
Cowichan Lake	1	1	2
Cranbrook	6	.....	6
Creighton Valley	1	.....	1
Cumberland	2	.....	2
Dewdney	1	.....	1
Discovery	1	.....	1
Duncan	3	1	4
Elko	1	1	2
Enderby	1	.....	1
Esquimalt	1	1	2
Fernie	4	1	5
Foch	1	.....	1
Fraser Lake	1	.....	1
Fraser Mills	.....	1	1
Gibson's Landing	.....	1	1
Glen Valley	.....	1	1
Gordon Head	1	.....	1
Grand Forks	3	.....	3
Grande Prairie	1	.....	1
Green Lake	.....	1	1
Hammond	2	.....	2
Harrop	1	.....	1
Harwood Island	1	.....	1
Hillbank	2	.....	2
Hope	1	.....	1
Kamloops	9	3	12
Kelowna	2	2	4
Keremeos	1	.....	1
Kidd	1	.....	1
Kootenay Lake	.....	1	1
Ladner	2	.....	2
Langford	1	.....	1
Langley Prairie	.....	1	1
Lone Butte	.....	1	1
Lulu Island	2	.....	2
Lumby	1	.....	1
Lund	1	.....	1
Carried forward....	87	33	120

Place of Residence.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brought forward....	87	33	120
McBride	1	.....	1
Maillardville	2	.....	2
Merritt	1	1	2
Mission	1	1	2
Mount Lehman	1	.....	1
Murrayville	1	.....	1
Nakusp	1	1	2
Nanaimo	5	1	6
Nanoose Bay	1	.....	1
Natal	1	.....	1
Nelson	3	5	8
New Westminster	4	8	12
North Bend	1	.....	1
Notch Hill	.....	1	1
Oakalla Prison Farm	3	2	5
150-Mile House	.....	1	1
Ootsa Lake	1	.....	1
Peachland	1	.....	1
Penticton	3	1	4
Poplar	.....	1	1
Port Coquitlam	.....	1	1
Port Hammond	.....	1	1
Port Haney	1	2	3
Port Mann	1	.....	1
Port Simpson	1	.....	1
Powell River	1	.....	1
Prince George	4	.....	4
Prince Rupert	2	2	4
Queen's Bay	1	.....	1
Revelstoke	.....	1	1
Rossland	3	1	4
Salmo	.....	1	1
Salmon Arm	1	.....	1
Shannon	1	.....	1
Sidney	1	2	3
Skeena Crossing	.....	1	1
Slocan City	.....	1	1
Smithers	2	2	4
Sperling	.....	1	1
Stave Falls	.....	1	1
Stewart	.....	1	1
Stone Creek	1	.....	1
Summerland	.....	1	1
Terrace	1	.....	1
Theodosia Arm	1	.....	1
Trail	1	.....	1
Ucluelet	1	.....	1
Union Bay	.....	1	1
Vancouver	99	69	168
Vancouver, North	8	2	10
Vancouver, South	4	1	5
Vancouver, West	1	.....	1
Vananda	.....	1	1
Vernon	2	1	3
Victoria	25	19	44
Walhachin	1	.....	1
Webster's Corner	1	.....	1
Wellington, East	1	.....	1
White Rock	1	2	3
Willoughby	1	.....	1
Wilmer	1	.....	1
Winfield	.....	1	1
Yukon (Dawson)	2	.....	2
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE No. 9.—SHOWING THE OCCUPATIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Accountant	3	.....	3	*Brought forward*	204	132	336
Attendant, laboratory	1	.....	1	Motorman	1	.....	1
Blacksmith	5	.....	5	Newspaperman	1	.....	1
Carpenter	7	.....	7	Nightwatchman	2	.....	2
Clergyman	1	.....	1	None	27	26	53
Clerk	7	5	12	Nurse	.....	2	2
Commercial traveller	1	.....	1	Operator, movies	1	.....	1
Contractor	1	.....	1	Painter	1	.....	1
Cook	3	2	5	Photographer	2	.....	2
Decorator	1	.....	1	Pipe-fitter	1	.....	1
Dentist	1	.....	1	Plumber	2	.....	2
Engineer	4	.....	4	Plumber, apprentice	1	.....	1
Engineer, civil	2	.....	2	Policeman	1	.....	1
Engineer, locomotive	1	.....	1	Porter	1	.....	1
Farmer	26	.....	26	Printer	3	.....	3
Fireman	3	.....	3	Prospector	1	.....	1
First-aid man	1	.....	1	Rancher	7	.....	7
Fisherman	1	.....	1	Retired	7	.....	7
Furrier	1	.....	1	Saleslady	.....	1	1
Gardener	4	.....	4	Salesman	1	.....	1
Golf-club starter	1	.....	1	School-teacher	1	.....	1
Horseman	1	.....	1	Sectionman	2	.....	2
Hotelman	1	.....	1	Servant	.....	3	3
Housekeeper	.....	8	8	Shingler	1	.....	1
Housewife	.....	115	115	Stenographer	2	3	5
Insurance agent	1	.....	1	Storekeeper	3	.....	3
Iron-worker	2	.....	2	Student	1	2	3
Janitor	1	.....	1	Tailor	2	.....	2
Labourer	80	.....	80	Teacher	.....	2	2
Laundry-woman	.....	1	1	Teamster	3	.....	3
Librarian	.....	1	1	Telegraph operator	1	.....	1
Lineman	1	.....	1	Tie-maker	1	.....	1
Linotype operator	1	.....	1	Trapper	2	.....	2
Logger	16	.....	16	Truck-driver	1	.....	1
Longshoreman	2	.....	2	Unknown	1	.....	1
Machinist	2	.....	2	Waiter	2	.....	2
Mechanic	2	.....	2	Waitress	.....	1	1
Mill-hand	1	.....	1	Watchmaker	1	.....	1
Miner	16	.....	16	Wharfinger	1	.....	1
Miner, coal	2	.....	2	Woodman	1	.....	1
Carried forward	204	132	336	Totals	289	172	461

TABLE No. 10.—SHOWING THE AGES OF THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Age.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 15 years	10	8	18
From 15 to 20 years	17	11	28
" 20 " 25 "	15	9	24
" 25 " 30 "	21	15	36
" 30 " 35 "	41	25	66
" 35 " 40 "	49	24	73
" 40 " 45 "	34	19	53
" 45 " 50 "	26	29	55
" 50 " 55 "	22	7	29
" 55 " 60 "	14	7	21
" 60 " 65 "	16	7	23
" 65 " 70 "	5	2	7
" 70 " 75 "	10	2	12
" 75 " 80 "	5	5	10
Over 80 years	4	2	6
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE No. 11.—SHOWING THE NUMBER OF ATTACKS IN THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Number of Attacks.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First	162	109	271
Second	43	33	76
Third	7	10	17
Fourth	2	3	5
Several	9	5	14
Not insane	1	1	2
Unknown	65	11	76
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE No. 12.—SHOWING THE ALLEGED DURATION OF ATTACK PRIOR TO ADMISSION.

Duration of Attack.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 week	37	18	55
From 1 week to 1 month	74	48	122
" 1 to 3 months	21	25	46
" 3 " 6 "	11	26	37
" 6 " 12 "	14	9	23
" 1 " 2 years	7	6	13
" 2 " 5 "	10	6	16
" 5 " 10 "	8	7	15
" 10 " 15 "	3	3	6
Over 15 years	17	11	28
Not insane	1	1	2
Unknown	86	12	98
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE No. 13.—SHOWING STATISTICS OF HEREDITY IN THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Heredity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Paternal branch	4	5	9
Maternal branch	4	4	8
Heredity	46	28	74
Heredity, inferred	121	52	173
Heredity, unknown	113	82	195
Not insane	1	1	2
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE No. 14.—SHOWING THE ALLEGED CAUSE OF ATTACK IN THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Alleged Cause.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcohol	18	3	21
Anæmia	..	2	2
Arteriosclerosis	13	4	17
Carcinoma	1	..	1
Cardiac	..	3	3
Cerebral embolism	..	1	1
Congenital	1	..	1
Epilepsy	2	..	2
Heredity	46	28	74
Heredity, ascertained	8	9	17
Heredity, inferred	121	52	173
Lues	26	2	28
Meningitis	1	2	3
Menopause	..	4	4
Morphine	2	3	5
Neurasthenia	..	1	1
Not insane	1	1	2
Puerperal	..	3	3
Religion	1	..	1
Senility	21	11	32
Traumatic	3	..	3
Unknown	11	16	27
War-strain	3	..	3
Worry	9	27	36
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE No. 15.—SHOWING THE STATE OF BODILY HEALTH IN THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Bodily Condition.	Male.	Female.	Total.
In good health	44	25	69
In average health	108	62	170
In reduced health	135	81	216
In greatly reduced health	2	4	6
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE NO. 16.—SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER IN THOSE ADMITTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Form of Disorder.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Acute mania	4	..	4
Arteriosclerosis	12	3	15
Cerebral embolism, with psychosis	..	1	1
Dementia præcox	76	27	103
Epileptic	13	9	22
General paresis	26	2	28
Hypomania	..	1	1
Idiocy and imbecility	22	18	40
Korsakoff's psychosis	..	2	2
Manic depressive	57	69	126
Melancholia	4	1	5
Moron	3	2	5
Not insane	1	1	2
Not yet diagnosed	2	..	2
Paranoia	23	11	34
Puerperal	..	2	2
Psychosis, with paralysis agitans	1	..	1
Psychopathic inferiority	1	..	1
Senile dementia	22	11	33
Terminal dementia	..	1	1
Toxic insanity	20	11	31
Traumatic	2	..	2
Totals	289	172	461

TABLE NO. 17A.—SHOWING THE NUMBER ALLOWED OUT ON PROBATION AND RESULTS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925, NEW WESTMINSTER.

Results.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged recovered	13	38	51
" improved	21	47	68
" unimproved	5	4	9
" not insane	1	..	1
Returned to Hospital	5	21	26
Still out at close of year	7	39	46
Totals	52	146	198

TABLE NO. 17B.—SHOWING THE NUMBER ALLOWED OUT ON PROBATION AND RESULTS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925, ESSONDALE.

Results.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged recovered	12	..	12
" improved	57	..	57
" unimproved	27	3	30
Not insane	..	1	1
Returned to Hospital	18	4	22
Still out at close of year	25	2	27
Totals	138	10	148

TABLE NO. 17C.—SHOWING THE NUMBER ALLOWED OUT ON PROBATION AND RESULTS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925, SAANICH—*Nil.*

TABLE NO. 18A.—SHOWING THE ALLEGED DURATION OF INSANITY PRIOR TO ADMISSION IN THOSE DISCHARGED FROM NEW WESTMINSTER FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Duration of Insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 week	6	9	15
Less than 1 month	9	19	28
From 1 to 2 months	3	12	15
" 2 " 3 "	2	8	10
" 3 " 6 "	4	7	11
" 6 " 12 "	2	4	6
" 1 " 2 years	2	6	8
" 2 " 3 "	3	5	8
Over 3 years	3	8	11
Not insane	1	..	1
Unknown	5	11	16
Totals	40	89	129

TABLE NO. 18B.—SHOWING THE ALLEGED DURATION OF INSANITY PRIOR TO ADMISSION IN THOSE DISCHARGED FROM ESSONDALE FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Duration of Insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 week	14	..	14
Less than 1 month	23	..	23
From 1 to 2 months	17	..	17
" 2 " 3 "	2	..	2
" 3 " 4 "	..	..	..
" 4 " 5 "	..	..	..
" 5 " 6 "	5	..	5
" 6 " 9 "	..	..	..
" 9 " 12 "	3	..	3
" 1 " 2 years.	1	3	4
Over 2 years	9	..	9
Not insane	..	1	1
Unknown	22	..	22
Totals	96	4	100

TABLE NO. 18C.—SHOWING THE ALLEGED DURATION OF INSANITY PRIOR TO ADMISSION IN THOSE DISCHARGED FROM SAANICH FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Duration of Insanity.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than one month	1	..	1
Totals	1	..	1

TABLE NO. 19A.—SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE OF THOSE DISCHARGED FROM NEW WESTMINSTER FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Length of Residence.	Discharged Recovered.		Discharged Improved.		Discharged Unimproved.		Not Insane.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Under 1 month	6	2	2	2	2	....	....	....
From 1 to 2 months	3	7	1	6	....	1	1	....
„ 2 „ 3 „	2	7	4	8	2	....	....	....
„ 3 „ 4 „	....	3	1	5	....	1	....	....
„ 4 „ 5 „	....	3	1	1	....	....	....	....
„ 5 „ 6 „	....	3	4	2	1	....	....	....
„ 6 „ 9 „	....	7	3	8	....	....	....	....
„ 9 „ 12 „	1	4	2	5	....	....	....	....
„ 1 „ 2 years	....	1	3	3	....	1	....	....
„ 2 „ 3 „	....	1	....	3	....	....	....	....
„ 3 „ 4 „	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	....
„ 4 „ 5 „	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
„ 5 „ 6 „	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Over 6 years	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....
Totals	13	38	21	47	5	4	1	....

TABLE NO. 19B.—SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE OF THOSE DISCHARGED FROM ESSONDALE FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Length of Residence.	Discharged Recovered.		Discharged Improved.		Discharged Unimproved.		Not Insane.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Under 1 month	....	....	2	....	2	....	....	1
From 1 to 2 months	3	....	5	....	1	....	....	....
„ 2 „ 3 „	1	....	10	....	2	....	....	....
„ 3 „ 6 „	3	....	19	....	9	....	....	....
„ 6 „ 9 „	2	....	10	....	3	1	....	....
„ 9 „ 12 „	2	....	4	....	....	....	....	....
„ 1 „ 2 years	1	....	1	....	3	....	....	....
„ 2 „ 3 „	....	....	2	....	3	1	....	....
„ 3 „ 4 „	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
„ 4 „ 5 „	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....
Over 5 years	....	....	2	....	1	1	....	....
Totals	12	....	57	....	27	3	....	1

TABLE NO. 19C.—SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE OF THOSE DISCHARGED FROM SAANICH FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Length of Residence.	Discharged Recovered.		Discharged Improved.		Discharged Unimproved.		Not Insane.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
From 1 to 2 years	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
Total	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....

TABLE NO. 20A.—RECORD OF DEATHS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925, NEW WESTMINSTER.

Register No.	Initials.	Sex.	Age.	Time in Hospital.			Certified Cause.
				Years.	Months.	Days.	
7174	A. McC.	F.	72	2	....	17	Hypostatic pneumonia.
7818	R. T.	F.	38	....	9	17	Hæmorrhage, cerebral.
8153	W. M.	M.	45	....	1	....	Exhaustion, general paresis.
8191	A. M.	F.	46	....	....	10	Exhaustion, acute mania.
8199	F. M.	F.	46	....	....	6	Bronchopneumonia.
7805	A. McD.	M.	81	....	10	11	Myocarditis, hypostatic pneumonia.
7722	F. J.	F.	51	1	1	12	Myocarditis, hypostatic pneumonia.
8176	C. A. S.	M.	27	....	1	10	Inanition and exhaustion of dementia præcox.
7836	F. J. M.	M.	45	....	10	11	Hypostatic pneumonia.
4445	M. E. R.	F.	49	9	....	29	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
7601	F. D. L.	F.	42	1	5	19	Enteritis.
8238	E. J. N.	F.	28	....	....	10	Toxæmia, shock, hæmorrhages, bichloride poisoning.
5523	S. J. M.	F.	55	13	1	15	Suffocation by hanging, suicide.
8265	J. L.	M.	57	....	....	6	*Angina pectoris.*
6146	A. B.	F.	44	4	6	24	Tuberculosis of the adrenals.
8262	J. R. C.	M.	74	....	....	16	Cerebral hæmorrhage.
823	D. R.	F.	62	26	3	18	Myocarditis.
5931	E. C. M.	F.	37	5	....	27	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
1832	E. F.	F.	63	17	....	12	Lobar pneumonia.
7426	A. E. W.	F.	47	1	11	10	Enteritis.
7312	J. A. R.	F.	78	2	2	27	Lobar pneumonia.
6993	G. O. L.	F.	19	2	11	8	Lobar pneumonia.
8087	E. M.	F.	50	....	11	27	Cerebral embolism.
8145	A. H.	F.	55	....	4	21	Chronic myocarditis.
8312	M. W.	F.	52	....	....	22	Pernicious anæmia.
8323	A. B. M.	F.	35	....	....	20	Lobar pneumonia.
8356	W. D.	F.	29	....	....	6	Pneumonia.
8058	E. W.	F.	58	....	8	6	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
8295	C. L. McA.	M.	50	....	2	14	Exhaustion of general paresis.
8359	M. P.	F.	58	....	....	23	Chronic myocarditis with acute dilatation.
8105	E. H.	F.	78	....	7	11	Hypostatic pneumonia.
8119	L. M.	F.	51	....	7	5	Exhaustion of acute mania.
8385	N. J.	F.	79	....	....	7	Gastro-enteritis.
8335	C. H.	M.	72	....	1	23	Chronic myocarditis arteriosclerosis.
6013	W. D. A.	M.	50	4	11	20	Gastric hæmorrhage with cirrhosis of liver.
7483	A. H.	F.	44	2	....	26	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
8388	A. M. W.	F.	19	....	1	13	Necrosis of jaw, cerebral abscess.
8197	A. S.	F.	79	....	6	23	Chronic myocarditis.
6601	E. C. F.	F.	35	4	1	26	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
6088	I. M. B.	F.	58	5	3	4	Acute enteritis.
4741	M. A.	F.	39	8	9	4	Gastric hæmorrhage, gastric ulcer.
5348	F. McM.	F.	67	7	1	14	Bronchial pneumonia.
8435	J. McC.	F.	75	....	2	13	Hypostatic pneumonia myocarditis.
8023	M. A. L.	F.	75	1	2	8	Chronic myocarditis.
7418	M. C.	F.	43	1	7	....	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
7533	E. S. J.	F.	26	2	4	14	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
7595	E. McC.	F.	82	2	2	27	Myocarditis, hypostatic pneumonia.

TABLE NO. 20B.—RECORD OF DEATHS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925, ESSONDALE.

