

Web Appendix 1
Multinomial Logistical Regression Results for Chapter 6

**Multinomial logistical regression results for sociodemographic variables, 2000–11 federal elections, ROC
(Table 6.3, voted CPC is base outcome for all elections)**

| 2000 federal election | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.686* (0.298) | -0.148 (0.202) |
| West | -0.0911 (0.255) | -1.006*** (0.165) |
| Female | 0.785*** (0.225) | 0.363* (0.151) |
| Under 35 | -0.135 (0.290) | 0.0137 (0.202) |
| Over 54 | -0.0144 (0.314) | 0.203 (0.179) |
| Visible minority | 0.432 (0.595) | 1.822*** (0.378) |
| Catholic | 0.640* (0.276) | 0.985*** (0.176) |
| No religion | 1.647*** (0.276) | 0.640** (0.220) |
| Dropout | 0.654 (0.377) | 0.0989 (0.214) |
| University graduate | 0.408 (0.248) | 0.123 (0.176) |
| Union member | 0.437 (0.241) | 0.280 (0.165) |
| Constant | -2.699*** (0.302) | -0.616** (0.201) |
| Observations | 1,174 | 1,174 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

| 2004 federal election | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.424 (0.277) | 0.404 (0.222) |
| West | -0.219 (0.171) | -0.882*** (0.143) |
| Female | 0.306 (0.163) | 0.0792 (0.135) |
| Under 35 | 0.453* (0.209) | -0.0443 (0.194) |
| Over 54 | -0.427* (0.199) | 0.119 (0.157) |
| Visible minority | 0.672* (0.334) | 1.127*** (0.271) |

| | | |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| Catholic | 0.433* | 0.716*** |
| | (0.205) | (0.158) |
| No religion | 0.993*** | 0.311 |
| | (0.195) | (0.187) |
| Dropout | 0.644** | 0.0306 |
| | (0.246) | (0.199) |
| University graduate | 0.0281 | 0.272 |
| | (0.185) | (0.153) |
| Union member | 0.741*** | 0.254 |
| | (0.181) | (0.164) |
| Constant | -1.418*** | -0.294 |
| | (0.221) | (0.179) |
| Observations | 1,523 | 1,523 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2006 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.623* | 0.378 |
| | (0.251) | (0.210) |
| West | -0.190 | -1.019*** |
| | (0.157) | (0.144) |
| Female | 0.455** | 0.292* |
| | (0.152) | (0.137) |
| Under 35 | 0.233 | 0.304 |
| | (0.241) | (0.220) |
| Over 54 | 0.0973 | 0.317* |
| | (0.167) | (0.154) |
| Visible minority | 0.466 | 1.316*** |
| | (0.292) | (0.237) |
| Catholic | 0.225 | 0.416** |
| | (0.183) | (0.159) |
| No religion | 1.086*** | 0.650*** |
| | (0.182) | (0.183) |
| Dropout | -0.280 | -0.549* |
| | (0.243) | (0.219) |
| University graduate | 0.261 | 0.345* |
| | (0.158) | (0.149) |
| Union member | 0.608*** | 0.0248 |
| | (0.165) | (0.165) |
| Constant | -1.616*** | -0.736*** |
| | (0.212) | (0.191) |
| Observations | 1,696 | 1,696 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.812*** | 0.649*** |

| | | |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.206) | (0.185) |
| West | -0.0786 | -1.011*** |
| | (0.152) | (0.147) |
| Female | 0.442** | 0.134 |
| | (0.140) | (0.129) |
| Under 35 | 0.348 | -0.236 |
| | (0.216) | (0.217) |
| Over 54 | -0.0268 | 0.208 |
| | (0.157) | (0.146) |
| Visible minority | 0.537* | 0.846*** |
| | (0.267) | (0.229) |
| Catholic | 0.337 | 0.534*** |
| | (0.175) | (0.154) |
| No religion | 1.242*** | 1.117*** |
| | (0.175) | (0.176) |
| Dropout | 0.619** | 0.0251 |
| | (0.215) | (0.216) |
| University graduate | 0.0975 | 0.709*** |
| | (0.155) | (0.137) |
| Union member | 0.706*** | 0.0131 |
| | (0.156) | (0.157) |
| Constant | -1.950*** | -1.155*** |
| | (0.200) | (0.175) |
| Observations | 1,770 | 1,770 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.477* | 0.449* |
| | (0.196) | (0.190) |
| West | -0.246 | -1.239*** |
| | (0.150) | (0.179) |
| Female | 0.265 | 0.173 |
| | (0.136) | (0.146) |
| Under 35 | 0.0838 | 0.231 |
| | (0.259) | (0.280) |
| Over 54 | 0.187 | 0.595*** |
| | (0.149) | (0.169) |
| Visible minority | 1.168*** | 1.250*** |
| | (0.274) | (0.324) |
| Catholic | 0.329* | 0.260 |
| | (0.166) | (0.170) |
| No religion | 1.071*** | 0.907*** |
| | (0.175) | (0.190) |
| Dropout | -0.0343 | -0.339 |
| | (0.218) | (0.241) |
| University graduate | 0.341* | 0.724*** |
| | (0.146) | (0.155) |
| Union member | 0.810*** | 0.197 |
| | (0.146) | (0.167) |
| Constant | -1.690*** | -1.626*** |
| | (0.197) | (0.218) |

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Observations | 1,702 | 1,702 |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$ | | |

**Multinomial logistical regression results for underlying values variables, 2000–11 federal elections, ROC
(Table 6.4, voted CPC is base outcome for all elections)**

| 2000 federal election | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.724 (0.370) | 0.106 (0.247) |
| West | 0.187 (0.300) | -0.567** (0.192) |
| Female | 0.304 (0.244) | 0.119 (0.165) |
| Under 35 | -0.568 (0.319) | -0.311 (0.217) |
| Over 54 | 0.252 (0.331) | 0.481* (0.193) |
| Visible minority | 0.984 (0.636) | 2.043*** (0.406) |
| Catholic | 0.770** (0.296) | 1.035*** (0.195) |
| No religion | 1.256*** (0.319) | 0.433 (0.231) |
| Dropout | 0.629 (0.408) | 0.232 (0.236) |
| University graduate | 0.163 (0.285) | -0.0766 (0.188) |
| Union member | 0.0618 (0.271) | 0.240 (0.178) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.434 (0.647) | -0.584 (0.435) |
| Continentalism | -3.190*** (0.864) | -0.319 (0.512) |
| Market liberalism | -4.151*** (0.753) | -2.084*** (0.476) |
| Moral traditionalism | -4.708*** (0.798) | -3.044*** (0.449) |
| Political cynicism | 0.176 (0.794) | -3.055*** (0.463) |
| Regional alienation | -0.294 (0.439) | -0.744** (0.265) |
| Constant | 3.045*** (0.914) | 4.223*** (0.599) |
| Observations | 1,174 | 1,174 |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$ | | |
| 2004 federal election | | |
| | (1) | (2) |

| Variables | Voted NDP | Voted LPC |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.431 (0.318) | 0.331 (0.271) |
| West | 0.248 (0.223) | -0.551** (0.180) |
| Female | -0.134 (0.190) | -0.245 (0.151) |
| Under 35 | -0.174 (0.242) | -0.633** (0.215) |
| Over 54 | -0.138 (0.226) | 0.306 (0.174) |
| Visible minority | 0.900* (0.389) | 1.225*** (0.291) |
| Catholic | 0.342 (0.242) | 0.651*** (0.177) |
| No religion | 0.387 (0.216) | -0.0953 (0.207) |
| Dropout | 0.925** (0.298) | 0.307 (0.229) |
| University graduate | -0.220 (0.214) | -0.0235 (0.171) |
| Union member | 0.467* (0.205) | 0.0680 (0.178) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.596 (0.480) | 1.253** (0.407) |
| Continentalism | -3.555*** (0.500) | -3.181*** (0.418) |
| Market liberalism | -3.299*** (0.601) | -1.387** (0.469) |
| Moral traditionalism | -4.225*** (0.485) | -1.983*** (0.401) |
| Political cynicism | -0.240 (0.543) | -3.329*** (0.456) |
| Regional alienation | -0.895** (0.307) | -0.711** (0.250) |
| Constant | 4.532*** (0.720) | 5.129*** (0.595) |
| Observations | 1,523 | 1,523 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2006 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.449 (0.289) | 0.218 (0.250) |
| West | -0.131 (0.195) | -0.999*** (0.173) |
| Female | 0.243 (0.170) | 0.190 (0.154) |
| Under 35 | 0.0543 (0.262) | 0.106 (0.241) |

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Over 54 | 0.372* | 0.617*** |
| | (0.188) | (0.174) |
| Visible minority | 0.599 | 1.314*** |
| | (0.341) | (0.263) |
| Catholic | 0.283 | 0.498** |
| | (0.203) | (0.177) |
| No religion | 0.714*** | 0.551** |
| | (0.209) | (0.199) |
| Dropout | -0.0664 | -0.337 |
| | (0.284) | (0.252) |
| University graduate | -0.0702 | -0.0300 |
| | (0.175) | (0.165) |
| Union member | 0.378* | -0.127 |
| | (0.182) | (0.181) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.189* | 0.106 |
| | (0.474) | (0.419) |
| Continentalism | -3.205*** | -2.978*** |
| | (0.511) | (0.431) |
| Market liberalism | -3.784*** | -2.328*** |
| | (0.582) | (0.546) |
| Moral traditionalism | -4.020*** | -2.686*** |
| | (0.516) | (0.415) |
| Political cynicism | 0.603 | -3.516*** |
| | (0.496) | (0.457) |
| Regional alienation | 0.00477 | -0.235 |
| | (0.274) | (0.248) |
| Constant | 2.828*** | 5.275*** |
| | (0.650) | (0.581) |
| Observations | 1,696 | 1,696 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.702** | 0.564* |
| | (0.254) | (0.221) |
| West | 0.128 | -0.845*** |
| | (0.172) | (0.161) |
| Female | 0.124 | -0.118 |
| | (0.160) | (0.144) |
| Under 35 | 0.193 | -0.339 |
| | (0.244) | (0.252) |
| Over 54 | -0.0796 | 0.202 |
| | (0.178) | (0.158) |
| Visible minority | 0.783** | 1.018*** |
| | (0.294) | (0.253) |
| Catholic | 0.317 | 0.532** |
| | (0.200) | (0.173) |
| No religion | 0.776*** | 0.792*** |
| | (0.204) | (0.194) |
| Dropout | 0.756** | 0.147 |
| | (0.252) | (0.240) |

| | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| University graduate | 0.0392 (0.175) | 0.679*** (0.151) |
| Union member | 0.485** (0.175) | -0.185 (0.171) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 2.210*** (0.455) | 2.794*** (0.424) |
| Continentalism | -3.574*** (0.525) | -3.176*** (0.464) |
| Market liberalism | -3.787*** (0.463) | -2.200*** (0.449) |
| Moral traditionalism | -2.947*** (0.472) | -2.252*** (0.421) |
| Political cynicism | 3.130*** (0.521) | 2.027*** (0.469) |
| Regional alienation | 0.669* (0.280) | 0.688** (0.252) |
| Constant | 0.105 (0.648) | -0.0138 (0.599) |
| Observations | 1,770 | 1,770 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.534* (0.239) | 0.520* (0.221) |
| West | 0.00301 (0.175) | -1.063*** (0.187) |
| Female | -0.161 (0.158) | -0.134 (0.161) |
| Under 35 | -0.0435 (0.296) | 0.101 (0.328) |
| Over 54 | 0.254 (0.168) | 0.645*** (0.178) |
| Visible minority | 1.322*** (0.333) | 1.239*** (0.341) |
| Catholic | 0.238 (0.198) | 0.119 (0.191) |
| No religion | 0.577** (0.194) | 0.481* (0.209) |
| Dropout | -0.0955 (0.252) | -0.386 (0.267) |
| University graduate | 0.0503 (0.164) | 0.453** (0.168) |
| Union member | 0.539** (0.168) | 0.0219 (0.177) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 2.307*** (0.456) | 3.183*** (0.493) |
| Continentalism | -2.286*** (0.630) | -3.164*** (0.649) |
| Market Liberalism | -4.102*** | -1.500** |

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.506) | (0.494) |
| Moral Traditionalism | -3.121*** | -2.854*** |
| | (0.467) | (0.471) |
| Political Cynicism | 2.869*** | 3.044*** |
| | (0.529) | (0.493) |
| Regional Alienation | 0.183 | 0.244 |
| | (0.311) | (0.286) |
| Constant | 0.303 | -1.002 |
| | (0.694) | (0.709) |
| Observations | 1,702 | 1,702 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

**Multinomial logistical regression results for party identification variables, 2000–11 federal elections, ROC
(Table 6.5, voted CPC is base outcome for all elections)**

| 2000 federal election | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.930* | 0.0773 |
| | (0.407) | (0.272) |
| West | 0.456 | -0.352 |
| | (0.351) | (0.228) |
| Female | 0.153 | 0.0152 |
| | (0.289) | (0.190) |
| Under 35 | -0.113 | -0.0443 |
| | (0.364) | (0.246) |
| Over 54 | 0.0883 | 0.250 |
| | (0.401) | (0.238) |
| Visible minority | 0.712 | 1.687*** |
| | (0.723) | (0.495) |
| Catholic | 0.639 | 0.698** |
| | (0.344) | (0.223) |
| No religion | 0.967* | 0.395 |
| | (0.393) | (0.277) |
| Dropout | 0.442 | 0.128 |
| | (0.478) | (0.259) |
| University graduate | 0.111 | -0.0951 |
| | (0.356) | (0.226) |
| Union member | -0.0440 | -0.0423 |
| | (0.328) | (0.216) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.104 | -1.267* |
| | (0.827) | (0.511) |
| Continentalism | -2.431* | -0.0222 |
| | (1.187) | (0.634) |
| Market liberalism | -2.298* | -1.880** |
| | (0.957) | (0.581) |
| Moral traditionalism | -4.275*** | -2.554*** |
| | (1.029) | (0.543) |
| Political cynicism | 0.536 | -2.222*** |
| | (0.972) | (0.534) |
| Regional alienation | -0.0927 | -0.398 |
| | (0.540) | (0.318) |

| | | |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| NDP ID | 4.421*** (0.803) | 1.526 (0.813) |
| LPC ID | 0.723 (0.474) | 2.148*** (0.282) |
| CPC ID | -2.468*** (0.641) | -2.572*** (0.346) |
| Constant | 1.461 (1.180) | 3.565*** (0.716) |
| Observations | 1,174 | 1,174 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2004 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.293 (0.372) | 0.292 (0.322) |
| West | 0.00344 (0.254) | -0.597** (0.223) |
| Female | -0.194 (0.214) | -0.262 (0.181) |
| Under 35 | 0.226 (0.271) | -0.640* (0.263) |
| Over 54 | 0.00651 (0.259) | 0.233 (0.207) |
| Visible minority | 0.481 (0.419) | 0.573 (0.311) |
| Catholic | 0.392 (0.270) | 0.387 (0.216) |
| No religion | 0.324 (0.257) | -0.145 (0.260) |
| Dropout | 0.585* (0.291) | 0.252 (0.261) |
| University graduate | -0.0847 (0.251) | 0.120 (0.212) |
| Union member | 0.410 (0.242) | -0.0510 (0.213) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.622 (0.551) | 1.264* (0.491) |
| Continentalism | -2.878*** (0.568) | -2.713*** (0.510) |
| Market liberalism | -1.781** (0.673) | -0.812 (0.591) |
| Moral traditionalism | -3.499*** (0.549) | -1.494** (0.469) |
| Political cynicism | -0.153 (0.594) | -2.491*** (0.523) |
| Regional alienation | -0.742* (0.351) | -0.435 (0.313) |
| NDP ID | 2.778*** (0.399) | 0.441 (0.444) |
| LPC ID | 0.752* (0.327) | 2.366*** (0.260) |

| | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|
| CPC ID | -2.351*** | -2.306*** |
| | (0.335) | (0.279) |
| Constant | 3.134*** | 3.826*** |
| | (0.815) | (0.698) |

| | | |
|--------------|-------|-------|
| Observations | 1,523 | 1,523 |
|--------------|-------|-------|

