METHODOLOGY FOR AUTOMATED GENERATION OF 4D BIM

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Muskrat Falls HE Power Plant
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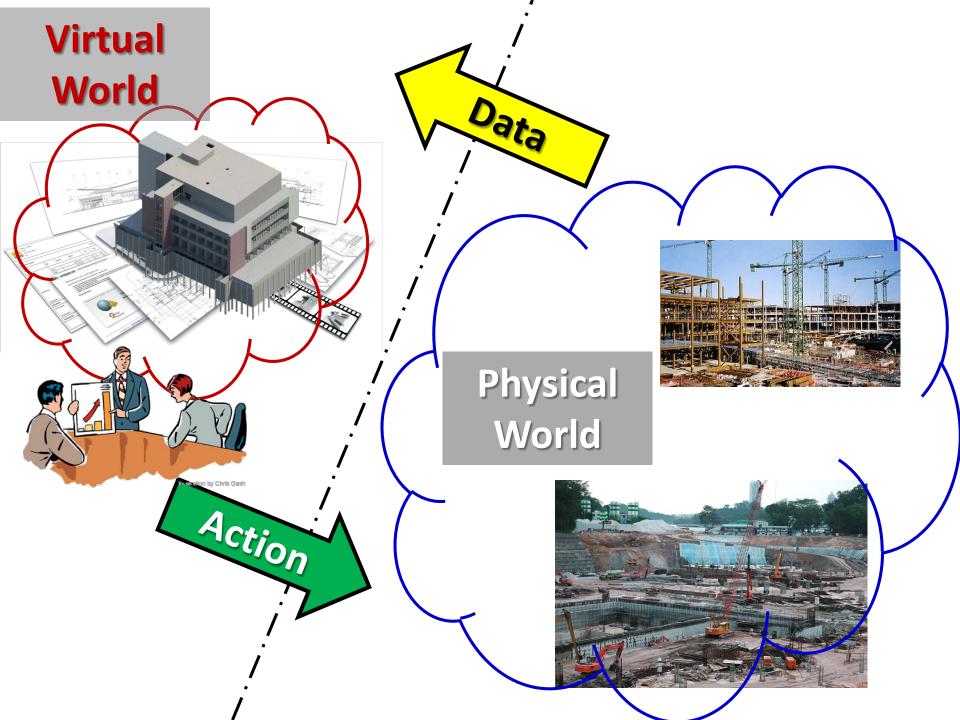**Concordia University**

Agenda

Introduction

Developed Methodology

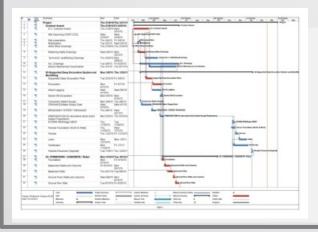Developed Software

Conclusion

Introduction

- There are commercial packages that can generate 4D BIM and numerous researchers have used 4D BIM in their research

- However, related literature does not disclose the methodology used or the know-how of creating 4D BIM

- This paper presents an automated methodology and describes how to construct a 4D BIM.