Register No.	Initials.	Sex.	Age.	TIME IN HOSPITAL.			Certified Cause.
				Years.	Months.	Days.	
847	A. S.	M.	60	25	8	28	General peritonitis.
4086	F. R. S.	M.	29	9	9	8	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
7724	M. K.	M.	36	1	....	8	Exhaustion of general paresis.
8103	J. S.	M.	54	2	8	29	Luetic aortitis.
5726	W. D.	M.	50	5	4	7	Exhaustion of general paresis.
7421	W. H.	M.	48	1	9	17	Cerebral hæmorrhage.
7500	R. W. M.	M.	35	7	2	24	Bacteriæmia following Vincent's angina.
8212	G. D. D.	F.	10	....	....	11	Septic pneumonia (bronchial).
7033	J. G.	M.	10	2	8	....	Marasmus.
2943	H. E. S. W.	M.	48	12	11	16	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
6775	F. C. T.	M.	83	3	2	14	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
3797	S. A. A.	M.	34	10	8	11	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
7546	A. B.	M.	41	1	7	2	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
8206	R. G.	M.	60	....	1	3	Luetic aortitis.
8178	H. R.	M.	45	....	2	2	Bronchopneumonia.
5255	J. A.	M.	78	6	8	20	Exhaustion of paralysis agitans.
8051	J. H. S.	M.	46	....	5	12	Exhaustion of general paresis.
6943	H. A.	M.	43	2	11	1	Exhaustion of general paresis.
7796	M. S.	M.	40	1	....	19	Pyonephrosis, cystitis, septicæmia.
7684	H. M.	M.	51	1	10	12	Exhaustion of general paresis.
8097	A. C.	M.	61	....	5	5	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
8264	E. H. S.	M.	75	....	1	4	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
7761	J. J.	M.	45	1	2	9	Bronchopneumonia osteomyelitis.
1459	F. K.	M.	30	20	8	13	Bronchopneumonia.
4663	H. P.	M.	46	8	6	23	Accidental (drowning).
3632	J. L. G.	M.	52	11	5	2	Myocarditis and goitre.
1930	O. P.	M.	60	17	4	15	Cerebral hæmorrhage.
7050	J. S.	M.	86	3	....	5	Myocarditis and arteriosclerosis.
8154	G. P.	M.	66	....	6	27	Myocarditis.
7388	I. J. G.	M.	42	2	4	1	Exhaustion of general paresis.
8343	E. F.	M.	52	....	2	16	Exhaustion of general paresis, gangrene of left heel and septicæmia.
7786	F. D.	M.	64	1	5	5	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
8302	W. D.	M.	85	....	3	22	Exhaustion of senile dementia, arteriosclerotic gangrene.
8318	J. H.	M.	47	....	3	6	Exhaustion of general paresis.
4860	A. S.	M.	73	8	3	22	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
8031	F. C. G.	M.	44	....	10	25	Exhaustion of general paresis.
1266	S. J.	M.	87	22	4	19	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
7156	W. S.	M.	83	2	10	9	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
3808	J. M.	M.	58	11	1	19	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
6856	D. A.	M.	11	3	6	2	Acute dilatation, acute myocarditis.
7369	J. B. R.	M.	60	2	5	9	Cerebral hæmorrhage.
5929	R. G.	M.	15	5	5	8	General debility with exhaustion of epilepsy.
8437	O. U.	M.	30	....	....	13	Exhaustion of acute mania.
8344	N. O.	M.	55	....	3	11	Exhaustion of general paresis.
7534	J. M. C.	M.	72	2	1	10	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
5151	S. J.	M.	74	7	5	24	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
7896	J. S.	M.	27	1	3	15	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
8452	C. B. A.	M.	55	....	....	16	Exhaustion of general paresis.
8111	E. J.	M.	35	....	9	28	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
8457	G. A. C.	M.	54	....	....	17	Exhaustion of acute delirious agitation.
8406	H. M. S.	M.	7	....	2	5	Exhaustion of epilepsy.
8410	F. H.	M.	74	....	2	5	Chronic myocarditis, arteriosclerosis.
8201	J. G. S.	M.	45	....	8	8	Exhaustion of general paresis.
2770	A. V.	M.	70	14	1	27	Angina pectoris, myocarditis, arteriosclerosis.
8467	J. R.	M.	77	....	1	....	Senile dementia, pulmonary tuberculosis.

TABLE NO. 20B.—RECORD OF DEATHS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925, ESSONDALE—*Continued.*

Register No.	Initials.	Sex.	Age.	Time in Hospital.			Certified Cause.
				Years.	Months.	Days.	
7545	L. C.	M.	21	2	2	14	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
8063	W. D.	M.	80	1	....	7	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
8424	J. H. D. J.	M.	21	....	2	17	Hypostatic pneumonia, mitral stenosis.
7478	A. D.	M.	59	2	4	11	Hypostatic pneumonia, cerebral hæmorrhage.
8371	H. J. S.	M.	66	....	4	14	Pernicious anæmia.
8520	A. I. G.	F.	82	....	....	11	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
6845	J. R. S.	M.	85	3	9	....	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
8517	H. S.	M.	59	....	....	20	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
2199	J. J. T.	M.	45	16	7	20	Endarteritis obliterans, gangrene of lower extremities, gangrene of lower abdomen.
7245	A. F.	M.	67	2	11	4	Hypostatic pneumonia.
8552	W. A.	M.	72	....	....	6	Arteriosclerotic nephritis.
8370	J. B.	M.	43	....	5	8	Exhaustion of acute mania.
7451	G. M.	M.	43	2	6	5	General miliary tuberculosis.
8326	A. C.	M.	54	....	6	16	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
8570	G. O.	M.	65	....	....	3	Exhaustion.
8469	J. E.	M.	44	....	2	23	Exhaustion of general paresis.
8546	B. J.	M.	21	....	....	23	Exhaustion of acute mania.
8575	L. B.	F.	42	....	....	7	Exhaustion of acute mania.
8398	R. P.	M.	57	....	5	....	Chronic myocarditis, arteriosclerosis.
8453	R. L.	M.	50	....	3	9	Exhaustion of general paresis.
4652	C. E.	M.	49	9	2	26	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
8588	C. L. S.	F.	33	....	....	8	Mastitis with bacteriæmia.
8518	J. W.	M.	89	....	2	1	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
5756	E. E. H.	M.	19	5	2	3	Exhaustion of epilepsy.
7333	J. M.	M.	43	2	10	18	Exhaustion of general paresis.
8352	H. P. L.	M.	65	....	6	25	Arteriosclerosis.
7976	M. M.	M.	66	1	5	....	Bronchopneumonia, myocarditis.
7098	S. V.	M.	24	3	4	4	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
8577	J. W.	M.	74	....	....	25	Exhaustion of senile dementia.
8611	T. L. T.	M.	22	....	....	7	Exhaustion of acute mania and lobar pneumonia.
8589	W. P.	M.	76	....	....	19	Exhaustion of arteriosclerotic psychosis.
8525	G. L.	M.	81	....	2	2	Exhaustion of senile dementia, arteriosclerosis.

TABLE NO. 20C.—RECORD OF DEATHS FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925, SAANICH.

601	M. M.	M.	63	20	....	....	Myocarditis.
6737	F. T.	M.	45	2	11	....	Bronchiectasis.
6688	R. L.	M.	21	2	8	21	Status epilepticus.
4462	G. W.	M.	54	9	9	21	Carcinoma of the stomach.

TABLE NO. 21.—SHOWING THE NUMBER OF DEPORTATIONS AND REPATRIATIONS EFFECTED FROM APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925, NEW WESTMINSTER, ESSONDALE, AND SAANICH.

Register No.	Initials.	Sex.	Country of Origin.	Period in Canada prior to Admission to Hospital.			Period in Hospital.		
				Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.
8064	J. O. N.	M.	England	....	....	10	....	2	26
8070	I. T.	M.	Japan	....	3	24	....	3	1
8088	G. L.	M.	Sweden	....	6	....	....	2	17
8062	T. B. L.	M.	China	....	4	....	....	3	23
7893	W. B.	M.	England	3	5	....	....	8	25
8126	L. Y.	M.	China	2	10	....	....	4	11
8101	L. L.	M.	China	3	....	....	....	5	5
8089	J. I.	M.	Ireland	3	6	....	....	5	16
8168	A. D.	M.	England	10	....	....	....	5	7
8213	Y. C. W.	M.	China	5	3	8	....	4	17
8217	F. W.	M.	England	22	....	....	....	5	29
8158	V. V.	M.	Finland	....	11	....	....	7	25
8258	A. S.	M.	Scotland	1	6	....	....	5	22
8372	F. B.	M.	England	....	....	12	....	2	12
8366	J. A. P.	M.	Sweden	1	2	21	....	2	17
8373	H. H.	M.	China	3	....	....	....	3	13
8329	A. G.	M.	Sweden	....	6	1	....	5	8
8185	G. A.	M.	Italy	1	....	....	....	9	19
8418	J. P. V.	M.	U.S.A.	....	....	3	....	3	9
8431	M. J.	M.	Sweden	....	3	22	....	2	28
8503	S. L. H.	M.	China	4	....	....	....	....	25
8440	W. E. G.	M.	England	4	3	13	....	2	26
8409	A. G. D.	M.	England	4	6	20	....	3	19
8227	L. I.	M.	England	2	....	....	....	8	24
8224	R. T. R.	M.	U.S.A.	2	9	....	....	8	27
8464	F. J.	M.	Sweden	1	....	21	....	2	21
8330	H. I.	M.	Japan	11	....	....	....	....	7
8459	F. S. S.	M.	England	4	10	....	....	3	8
7647	N. K.	M.	India	2	....	....	....	10	11
7943	A. B. M.	M.	Scotland	2	8	....	....	11	....
8050	M. McE.	M.	Ireland	....	5	....	....	3	23
8056	R. A. C.	M.	England	3	5	....	1	1	23
8243	S. A.	M.	England	1	1	....	....	2	24
6916	M. A.	M.	England	11	....	....	3	1	5
6955	E. V. L.	M.	Scotland	9	1	....	3	....	4
5159	M. S.	M.	England	15	....	....	7	4	12
8447	L. B.	M.	England	....	8	....	....	3	5

PART II.—FINANCIAL.

BURSAR'S REPORT.

ESSONDALE, B.C., September 15th, 1925.

H. C. Steeves, Esq., B.A., M.D., C.M.,
General Medical Superintendent of Mental Hospitals,
Essondale, B.C.

SIR,—I have the honour to again submit to you herewith balance-sheets and profit and loss statements, together with various other financial and statistical tables covering the operation of Mental Hospitals in British Columbia, for the fiscal year which closed on March 31st, 1925.

The total gross operating expenditure of the three institutions—namely, New Westminster, Essondale, and Saanich—as shown on Table D, amounting to the sum of $624,839.80, as compared with $585,111.70 for the previous year, an increase of $39,728.10, includes all expenditures by voucher from our appropriations and produce purchased from our institution farm. The increase is chiefly accounted for by the opening of the new Acute Building at Essondale, necessitating extra staff, another large kitchen, and other duplications for the small population to start with. In addition to this we had our ever-increasing patient population.

Whereas last year we had a decrease in our revenue of almost $6,000, this year I am happy to state that we have increased by the sum of $11,380.95, the collections for the year amounting to $93,776.57, the largest collection for any year in the history of the institution.

Net expenditure for all three institutions cost the Province the sum of $531,063.23, which, figured with the total daily average population for these institutions of 1,823.29, gives a net *per capita* cost of keeping patients of $291.26 per year, or 79.79 cents per day, as compared with 79.29 cents last year. (*See* Table D.)

A review of comparison of this year's expenditures with those of last year will be of interest to you, and I am herewith quoting you some of the principal headings of each Hospital.

PUBLIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, NEW WESTMINSTER.

Salaries.—In the year under review, $83,310.64 was expended, compared to last year of $89,897.30, a reduction of $6,586.66, due to the reduction in the staff and the transfer of patients to Essondale on account of opening the new Acute Building.

Office supplies and travelling expenses are about the same.

Fuel, Water, Light, and Power.—Here we have another reduction of $1,112.71, practically all of which was made up in fuel and was the result of rebricking our boilers in the city institution. The cost of coal was some 20 cents per ton less last year than the previous year, and while this amounted to about $500, the balance was chiefly the result of repairs to plant and attention to firing.

Maintenance and Repairs.—We have charged under this heading for the year the sum of $13,549.91, as compared with $19,534.84 last year, or a reduction of $5,984.93. This is the amount of increase shown in the previous year's statement and report, and is due to remodelling of certain wards and practically puts us back to the regular yearly sum which is necessary to keep up this old institution.

Furniture and Fixtures.—Where in the previous year we expended the sum of $8,300.42 under this heading, the year under review shows $5,939.92, a reduction of $2,360.50, which decrease was accounted for by eliminating the replacing of carpets and draperies, which, however, will have to be replaced either in the current year or, possibly, next year.

Provisions.—This account shows a reduction of $1,376.29, due principally to the transfer of patients to the Essondale Institution.

Under the headings of clothing, boots, and slippers; medical and surgical supplies; and examination, committal, and transportation of patients, an increase is noted over the previous year, which I fully expect to see reduced in the current year. For incidentals and unforeseen items the statement under review shows a substantial reduction of $4,208.63.

Hydrotherapy-room, Acute Building, Essondale.

While it is very gratifying to report reductions in expenditures, it must be borne in mind that the population at this institution was reduced in October when the new Acute Building was opened at Essondale, and that there was a corresponding increase under the various headings at Essondale to provide for these transfers.

In summing up the year at New Westminster, it shows that, while expenditures were reduced, this was partly offset by a reduction in population which affects the *per capita* cost, and with the increase in revenue remitted to the Treasury the net *per capita* cost was reduced from 80 cents per day to 71½ cents.

MENTAL HOSPITAL, ESSONDALE.

Salaries.—Where 1924 reports show the sum of $123,593.61 expended, the year under review reached the sum of $134,384.13, an increase of $10,790.52, all of which was due to staffing the new Acute Building. This large sum, however, did not materially affect our gross or net *per capita* cost, as the increased population and hospital days' treatment bring out a *per capita* cost under salaries of $128.37 for the year, as against $128.23 last year.

Office supplies and travelling expenses are about the same as formerly.

Fuel, Water, Light, and Power.—These accounts are substantially increased this year by the amount of $4,244.60, partly accounted for in fuel and part in light and power, due to the Acute Building.

Maintenance and Repairs.—No big increase under this heading. The sum of $3,000 is due to the building of the new Annex at Colony Farm, this amount having to be written into current expenditure on account of the loss in value of the old Annex by fire. Construction of retaining-wall and new sidewalks also account for part, while the hundreds of calls for miscellaneous maintenance repairs and renewals about the institution and the opening of the new building account for the balance.

Furniture and Fixtures.—Only $8,349.29 was expended this year under this heading, as compared to $10,171.44 the previous year, there being practically nothing purchased on account of the Acute Building, which was furnished completely through capital expenditure under the Department of Public Works.

Substantial increases are noted in expenditures under provisions, clothing, medical supplies, and incidentals and unforeseen accounts, and are to be expected owing to the transfer of patients from the city on the opening of the Acute Building; but this increase was again offset with additional hospital days' treatment and also in our net *per capita* cost, with an increase in the revenue remitted to the Treasury amounting to over $6,500 over last year, so that the net *per capita* cost shows a small increase of 82.9 cents per day, as compared with 76.6 cents last year. This is a remarkable figure when you consider every charge pertaining to the institution is included therein, with the exception of new capital expenditures properly authorized and handled outside of this Department.

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, ESSONDALE.

The cost of building the new Acute Building at Essondale amounted to the sum of $623,168.87, this sum being obtained from the Department of Public Works and capitalized as an asset to building account in our books, $77,663.69 being the total cost of furnishing this new institution. The sum of $5,192.02 was expended for the construction of cottages at Essondale for the medical staff.

SAANICH MENTAL HOME.

This institution expended during the year very similar to that of last year. Patients in residence increased from the daily average of 139.69 to 156.28. The gross maintenance was reduced from $383.68 *per capita* for last year, or $1.048 per day, to $375.70, or $1.029, for the year under review. There was an increase in salaries owing to the increase in staff to provide for additional population transferred to that institution. The increase in maintenance and repairs is due to the remodelling, cleaning, and painting unoccupied portions of the building for the residence of these new patients, and there is also an increase in provisions and incidental accounts. Practically all other headings show a reduction from former years.

I am pleased to report that the work of this Department is at present up to date and in good order, as evidenced by the satisfaction expressed by the Provincial Government auditors

on their recent visit, when the books were audited and our methods examined. While the past year has been a heavy one for all concerned, due, chiefly, to the furnishing, equipping, and operating of the new unit, all the staff have worked with great co-operation, and I wish to take this opportunity of thanking my assistants in both office and stores and to express my appreciation for their services to the institution and to myself during the year.

The assistance of departmental heads, together with your own co-operation in all things pertaining to our work, has materially aided me in performing the duties of this office.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GOWAN MACGOWAN,
Bursar.

PUBLIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, NEW WESTMINSTER.

BALANCE-SHEET, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Assets.

Land		$ 80,000 00
Cemetery		610 89
Buildings		497,134 20
Plant and equipment		17,345 82
Furniture and fixtures		17,900 00
Inventories—		
Provisions	$3,459 77	
Fuel	2,100 00	
Furniture and fixtures	3,096 28	
Maintenance and repairs	3,053 85	
Clothing	6,918 39	
Incidentals and unforeseen	328 70	
		18,956 99
Deficit (cost of operations, 1924–25)		161,801 80
		$793,749 70

Liabilities.

Government of Province of British Columbia	$793,749 70

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, 1924–25.

Salaries	$83,310 64	
Office supplies	2,211 67	
Travelling expenses	213 65	
Fuel, water, light, and power	22,110 07	
Maintenance and repairs	13,549 91	
Furniture and fixtures	5,939 92	
Provisions	48,531 79	
Clothing, boots and slippers	6,584 38	
Medical and surgical supplies	2,400 84	
Examinations, committals, and transportation	8,509 66	
Incidentals and unforeseen	7,661 26	
Patient-labour (Colony Farm)		$ 1,500 00
Collections for year to Treasury		37,721 99
Net operating cost for year		161,801 80
	$201,023 79	$201,023 79

MENTAL HOSPITAL, ESSONDALE.

BALANCE-SHEET, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Assets.

Land		$ 116,913 80
Buildings		1,265,787 17
Furniture and fixtures		113,671 97
Plant and equipment		52,990 59
Inventories (unissued stores)—		
Provisions	$6,330 74	
Clothing	5,632 37	
Furniture and fixtures	5,174 12	
Miscellaneous	103 80	
Fuel	840 30	
Maintenance and repairs	5,472 17	
		23,553 50
Deficit (cost of operations, 1924–25)		316,671 25
		$1,889,588 28

Liabilities.

Government of Province of British Columbia	$1,889,588 28

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, 1924–25.

Salaries	$134,384 13	
Office supplies	3,797 58	
Travelling expenses	810 85	
Fuel, water, light, and power	47,012 91	
Maintenance and repairs	26,108 94	
Furniture and fixtures	8,341 29	
Provisions	114,271 63	
Clothing	29,746 35	
Medical and surgical supplies	5,695 07	
Examinations, committals, and transportation	657 72	
Incidentals and unforeseen	14,334 21	
Patient-labour (Colony Farm)		$ 18,560 00
Collections for year to Treasury		49,929 43
Net operating cost for year		316,671 25
	$385,160 68	$ 385,160 68

MENTAL HOME, SAANICH.

BALANCE-SHEET, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Assets.

Land		$ 12,100 00
Buildings		229,705 00
Furniture and fixtures		14,048 49
Implements and live stock		4,176 50
Airing and recreation court		750 00
Inventories—		
Provisions	$711 11	
Clothing	464 86	
Sundries	81 50	
Furniture and fixtures	156 62	
Maintenance and repairs	228 73	
		1,642 82
Deficit (cost of operations, 1924–25)		52,590 18
		$315,012 99

Liabilities.