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2006 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.643 (0.339) | 0.574 (0.309) |
| West | -0.254 (0.230) | -0.925*** (0.212) |
| Female | 0.453* (0.202) | 0.242 (0.188) |
| Under 35 | 0.392 (0.297) | 0.540 (0.279) |
| Over 54 | 0.498* (0.235) | 0.747** (0.237) |
| Visible minority | 0.660 (0.370) | 1.313*** (0.357) |
| Catholic | 0.458 (0.238) | 0.371 (0.222) |
| No religion | 0.852** (0.262) | 0.726** (0.247) |
| Dropout | -0.239 (0.311) | -0.269 (0.331) |
| University graduate | -0.110 (0.213) | -0.0652 (0.208) |
| Union member | 0.240 (0.219) | -0.0917 (0.226) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.426** (0.549) | 0.343 (0.518) |
| Continentalism | -2.473*** (0.604) | -2.522*** (0.561) |
| Market liberalism | -1.814** (0.645) | -1.428* (0.652) |
| Moral Traditionalism | -3.188*** (0.599) | -2.652*** (0.524) |
| Political Cynicism | 1.003 (0.606) | -1.790** (0.575) |
| Regional Alienation | 0.289 (0.327) | -0.301 (0.313) |
| NDP ID | 3.365*** (0.403) | 1.590*** (0.435) |
| LPC ID | 0.593* (0.257) | 2.168*** (0.211) |
| CPC ID | -2.700*** (0.333) | -3.562*** (0.571) |
| Constant | 0.562 (0.794) | 3.113*** (0.734) |

| Observations | 1,696 | 1,696 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Robust standard errors in parentheses *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$ | | |
| 2008 federal election | | |
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.946** (0.304) | 1.103*** (0.275) |
| West | 0.230 (0.202) | -0.374 (0.198) |
| Female | 0.0654 (0.185) | -0.0487 (0.172) |
| Under 35 | 0.269 (0.291) | -0.0457 (0.294) |
| Over 54 | 0.151 (0.214) | 0.494* (0.197) |
| Visible minority | 0.455 (0.334) | 0.851** (0.295) |
| Catholic | 0.297 (0.229) | 0.343 (0.202) |
| No religion | 0.600* (0.250) | 0.822** (0.251) |
| Dropout | 0.0468 (0.306) | -0.234 (0.304) |
| University graduate | -0.0448 (0.205) | 0.633*** (0.188) |
| Union member | 0.383 (0.214) | -0.0724 (0.214) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.546** (0.509) | 1.934*** (0.497) |
| Continentalism | -2.930*** (0.622) | -2.441*** (0.588) |
| Market liberalism | -2.432*** (0.572) | -1.462* (0.573) |
| Moral traditionalism | -1.331* (0.546) | -0.890 (0.529) |
| Political cynicism | 1.908** (0.581) | 1.326* (0.581) |
| Regional alienation | 0.227 (0.344) | 0.248 (0.304) |
| NDP ID | 3.044*** (0.395) | 1.082* (0.447) |
| LPC ID | 0.645* (0.271) | 2.335*** (0.225) |
| CPC ID | -2.314*** (0.268) | -2.557*** (0.280) |
| Constant | -0.0320 (0.764) | -0.657 (0.732) |
| Observations | 1,770 | 1,770 |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$ | | |

| 2011 federal election | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.590* (0.277) | 0.852** (0.275) |
| West | 0.124 (0.225) | -0.865*** (0.246) |
| Female | -0.269 (0.194) | -0.250 (0.203) |
| Under 35 | -0.281 (0.331) | -0.151 (0.373) |
| Over 54 | 0.266 (0.217) | 0.565* (0.236) |
| Visible minority | 1.379** (0.428) | 1.043* (0.452) |
| Catholic | 0.282 (0.247) | -0.0227 (0.253) |
| No religion | 0.442 (0.243) | 0.467 (0.259) |
| Dropout | -0.140 (0.268) | -0.702* (0.323) |
| University graduate | 0.0842 (0.215) | 0.454* (0.229) |
| Union member | 0.405 (0.214) | -0.0788 (0.235) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.005 (0.528) | 1.841** (0.580) |
| Continentalism | -1.857* (0.744) | -2.726*** (0.759) |
| Market liberalism | -2.804*** (0.631) | -1.341* (0.631) |
| Moral traditionalism | -2.028*** (0.557) | -1.667** (0.604) |
| Political cynicism | 1.991** (0.622) | 2.458*** (0.627) |
| Regional alienation | 0.112 (0.379) | 0.264 (0.375) |
| NDP ID | 4.029*** (0.566) | 1.630* (0.677) |
| LPC ID | 1.087*** (0.258) | 2.641*** (0.251) |
| CPC ID | -2.074*** (0.294) | -2.506*** (0.362) |
| Constant | 0.445 (0.847) | -0.862 (0.927) |
| Observations | 1,702 | 1,702 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

**Multinomial logistical regression results for economic perspective variables, 2000–11 federal elections, ROC
 (Table 6.6, voted CPC is base outcome for all elections)**

| 2000 federal election | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.937* (0.405) | 0.0708 (0.269) |
| West | 0.473 (0.365) | -0.350 (0.223) |
| Female | 0.164 (0.291) | 0.0221 (0.195) |
| Under 35 | -0.0212 (0.367) | -0.0940 (0.247) |
| Over 54 | 0.0604 (0.408) | 0.273 (0.237) |
| Visible minority | 0.822 (0.721) | 1.675*** (0.496) |
| Catholic | 0.645 (0.340) | 0.688** (0.223) |
| No religion | 0.945* (0.394) | 0.389 (0.278) |
| Dropout | 0.448 (0.472) | 0.133 (0.261) |
| University graduate | 0.110 (0.357) | -0.110 (0.226) |
| Union member | -0.0552 (0.329) | -0.0440 (0.215) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.0607 (0.811) | -1.256* (0.513) |
| Continentalism | -2.420* (1.187) | -0.00845 (0.634) |
| Market liberalism | -2.172* (0.965) | -1.984*** (0.596) |
| Moral traditionalism | -4.397*** (0.991) | -2.490*** (0.550) |
| Political cynicism | 0.486 (1.013) | -2.154*** (0.561) |
| Regional alienation | -0.132 (0.547) | -0.373 (0.317) |
| NDP ID | 4.452*** (0.795) | 1.523 (0.819) |
| LPC ID | 0.714 (0.489) | 2.154*** (0.282) |
| CPC ID | -2.506*** (0.642) | -2.560*** (0.347) |
| National economy | 0.261 (0.505) | -0.142 (0.309) |
| Personal finances | -0.549 (0.471) | 0.390 (0.300) |
| Constant | 1.608 (1.323) | 3.401*** (0.802) |
| Observations | 1,174 | 1,174 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

| 2004 federal election | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.280 (0.371) | 0.295 (0.325) |
| West | 0.00931 (0.252) | -0.606** (0.222) |
| Female | -0.223 (0.219) | -0.239 (0.185) |
| Under 35 | 0.245 (0.281) | -0.641* (0.269) |
| Over 54 | 0.0205 (0.259) | 0.225 (0.206) |
| Visible minority | 0.468 (0.418) | 0.582 (0.311) |
| Catholic | 0.400 (0.272) | 0.382 (0.218) |
| No religion | 0.330 (0.257) | -0.150 (0.261) |
| Dropout | 0.555 (0.297) | 0.271 (0.262) |
| University graduate | -0.0758 (0.253) | 0.113 (0.213) |
| Union member | 0.412 (0.243) | -0.0466 (0.213) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.616 (0.552) | 1.261* (0.492) |
| Continentalism | -2.874*** (0.568) | -2.711*** (0.510) |
| Market liberalism | -1.734* (0.678) | -0.841 (0.594) |
| Moral traditionalism | -3.518*** (0.546) | -1.475** (0.467) |
| Political cynicism | -0.253 (0.610) | -2.434*** (0.548) |
| Regional alienation | -0.746* (0.349) | -0.429 (0.311) |
| NDP ID | 2.788*** (0.399) | 0.429 (0.446) |
| LPC ID | 0.770* (0.328) | 2.353*** (0.260) |
| CPC ID | -2.349*** (0.333) | -2.308*** (0.281) |
| National economy | -0.206 (0.318) | 0.158 (0.277) |
| Personal finances | -0.0701 (0.325) | 0.000171 (0.275) |
| Constant | 3.316*** (0.827) | 3.713*** (0.740) |
| Observations | 1,523 | 1,523 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

| 2006 federal election | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.667* (0.335) | 0.618* (0.308) |
| West | -0.275 (0.229) | -1.058*** (0.216) |
| Female | 0.450* (0.204) | 0.319 (0.192) |
| Under 35 | 0.372 (0.294) | 0.590* (0.275) |
| Over 54 | 0.571* (0.235) | 0.792*** (0.240) |
| Visible minority | 0.655 (0.374) | 1.306*** (0.362) |
| Catholic | 0.455 (0.237) | 0.398 (0.224) |
| No religion | 0.871** (0.266) | 0.652** (0.247) |
| Dropout | -0.241 (0.318) | -0.172 (0.340) |
| University graduate | -0.120 (0.214) | -0.131 (0.211) |
| Union member | 0.226 (0.220) | -0.0857 (0.231) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.445** (0.546) | 0.396 (0.516) |
| Continentalism | -2.437*** (0.599) | -2.476*** (0.563) |
| Market liberalism | -1.930** (0.648) | -1.510* (0.646) |
| Moral traditionalism | -3.187*** (0.591) | -2.639*** (0.529) |
| Political cynicism | 1.135 (0.621) | -1.296* (0.599) |
| Regional alienation | 0.319 (0.331) | -0.215 (0.313) |
| NDP ID | 3.409*** (0.398) | 1.639*** (0.434) |
| LPC ID | 0.574* (0.257) | 2.118*** (0.212) |
| CPC ID | -2.735*** (0.338) | -3.558*** (0.575) |
| National economy | -0.246 (0.324) | 0.752* (0.320) |
| Personal finances | 0.540 (0.316) | 0.611* (0.293) |
| Constant | 0.360 (0.852) | 1.920* (0.813) |
| Observations | 1,696 | 1,696 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

| 2008 federal election | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.987** (0.307) | 1.174*** (0.279) |
| West | 0.278 (0.206) | -0.300 (0.203) |
| Female | 0.0610 (0.185) | -0.0595 (0.172) |
| Under 35 | 0.302 (0.290) | 0.00186 (0.297) |
| Over 54 | 0.129 (0.218) | 0.470* (0.202) |
| Visible minority | 0.485 (0.334) | 0.910** (0.297) |
| Catholic | 0.300 (0.228) | 0.347 (0.202) |
| No religion | 0.579* (0.252) | 0.792** (0.253) |
| Dropout | 0.0813 (0.306) | -0.174 (0.305) |
| University graduate | -0.0479 (0.205) | 0.629*** (0.189) |
| Union member | 0.376 (0.215) | -0.0821 (0.213) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.523** (0.513) | 1.889*** (0.504) |
| Continentalism | -2.892*** (0.621) | -2.395*** (0.591) |
| Market liberalism | -2.429*** (0.572) | -1.443* (0.575) |
| Moral traditionalism | -1.317* (0.548) | -0.886 (0.534) |
| Political cynicism | 1.767** (0.592) | 1.119 (0.594) |
| Regional alienation | 0.169 (0.347) | 0.161 (0.311) |
| NDP ID | 3.028*** (0.393) | 1.060* (0.445) |
| LPC ID | 0.634* (0.271) | 2.322*** (0.226) |
| CPC ID | -2.318*** (0.268) | -2.558*** (0.280) |
| National economy | -0.270 (0.275) | -0.503 (0.270) |
| Personal finances | -0.184 (0.282) | -0.182 (0.275) |
| Constant | 0.215 (0.811) | -0.308 (0.781) |
| Observations | 1,770 | 1,770 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

| 2011 federal election | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.613* (0.279) | 0.864** (0.276) |
| West | 0.187 (0.227) | -0.833*** (0.247) |
| Female | -0.399* (0.201) | -0.283 (0.208) |
| Under 35 | -0.210 (0.340) | -0.115 (0.376) |
| Over 54 | 0.226 (0.217) | 0.534* (0.236) |
| Visible minority | 1.265** (0.435) | 0.981* (0.457) |
| Catholic | 0.288 (0.248) | -0.000676 (0.253) |
| No religion | 0.494* (0.250) | 0.494 (0.261) |
| Dropout | -0.241 (0.272) | -0.736* (0.328) |
| University graduate | 0.165 (0.217) | 0.446 (0.229) |
| Union member | 0.396 (0.214) | -0.0924 (0.235) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.008 (0.533) | 1.877** (0.581) |
| Continentalism | -1.643* (0.762) | -2.746*** (0.780) |
| Market liberalism | -2.544*** (0.636) | -1.288* (0.638) |
| Moral traditionalism | -2.039*** (0.558) | -1.588** (0.611) |
| Political cynicism | 1.729** (0.643) | 2.432*** (0.643) |
| Regional alienation | 0.0617 (0.385) | 0.239 (0.375) |
| NDP ID | 4.076*** (0.583) | 1.710* (0.689) |
| LPC ID | 1.073*** (0.260) | 2.638*** (0.252) |
| CPC ID | -2.009*** (0.291) | -2.508*** (0.363) |
| National economy | -0.542 (0.299) | 0.0518 (0.317) |
| Personal finances | -0.806* (0.372) | -0.298 (0.366) |
| Constant | 1.097 (0.904) | -0.752 (0.980) |
| Observations | 1,702 | 1,702 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Multinomial logistical regression results for issue position variables, 2000–11 federal elections, ROC (Table 6.7, voted CPC is base outcome for all elections)

| 2000 federal election | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 1.005* (0.426) | 0.0584 (0.272) |
| West | 0.604 (0.391) | -0.291 (0.228) |
| Female | 0.178 (0.295) | 0.00950 (0.199) |
| Under 35 | 0.0191 (0.374) | -0.0744 (0.250) |
| Over 54 | -0.281 (0.422) | 0.197 (0.251) |
| Visible minority | 0.696 (0.734) | 1.557** (0.507) |
| Catholic | 0.724* (0.357) | 0.686** (0.226) |
| No religion | 0.761 (0.393) | 0.270 (0.292) |
| Dropout | 0.527 (0.507) | 0.178 (0.271) |
| University graduate | -0.0313 (0.375) | -0.129 (0.240) |
| Union member | -0.125 (0.346) | -0.100 (0.220) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | -0.298 (0.901) | -1.344* (0.546) |
| Continentalism | -2.141 (1.119) | -0.118 (0.626) |
| Market liberalism | -1.584 (1.022) | -1.988** (0.640) |
| Moral traditionalism | -4.208*** (0.999) | -2.411*** (0.581) |
| Political cynicism | 0.285 (1.073) | -2.207*** (0.566) |
| Regional alienation | 0.0663 (0.563) | -0.260 (0.321) |
| NDP ID | 4.197*** (0.806) | 1.411 (0.824) |
| LPC ID | 0.752 (0.506) | 2.191*** (0.279) |
| CPC ID | -2.556*** (0.666) | -2.604*** (0.351) |
| National economy | 0.217 (0.524) | -0.0811 (0.325) |
| Personal finances | -0.590 (0.461) | 0.432 (0.305) |
| Personal taxes | 0.848 (0.457) | -0.0316 (0.282) |
| Defence spending | -0.505 | -0.780** |