Visualization

4D Model

Schedule

BIM

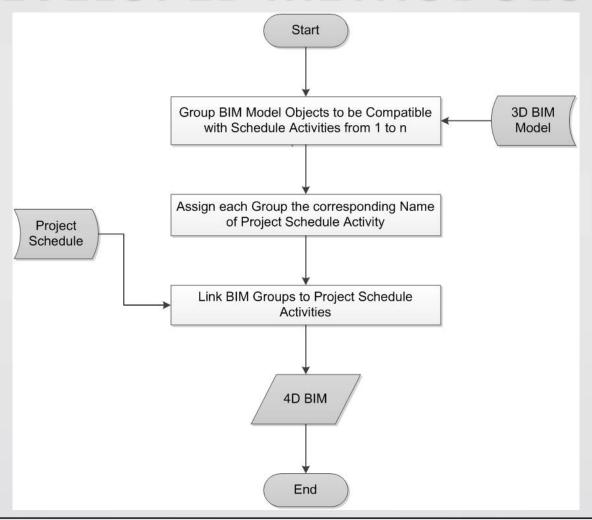**Data Acquisition**
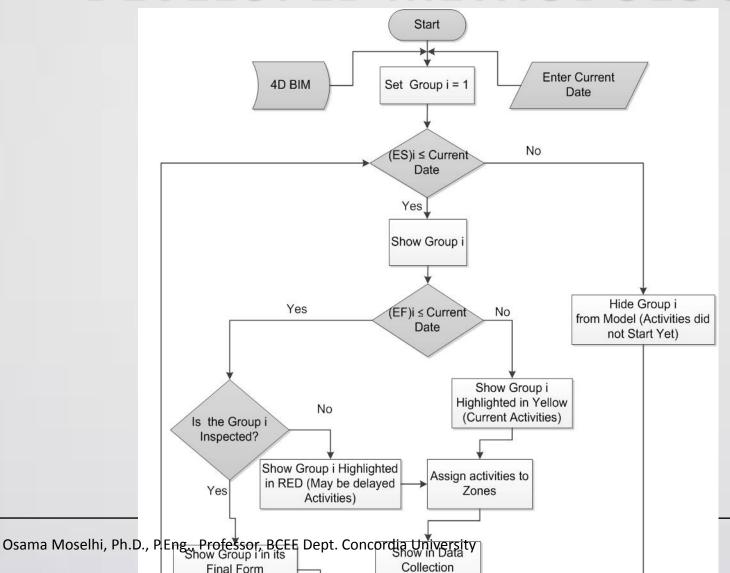
DEVELOPED METHODOLOGY
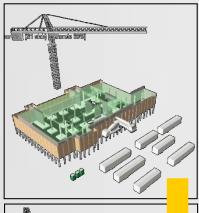
4D BIM = 3D model + construction schedule

- Baseline schedule (activities, job logic , ES and EF dates)
- Imports planned data from scheduling software, into database format
- Map 3D BIM model objects to project schedule baseline activities
- Different groups of 3D BIM objects are assigned to its respective activities

DEVELOPED METHODOLOGY

- Automated procedure compares current date to the ES and EF dates of each group, and controls each group's visibility accordingly

- Future activities, those that have not yet started, are hidden from the developed 4D BIM

- Finished and checked activities visible in their final forms, and highlighted in red

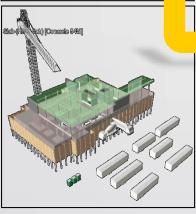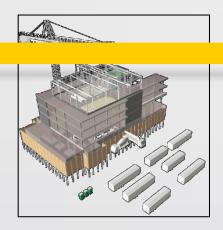- Currently in progress activities are displayed in yellow

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7

DEVELOPED METHODOLOGY

DEVELOPED METHODOLOGY

Visualization – 4D

- **Integrated Schedule & BIM (4D)**
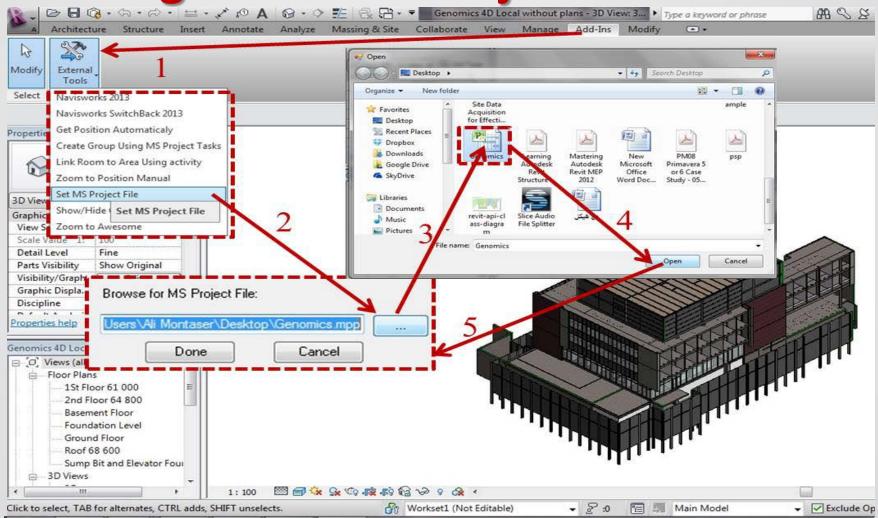- **Virtual Construction @ different times**
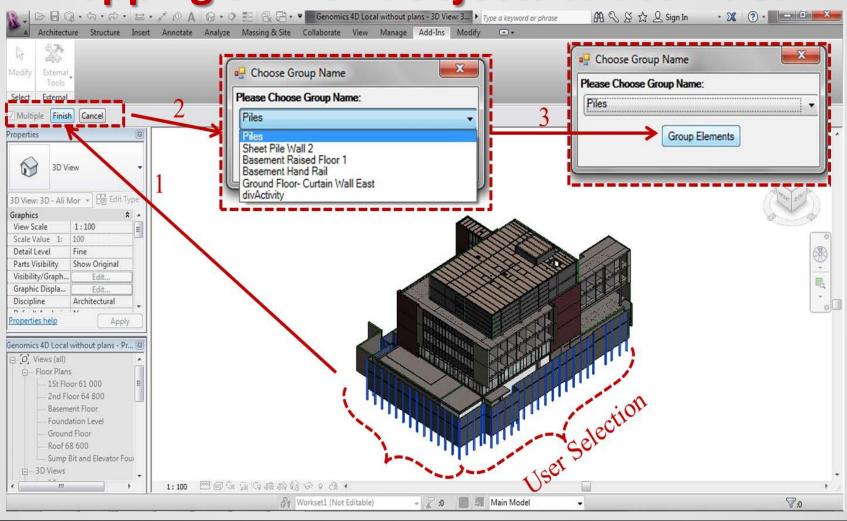
Visualization – 4D