Government of Province of British Columbia	$315,012 99

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, 1924–25.

Salaries	$21,389 22	
Office supplies	576 00	
Travelling expenses	75 60	
Fuel, water, light, and power	5,961 84	
Maintenance and repairs	5,321 53	
Furniture and fixtures	1,345 19	
Provisions	13,237 52	
Clothing	3,862 06	
Medical and surgical supplies	262 78	
Examinations, committals, and transportation	107 00	
Incidentals and unforeseen	6,576 59	
Collections for year to Treasury		$ 6,125 15
Net cost of operations		52,590 18
	$58,715 33	$ 58,715 33

FINANCIAL TABLES—TABLE A.—SHOWING THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS IN RESIDENCE EACH YEAR, THE TOTAL AMOUNTS SPENT FOR MAINTENANCE, AND THE GROSS PER CAPITA COST.

Year.	Average Number in Residence.	Maintenance Expenditure.	*Per Capita* Cost.
1872 (81 days)	16.57	$ 2,265 25	$616 00
1873	16.07	7,841 94	487 98
1874	16.76	8,232 41	491 20
1875	27.42	9,892 38	360 77
1876	36.41	12,558 18	344 91
1877	34.61	12,917 17	373 26
1878	36.52	13,985 05	382 93
1879	38.17	10,253 72	268 63
1880	45.42	10,552 18	232 32
1881	47.18	10,691 76	226 62
1882	47.86	11,343 65	237 02
1883	48.73	11,829 11	242 75
1884	48.70	11,843 94	243 20
1885	54.67	15,555 87	284 54
1886	59.11	15,334 43	259 42
1887	73.55	15,945 22	216 70
1888	79.43	16,261 06	204 72
1889	71.30	15,657 79	219 60
1890	78.78	17,577 80	223 13
1891	119.87	21,757 03	181 50
1892	125.24	23,518 37	187 80
1893	133 92	25,904 98	193 36
1894	148.64	26,495 83	178 25
1895	162.97	31,587 89	193 83
1896	171.43	32,001 40	186 67
1897	188.91	36,224 76	191 75
1898	216.53	46,420 25	214 38
1899	226.44	54,917 45	242 52
1900	243.24	59,349 20	244 00
1901	269.56	55,406 08	205 54
1902	296.62	55,345 65	186 59
1903	332.23	59,353 57	178 65
1904	351.55	66,052 76	187 89
1905	340.90	63,342 07	185 80
1906	374.57	66,596 69	177 79
1907	419.24	74,874 64	178 59
1908	490.80	90,269 49	183 92
1909	526.85	96,586 32	183 32
1910	563.33	103,900 44	184 43
1911	641.02	126,782 50	197 78
1912	736.72	130,924 06	177 71
1913, M.H., New Westminster	550.54	119,663 71	217 36
1913, M.H., Essondale (9 months)	384.07	71,079 84	184 76
1914, M H., New Westminster	487.24	125,981 45	258 56
1914, M.H., Essondale	489.07	131,420 44	268 36
1915, M.H., New Westminster	515.74	123,021 70	238 53
1915, M.H., Essondale	560.56	123,878 43	220 99
1916, M.H., NewWestminster	524.17	116,052 21	221 40
1916, M.H., Essondale	633.13	155,698 37	245 91
1917, M.H., New Westminster	535.66	124,124 68	231 72
1917, M.H., Essondale	716.35	166,231 51	232 05
1918, M.H., New Westminster	585 38	156,574 85	267 47
1918, M.H., Essondale	752.78	222,097 37	295 03
1919-20, M.H., New Westminster (15 months)	562.12	236,631 90	420 97
1919-20, M.H., Essondale (15 months)	755.46	357,630 99	473 38
1919-20, M.H., Saanich (373 days)	90.51	40,433 28	446 72
1920-21, M.H., New Westminster	567.47	233,486 76	411 44
1920-21, M.H., Essondale	834.10	336,585 35	403 52
1920-21, M.H., Saanich	108.67	51,995 87	478 47
1921-22, M.H., New Westminster	596.07	210,887 45	353 79
1921-22, M.H., Essondale	890.32	321,150 35	360 71
1921-22, M.H., Saanich	120.05	47,860 96	398 67
1922-23, M.H., New Westminster	603.40	214,672 13	355 77
1922-23, M.H., Essondale	942.60	312,955 52	332 01
1922-23, M.H., Saanich	127.57	47,215 01	370 11
1923-24, M.H., New Westminster	628.85	219,277 02	348 69
1923-24, M.H., Essondale	963.83	334,227 39	346 76
1923-24, M.H., Saanich	139.69	53,597 29	383 68
1924-25, M.H., New Westminster	620.23	201,023 79	324 11
1924-25, M.H., Essondale	1,046.78	385,160 68	367 94
1924-25, M.H., Saanich	156.28	58,715 33	375 70

TABLE B.—SHOWING ANALYSIS OF THE PER CAPITA COST.

Year.	Salaries.	Provisions.	Clothing.	Fuel and Light.	Furniture.	Medicines.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1872.....	$279 38	$184 03	$55 81	$22 44	$15 55	$10 18	$49 30	$616 69
1873.....	221 48	166 81	14 55	23 65	21 59	7 74	32 16	487 98
1874.....	231 10	152 10	22 07	23 98	28 36	7 78	25 81	491 20
1875.....	153 82	113 40	13 98	16 88	25 45	6 73	30 51	360 77
1876.....	143 34	114 45	18 68	22 75	17 90	2 86	24 93	344 91
1877.....	177 15	126 75	20 69	4 66	20 75	3 74	19 52	373 26
1878.....	176 16	124 23	30 43	13 94	7 20	9 16	21 82	382 93
1879.....	134 27	95 10	3 25	15 91	6 39	6 31	7 40	268 63
1880.....	111 84	87 71	5 74	14 06	6 00	3 63	3 34	332 32
1881.....	112 44	81 14	6 86	12 73	5 55	2 56	5 34	226 62
1882.....	121 51	84 52	7 05	12 30	4 54	3 49	3 61	237 02
1883.....	123 81	92 56	6 03	11 04	4 26	2 24	2 82	242 75
1884.....	124 02	90 64	7 03	12 43	4 14	2 77	2 18	243 20
1885.....	169 05	84 33	6 33	15 05	3 90	2 93	2 95	284 54
1886.....	159 03	69 35	5 49	16 20	3 72	1 59	4 04	259 42
1887.....	127 80	59 10	5 88	15 38	3 88	93	3 81	216 78
1888.....	118 34	60 47	4 41	13 90	3 11	2 09	2 40	204 72
1889.....	131 76	59 11	7 20	12 93	4 13	2 07	2 46	219 60
1890.....	121 54	62 77	9 02	17 31	4 00	1 29	7 19	223 12
1891.....	88 35	54 79	3 83	20 43	3 40	1 89	8 81	181 50
1892.....	94 25	56 74	4 69	20 53	3 35	1 80	6 42	187 80
1893.....	95 50	53 55	5 43	22 60	3 39	2 69	10 20	193 36
1894.....	87 76	57 07	5 25	18 83	2 98	1 43	4 93	178 25
1895.....	90 83	61 15	9 90	20 41	2 51	3 10	5 93	193 83
1896.....	89 13	55 93	6 30	20 29	2 56	3 63	8 83	186 67
1897.....	89 09	58 18	8 36	19 11	2 95	3 86	10 20	191 75
1898.....	94 68	69 43	9 94	21 82	2 76	5 12	10 62	214 37
1899.....	113 31	72 91	8 31	33 96	2 50	2 73	8 80	242 52
1900.....	116 04	72 62	9 06	32 10	2 15	1 71	10 32	244 00
1901.....	99 16	66 65	10 12	18 52	3 25	1 07	6 77	205 54
1902.....	87 47	61 13	7 95	15 25	4 13	1 20	9 46	186 59
1903.....	82 36	57 86	8 58	14 77	3 24	1 91	9 93	178 65
1904.....	87 43	60 01	6 85	17 84	4 48	2 10	9 18	187 89
1905.....	92 17	54 09	5 99	17 93	3 83	2 03	9 76	185 80
1906.....	88 76	53 15	5 16	15 92	3 57	1 21	10 02	177 79
1907.....	89 18	48 47	5 81	19 82	3 02	1 57	10 72	178 59
1908.....	90 93	49 17	6 61	17 63	4 56	1 79	13 23	183 92
1909.....	94 27	53 41	8 16	13 02	2 78	84	10 84	183 32
1910.....	95 97	48 43	7 87	21 32	2 02	1 15	7 67	184 43
1911.....	97 44	58 08	9 39	18 84	1 12	1 87	11 04	197 78
1912.....	78 40	56 37	10 09	19 36	1 79	1 50	10 20	177 71
1913, M.H., New West.	102 37	54 07	9 43	25 27	4 74	3 21	18 27	217 36
1913, M.H., Essondale.	93 56	49 90	5 50	25 13	55	1 02	14 10	184 76
1914, M.H., New West.	115 72	68 15	2 99	24 13	69	2 64	44 24	258 56
1914, M.H., Essondale.	113 06	81 42	15 49	28 93	4 14	1 19	24 13	268 36
1915, M.H., New West.	110 94	64 32	7 57	20 30	....	1 88	33 52	238 53
1915, M.H., Essondale.	95 25	62 84	9 44	24 87	1 14	56	26 89	220 99
1916, M.H., New West.	105 89	74 96	2 58	18 52	....	1 45	18 00	221 40
1916, M.H., Essondale.	89 26	75 18	17 76	26 96	4 98	42	31 35	245 91
1917, M.H., New West.	103 41	72 20	10 52	18 29	....	2 38	24 92	231 72
1917, M.H., Essondale.	83 57	79 98	18 92	23 39	4 77	81	20 61	232 05

This accounting system discontinued in 1917, and new system installed as per Table B 1.

TABLE B 1.—SHOWING ANALYSIS OF THE GROSS PER CAPITA COST.

Year.	Salaries.	Office Supplies.	Travelling Expenses.	Fuel, Water, Light.	Repairs and Renewals.	Furniture and Fixtures, Bedding, etc.	Provisions.	Clothing, Boots, and Slippers.	Medical and Surgical Supplies.	Examination, Committal, and Transportation.	Incidentals and Unforeseen.	Total Gross.
1918, New Westminster	$102.815	$2.133	$0.097	$27.186	$3.706	$9.547	$ 99.989	$ 7.103	$2.102	$4.103	$8.694	$267.47
1918, Essondale.....	96.777	3.000	0.482	33.378	5.849	8.438	118.888	17.235	1.663	0.060	9.266	295.03
1919-20, New Westminster (15 months)..	168.789	4.375	0.581	45.794	19.216	10.052	133.599	5.467	5.061	14.230	13.806	420.970
1919-20, Essondale (15 months)	155.850	3.812	1.218	47.000	31.584	12.414	176.575	27.488	2.118	1.466	13.856	473.381
1919-20, Saanich (373 days).....	160.550	4.954	3.372	41.927	15.894	10.336	140.601	26.270	1.931	6.183	34.708	446.726
1920-21, New Westminster	150.462	3.535	0.513	39.685	20.993	18.365	122.845	17.038	6.392	13.549	18.069	411.446
1920-21, Essondale	132.321	3.754	1.399	35.996	21.890	13.587	147.415	35.304	3.037	0.279	8.542	403.524
1920-21, Saanich.....	153.924	2.070	1.783	54.736	30.275	6.054	131.475	31.359	5.173	0.140	61.481	479.470
1921-22, New Westminster	144.045	3.970	0.497	44.814	17.728	14.369	86.339	4.389	4.696	14.946	18.000	353.793
1921-22, Essondale.....	129.591	3.297	1.067	40.826	22.747	13.707	107.869	30.224	3.496	0.367	7.517	360.708
1921-22, Saanich.....	138.346	2.969	0.733	55.268	23.679	5.737	103.156	31.713	4.031	2.370	30.669	398.671
1922-23, New Westminster	144.877	3.494	1.239	42.666	22.433	20.444	75.445	16.029	3.709	13.563	11.871	355.770
1922-23, Essondale....	127.194	2.919	1.015	41.376	15 166	8.231	102.448	24.417	3.029	0.283	5.935	332.013
1922-23, Saanich.....	137.779	2.158	0.407	49.071	17.080	2.501	88.571	28.202	1.914	0.180	42.247	370.110
1923-24, New Westminster	142.955	2.732	0.276	36.929	31.064	13.200	79.364	7.694	3 547	12.059	18.875	348.695
1923-24, Essondale	128 232	3.238	0.861	44 373	16.333	10.553	108.906	26.534	3.216	0.463	4.060	346.769
1923-24, Saanich	133.649	2.698	0.545	45.671	33.747	9.539	88.960	29.984	2.257	0.747	35.890	383.687
1924-25, New Westminster	134.322	3.565	0.344	35.649	21.847	9 577	78.248	10.616	3.871	13.720	12.352	324.111
1924-25, Essondale.....	128.377	3.628	0.775	44.910	24.940	7.969	109.162	28.426	5.440	0.628	13.693	367.948
1924-25, Saanich.....	136.865	3.685	0.484	38.149	34.051	8.607	84.704	24.712	1.682	0.684	42.082	375.705

TABLE C.—SHOWING THE TOTAL EXPENDITURE OF THE MENTAL HOSPITAL ANNUALLY SINCE ITS INCEPTION, ANALYSED UNDER ITS VARIOUS HEADINGS.

Year.	Salaries.	Provisions.	Clothing.	Fuel and Light.	Furniture (estimat'd)	Medicines, etc.	Miscellaneous.	Total of Current Expenditure.	Expenditure on Capital Account.			
									New Furniture.	Library.	Surgical Instruments.	Lands and Works.
1872-87	$91,899 70	$59,567 24	$6,482 84	$9,317 03	$5,331 52	$2,307 04	$6,131 55	$181,042 26	$2,600 00	.....	.....	$917 26
1888	9,399 96	4,803 57	350 17	1,103 86	247 24	165 60	190 66	16,261 06	.....	.....	$ 32 00	224 34
1889	9,390 62	4,214 19	513 73	922 00	293 69	147 76	175 80	15,657 79	.....	.....	.....	625 56
1890	9,575 13	4,945 57	710 64	1,363 52	315 28	101 90	565 96	17,577 80	2,800 00	.....	.....	2,181 91
1891	10,590 28	6,568 27	459 58	2,449 09	406 84	226 31	1,056 66	21,757 03	900 00	.....	.....	1,001 86
1892	11,803 83	7,106 64	587 48	2,571 26	418 82	226 19	804 15	23,518 37	.....	.....	.....	433 99
1893	12,790 28	7,172 53	729 38	3,029 00	452 55	362 08	1,369 16	25,904 98	650 00	$ 19 00	10 75	718 49
1894	13,044 16	8,492 53	771 05	2,799 87	442 69	212 86	732 67	26,495 83	200 00	.....	.....	170 32
1895	14,802 47	9,963 54	1,611 96	3,324 54	419 01	502 90	963 47	31,587 89	1,800 00	.....	.....	1,915 28
1896	15,280 62	9,588 22	1,079 85	3,479 46	439 36	623 24	1,511 05	32,001 40	800 00	.....	148 01	1,126 74
1897	16,829 76	10,991 05	1,579 08	3,610 03	557 97	728 73	1,928 14	36,224 76	1,200 00	5 15	19 00	848 38
1898	20,502 31	15,032 71	2,153 11	4,725 96	598 05	1,109 66	2,298 45	46,420 25	2,700 00	.....	6 39	5,320 30
1899	25,658 15	16,511 05	1,882 13	7,690 35	566 86	617 27	1,991 64	54,917 45	1,300 00	8 60	.....	2,518 80
1900	28,224 96	17,665 60	2,203 97	7,807 15	521 96	415 10	2,510 46	59,349 20	2,400 00	29 10	11 89	1,806 10
1901	26,729 01	17,967 31	2,727 11	4,993 67	875 30	288 40	1,823 28	55,406 08	1,840 53	25 10	14 65	5,175 20
1902	25,945 89	18,132 13	2,359 90	4,525 45	1,221 87	354 38	2,806 03	55,345 65	1,157 47	104 20	19 20	5,561 42
1903	27,362 37	19,222 50	2,850 19	4,906 22	1,077 73	634 16	3,300 40	59,353 57	1,723 70	111 48	9 00	8,426 70
1904	30,735 95	21,096 19	2,409 34	6,271 55	1,574 84	738 85	3,226 04	66,052 76	1,463 48	132 53	16 95	4,593 88
1905	31,421 45	18,437 99	2,043 45	6,110 76	1,306 22	693 49	3,328 71	63,342 07	1,711 84	91 47	69 15	3,981 72
1906	33,243 80	19,908 19	1,934 15	5,965 32	1,337 80	453 41	3,754 02	66,596 69	1,365 76	100 30	114 16	5,564 03
1907	37,394 21	20,326 99	2,439 64	8,314 36	1,265 63	655 66	4,498 15	74,874 64	4,352 22	150 88	144 63	9,410 66
1908	44,626 20	24,132 49	3,244 77	8,652 81	2,239 68	877 40	6,496 14	90,269 49	5,646 86	127 50	91 01	10,775 00
1909	49,665 85	28,142 65	4,298 91	6,856 11	1,465 79	441 59	5,715 42	96,586 32	2,598 95	89 58	21 30	16,615 10
1910	54,049 80	27,278 49	4,437 29	12,014 30	1,141 57	653 09	4,325 90	103,900 44	4,043 58	139 76	9 50	12,465 08
1911	62,453 00	37,229 56	6,020 57	12,079 62	722 10	1,200 92	7,076 73	126,782 50	11,169 78	154 75	43 82	14,429 02
1912	57,755 68	41,531 72	7,433 68	14,266 18	1,318 66	1,105 82	7,512 32	130,924 06	4,477 21	187 46	301 15	13,144 06
1913, New Westminster.	56,359 76	29,767 27	5,191 33	13,909 72	2,608 03	1,767 42	10,060 18	119,663 71	4,697 77	131 93	69 13	17,701 00
1913, Essondale. (9 mos.)	35,993 98	17,271 35	2,117 73	9,669 99	208 76	395 80	5,422 23	71,079 84	46,680 54	212 79	.....	14,904 63
1914, New Westminster.	56,381 62	33,204 11	1,455 28	11,758 11	338 03	1,286 68	21,557 62	125,981 45	.....	4,417 50	.....	10,117 16
1914, Essondale	55,364 40	39,873 66	7,585 71	14,168 66	2,026 29	584 23	11,817 49	131,420 44	1,087 31	.....	.....	4,236 37
1915, Essondale	53,392 50	35,225 51	5,287 03	13,942 39	639 67	316 87	15,074 46	123,878 43	841 31	.....	.....	4,628 99
1915, New Westminster.	57,217 21	33,174 90	3,902 49	10,469 03	.....	969 58	17,288 49	123,021 70	1,044 11	.....	.....	5,910 38
1916, New Westminster.	55,501 35	39,294 07	1,349 48	9,696 04	.....	777 94	9,433 33	116,052 21	1,395 09	.....	.....	8,623 88
1916, Essondale	56,515 64	47,601 27	11,242 29	17,066 96	3,154 13	268 96	19,849 12	155,698 37	2,418 80	.....	.....	14,402 82
1917, New Westminster.	55,393 19	38,674 92	5,639 40	9,795 36	.....	1,275 54	13,346 27	124,124 68	1,538 13	.....	.....	3,455 96
1917, Essondale	59,862 30	57,294 25	13,555 03	16,759 02	3,415 42	578 58	14,766 91	166,231 51	1,611 63	.....	.....	10,515 80

Above system discontinued in 1917. *See* new Table C1.