| | | |
|----------------------|----------|---------|
| | (0.477) | (0.303) |
| Education spending | -0.498 | -0.314 |
| | (0.700) | (0.491) |
| Health spending | -0.0268 | 0.503 |
| | (0.932) | (0.539) |
| Welfare spending | 0.538 | 0.0600 |
| | (0.472) | (0.299) |
| Environment spending | 1.416* | 1.020** |
| | (0.582) | (0.357) |
| More immigration | 0.000381 | 0.0765 |
| | (0.540) | (0.323) |
| Constant | 0.528 | 2.898** |
| | (1.738) | (1.055) |
| Observations | 1,174 | 1,174 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2004 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.125 | 0.218 |
| | (0.391) | (0.340) |
| West | -0.0695 | -0.604** |
| | (0.257) | (0.228) |
| Female | -0.328 | -0.323 |
| | (0.219) | (0.190) |
| Under 35 | 0.114 | -0.755** |
| | (0.283) | (0.281) |
| Over 54 | 0.0657 | 0.289 |
| | (0.269) | (0.218) |
| Visible minority | 0.399 | 0.678* |
| | (0.396) | (0.336) |
| Catholic | 0.453 | 0.418 |
| | (0.268) | (0.218) |
| No religion | 0.384 | -0.0927 |
| | (0.270) | (0.275) |
| Dropout | 0.624* | 0.203 |
| | (0.303) | (0.269) |
| University graduate | -0.203 | 0.143 |
| | (0.257) | (0.229) |
| Union member | 0.469 | -0.0822 |
| | (0.245) | (0.218) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.456 | 1.163* |
| | (0.583) | (0.532) |
| Continentalism | -2.576*** | -2.329*** |
| | (0.584) | (0.545) |
| Market liberalism | -1.577* | -0.610 |
| | (0.698) | (0.631) |
| Moral traditionalism | -3.320*** | -1.180* |
| | (0.555) | (0.486) |
| Political cynicism | -0.139 | -2.360*** |
| | (0.627) | (0.571) |

| | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Regional alienation | -0.581 (0.359) | -0.263 (0.322) |
| NDP ID | 2.731*** (0.417) | 0.289 (0.465) |
| LPC ID | 0.656* (0.331) | 2.261*** (0.261) |
| CPC ID | -2.331*** (0.338) | -2.279*** (0.286) |
| National economy | -0.207 (0.314) | 0.143 (0.281) |
| Personal finances | -0.0523 (0.326) | -0.0350 (0.283) |
| Personal taxes | 0.114 (0.410) | 0.873* (0.366) |
| Corporate taxes | 0.137 (0.380) | -0.103 (0.307) |
| Defence spending | -1.013*** (0.300) | -0.845** (0.286) |
| Education spending | 1.501** (0.479) | 0.268 (0.404) |
| Health spending | -0.281 (0.467) | 0.924* (0.425) |
| Welfare spending | 0.117 (0.326) | 0.107 (0.289) |
| Environment spending | 0.0934 (0.376) | 0.643* (0.320) |
| More immigration | 0.387 (0.323) | -0.122 (0.310) |
| Constant | 2.272* (1.078) | 2.092* (0.927) |
| Observations | 1,523 | 1,523 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2006 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.575 (0.343) | 0.588 (0.314) |
| West | -0.287 (0.237) | -1.044*** (0.221) |
| Female | 0.417* (0.206) | 0.254 (0.192) |
| Under 35 | 0.212 (0.294) | 0.510 (0.279) |
| Over 54 | 0.502* (0.241) | 0.763** (0.246) |
| Visible minority | 0.416 (0.367) | 1.196*** (0.343) |
| Catholic | 0.377 (0.237) | 0.369 (0.222) |
| No religion | 0.758** (0.259) | 0.550* (0.243) |

| | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Dropout | -0.181 (0.334) | -0.182 (0.354) |
| University graduate | -0.182 (0.217) | -0.118 (0.209) |
| Union member | 0.230 (0.219) | -0.140 (0.229) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.332* (0.589) | 0.470 (0.548) |
| Continentalism | -2.136*** (0.599) | -2.150*** (0.562) |
| Market liberalism | -1.685* (0.658) | -1.139 (0.652) |
| Moral traditionalism | -3.030*** (0.611) | -2.535*** (0.548) |
| Political cynicism | 1.360* (0.627) | -1.259* (0.604) |
| Regional alienation | 0.360 (0.336) | -0.166 (0.323) |
| NDP ID | 3.409*** (0.406) | 1.577*** (0.437) |
| LPC ID | 0.533* (0.255) | 2.103*** (0.215) |
| CPC ID | -2.679*** (0.346) | -3.583*** (0.592) |
| National economy | -0.252 (0.327) | 0.790* (0.331) |
| Personal finances | 0.647* (0.330) | 0.730* (0.300) |
| Personal taxes | 0.156 (0.377) | 0.364 (0.343) |
| Corporate taxes | 0.102 (0.345) | 0.936** (0.311) |
| Defence spending | -0.975** (0.310) | -0.749* (0.292) |
| Education spending | 0.542 (0.490) | 0.147 (0.430) |
| Health spending | -0.216 (0.526) | -0.210 (0.492) |
| Welfare spending | 0.0626 (0.343) | 0.0577 (0.314) |
| Environment spending | 0.735* (0.356) | 0.672 (0.372) |
| More immigration | 0.344 (0.370) | -0.0939 (0.354) |
| Constant | -0.425 (1.086) | 0.793 (1.082) |
| Observations | 1,696 | 1,696 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| | (1) | (2) |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Variables | Voted NDP | Voted LPC |

| | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.946** (0.308) | 1.183*** (0.286) |
| West | 0.226 (0.215) | -0.410 (0.211) |
| Female | -0.0175 (0.188) | -0.102 (0.179) |
| Under 35 | 0.277 (0.294) | -0.0304 (0.311) |
| Over 54 | 0.103 (0.221) | 0.368 (0.210) |
| Visible minority | 0.506 (0.346) | 0.994** (0.310) |
| Catholic | 0.294 (0.230) | 0.315 (0.207) |
| No religion | 0.573* (0.256) | 0.683** (0.262) |
| Dropout | 0.136 (0.302) | -0.0948 (0.304) |
| University graduate | -0.0441 (0.210) | 0.509** (0.195) |
| Union member | 0.373 (0.218) | -0.0407 (0.221) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.393** (0.523) | 1.340* (0.530) |
| Continentalism | -2.697*** (0.629) | -2.060*** (0.626) |
| Market liberalism | -1.926** (0.608) | -0.881 (0.632) |
| Moral traditionalism | -1.053 (0.564) | -0.707 (0.563) |
| Political cynicism | 1.778** (0.594) | 1.393* (0.617) |
| Regional alienation | 0.247 (0.349) | 0.236 (0.317) |
| NDP ID | 3.043*** (0.413) | 1.121* (0.465) |
| LPC ID | 0.650* (0.279) | 2.381*** (0.235) |
| CPC ID | -2.250*** (0.271) | -2.471*** (0.283) |
| National economy | -0.262 (0.281) | -0.399 (0.275) |
| Personal finances | -0.192 (0.292) | -0.269 (0.291) |
| Personal taxes | 0.621 (0.337) | 0.983** (0.329) |
| Corporate taxes | 0.552 (0.306) | 0.0532 (0.298) |
| Defence spending | -0.418 (0.270) | -0.872*** (0.252) |
| Education spending | 1.090** (0.403) | 0.677 (0.366) |
| Health spending | 0.0743 (0.486) | -1.151** (0.421) |

| | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Welfare spending | 0.427 (0.270) | 0.558* (0.283) |
| Environment spending | 0.0224 (0.325) | 1.085*** (0.317) |
| More immigration | -0.0885 (0.322) | 0.0982 (0.306) |
| Constant | -1.672 (1.047) | -1.270 (1.034) |
| Observations | 1,770 | 1,770 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.458 (0.285) | 0.690* (0.284) |
| West | 0.0603 (0.235) | -0.978*** (0.258) |
| Female | -0.444* (0.206) | -0.288 (0.212) |
| Under 35 | -0.181 (0.350) | -0.0520 (0.388) |
| Over 54 | 0.150 (0.231) | 0.510* (0.240) |
| Visible minority | 1.186** (0.426) | 0.837 (0.451) |
| Catholic | 0.351 (0.254) | 0.0398 (0.259) |
| No religion | 0.482 (0.262) | 0.516 (0.266) |
| Dropout | -0.164 (0.277) | -0.653* (0.325) |
| University graduate | 0.117 (0.223) | 0.382 (0.234) |
| Union member | 0.416 (0.219) | -0.0982 (0.241) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.777 (0.579) | 1.612** (0.605) |
| Continentalism | -1.103 (0.732) | -2.271** (0.766) |
| Market liberalism | -2.254*** (0.642) | -0.924 (0.637) |
| Moral traditionalism | -1.285* (0.591) | -1.099 (0.628) |
| Political cynicism | 1.559* (0.640) | 2.532*** (0.636) |
| Regional alienation | 0.188 (0.405) | 0.291 (0.389) |
| NDP ID | 4.057*** (0.613) | 1.681* (0.714) |
| LPC ID | 1.023*** | 2.608*** |

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.275) | (0.264) |
| CPC ID | -1.938*** | -2.386*** |
| | (0.292) | (0.361) |
| National economy | -0.609 | 0.0124 |
| | (0.313) | (0.330) |
| Personal finances | -0.835* | -0.289 |
| | (0.379) | (0.377) |
| Personal taxes | 0.797* | 0.355 |
| | (0.388) | (0.383) |
| Corporate taxes | 1.281*** | 0.877** |
| | (0.339) | (0.334) |
| Defence spending | -0.437 | -0.474 |
| | (0.295) | (0.306) |
| Education spending | 0.541 | 0.640 |
| | (0.440) | (0.417) |
| Health spending | 0.105 | -0.238 |
| | (0.441) | (0.420) |
| Welfare spending | 0.261 | 0.475 |
| | (0.346) | (0.360) |
| Environment spending | 0.780 | -0.140 |
| | (0.478) | (0.412) |
| More immigration | 0.286 | 0.644 |
| | (0.355) | (0.354) |
| Constant | -1.621 | -2.400* |
| | (1.197) | (1.194) |
| Observations | 1,702 | 1,702 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

**Multinomial logistical regression results for leadership evaluation variables, 2000–11 Federal elections, ROC
(Table 6.8, voted CPC is base outcome for all elections)**

| 2000 federal election | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
| Atlantic | 0.585 | -0.195 |
| | (0.434) | (0.296) |
| West | 0.537 | -0.313 |
| | (0.405) | (0.268) |
| Female | 0.0434 | -0.157 |
| | (0.302) | (0.222) |
| Under 35 | -0.188 | -0.267 |
| | (0.400) | (0.294) |
| Over 54 | -0.288 | 0.173 |
| | (0.409) | (0.280) |
| Visible minority | 0.270 | 1.300* |
| | (0.824) | (0.569) |
| Catholic | 0.791* | 0.718** |
| | (0.389) | (0.247) |
| No religion | 0.891* | 0.486 |
| | (0.414) | (0.331) |
| Dropout | 0.643 | 0.138 |
| | (0.476) | (0.293) |

| | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| University graduate | 0.0946 (0.414) | 0.0283 (0.263) |
| Union member | -0.0529 (0.359) | -0.0995 (0.233) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | -0.167 (1.084) | -1.464* (0.678) |
| Continentalism | -1.964 (1.369) | 0.424 (0.767) |
| Market liberalism | -1.016 (1.119) | -1.827** (0.696) |
| Moral traditionalism | -3.709*** (1.094) | -2.192*** (0.664) |
| Political cynicism | 0.266 (1.209) | -1.439* (0.718) |
| Regional alienation | -0.134 (0.603) | -0.212 (0.402) |
| NDP ID | 3.507*** (0.822) | 1.259 (0.847) |
| LPC ID | 0.468 (0.514) | 1.654*** (0.288) |
| CPC ID | -1.768* (0.715) | -1.667*** (0.389) |
| National economy | 0.00974 (0.556) | -0.0936 (0.353) |
| Personal finances | -0.784 (0.498) | 0.221 (0.338) |
| Personal taxes | 0.536 (0.507) | -0.0235 (0.336) |
| Defence spending | -0.436 (0.478) | -0.764* (0.330) |
| Education spending | -0.558 (0.786) | -0.0827 (0.491) |
| Health spending | -0.751 (1.100) | 0.0862 (0.599) |
| Welfare spending | 0.609 (0.554) | 0.0703 (0.353) |
| Environment spending | 1.516* (0.620) | 1.133** (0.384) |
| More immigration | 0.0463 (0.578) | 0.0923 (0.357) |
| NDP leader | 4.651*** (1.093) | 0.969 (0.677) |
| LPC leader | 1.387 (0.797) | 3.711*** (0.591) |
| CPC leader | -7.050*** (1.057) | -5.924*** (0.711) |
| Constant | 2.097 (2.022) | 3.441* (1.341) |
| Observations | 1,174 | 1,174 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2004 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.231 (0.405) | 0.120 (0.369) |
| West | 0.144 (0.299) | -0.700** (0.257) |
| Female | -0.312 (0.225) | -0.263 (0.209) |
| Under 35 | 0.0813 (0.288) | -0.775** (0.294) |
| Over 54 | 0.137 (0.291) | 0.177 (0.244) |
| Visible minority | 0.378 (0.375) | 0.752* (0.344) |
| Catholic | 0.424 (0.286) | 0.492* (0.243) |
| No religion | 0.221 (0.285) | -0.297 (0.294) |
| Dropout | 0.456 (0.346) | 0.136 (0.319) |
| University graduate | -0.311 (0.269) | 0.122 (0.249) |
| Union member | 0.445 (0.259) | -0.129 (0.235) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 0.217 (0.630) | 1.203* (0.580) |
| Continentalism | -1.804** (0.649) | -1.320* (0.652) |
| Market liberalism | -1.430 (0.759) | -0.776 (0.691) |
| Moral traditionalism | -3.424*** (0.636) | -1.458** (0.549) |
| Political cynicism | -0.575 (0.718) | -1.845** (0.676) |
| Regional alienation | -0.584 (0.391) | 0.0237 (0.346) |
| NDP ID | 2.012*** (0.440) | 0.126 (0.502) |
| LPC ID | 0.583 (0.328) | 1.627*** (0.272) |
| CPC ID | -1.603*** (0.372) | -1.435*** (0.325) |
| National economy | -0.299 (0.342) | -0.282 (0.311) |
| Personal finances | -0.109 (0.360) | -0.185 (0.324) |
| Personal taxes | 0.0532 (0.423) | 0.851* (0.395) |
| Corporate taxes | -0.0327 (0.398) | -0.210 (0.348) |
| Defence spending | -0.857** (0.311) | -0.797** (0.291) |
| Education spending | 1.299** (0.503) | 0.403 (0.450) |

| | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Health spending | -0.359 (0.518) | 0.696 (0.453) |
| Welfare spending | 0.0370 (0.324) | 0.120 (0.307) |
| Environment spending | -0.0408 (0.386) | 0.681* (0.334) |
| More immigration | 0.267 (0.354) | -0.117 (0.358) |
| NDP leader | 3.905*** (0.667) | -0.282 (0.576) |
| LPC leader | 0.142 (0.597) | 5.373*** (0.646) |
| CPC leader | -5.406*** (0.688) | -6.055*** (0.655) |
| Constant | 3.475** (1.310) | 2.180 (1.195) |
| Observations | 1,523 | 1,523 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2006 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.850* (0.392) | 0.536 (0.385) |
| West | -0.0271 (0.261) | -1.055*** (0.266) |
| Female | 0.310 (0.226) | 0.199 (0.217) |
| Under 35 | 0.191 (0.330) | 0.468 (0.314) |
| Over 54 | 0.503 (0.271) | 0.609* (0.294) |
| Visible minority | 0.224 (0.385) | 0.967** (0.346) |
| Catholic | 0.470 (0.265) | 0.462 (0.256) |
| No religion | 0.896** (0.302) | 0.546 (0.295) |
| Dropout | -0.507 (0.388) | -0.317 (0.431) |
| University graduate | -0.533* (0.245) | -0.285 (0.237) |
| Union member | 0.137 (0.242) | -0.259 (0.242) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.892** (0.675) | 1.558* (0.682) |
| Continentalism | -1.037 (0.713) | -0.875 (0.700) |
| Market liberalism | -1.031 (0.764) | -0.819 (0.791) |
| Moral traditionalism | -1.357 | -1.034 |