Developed Software

- Developed using the "Visual C# .NET" in Revit's API.

- Revit was selected to be customized and the developed software was implemented to the Center for Structural and Functional Genomics (CSFG) at Concordia University in Montreal as a proof of concept and for testing the software.
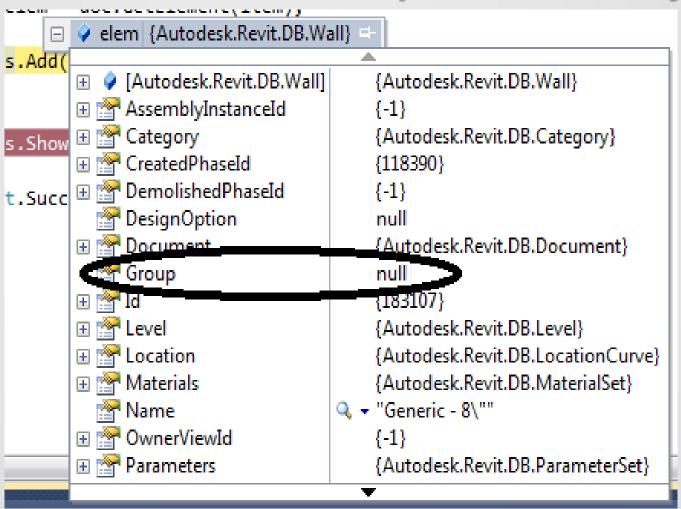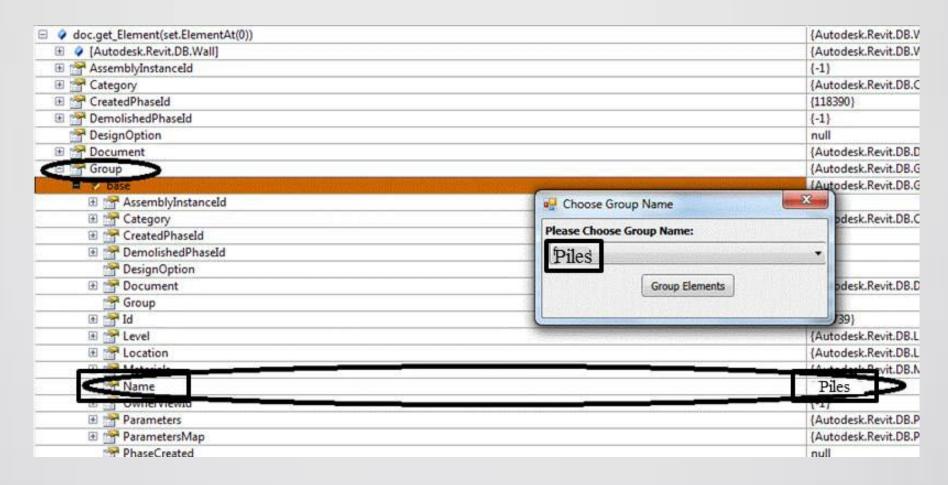
Linking Microsoft Project file to BIM+