TABLE C 1.—SHOWING GROSS EXPENDITURE IN PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNTS FOR YEAR ANALYSED UNDER ITS VARIOUS HEADINGS.

Year.	Salaries.	Office Supplies and Postage.	Travelling Expenses.	Fuel, Water, Light, and Power.	Repairs and Renewals.	Furniture and Fixtures, Bedding, etc.	Provisions.	Clothing, Boots, and Slippers.	Medical and Surgical Supplies.	Examination, Committal, and Transportation.	Incidentals and Unforeseen.	Total Gross.
1918, New Westminster	$60,185 88	$1,248 42	$ 57 32	$15,913 89	$2,169 74	$5,588 44	$58,531 74	$ 4,157 86	$1,230 61	$2,401 62	$5,089 33	$156,574 85
1918, Essondale..	72,853 08	2,258 13	363 14	25,126 54	4,403 10	6,351 27	89,496 23	12,974 41	1,252 08	44 75	6,975 64	222,097 37
1919-20 New Westminster (15 months) ..	94,878 17	2,459 16	326 40	25,741 44	10,801 50	5,650 38	75,097 52	3,073 27	2,844 64	7,998 75	7,760 67	236,631 90
1919-20, Essondale (15 months)	117,738 67	2,879 47	920 30	35,512 26	23,860 37	9,380 10	133,395 18	20,766 40	1,601 14	1,107 67	10,469 43	357,630 99
1919-20, Saanich (373 days).....	14,531 52	448 35	305 12	3,794 84	1,438 56	935 58	12,725 70	2,377 75	174 86	559 65	3,141 35	40,433 28
1920-21, New Westminster	85,383 61	2,006 14	291 39	22,520 67	11,912 85	10,421 97	69,711 30	9,668 82	3,627 47	7,689 08	10,253 46	233,486 76
1920-21, Essondale	111,370 33	3,131 52	1,167 54	30,025 06	18,258 58	11,332 97	122,960 16	29,447 19	2,533 64	232 90	7,125 46	336,585 35
1920-21, Saanich.....	16,726 99	224 99	193 75	5,948 25	3,290 09	657 94	14,287 41	3,407 80	562 19	15 30	6,681 16	51,995 87
1921-22, New Westminster	85,860 99	2,366 35	296 18	26,712 36	10,567 17	8,565 23	51,464 33	2,616 60	2,799 47	8,909 28	10,729 49	210,887 45
1921-22, Essondale.....	115,377 91	2,936 02	950 70	36,349 87	20,252 26	12,203 99	96,038 30	26,908 88	3,112 77	326 95	6,692 70	321,150 35
1921-22, Saanich.	16,608 43	356 43	88 09	6,634 95	2,842 77	688 81	12,383 94	3,807 19	483 98	284 55	3,681 82	47,860 96
1922-23, New Westminster	87,418 62	2,108 55	748 09	25,744 02	13,535 73	12,336 12	45,523 72	9,671 91	2,238 03	8,184 17	7,163 17	214,672 13
1922-23, Essondale.....	119,893 08	2,751 73	956 87	39,001 61	14,294 78	7,758 72	96,566 16	23,015 70	2,855 80	266 71	5,594 36	312,955 52
1922-23, Saanich.....	17,576 53	275 34	51 94	6,260 04	2,178 95	319 05	11,298 85	3,597 70	244 20	23 05	5,389 36	47,215 01
1923-24, New Westminster	89,897 30	1,718 10	173 73	23,222 78	19,534 84	8,300 42	49,908 08	4,838 59	2,230 37	7,582 92	11,869 89	219,277 02
1923-24, Essondale.....	123,593 61	3,121 27	830 08	42,768 31	15,742 49	10,171 44	104,967 04	25,574 14	3,099 20	446 64	3,913 17	334,227 39
1923-24, Saanich	18,669 43	376 95	76 17	6,379 77	4,713 95	1,332 50	12,426 85	4,188 52	315 36	104 32	5,013 47	53,597 29
1924-25, New Westminster	83,310 64	2,211 67	213 65	22,110 07	13,549 91	5,939 92	48,531 79	6,584 38	2,400 84	8,509 66	7,661 26	201,023 79
1924-25, Essondale.....	134,384 13	3,797 58	810 85	47,012 91	26,108 94	8,341 29	114,271 63	29,746 35	5,695 07	657 72	14,334 21	385,160 68
1924-25, Saanich.....	21,389 22	576 00	75 60	5,961 84	5,321 53	1,345 19	13,237 52	3,862 06	262 78	107 00	6,576 59	58,715 33

TABLE D.—SUMMARY STATEMENT SHOWING THE GROSS AND NET PER CAPITA COST OF INSANE PATIENTS IN THE THREE INSTITUTIONS.

Public Hospital for Insane, New Westminster—			
Total maintenance vouchers		$189,043 56	
Proportion headquarters vouchers		3,723 60	
Colony Farm Produce Account		21,904 52	
March 31st, 1924, inventories		20,976 05	
		$235,647 73	
Less Clothing Account, Essondale	$13,301 05		
„ Clothing Account, Saanich	1,539 00		
„ Colony Farm Account	2,326 90		
„ March 31st, 1925, inventories	18,956 99		
		36,123 94	
Total, Public Hospital for Insane, New Westminster			$199,523 79
Provincial Mental Hospital, Essondale—			
Total maintenance vouchers		$302,108 55	
Proportion headquarters vouchers		7,447 21	
New Westminster Clothing Account		13,301 05	
Colony Farm Produce Account		75,714 52	
March 31st, 1924, inventories		13,954 41	
		$412,525 74	
Less Public Works Department	$ 360 00		
„ Provincial Industrial School for Boys	3,451 56		
„ Patient-labour, Colony Farm	18,560 00		
„ March 31st, 1925, inventories	23,553 50		
		45,925 06	
Total, Provincial Mental Hospital, Essondale			366,600 68
Mental Home, Saanich—			
Total maintenance vouchers		$ 54,998 71	
Proportion headquarters vouchers		1,861 79	
New Westminster Clothing Account		1,539 00	
Colony Farm Account		325 00	
March 31st, 1924, inventories		1,378 65	
Reduction in live-stock inventories		255 00	
		$ 60,358 15	
Less March 31st, 1925, inventories		1,642 82	
Total, Mental Home, Saanich			58,715 33
Total operating expense for the three institutions			$624,839 80
Less collection remittances to Treasury—			
Public Hospital for Insane, New Westminster		$ 37,721 99	
Mental Hospital, Essondale		49,929 43	
Mental Home, Saanich		6,125 15	
			93,776 57
Total net expense for the three institutions			$531,063 23

Total average population for the three institutions, 1,823.29, showing a net *per capita* cost of $291.26 per year, or 79.79 cents per day.

TABLE E.—EXPENSE AND REVENUE STATEMENT OF THE NEW WESTMINSTER HOSPITAL FOR 12 MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Operating Expense Accounts.

Operating expenditure by voucher—		
Salaries—		
Medical and clerical staff	$ 9,517 95	
Other employees	76,509 45	
		$ 86,027 40
Office supplies—		
Books and journals	$ 206 29	
Postage and office supplies	939 01	
Telegrams and telephone	624 76	
		1,770 06
Travelling expenses		115 15
Fuel, light, water, and power—		
Fuel	$ 16,967 19	
Water	2,829 10	
Light and power	2,849 09	
		22,645 38
Maintenance and repairs—		
Repairs and renewals	$ 11,050 36	
Janitors' supplies	719 40	
		11,769 76
Furniture and fixtures—		
Bedding	$ 2,876 43	
Furniture and fixtures	2,406 20	
Miscellaneous	1,562 93	
		6,845 56
Provisions—		
Groceries	$ 22,266 21	
Meats	6,127 92	
Fish	2,615 90	
		31,010 03
Uniforms and clothing—		
Clothing	$ 11,870 94	
Boots and slippers	1,061 60	
		12,932 54
Medical and surgical—		
Drugs	$ 1,299 60	
Surgical instruments	572 77	
Sundry	528 47	
		2,400 84
Examinations, committals, and transportation—		
Examinations	$ 983 40	
Committals	20 00	
Transportation	7,506 26	
		8,509 66
Incidentals and unforeseen—		
Amusements	$ 223 02	
Gratuities	44 32	
Funerals	450 00	
Auto-tires	155 68	
Auto-repairs	289 47	
Gasolene and oils	762 43	
Carried forward	$ 1,924 92	$184,026 38

TABLE E.—EXPENSE AND REVENUE STATEMENT OF THE NEW WESTMINSTER HOSPITAL FOR 12 MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Operating Expense Accounts—Continued.

Brought forward	$ 1,924 92	$184,026 38
Operating expenditure by voucher—*Continued.*		
Incidentals and unforeseen—*Continued.*		
Tools and implements	458 93	
Freight and cartage	155 23	
Miscellaneous	2,478 10	
		5,017 18
Total expenditure for year by voucher		$189,043 56
Proportion headquarters vouchers		3,723 60
Colony Farm Produce Account		21,904 52
		$214,671 68

Summary of Profit and Loss Accounts.

		Yearly *Per Capita* Cost.
Salaries	$ 83,310 64	$134.322
Expenses—		
Office supplies	2,211 67	3.565
Travelling expenses	213 65	.344
Fuel, water, light, and power	22,110 07	35.649
Maintenance and repairs	13,549 91	21.847
Furniture and fixtures	5,939 92	9.577
Provisions	48,531 79	78.248
Clothing, boots, and slippers	6,584 38	10.616
Medical and surgical supplies	2,400 84	3.871
Examinations, committals, and transportation	8,509 66	13.720
Incidentals and unforeseen	7,661 26	12.352
	$201,023 79	$324.111
Less patient-labour (against market price for farm produce)	1,500 00	2.418
	$199,523 79	$321.693
Less Revenue Account (maintenance of patients)	37,721 99	60.819
Net cost of patients' maintenance to Government	$161,801 80	$260.874

Remarks.

Total patients in residence, New Westminster, March 31st, 1925	591
Daily average population in New Westminster for year	620.23
Gross maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 year	$324.11
Gross maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 day	.888
Net maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 year	260.87
Net maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 day	.715

TABLE F.—EXPENSE AND REVENUE STATEMENT OF THE ESSONDALE HOSPITAL FOR 12 MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Operating Expense Accounts.

Operating expenditure by voucher—		
Salaries—		
Medical and clerical staff	$ 10,485 70	
Other employees	117,531 45	
		$128,017 15
Office supplies—		
Books and journals	$ 236 29	
Postage and office supplies	1,144 98	
Telegrams and telephone	1,533 08	
		2,914 35
Travelling expenses		613 85
Fuel, water, light, and power—		
Fuel	$ 35,559 99	
Water	5,670 91	
Light and power	6,020 91	
		47,251 81
Maintenance and repairs—		
Repairs and renewals	$ 22,149 13	
Janitors' supplies	2,159 37	
New Annex Building	2,920 40	
		27,228 90
Furniture and fixtures—		
Bedding	$ 5,392 86	
Furniture and fixtures	2,447 72	
Miscellaneous	4,581 95	
		12,422 53
Provisions—		
Groceries	$ 42,966 16	
Meats	12,867 93	
Fish	4,614 20	
	$ 60,448 29	
Less board supplied Colony Farm employees	9,549 00	
		50,899 29
Uniforms and clothing—		
Clothing	$ 13,272 48	
Boots and slippers	3,973 75	
		17,246 23
Medical and surgical supplies—		
Drugs	$ 2,876 98	
Surgical instruments	1,816 57	
X-ray and sundry	1,001 52	
		5,695 07
Examinations, committals, and transportation—		
Examinations	$ 105 00	
Committals	17 50	
Transportation	535 22	
		657 72
Incidentals and unforeseen—		
Amusements	$ 1,294 39	
Gratuities	162 85	
Funerals	1,350 00	
Carried forward	$ 2,807 24	$292,946 90

TABLE F.—EXPENSE AND REVENUE STATEMENT OF THE ESSONDALE HOSPITAL FOR 12 MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Operating Expense Accounts—Continued.

Brought forward	$ 2,807 24	$292,946 90
Operating expenditure by voucher—*Continued.*		
Incidentals and unforeseen—*Continued.*		
Auto-tires	65 52	
Auto-repairs	1,032 54	
Gasolene and oils	881 53	
Tools and implements	502 78	
Freight and cartage	938 79	
Miscellaneous	2,933 25	
		9,161 65
Total expenditure for year by voucher		$302,108 55
Proportion headquarters vouchers		7,447 21
Institution Trading Accounts—		
Colony Farm Produce Account	$ 75,714 52	
New Westminster Clothing Account	13,301 05	
		89,015 57
		$398,57133

Summary of Profit and Loss Accounts.

		Yearly *Per Capita* Cost.
Salaries	$134,384 13	$128.377
Expenses—		
Office supplies	3,797 58	3.628
Travelling expenses	810 85	.775
Fuel, water, light, and power	47,012 91	44,910
Maintenance and repairs	26,108 94	24,940
Furniture and fixtures	8,341 29	7.969
Provisions	114,271 63	109.162
Clothing	29,746 35	28.426
Medical and surgical supplies	5,695 07	5.440
Examinations, committals, and transportation	657 72	.628
Incidentals and unforeseen	14,334 21	13.693
	$385,160 68	$367.948
Less patient-labour (against market price for farm produce)	18,560 00	17.730
	$366,600 68	$350.218
Less Revenue Account (maintenance of patients)	49,929 43	47.698
Net cost to Government for maintenance of patients	$316,671 25	$302.520

Remarks.

Total patients in residence, Essondale, March 31st, 1925	1,133
Daily average population in Essondale for year	1,046.78
Gross maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 year	$367.94
Gross maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 day	1.008
Net maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 year	302.52
Net maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 day	.829

Capital Expenditure.

Cottages	$5,192 02

TABLE G.—EXPENSE AND REVENUE STATEMENT OF THE SAANICH HOSPITAL FOR 12 MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Operating Expense Accounts.

Operating expenditure by voucher—		
Salaries—		
Supervisor	$ 1,620 00	
Other employees	18,177 48	
		$ 19,797 48
Office supplies—		
Books and journals	$ 26 40	
Postage and office supplies	166 99	
Telephone and telegrams	161 81	
		355 20
Travelling expenses		26 35
Fuel, water, light, and power—		
Fuel	$ 4,792 65	
Water	204 61	
Light and power	964 58	
		5,961 84
Maintenance and repairs—		
Repairs and renewals	$ 4,677 48	
Janitors' supplies	685 09	
		5,362 57
Furniture and fixtures—		
Bedding	$ 527 22	
Furniture and fixtures	604 77	
Miscellaneous	47 02	
		1,179 01
Provisions—		
Groceries	$ 9,808 93	
Meats	2,928 51	
Fish	838 46	
		13,575 90
Uniforms and clothing—		
Clothing	$ 1,853 59	
Boots and slippers	468 90	
		2,322 49
Medical and surgical supplies—		
Drugs	$ 180 78	
Sundries	82 00	
		262 78
Examinations, committals and transportation—		
Transportation		107 00
Incidentals and unforeseen—		
Amusements	$ 323 00	
Funerals	124 00	
Auto-tires	121 29	
Auto-repairs	116 65	
Gasolene and oils	229 41	
Tools and implements	92 02	
Freight and cartage	80 05	
Miscellaneous	4,961 67	
		6,048 09
Expenditure for year by voucher		$ 54,998 71
Carried forward		$ 54,998 71

TABLE G.—EXPENSE AND REVENUE STATEMENT OF THE SAANICH HOSPITAL FOR 12 MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Operating Expense Accounts—Continued.

Brought forward	$ 54,998 71
Proportion headquarters vouchers	1,861 79
New Westminster Clothing Account	1,539 00
Colony Farm Account	325 00
	$ 58,724 50

Summary of Profit and Loss Accounts.

		Yearly *Per Capita* Cost.
Salaries	$ 21,389 22	$136.865
Expenses—		
Office supplies	576 00	3.685
Travelling expenses	75 60	.484
Fuel, water, light, and power	5,961 84	38.149
Maintenance and repairs	5,321 53	34.051
Furniture and fixtures	1,345 19	8.607
Provisions	13,237 52	84.704
Clothing	3,862 06	24,712
Medical and surgical supplies	262 78	1.682
Examinations, committals, and transportation	107 00	.684
Incidentals and unforeseen	6,576 59	42.082
	$ 58,715 33	$375.705
Less Revenue Account (maintenance of patients)	6,125 15	39.193
Net cost to Government for maintenance of patients	$ 52,590 18	$336.512

Remarks.

Total patients in residence, March 31st, 1925	160
Daily average population for year	156.28
Gross maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 year	$375.70
Gross maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 day	1.029
Net maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 year	336.51
Net maintenance *per capita* cost, 1 day	.922

REVENUE OF MENTAL HOSPITALS SINCE INCEPTION.

1873	$1,440 99	1896	$3,741 71	1917, New West.	$21,435 93
1874	680 00	1897	3,816 80	1917, Essondale.	25,350 09
1875	1,342 60	1898	4,003 79	1918, New West.	35,169 86
1876	730 31	1899	4,769 04	1918, Essondale.	32,100 14
1877	799 91	1900	6,893 33	1919-20, N. West.	45,921 06
1878	479 42	1901	12,800 76	1919-20, Es'ndale	53,740 40
1879	867 38	1902	10,926 23	1919-20, Saanich	3,215 39
1880	1,433 04	1903	13,639 64	1920-21, N. West.	38,323 55
1881	614 99	1904	15,004 22	1920-21, Es'ndale	46,418 81
1882	505 18	1905	16,613 18	1920-21, Saanich	3,580 31
1883	298 24	1906	19,058 42	1921-22, N. West.	38,409 52
1884	98 35	1907	20,753 35	1921-22, Es'ndale	43,078 91
1885	.....	1908	25,807 83	1921-22, Saanich	4,263 65
1886	50 00	1909	25,845 65	1922-23, N. West.	34,148 55
1887	720 59	1910	26,137 38	1922-23, Es'ndale	48,448 69
1888	750 00	1911	30,100 20	1922-23, Saanich	5,698 29
1889	220 00	1912	35,151 97	1923-24, N. West.	33,407 79
1890	599 24	1913	40,756 56	1923-24, Es'ndale	43,371 30
1891	761 15	1914	42,731 83	1923-24, Saanich	5,616 53
1892	2,418 43	1915, New West.	18,046 21	1924-25, N. West.	37,721 99
1893	1,585 40	1915, Essondale.	16,329 72	1924-25. Es'ndale	49,929 43
1894	2,709 53	1916, New West.	18,135 91	1924-25, Saanich	6,125 15
1895	4,409 23	1916, Essondale.	21,889 74		

TAILOR'S REPORT, 1924–25.

PUBLIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

Uniform suits and extra pants—		
39 uniform suits at $40	$ 1,560 00	
35 uniform pants at $10	350 00	
		$ 1,910 00
Stock clothing—		
3 suits, special, at $22	$ 66 00	
10 suits, stock, at $19	190 00	
21 pairs stock pants at $6.50	136 50	
6 coats, stock, at $12.50	75 00	
		467 50
Stock, etc.—		
28 canvas rugs, labour only, at $5.00	$ 140 00	
9 bed-ticks, labour only, at 35 cents	3 15	
4 overalls, material supplied, at $4.50	18 00	
		161 15
Repairs—		
321 coats repaired and pressed at 50 cents	$ 160 50	
79 vests repaired and pressed at 30 cents	23 70	
662 pants repaired and pressed at 40 cents	264 80	
90 canvas rugs repaired at $1	90 00	
		539 00
		$ 3,077 65

MENTAL HOSPITAL, ESSONDALE.

Uniform suits and extra pants—		
109 uniform suits at $40	$ 4,360 00	
1 uniform coat vest	30 00	
89 uniform pants at $10	890 00	
		$ 5,280 00
Carried forward		$ 5,280 00

MENTAL HOSPITAL, ESSONDALE—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 5,280 00
Patients' special orders—		
307 suits at $19	$ 5,833 00	
4 suits, special, at $22	88 00	
1 coat and vest	12 50	
2 pairs pants at $6.50	13 00	
		5,946 50
Stock clothing—		
21 patients' suits at $19	$ 399 00	
50 patients' suits, special, at $22	1,100 00	
55 patients' pants, special, at $6.50	357 50	
		1,856 50
Stock—		
24 canvas rugs, labour only, at $5	$ 120 00	
14 chair-covers, labour only, at 25 cents	3 50	
58 bed-ticks, labour only, at 35 cents	20 30	
3 camisoles, labour only, at $1.25	3 75	
6 chair-covers, material supplied, at $1.25	7 50	
8 camisoles, material supplied, at $4	32 00	
4 repair-bags at $1.75	7 00	
		194 05
Repairs—		
3,692 coats repaired and pressed at 50 cents	$ 1,846 00	
929 vests repaired and pressed at 30 cents	278 70	
4,786 pants repaired and pressed at 40 cents	1,914 40	
8 canvas blankets at $1	8 00	
		4,047 10
		$17,324 15

MENTAL HOME, SAANICH.

Uniform suits and extra pants—		
16 uniform suits at $40	$ 640 00	
15 uniform pants at $10	150 00	
		$ 790 00
Stock—		
36 stock suits at $19	$ 684 00	
10 stock pants at $6.50	65 00	
		749 00
		$1,539 00

MISCELLANEOUS WORK.

Pressing and alterations on patients' private clothing	$ 87 50

STATEMENT OF THE TAILOR-SHOP, 1924–25.

Production—		
For Mental Hospital, Essondale—		
Attendants' uniforms	$5,280 00	
Patients' clothing	7,803 00	
Miscellaneous	194 05	
Repairs	4,047 10	
		$17,324 15
Carried forward		$17,324 15

STATEMENT OF THE TAILOR-SHOP, 1924–25—*Continued.*

Brought forward			$17,324 15
Production—*Continued.*			
For Public Hospital for Insane, New Westminster—			
Attendants' uniforms	$1,910 00		
Patients' clothing	467 50		
Miscellaneous	161 15		
Repairs	539 00		
		3,077 65	
For Mental Home, Saanich—			
Attendants' uniforms	$ 790 00		
Patients' clothing	749 00		
		1,539 00	
Miscellaneous work		87 50	
		$22,028 30	
Material on hand, March 31st, 1925		4,034 87	
			$26,063 17
Costs—			
Material on hand, March 31st, 1924		$ 7,185 05	
Salaries—			
Tailors	$3,920 00		
Seamstresses	2,445 00		
		6,365 00	
Electric power	$ 50 00		
Electric light	30 00		
		80 00	
Material purchased, 1924–25		8,487 79	
			22,117 84
Profit on operations			$ 3,945 33

SHOEMAKER'S REPORT, 1924–25.

PUBLIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

New work—		
71 pairs new boots	$ 495 00	
19 pairs news slippers	55 00	
1 dozen key strops	2 00	
		$ 552 00
Repair-work—		
416 pairs boots repaired		815 20
		$ 1,367 20

ESSONDALE.

Repair-work—		
538 pairs boots repaired	$ 1,111 10	
280 pairs slippers repaired	213 90	
		$ 1,325 00
Carried forward		$ 1,325 00

ESSONDALE—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 1,325 00
New work—		
1 pair boots	$ 10 00	
1 pair boots	4 00	
1 pair boots	10 00	
		24 00
		$ 1,349 00

STATEMENT OF SHOEMAKER-SHOP, 1924–25.

Production—		
New Westminster—		
New work	$ 552 00	
Repairs	815 20	
	$ 1,367 20	
Essondale—		
New work	$ 24 00	
Repairs	1,325 00	
	1,349 00	
Material on hand, March 31st, 1925	407 58	
		$ 3,123 78
Costs—		
Salary of Shoemaker	$ 1,320 00	
Material purchased	982 25	
Light and power	35 00	
Material on hand, March 31st, 1924	314 92	
		2,652 17
Profit on operations		$ 471 61

PRODUCTION TABLES.

ARTICLES MADE FOR ESSONDALE BY NEW WESTMINSTER, 1924–25.

Aprons	191	Roller-towels	438
Cooks' caps	21	Dresses	14
Pillow-slips	1,098	Table-cloths	48
Sheets	1,613	Cuffs, pairs	28

REPAIRS MADE AT PUBLIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, 1924–25.

Aprons	773	Shirts	5,643
Blankets	1,008	Spreads	634
Blouses	203	Table-cloths	300
Chemises	1,574	Towels, roller	332
Drawers, pairs	4,874	Towels, bath	108
Dresses	4,768	Ticks, bed	520
Hose, pairs	5,958	Vests, under	2,398
Socks, pairs	13,806	Pillow-ticks	48
Skirts	1,807	Cooks' white coats	98
Pillow-slips	392	Sweaters	49
Sheets	1,605	Overalls, pairs	54

ARTICLES MADE AT PUBLIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, 1924–25.

Aprons	300	Pillow-slips	1,466
Chemises	332	Sheets	2,385
Curtains	146	Table-cloths	116
Table-covers	134	Roller-towels	544
Dresses	318	Tea-towels	258
Handkerchiefs	336	Tray-towels	122
Mats	31	Uniform-caps	121
Neckties	328	Uniform-cuffs, pairs	84
Table-napkins	60		

WORK DONE BY MALE PATIENTS AT PUBLIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, 1924–25.

	Days.		Days.
Auto-truck	349	Laundry	2,176
Baker	1,060	Painter	1,420
Carpenter	1,747	Mason	577
Dining-room	3,864	Plumber	301
Engineer	730	Scullery	365
Farmer	4,551	Shoemaker	455
Garden	2,506	Tailor	596
Kitchen	2,527	Ward-work	5,460
Laboratory	362	Florist	182

TEAM-WORK DONE BY PATIENTS AT ESSONDALE, 1924–25.

	Days.		Days.
Excavating and grade	234	Sand and gravel	195
General	442	Rock	77
Wood, coal and coke	362	Roads	22

WORK DONE BY PATIENTS AT ESSONDALE, 1924–25.

	Days.		Days.
Cement-work	349	Crusher	81
Excavating and grading	3,300	Chores	973
Roads	1,102	Teaming	527
General	3,147	Tool-house	360
Coal and coke	2,439	Stable	490
Water-mains	450	Drains and ditches	711
Clearing	370	Steam-line	111
Lawn	2,210	Gravel and sand	549
Rock	547	Cordwood	158

LAUNDRY-WORK DONE FOR PROVINCIAL INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS BY ESSONDALE.

3,120	aprons at 2 cents	$ 62 40
988	blankets at 20 cents	197 60
936	bedspreads at 10 cents	93 60
40	curtains at 5 cents	2 00
1,040	coats, white, at 10 cents	104 00
520	overalls at 15 cents	78 00
9,100	pillow-slips at 2 cents	182 00
1,260	pairs pants at 10 cents	126 00
4,524	shirts, S. and P., at 5 cents	216 20
2,496	shirts, khaki, at 5 cents	124 80
4,160	shirts, night, at 6 cents	249 60
8,320	sheets at 3 cents	249 60
13,500	socks at 2 cents	270 00
	Carried forward	$1,955 80

LAUNDRY-WORK DONE FOR PROVINCIAL INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS BY ESSONDALE—*Continued.*

Brought forward	$1,955 80
16,720 towels at 2 cents	334 40
6,240 table-covers at 6 cents	374 40
1,258 table-napkins at 2 cents	25 16
7,020 combinations at 9 cents	631 80
Sundries	130 00
	$3,451 56

SUPPLIES, NEW WESTMINSTER.

GARDEN PRODUCE, 1924–25.

Rhubarb, lb.	2,350	Beets, lb.	4,975
Green onions, lb.	2,225	Potatoes, early, lb.	8,300
Lettuce, heads	488	Apples, lb.	14,100
Asparagus, bunches	38	Parsley, bunches	25
Cherries, lb.	600	Plums, lb.	906
Strawberries, lb.	638	Cucumbers, dozen	151
Raspberries, lb.	1,200	Corn, green, doz.	315
Currants, red	805	Ripe tomatoes, lb.	1,200
Gooseberries, lb.	290	Green tomatoes, lb.	1,800
Carrots, lb.	9,000	Parsnips, lb.	4,000
Beans, green	980	Pumpkin, lb.	900
Peas, green	500	Pears, lb.	950
Spinach, lb.	5,200		

SUPPLIES, SAANICH.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCE, MENTAL HOME, COLQUITZ, 1924–25.

Dairy Department (4 Cows).

To cost of maintenance—		By Produce—	
Feed	$1,340 42	Milk, 52,446 lb.	$2,097 84
Veterinary fees	10 00	Veal, 217 lb.	34 72
Cost of cow	105 00	Heifer	150 00
Services	20 00		
Profit	807 14		
	$2,282 56		$2,282 56

Piggery.

To Maintenance	$ 440 00	By Pork, 3,903 lb.	$ 429 33
Profit	148 63	Increase	159 30
	$ 588 63		$ 588 63

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCE, MENTAL HOME, COLQUITZ, 1924–25—*Continued.*

Poultry.

To Maintenance	$ 383 20	By Eggs, 899 doz. at 35 cents	$ 314 15
Profit	207 19	Fowls, 392 doz. at 30 cents	117 60
		Ducks, 241 doz. at 30 cents	72 30
		Turkeys, 89 doz. at 30 cents	26 70
		Geese, 213 doz. at 28 cents	59 64
	$ 590 39		$ 590 39

Rabbits.

To Maintenance	$ 49 40	By Meal, 289 lb.	$ 86 70
Profit	37 30		
	$ 86 70		$ 86 70

Fruit, Vegetables, and Field Produce.

To Seeds, miscellaneous	$ 52 50	By Artichokes, 540 lb.	$ 43 20
Seeds, oats	12 00	Apples, 1,475 lb.	36 87
Seeds, wheat	15 00	Apples, crab, 180 lb.	3 60
Fertilizer and manure	139 75	Pears, 760 lb.	22 80
Sprays	8 00	Plums, 50 lb.	1 50
Profit	1,475 51	Beans, broad, 150 lb.	10 50
		Beans, dwarf, 319 lb.	22 33
		Beets, 2,500 lb.	50 00
		Citrons, 65 lb.	3 25
		Celery, 115 heads	5 75
		Cucumbers, 516	20 64
		Cauliflower, 55 heads	8 25
		Cabbage, 1,362 lb.	40 86
		Carrots, red, 7,340 lb.	146 80
		Corn, sweet, 1,005 heads	20 10
		Leeks, 216 lb.	8 64
		Lettuce, 160 heads	3 20
		Onions, green, 356 bunches	17 80
		Onions, dry, 3,659 lb.	127 99
		Pumpkins, 660 lb.	13 20
		Peas, green, 220 lb.	11 00
		Potatoes, 25,530 lb.	319 13
		Parsnips, 1,745 lb.	36 30
		Rhubarb, 2,599 lb.	77 97
		Swiss chard, 360 lb.	7 20
		Tomatoes, 831 lb.	66 48
		Turnips, white, 582 lb.	11 64
		Mangels, 16,090 lb.	120 75
		Carrots, white, 24,075 lb.	180 56
		Wheat-hay, 9,000 lb.	135 00
		Oat-hay, 7,000 lb.	105 00
		Raspberries, 489 lb.	24 45
	$1,702 76		$1,702 76

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCE, MENTAL HOME, COLQUITZ, 1924–1925—*Continued.*

Summary.

To Profit—	
Dairy	$ 807 14
Piggery	148 63
Poultry	207 19
Rabbits	37 30
Garden and field	1,475 51
	$2,675 77

PART III.—COLONY FARM.

FARM SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

ESSONDALE, B.C., April 1st, 1925.

Dr. H. C. Steeves, B.A., M.D., C.M.,
Medical Superintendent, Mental Hospitals.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit my report on the agricultural operations of the institution for the fiscal year ended March 31st, 1925. Production in practically all sections exceeded that of any previous year and the institution requirements in dairy and field produce were satisfied in every case.

Crops.—Weather conditions during the growing season were normal. No exceptionally large crops were harvested, although average yields were maintained, with the possible exceptions of roots and silage. The potato-crop produced some 538 tons of really excellent quality. After considerable experience we have confined ourselves to two varieties which we consider, from the point of view of uniform size and care and economy in handling in the kitchens, superior for institutional use. These varieties are Epicure for early use and Carman No. 1 for the main crop. With a reasonable amount of care in the treatment of seed and spraying of the plant, these two varieties have proved exceptionally free from disease.

Onions—another crop raised solely for the use of the institutions—gave an excellent yield at a very moderate cost. They were harvested in perfect condition.

Root and silage crops suffered to some extent from midsummer drought and the yield per acre was under average, with a consequent increase in cost of production. The clover and peas, oats and vetches silage crops were normal but not large enough to compensate for the falling-off in the corn-crop. As a result the cost of production of this crop exceeded that of last year by $1.40 per ton.

Dairy and Herds.—The constantly increasing requirements of the institution were satisfied throughout the year. The gross production was 1,047,511.7 lb. of milk, an increase over last year of 101,155 lb. The quality was slightly better than that of previous years. We were able to maintain a herd average of over 15,000 lb. of milk and slightly over 500 lb. of butter-fat per cow for the year. The cost of production was a fraction of a cent per gallon more than in the previous year. This was due to the enhanced cost of those feeds which we were unable to raise on the farm and also to the fact that we carried during the year a number of aged cows for breeding purposes, their milk yield not being more than sufficient to pay the cost of their upkeep.

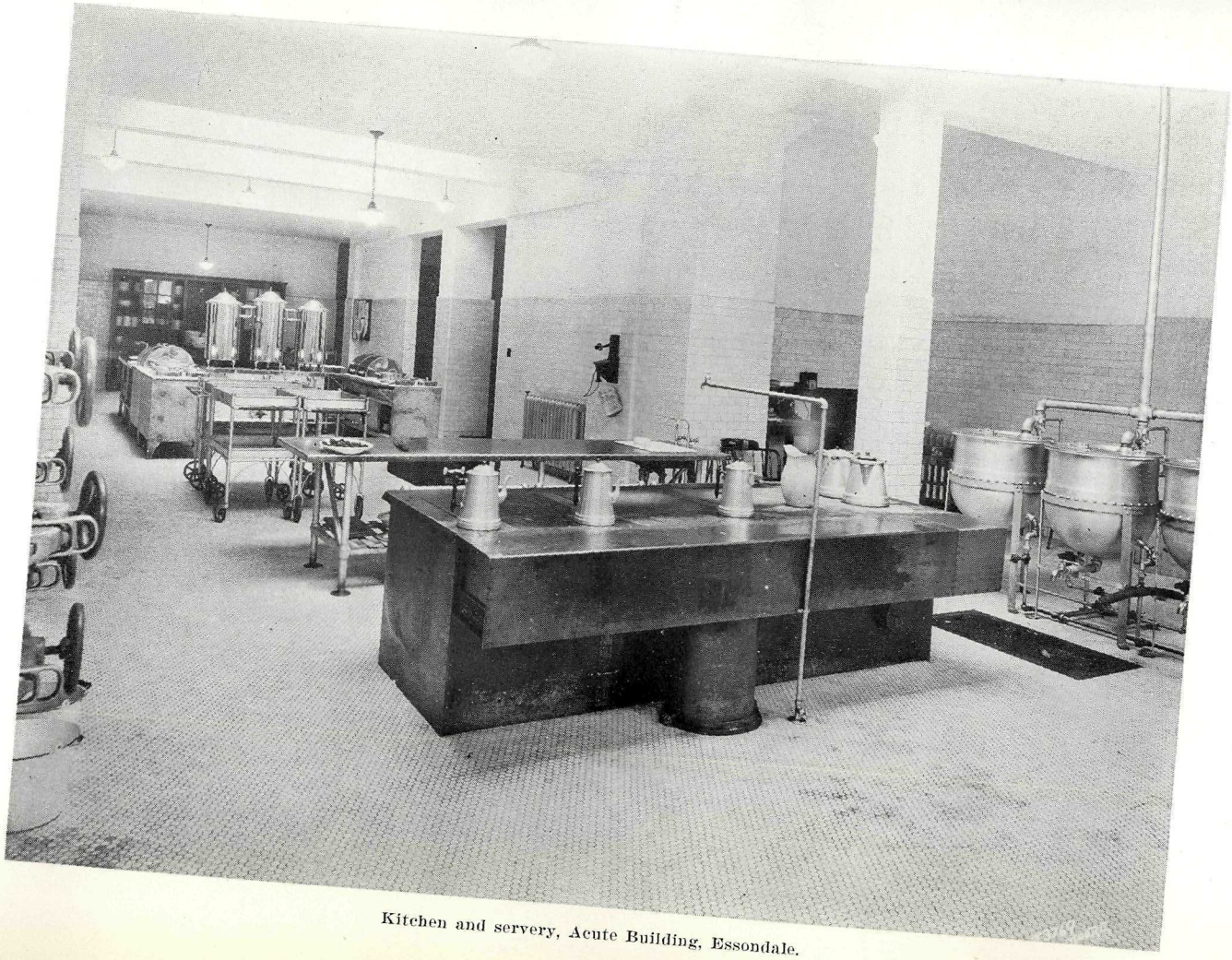
A source of some loss to the farm is our practice of slaughtering all animals that for any reason become undesirable and not putting them on the market at a possible profit in their inventory value.

The young bulls disposed of in the Province have been sold, in many cases, at less than the cost of raising them. Nothing but stock from the very highest producers has been offered in the hope that dairying interests in the Province would reap the benefit.