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.706) | (0.672) |
| Political cynicism | 1.429 | -0.697 |
| | (0.801) | (0.784) |
| Regional alienation | 0.212 | 0.0321 |
| | (0.382) | (0.376) |
| NDP ID | 2.949*** | 1.769*** |
| | (0.490) | (0.523) |
| LPC ID | 0.417 | 1.425*** |
| | (0.302) | (0.253) |
| CPC ID | -1.621*** | -2.528*** |
| | (0.360) | (0.719) |
| National economy | -0.612 | 0.332 |
| | (0.392) | (0.415) |
| Personal finances | 0.718 | 0.804* |
| | (0.390) | (0.369) |
| Personal taxes | -0.00746 | 0.200 |
| | (0.403) | (0.367) |
| Corporate taxes | 0.158 | 1.239** |
| | (0.412) | (0.384) |
| Defence spending | -0.682 | -0.502 |
| | (0.364) | (0.348) |
| Education spending | 0.578 | -0.0257 |
| | (0.493) | (0.489) |
| Health spending | -0.524 | -0.367 |
| | (0.547) | (0.528) |
| Welfare spending | 0.0858 | 0.0961 |
| | (0.387) | (0.361) |
| Environment spending | 0.988* | 0.853* |
| | (0.423) | (0.417) |
| More immigration | 0.195 | -0.212 |
| | (0.395) | (0.406) |
| NDP leader | 5.197*** | 0.973 |
| | (0.763) | (0.676) |
| LPC leader | 0.972 | 5.583*** |
| | (0.611) | (0.646) |
| CPC leader | -7.028*** | -7.933*** |
| | (0.829) | (0.811) |
| Constant | -2.092 | -1.182 |
| | (1.465) | (1.354) |
| Observations | 1,696 | 1,696 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.492 | 0.737* |
| | (0.364) | (0.336) |
| West | 0.425 | -0.237 |
| | (0.239) | (0.243) |
| Female | 0.0984 | -0.103 |
| | (0.213) | (0.209) |
| Under 35 | 0.324 | -0.0183 |

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.313) | (0.362) |
| Over 54 | 0.210 | 0.401 |
| | (0.254) | (0.243) |
| Visible minority | 0.288 | 0.685 |
| | (0.408) | (0.367) |
| Catholic | 0.317 | 0.295 |
| | (0.263) | (0.244) |
| No religion | 0.372 | 0.360 |
| | (0.292) | (0.309) |
| Dropout | 0.136 | -0.230 |
| | (0.361) | (0.358) |
| University graduate | -0.248 | 0.326 |
| | (0.230) | (0.226) |
| Union member | 0.104 | -0.303 |
| | (0.246) | (0.268) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | 1.303* | 0.488 |
| | (0.611) | (0.608) |
| Continentalism | -2.461** | -1.265 |
| | (0.787) | (0.795) |
| Market liberalism | -1.265 | -0.462 |
| | (0.686) | (0.732) |
| Moral traditionalism | -0.0473 | 0.158 |
| | (0.652) | (0.661) |
| Political cynicism | 0.150 | -0.293 |
| | (0.717) | (0.772) |
| Regional alienation | -0.163 | -0.378 |
| | (0.384) | (0.360) |
| NDP ID | 1.789*** | 0.277 |
| | (0.402) | (0.481) |
| LPC ID | 0.522 | 2.094*** |
| | (0.309) | (0.267) |
| CPC ID | -1.337*** | -1.677*** |
| | (0.290) | (0.348) |
| National economy | -0.217 | -0.223 |
| | (0.330) | (0.316) |
| Personal finances | -0.0918 | -0.341 |
| | (0.320) | (0.325) |
| Personal taxes | 0.446 | 0.581 |
| | (0.388) | (0.378) |
| Corporate taxes | 0.396 | -0.211 |
| | (0.342) | (0.332) |
| Defence spending | 0.00659 | -0.392 |
| | (0.314) | (0.306) |
| Education spending | 0.675 | 0.291 |
| | (0.437) | (0.439) |
| Health spending | -0.163 | -1.194* |
| | (0.533) | (0.503) |
| Welfare spending | 0.388 | 0.512 |
| | (0.323) | (0.335) |
| Environment spending | 0.0168 | 1.008** |
| | (0.368) | (0.379) |
| More immigration | -0.340 | -0.413 |
| | (0.382) | (0.356) |
| NDP leader | 5.764*** | 2.960*** |

| | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.705) | (0.682) |
| LPC leader | 1.027 | 3.379*** |
| | (0.534) | (0.599) |
| CPC leader | -6.724*** | -7.297*** |
| | (0.612) | (0.629) |
| Constant | -0.546 | 1.384 |
| | (1.249) | (1.300) |
| Observations | 1,770 | 1,770 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (1) Voted NDP | (2) Voted LPC |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Atlantic | 0.374 | 0.473 |
| | (0.336) | (0.328) |
| West | 0.469 | -0.795** |
| | (0.258) | (0.286) |
| Female | -0.419 | -0.362 |
| | (0.223) | (0.237) |
| Under 35 | -0.345 | -0.454 |
| | (0.393) | (0.443) |
| Over 54 | -0.00694 | 0.218 |
| | (0.247) | (0.258) |
| Visible minority | 1.590*** | 1.223* |
| | (0.454) | (0.525) |
| Catholic | 0.304 | 0.134 |
| | (0.274) | (0.282) |
| No religion | 0.379 | 0.297 |
| | (0.287) | (0.301) |
| Dropout | 0.0256 | -0.233 |
| | (0.335) | (0.402) |
| University graduate | -0.177 | 0.0208 |
| | (0.246) | (0.260) |
| Union member | 0.458 | 0.00411 |
| | (0.241) | (0.264) |
| Accommodation of Quebec | -0.677 | 0.0797 |
| | (0.650) | (0.687) |
| Continentalism | -0.338 | -1.651* |
| | (0.769) | (0.832) |
| Market liberalism | -1.999** | -0.588 |
| | (0.702) | (0.710) |
| Moral traditionalism | -0.677 | -0.798 |
| | (0.640) | (0.699) |
| Political cynicism | -0.797 | 0.695 |
| | (0.753) | (0.780) |
| Regional alienation | -0.0901 | 0.197 |
| | (0.428) | (0.432) |
| NDP ID | 3.416*** | 1.382 |
| | (0.627) | (0.720) |
| LPC ID | 0.883** | 2.099*** |
| | (0.309) | (0.300) |
| CPC ID | -1.121*** | -1.544*** |

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.308) | (0.388) |
| National economy | -0.146 | 0.426 |
| | (0.345) | (0.353) |
| Personal finances | -0.800 | -0.0209 |
| | (0.427) | (0.442) |
| Personal taxes | 0.517 | -0.0460 |
| | (0.431) | (0.449) |
| Corporate taxes | 0.734 | 0.353 |
| | (0.380) | (0.386) |
| Defence spending | 0.238 | 0.214 |
| | (0.342) | (0.362) |
| Education spending | 0.440 | 0.452 |
| | (0.517) | (0.479) |
| Health spending | 0.216 | -0.0679 |
| | (0.508) | (0.490) |
| Welfare spending | 0.360 | 0.536 |
| | (0.370) | (0.408) |
| Environment spending | 0.210 | -0.560 |
| | (0.521) | (0.518) |
| More immigration | -0.111 | 0.227 |
| | (0.413) | (0.444) |
| NDP leader | 4.567*** | 1.120 |
| | (0.673) | (0.671) |
| LPC leader | 0.585 | 4.247*** |
| | (0.532) | (0.577) |
| CPC leader | -6.080*** | -5.527*** |
| | (0.654) | (0.694) |
| Constant | 0.413 | -0.281 |
| | (1.440) | (1.455) |
| Observations | 1,702 | 1,702 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Multinomial logistical regression results for sociodemographic variables, 2006–11 federal elections, Quebec
 (Table 6.12, voted BQ is base outcome for 2006 and 2004 and voted NDP is base outcome for 2011)

| Variables | 2006 federal election | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
| Female | 0.00189 | 0.0122 | -0.379*** |
| | (0.0875) | (0.0797) | (0.0656) |
| Gay | 0.378* | 0.108 | -1.419*** |
| | (0.173) | (0.192) | (0.245) |
| Under 35 | 0.416*** | -0.290** | -0.0166 |
| | (0.0998) | (0.107) | (0.0863) |
| Over 54 | -0.218 | 0.514*** | 0.331*** |
| | (0.132) | (0.0983) | (0.0862) |
| Low income | 0.0650 | -0.111 | -0.284*** |
| | (0.0993) | (0.0945) | (0.0783) |
| High income | 0.138 | 0.303** | 0.0885 |
| | (0.120) | (0.105) | (0.0910) |
| High school | -0.346** | -0.269** | -0.0531 |
| | (0.127) | (0.104) | (0.0831) |
| University graduate | 0.218* | 0.0752 | -0.296*** |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.0968) | (0.0940) | (0.0836) |
| Renter | -0.0950 | -0.186* | -0.356*** |
| | (0.0765) | (0.0789) | (0.0661) |
| No religion | 0.131 | -0.713*** | -0.840*** |
| | (0.105) | (0.129) | (0.112) |
| Union household | 0.0176 | -0.839*** | -0.402*** |
| | (0.0894) | (0.0893) | (0.0721) |
| Immigrant | 1.165*** | 1.496*** | 0.881*** |
| | (0.194) | (0.164) | (0.175) |
| Employed | -0.189 | 0.0486 | 0.0351 |
| | (0.0966) | (0.0893) | (0.0770) |
| Rural | -0.216* | -0.272** | -0.469*** |
| | (0.107) | (0.0986) | (0.0823) |
| Montreal | -0.0745 | 0.447*** | -0.735*** |
| | (0.0978) | (0.0903) | (0.0791) |
| Constant | -1.455*** | -0.856*** | 0.813*** |
| | (0.194) | (0.185) | (0.154) |
| Observations | 7,274 | 7,274 | 7,274 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Female | 0.230** | 0.107 | -0.334*** |
| | (0.0830) | (0.0824) | (0.0782) |
| Gay | 0.0369 | 0.0905 | -0.944*** |
| | (0.169) | (0.185) | (0.258) |
| Under 35 | 0.276** | -0.0911 | 0.114 |
| | (0.0891) | (0.104) | (0.102) |
| Over 54 | -0.425*** | 0.204* | 0.332*** |
| | (0.0990) | (0.0929) | (0.0903) |
| Low income | 0.0352 | -0.240* | -0.368*** |
| | (0.0918) | (0.0945) | (0.0922) |
| High income | 0.0269 | 0.166 | 0.396*** |
| | (0.104) | (0.106) | (0.101) |
| High school | -0.271** | 0.00283 | 0.238* |
| | (0.103) | (0.105) | (0.0942) |
| University graduate | -0.157 | 0.313** | -0.230* |
| | (0.0928) | (0.0953) | (0.0983) |
| Renter | -0.0386 | -0.0130 | -0.0284 |
| | (0.0305) | (0.0306) | (0.0295) |
| No religion | 0.0241 | -0.580*** | -0.731*** |
| | (0.104) | (0.123) | (0.129) |
| Union household | -0.167* | -0.440*** | -0.345*** |
| | (0.0850) | (0.0928) | (0.0893) |
| Immigrant | 0.743*** | 1.222*** | 1.077*** |
| | (0.199) | (0.209) | (0.217) |
| Employed | -0.0278 | -0.0845 | 0.0333 |
| | (0.0909) | (0.0946) | (0.0895) |
| Rural | -0.292** | -0.173 | -0.396*** |
| | (0.0947) | (0.0963) | (0.0918) |
| Montreal | -0.0491 | -0.00519 | -1.299*** |
| | (0.0898) | (0.0941) | (0.0954) |

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Anglophone | 2.459*** (0.204) | 3.315*** (0.198) | 2.916*** (0.204) |
| Constant | -1.145*** (0.149) | -0.719*** (0.159) | 0.166 (0.147) |
| Observations | 7,376 | 7,376 | 7,376 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (2) LPC | (3) CPC | (4) BQ |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Female | -0.0657 (0.117) | -0.280** (0.0927) | -0.200* (0.0792) |
| Gay | -0.678* (0.334) | -1.050** (0.394) | -0.0957 (0.175) |
| Under 35 | -0.108 (0.172) | -0.116 (0.143) | -8.79e-05 (0.107) |
| Over 54 | 0.259* (0.120) | 0.341** (0.104) | 0.179* (0.0892) |
| Low income | 0.376* (0.151) | -0.164 (0.117) | 0.127 (0.0912) |
| High income | 0.325* (0.127) | -0.0136 (0.113) | -0.0662 (0.0951) |
| High school | -0.329* (0.163) | 0.164 (0.110) | 0.0276 (0.0871) |
| University graduate | 0.402*** (0.114) | -0.100 (0.113) | 0.114 (0.0844) |
| Renter | 0.0562 (0.0402) | -0.0128 (0.0324) | -0.0466 (0.0273) |
| No religion | -0.464** (0.144) | -0.426** (0.142) | 0.0595 (0.0959) |
| Union household | -0.220 (0.130) | -0.179 (0.107) | 0.247** (0.0827) |
| Immigrant | 0.636*** (0.181) | 0.600*** (0.177) | -0.918*** (0.207) |
| Employed | -0.0954 (0.140) | 0.203 (0.110) | 0.00869 (0.0904) |
| Rural | -0.295* (0.132) | 0.110 (0.108) | 0.191* (0.0869) |
| Montreal | 0.0659 (0.114) | -1.029*** (0.106) | 0.129 (0.0808) |
| Anglophone | 1.070*** (0.134) | 1.189*** (0.128) | -2.526*** (0.297) |
| Constant | -2.079*** (0.236) | -0.974*** (0.190) | -0.578*** (0.163) |
| Observations | 8,780 | 8,780 | 8,780 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Multinomial logistical regression results for general orientation variables, 2006–11 federal elections, Quebec
 (Table 6.12, voted BQ is base outcome for 2006 and 2004 and voted NDP is base outcome for 2011)