Mapping 3D Revit objects to activities
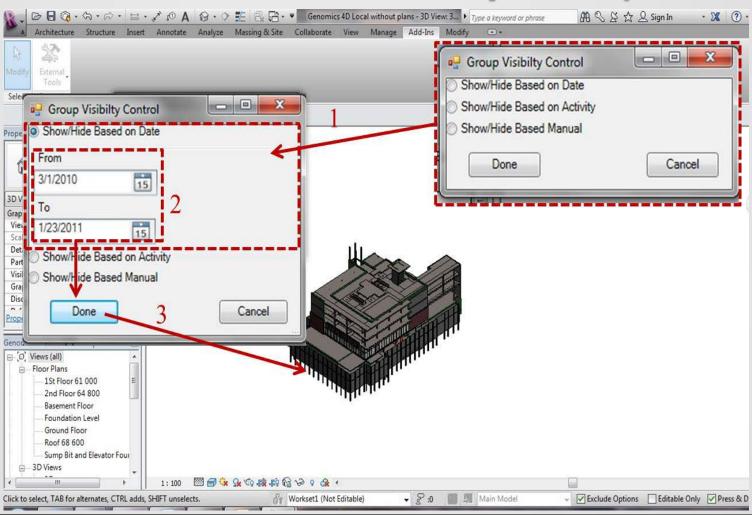
Added attribute "Group" to Revit object

Assigning MS Project activity to Group
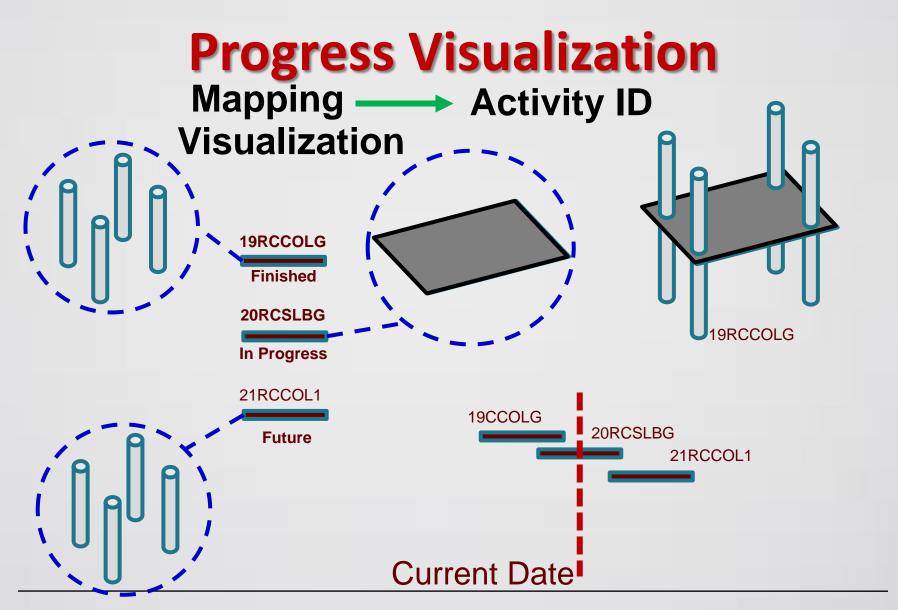
Show and hide activities by date (4D BIM)

Progress Visualization

Integrated 4D Model & Location

4D Model

+

Indoor Zone Identification

Progress Visualization
Mapping ⟶ Activity ID Visualization

19RCCOLG
Finished

20RCSLBG
In Progress

21RCCOL1
Future

19RCCOLG

19CCOLG
20RCSLBG
21RCCOL1

Current Date

Progress Visualization

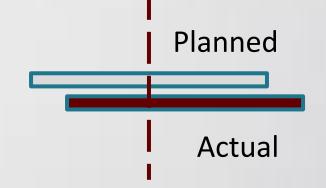- % Complete (Activity) = $\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} W_i \times \sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} (\% \text{ Earned})_i$

- BCWP (Activity) = (% Complete X BCWS) Activity

- BCWS (Project) = $\sum$ BCWS (Activity)

- BCWP (Project) = $\sum$ BCWP (Activity)

Planned

- ACWP (Project) = $\sum$ ACWP (Activity)

Actual

- Updated Schedule ➡ Updated 4D BIM

Progress Visualization

Conclusion

- This paper presents an automated methodology to create 4D BIM models

- The methodology is generic, straightforward and easy to use

- A prototype SW was developed based on the methodology

- The developed SW was later used in a case study of laboratory building on Concordia university Campus.

THANKS

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