All inventories have been most carefully revised and it is thought that the figures shown represent the actual market value of the animals. In this connection, I am glad to report that we have now reached the point where we are able to raise young stock at cost which does not result in any appreciable loss on their transfer to the mature classes.

The herd now includes some 185 head, the largest the farm has ever maintained, and this figure has been reached by natural increase from our own cows. The health of the herd is excellent. We continue free from tuberculosis and have suffered fewer casualties from any cause than in any previous year.

Work-horses.—We continue to maintain the same high-class standard in our force of work-horses. It might be pointed out that half our horse strength is engaged exclusively in development-work for the institutions. In all, 44,686 hours of horse-labour were performed during the year at a gross cost of 36½ cents per hour. The horse-labour was augmented to some extent by the use of one small tractor when conditions were suitable.



Kitchen and servery, Acute Building, Essondale.

Sheep.—Circumstances prevented our extending this desirable section. It is hoped that within the next few years we shall have sufficient new land cleared to enable us to increase the flock and make it more profitable.

Hogs.—This section, I am glad to report, continues to make a very satisfactory showing and is more than justifying the considerable expense involved in its recent extension. The herd is gaining in numbers to such a point that further equipment will soon be essential. At a most reasonable cost, we have been able to supply the institutional demands in full for fresh and salt pork and sausage and almost in full for ham and bacon. In spite of the low prices at which these products were charged, the section shows a very substantial profit.

At this date we have on hand 194 hogs at the Essondale piggery and 151 at New Westminster These are all pure-bred Yorkshires and the breeding stock is all registered. It is interesting to note that for institution use we find it necessary to kill an average of slightly above one hog of 220 lb. per day. Little or no attempt has been made to sell breeding stock, all the energies of the section being required to fill the needs of the institutions.

This section has not been extended, although it is not yet equal to meeting the demands made on it. The year's operations show a small profit on a very moderate output.

Nursery and Truck-garden.—I still consider that too large a proportion of the available labour in this section is devoted to supplying nursery stock to schools, etc., in the Province. I am pleased, however, to report that this condition has been considerably improved since my last report. Larger quantities of vegetables and fresh fruit were supplied to the institution and cannery, of better quality and in more opportune season.

Cannery.—This section enjoyed a successful year and its output shows a very material increase over the previous year. It unquestionably offers a satisfactory and economical method of conserving all surplus fruits and perishable vegetables from the garden and farm and contributes naturally to the farm profits.

I wish to bring to your attention and to express my thanks for the unfailing loyalty and support which I have received at the hands of all those engaged with me in this branch of your institution.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

P. H. MOORE,
Farm Superintendent.

BURSAR'S REPORT.

ESSONDALE, B.C., September 15th, 1925.

H. C. Steeves, Esq., B.A., M.D., C.M.,
General Medical Superintendent of Mental Hospitals,
Essondale, B.C.

SIR,—In reviewing the balance-sheets and Profit and Loss Accounts of Colony Farm operations for the fiscal year ended March 31st, 1925, I am very pleased to bring to your attention the handsome profit shown by the farm for the period under review, exclusive of patient-labour, which amounted to $16,894.82, an increase of $1,112.32 in profit over the previous year.

In the examination of the balance-sheets and comparison with former year, it will be noticed that there is a small increase in assets, such as Land Account, due to clearing operations which increased the value and brought more acreage into cultivation; also fencing and equipment.

Inventories of live stock under Assets Account shows a marked increase of some $10,216.79 in this accounting period, due to increased herd and hog departments, although carefully revised and revalued to actual market values by the Farm Superintendent. Sundry produce and nursery inventories are greatly reduced this year, in comparison to last, by the sum of $5,173.08, most of which is accounted for in the amount and value of feed on hand at March 31st.

Dairy and Herd Department.—This department of the farm showed a profit of $8,359.11 for the year, on a production of 1,047,511.7 lb. of milk produced at a cost of 33.95 cents per gallon, as compared with production and cost of last year of 946,356.7 lb. at 33⅓ cents per gallon, an increased production at a less rate per gallon.

Yearling Department (Cattle).—This department shows a loss of $816.27, about half of which occurs through loss by death, and the other half, or, to be exact, $437.12, through loss

due to transfer of yearlings into Matured Cow Department. Last year, and in fact in all previous years, a heavy loss has occurred through the transfer to Mature Cow Account, and this year it is the lowest since the inception of the farm. In 1924 report it showed a loss of $3,542.30 as compared with $437.12 shown in this accounting period, and it appears the farm is now able to produce young stock for a reasonable figure of valuation, which must be gratifying to Superintendent Moore, yourself, and others concerned.

Calves Department (Cattle).—An abstract of loss for this department shows calves vealed responsible for $323.17, compared with $339.49 last year, and $324.98 loss through the sale of calves distributed throughout the Province.

Work-horse and Labour Department.—In the Horse Department a small loss of $235 was sustained, due to deaths and revaluation, but in the Horse-labour Department a good profit was made of $6,047.22 at a cost of 36½ cents per horse-hour. This cost was somewhat higher than last report, which showed 31⅛ cents per horse-hour.

Hog Department.—This department has again demonstrated that is a profit-maker, besides being a very useful one to the farm and institution. Profits for the year total $5,422.29, as compared with $3,300.01 last year. Sales were increased and inventories of live stock and produce on hand at March 31st also increased.

Poultry Department.—The loss which has occurred in this department for some years past has now been changed to a profit of $53.52 this year, and this branch of the farm is self-sustaining. Inventory of birds remain about the same as last year, while expenses for the year were somewhat higher, a better market price was received for their fresh eggs, which are so necessary in the sick wards of our institution.

Cannery Department.—This branch of our farm has again experienced a successful season, showing a profit of $3,177.59, as compared with $5,380.49 last year. While our production was somewhat higher, our expenses were also increased, and our inventories of produce on hand at March 31st, 1925, were only about $150 higher than the corresponding date last year.

Truck-garden and Nursery.—This very necessary branch shows a substantial profit of $8,892.71, as compared with $7,892.08 for last year. Trees and shrubs supplied to public institutions in the Province amounted to 4,871.80 in the year under review, as compared to $7,039.75 supplied last year.

Field-crop Department.—Under this heading we have statements of production and expenditures of all field crops such as potatoes, oats, hay, ensilage, onions, carrots, roots, pasturage, etc.

Potato-crop production was reduced from 1,339,330 lb. last year to 1,076,440 lb. in this report. While expenses this year are reduced by $1,055.09, the yield per acre and the cost per ton figured at $6.83, as compared with $7.06 last year.

Oat-crop: The profit on this crop about doubled and everything else in proportion.

Hay-crop: Last year we had 108.52 acres in hay, whereas this year we had 56 acres. Our profit was $1,267.66 this year, as compared with $776 last year; the yield per acre increased from 2.40 tons last year to 2.68 tons this year, and the cost per ton last year was $9 as compared with $9.55 in this report.

All other crops had more or less profit and compared favourably with other years.

Shrinkage and rot, which last year was almost *nil*, shows a loss of $1,266 for the year under review, due to silage, small potatoes, and hay.

General Expenses of Maintenance and Administration.—This heading, which includes all maintenance vouchers and administration expenses, bears the repairs, painting, and upkeep of buildings, and naturally is the heaviest account of the farm, has increased from $24,382.56 last year to $25,989.14 for this year, which is practically the amount of the proportion of headquarters vote recently established. This vote is divided as follows: One-half of total cost to Mental Hospital, Essondale; one-quarter to Public Hospital for Insane, New Westminster; one-eighth to Mental Home, Saanich; and one-eighth to Colony Farm; and covers salaries of Medical Superintendent, Bursar, and office staff and office supplies.

There was quite a reduction in the expenses last year over the year before, and owing to very necessary repairs and painting omitted this year this heading will be obliged to bear some extra expense in the coming current year to bring the farm up to the standard of efficiency in appearance and general state of its buildings as it is the custom for us to maintain.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GOWAN MACGOWAN,
Bursar.

BALANCE-SHEET, COLONY FARM AND BRANCHES.

APRIL 1ST, 1924, TO MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Assets.

		Assets.	Liabilities.
Land Account—			
Colony Farm	$107,588 13		
Wilson Annex	85,100 47		
		$192,688 60	
Buildings and plant		197,076 24	
Water system		4,311 25	
Bridge		7,571 89	
Fencing, pavement, etc.		58,223 78	
Equipment		27,990 93	
Live stock—			
Bulls, as per inventory	$ 2,500 00		
Cows, as per inventory	32,810 00		
Yearlings, as per inventory	7,632 38		
Calves, as per inventory	2,467 43		
Work-horses, as per inventory	7,530 00		
Sheep, as per inventory	1,420 00		
Hogs, as per inventory	7,940 57		
Poultry, as per inventory	1,574 70		
		63,875 08	
Sundry inventories—			
Feed	$ 13,886 46		
Cannery	4,046 00		
Gasolene	24 20		
Cream	22 51		
Nursery and truck-garden	42,992 47		
		60,971 64	
Accounts receivable		868 75	
Growing Crops Apportionment Account		7,590 35	

Liabilities.

Surplus Account		$789,636 45	
Loss to March 31st, 1924	$ 47,577 76		
Patient-labour Account	137,785 00		
		185,362 76	
			$604,273 69
Profit for year ended March 31st, 1925			16,894 82
		$621,168 51	$621,168 51

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Departments.	Debits.	Credits.	Loss (Deaths).	Loss.	Gain.	Acreage.	Costs.
Dairy and herds	$ 36,934 07	$ 45,293 18	.....	.....	$ 8,359 11	.....	
Bulls, sales and deaths	250 00	324 80	.....	.....	74 80	.....	
Cows, sales and deaths	2,385 00	1,248 10	$675 00	$ 461 90	.....	.....	
Yearlings, sales and deaths	1,450 17	633 90	.....	816 27	.....	.....	
Calves, sales and deaths	2,799 56	2,151 41	.....	648 15	.....	.....	
Work-horses, sales and deaths	285 00	50 00	150 00	85 00	.....	.....	
Work-horses, Labour Account	16,527 38	22,574 60	.....	.....	6,047 22	.....	
Tractor	627 68	1,228 00	.....	.....	600 32	.....	
Sheep	1,924 15	1,855 32	.....	68 83	.....	.....	
Hogs	12,479 44	17,901 73	.....	.....	5,422 29	.....	
Poultry	5,571 34	5,624 86	.....	.....	53 52	.....	
Nursery and truck-garden	51,082 33	59,975 04	.....	.....	8,892 71	.....	
Crops—							Yield per acre—
Potatoes	3,675 27	13,883 76	.....	.....	10,208 49	39.25	13.71 tons; cost per ton, $ 6.83
Oats	2,915 25	4,564 78	.....	.....	1,649 53	93.00	2,546 lb.; ,, 14.60
Hay	1,463 10	2,730 76	.....	.....	1,267 66	56.00	2.68 tons; ,, 9.55
Ensilage	2,680 15	2,535 07	.....	145 08	.....	59.75	8.50 ,, ,, 5.28
Onions	102 50	734 20	.....	.....	631 70	1.50	14.00 ,, ,, 4.88
Carrots	253 10	893 00	.....	.....	639 90	2.75	36.36 ,, ,, 2.53
Roots	1,453 74	1,770 00	.....	.....	316 26	19.00	15.52 ,, ,, 4.92
Pasturage Account	107 86	880 00	.....	.....	772 14	105.50	
Shrinkage and rot	1,266 00	.....	.....	1,266 00	.....	.....	
Maintenance and administration	25,989 14	.....	.....	25,989 14	.....	.....	
Exhibition expenses	913 05	.....	.....	913 05	.....	.....	
Cannery	8,764 41	11,942 00	.....	.....	3,177 59	.....	
	$181,899 69	$198,794 51	$825 00	$30,393 42	$48,113 24	.....	
				48,113 24	.....	.....	
				$17,719 82	Profit on operations (exclusive of deaths of stock and patient-labour).		
				825 00	Loss from deaths of stock.		
				$16,894 82	Profit for year.		

Patient-labour for year, $20,060.

DAIRY AND HERDS DEPARTMENT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Expenses.		
Total expense for year	$ 35,967 02	
March 31st, 1924, inventory	25 65	
		$ 35,992 67
Production.		
Dairy produce supplied	$ 43,927 46	
Ice supplied	401 81	
March 31st, 1925, inventory	22 51	
		44,351 78
Profit for year		$ 8,359 11

PRODUCTION AND COSTS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

			Production. Lb. Milk.
Dairy—			
Salaries and upkeep	$ 1,533 22		
Fuel	1,119 58		
Sundry	4 50		
		$ 2,657 30	
Test-cows—			
Salaries and upkeep	$ 3,814 23		
Feed	10,679 83		
Board of employees	1,675 00		
		16,169 06	
General herd—			
Salaries and upkeep	$ 5,787 32		
Horse-labour	452 00		
Pasturage	478 32		
Feed	9,510 42		
Board of employees	1,839 00		
		18,067 06	
		$ 36,893 42	
Less allowance for manure		926 40	
		$ 35,967 02	
March 31st, 1924, inventory		25 65	
Total cost		$ 35,992 67	1,047,511.7

MILK PRODUCTION, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

1924.	Production. Lb.	Cost.
April	87,023.9	$ 3,022.33
May	103,689.8	2,825.40
June	96,909.6	2,254.49
July	98,434.7	2,633.52
August	91,906.8	2,186.66
September	82,111.5	2,702.16
October	78,578.8	2,539.65
November	69,284.5	3,151.84
December	77,987.5	3,589.40
1925.		
January	82,398.2	3,853.84
February	82,225.8	3,436.41
March	96,960.6	3,369.51
Totals	1,047,511.7	$35,565.21

Average cost of production, pasteurizing, etc., 33.95 cents per gallon.

BULL DEPARTMENT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Name of Animal.	Asset Value.	Selling-price.	Remarks.
1924.			
Oct. 22. Pontiac Pieterje Burke	$250 00	$ 74 80	Butchered.
1925.			
March 31. Colony Posch Champion 8th	.....	250 00	Increase in value.
	$250 00	$324 80	
		250 00	
Profit	.....	$ 74 80	

MATURE COW DEPARTMENT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Name of Animal.	Asset Value.	Selling-price.	Remarks.
1924.			
May 31. Colony Grebegga Valdessa	$ 300 00	$ 72 25	Butchered.
Colony Poem Pauline	35 00	62 90	Butchered.
July 3. Colony L.P. Countess	250 00	144 20	Butchered.
Aug. 20. Colony Ena DeKol McKinley	25 00	.....	Died.
Sept. 30. Colony Fayne Ormsby	150 00	.....	Died.
Oct. 31. Colony Koba Segis	75 00	72 25	Butchered.
Nov. 12. Colony Sadie Canary	150 00	.....	Died.
Nov. 20. Colony Maud Colantha	300 00	76 50	Butchered.
Dec. 22. Colony Daisy Newman	200 00	200 00	Sold.
Colony Rag Newman	200 00	200 00	Sold.
Dec. 31. Colony Aaggie Ormsby	350 00	.....	Died.
1925.			
Jan. 13. Colony Queenie Newman	200 00	150 00	Sold.
Colony Mabel Newman	150 00	150 00	Sold.
Increase in inventory value	.....	120 00	
	$2,385 00	$1,248 10	
	1,248 10		
Loss	$1,136 90		

Abstract of Loss.

Loss by deaths and butchered	$1,206 90
Loss on sales	50 00
	$1,256 90
Profit on revaluation of herd	120 00
Net loss	$1,136 90

YEARLING DEPARTMENT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Name of Animal.	Asset Value.	Selling-price.	Remarks.
1924			
May 31. Colony Sir Mutual Posch	$ 159 60	$200 00	Sold.
Nov. 18. Colony Koba McKinley 9th	172 05	.....	Died.
1925.			
Jan. 9. Springbrook Charlotte Countess	247 50	.....	Died.
March 31. Loss on transfer	437 12	.....	
	$1,016 27	$200 00	
	200 00		
Loss	$ 816 27		

Abstract of Loss.

Loss by deaths	$419 55
Loss on transfer to mature classes	437 12
	$856 67
Profit on sale	40 40
	$816 27

CALVES DEPARTMENT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

	Name of Animal.	Asset Value.	Selling-price.	Remarks.
1924.				
April 30.	Colony Prince Posch 4th	$ 16 62	$ 14 00	Vealed.
June 30.	Colony Johan Posch 5th	72 45	36 00	Vealed.
	Colony Koba McKinley 8th	174 75	150 00	Sold.
Aug. 7.	Colony Lord Aaggie McKinley 9th	161 85	150 00	Sold.
	Colony Koba McKinley 14th	128 65	200 00	Sold.
Sept. 4.	Colony Lass Abbekirk	112 00	19 50	Vealed.
Oct. 22.	Colony Pontiac Burke	31 40	12 24	Vealed.
Nov. 18.	Colony Koba McKinley 12th	219 36	125 00	Sold.
Nov. 27.	Colony Koba McKinley 13th	199 40	175 00	Sold.
Dec. 3.	Colony Johan Posch 3rd	178 42	125 00	Sold.
Dec. 4.	Colony Queenie Johanna	183 90	70 00	Sold.
1925.				
Jan. 15.	Colony Newman Pontiac	31 12	10 98	Vealed.
	Colony Pieterje Pontiac	19 45	10 98	Vealed.
Jan. 22.	Colony Posch Pontiac	31 12	8 82	Vealed.
	Colony Koba McKinley 24th	11 67	8 96	Vealed.
	Colony Pieterje Pontiac 2nd	15 56	8 96	Vealed.
Jan. 16.	Colony Koba McKinley 16th	116 70	125 00	Sold.
Feb. 19.	Colony Koba McKinley 21st	42 46	20 74	Vealed.
	Colony Koba McKinley 22nd	38 60	19 55	Vealed.
Feb. 19.	Colony Koba McKinley 23rd	30 88	19 55	Vealed.
Feb. 3.	Colony Prince Champion	179 87	125 00	Sold.
Feb. 21.	Colony Koba McKinley 15th	154 40	150 00	Sold.
March 2.	Colony Posch Paul	151 50	100 00	Sold.
March 10.	Colony Prince Champion Ormsby	37 88	100 00	Sold.
March 24.	Colony Johan Posch 6th	196 95	125 00	Sold.
March 26.	Colony Koba McKinley 19th	136 35	175 00	Sold.
March 12.	Colony Countess Abbekirk	30 30	11 39	Vealed.
	Colony Prince Champion 3rd	30 30	15 30	Vealed.
	Colony Pieterje Pontiac 4th	20 20	15 30	Vealed.
	Colony Koba McKinley 20th	20 20	12 75	Vealed.
	Colony Pieterje Pontiac 3rd	25 25	11 39	Vealed.
		$2,799 56	$2,151 41	
		2,151 41		
	Loss	$ 648 15		

WORK-HORSE DEPARTMENT.