2006 federal election

| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
|--|-----|-----|-----|

| Variables | NDP | LPC | CPC |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Female | -0.290** (0.0998) | -0.419*** (0.104) | -0.464*** (0.0833) |
| Gay | 0.704*** (0.204) | 0.832*** (0.242) | -0.567* (0.266) |
| Under 35 | 0.406*** (0.113) | -0.214 (0.132) | 0.113 (0.106) |
| Over 54 | -0.318* (0.146) | 0.273* (0.131) | -0.0297 (0.109) |
| Low income | 0.147 (0.113) | -0.0226 (0.121) | -0.219* (0.0968) |
| High income | 0.110 (0.135) | 0.282* (0.132) | 0.0584 (0.113) |
| High school | -0.303* (0.141) | -0.160 (0.134) | 0.0271 (0.105) |
| University graduate | 0.176 (0.112) | 0.0212 (0.120) | -0.245* (0.100) |
| Renter | -0.0415 (0.0872) | -0.157 (0.0982) | -0.269*** (0.0806) |
| No religion | 0.463*** (0.124) | -0.238 (0.157) | -0.375** (0.132) |
| Union household | 0.271** (0.101) | -0.482*** (0.113) | -0.0753 (0.0896) |
| Immigrant | 0.974*** (0.241) | 1.229*** (0.244) | 0.604** (0.230) |
| Employed | -0.228* (0.109) | -0.0133 (0.116) | -0.0205 (0.0949) |
| Rural | -0.0556 (0.122) | -0.0399 (0.127) | -0.227* (0.101) |
| Montreal | 0.0175 (0.112) | 0.544*** (0.116) | -0.540*** (0.0971) |
| Government intervention | -0.0954 (0.107) | -0.0424 (0.106) | -0.894*** (0.0855) |
| Same-sex marriage | 0.289 (0.183) | -0.148 (0.176) | -1.447*** (0.137) |
| Soft nationalist | -2.352*** (0.124) | -3.606*** (0.132) | -2.379*** (0.109) |
| Hard sovereignist | -4.318*** (0.159) | -5.888*** (0.219) | -4.320*** (0.131) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.187 (0.147) | 0.860*** (0.150) | 0.0735 (0.129) |
| Constant | 0.628* (0.263) | 1.672*** (0.273) | 4.329*** (0.228) |
| Observations | 7,274 | 7,274 | 7,274 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Female | 0.117 (0.0910) | -0.0188 (0.0950) | -0.376*** (0.0932) |
| Gay | 0.249 (0.195) | 0.421 (0.220) | -0.593* (0.302) |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Under 35 | 0.129 (0.0977) | -0.284* (0.116) | -0.0782 (0.119) |
| Over 54 | -0.423*** (0.107) | 0.175 (0.107) | 0.256* (0.107) |
| Low income | 0.120 (0.0991) | -0.144 (0.107) | -0.212* (0.107) |
| High income | -0.0283 (0.113) | 0.0948 (0.122) | 0.308* (0.121) |
| High school | -0.257* (0.111) | 0.0639 (0.120) | 0.375** (0.115) |
| University graduate | -0.129 (0.101) | 0.371*** (0.109) | -0.155 (0.114) |
| Renter | -0.0663* (0.0328) | -0.0395 (0.0344) | -0.0508 (0.0345) |
| No religion | 0.276* (0.113) | -0.260 (0.136) | -0.397** (0.142) |
| Union household | -0.0213 (0.0931) | -0.227* (0.104) | -0.116 (0.102) |
| Immigrant | 0.344 (0.226) | 0.794*** (0.234) | 0.706** (0.246) |
| Employed | -0.00753 (0.0983) | -0.0550 (0.105) | 0.0569 (0.105) |
| Rural | -0.189 (0.101) | -0.0406 (0.107) | -0.202 (0.106) |
| Montreal | 0.0584 (0.0958) | 0.107 (0.107) | -1.106*** (0.109) |
| Anglophone | 1.688*** (0.212) | 2.273*** (0.209) | 1.884*** (0.217) |
| Government intervention | -0.118 (0.0991) | -0.0738 (0.106) | -0.808*** (0.102) |
| Antiparty sentiment | -0.0102 (0.141) | 0.218 (0.148) | -0.529** (0.166) |
| Soft nationalist | -1.766*** (0.116) | -2.530*** (0.119) | -2.624*** (0.117) |
| Hard sovereignist | -3.145*** (0.141) | -4.239*** (0.161) | -4.303*** (0.170) |
| Constant | 0.733*** (0.192) | 1.423*** (0.208) | 2.881*** (0.204) |
| Observations | 7,376 | 7,376 | 7,376 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (2) LPC | (3) CPC | (4) BQ |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Female | -0.0646 (0.121) | -0.144 (0.0986) | 0.00169 (0.0957) |
| Gay | -0.462 (0.336) | -0.652 (0.407) | -0.198 (0.190) |
| Under 35 | -0.0275 (0.175) | 0.0607 (0.144) | -0.00871 (0.122) |
| Over 54 | 0.258* (0.122) | 0.219 (0.112) | 0.194 (0.102) |
| Low income | 0.387* (0.154) | -0.101 (0.121) | 0.0118 (0.106) |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| High income | 0.297* | -0.0606 | 0.00805 |
| | (0.128) | (0.117) | (0.109) |
| High school | -0.309 | 0.245* | -0.0449 |
| | (0.165) | (0.115) | (0.0988) |
| University graduate | 0.390*** | -0.0742 | 0.206* |
| | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.0960) |
| Renter | 0.0620 | -0.0245 | -0.0430 |
| | (0.0417) | (0.0338) | (0.0316) |
| No religion | -0.334* | -0.218 | -0.113 |
| | (0.151) | (0.141) | (0.110) |
| Union household | -0.181 | -0.103 | 0.185* |
| | (0.134) | (0.110) | (0.0936) |
| Immigrant | 0.494** | 0.397* | -0.486* |
| | (0.186) | (0.187) | (0.230) |
| Employed | -0.0831 | 0.204 | -0.0402 |
| | (0.143) | (0.114) | (0.103) |
| Rural | -0.288* | 0.121 | 0.152 |
| | (0.133) | (0.112) | (0.101) |
| Montreal | 0.0861 | -0.948*** | -0.0672 |
| | (0.115) | (0.112) | (0.0949) |
| Anglophone | 0.787*** | 0.872*** | -1.599*** |
| | (0.154) | (0.137) | (0.354) |
| Government intervention | 0.112 | -0.652*** | 0.206 |
| | (0.130) | (0.107) | (0.106) |
| Same-sex marriage | -0.375* | -0.979*** | -0.210 |
| | (0.170) | (0.138) | (0.152) |
| Soft nationalist | -0.546*** | -1.078*** | 2.123*** |
| | (0.149) | (0.117) | (0.163) |
| Hard sovereignist | -1.241*** | -1.776*** | 3.617*** |
| | (0.290) | (0.208) | (0.168) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.645*** | -0.198 | 0.419** |
| | (0.172) | (0.166) | (0.152) |
| Constant | -1.813*** | 0.517* | -2.869*** |
| | (0.284) | (0.220) | (0.265) |
| Observations | 8,780 | 8,780 | 8,780 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Multinomial logistical regression results for economic perception variables, 2006–11 federal elections, Quebec
(Table 6.13, voted BQ is base outcome for 2006 and 2004 and voted NDP is base outcome for 2011)

| Variables | 2006 federal election | | |
|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
| Female | -0.295** | -0.355*** | -0.381*** |
| | (0.100) | (0.106) | (0.0850) |
| Gay | 0.712*** | 0.857*** | -0.491 |
| | (0.203) | (0.244) | (0.269) |
| Under 35 | 0.401*** | -0.165 | 0.177 |
| | (0.113) | (0.132) | (0.108) |
| Over 54 | -0.327* | 0.216 | -0.114 |
| | (0.146) | (0.131) | (0.110) |
| Low income | 0.152 | 0.000261 | -0.181 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.114) | (0.122) | (0.0990) |
| High income | 0.102 | 0.249 | 0.0219 |
| | (0.136) | (0.132) | (0.114) |
| High school | -0.319* | -0.184 | -6.38e-05 |
| | (0.142) | (0.134) | (0.106) |
| University graduate | 0.189 | 0.0138 | -0.248* |
| | (0.112) | (0.121) | (0.102) |
| Renter | -0.0502 | -0.151 | -0.259** |
| | (0.0873) | (0.0985) | (0.0814) |
| No religion | 0.489*** | -0.218 | -0.328* |
| | (0.124) | (0.158) | (0.135) |
| Union household | 0.276** | -0.473*** | -0.0588 |
| | (0.102) | (0.113) | (0.0912) |
| Immigrant | 0.973*** | 1.238*** | 0.604** |
| | (0.239) | (0.240) | (0.227) |
| Employed | -0.235* | -0.00313 | -0.0201 |
| | (0.109) | (0.116) | (0.0960) |
| Rural | -0.0511 | -0.0469 | -0.228* |
| | (0.123) | (0.127) | (0.102) |
| Montreal | 0.0170 | 0.568*** | -0.499*** |
| | (0.113) | (0.117) | (0.0987) |
| Government intervention | -0.0804 | -0.0323 | -0.878*** |
| | (0.107) | (0.106) | (0.0868) |
| Same-sex marriage | 0.306 | -0.135 | -1.437*** |
| | (0.183) | (0.176) | (0.138) |
| Soft nationalist | -2.372*** | -3.588*** | -2.370*** |
| | (0.125) | (0.133) | (0.110) |
| Hard sovereignist | -4.346*** | -5.810*** | -4.238*** |
| | (0.160) | (0.218) | (0.132) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.176 | 1.005*** | 0.276* |
| | (0.148) | (0.152) | (0.131) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | 0.0525 | -0.678*** | -0.974*** |
| | (0.102) | (0.105) | (0.0863) |
| Constant | 0.605* | 1.842*** | 4.551*** |
| | (0.266) | (0.275) | (0.234) |
| Observations | 7,274 | 7,274 | 7,274 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Female | 0.141 | 0.0589 | -0.176 |
| | (0.0925) | (0.0962) | (0.0999) |
| Gay | 0.248 | 0.423 | -0.259 |
| | (0.193) | (0.219) | (0.302) |
| Under 35 | 0.137 | -0.328** | -0.122 |
| | (0.0986) | (0.117) | (0.130) |
| Over 54 | -0.445*** | 0.170 | 0.115 |
| | (0.107) | (0.109) | (0.115) |
| Low income | 0.116 | -0.142 | -0.154 |
| | (0.0989) | (0.108) | (0.116) |
| High income | -0.0558 | 0.0668 | 0.241 |
| | (0.114) | (0.122) | (0.126) |
| High school | -0.273* | 0.0579 | 0.345** |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.111) | (0.119) | (0.122) |
| University graduate | -0.120 | 0.369*** | -0.0931 |
| | (0.102) | (0.110) | (0.123) |
| Renter | -0.0671* | -0.0368 | -0.0407 |
| | (0.0333) | (0.0351) | (0.0380) |
| No religion | 0.294** | -0.249 | -0.280 |
| | (0.113) | (0.138) | (0.156) |
| Union household | -0.00182 | -0.196 | -0.0197 |
| | (0.0937) | (0.105) | (0.110) |
| Immigrant | 0.371 | 0.802*** | 0.677** |
| | (0.226) | (0.238) | (0.248) |
| Employed | -0.00901 | -0.0545 | -0.0440 |
| | (0.0983) | (0.106) | (0.113) |
| Rural | -0.153 | 0.00905 | -0.186 |
| | (0.101) | (0.109) | (0.113) |
| Montreal | 0.0766 | 0.150 | -1.072*** |
| | (0.0960) | (0.108) | (0.115) |
| Anglophone | 1.670*** | 2.274*** | 1.964*** |
| | (0.208) | (0.202) | (0.209) |
| Government intervention | -0.129 | -0.0789 | -0.574*** |
| | (0.0995) | (0.107) | (0.111) |
| Antiparty sentiment | -0.0656 | 0.262 | -0.0399 |
| | (0.141) | (0.150) | (0.173) |
| Soft nationalist | -1.760*** | -2.508*** | -2.525*** |
| | (0.116) | (0.119) | (0.125) |
| Hard sovereignist | -3.130*** | -4.185*** | -4.033*** |
| | (0.141) | (0.161) | (0.181) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | -0.140 | -0.134 | -2.791*** |
| | (0.109) | (0.116) | (0.140) |
| Personal finances | 0.116 | -0.436** | -0.447** |
| | (0.133) | (0.143) | (0.154) |
| Constant | 0.754*** | 1.609*** | 3.665*** |
| | (0.206) | (0.222) | (0.229) |
| Observations | 7,376 | 7,376 | 7,376 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (2) LPC | (3) CPC | (4) BQ |
|---------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Female | -0.0774 | 0.0149 | -0.00700 |
| | (0.123) | (0.107) | (0.0962) |
| Gay | -0.468 | -0.618 | -0.178 |
| | (0.332) | (0.445) | (0.190) |
| Under 35 | -0.0312 | 0.0364 | 0.00903 |
| | (0.177) | (0.157) | (0.124) |
| Over 54 | 0.269* | 0.139 | 0.173 |
| | (0.123) | (0.118) | (0.103) |
| Low income | 0.372* | -0.0487 | 0.00904 |
| | (0.155) | (0.131) | (0.106) |
| High income | 0.309* | -0.114 | 0.00399 |
| | (0.128) | (0.125) | (0.111) |
| High school | -0.274 | 0.229 | -0.0529 |
| | (0.169) | (0.122) | (0.0992) |
| University graduate | 0.366** | -0.00490 | 0.211* |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.118) | (0.123) | (0.0962) |
| Renter | 0.0683 | -0.0319 | -0.0410 |
| | (0.0417) | (0.0361) | (0.0316) |
| No religion | -0.365* | -0.0506 | -0.122 |
| | (0.154) | (0.157) | (0.111) |
| Union household | -0.177 | -0.0345 | 0.172 |
| | (0.135) | (0.123) | (0.0947) |
| Immigrant | 0.515** | 0.321 | -0.464* |
| | (0.187) | (0.187) | (0.225) |
| Employed | -0.0918 | 0.203 | -0.0240 |
| | (0.145) | (0.119) | (0.104) |
| Rural | -0.305* | 0.190 | 0.148 |
| | (0.133) | (0.120) | (0.101) |
| Montreal | 0.100 | -0.953*** | -0.0719 |
| | (0.115) | (0.120) | (0.0956) |
| Anglophone | 0.791*** | 0.802*** | -1.591*** |
| | (0.156) | (0.153) | (0.348) |
| Government intervention | 0.101 | -0.576*** | 0.196 |
| | (0.131) | (0.113) | (0.107) |
| Same-sex marriage | -0.376* | -0.961*** | -0.226 |
| | (0.171) | (0.148) | (0.153) |
| Soft nationalist | -0.554*** | -0.992*** | 2.113*** |
| | (0.155) | (0.128) | (0.163) |
| Hard sovereignist | -1.277*** | -1.557*** | 3.597*** |
| | (0.292) | (0.214) | (0.169) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.620*** | 0.167 | 0.396** |
| | (0.177) | (0.178) | (0.153) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | 0.263 | -2.587*** | 0.154 |
| | (0.137) | (0.176) | (0.114) |
| Personal finances | -0.0788 | -0.108 | 0.297* |
| | (0.166) | (0.169) | (0.133) |
| Constant | -1.914*** | 1.077*** | -3.068*** |
| | (0.295) | (0.249) | (0.272) |
| Observations | 8,780 | 8,780 | 8,780 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Multinomial logistical regression results for most important issue variables, 2006–11 federal elections, Quebec (Table 6.14, voted BQ is base outcome for 2006 and 2004 and voted NDP is base outcome for 2011)

| 2006 federal election | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Variables | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
| Female | -0.378*** (0.106) | -0.423*** (0.110) | -0.323*** (0.0868) |
| Gay | 0.725*** (0.207) | 0.634* (0.269) | -0.777** (0.285) |
| Under 35 | 0.255* (0.118) | -0.290* (0.137) | 0.130 (0.112) |
| Over 54 | -0.333* (0.149) | 0.292* (0.138) | -0.0411 (0.112) |
| Low income | 0.149 (0.118) | -0.0305 (0.127) | -0.151 (0.101) |
| High income | 0.150 | 0.263 | 0.0162 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.138) | (0.135) | (0.114) |
| High school | -0.292* | -0.133 | -0.0172 |
| | (0.144) | (0.140) | (0.108) |
| University graduate | 0.177 | 0.0452 | -0.240* |
| | (0.115) | (0.124) | (0.104) |
| Renter | -0.0740 | -0.105 | -0.234** |
| | (0.0908) | (0.100) | (0.0820) |
| No religion | 0.471*** | -0.129 | -0.311* |
| | (0.129) | (0.164) | (0.138) |
| Union household | 0.264* | -0.501*** | -0.0733 |
| | (0.105) | (0.116) | (0.0928) |
| Immigrant | 1.005*** | 1.262*** | 0.575* |
| | (0.251) | (0.245) | (0.231) |
| Employed | -0.230* | -0.0561 | -0.00660 |
| | (0.113) | (0.122) | (0.0977) |
| Rural | -0.0373 | -0.0783 | -0.255* |
| | (0.126) | (0.133) | (0.104) |
| Montreal | -0.0174 | 0.581*** | -0.534*** |
| | (0.117) | (0.122) | (0.101) |
| Government intervention | -0.191 | -0.0460 | -0.819*** |
| | (0.111) | (0.111) | (0.0889) |
| Same-sex marriage | 0.220 | -0.0693 | -1.333*** |
| | (0.189) | (0.182) | (0.142) |
| Soft nationalist | -2.384*** | -3.488*** | -2.243*** |
| | (0.130) | (0.138) | (0.112) |
| Hard sovereignist | -4.347*** | -5.636*** | -4.104*** |
| | (0.165) | (0.223) | (0.133) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.246 | 1.096*** | 0.264* |
| | (0.153) | (0.157) | (0.134) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | -0.0241 | -0.687*** | -0.987*** |
| | (0.104) | (0.110) | (0.0879) |
| Health voter | -0.340* | -1.340*** | -1.255*** |
| | (0.160) | (0.170) | (0.141) |
| Corruption voter | -1.093*** | -3.597*** | -0.935*** |
| | (0.161) | (0.261) | (0.120) |
| Economy voter | -0.788*** | -0.534*** | -0.955*** |
| | (0.169) | (0.138) | (0.124) |
| Environment voter | 0.614** | -1.309*** | -1.963*** |
| | (0.193) | (0.268) | (0.272) |
| Social policy voter | 0.406** | -0.963*** | -1.467*** |
| | (0.156) | (0.189) | (0.174) |
| Constant | 1.199*** | 2.635*** | 5.136*** |
| | (0.283) | (0.296) | (0.248) |
| Observations | 7,274 | 7,274 | 7,274 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Female | 0.120 | 0.146 | -0.137 |
| | (0.0938) | (0.0974) | (0.103) |
| Gay | 0.317 | 0.527* | -0.250 |
| | (0.188) | (0.218) | (0.305) |
| Under 35 | 0.109 | -0.376** | -0.0717 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.100) | (0.119) | (0.134) |
| Over 54 | -0.476*** | 0.145 | 0.116 |
| | (0.109) | (0.110) | (0.117) |
| Low income | 0.117 | -0.141 | -0.141 |
| | (0.0991) | (0.109) | (0.118) |
| High income | -0.0656 | 0.0521 | 0.212 |
| | (0.115) | (0.123) | (0.129) |
| High school | -0.274* | 0.0924 | 0.339** |
| | (0.113) | (0.120) | (0.124) |
| University graduate | -0.133 | 0.305** | -0.0610 |
| | (0.102) | (0.111) | (0.126) |
| Renter | -0.0665* | -0.0210 | -0.0489 |
| | (0.0335) | (0.0351) | (0.0382) |
| No religion | 0.284* | -0.275* | -0.281 |
| | (0.113) | (0.139) | (0.158) |
| Union household | -0.0214 | -0.187 | 0.00276 |
| | (0.0940) | (0.105) | (0.111) |
| Immigrant | 0.376 | 0.808*** | 0.608* |
| | (0.224) | (0.238) | (0.246) |
| Employed | 0.00308 | -0.0475 | -0.0846 |
| | (0.0984) | (0.107) | (0.114) |
| Rural | -0.139 | 0.0206 | -0.197 |
| | (0.102) | (0.110) | (0.115) |
| Montreal | 0.115 | 0.176 | -1.070*** |
| | (0.0960) | (0.110) | (0.118) |
| Anglophone | 1.681*** | 2.326*** | 1.947*** |
| | (0.209) | (0.206) | (0.211) |
| Government intervention | -0.176 | -0.106 | -0.503*** |
| | (0.0996) | (0.107) | (0.113) |
| Antiparty sentiment | -0.0422 | 0.289 | -0.0102 |
| | (0.141) | (0.151) | (0.175) |
| Soft nationalist | -1.810*** | -2.543*** | -2.489*** |
| | (0.117) | (0.120) | (0.127) |
| Hard sovereignist | -3.191*** | -4.185*** | -3.985*** |
| | (0.143) | (0.164) | (0.186) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | -0.176 | -0.168 | -2.761*** |
| | (0.109) | (0.117) | (0.143) |
| Personal finances | 0.103 | -0.438** | -0.449** |
| | (0.133) | (0.145) | (0.155) |
| Health voter | 0.566*** | 0.118 | -0.499** |
| | (0.132) | (0.148) | (0.165) |
| Corruption voter | 1.103*** | -0.0793 | -0.183 |
| | (0.257) | (0.385) | (0.356) |
| Economy voter | 0.320** | 0.532*** | 0.187 |
| | (0.116) | (0.121) | (0.118) |
| Environment voter | 0.689*** | 0.941*** | -2.218*** |
| | (0.131) | (0.144) | (0.287) |
| Social policy voter | 1.118*** | 0.101 | -0.295 |
| | (0.144) | (0.190) | (0.194) |
| Constant | 0.416 | 1.220*** | 3.717*** |
| | (0.218) | (0.235) | (0.241) |
| Observations | 7,376 | 7,376 | 7,376 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