SALES AND DEATHS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

	Name of Animal.	Asset Value.	Selling-price.	Remarks.
1924.				
April 3.	Buck	$ 25 00	$25 00	Sold.
	Dan	75 00	.....	Died.
	Buck or doe	75 00	.....	Died.
	Freeman	30 00	25 00	Sold.
	Written off on revaluation	80 00	.....	
		$285 00	$50 00	
		50 00		
	Loss	$235 00		

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Expenses.

Salaries and upkeep	$7,598 16	
Board of employees	2,580 00	
Feed	6,308 72	
Sundries	40 50	
		$ 16,527 38
Less credit for manure		231 60
		$16,295 78

Returns.

Horse-labour charged to crops and other departments at 50 cents per horse-hour	22,343 00
Profit	$ 6,047 22

NOTE.—Against outlay of $16,295.78, 44,686 hours of horse-labour were performed at a cost of 36½ cents per horse-hour.

HORSE-LABOUR ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

1924.	Hours.	Cost.
April	3,870½	$ 1,422 71
May	4,046½	1,298 16
June	3,461½	1,073 31
July	3,968	1,178 14
August	4,102½	1,327 25
September	3,362	1,349 31
October	3,879½	1,289 59
November	3,444	1,349 16
December	3,326	1,400 97
1925.		
January	3,377	1,438 24
February	3,916	1,411 30
March	3,932½	1,989 24
	44,686	$16,527 38
Credit for manure		231 60
Total		$16,295 78

SHEEP DEPARTMENT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Receipts.

By sales—		
Dividend, Canadian Co-operative Wool-growers	$ 0 80	
Wool sold	139 40	
Pelts sold	2 62	
Rams sold	125 00	
Lamb and mutton supplied Hospital	167 50	
Inventory, March 31st, 1925	1,420 00	
		$ 1,855 32
Carried forward		$ 1,855 32

SHEEP DEPARTMENT—*Continued.*

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 1,855 32
Expenses.		
Vouchers	$ 20 21	
Feed	199 54	
Pasturage	254 40	
Ram purchased	75 00	
Inventory, March 31st, 1924	1,375 00	
		1,924 15
Loss		$ 68 83

HOG DEPARTMENT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Receipts.			
By sales—			
Live hogs		$ 301 10	
Sundry sales of pork		41 07	
Pork, bacon, etc., supplied New Westminster Hospital		1,610 44	
Pork, bacon, etc., supplied Essondale Hospital		7,705 55	
Manure supplied nursery		303 00	
		$9,961 16	
Inventory, March 31st, 1925—			
Essondale, hogs	$3,607 72		
Essondale, bacon, etc.	1,784 35		
New Westminster, hogs	2,548 50		
		7,940 57	
			$ 17,901 73
Expenses.			
Salaries and upkeep	$1,530 83		
Feed	3,790 80		
Fuel	110 00		
Board of employees	360 00		
Horse-labour	558 50		
		$6,350 13	
Hogs purchased	$1,306 52		
Inventories, March 31st, 1924	4,822 79		
		6,129 31	
			12,479 44
Profit			$ 5,422 29

POULTRY DEPARTMENT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Receipts.

8,516 dozen eggs supplied Essondale Hospital		$3,017 86	
3,368 lb. chicken supplied Essondale Hospital		1,018 30	
Hatching-eggs supplied New Westminster Hospital		14 00	
			$ 4,050 16
Inventory, March 31st, 1925			1,574 70
			$ 5,624 86

Expenses.

Vouchers and upkeep	$1,080 00		
Board of employees	240 00		
Feed	2,327 69		
Fuel	64 50		
Horse-labour	336 50		
		$4,048 69	
Inventory, March 31st, 1924		1,522 65	
			5,571 34
Profit			$ 53 52

CANNERY.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.

Supplies to Essondale Hospital			$ 6,395 00
Supplies to New Westminster Hospital			1,501 00
Inventory, March 31st, 1925			4,046 00
			$ 11,942 00

Expenses.

Rental of capping-machine		$ 54 65	
Fuel		316 90	
Sugar, spices, etc		1,207 49	
Repairs to plant		146 20	
Cans and pickle-kits		1,205 77	
Salaries		770 00	
Board of employees		165 00	
Fruit and vegetables		974 90	
Drayage, etc.		32 00	
		$4,872 91	
Inventory at March 31st, 1924		3,891 50	
			8,764 41
Profit			$ 3,177 59

TRUCK-GARDEN AND NURSERY.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Receipts.

Produce sold	$ 9 00	
Produce supplied Hospitals	10,839 42	
Produce supplied cannery	924 85	
Trees and shrubs supplied public institutions in the Province	4,871 80	
	$ 16,645 07	
Inventory, March 31st, 1925	42,992 47	
		$ 59,637 54

Expenses.

Salaries and vouchers	$ 3,118 96	
Board of employees	840 00	
Horse-labour	2,251 50	
Seed, fertilizer, etc.	1,052 30	
	$ 7,262 76	
Inventory, March 31st, 1924	43,482 07	
		50,744 83
Profit		$ 8,892 71

CROP DEPARTMENT.

POTATOES—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.

Yield of crop, 1,076,440 lb.	$ 13,883 76

Expenses.

Ploughing	$381 95	
Seed	750 00	
Manure	315 50	
Fertilizer	621 12	
Cultivating	748 00	
Spraying	76 45	
Digging and hauling	782 25	
		3,675 27
Profit		$ 10,208 49

Field No. 2, 8 acres; Field No. 5, 31.25 acres; total, 39.25 acres. Yield per acre, 13.71 tons; cost per ton, $6.83.

OATS—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.

Yield of oats, 236,770 lb.	$ 3,314 78
Yield of straw, 2,500 bales	1,250 00
Carried forward	$ 4,564 78

CROP DEPARTMENT—*Continued.*

OATS—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 4,564 78
Expenses.		
Ploughing	$618 75	
Seed	296 75	
Seeding	153 75	
Cultivating	648 75	
Rolling	110 75	
Sundries	233 75	
Cutting	308 25	
Baling straw	80 00	
Hauling	464 50	
		2,915 25
Profit		$ 1,649 53

Field No. 7, 17.75 acres; Field No. 8, 21 acres; Wilson Ranch, 54.25 acres; total, 93 acres. Yield per acre, 2,546 lb.; cost per ton, $14.60.

HAY—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.		
Yield of hay, 300,000 lb.		$ 2,700 00
Yield of green feed, 12,330 lb.		30 76
		$ 2,730 76
Expenses.		
Seed	$440 10	
Manure and hauling	504 00	
Mowing and rolling	237 00	
Baling	56 00	
Hauling	226 00	
		1,463 10
Profit		$ 1,267 66

Field No. 6, $22.50 acres; Field No. 8, 9.50 acres; Wilson Ranch, 24 acres; total, 56 acres. Yield per acre, 2.68 tons; cost, per ton, $9.55.

ENSILAGE—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.		
Yield of clover, 208,800 lb.		$ 522 00
Yield of peas, oats, and vetches, 262,230 lb.		655 57
Yield of oats, 50,000 lb.		125 00
Yield of green feed, 123,000 lb.		307 50
Yield of corn, 370,000 lb.		925 00
Carried forward		$ 2,535 07

CROP DEPARTMENT—*Continued.*

ENSILAGE—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 2,535 07
Expenses.		
Ploughing	$561 70	
Cultivating	499 75	
Seed	303 20	
Manure	785 00	
Rolling	18 00	
Mowing and hauling	512 50	
		2,680 15
Loss		$ 145 08

Field No. 2, corn, 17.25 acres; Field No. 8, clover, 9.50 acres; Wilson Ranch, corn, 4 acres; Wilson Ranch, peas, oats, and vetches, 10 acres; Wilson Ranch, oats, 10 acres; Wilson Ranch, clover, 8 acres; total, 59.75 acres. Yield per acre, 8½ tons; cost per ton, $5.28.

ONIONS—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.		
Yield, 3,764 bundles green onions		$ 188 20
Yield, 42,000 lb. onions		546 00
		$ 734 20
Expenses.		
Ploughing	$13 50	
Manure	67 50	
Cultivating	13 50	
Hauling	8 00	
		102 50
Profit		$ 631 70

Field No. 6, 1.50 acres. Yield per acre, 14 tons; cost per ton, $4.88.

CARROTS—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.		
Yield, 8,210 bundles young carrots		$ 293 00
Yield, 200,000 lb. carrots		600 00
		$ 893 00
Expenses.		
Ploughing	$42 60	
Seeding	24 00	
Manure	74 00	
Cultivating	37 50	
Hauling	75 00	
		253 10
Profit		$ 639 90

Field No. 2, 2.75 acres. Yield per acre, 36.36 tons; cost per ton, $2.53.

CROP DEPARTMENT—*Continued.*

ROOTS—PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.

Yield, 590,000 lb.		$ 1,770 00

Expenses.

Ploughing	$204 75	
Manuring	294 00	
Fertilizer	339 49	
Seed	107 25	
Cultivating	269 75	
Rolling	28 00	
Hauling	210 50	
		1,453 74
Profit		$ 316 26

Field No. 8, 19 acres. Yield per acre, 15.52 tons; cost per ton, $492.

PASTURAGE ACCOUNT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Production.

By pasturage—		
Cows		$ 478 32
Yearlings		96 48
Sheep		254 40
Horses		50 80
		$ 880 00

Expenses.

Manure	$64 00	
Fertilizer	43 86	
		107 86
Profit		$ 772 14

Field No. 1, 21.50 acres; Field No. 3, 56 acres; Field No. 5, 20 acres; Wilson Ranch, 8 acres; total, 105½ acres.

SHRINKAGE AND ROT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Loss.

200,000 lb. silage	$ 520 00
Loss on small potatoes	500 00
30,000 lb. hay	246 00
Total	$ 1,266 00

TRACTOR ACCOUNT.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

614 hours' work		$ 1,228 00
Expenses.		
Salaries and vouchers	$299 68	
Board	30 00	
Gasolene	298 00	
		627 68
Profit		$ 600 32

EXHIBITION EXPENSES.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Expenses.	
Sundries	$ 29 00
Travelling expenses, freight, etc.	884 05
Loss	$ 913 05

GENERAL EXPENSES OF MAINTENANCE AND ADMINISTRATION.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Expenses.	
Salaries and vouchers	$19,920 90
Fuel	712 51
Board	1,155 00
Dairy produce for employees	1,054 18
Horse-labour	988 00
Gasolene	223 08
Sundries	73 75
Proportion of headquarters vote	1,861 82
Loss	$ 25,989 14

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.

ESSONDALE HOSPITAL—PRODUCE SUPPLIED BY COLONY FARM, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Dairy produce—		
Milk, 528,196 lb.	$ 23,768 75	
Butter, 2,773½ lb.	1,802 74	
Cream, 1,424.70 lb.	427 39	
Buttermilk, 1,475 lb.	29 50	
		$ 26,028 38
Carried forward		$ 26,028 38

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

ESSONDALE HOSPITAL—PRODUCE SUPPLIED BY COLONY FARM—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 26,028 38
Meats—		
Beef, 4,740 lb.	$ 402 90	
Veal, 1,755 lb.	256 41	
Lamb, 850 lb.	167 50	
Pork, 15,574 lb.	1,837 47	
Liver, etc., 8,963 lb.	896 30	
Sausage, 4,081 lb.	816 20	
Ham and bacon, 10,057 lb.	3,519 95	
Lard, 3,006 lb.	541 08	
Brawn, 488 lb.	73 20	
Laundry fat, 305 lb.	21 35	
		8,532 36
Poultry—		
Eggs, 8,516 doz.	$ 3,017 86	
Dressed poultry, 3,368 lb.	1,018 30	
		4,036 16
Vegetables—		
Potatoes, 487,610 lb.	$ 10,738 45	
Onions, 24,525 lb.	351 78	
Carrots, 18,500 lb.	56 25	
Fruit, vegetables, etc.	10,707 41	
		21,853 89
Canned goods—		
4,264 No. 10 cans fruit	$ 4,264 00	
125 No. 10 cans jam	187 50	
45 No. 2 cans jam	13 50	
1,430 No. 10 cans vegetables	1,430 00	
330 No. 2 cans vegetables	66 00	
4,340 lbs. pickles	434 00	
		6,395 00
Sundries—		
Horse-labour	$ 7,993 00	
Trees, shrubs, etc.	514 00	
Ice, 18,775 lb.	140 81	
Sundries	220 92	
		8,868 73
Total		$75,714 52

NEW WESTMINSTER HOSPITAL—PRODUCE SUPPLIED BY COLONY FARM, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Dairy produce—		
Milk, 219,215 lb.	$ 9,864 16	
Cream, 1,491.75 lb.	447 49	
Butter, 42 lb.	27 30	
Buttermilk, 820 lb.	16 40	
		$ 10,355 35
Meats—		
Pork, 10,367 lb.	$ 1,210 44	
Bacon and Ham, 1,160 lb.	400 00	
		1,610 44
Carried forward		$ 11,965 79

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

NEW WESTMINSTER HOSPITAL—PRODUCE SUPPLIED BY COLONY FARM, MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 11,965 79
Vegetables—		
Potatoes, 382,100 lb.	$ 4,946 25	
Carrots, 39,560 lb.	121 35	
Onions, 12,500 lb.	188 60	
Fruit, etc.	496 72	
		5,752 92
Canned goods—		
808 No. 10 cans fruit	$ 808 00	
66 No. 10 cans jam	99 00	
516 No. 10 cans vegetables	516 00	
780 lb. pickles	78 00	
		1,501 00
Miscellaneous—		
Horse-labour	$ 2,147 50	
Ice, 31,200 lb.	234 00	
Sundries	303 31	
		2,684 81
Total		$ 21,904 52

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Sundry accounts receivable for live stock, etc., sold	$ 868 75

REMITTANCES TO TREASURY, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Sundry remittances to Treasury during the fiscal year 1924-25 in payment of live-stock and produce sales	$ 4,706 25

TREES, SHRUBS, AND PLANTS SUPPLIED TO PROVINCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOOLS, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Penticton School Board	$ 156 70
Armstrong School Board	212 20
Salmon Arm School Board	266 60
Salmon Arm District School Board	75 20
Surrey School Board	136 00
Burnaby School Board	416 10
Point Grey School Board	252 00
Coquitlam School Board	38 50
North Vancouver District School Board	82 00
North Vancouver School Board	129 00
Courtenay School Board	127 00
Crawford Bay School Board	105 00
Cumberland School Board	56 00
South Vancouver School Board	295 00
New Westminster School Board	161 00
Nanaimo School Board	86 40
Victoria School Board	123 00
Summerland School Board	44 70
Home for Incurables	22 00
Carried forward	$ 2,784 40

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

TREES, SHRUBS, AND PLANTS SUPPLIED TO PROVINCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOOLS—*Continued.*

Brought forward	$ 2,784 40
Industrial School for Boys	906 90
Industrial School for Girls	48 00
Oakalla Prison Farm	208 00
Tranquille Sanatorium	212 50
	$ 4,159 80

EQUIPMENT INVENTORY, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Dairy equipment	$ 2,902 50
Horse and cattle barns	1,934 00
Farm implements	7,873 00
Pumping and Clearing Departments	8,999 00
Fire equipment	1,556 50
Carpenter and blacksmith shops	1,035 75
Cannery equipment	1,800 00
Nursery and poultry	1,085 40
Hogs	804 78
Total	$ 27,990 93

INVENTORY OF COWS (HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN), MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Reg. No.	Name.	
26314	Colony Beulah DeKol Korndyke, 12 years and 4 months old	$ 75 00
26320	Colony DeKol Queenie Rag, 12 years old	100 00
32361	Colony Georgie Korndyke, 10 years and 6 months old	150 00
31842	Deirdre Douglass Segis, 11 years and 2 months old	500 00
36012	Colony Poetess Korndyke 2nd, 10 years and 2 months old	250 00
38771	Colony Poetess Segis, 9 years and 7 months old	200 00
38776	Colony Beets Newman, 9 years and 10 months old	300 00
36919	Colony Vrouka Segis, 10 years and 1 month old	300 00
37289	Effie Cornucopia DeKol, 10 years and 2 months old	150 00
38767	Colony Korndyke Bella, 9 years and 4 months old	400 00
41645	Colony Butter Lass, 10 years and 3 months old	250 00
41642	Colony Ianthe Newman, 9 years and 2 months old	400 00
41653	Colony Minnie Segis, 9 years and 2 months old	75 00
216921	Lulu Posch 3rd, 13 years and 3 months old	400 00
50284	Colony Korndyke Newman, 8 years and 5 months old	500 00
42888	Colony Canary Butter Girl, 8 years and 11 months old	150 00
76901	Wimple Netherland Westport, 12 years and 5 months old	300 00
52831	Colony Bessie McKinley, 7 years and 7 months old	250 00
52829	Colony Faforit Segis, 7 years and 9 months old	75 00
52828	Colony McKinley Beulah, 7 years and 8 months old	600 00
44320	Segis Elsie Posch, 9 years old	150 00
25833	Madame Bessie Posch, 10 years and 9 months old	300 00
38772	Colony Clothilde DeKol, 9 years and 4 months old	100 00
50286	Colony Maud McKinley, 8 years and 3 months old	60 00
50292	Colony Canary McKinley, 8 years and 2 months old	750 00
50289	Colony Wayne McKinley, 8 years and 9 months old	750 00
52833	Colony Beulah McKinley, 7 years and 7 months old	600 00
54084	Colony Grebegga DeKol, 7 years and 9 months old	450 00
	Carried forward	$ 8,585 00

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

INVENTORY OF COWS (HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN), MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