| 2011 federal election | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| | LPC | CPC | BQ |
| Female | -0.0561 (0.122) | 0.0320 (0.111) | 0.0107 (0.0963) |
| Gay | -0.472 (0.333) | -0.609 (0.452) | -0.195 (0.190) |
| Under 35 | -0.0251 (0.179) | -0.00632 (0.162) | -0.0166 (0.125) |
| Over 54 | 0.287* (0.124) | 0.152 (0.119) | 0.198 (0.104) |
| Low income | 0.371* (0.155) | -0.0148 (0.133) | 0.0152 (0.107) |
| High income | 0.291* (0.128) | -0.0932 (0.129) | -0.0106 (0.113) |
| High school | -0.258 (0.169) | 0.195 (0.125) | -0.0629 (0.100) |
| University graduate | 0.359** (0.118) | -0.0452 (0.125) | 0.233* (0.0974) |
| Renter | 0.0645 (0.0414) | -0.0332 (0.0363) | -0.0444 (0.0320) |
| No religion | -0.375* (0.155) | -0.00318 (0.159) | -0.146 (0.112) |
| Union household | -0.179 (0.134) | -0.0345 (0.124) | 0.173 (0.0955) |
| Immigrant | 0.513** (0.187) | 0.321 (0.182) | -0.504* (0.231) |
| Employed | -0.0959 (0.145) | 0.193 (0.122) | -0.0285 (0.105) |
| Rural | -0.311* (0.133) | 0.142 (0.120) | 0.118 (0.103) |
| Montreal | 0.103 (0.115) | -0.989*** (0.123) | -0.103 (0.0968) |
| Anglophone | 0.810*** (0.157) | 0.912*** (0.160) | -1.474*** (0.337) |
| Government intervention | 0.125 (0.131) | -0.477*** (0.116) | 0.208 (0.107) |
| Same-sex marriage | -0.374* (0.172) | -0.912*** (0.150) | -0.188 (0.155) |
| Soft nationalist | -0.561*** (0.155) | -0.911*** (0.132) | 2.122*** (0.164) |
| Hard sovereignist | -1.287*** (0.290) | -1.557*** (0.216) | 3.537*** (0.170) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.606*** (0.179) | 0.178 (0.184) | 0.388* (0.155) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | 0.260 (0.136) | -2.513*** (0.179) | 0.170 (0.115) |
| Personal finances | -0.0644 (0.166) | -0.102 (0.174) | 0.256 (0.133) |
| Health voter | -0.115 (0.159) | -0.772*** (0.187) | -0.485*** (0.134) |
| Corruption voter | 0.143 (0.170) | -1.590*** (0.236) | -0.459*** (0.130) |
| Economy voter | 0.223 (0.156) | 0.475*** (0.121) | -0.523*** (0.130) |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Environment voter | 0.127 (0.252) | -2.351*** (0.416) | -0.728*** (0.218) |
| Social policy voter | -0.335 (0.259) | -0.678* (0.292) | -1.480*** (0.242) |
| Constant | -1.970*** (0.291) | 1.125*** (0.260) | -2.744*** (0.277) |
| Observations | 8,780 | 8,780 | 8,780 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

**Multinomial logistical regression results for leader evaluation variables,
2006–11 federal elections, Quebec (Table 6.15, voted BQ is base outcome for 2006 and 2004 and voted NDP is
base outcome for 2011)**

| Variables | 2006 federal election | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
| Female | -0.362*** (0.108) | -0.378** (0.125) | -0.410*** (0.0915) |
| Gay | 0.719*** (0.209) | 0.485 (0.298) | -0.668* (0.288) |
| Under 35 | 0.172 (0.120) | -0.288 (0.152) | 0.208 (0.117) |
| Over 54 | -0.286 (0.152) | 0.113 (0.153) | -0.0471 (0.118) |
| Low income | 0.168 (0.121) | -0.0352 (0.140) | -0.200 (0.105) |
| High income | 0.150 (0.141) | 0.146 (0.152) | 0.0549 (0.123) |
| High school | -0.226 (0.146) | -0.183 (0.160) | -0.131 (0.112) |
| University graduate | 0.175 (0.118) | -0.0658 (0.139) | -0.144 (0.111) |
| Renter | -0.0742 (0.0931) | -0.0270 (0.112) | -0.270** (0.0875) |
| No religion | 0.518*** (0.130) | -0.0789 (0.180) | -0.320* (0.147) |
| Union household | 0.232* (0.107) | -0.514*** (0.130) | -0.0280 (0.0979) |
| Immigrant | 0.949*** (0.258) | 1.185*** (0.253) | 0.729** (0.237) |
| Employed | -0.238* (0.114) | 0.0727 (0.135) | -0.0659 (0.101) |
| Rural | -0.0686 (0.128) | -0.0596 (0.149) | -0.225* (0.109) |
| Montreal | -0.115 (0.119) | 0.437** (0.136) | -0.441*** (0.107) |
| Government intervention | -0.247* (0.113) | -0.0958 (0.127) | -0.825*** (0.0935) |
| Same-sex marriage | 0.0484 (0.194) | 0.00815 (0.203) | -1.188*** (0.146) |
| Soft nationalist | -2.444*** (0.133) | -3.244*** (0.153) | -2.279*** (0.118) |
| Hard sovereignist | -4.424*** (0.170) | -5.277*** (0.239) | -4.110*** (0.143) |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.193 (0.159) | 0.982*** (0.176) | 0.415** (0.139) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | -0.0880 (0.107) | -0.631*** (0.122) | -0.839*** (0.0930) |
| Health voter | -0.373* (0.164) | -1.527*** (0.183) | -1.158*** (0.143) |
| Corruption voter | -1.123*** (0.164) | -3.576*** (0.289) | -0.913*** (0.126) |
| Economy voter | -0.730*** (0.172) | -0.645*** (0.155) | -0.918*** (0.131) |
| Environment voter | 0.523** (0.195) | -1.206*** (0.283) | -1.723*** (0.286) |
| Social policy voter | 0.428** (0.159) | -0.913*** (0.201) | -1.430*** (0.177) |
| Layton best PM | 1.459*** (0.159) | 0.633*** (0.180) | -1.359*** (0.107) |
| Martin best PM | 0.811*** (0.190) | 2.633*** (0.182) | -1.300*** (0.142) |
| Harper best PM | -0.755*** (0.207) | -0.907*** (0.230) | 0.801*** (0.160) |
| Leader voter | 0.568*** (0.120) | -0.209 (0.139) | 0.615*** (0.0995) |
| Constant | 0.323 (0.308) | 1.123** (0.345) | 5.432*** (0.262) |
| Observations | 7,274 | 7,274 | 7,274 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Female | 0.169 (0.103) | 0.274** (0.105) | 0.0314 (0.121) |
| Gay | 0.342 (0.209) | 0.474* (0.230) | -0.129 (0.282) |
| Under 35 | 0.111 (0.110) | -0.364** (0.127) | -0.0236 (0.159) |
| Over 54 | -0.403*** (0.117) | -0.0168 (0.118) | -0.185 (0.133) |
| Low income | 0.214* (0.108) | -0.165 (0.116) | -0.206 (0.135) |
| High income | -0.0197 (0.122) | 0.0535 (0.132) | 0.214 (0.150) |
| High school | -0.187 (0.121) | 0.176 (0.125) | 0.422** (0.144) |
| University graduate | -0.0817 (0.112) | 0.219 (0.121) | -0.0472 (0.145) |
| Renter | -0.0527 (0.0354) | -0.0388 (0.0365) | -0.0812 (0.0441) |
| No religion | 0.360** (0.123) | -0.265 (0.153) | -0.392* (0.181) |
| Union household | -0.0502 (0.103) | -0.152 (0.112) | 0.0185 (0.127) |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Immigrant | 0.412 (0.233) | 0.696** (0.242) | 0.635* (0.295) |
| Employed | -0.0414 (0.108) | 0.00581 (0.113) | -0.0488 (0.127) |
| Rural | -0.116 (0.111) | -0.000131 (0.118) | -0.0560 (0.132) |
| Montreal | 0.108 (0.106) | 0.207 (0.121) | -1.086*** (0.143) |
| Anglophone | 1.832*** (0.218) | 2.267*** (0.211) | 1.909*** (0.233) |
| Government intervention | -0.172 (0.109) | -0.0449 (0.114) | -0.381** (0.130) |
| Antiparty sentiment | -0.0984 (0.159) | 0.398* (0.161) | 0.256 (0.199) |
| Soft nationalist | -1.713*** (0.123) | -2.490*** (0.123) | -2.311*** (0.142) |
| Hard sovereignist | -2.984*** (0.148) | -3.940*** (0.169) | -3.513*** (0.211) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | -0.129 (0.122) | -0.259* (0.126) | -2.071*** (0.158) |
| Personal finances | 0.173 (0.147) | -0.409** (0.155) | -0.275 (0.174) |
| Health voter | 0.539*** (0.147) | 0.206 (0.155) | -0.261 (0.191) |
| Corruption voter | 1.013*** (0.271) | 0.0267 (0.402) | -0.277 (0.359) |
| Economy voter | 0.329** (0.123) | 0.495*** (0.129) | 0.145 (0.138) |
| Environment voter | 0.686*** (0.143) | 0.824*** (0.153) | -1.909*** (0.281) |
| Social policy voter | 1.082*** (0.159) | 0.0573 (0.200) | -0.346 (0.226) |
| Layton best PM | 1.057*** (0.140) | -0.0806 (0.135) | 0.246 (0.175) |
| Dion best PM | -0.637** (0.226) | 1.373*** (0.154) | -0.239 (0.260) |
| Harper best PM | -0.209 (0.231) | 0.104 (0.203) | 2.715*** (0.199) |
| Duceppe best PM | -1.058*** (0.205) | -0.679*** (0.196) | -0.984*** (0.286) |
| Leader voter | 1.469*** (0.0992) | 0.0340 (0.111) | 0.571*** (0.126) |
| Constant | -0.763** (0.270) | 0.891*** (0.268) | 2.027*** (0.313) |
| Observations | 7,376 | 7,376 | 7,376 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
 *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (2) LPC | (3) CPC | (4) BQ |
|-----------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Female | 0.108 (0.139) | 0.195 (0.143) | -0.151 (0.109) |
| Gay | -0.461 (0.371) | 0.139 (0.517) | -0.110 (0.242) |
| Under 35 | 0.137 | -0.181 | 0.00954 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.199) | (0.210) | (0.141) |
| Over 54 | 0.258 | 0.0188 | 0.245* |
| | (0.155) | (0.162) | (0.120) |
| Low income | 0.454** | 0.0693 | 0.103 |
| | (0.175) | (0.162) | (0.119) |
| High income | 0.124 | -0.148 | -0.0952 |
| | (0.152) | (0.183) | (0.130) |
| High school | -0.0356 | 0.457** | -0.0144 |
| | (0.184) | (0.157) | (0.116) |
| University graduate | 0.275 | -0.0264 | 0.217 |
| | (0.141) | (0.188) | (0.113) |
| Renter | 0.0181 | -0.102* | -0.0513 |
| | (0.0541) | (0.0479) | (0.0374) |
| No religion | -0.683*** | -0.0645 | -0.302* |
| | (0.181) | (0.207) | (0.129) |
| Union household | -0.158 | 0.127 | 0.221* |
| | (0.154) | (0.150) | (0.112) |
| Immigrant | 0.464* | 0.228 | -0.530* |
| | (0.199) | (0.231) | (0.247) |
| Employed | 0.250 | 0.169 | 0.0690 |
| | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.118) |
| Rural | -0.197 | 0.466** | 0.249* |
| | (0.157) | (0.154) | (0.115) |
| Montreal | 0.160 | -0.941*** | 0.00492 |
| | (0.142) | (0.173) | (0.112) |
| Anglophone | 0.723*** | 0.684*** | -1.567*** |
| | (0.180) | (0.195) | (0.296) |
| Government intervention | 0.0364 | -0.268 | 0.254* |
| | (0.157) | (0.150) | (0.116) |
| Same-sex marriage | -0.437* | -0.416* | -0.0284 |
| | (0.216) | (0.188) | (0.172) |
| Soft nationalist | -0.633*** | -0.438** | 2.067*** |
| | (0.160) | (0.161) | (0.182) |
| Hard sovereignist | -1.131** | -0.949*** | 3.441*** |
| | (0.355) | (0.276) | (0.195) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.398 | -0.169 | 0.204 |
| | (0.226) | (0.252) | (0.189) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | 0.0671 | -1.425*** | 0.0908 |
| | (0.155) | (0.201) | (0.134) |
| Personal finances | -0.0309 | -0.0512 | 0.234 |
| | (0.208) | (0.235) | (0.151) |
| Health voter | 0.0153 | -0.505* | -0.424** |
| | (0.196) | (0.225) | (0.158) |
| Corruption voter | -0.0613 | -1.133*** | -0.438** |
| | (0.211) | (0.278) | (0.149) |
| Economy voter | 0.288 | 0.440** | -0.466*** |
| | (0.181) | (0.155) | (0.141) |
| Environment voter | -0.0317 | -2.216* | -0.711** |
| | (0.303) | (1.050) | (0.260) |
| Social policy voter | -0.273 | -0.258 | -1.469*** |
| | (0.319) | (0.377) | (0.292) |
| Layton best PM | -1.768*** | -1.602*** | -1.367*** |
| | (0.211) | (0.206) | (0.147) |
| Ignatieff best PM | 2.128*** | -1.096** | -0.0127 |
| | (0.217) | (0.403) | (0.204) |
| Harper best PM | -0.341 | 3.008*** | 0.348 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.274) | (0.223) | (0.277) |
| Duceppe best PM | -0.650 | -0.828 | 1.823*** |
| | (0.511) | (0.549) | (0.252) |
| Leader voter | -1.989*** | -1.599*** | -1.898*** |
| | (0.136) | (0.139) | (0.110) |
| Constant | -0.717 | 0.652 | -1.352*** |
| | (0.420) | (0.404) | (0.339) |
| Observations | 8,780 | 8,780 | 8,780 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Multinomial logistical regression results for strategic consideration variables, 2006–11 federal elections, Quebec (Table 6.16, voted BQ is base outcome for 2006 and 2004 and voted NDP is base outcome for 2011)