	Brought forward	$ 8,585 00
Reg. No.	Name.	
52834	Colony Daisy McKinley, 7 years and 6 months old	450 00
56864	Colony Ena McKinley, 7 years and 1 month old	500 00
60944	Colony Maud Newman, 6 years and 10 months old	350 00
62389	Colony Ianthe McKinley, 6 years and 5 months old	500 00
67855	Colony Faforit Newman, 6 years and 2 months old	400 00
71114	Colony Sena Ormsby, 5 years and 8 months old	200 00
74111	Beaverland Lady Lauline, 7 years and 1 month old	400 00
38040	Thorndale Elsie Wayne, 10 years and 1 month old	250 00
59662	S.C.P. Fayne Calamity, 7 years and 4 months old	400 00
59277	S.C.M. Ella Mechthilde, 7 years and 6 months old	500 00
63024	Colony Vale Korndyke Newman, 6 years and 5 months old	100 00
67850	Colony Clothilde Newman, 6 years and 4 months old	350 00
67856	Colony Cora McKinley, 6 years and 4 months old	200 00
67851	Colony Lakeside Newman, 6 years and 3 months old	100 00
67853	Colony Vrouka Newman, 6 years and 1 month old	200 00
71115	Colony Morag Ormsby, 5 years and 11 months old	150 00
79850	Colony Fleta Newman, 5 years and 8 months old	100 00
71111	Colony Marie Newman, 5 years and 8 months old	100 00
79844	Colony Cyclone Ormsby, 5 years and 8 months old	350 00
75673	Colony Jannek Ormsby, 5 years and 3 months old	600 00
89595	Colony Zarilda Ormsby, 5 years and 2 months old	500 00
89511	Colony Faforit Ormsby, 5 years and 1 month old	200 00
89513	Colony Jamima Newman, 4 years and 11 months old	75 00
89594	Colony Vrouka Segis Newman, 4 years and 11 months old	200 00
86417	Colony Tonsen Newman, 4 years and 7 months old	200 00
81218	Beaverland Pietje Pauline, 5 years and 7 months old	200 00
74119	Beaverland Pretty Lady, 5 years and 11 months old	200 00
74108	Beaverland Grace Posch, 5 years and 10 months old	400 00
74199	Beaverland Canary Pauline, 5 years and 7 months old	200 00
80649	Beaverland Julia Pauline, 5 years and 1 month old	350 00
89647	Beaverland Grace Pauline, 5 years old	250 00
75674	Colony M. Poetess McKinley, 5 years and 2 months old	350 00
80508	Colony P. S. McKinley, 5 years and 9 months old	300 00
80510	Colony Beets Perfection, 4 years and 10 months old	600 00
80596	Colony Wayne Perfection, 4 years and 10 months old	1,000 00
86419	Colony Alma Korndyke Newman, 4 years and 8 months old	350 00
86416	Colony Grebegga Pauline, 4 years and 6 months old	450 00
86415	Colony Victoria Pauline, 4 years and 6 months old	400 00
86420	Colony Morag McKinley, 4 years and 5 months old	500 00
86418	Colony Lady Pauline, 4 years and 4 months old	250 00
92132	Colony Clare McKinley, 4 years and 2 months old	350 00
92135	Colony Wimple McKinley, 4 years old	300 00
92129	Colony Effie Pauline, 4 years old	350 00
92128	Colony Nellie Pauline, 4 years old	50 00
92136	Colony Wayne Newman, 4 years old	425 00
92134	Colony Topsy Pauline, 4 years old	250 00
92133	Colony Schuiling Pauline, 3 years and 11 months old	450 00
92126	Colony Lass Pauline, 3 years and 11 months old	400 00
95247	Colony Belle Newman, 3 years and 9 months old	150 00
95254	Colony Clothilde Pauline, 3 years and 9 months old	300 00
	Carried forward	$ 24,835 00

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

INVENTORY OF COWS (HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN), MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

	Brought forward	$ 24,835 00
Reg. No.	Name.	
95253	Colony July Pauline, 3 years and 9 months old	300 00
95245	Colony Georgie Pauline, 3 years and 6 months old	350 00
95250	Colony Flood Countess, 3 years and 5 months old	250 00
95248	Colony Contest Newman, 3 years and 5 months old	175 00
95251	Colony Grace Countess, 3 years and 4 months old	200 00
95252	Colony Pietje Countess, 3 years and 4 months old	300 00
95257	Colony Fayne Pauline, 3 years and 4 months old	300 00
98959	Colony Maud Countess, 3 years and 3 months old	100 00
98957	Colony Vrouka Posch, 3 years and 1 month old	250 00
102057	Colony Lulu Pauline, 3 years old	300 00
102054	Colony Maud Pauline, 2 years and 11 months old	250 00
102053	Colony Tensen Posch, 2 years and 10 months old	300 00
102052	Colony Aaggie Posch, 2 years and 10 months old	300 00
102050	Colony Netherland Pauline, 2 years and 10 months old	300 00
105242	Colony Ianthe Lauline, 2 years and 7 months old	400 00
105238	Colony Wimple Koba, 2 years and 5 months old	500 00
105240	Colony Faforit Koba, 2 years and 5 months old	300 00
105239	Colony Netherland Segis Koba, 2 years and 4 months old	300 00
109739	Colony Vrouka Segis Koba, 2 years and 3 months old	250 00
109737	Colony Vale Korndyke Koba, 2 years and 3 months old	300 00
109736	Colony Aaggie Koba, 2 years and 3 months old	250 00
109740	Colony Contest Aaggie, 2 years and 3 months old	250 00
109741	Colony Poetess Aaggie, 2 years and 2 months old	100 00
109742	Colony Marie Koba, 2 years and 2 months old	300 00
109744	Springbrook Ross Countess, 2 years and 1 month old	250 00
112975	Colony Korndyke Koba, 2 years old	200 00
112974	Colony Zarilda Pauline, 2 years old	300 00
112976	Colony Maud Koba, 2 years old	200 00
112973	Colony Effie Posch, 1 year and 11 months old	200 00
112077	Colony Calamity Koba, 1 year and 10 months old	200 00
	Total	$ 32,810 00

INVENTORY OF CALVES (HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN), MARCH 31ST, 1925.

128613	Colony Daisy Abbekerk, 8¼ months old.
128608	Colony Fayne Calamity Koba, 8¼ months old.
128609	Colony Maud McKinley Koba, 8 months old.
128610	Colony Butter Girl Koba, 7½ months old.
128611	Colony Princess Koba, 7¼ months old.
128615	Colony P. S. Burke, 6¼ months old.
128612	Colony Tensen Posch Koba, 5¾ months old.
133795	Colony Alma Korndyke Koba, 5 months old.
133791	Colony Ianthe P. Abbekerk, 4¾ months old.
133796	Colony Julip Koba, 4 months old.
133797	Colony Grace Pauline Koba, 3¾ months old.
133799	Colony Netherland Segis Burke, 3½ months old.
62795	Colony Koba McKinley 25th, 3 months old.
62796	Colony Koba McKinley 26th, 3 months old.
133800	Colony Aaggie Burke, 2¾ months old.
62793	Colony Prince Champion Korndyke, 2½ months old.
.....	Colony Prince Champion Pride, 2¼ months old.

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

INVENTORY OF CALVES (HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN), MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Reg. No.	Name.
133798	Colony Vrouka Newman Koba, 2 months old.
133792	Colony Grebegga Koba, 2 months old.
133793	Colony Grace Posch Koba, 2 months old.
.....	Colony Pietertje Pontiac 5th, 1¾ months old.
133794	Colony Wayne Newman Koba, 1½ months old.
.....	Colony Prince Champion McKinley, 1¼ months old.
.....	Colony Koba McKinley 28th, 3 weeks old.
.....	Colony Wimple K. Abbekerk, 3 weeks old.
.....	Colony Prince Champion Aaggie, 3 weeks old.
.....	Colony Contest Canary, 1 week old.
.....	Colony Lass P. Koba, 1 week old.
.....	Colony Koba McKinley 27th, 1¾ months old.

Value of calf herd at cost of raising, $2,467.43.

INVENTORY OF YOUNG CATTLE (HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN), MARCH 31ST, 1925.

113983	Colony Madam Pauline, 1 year and 9 months old.
113987	Colony Ena DeKol Pauline, 1 year and 9 months old.
113986	Colony Sadie Aaggie (twin), 1 year and 8 months old.
113985	Colony Canary Aaggie (twin), 1 year and 8 months old.
113988	Colony Segis Aaggie, 1 year and 8 months old.
113989	Colony Tensen Pauline, 1 year and 7 months old.
113984	Colony Morag Koba, 1 year and 7 months old.
118988	Colony Clothilde Koba, 1 year and 6 months old.
118979	Colony Ianthe Johanna, 1 year and 6 months old.
118989	Colony Julia Koba, 1 year and 5 months old.
118859	Colony Dellah Koba, 1 year and 5 months old.
118980	Colony Grace Koba, 1 year and 5 months old.
118981	Colony Vrouka Koba, 1 year and 4 months old.
118982	Colony Vrouka DeKol Koba, 1 year and 4 months old.
118983	Colony Wayne Koba, 1 year and 3 months old.
118984	Colony DeKol Queenie Koba, 1 year and 3 months old.
118978	Colony Rooker Aaggie, 1 year and 3 months old.
118985	Colony Mabel Koba, 1 year and 3 months old.
118986	Colony Deirdre Koba (twin), 1 year and 3 months old.
118987	Colony Miranda Koba (twin), 1 year and 3 months old.
125236	Colony Ianthe Koba, 1 year and 3 months old.
125235	Colony Grace Abbekerk, 1 year and 2 months old.
125233	Colony Pietje Abbekerk, 1 year and 2 months old.
125232	Colony Faforit Newman Koba, 1 year and 1 month old.
125231	Colony Jannek Koba, 1 year old.
125228	Colony Schuiling Abbekerk, 1 year old.
126473	Colony Lakeside Aaggie, 1 year old.
125229	Colony Beets Koba, 1 year old.
125230	Colony Segis Elsie Koba, 1 year old.
125223	Colony Lady Abbekerk, 1 year old.
126474	Colony Cyclone Koba, 11¼ months old.
125227	Colony Poetess Korndyke Koba, 10¾ months old.
125226	Colony Effie Koba, 10¾ months old.
60748	Colony Johan Posch 7th, 10½ months old.
60749	Colony Koba McKinley 17th, 10½ months old.
60576	Colony Koba McKinley 18th, 10 months old.
125225	Colony Vrouka Abbekerk, 10 months old.
125224	Colony Lass Koba, 9½ months old.

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

INVENTORY OF YOUNG CATTLE (HOLSTEIN-FIESIAN), MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Reg. No.	Name.
128614	Colony Georgie Abbekerk, 8¾ months old.
128606	Colony Madam Koba (twin), 8¾ months old.
128607	Colony Bessie Koba (twin), 8¾ months old.

Value of yearling herd at cost of raising, $7,632.38.

INVENTORY OF HERD BULLS (HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN), MARCH 31ST, 1925.

31520	Colony Koba McKinley, 8 years and 3 months old	$ 500 00
53787	Colony Posch Champion 5th, 3 years old	500 00
56199	Colony McKinley Posch, 2 years and 1 month old	500 00
57703	Colony Koba McKinley 10th, 1 year and 8 months old	500 00
(413108)	Hazelwood Segis Pontiac, 2 years and 1 month old	500 00
	Total	$ 2,500 00

INVENTORY OF WORK-HORSES, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Farm—	
Donald (roan gelding), 19 years old	$ 50 00
Colony Pride (Scotty), 12 years old	250 00
Billy (McCallum), 9 years old	200 00
Forage Heroine (Shire mare), 16 years old	150 00
Colony Mintmaster, 7 years old	250 00
McCallum (chestnut driver), 19 years old	75 00
Jerry 2nd (No. 6 brown gelding), 11 years old	200 00
Levi (express), 21 years old	50 00
Repertoire (pony), 23 years old	5 00
Kate (roan mare), 8 years old	275 00
Blossom (light roan mare), 8 years old	300 00
Colony Lady Pride (Clyde mare), 6 years old	350 00
Colony Lady Danure (Clyde mare), 6 years old	350 00
Flash Rosary (Clyde mare), 14 years old	250 00
Colony Begg Princess (Clyde mare), 5 years old	500 00
Colony Opal's Queen (Clyde mare), 5 years old	300 00
Colony Drumburle Prince (bay gelding), 5 years old	300 00
King (driver's colt), 5 years old	200 00
Frank (brown gelding), 8 years old	275 00
Charlie (brown gelding), 8 years old	275 00
Bob (Dunrobin Doris' colt), 4 years old	300 00
Lily (Blossom's filly), 3 years old	250 00
Dan (roan gelding), 7 years old	250 00
Colony Queen of the Ring, 1 year old	150 00
Hill Stable—	
Barney (bay gelding), 9 years old	250 00
Jock (bay gelding), 9 years old	250 00
McTavish (chestnut), 10 years old	75 00
Jimmy 1st (bay gelding), 12 years old	50 00
Nigger (black gelding), 11 years old	250 00
Pete 2nd (black gelding, 11 years old)	250 00
Tommy (bay gelding), 13 years old	150 00
Prince (chestnut gelding), 10 years old	100 00
Carried forward	$ 6,930 00

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

INVENTORY OF WORK-HORSES, MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Brought forward	$ 6,930 00
City Institution—	
Dick (bay gelding), 7 years old	225 00
Colony Everlasting Favourite, 8 years old	300 00
Pete (brown gelding), 17 years old	75 00
Total	$ 7,530 00

INVENTORY OF SHEEP, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Pure-bred and Oxford Down—	
49 aged ewes at $20	$ 980 00
26 1-year-old shearling ewes at $15	390 00
5 1-year-old wethers at $10	50 00
Total	$ 1,420 00

INVENTORY OF POULTRY, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

290 Leghorn hens at $1	$ 290 00
318 Leghorn pullets at $1.50	477 00
48 Barred Rock hens at $1.25	60 00
58 Barred Rock pullets at $1.50	87 00
40 Rhode Island Red hens at $1.25	50 00
60 Rhode Island Red pullets at $1.50	90 00
5 Barred Rock cockerels at $3	15 00
4 Rhode Island Red cockerels at $3	12 00
7 Leghorn cockerels at $3	21 00
38 capons (for killing) at $1.75	66 50
192 baby chicks (1 month) at 30 cents	57 60
130 baby chicks (2 weeks) at 20 cents	26 00
127 baby chicks (4 days) at 20 cents	25 40
119 dozen eggs at 30 cents	35 70
Total	$ 1,313 20

INVENTORY OF HOGS, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Essondale Piggery.

26	young pigs at $10			$ 260 00	
11	young pigs at $8			88 00	
13	young pigs at $12			156 00	
1	cull			2 00	
3	feeder hogs,	90 lb.	each,	270 lb.	
3	,,	100	,,	300 ,,	
4	,,	150	,,	600 ,,	
2	,,	175	,,	350 ,,	
2	,,	180	,,	360 ,,	
5	,,	185	,,	925 ,,	
17	,,	190	,,	3,230 ,,	
24	,,	200	,,	4,800 ,,	
				10,835 lb. at 13½ cents	1,462 72
				Carried forward	$1,968 72

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

INVENTORY OF HOGS, MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Essondale Piggery—Continued.

Brought forward	$1,968 72	
Registered brood stock—		
7 young pigs at $6	42 00	
9 young pigs at $7	63 00	
8 young pigs at $8	64 00	
33 young pigs at $10	330 00	
2 young boars at $25	50 00	
1 boar (Agassiz Daredevil)	50 00	
1 yearling boar (Colony Perfection)	75 00	
14 yearling sows at $35	490 00	
6 sows at $50	300 00	
1 sow (Agassiz Bestofall No. 1)	100 00	
1 sow (No. 10)	75 00	
Total, Essondale Piggery		$ 3,607 72

New Westminster Piggery.

65 young pigs at $8	$ 520 00	
24 sows at $35	840 00	
3 boars at $75, $10, $10	95 00	
5 feeder hogs, 200 lb. each, 1,200 lb.		
20 ,, 180 ,, 3,600 ,,		
33 ,, 100 ,, 3,300 ,,		
8,100 lb. at 13½ cents	1,093 50	
Total, New Westminster Piggery		2,548 50
		$ 6,156 22

INVENTORY OF FEED ON HAND, ESSONDALE, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Poultry—		
1,100 lb. corn-meal	$ 27 83	
1,000 lb. bran	14 80	
1,100 lb. shorts	19 03	
1,200 lb. oat-chop	18 24	
1,400 lb. whole oats	21 28	
2,000 lb. wheat	60 00	
600 lb. cracked corn	15 18	
1,100 lb. beef-scrap	38 50	
300 lb. grit	3 30	
1,000 lb. oyster-shell	11 00	
400 lb. chick scratch-feed	17 00	
150 lb. chick starter (mash)	6 52	
50 lb. charcoal	1 90	
6 bales straw	3 42	
1 case coal-oil	3 50	
		$ 261 50
Carried forward		$ 261 50

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

INVENTORY OF FEED ON HAND, ESSONDALE, MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 261 50
Piggery (sundry)—		
3,100 lb. ham	$775 00	
2,081 lb. bacon	728 35	
90 lb. heads and shanks	18 00	
Sausage-casings	50 00	
10 loads manure	40 00	
		1,611 35
Piggery (feed)—		
7,000 lb. shorts	$140 00	
60 bales straw	33 00	
		173 00
Total		$ 2,045 85

INVENTORY OF FEED, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

130,930 lb. oats	$ 1,995 23
46,910 lb. barley	1,108 58
96,835 lb. hay	819 42
177,930 lb. silage	458 14
4,399 bales straw	2,390 37
8,410 lb. corn-meal	213 71
2,700 lb. soy-bean meal	82 35
14,000 lb. cotton-seed meal	427 00
64,600 lb. carrots	193 80
84,300 lb. roots	252 83
81,900 lb. shorts	1,417 42
42,250 lb. oil-meal	1,181 04
78,730 lb. alfalfa	952 46
43,200 lb. beet-pulp	1,257 80
18,100 lb. onions	235 30
2,700 lb. wheat and flax	85 05
55,000 lb. bran	815 96
Total	$ 13,886 46

INVENTORY OF CANNERY, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

309 No. 10 cans strawberries	$ 309 00
10 No. 10 cans loganberries	10 00
11 No. 10 cans red currants	11 00
229 No. 10 cans blackberries	229 00
27 No. 10 cans black-currant jam	27 00
52 No. 10 cans apples	52 00
359 No. 10 cans apple-pulp	359 00
294 No. 10 cans plums	294 00
11 No. 10 cans logan and red-currant jam	11 00
9 No. 10 cans strawberry jam	9 00
21 No. 10 cans logan mixtures	21 00
20 No. 10 cans logan jam	20 00
540 No. 10 cans pears	540 00
98 No. 10 cans prunes	98 00
Carried forward	$ 1,990 00

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS, INVENTORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

INVENTORY OF CANNERY, MARCH 31ST, 1925—*Continued.*

Brought forward		$ 1,990 00
189 No. 10 cans crab-apples		189 00
52 No. 10 cans greengage plums		52 00
74 No. 10 cans pear-pulp		74 00
100 No. 10 cans tomatoes		100 00
272 No. 10 cans green-tomato jam		272 00
400 No. 10 cans pumpkins		400 00
58 No. 10 cans vegetable-marrow jam		58 00
261 No. 10 cans carrots		261 00
107 No. 10 cans peas		107 00
22 No. 10 cans beans		22 00
224 No. 10 cans Swiss chard		224 00
2,700 No. 10 cans and tops at 11 cents		297 00
Total		$ 4,046 00

INVENTORY OF NURSERY, MARCH 31ST, 1925.

Nursery stock—		
Deciduous ornamental trees	$ 10,175 00	
Shrubs and small trees	6,960 90	
Evergreen trees and shrubs	6,565 40	
Deciduous young stock	1,301 82	
Layers of trees and shrubs	106 60	
Cuttings of trees and shrubs	216 50	
Seedlings of trees and shrubs	552 55	
Grafted and budded stock	275 40	
Climbing plants	436 50	
Herbaceous perennials	1,712 00	
Evergreen layers	204 80	
Reeds and grasses	355 00	
		$ 28,862 47
Orchard—		
Plums and prunes	$ 564 00	
Cherries	240 00	
Pears	522 00	
Apples	2,693 00	
		4,019 00
Small fruits		
Black currants	$ 3,309 00	
Red currants	648 00	
Raspberries, blackberries, and loganberries	1,568 00	
Strawberries	1,760 00	
Gooseberries	456 00	
		7,741 00
Vegetables in storage		1,913 00
Bees and bee supplies		457 00
Total		$ 42,992 47

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