| 2006 federal election | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Variables | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
| Female | -0.431*** (0.114) | -0.516*** (0.148) | -0.505*** (0.103) |
| Gay | 0.622** (0.208) | 0.0779 (0.305) | -0.717* (0.327) |
| Under 35 | 0.104 (0.126) | -0.421* (0.171) | 0.221 (0.128) |
| Over 54 | -0.246 (0.156) | 0.150 (0.187) | -0.0182 (0.130) |
| Low income | 0.165 (0.126) | 0.0896 (0.164) | -0.219 (0.117) |
| High income | 0.219 (0.146) | 0.194 (0.185) | 0.126 (0.131) |
| High school | -0.185 (0.149) | -0.0994 (0.181) | -0.120 (0.121) |
| University graduate | 0.185 (0.124) | 0.105 (0.170) | -0.203 (0.122) |
| Renter | -0.0933 (0.0977) | -0.0784 (0.126) | -0.298** (0.0967) |
| No religion | 0.506*** (0.137) | -0.177 (0.217) | -0.218 (0.160) |
| Union household | 0.239* (0.111) | -0.500** (0.152) | -0.0311 (0.107) |
| Immigrant | 0.897*** (0.267) | 1.264*** (0.292) | 0.749** (0.242) |
| Employed | -0.155 (0.120) | 0.178 (0.159) | -0.0557 (0.111) |
| Rural | -0.0785 (0.132) | 0.0468 (0.181) | -0.301* (0.118) |
| Montreal | -0.198 (0.124) | 0.404* (0.164) | -0.476*** (0.116) |
| Government intervention | -0.287* (0.118) | -0.207 (0.152) | -0.868*** (0.102) |
| Soft nationalist | -2.385*** (0.141) | -2.758*** (0.175) | -2.244*** (0.127) |
| Hard sovereignist | -4.203*** (0.177) | -4.427*** (0.271) | -3.857*** (0.153) |
| Same-sex marriage | 0.0256 | -0.0985 | -1.091*** |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (0.199) | (0.249) | (0.159) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.371* | 1.438*** | 0.611*** |
| | (0.170) | (0.224) | (0.157) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | 0.0410 | -0.580*** | -0.597*** |
| | (0.114) | (0.148) | (0.102) |
| Health voter | -0.376* | -1.240*** | -1.332*** |
| | (0.170) | (0.208) | (0.158) |
| Corruption voter | -0.957*** | -2.819*** | -0.847*** |
| | (0.168) | (0.333) | (0.137) |
| Economy voter | -0.818*** | -0.675*** | -1.059*** |
| | (0.179) | (0.188) | (0.143) |
| Environment voter | 0.408* | -1.153*** | -1.868*** |
| | (0.206) | (0.317) | (0.303) |
| Social policy voter | 0.364* | -0.949*** | -1.534*** |
| | (0.167) | (0.240) | (0.190) |
| Layton best PM | 1.524*** | 0.0541 | -1.062*** |
| | (0.165) | (0.224) | (0.118) |
| Martin best PM | 0.667** | 0.828*** | -0.988*** |
| | (0.206) | (0.227) | (0.166) |
| Harper best PM | -0.755*** | -0.907*** | 0.801*** |
| | (0.207) | (0.230) | (0.160) |
| Leader voter | 0.625*** | -0.182 | 0.590*** |
| | (0.124) | (0.153) | (0.109) |
| PM deserves majority | 0.361* | 3.494*** | -0.874*** |
| | (0.165) | (0.184) | (0.201) |
| Strategic voter | -1.385*** | -0.779*** | -1.221*** |
| | (0.115) | (0.154) | (0.103) |
| Wants local MP in government | 0.0667 | 0.690** | 1.249*** |
| | (0.162) | (0.231) | (0.160) |
| Wants minority government | -0.0375 | -0.636*** | -0.988*** |
| | (0.123) | (0.147) | (0.101) |
| Decided after debates | 1.136*** | 0.363* | 1.433*** |
| | (0.116) | (0.149) | (0.107) |
| Constant | 0.379 | 0.139 | 4.923*** |
| | (0.364) | (0.456) | (0.318) |
| Observations | 7,274 | 7,274 | 7,274 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2008 federal election

| Variables | (1) NDP | (2) LPC | (3) CPC |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Female | 0.0599 (0.111) | 0.122 (0.111) | 0.152 (0.149) |
| Gay | 0.364 (0.212) | 0.451 (0.233) | 0.398 (0.413) |
| Under 35 | 0.0347 (0.118) | -0.403** (0.133) | -0.0514 (0.199) |
| Over 54 | -0.288* (0.127) | 0.117 (0.125) | -0.183 (0.159) |
| Low income | 0.155 (0.115) | -0.239* (0.122) | -0.248 (0.166) |
| High income | -0.0333 (0.137) | 0.0159 (0.144) | 0.271 (0.189) |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| High school | -0.220 (0.129) | 0.109 (0.131) | 0.508** (0.178) |
| University graduate | -0.00386 (0.121) | 0.302* (0.129) | 0.104 (0.176) |
| Renter | -0.0691 (0.0387) | -0.0624 (0.0399) | -0.0782 (0.0529) |
| No religion | 0.353** (0.135) | -0.235 (0.161) | -0.382 (0.209) |
| Union household | -0.0703 (0.112) | -0.149 (0.119) | 0.117 (0.163) |
| Immigrant | 0.288 (0.253) | 0.552* (0.268) | 0.537 (0.345) |
| Employed | 0.0580 (0.116) | 0.107 (0.119) | 0.123 (0.155) |
| Rural | -0.316* (0.123) | -0.169 (0.125) | -0.293 (0.157) |
| Montreal | 0.0169 (0.116) | 0.129 (0.131) | -1.072*** (0.178) |
| Anglophone | 1.878*** (0.236) | 2.382*** (0.228) | 2.005*** (0.261) |
| Government intervention | -0.243* (0.117) | -0.131 (0.120) | -0.0480 (0.165) |
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.397* (0.168) | 0.686*** (0.175) | 1.097*** (0.248) |
| Soft nationalist | -1.616*** (0.131) | -2.416*** (0.130) | -2.078*** (0.174) |
| Hard sovereignist | -2.824*** (0.160) | -3.750*** (0.182) | -3.052*** (0.281) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | -0.0471 (0.135) | -0.306* (0.134) | -0.371 (0.202) |
| Personal finances | 0.391* (0.159) | -0.261 (0.164) | 0.232 (0.213) |
| Health voter | 0.465** (0.161) | 0.0988 (0.167) | -0.160 (0.234) |
| Corruption voter | 0.960** (0.301) | 0.0177 (0.423) | -0.766 (0.533) |
| Economy voter | 0.222 (0.133) | 0.385** (0.136) | 0.182 (0.170) |
| Environment voter | 0.624*** (0.152) | 0.718*** (0.159) | -1.668*** (0.380) |
| Social policy voter | 0.962*** (0.174) | -0.00860 (0.205) | -0.508* (0.256) |
| Layton best PM | 1.025*** (0.146) | -0.0989 (0.143) | 0.178 (0.212) |
| Dion best PM | -0.861*** (0.233) | 1.181*** (0.161) | -0.0920 (0.342) |
| Harper best PM | -0.318 (0.250) | 0.196 (0.227) | 1.185*** (0.234) |
| Duceppe best PM | -1.309*** (0.218) | -0.914*** (0.212) | -1.242*** (0.330) |
| Leader voter | 1.430*** (0.106) | 0.0322 (0.116) | 0.420** (0.154) |
| PM deserves majority | -0.374* (0.174) | -0.990*** (0.178) | 3.936*** (0.250) |
| Strategic voter | -2.091*** (0.110) | -1.441*** (0.116) | -2.646*** (0.178) |

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Wants local MP in government | 0.263 (0.166) | 0.708*** (0.184) | 1.161*** (0.253) |
| Wants minority government | -0.174 (0.113) | -0.535*** (0.114) | -1.029*** (0.147) |
| Decided after debates | 0.856*** (0.102) | 0.976*** (0.106) | 0.356* (0.149) |
| Constant | -0.0348 (0.323) | 1.517*** (0.336) | -0.989* (0.458) |
| Observations | 7,376 | 7,376 | 7,376 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

2011 federal election

| Variables | (2) LPC | (3) CPC | (4) BQ |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Female | 0.119 (0.140) | 0.270 (0.161) | -0.0320 (0.117) |
| Gay | -0.546 (0.356) | 0.300 (0.668) | -0.165 (0.275) |
| Under 35 | 0.105 (0.203) | -0.249 (0.238) | -0.0614 (0.149) |
| Over 54 | 0.260 (0.157) | -0.137 (0.177) | 0.175 (0.126) |
| Low iIncome | 0.448* (0.179) | 0.166 (0.179) | 0.182 (0.131) |
| High income | 0.181 (0.153) | 0.0404 (0.198) | -0.116 (0.133) |
| High school | -0.0859 (0.189) | 0.330 (0.175) | 0.0824 (0.124) |
| University graduate | 0.289* (0.144) | 0.00775 (0.189) | 0.109 (0.126) |
| Renter | 0.0327 (0.0564) | -0.117* (0.0511) | -0.0390 (0.0424) |
| No religion | -0.662*** (0.178) | 0.108 (0.247) | -0.409** (0.138) |
| Union household | -0.146 (0.157) | 0.147 (0.162) | 0.214 (0.119) |
| Immigrant | 0.433* (0.210) | 0.131 (0.238) | -0.383 (0.261) |
| Employed | 0.248 (0.163) | 0.169 (0.174) | 0.0935 (0.123) |
| Rural | -0.202 (0.156) | 0.402* (0.167) | 0.308* (0.124) |
| Montreal | 0.113 (0.142) | -0.958*** (0.198) | 0.0244 (0.120) |
| Anglophone | 0.705*** (0.185) | 0.978*** (0.231) | -1.589*** (0.300) |
| Government intervention | 0.0658 (0.161) | -0.212 (0.166) | 0.245* (0.122) |
| Same-sex marriage | -0.464* (0.214) | -0.209 (0.206) | -0.226 (0.190) |
| Soft nationalist | -0.524*** (0.158) | 0.00606 (0.184) | 2.129*** (0.197) |
| Hard sovereignist | -1.015** (0.370) | -0.612 (0.331) | 3.251*** (0.211) |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Antiparty sentiment | 0.726** (0.224) | -0.121 (0.278) | 0.720*** (0.209) |
| Canada going in wrong direction | 0.0120 (0.164) | -0.501* (0.255) | 0.0123 (0.148) |
| Personal finances | 0.000441 (0.210) | -0.137 (0.267) | 0.316 (0.165) |
| Health voter | -0.0279 (0.205) | -0.424 (0.235) | -0.346* (0.165) |
| Corruption voter | -0.0354 (0.216) | -0.953** (0.309) | -0.389* (0.157) |
| Economy voter | 0.268 (0.178) | 0.293 (0.165) | -0.440** (0.150) |
| Environment voter | -0.0169 (0.324) | -1.619 (1.521) | -0.667* (0.265) |
| Social policy voter | -0.326 (0.328) | 0.0551 (0.516) | -1.488*** (0.356) |
| Layton best PM | -1.828*** (0.222) | -1.232*** (0.244) | -1.398*** (0.162) |
| Ignatieff best PM | 2.111*** (0.225) | -0.332 (0.442) | -0.0872 (0.220) |
| Harper best PM | -0.597* (0.292) | 1.911*** (0.258) | 0.316 (0.309) |
| Duceppe best PM | -0.801 (0.487) | -0.464 (0.609) | 1.769*** (0.255) |
| Leader voter | -2.016*** (0.133) | -1.498*** (0.149) | -1.859*** (0.114) |
| PM deserves majority | -0.0395 (0.228) | 2.733*** (0.238) | 0.0686 (0.205) |
| Strategic voter | -0.450** (0.142) | -0.0560 (0.156) | -0.927*** (0.122) |
| Wants local MP in government | 0.340 (0.217) | 0.909*** (0.268) | -1.009*** (0.166) |
| Wants minority government | -0.262 (0.156) | -0.540** (0.184) | 0.503*** (0.120) |
| Decided after debates | -0.762*** (0.135) | -0.849*** (0.148) | -1.004*** (0.110) |
| Constant | -0.244 (0.464) | -1.402** (0.495) | -0.351 (0.392) |
| Observations | 8,780 | 8,780 | 8,780 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Web Appendix 2
Multinomial Logistical Regression Results for Chapter 7

**Multinomial logistical regression results for ROC
in 2015 federal election (see Figures 7.5, 7.7, 7.9, and 7.11)**

| Variables (Wave) | Solid NDPer | Converted NDPer | Lost NDPer |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| West (1) ^a | -0.514 (0.476) | -0.574 (0.359) | -1.210*** (0.300) |
| Atlantic (1) ^a | -0.0363 (0.684) | -0.106 (0.461) | -0.158 (0.372) |
| Senior (1) ^b | -0.734 (0.690) | -0.137 (0.419) | -0.455 (0.303) |
| Age 45 to 64 (1) ^b | 0.160 (0.485) | -0.0499 (0.364) | 0.0832 (0.289) |
| Female (1) | 0.0796 (0.473) | -0.277 (0.344) | -0.803** (0.265) |
| Education (1) | 1.113* (0.526) | -0.0537 (0.341) | -0.00811 (0.277) |
| Union member (1) | -1.105* (0.548) | 0.484 (0.398) | 0.722* (0.322) |
| No religion (1) | 0.647* (0.550) | -0.484* (0.395) | 0.0823 (0.316) |
| Religiosity (1) | -0.0841 (0.527) | -0.00679 (0.381) | -0.00136 (0.299) |
| Visible minority (1) | 0.468 (0.827) | -0.830 (0.660) | 0.135 (0.438) |
| Immigrant (1) | -1.177 (0.660) | -0.861 (0.489) | -0.157 (0.361) |
| Low income (1) ^c | 0.0806 (0.566) | -0.261 (0.423) | -0.112 (0.363) |
| Middle income (1) ^c | -0.149 (0.546) | -0.704 (0.392) | -0.771* (0.324) |
| Rural (1) ^d | -0.0920 (0.537) | 0.468 (0.402) | 0.209 (0.293) |
| Suburban (1) ^d | 0.910 (0.500) | 0.563 (0.377) | 0.330 (0.308) |
| NDP partisan (1) | 0.325* (0.877) | -0.516 (0.760) | -1.160** (0.705) |
| LPC partisan (1) | -1.670 (1.361) | 0.331 (0.524) | 0.485 (0.414) |
| CPC partisan (1) | -0.405 (1.351) | 1.931 (0.743) | 0.408 (0.553) |
| NDP partisan (2) | 1.819 (1.064) | 1.910* (0.958) | 2.004* (0.904) |
| LPC partisan (2) | -0.221 (1.048) | 0.264 (0.508) | 0.265 (0.409) |
| CPC partisan (2) | -0.448 (1.544) | -0.384 (0.679) | -0.289 (0.535) |
| Voted NDP in 2011 (1) | 4.496*** (0.783) | 2.170 (0.606) | 2.019*** (0.550) |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Voted LPC in 2011 (1) | 0.650 (0.782) | -0.670 (0.551) | -0.409 (0.404) |
| Voted CPC in 2011 (1) | -0.371 (1.699) | -0.432 (0.618) | 0.851** (0.444) |
| Postmaterialism index (1) | 0.411 (1.526) | 0.267 (0.947) | 0.802 (0.678) |
| Market liberalism index (1) | -0.290 (1.476) | 0.895** (0.930) | -0.551 (0.784) |
| Personal tax preference (1) | 1.025* (1.041) | 1.412 (0.846) | 0.885 (0.655) |
| Corporate tax preference (1) | 3.326* (1.384) | 0.488 (0.995) | -0.125 (0.729) |
| Terrorism spending preference (1) | -0.767 (1.001) | -0.0414 (0.710) | -0.137 (0.583) |
| Poverty spending preference (1) | -0.584 (1.392) | -0.519 (0.909) | -1.166 (0.715) |
| Health spending preference (1) | 1.926** (1.318) | -1.995* (0.899) | -0.00492 (0.682) |
| Arts spending preference (1) | 0.609 (0.991) | -0.0367 (0.682) | -0.338 (0.528) |
| Aboriginal spending preference (1) | -1.873 (1.099) | -1.412* (0.659) | -0.225 (0.484) |
| NDP closest on issue (1) | 3.180*** (0.786) | 1.680 (0.632) | 1.610** (0.586) |
| LPC closest on issue (1) | -3.914 (2.318) | -0.603 (0.509) | -0.231 (0.389) |
| CPC closest on issue (1) | 0.836 (1.285) | -0.660 (0.668) | -0.611 (0.446) |
| NDP closest on issue (2) | 2.254** (0.787) | 1.814** (0.690) | 0.849 (0.664) |
| LPC closest on issue (2) | -0.508 (0.672) | -0.812 (0.484) | -0.364 (0.388) |
| CPC closest on issue (2) | 0.838 (1.480) | -2.167 (0.785) | -0.178 (0.548) |
| Like Mulcair (1) | 7.345*** (1.910) | 2.368 (1.267) | 3.167** (1.000) |
| Like Trudeau (1) | -4.720** (1.627) | -0.394** (1.297) | -2.423** (0.909) |
| Like Harper (1) | -0.349 (1.971) | -0.741 (1.303) | -2.734** (1.019) |
| Like Mulcair (2) | 4.088 (1.637) | 4.574*** (1.163) | 1.914 (0.896) |
| Like Trudeau (2) | 0.726 (1.599) | -2.349** (1.176) | 1.726*** (0.941) |
| Like Harper (2) | -3.369* (2.390) | 1.466 (1.281) | 1.644 (0.926) |
| Strategic voter (2) | 1.475 (0.508) | 1.176 (0.397) | 1.101*** (0.333) |
| Decided after Labour Day (2) | -3.410*** (0.572) | 0.0842 (0.341) | 0.591* (0.264) |
| Negative economic perception (2) | 1.041 (1.082) | 0.545 (0.763) | 0.0928 (0.600) |
| Thinks that NDP and LPC are not different (2) | -0.583 (0.504) | -0.133 (0.332) | -0.0354 (0.255) |
| Agreement with NDP position on niqab (2) | -0.875 (0.879) | 0.799* (0.561) | -0.331** (0.382) |

| | | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Agreement with NDP position on cap and trade (2) | 0.700 (0.830) | 0.957 (0.629) | 0.522 (0.460) |
| Agreement with NDP position on pharmacare (2) | 1.195 (1.224) | 0.805 (0.728) | -0.0655 (0.548) |
| Agreement with NDP position on budget (2) | -1.727 (0.941) | -1.515 (0.683) | -1.164 (0.524) |
| Agreement with NDP position on child care (2) | 1.795 (1.100) | 1.707 (0.656) | 0.916 (0.456) |
| Agreement with NDP position on Bill C-51 (2) | 1.067** (1.316) | 2.432** (0.785) | 0.358 (0.527) |
| Agreement with NDP position on TPP (2) | 3.344** (1.070) | 0.130 (0.673) | -0.0375 (0.536) |
| Agreement with NDP position on coalitions (2) | -1.268 (1.125) | -0.742 (0.699) | -1.020 (0.553) |
| Contacted by NDP (2) | -2.080*** (0.513) | -0.331 (0.326) | -0.283 (0.239) |
| Contacted by LPC (2) | 1.227 (0.457) | 1.416*** (0.331) | 0.689 (0.255) |
| Contacted by CPC (2) | -0.522 (0.453) | -0.900** (0.346) | -0.247 (0.265) |
| Correctly identified CPC plan (2) | 0.441 (0.788) | -0.835 (0.520) | -0.282 (0.379) |
| Correctly identified NDP plan (2) | -0.143 (0.647) | 0.312 (0.434) | 0.0665 (0.303) |
| Correctly identified LPC plan (2) | 0.00503 (0.774) | 1.278* (0.586) | 0.194 (0.459) |
| Agreement with CPC plan (2) | 3.943 (1.649) | 0.511 (0.943) | -0.109 (0.658) |
| Agreement with NDP plan (2) | 1.394 (1.384) | 0.491 (0.894) | -0.437 (0.704) |
| Agreement with LPC plan (2) | -1.047 (1.500) | -1.810** (1.027) | 0.462** (0.809) |
| CPC brand (1) | -3.286 (2.243) | -1.823 (1.432) | -3.454** (1.090) |
| CPC brand (2) | 1.284 (2.403) | -3.772** (1.494) | -1.814 (1.223) |
| NDP brand (1) | 2.962 (1.721) | 3.216 (1.358) | 4.929*** (1.128) |
| NDP brand (2) | 6.373*** (1.555) | 2.797 (1.278) | 2.797 (0.980) |
| LPC brand (1) | -2.580** (1.640) | 1.336 (1.184) | 0.534 (1.003) |
| LPC brand (2) | -0.318** (1.462) | -2.935 (1.183) | -2.510** (0.985) |
| Constant | -16.98*** (2.875) | -5.064** (1.771) | -1.438 (1.426) |
| Observations | 2,181 | 2,181 | 2,181 |

^a Ontario is reference category.

^b Under 45 is reference category.

^c High income is reference category.

^d Inner city is reference category.

Base outcome is anti-NDP.

Pseudo $R^2 = 0.64$

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

**Multinomial logistical regression results for francophone Quebec
in 2015 federal election (see Figures 7.6, 7.8, 7.10, and 7.12)**

| Variables (Wave) | Solid NDPer | Converted NDPer | Anti-NDPer |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Quebec City (1) ^a | 0.853 (0.930) | -0.339 (0.546) | -0.201 (0.502) |
| Rest of Quebec (1) ^a | 0.788 (0.578) | -0.186 (0.406) | -0.459 (0.413) |
| Female (1) | 0.567 (0.505) | 0.643 (0.358) | -0.00838 (0.360) |
| Age 45 to 64 (1) ^b | 0.650 (0.507) | 0.0239 (0.372) | 0.369 (0.454) |
| Senior (1) ^b | -2.931*** (0.769) | -0.0815 (0.517) | 0.757 (0.543) |
| Education (1) | -0.284 (0.549) | 0.0700 (0.365) | -0.329 (0.435) |
| Union member (1) | -0.342 (0.507) | 0.0188 (0.372) | 0.687 (0.347) |
| No religion (1) | -0.744 (0.555) | -0.191 (0.389) | -1.001* (0.503) |
| Religiosity (1) | 0.547 (0.560) | 0.264 (0.382) | -0.143 (0.381) |
| Low income (1) ^c | 2.104* (0.823) | -0.159 (0.519) | -0.466 (0.514) |
| Middle income (1) ^c | 1.739** (0.660) | 0.500 (0.376) | -0.429 (0.443) |
| Rural (1) ^d | -0.767*** (0.795) | 1.342* (0.632) | -0.423 (0.593) |
| Suburban (1) ^d | 0.836 (0.686) | 1.286* (0.585) | -0.836 (0.557) |
| NDP partisan (1) | 0.658* (0.622) | -1.033 (0.533) | -5.695* (2.322) |
| LPC partisan (1) | 3.232 (0.925) | -0.219** (0.623) | -0.187 (0.630) |
| CPC partisan (1) | 0.750 (1.497) | -2.066* (0.827) | -0.173 (0.619) |
| BQ partisan (1) | -0.516 (0.851) | -1.324 (0.583) | 0.670 (0.611) |
| NDP partisan (2) | 0.0663 (0.663) | 0.687 (0.622) | -1.934* (0.965) |
| LPC partisan (2) | -2.301 (0.773) | -1.096 (0.619) | -0.603 (0.614) |
| CPC partisan (2) | -1.530 (1.481) | -0.702 (0.782) | -0.450 (0.708) |
| BQ partisan (2) | -1.258 (0.817) | -1.131* (0.594) | -0.882 (0.578) |
| Voted NDP in 2011 (1) | 2.657** (0.908) | 0.824 (0.537) | -1.641** (0.618) |
| Voted LPC in 2011 (1) | -2.534 (1.446) | -0.430 (0.833) | -0.677 (0.838) |
| Voted CPC in 2011 (1) | 1.832 (1.126) | 0.977 (0.709) | -0.731 (0.700) |

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| Voted BQ in 2011 (1) | 1.787 (1.143) | 1.717* (0.729) | -1.067 (0.682) |
| Postmaterialism index (1) | 0.522 (1.707) | -3.158** (1.139) | -0.910 (1.443) |
| Market liberalism index (1) | -0.706** (1.570) | -0.980 (1.146) | 2.080*** (1.151) |
| Personal tax preference (1) | -0.00811 (1.000) | 0.496 (0.851) | 0.368 (0.770) |
| Corporate tax preference (1) | 0.775 (1.416) | 1.225 (0.818) | -0.527 (0.889) |
| Terrorism spending preference (1) | -1.104 (1.142) | -0.305 (0.717) | 0.742 (0.685) |
| Poverty spending preference (1) | 0.270 (1.719) | -0.363 (0.959) | -0.990 (0.997) |
| Health spending preference (1) | 0.801 (1.351) | -0.367 (0.753) | -0.00213 (0.823) |
| Arts spending preference (1) | 4.425*** (1.214) | 1.846 (0.735) | 0.517 (0.819) |
| Aboriginal spending preference (1) | -1.599 (0.978) | -1.194 (0.688) | 0.820 (0.651) |
| Sovereignty (1) | 0.354 (1.457) | 0.443 (0.936) | 0.136 (1.076) |
| Sovereignty (2) | 1.275 (1.629) | -0.300 (1.052) | 0.286 (1.074) |
| NDP closest on issue (1) | 0.585*** (0.637) | 0.0624 (0.414) | -1.546* (0.615) |
| LPC closest on issue (1) | -2.124* (0.958) | 0.0769 (0.532) | -0.739 (0.575) |
| CPC closest on issue (1) | 0.768*** (1.102) | -0.132 (0.682) | 1.089** (0.584) |
| BQ closest on issue (1) | 3.584 (0.780) | 1.723** (0.575) | -0.500 (0.749) |
| NDP closest on issue (2) | -0.241 (1.100) | -0.636 (0.801) | 1.352** (0.707) |
| LPC closest on issue (2) | 1.796** (0.668) | 0.0252 (0.467) | -0.405 (0.504) |
| CPC closest on issue (2) | -5.557 (1.311) | -2.653 (1.037) | -1.803 (0.646) |
| BQ closest on issue (2) | -2.617 (0.956) | -2.178** (0.681) | -1.914 (0.657) |
| Like Mulcair (1) | 2.245*** (2.016) | -3.427** (1.314) | -3.547*** (1.041) |
| Like Trudeau (1) | 0.0341 (1.463) | 0.296 (1.014) | -1.909* (0.941) |
| Like Harper (1) | -1.052 (1.573) | 2.360* (0.975) | 0.716 (1.030) |
| Like Duceppe (1) | 0.698 (1.215) | -0.0424 (0.917) | -0.364 (1.100) |
| Like Mulcair (2) | 4.929 (1.930) | 8.621*** (1.253) | -0.158 (0.949) |
| Like Trudeau (2) | -3.542 (1.833) | -2.155 (1.111) | -0.982 (0.960) |
| Like Harper (2) | 1.400 (1.629) | -2.164* (1.055) | 0.879 (0.967) |
| Like Duceppe (2) | -1.456 (1.275) | -2.338** (0.885) | -0.395 (1.031) |

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| Strategic voter (2) | 0.514 (0.654) | 1.432*** (0.412) | -0.434 (0.416) |
| Decided after Labour Day (2) | -3.053*** (0.503) | -1.543 (0.369) | -1.384*** (0.352) |
| Negative economic perception (2) | -2.835* (1.180) | 0.939 (0.793) | 1.006 (0.820) |
| Thinks that NDP and LPC are not different (2) | -0.000122 (0.659) | 0.218 (0.404) | 1.046** (0.383) |
| Agreement with NDP position on niqab (2) | -0.103 (1.023) | -0.116 (0.713) | -1.120 (0.913) |
| Agreement with NDP position on cap and trade (2) | 2.988** (1.132) | 0.166 (0.866) | 0.203 (0.844) |
| Agreement with NDP position on pharmacare (2) | 0.966 (1.158) | -0.788 (0.810) | -0.836 (0.671) |
| Agreement with NDP position on budget (2) | -1.301 (1.148) | -0.621 (0.795) | -0.233 (0.825) |
| Agreement with NDP position on child care (2) | 4.360*** (1.055) | 2.770*** (0.825) | -0.236 (0.746) |
| Agreement with NDP position on Bill C-51 (2) | 0.529 (0.965) | 0.616 (0.720) | 0.646 (0.703) |
| Agreement with NDP position on TPP (2) | 0.505 (1.087) | -1.754** (0.732) | -1.209 (0.784) |
| Agreement with NDP position on coalitions (2) | -0.843 (1.111) | 0.662 (0.725) | -0.308 (0.729) |
| Contacted by NDP (2) | -0.367 (0.578) | -1.040* (0.430) | -0.114 (0.355) |
| Contacted by LPC (2) | -1.509 (1.062) | -2.883** (0.959) | 0.837 (0.787) |
| Contacted by CPC (2) | -0.546 (0.683) | 0.302 (0.417) | -0.652 (0.448) |
| Contacted by BQ (2) | -0.219 (2.283) | -1.334 (0.813) | 0.701 (0.854) |
| Correctly identified CPC plan (2) | -0.0984 (0.608) | 0.573 (0.405) | -0.0377 (0.467) |
| Correctly identified NDP plan (2) | -0.342 (0.531) | -1.045** (0.405) | 0.103 (0.408) |
| Correctly identified LPC plan (2) | 0.556 (0.775) | 0.995 (0.518) | 0.0541 (0.463) |
| Correctly identified BQ plan (2) | 2.302 (0.958) | 1.458 (0.631) | 0.316 (0.657) |
| Agreement with CPC plan (2) | 0.0521 (1.262) | -0.938 (0.836) | 0.104 (0.906) |
| Agreement with NDP plan (2) | -1.293 (1.484) | -2.239* (1.087) | 1.417 (0.980) |
| Agreement with LPC plan (2) | 3.359** (1.266) | -1.475 (1.008) | -2.566** (0.942) |
| Agreement with BQ plan (2) | -2.363* (1.012) | -0.779 (0.756) | 0.219 (0.722) |
| CPC brand (1) | 0.935 (2.021) | -0.613 (1.328) | -2.253 (1.690) |
| CPC brand (2) | -5.438* (2.162) | -0.401 (1.412) | -0.0949 (1.584) |
| NDP brand (1) | 5.492* (2.576) | -3.754** (1.375) | -7.700*** (1.605) |
| NDP brand (2) | 1.742 (2.312) | 3.437* (1.657) | 1.055 (1.563) |

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|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| LPC brand (1) | -1.616 (2.021) | -0.684 (1.377) | 2.749 (1.540) |
| LPC brand (2) | -3.299 (2.141) | -2.046 (1.664) | 1.388 (1.510) |
| BQ brand (1) | -6.880*** (1.951) | 0.743 (1.270) | 0.373 (1.495) |
| BQ brand (2) | 0.600 (2.040) | 0.697 (1.357) | -0.413 (1.387) |
| Constant | -8.344* (3.369) | 1.206 (2.272) | 8.411*** (2.033) |
| Observations | 1,591 | 1,591 | 1,591 |

^a Montreal Census Metropolitan Area is reference category.

^b Under 45 is reference category.

^c High income is reference category.

^d Inner city is reference category.

Base outcome is anti-NDPer.

Pseudo $R^2 = 0.57$

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$